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# REPORTS

FROM

# COMMISSIONERS:

*FIFTEEN VOLUMES.*

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*—(10.)—*

POOR LAW:—ENGLAND; SCOTLAND; IRELAND.

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Session

12 *December* 1854——14 *August* 1855.

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VOL. XXIV.

*FIFTEEN VOLUMES:—CONTENTS OF THE*

TENTH VOLUME.

N. B.—*THE* Figures *at the* beginning of the line, *correspond with the* N° *at the* of *each* Report; *and the* Figures *at the* end of the line, *refer to the* MS. Paging *e Volumes arranged for The House of Commons.*

## POOR LAW.

### ENGLAND:

] SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT of the Poor Law Board, 1854
In pursuance of the Statute 10 & 11 Vict. c. 109, s. 13 - - p. 1

### SCOTLAND:

] NINTH ANNUAL REPORT of the Board of Supervision for the Relief of the Poor in *Scotland* - - - - - - 159

### IRELAND:

] EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT of the Commissioners for Administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in *Ireland*; with Appendices - - - - - - - - - - 523

# SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF

# THE POOR LAW BOARD.

## 1854.

*In pursuance of the Statute* 10 & 11 Vict. c. 109, Sec. 13.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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1855.

[1921]

# CONTENTS.


| | Page |
|---|---|
| REPORT: | |
| Expenditure for Relief | 1 |
| Number of Persons relieved | 4 |
| Vaccination | 7 |
| Emigration | 7 |
| Lunatic Paupers | 8 |
| Workhouse and District Schools | 8 |
| New Workhouses | 9 |
| New Unions | 10 |
| Medical Order | 10 |
| Outbreak of Cholera | 10 |
| Poor Removal | 11 |
| Amendment of the Law | 11 |
| 17 & 18 Vict. c. 41. | 11 |
| 17 & 18 Vict. cc. 43 & 66. | 11 |
| 17 & 18 Vict. c. 104. | 11 |
| 17 & 18 Vict. c. 120. | 12 |
| Proceedings in a Court of Law: | |
| Caton Incorporation | 12 |
| Parish of Westbury-upon-Severn | 12 |
| Agricultural Statistics | 14 |

APPENDIX.

| | |
|---|---|
| No. 1. Stamp Duty.—Circular from the Poor Law Board to Boards of Guardians on the Exemption from Stamp Duty of their Orders on their Treasurers | 15 |
| No. 2. Stamp Duty.—Circular from the Poor Law Board to Boards of Guardians on the Exemption from Stamp Duty of Receipts given by Treasurers to Overseers, on Payment of Contributions | 16 |
| No. 3. Vaccination.—Circular from the Poor Law Board to Boards of Guardians on the Preparation of Vaccination Contracts | 16 |
| No. 4. Election of Guardians.—Circular from the Poor Law Board to the Board of Guardians as to how to proceed when the day appointed for the performance of any act shall be a Sunday or Good Friday | 17 |
| No. 5. Weekly Return, Form A.—Circular from the Poor Law Board to their Inspectors | 18 |
| No. 6. Auditors' Addresses.—Circular from the Poor Law Board to District Auditors | 19 |
| No. 7. Poor Rate.—General Order of the Poor Law Board, prescribing Regulations in regard to the Rate Book, Rate Receipt Check Book, Collecting and Deposit Book, Collectors' Monthly Statements, and Unpaid Rates Statements | 19 |
| No. 8. Poor Rate.—Circular from the Poor Law Board to Overseers on the above General Order | 27 |
| No. 9. Audit of Accounts.—Circular from the Poor Law Board to the District Auditors | 28 |

Page

No. 10. Removal of Nuisances: Cholera.—Circular from the Poor Law Board to Board of Guardians . . . . . 35

No. 11. Removal of Nuisances: Cholera.—Directions and Regulations of the General Board of Health, 22d March 1854 . . . . . 36

No. 12. Removal of Nuisances: Cholera.—Notification of the General Board of Health . . . . . 37

No. 13. Removal of Nuisances: Cholera.—Directions and Regulations of the General Board of Health, 14th September 1854 . . . . 44

No. 14. Summary of Poor Rate Returns,—Year ended Lady-day, 1854 . . 45

No. 15. Poor Rate Return—Year ended Lady-day, 1854 . . . . . 50

No. 16. Comparative Statement of the Expenditure for the Relief of the Poor in England and Wales for the Years ended Lady-day, 1853 and 1854 . . . . . 92

Nos. 17. & 18. Statement showing the Amount of Money expended for In-maintenance and Out-door Relief in Unions and single Parishes, under the Poor Law Amendment Act, in England and Wales, during the Half-years ended Lady-day 1853 and 1854, and the Half-years ended Michaelmas 1853 and 1854 . . . . . 93

No. 19. Table showing the estimated Population, the Amount of Money levied for Poor Rates, and the Amount expended for the Relief and Maintenance of the Poor in England and Wales, for the Years ended at Lady-day, 1834 to 1854, both inclusive; with the Rate per Head of the Amount levied and expended for Relief to the Poor, on the estimated Population, the Rate in the Pound of Expenditure for Relief to the Poor on the Annual Value of Rateable Property in 1847; and the Average Price of Wheat per Quarter in each Year . . . . . 98

No. 20. Statement showing the Total Amount of Money levied for Poor Rates in England and Wales in the year 1803, and in each year from 1813 to 1854 . . . . . 99

No. 21. Summary of Returns received from 614 Unions and single Parishes under Boards of Guardians in England and Wales, showing the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st of January 1854 . . . . . 102

No. 22. Summary of Returns received from 619 Unions and single Parishes under Boards of Guardians in England and Wales, showing the Number of Paupers (In-door and Out-door) of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st of July 1854 . . . . . 106

No. 23. Summary of Returns received from 620 Unions and single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, showing the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st of January 1855 . . 110

No. 24. Statement showing the Total Number of Paupers (In-door and Out-door) in receipt of Relief on the 1st January 1853 and the 1st January 1854 in 618 Unions and single Parishes under Boards of Guardians in England and Wales . . . . . 114

No. 25. Statement showing the Number of Adult Able-bodied Paupers (Male and Female), exclusive of Vagrants, in receipt of Relief on the 1st January 1853 and the 1st January 1854 in 618 Unions and single Parishes in England and Wales . . . . . 115

No. 26. Statement showing the Total Number of Paupers (In-door and Out-door) in receipt of Relief on the 1st July 1853 and the 1st July 1854 in 619 Unions and Parishes under Boards of Guardians in England and Wales, specifying the Increase or Decrease in the latter as compared with the former Period . . . . 116

Page

No. 27. Statement showing the Number of Adult Able-bodied Paupers (Male and Female) in receipt of Relief on the 1st July 1853 and the 1st July 1854 in 619 Unions and Parishes in England and Wales, exclusive of Vagrants, showing also the Increase or Decrease in the latter as compared with the former Period . . . . 117

No. 28. Statement showing the Total Number of Paupers (In-door and Out-door) in receipt of Relief on the 1st January 1854 and the 1st January 1855 in 620 Unions and Parishes under Boards of Guardians in England and Wales . . . . . 118

No. 29. Statement showing the Number of Adult Able-bodied Paupers (Male and Female), exclusive of Vagrants, in receipt of Relief on the 1st January 1854 and the 1st January 1855 in 620 Unions and Parishes in England and Wales . . . . . 119

No. 30. Comparative Statement of the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st January 1849, 1850, 1851, 1852, 1853, 1854, and 1855, and on the 1st July 1849, 1850, 1851, 1852, 1853, and 1854, in certain Numbers of Unions in England and Wales . 121

No. 31. Statement showing the Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1854, the Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers for the Year ended at Lady-day 1854, and also the Population of each Union in 1851 . . . . 123

No. 32. Statement of the Number of Poor Persons who have been authorized to Emigrate at the Cost of Parishes, and of the Sums which the Poor Law Board have authorized to be raised or borrowed for the purpose, from the 1st January to the 31st December 1854 . . 137

No. 33. Statement of the Number of Poor Persons who have been authorized to Emigrate at the Cost of the Common Fund, from the 1st of January to the 31st of December 1854 . . . . . 139

No. 34. List of Unions and Parishes for which Workhouses have been ordered by the Poor Law Board to be built or adapted, with the Sums authorized to be expended, from the 1st of January to the 31st December 1854 . . . . . 140

No. 35. List of Unions in which Parish Property has been sold, and the Produce appropriated under Orders of the Poor Law Board . . 142

No. 36. Statement showing the Purposes to which the Produce of the Sale of Parish Property has been directed to be applied, of such part of the Property in the former Reports as was not previously applied, from the 1st January to the 31st December 1854 . . . . 144

No. 37. Statement.—New Unions formed by the Poor Law Board . . 146

No. 38. Statement showing the Number and Subjects of Orders issued by the Poor Law Board from the 1st January to the 31st December 1854 . . . . . 148

No. 39. Vaccination Extension Act.—Abstract of Returns from 649 Unions and Parishes under Boards of Guardians, in England and Wales, of the Number of Persons vaccinated in such Unions and Parishes, in the Year ended 29th September 1854 . . . . . 150

No. 40. Abstract of Returns showing the Number of Pauper Lunatics and Idiots chargeable to Parishes comprised in each County in England and Wales on the 1st January 1854 . . . . . 152

# REPORT.

To the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty.

*Poor Law Board, Whitehall,*
*December* 31, 1854.

May it please Your Majesty,

We, the Poor Law Board, beg leave to submit to Your Majesty the following Report of our proceedings for the past year :

In doing so we propose to adhere to the arrangement of subjects observed in our preceding Reports,—setting forth, in the first place, the amount of the expenditure for the relief of the poor, and the number of persons relieved during the past year, and then adverting to such other points connected with the administration of the poor law as it appears to us desirable to notice.

Expenditure for Relief.

It will be seen from the Poor Rate Returns, summaries of which are inserted in the Appendix, that the amount expended for the relief of the poor, during the year ended at Lady-day 1854 (the date to which the Annual Poor Rate Return is made out), is 5,282,853*l.* The sum expended during the preceding year amounted to 4,939,064*l.* ; and there has, therefore, been an increase in the expenditure of the last year as compared with that of the preceding year of 343,789*l.* or 7·0 per cent.

The expenditure per head on the population during the last year was 5*s.* 8*d.*, and during the preceding year 5*s.* 4½*d.*, being an increase of 3½*d.* per head.

The comparison between the expenditure of the two years will be more conveniently exhibited by the following Table :—

| Years ended Lady-day. | Expended for Relief of the Poor in England and Wales. | Increase in 1854, as compared with 1853. | Increase per Cent. | Rate per Head on Population. | Increase per Head in 1854, as compared with 1853. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | £ | £ | | *s.* *d.* | *s.* *d.* |
| 1853 | 4,939,064 | 343,789 | 7·0 | 5 4½ | 0 3½ |
| 1854 | 5,282,853 | | | 5 8 | |

*Note.*—The Summary of the Poor Rate Return inserted in the Appendix (page 46) sets forth the expenditure, the total of which is shown in the

This increase is mainly attributable, in our opinion, to the rise which took place in the year 1853 in the price of food and of many of the principal necessaries of life, and which has continued with little variation to the present time.

Notwithstanding the large increase which has taken place in the total expenditure of 1854, as compared with 1853, there has been a slight decrease in three counties.

The following are the rates per cent. both of the *increase* and of the *decrease* of 1854 as compared with 1853 in the several counties in England and Wales:

*Increase* per cent. :—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Bedford . . 7·8 | Lincoln . . 4·4 | Worcester . . . 7·4 |
| Berks . . . 10·6 | Middlesex . . 12·4 | York (E. Riding) . 0·8 |
| Buckingham . 8·7 | Monmouth . 0·5 | York (N. Riding) . 3·5 |
| Cambridge . 10·5 | Norfolk . . 10·1 | York (W. Riding) . 1·6 |
| Chester . . 0·9 | Northampton . 5·8 | |
| Cumberland . 3·8 | Northumberland 3·0 | |
| Derby . . . 2·7 | Nottingham . 5·9 | Anglesey . . . 23·2 |
| Devon . . . 3·4 | Oxford . . . 4·5 | Brecon . . . 2·0 |
| Dorset . . . 6·6 | Salop . . . 8·8 | Cardigan . . . 6·4 |
| Durham . . 4·7 | Somerset . . 2·4 | Carmarthen . . 2·1 |
| Essex . . . 10·5 | Southampton . 7·4 | Carnarvon . . 8·0 |
| Gloucester . 6·4 | Stafford . . 3·6 | Denbigh . . . 3·0 |
| Hereford . . 8·1 | Suffolk . . 8·4 | Flint . . . . 1·4 |
| Hertford . . 6·4 | Surrey . . . 9·5 | Merioneth . . . 0·8 |
| Huntingdon . 9·5 | Sussex . . 9·9 | Montgomery . . 2·9 |
| Kent . . . 13·2 | Warwick . . 15·4 | Pembroke . . . 4·0 |
| Lancaster . . 5·8 | Westmorland . 3·3 | Radnor. . . . 8·4 |
| Leicester . . 5·4 | Wilts . . . 6·2 | |

*Decrease* per cent. :—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Cornwall . . 0·7 | Rutland . . 1·0 | Glamorgan . . 2·0 |

The following Table exhibits the expenditure for the relief of the poor for each year from 1834, when the Poor Law Amendment Act was passed, to 1854 :—

---

above Table, more in detail. This expenditure comprises "in-maintenance" (column 1.), "out-relief" (column 2.), "workhouse loans repaid, and interest thereon" (column 3.), "salaries and rations of officers" (column 4.), "other expenses of or immediately connected with relief" (column 5.) Those "other purposes" comprehend the cost incurred for emigration, for the maintenance of lunatics in asylums, for extra medical relief and fees, and for the burial of paupers.

| Years ended at Lady-day. | Estimated Population. | The Total expended in Relief to the Poor. | Rate per Head of Amount expended in Relief to the Poor on the Estimated Population. | Rate in the Pound of Expenditure for Relief to the Poor in each Year, calculated on the Annual Value of Rateable Property in 1847. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ | s. d. | s. d. |
| 1834 | 14,372,000 | 6,317,255 | 8 9½ | 1 10½ |
| 1835 | 14,564,000 | 5,526,418 | 7 7 | 1 7¾ |
| 1836 | 14,758,000 | 4,717,630 | 6 4¾ | 1 4¾ |
| 1837 | 14,955,000 | 4,044,741 | 5 5 | 1 2½ |
| 1838 | 15,155,000 | 4,123,604 | 5 5¼ | 1 2¾ |
| 1839 | 15,357,000 | 4,406,907 | 5 8¾ | 1 3¾ |
| 1840 | 15,562,000 | 4,576,965 | 5 10½ | 1 4¼ |
| 1841 | 15,906,741 | 4,760,929 | 6 0½ | 1 5 |
| 1842 | 15,981,000 | 4,911,498 | 6 1¾ | 1 5½ |
| 1843 | 16,194,000 | 5,208,027 | 6 5¼ | 1 6½ |
| 1844 | 16,410,000 | 4,976,093 | 6 0¾ | 1 5¾ |
| 1845 | 16,629,000 | 5,039,703 | 6 0¾ | 1 |
| 1846 | 16,851,000 | 4,954,204 | 5 10½ | 1 5¾ |
| 1847 | 17,076,000 | 5,298,787 | 6 2½ | 1 7 |
| 1848 | 17,304,000 | 6,180,764 | 7 1¾ | 1 10 |
| 1849 | 17,534,000 | 5,792,963 | 6 6½ | 1 8¾ |
| 1850 | 17,765,000 | 5,395,022 | 6 1 | 1 7¼ |
| 1851 | 17,927,609 | 4,962,704 | 5 6½ | 1 5¾ |
| 1852 | 18,205,000 | 4,897,685 | 5 4½ | 1 5½ |
| 1853 | 18,402,000 | 4,939,064 | 5 4½ | 1 5½ |
| 1854 | 18,617,000 | 5,282,853 | 5 8 | 1 6¾ |

The preceding statements have had reference to the expenditure for all purposes immediately connected with relief as well as for relief itself; but the following Tables show the cost of relief alone, so far as the Unions and single Parishes under Boards of Guardians are concerned:—

| Number of Unions. | Years. | Expended for In-Maintenance and Out Relief.* | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Total. |
| | | £ | £ | £ |
| 618 | Year ended Lady-day 1853 - | 653,848 | 2,614,764 | 3,268,612 |
| | Year ended Lady-day 1854 - | 791,212 | 2,721,835 | 3,513,047 |
| Increase . . . . . | | 137,364 | 107,071 | 244,435 |
| Increase per Cent. . . . . | | .. | .. | 7·5 |

| Number of Unions. | Years. | Expended for In-Maintenance and Out-Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Total. |
| | | £ | £ | £ |
| 618 | Year ended Michaelmas 1853 - | 686,868 | 2,591,862 | 3,278,730 |
| | Year ended Michaelmas 1854 - | 902,015 | 2,923,788 | 3,825,803 |
| Increase . . . . . | | 215,147 | 331,926 | 547,073 |
| Increase per Cent. . . . . | | .. | .. | 16·7 |

It will be observed that the first of the above Tables comprehends the year ended at Lady-day last, and the second the year ended at Michaelmas last.

Number of Persons relieved.

Having thus noticed the *cost of relief*, we proceed to state the *number of persons* in receipt of relief on the 1st day of January and the 1st day of July last, and to compare the number in receipt of relief on those days with the number in receipt of relief on the corresponding days in the year 1853. The following summaries will exhibit these particulars.

SUMMARY of RETURNS from 618 UNIONS and SINGLE PARISHES under Boards of Guardians, showing the Number of Persons of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st January 1853 and 1st January 1854 respectively.

| Number of Unions. | Year and Day. | All Classes except Insane and Vagrants. | Insane Persons. | Vagrants. | Total of all Classes. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 618 | 1st January 1853 . | 790,583 | 15,469 | 1,494 | 807,546 |
| | 1st January 1854 . | 800,551 | 16,638 | 1,633 | 818,822 |
| *Increase* on 1st January 1854 compared with 1st January 1853 . . . . . | | 9,968 | 1,169 | 139 | 11,276 or 1·4 per Cent. |

* The cost of *in-maintenance* includes the cost of food, clothing, and other necessaries supplied for the use of the poor in workhouses. The cost of *out-*

SUMMARY of RETURNS from 619 UNIONS and SINGLE PARISHES under Boards of Guardians, showing the Number of Persons of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st July 1853 and the 1st July 1854 respectively.

| Number of Unions. | Year and Day. | All Classes except Insane and Vagrants. | Insane Persons. | Vagrants. | Total of all Classes. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 619 | 1st July 1853 . . | 732,124 | 15,747 | 1,499 | 749,370 |
| | 1st July 1854 . . | 770,536 | 16,783 | 1,702 | 789,021 |
| *Increase* on 1st July 1854 compared with 1st July 1853 | | 38,412 | 1,036 | 203 | 39,651 or 5·3 per Cent. |

STATEMENT of the Number of Adult Able-bodied Persons (In-door and Out-door) in receipt of Relief in 618 UNIONS and SINGLE PARISHES under Boards of Guardians on 1st January 1853 and 1st January 1854 respectively.

| Number of Unions. | Year and Day. | Widows receiving Out-door Relief. | All other Classes, In-door and Out-door. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 618 | 1st January 1853 . | 47,082 | 80,537 | 127,619 |
| | 1st January 1854 . | 47,200 | 88,849 | 136,049 |
| *Increase* on 1st January 1854 compared with 1st January 1853 . . . . . | | 118 | 8,312 | 8,430 or 6·6 per Cent. |

Returns have been received, during the progress of printing this Report, of the number of persons in receipt of relief in 620 Unions and Single Parishes, under Boards of Guardians, in England and Wales, on the 1st January 1855. Summaries of these returns are inserted in the Appendix (pages 110 and 111).

The following is a comparison of the number in receipt of relief (in-door and out-door) on the 1st January 1855, with the number in receipt of relief on the 1st January 1854:—

*As respects paupers of all classes,—*

The number in receipt of relief on the 1st January 1854 - 819,985
The number in receipt of relief on the 1st January 1855 - 840,720

*Increase* - - - - 20,735 *or* 2·5 *per cent.*

*As respects adult able-bodied paupers,—*

The number in receipt of relief on the 1st January 1854 - 136,277
The number in receipt of relief on the 1st January 1855 - 142,656

*Increase* - - - - 6,379 *or* 4·7 *per cent.*

In twenty-two of the English counties and in four of the Welsh there appears to have been an increase in the number of the adult able-bodied paupers in receipt of relief

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*relief* includes the cost of relief in money and kind and relief by way of loan (if any) given to the out-door poor. The cost of medical relief is not, however, included under that of in-maintenance or out-relief. The cost of medical relief amounted for the year ended at Lady-day 1854 to 230,777*l.*, and for the preceding year to 215,054*l.*

STATEMENT of the Number of Adult Able-bodied Persons (In-door and Out-door) in receipt of Relief in 619 UNIONS and SINGLE PARISHES under Boards of Guardians on 1st July 1853 and 1st July 1854 respectively.

| Number of Unions. | Year and Day. | Widows receiving Out-door Relief. | All other Classes, In-door and Out-door. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 619 | 1st July 1853 | 46,600 | 62,598 | 109,198 |
| | 1st July 1854 | 47,500 | 76,159 | 123,659 |
| *Increase* on 1st July 1854 compared with 1st July 1853 | | 900 | 13,561 | 14,461 or 13·2 per cent. |

It will be observed that the returns comprehended in the foregoing summaries are returns of the number of persons in receipt of relief in Unions, and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians only; the places under Local Acts, as well as Gilbert's Incorporations, and Single Parishes under the Act 43 Eliz. c. 2., which together contain a population of 1,676,748, not being included therein. It will be noticed also that the above summaries relate either to the 1st of January, when pauperism is highest, or the 1st of July, when it is lowest.

In order to exhibit the pauperism of the *whole* of England and Wales, we have in the TABLE below made an estimate of the numbers in receipt of relief in the places not included in the above summaries, based on the actual numbers in receipt of relief in the places which are in-

---

on the 1st January 1855, as compared with the number in receipt of relief on the 1st January 1854; but in all the other counties there was a decrease. The rate per cent. of the increase and decrease in the several counties is as follows:—

*Increase.*

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chester | 17·1 | Middlesex | 8·3 | Westmorland | 1·6 |
| Cornwall | 0·5 | Northumberland | 2·6 | Worcester | 5·7 |
| Cumberland | 19·1 | Nottingham | 37·2 | York, East Riding | 0·8 |
| Derby | 0·2 | Oxford | 13·3 | York, West Riding | 46·8 |
| Devon | 9·9 | Rutland | 6·9 | Anglesey | 18·4 |
| Gloucester | 9·1 | Stafford | 12·4 | Brecon | 32·1 |
| Hereford | 11·3 | Surrey | 21·3 | Cardigan | 3·4 |
| Lancaster | 18·1 | Sussex | 2·0 | Pembroke | 6·5 |
| Leicester | 1·6 | Warwick | 10·4 | | |

*Decrease.*

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bedford | 7·2 | Kent | 4·0 | Wilts | 5·1 |
| Berks | 0·7 | Lincoln | 2·7 | York, North Riding | 2·9 |
| Buckingham | 1·9 | Monmouth | 2·9 | Carmarthen | 5·2 |
| Cambridge | 26·2 | Norfolk | 9·0 | Carnarvon | 0·7 |
| Dorset | 4·3 | Northampton | 4·4 | Flint | 8·2 |
| Durham | 7·3 | Salop | 14·1 | Glamorgan | 0·5 |
| Essex | 3·5 | Somerset | 0·3 | Merioneth | 1·1 |
| Hertford | 3·5 | Southampton | 5·1 | Montgomery | 9·8 |
| Huntingdon | 22·7 | Suffolk | 7·4 | Radnor | 7·1 |

cluded therein; that is to say, we have estimated the pauperism of places comprising a population of 1,676,748 on the actual pauperism of places comprising a population of 16,250,861; and in order to show the average numbers *at one time* in receipt of relief during the whole year, we have taken the mean of the numbers in receipt of relief on the 1st of January and the 1st of July respectively. The Table gives a view of these important particulars for each year from 1849 (being the first year for which they can be given) to 1854.

TABLE.

| Years ended at Lady-day. | Population of England and Wales. | The Average Number of *Paupers of all Classes* (including Children) at one time in receipt of Relief in England and Wales. | | | Ratio per Cent. of Paupers relieved on the Population. | The Average Number of *Adult Able-bodied Paupers* (exclusive of Vagrants) at one time in receipt of Relief in England and Wales. | | | Ratio per Cent. of Adult Able-bodied Paupers on the Total Number of Paupers of all Classes relieved. | Average Price of Wheat per Quarter. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | In-door. | Out-door. | Total. | | In-door. | Out-door. | Total. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | *s. d.* |
| 1849 | 17,534,000 | 133,513 | 955,146 | 1,088,659 | 6·2 | 26,558 | 202,265 | 228,823 | 21·0 | 49 1 |
| 1850 | 17,765,000 | 123,004 | 855,696 | 1,008,700 | 5·7 | 24,095 | 167,815 | 191,910 | 19·0 | 42 7 |
| 1851 | 17,927,609 | 114,367 | 826,948 | 941,315 | 5·3 | 20,876 | 142,248 | 163,124 | 17·3 | 39 11 |
| 1852 | 18,205,000 | 111,323 | 804,352 | 915,675 | 5·0 | 18,455 | 130,705 | 149,160 | 16·3 | 39 4 |
| 1853 | 18,402,000 | 110,148 | 776,214 | 886,362 | 4·8 | 17,649 | 121,926 | 139,575 | 15·7 | 42 0 |
| 1854 | 18,617,000 | 111,635 | 752,982 | 864,617 | 4·6 | 18,237 | 116,954 | 135,191 | 15·6 | 61 7 |

The decrease in the average number of paupers of all classes in receipt of relief in 1854 as compared with 1849, is shown to be 20·6 per cent; and as regards able-bodied paupers the decrease in 1854 as compared with 1849 appears to be 40·9.

Vaccination. A summary of the Returns received from the several Unions and Parishes in England and Wales of the number vaccinated by the public vaccinators during the year ended at Michaelmas last is given in the Appendix, page 150. This summary shows the number of persons vaccinated during the last year to have been 698,935, being an increase upon the number vaccinated in the preceding year of 322,717. The summary also shows that the number of cases in which vaccination was successful was 677,886, which is an increase of 311,293 upon the number successfully vaccinated during the last year as compared with the preceding year.

Emigration. We find that only 327 persons received assistance out of the poor rates during the year to emigrate.

These persons proceeded from the following counties :—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Bedford | 14 | Leicester | 13 |
| Berks | 5 | Middlesex | 31 |
| Cambridge | 46 | Northampton | 5 |
| Devon | 15 | Rutland | 21 |
| Dorset | 13 | Somerset | 7 |
| Essex | 10 | Southampton | 7 |
| Gloucester | 17 | Suffolk | 20 |
| Hereford | 5 | Surrey | 32 |
| Hertford | 11 | Sussex | 28 |
| Huntingdon | 3 | Wilts | 14 |
| Kent | 2 | Worcester | 3 |
| Lancaster | 5 | | |

The destinations of the emigrants were as follow :—

| | |
|---|---|
| Canada | 68 |
| Australian Colonies | 259 |

As bearing upon this subject we think it right to observe, that we have declined during the past year to sanction any expenditure from the Poor Rate in aid of emigration to the Australian Colonies (except in cases presenting special circumstances), on the ground that the condition of those colonies appears to us at present to be such as of itself to attract largely voluntary and independent emigration.

Lunatic Paupers.

A summary of Returns received by the Board in regard to pauper lunatics will be found in the Appendix (p. 152, 153). The total number of insane persons chargeable on the 1st January 1854, appears to be 24,487. Of this number 15,697 (6855 males and 8842 females) were lunatics and 8790 (4206 males and 4584 females) were idiots. 11,956 were maintained in county or borough lunatic asylums, 1878 in licensed houses, 5713 in union workhouses, and 4940 with their friends. The total cost of maintaining pauper lunatics is shown to be 388,498*l.*

Workhouse and District Schools.

With regard to the training and education of pauper children receiving in-door relief, we feel justified in stating that there is a satisfactory improvement observable. We believe that Boards of Guardians generally entertain an increasing sense of the importance of securing for the children under their charge such an education as may fit them for the duties of their probable positions in life, and of the necessity of ensuring their separation from adult paupers. We learn from our Inspectors that the number of Workhouse Schools in which a system, more or less complete, of industrial training, has been adopted, is certainly increasing ; and, in addition to the numerous

instances already known to us in which wash-houses and laundries have been erected for the employment of the girls, separately from the adult women, we have been informed of several Unions in which cows have been purchased, and small dairies provided, with a view of training girls in this part of a female servant's duty — so essential among the agricultural classes. We shall continue, through our Inspectors, strenuously to urge the extension of industrial training. As respects District Schools, though we are unable to report any addition to their number, we have reason to believe that those which exist are working well, and that the demand for the services of girls and boys trained in those schools is increasing.

A statement will be found in the Appendix (page 123) showing the average number of children attending the Workhouse School of every Union in England and Wales, as well as the number attending District Schools, during the half-year ended at Lady Day last; and also the amount of money paid in each case from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the salaries of the teachers. The following is a summary of this statement: —

Average number of children attending *workhouse* schools during the half-year ended at Lady-day 1854,—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Boys*,— | | |
| Under 10 years of age . . | 8,529 | |
| Above 10 years of age . . | 8,749 | |
| | | 17,278 |
| *Girls*,— | | |
| Under 10 years of age . . | 9,190 | |
| Above 10 years of age . . | 7,355 | |
| | | 16,545 |

Average number of children attending *district* schools during the same period,—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Boys*,— | | |
| Under 10 years of age . . . | 344 | |
| Above 10 years of age . . | 663 | |
| | | 1,007 |
| *Girls*,— | | |
| Under 10 years of age . . | 371 | |
| Above 10 years of age . . | 492 | |
| | | 863 |
| Total of Boys and Girls . . | | 35,693 |

| | £ | s. | d. |
|---|---|---|---|
| The amount paid to Boards of Guardians out of the Parliamentary grant in respect of the salaries of workhouse and district school teachers, for the year ended at Lady-day 1854 . . . . . | 23,012 | 12 | 2 |

Satisfactory progress has been made during the past year in providing or improving Workhouse accommodation, and

New Workhouses.

we may observe particularly that the Guardians in many Unions have taken effectual steps for the improvement and extension of the accommodation for the sick. We have affixed our seal to plans for new Workhouses in five Unions; viz., in the Camelford Union for 70 inmates, in the Dulverton Union for 60 inmates, in the Stratton Union for 80 inmates, in the Sunderland Union for 500 inmates, and in the Newport (Salop) Union for 130 inmates.

We have also approved of plans for altering, enlarging, or otherwise improving the Workhouses of forty-six Unions (in the majority of cases with reference either to the infirmaries or to the school premises); viz., Altrincham, Ashton-under-Lyne, Bath, Blackburn, Bradford (York), Brampton, Bridge, Cardiff, Carmarthen, Chepstow, Church Stretton, Downham, Faversham, Freebridge Lynn, Hackney, Halstead, Hartismere, Huddersfield, Islington, St. Ives, Medway, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Newport (Monmouth), Ongar, Paddington, Reigate, Rye, Southampton, Stafford, Stockport, Stourbridge, St. Thomas, Ticehurst, Totnes, Tynemouth, Uxbridge, Wallingford, Warrington, Watford, Wellington (Somerset), Wells, West Derby, Williton, New Winchester, Windsor, and Wolverhampton.

**New Unions.** We have formed two new Unions during the year, namely, the Knaresborough and the Great Ouseburn Unions, in the county of York. The former comprises 21 townships and the latter 41. A large number of these townships had for a series of years been acting as an incorporation under the 22 Geo. 3. c. 83., but without being legally constituted; while in the others relief to the poor continued to be administered by Overseers under the 43 Eliz. c. 2.

**Medical Order.** In the month of May last a Committee of the House of Commons was appointed, on the motion of Mr. Pigott, for the purpose of inquiring into the mode in which medical relief was then administered in the different Unions in England and Wales, and to ascertain whether any additional facilities might be afforded the poor in obtaining medical aid. That Committee having reported to the House, among other things, "that every medical officer to be appointed after the 25th of March 1855 should continue in office until he may die, resign, or become legally disqualified to hold such office, or be removed therefrom by the Poor Law Board," it became our duty to take the subject into immediate consideration. We have accordingly prepared, and are about immediately to issue, a General Order providing that, except in those cases in which, from local or

special causes, such an arrangement should be proved to the Poor Law Board to be impracticable, every medical officer, if duly qualified, and resident within his district, shall "hold his office until he shall die, or resign, or be proved to be insane by evidence which the Poor Law Board shall deem sufficient, or become legally disqualified to hold such office, or be removed by the Poor Law Board."

Outbreak of Cholera.

In consequence of the recurrence of cholera in several parts of the country, we thought it right, in August last, to issue a circular to Boards of Guardians (a copy of which is printed in the Appendix, p. 35), with a view of directing their attention specially to their powers and duties under the several statutes which have been passed for the removal or abatement of nuisances injurious to health. We also deemed it expedient to urge upon Guardians in that circular the importance of guarding against any over-crowding in the workhouse, and of revising the workhouse dietary, should such revision be deemed necessary by the medical officer. We have reason to believe that Guardians, generally, throughout the Kingdom, have displayed, on this as on the former visitation, much energy and promptitude, as well in the discharge of their duties under the Nuisances Removal Act as in the execution of the instructions received from the General Board of Health. We have much satisfaction, too, in expressing our sense of the zeal and activity of our own Inspectors in promoting the effectual adoption of the preventive or remedial measures which the visitation rendered necessary.

Poor Removal.

In the course of last Session, a Select Committee of the House of Commons was appointed "to inquire into the operation of the Act 8 & 9 Vict. c. 117. relating to the removal from England of chargeable poor persons born in Scotland, Ireland, the Isles of Man, Scilly, Jersey, or Guernsey; and also into the operation of the Act 8 & 9 Vict. c. 83. relating to the removal from Scotland of chargeable poor persons born in England, Ireland, or the Isle of Man."

The Committee to whom these important subjects were referred, examined a considerable number of witnesses, and prosecuted the inquiry diligently till the close of the Session. At that time, however, they considered the investigation so far from complete, that they agreed simply to report the evidence already taken, and to recommend that the inquiry should be resumed early in the next Session of Parliament.

*Amendment of the Law.*
17 & 18 Vict. c. 41.

Some of the statutes passed in the last session of Parliament apply to the subject of Poor Law Administration. By the 17 & 18 Vict. c. 41. the continuance of this Board is extended for a further period of five years, that is, until the 23d day of July 1859, and to the end of the then next session of Parliament. By the 17 & 18 Vict. c. 43. and c. 66. the temporary Act which renders certain classes of poor persons in Unions chargeable upon the Common Fund, and that which exempts inhabitants from liability to be rated as such in respect of stock in trade and other property, are each renewed for another year.

17 & 18 Vict. cc. 43 & 66.

17 & 18 Vict. c. 104.

The statute 17 & 18 Vict. c. 104. provides for the apprenticeship of poor boys to the sea service, and requires, subject to certain specified provisions, such apprenticeships, when made by any Guardians or Overseers of the Poor, or persons having the authority of Guardians, to be made in the same manner and to be subject to the same laws and regulations as other apprenticeships may be made by the same persons. Sections 168. and 169. provide for the allotment of portions of a seaman's wages on behalf of his wife, parents, children, or other relatives; and sections 192. and 193. render his wages liable in certain proportions to be charged with the cost of the relief supplied during his absence for the maintenance of his wife, child, or stepchild, and give a summary remedy to Guardians or Overseers for the recovery of the amount so charged out of the wages on the return of the seaman.

17 & 18 Vict. c. 120.

The 17 & 18 Vict. c. 120. repeals the 8 & 9 Vict. c. 116. as applied to apprenticeships to the sea service, and the 59 G. 3. c. 12. sect. 32., which related to the relief of seamen's wives and families. The same Act in section 16. contains the following important provision:—"If a native of any country in Asia or Africa, or of any of the islands in the South Sea or the Pacific Ocean, or of any other country not having any Consul in the United Kingdom, is brought thereto in any ship, British or Foreign, as a seaman, and is left in the United Kingdom, and within six months of his being so left becomes chargeable upon the Poor Rate, the master or owner of the said ship is rendered liable to a penalty of 30*l.*, unless he can show that the person so left quitted the ship without the consent of the master, or that due means have been afforded by such master or owner to such person of returning to his native country, or to the country from which he was shipped; and the court inflicting the penalty may order the whole or any part of such penalty to be applied towards the relief or

sending home of such person." In regard to a foreign ship, the person who is consignee of the ship at the time of the seaman being so left is rendered liable to the penalty.

*Proceedings in a Court of Law.* Caton Incorporation.

In January last we deemed it right to place the Caton Incorporation, which is a Union formed under Gilbert's Act, and situate in the northern part of Lancashire, under the supervision of a district auditor, and, acting in pursuance of the 7 & 8 Vict. c. 101. sect 32., we added this Incorporation to the West and North Lancashire Audit District. The Guardians of the Incorporation declined to acknowledge his authority, on the ground, so far as we were informed, that the Poor Law Board had no power to add a Gilbert's Union to an existing Audit District, and they declined to submit their accounts to the Auditor. We were therefore under the necessity of applying to the Queen's Bench for a mandamus, to enforce the law in this respect. Counsel appeared on their behalf, but showed no substantial cause against the application, and the Court granted the writ. The Guardians then expressed their intention to acquiesce in the decision, and they have subsequently submitted their accounts to the Auditor.

Parish of Westbury-upon-Severn.

It may be proper to advert to another legal proceeding, in which a question was raised as to the powers and duties of this Board. By the 5 & 6 Vict. c. 57. sect. 8. the Board are empowered to determine questions which arise as to the right of any person to act as an elective Guardian, by an order under their seal, which order is not to be removed into the Court of Queen's Bench unless application for the writ of certiorari shall be made during the term next after the issuing of such order. In the course of last spring a question arose as to the right of the Guardians elected for the parish of Westbury-upon-Severn in the Union of that name to act as such, the clerk having rejected a nomination paper which had been delivered to him on a Sunday, on the ground of an inaccuracy in the name of the parish. Certain parties aggrieved by this proceeding appealed to us, under the statute. We investigated the case, and having come to the conclusion that the paper had been improperly rejected, we issued an order declaring the election void. An application was made to the Court of Queen's Bench for a certiorari to bring up this order, for the purpose of quashing it. In support of the rule for the certiorari it was urged against the order, that the delivery of the paper on the Sunday was void, and that the inac-

curacy in it was fatal. The Court stated, that though they would not review any decision which this Board might come to in the exercise of the above authority upon a matter of fact, they were required to review any such decision in point of law, even though the question did not arise upon the face of the order itself. After hearing counsel fully, the Court held that the view taken by the Poor Law Board was correct in point of law, and the rule was discharged.

Agricultural Statistics.

In our last Report we stated, that, at the instance of the Lords of the Committee of Privy Council for Trade, we had requested two of our Inspectors, Sir J. Walsham and Mr. Hawley, to undertake the collection of Agricultural Statistics in the counties of Norfolk and Southampton, and we were enabled to publish the reports of those gentlemen in our Appendix. In June last we were again requested by the Board of Trade to undertake the collection of Agricultural Statistics on a more extended scale, with a view of ascertaining, so far as might be, by a further experiment, the applicability of Poor Law machinery for the collection of such statistics throughout the country. We accordingly requested eight of our Inspectors, viz., Sir John Walsham, and Messrs. Hawley, Weale, Pigott, Graves, Doyle, Manwaring, and Farnall, to undertake respectively the collection, in the counties of Norfolk, Suffolk, Southampton, Wilts, Leicester, Berks, Worcester, Salop, West Riding of York, Brecon, and Denbigh, employing a similar agency to that which had been previously established.

All which we most humbly submit to your Majesty.

M. T. BAINES,
*President.*

# APPENDIX.

## No. 1.

STAMP DUTY. — CIRCULAR from the POOR LAW BOARD to Boards of Guardians on the Exemption from Stamp Duty of their Orders on their Treasurers.

*Poor Law Board, Whitehall,*
*4th January* 1854.

SIR,

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to state, that in consequence of several applications which they have received on the subject of the liability of the Orders of Guardians, drawn upon their Treasurer, to the payment of Stamp Duty, under the recent Statute 16 & 17 Vict. c. 59, the Board deemed it advisable to submit to the Commissioners of Inland Revenue, under Section 13. of that Act, an Order drawn and issued by the Guardians of a Union upon their Treasurer, who was not a banker, in favour of a creditor, in the following Form :—

W———Union.

W——24th day of November 1853.

To Mr. W———H———*Treasurer.*

Pay to Mr. I———I———P———or bearer, the sum of Forty-eight Pounds Seven Shillings and Sixpence.

R——C——H——*Presiding Chairman.*

W——F——
D——B—— } *Guardians.*

W——O——Clerk to the Board of Guardians of the said Union.

The Board informed the Commissioners that the Order was drawn and executed in conformity with the 84th Article of the General Consolidated Order, and suggested that the 86th sect. of the 4 & 5 W. 4. c. 76. was therefore applicable, and rendered it exempt from the Stamp Duty which is chargeable upon a Draft or Order for the payment of a sum of money payable to the bearer on demand.

The Commissioners in reply acquainted the Board that they considered that the Draft is an instrument made in pursuance of the Poor Law Amendment Act, and therefore exempt from Stamp Duty.

The Board deem it right to call the attention of the Guardians to the fact, that the above Order on the Treasurer of the W———Union was drawn upon him by name, and not upon his Banker or any Banking Firm.

I am, &c.,
W. G. Lumley,
*Assistant Secretary.*

*The*
*Clerk to the Board of Guardians.*

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No. 2.

Stamp Duty.—Circular from the Poor Law Board to Boards of Guardians on the Exemption from Stamp Duty of Receipts given by Treasurers to Overseers, on Payment of Contributions.

*Poor Law Board, Whitehall,*
*24th March* 1854.

Sir,

I am directed by the Poor Law Board to state, that having lately had occasion to communicate with the Commissioners of Inland Revenue, on the subject of the liability to Stamp Duty of Receipts given by the Treasurers of Boards of Guardians, on the payment to them by Overseers of the Poor of contributions ordered by the Guardians, the Board have been informed, that it is the opinion of the Commissioners that such Receipts are exempt from Stamp Duty by virtue of the provisions of the 4 & 5 Will. 4. c. 76. sect. 86, the Treasurer being an officer appointed in pursuance of that Act, and the contributions paid to him by the Overseers being likewise made in pursuance of the same statute.

The Board request that the Guardians will communicate the foregoing opinion to their Treasurer.

I am, &c.,
Courtenay,
*Secretary.*

*To*
*The Clerk to the Guardians.*

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No. 3.

Vaccination.—Circular from the Poor Law Board to Boards of Guardians on the Preparation of Vaccination Contracts.

*Poor Law Board, Whitehall,*
*6th January* 1854.

Sir,

I am directed by the Poor Law Board to state, that they have observed in a large number of the new Vaccination Contracts forwarded to them for approval that no provision is made in the Schedule A. to the contracts for the inspection of the progress of the Vaccination in the persons vaccinated, in accordance with Section 1. of the Act 16 & 17 Vict. c. 100., and the Board have therefore directed me to call attention to the requirements of the

Statute in this respect; and to state, that in every instance where the Vaccinators do not attend one day at least in each week for the performance of Vaccination, it will be necessary that the Schedule A. should specify both the day appointed for Vaccination and Inspection, respectively.

In some instances the Contracts have been forwarded to the Board with the provision struck out for the payment to the Vaccinators of the higher fee for the vaccination of persons at places more than two miles distant from the Vaccinators' residences. The Board direct me to state, that, according to the express provision of Section 6. of the Act, every contract made by the Guardians with "any medical officers or practitioners for the vaccination of the persons *resident* in their respective Unions," must specify the rate of payment for every person successfully vaccinated "at any place more than two miles distant" from the residence of the Vaccinator, as well as the fee payable to him for every person successfully vaccinated at his residence or within two miles therefrom.

The Vaccinator may not be bound by his Contract to vaccinate at any place more than two miles distant from his residence, but if he do vaccinate any person *resident* in the Union, at any place more than that distance from his residence, he would, according to the Statute, be entitled to a payment for each successful case of vaccination of not less than 2*s.* 6*d.*; and the form of Contract in the recent General Order issued by the Board was framed accordingly.

I am, &c.,
GRENVILLE C. L. BERKELEY,
*Secretary.*

*To*
*The Clerk to the Guardians.*

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No. 4.

ELECTION OF GUARDIANS.—CIRCULAR from the POOR LAW BOARD to Boards of Guardians as to how to proceed when the day appointed for the performance of any Act shall be a Sunday or Good Friday.

*Poor Law Board, Whitehall,*
*18th February* 1854.

SIR,

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to call your attention to the proviso in Article 6. of the General Consolidated Order of July 1847, which is as follows:—

"Provided, that, whenever the day appointed in this Order for "the performance of any act relating to or connected with the "election of Guardians shall be a Sunday or Good Friday, such "act shall be performed on the day next following, and each "subsequent proceeding shall be postponed one day."

By Article 8. of the above-mentioned Order, it is directed that the last day for receiving Nominations shall be the 26th day of March; but as that day in the present year falls upon a Sunday,

the last day for receiving Nominations at the approaching annual election of Guardians will be Monday the 27th of March.

The delivery of the voting papers under Article 11. will take place on the 6th of April, and the collection of those papers under Article 17. will be made on the 8th of the same Month.

Following the same rule of postponement, the opportunity of obtaining voting papers under Article 19. will be extended to the 8th of April inclusive, and the proceeding provided for in Article 20. would be delayed until the 9th; but as that day will fall upon a Sunday, a further postponement will become necessary, and the 10th of April will, accordingly, be the day on which parties whose voting papers may have not been collected may deliver them before 12 o'clock at noon to the Clerk.

Under these circumstances, it seems requisite that the examination and computation of the votes under Article 21. should take place on the 11th of April, so as to allow a due interval between the proceedings respectively provided for by Articles 20. and 21.

The Board have deemed it advisable to issue the foregoing Instructions, partly because they have already received several inquiries on the subject and partly because their attention has been directed to some publications in which the notification of dates, in reference to the proceedings adverted to, appears to be in some respects inaccurate.

I am, &c.,

*To* COURTENAY,

*The Clerk to the Board of Guardians.* *Secretary.*

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No. 5.

WEEKLY RETURN, FORM A.—CIRCULAR from the POOR LAW BOARD to their Inspectors.

*Poor Law Board, Whitehall,*

SIR, *14th March* 1854.

A DESIRE for earlier information in regard to the number of persons in receipt of relief has induced the Poor Law Board to direct me to request that, instead of waiting till the close of the week, you will have the goodness to transmit to them from day to day a summary of such of the weekly returns (Form A.) as may have been received during the day. In order to ensure greater regularity in the transmission of the returns by Union Clerks, the Board direct me to suggest to you the expediency of addressing a reminder to every Clerk whose returns may be in arrear not less than two days, and of reporting to the Board any Clerk who may be found to be habitually negligent in regard to these returns.

I have, &c.,

*To* COURTENAY,

*Poor Law Inspector.* *Secretary.*

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No. 6.

AUDITORS' ADDRESSES.—CIRCULAR from the POOR LAW BOARD to District Auditors.

*Poor Law Board, Whitehall,*
*16th March* 1854.

SIR,

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to request, that when you are absent from your usual residence for the purpose of holding audits, you will be good enough to keep the Board constantly informed of your address, according as it may change from time to time.

The Board do not doubt that you will readily perceive the convenience which will result from a compliance with this request, though it may impose some slight trouble upon you. The Board need scarcely remark that, at present, considerable delay is not unfrequently occasioned in their communications with the District Auditors, owing to the absence of the information which it is the object of this letter to secure.

I am, &c.,
W. G. LUMLEY,
*Assistant Secretary.*

*To*
*District Auditor.*

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No. 7.

POOR RATE.—GENERAL ORDER of the POOR LAW BOARD prescribing Regulations in regard to the *Rate Book, Rate Receipt Check Book, Collecting and Deposit Book,* Collectors' Monthly *Statements,* and *Unpaid Rates Statements.*

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*Queen's Arms.*

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To THE GUARDIANS OF THE POOR of the several Unions set forth in the Schedules hereunto annexed;—
To the Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor of the several Parishes and Places comprised within the said several Unions;—
To the Clerk or Clerks to the Justices of the Petty Sessions held for the Division or Divisions in which the said several Unions are respectively situate;—
And to all others whom it may concern.

Whereas, by a General Order bearing date the Seventeenth day of March One thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, and addressed to the Guardians of the Poor of the several Unions named in the Schedule F. thereunto annexed, being the several Unions set forth in the Second Schedule hereunto annexed, and to the Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor of the several Parishes and Places comprised within the said Unions, and by divers Orders, the dates whereof are respectively set forth in

the Third and Fourth Schedules hereunto annexed, addressed to the Guardians of the Poor of the several Unions mentioned in such Schedules, and to the Churchwardens and Overseers of the several Parishes comprised within such Unions, the Poor Law Commissioners and the Poor Law Board respectively have made certain regulations with reference to the making and entering of the Poor Rates, and the giving of Receipts for the same, and the duties of the Collectors of the Poor Rate or Assistant Overseer in reference to such Rate.

And whereas by a General Order bearing date the Eighteenth day of November One thousand eight hundred and fifty, addressed to the several Unions therein mentioned, being the several Unions set forth in the said Second and Third Schedules hereunto annexed, the Poor Law Board did make certain alterations in the Orders as to the form of the Poor Rate.

And whereas it is expedient that certain alterations should be made in the several Orders as herein-after mentioned, and that certain other Regulations should be added thereto.

Now, therefore, We, the said Poor Law Board, in pursuance of the powers given in and by the several Statutes in that behalf made and provided, do hereby rescind, from the Twenty-fifth day of March instant, all such parts of the Orders herein-before referred to which shall be inconsistent or at variance with anything herein contained.

And We do Order and Direct, from the said Twenty-fifth day of March instant, as follows :—

Article 1. The several columns of the ***Rate Book*** which contain the rateable value, and the rate in the pound assessed upon the several persons liable to be assessed, shall be added up at the foot of every page, and the general total shall be ascertained and set forth at the foot of the rate, before the same shall be submitted to the Justices for their allowance.

Article 2. If the Overseers shall deem it convenient, the rate may be divided into several portions corresponding with the several divisions of their Parish, so as to bring all the rateable property of each division together, and there may be separate series of numbers for the assessments in every division.

Article 3. When the Owners of property are assessed instead of the Occupiers, the Overseers may, if they think proper, bring together and assess under one number all or any portion of the properties situated in the Parish, or in the separate division, where the Parish is divided into divisions, belonging to the same person, and for which he shall be liable to be assessed as wner.

Article 4. When any Overseer or Collector shall receive the whole amount due for Poor Rate from any Person assessed, he shall at that time, and not before, detach the Receipt applicable to such person's assessment from the Check Book, and deliver the same, stamped with an adhesive stamp where the amount of the payment shall render such stamp necessary, to the person paying the same, and retain the note in the book.

He shall insert in the Receipt and in the Note thereof so retained the true date of the payment of the money.

When the rate shall be paid by instalments, the fact of every payment shall be noted on the back of the Receipt and on the Note thereof, and the Receipt shall not be given to the person paying the rate until the whole amount of the rate shall have been received, but an acknowledgment of the amount received shall be given in writing upon the demand note, or ticket, or otherwise, as the Collector or Overseer shall find convenient.

Article 5. The Form of the *Rate Receipt Check Book* shall be according to the Form set forth in the first Schedule hereunto annexed.

Article 6. The Collector shall every week pay over all monies collected by him, or in his hands, belonging to the Parish, to the Banker whom the Overseers may direct, to be placed to the account of one or more of them; or, if directed by one of the Overseers, to the Treasurer of the Guardians of the Union, in payment of any order from such Guardians then due; or, in the absence of any such direction, shall pay the same to one of the said Overseers in person; provided that as often as at any time in the course of any week the sum or sums of money in the hands of such Collector belonging to the Parish shall together exceed Fifty Pounds, he shall forthwith pay over such sum or sums in the manner herein-before directed.

Article 7. The Collector shall balance the *Collecting and Deposit Book* monthly, at the times provided in the following article.

Article 8. The Collector shall keep a book containing blank Forms of *Monthly Statements*, according to the Form set forth in the said several Orders first referred to, and shall every Month fill up one of such Statements with the several particulars set forth in the said *Form*, which statement shall be made up to the last day of every calendar month inclusive; excepting in the case of the month of March, when it shall be made up to the 25th, and in that of the month of September, when it shall be made up to the 29th; so that any receipts or payments on the remaining days of those months respectively shall be included in the next monthly statement; and he shall forthwith deliver a copy of such statement, signed by himself, to one or more of the Overseers and another to the Board of Guardians at their next ordinary meeting.

Provided that the Board of Guardians or the Overseers of the Parish may, if they think fit, require a statement containing the several particulars set forth in the said Form, to be made out and delivered to them respectively every week or fortnight; and the Clerk to the Guardians shall preserve the copies forwarded to the Board of Guardians, and shall produce the same to the Auditor at the next audit.

Article 9. The Collector shall at each audit produce to the Auditor *an unpaid Rates statement* showing the name of every person rated to the relief of the poor in respect of whom there

shall be, at the end of the half year for which the audit is being held, any arrear of the rate made immediately before that in the course of collection at that time, with the other particulars set forth in the Form in the first Schedule hereunto annexed.

Article 10. The words herein used shall be construed in like manner as in the said first-mentioned General Order.

## Schedules referred to in the foregoing Order.

### First Schedule.

### *The Rate Receipt Check Book.*

NOTE.

This part is to be retained by the Overseers.

*Parish of* _____.

*the* _____ *day of* _____ 185__.

*Mr.* _____

*Rate made on the* _____ *day of* _____

£ _____

*Arrear* £ _____

£ _____

RECEIPT.

_____ Union.

*Parish of* _____ *the* _____ *day of* _____ 18__.

*Received of* _____

*the Sum of* _____ *in respect of the Poor Rate of the above Parish, viz.—*

| | £ | s. | d. |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Rate made the* _____ *day of* _____ 18__ *on* £ _____ *Assessment, at* _____ *in the Pound* | | | |
| *Arrear of former Rate* | | | |
| *Total* | | | |

(*Signed*) _____

### *The Collector's Unpaid Rates Statement,—*

Showing the Parties rated to the Relief of the Poor who are in arrear in respect of the under-mentioned Rate made during the Half Year ended (Lady *or* Michaelmas) Day immediately before that in course of Collection on that day.

Parish of _____

| Date of the Rate. | Number in Rate Book. | Name of the Person assessed. | Rateable Value. | At what Rate per £1. | Amount of Rate. | Reason why not paid. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | £ s. d. | | £ s. d. | |

Dated _____ _____ Collector.

If the Collector should be provided with a list of persons legally excused by the Justices, in conformity with the Statute 54 G. 3. c. 170. s. 11., with the numbers placed against their names, it will be sufficient for him to fill up the last four columns of this Form, by inserting the total amount excused from each rate, and the total amount of the corresponding rateable value; and it will not be necessary to insert the numbers or the names of the persons excused.

## Second Schedule.

*Names of Unions included in the General Order for Accounts.*

Aberaeron.
Abergavenny.
Aberystwith.
Abingdon.
Albans, St.
Alcester.
Alderbury.
Alnwick.
Alresford.
Alton.
Altrincham.
Amersham.
Amesbury.
Ampthill.
Andover.
Anglesey.
Asaph, St.
Ashbourne.
Ashby-de-la-Zouch.
Ashford, East.
Ashford, West.
Ashton-under-Lyne.
Aston.
Atcham.
Atherstone.
Auckland.
Austell, St.
Axbridge.
Axminster.
Aylesbury.
Aylsham.

Bakewell.
Bala.
Banbury.
Bangor and Beaumaris.
Barnet.
Barnstaple.
Barrow-on-Soar.
Basford.
Basingstoke.
Bath.
Battle.
Beaminster.
Bedale.
Bedford.
Bedminster.
Belford.
Bellingham.
Belper.
Berkhampstead.
Berwick-upon-Tweed.
Beverley.
Bicester.
Bideford.
Biggleswade.
Billericay.
Billesdon.
Bingham.
Bishop's Stortford.
Blaby.
Blackburn.
Blandford.
Blean.
Blofield.
Blything.
Bodmin.
Bolton.
Bootle.
Bosmere and Claydon.
Boston.
Boughton, Great.
Bourn.
Brackley.
Bradfield.
Bradford (Wilts).
Bradford (York.)
Braintree.
Brampton.
Brecknock.
Brentford.
Bridge.
Bridgend and Cowbridge.
Bridgwater.
Bridgnorth.
Bridlington.
Bridport.
Brixworth.
Bromley.
Bromsgrove.
Bromyard.
Buckingham.
Builth.
Buntingford.
Burnley.
Burton-upon-Trent.
Bury.

Caistor.
Calne.
Cambridge.
Camelford.
Cardiff.
Cardigan.
Carlisle.
Carmarthen.
Carnarvon.
Castle Ward.
Catherington.
Caxton and Arrington.
Cerne.
Chailey.
Chapel-en-le-Frith.
Chard.
Cheadle.
Chelmsford.
Cheltenham.
Chepstow.
Chertsey.
Chesterfield.
Chester-le-Street.
Chesterton.
Chippenham.
Chipping Norton.
Chipping Sodbury.
Chorley.
Chorlton.
Christchurch.
Church Stretton.
Cirencester.
Cleobury Mortimer.
Clifton.
Clitheroe.
Clun.
Clutton.
Cockermouth.
Colchester.
Columb, St., Major.
Congleton.
Conway.
Cookham.
Corwen.
Cosford.
Cranbrook.
Crediton.
Crickhowell.
Cricklade and Wootton Bassett.
Croydon.
Cuckfield.

Darlington.
Dartford.
Daventry.
Depwade.
Derby.
Devizes.
Dewsbury.
Docking.
Dolgelly.
Doncaster.
Dorchester.
Dore.
Dorking.
Dover.
Downham.
Drayton.
Driffield.
Droitwich.
Droxford.
Dudley.
Dulverton.
Dunmow.

Durham.
Dursley.

Easington.
Easingwold.
Eastbourne.
East Grinstead.
Easthampstead.
East Retford.
Eastry.
East Ward.
Ecclesall Bierlow.
Edmonton.
Elham.
Ellesmere.
Ely.
Epping.
Epsom.
Erpingham.
Eton.
Evesham.

Faith, St.
Falmouth.
Fareham.
Faringdon.
Farnham.
Faversham.
Festiniog.
Flegg, East and West.
Foleshill.
Fordingbridge.
Forehoe.
Freebridge Lynn.
Frome.
Fulham.
Fylde.

Gainsborough.
Garstang.
Gateshead.
German's, St.
Glanford Brigg.
Glendale.
Glossop.
Gloucester.
Godstone.
Goole.
Grantham.
Gravesend and Milton.
Greenwich.
Guildford.
Guiltcross.
Guisborough.

Hackney.
Hailsham.
Halifax.
Halstead.
Haltwhistle.
Hambledon.
Hardingstone.
Hartismere.
Hartley Wintney.
Haslingden.
Hastings.
Hatfield.
Havant.
Haverfordwest.
Hay.
Hayfield.
Headington.
Helmsley Blackmoor.
Helston.
Hemel Hempstead.
Hendon.
Henley.
Henstead.
Hereford.
Hertford.
Hexham.
Highworth and Swindon.
Hinckley.
Hitchin.
Holbeach.
Holborn.
Hollingbourn.
Holsworthy.
Holywell.
Honiton.
Hoo.
Horncastle.
Horsham.
Houghton-le-Spring.
Howden.
Hoxne.
Huddersfield.
Hungerford.
Huntingdon.
Hursley.

Ipswich.
Ives, St.

Keighley.
Kendal.
Kettering.
Keynsham.
Kidderminster.
Kingsbridge.
Kingsclere.
King's Lynn.
King's Norton.
Kingston-upon-Thames.
Kington.
Knighton.

Lampeter.
Lancaster.
Lanchester.
Langport.
Launceston.
Ledbury.
Leek.
Leicester.
Leigh.
Leighton Buzzard.
Leominster.
Lewes.
Lewisham.
Lexden and Winstree.
Leyburn.
Lichfield.
Lincoln.
Linton.
Liskeard.
Llandilo Fawr.
Llandovery.
Llanelly.
Llanfyllin.
Llanrwst.
Loddon and Clavering.
London, City of.
London, East.
London, West.
Longtown.
Loughborough.
Louth.
Ludlow.
Luton.
Lutterworth.
Lymington.

Macclesfield.
Machynlleth.
Madeley
Maidstone.
Maldon.
Malling.
Malmsbury.
Malton.
Mansfield.
Market Bosworth.
Market Harborough.
Marlborough.
Martley.
Medway.
Melksham.
Melton Mowbray.
Mere.
Meriden.
Merthyr Tydfil.
Midhurst.
Mildenhall.
Milton.
Mitford and Launditch.
Monmouth.
Morpeth.
Mutford and Lothingland.

Nantwich.
Narberth.
Neath.
Neot's, St.
Newark.
Newbury.

Newcastle-in-Emlyn.
Newcastle-under-Lyme.
Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
Newent.
New Forest.
Newhaven.
Newmarket.
Newport (Monmouth).
Newport (Salop).
Newport Pagnell.
Newton Abbot.
Newtown and Llanidloes.
Northallerton.
Northampton.
North Aylesford.
Northleach.
Northwich.
North Witchford.
Nottingham.
Nuneaton.

Oakham.
Okehampton.
Olave's, St.
Ongar.
Ormskirk.
Orsett.
Oundle.

Pateley Bridge.
Patrington.
Pembroke.
Penkridge.
Penrith.
Penzance.
Pershore.
Peterborough.
Petersfield.
Petworth.
Pewsey.
Pickering.
Plomesgate.
Plympton, St. Mary.
Pocklington.
Pont-y-pool.
Poole.
Poplar.
Portsea Island.
Potterspury.
Prescot.
Presteigne.
Preston.
Pwllheli.

Radford.
Reading.
Redruth.
Reeth.
Reigate.
Rhayader.
Richmond (Surrey).
Richmond (Yorkshire).
Ringwood.
Risbridge.
Rochdale.
Rochford.
Romford.
Romney Marsh.
Romsey.
Ross.
Rothbury.
Rotherham.
Royston.
Rugby.
Runcorn.
Ruthin.
Rye.

Saffron Walden.
Salford.
Saviour's, St.
Scarborough.
Sculcoates.
Sedbergh.
Sedgefield.
Seisdon.
Selby.
Settle.
Sevenoaks.
Shaftesbury.
Shardlow.
Sheffield.
Sheppey.
Shepton Mallett.
Sherborne.
Shiffnal.
Shipston-upon-Stour.
Skipton.
Skirlaugh.
Sleaford.
Solihull.
Southam.
South Molton.
South Shields.
South Stoneham.
Southwell.
Spalding.
Spilsby.
Stafford.
Staines.
Stamford.
Stepney.
Steyning.
Stockbridge.
Stockport.
Stockton.
Stokesley.
Stone.
Stourbridge.
Stow.
Stow-on-the-Wold.
Strand.
Stratford-upon-Avon.
Stratton.
Stroud.
Sturminster.
Sudbury.
Sunderland.
Swaffham.
Swansea.

Tamworth.
Taunton.
Tavistock.
Teesdale.
Tenbury.
Tendring.
Tenterden.
Tetbury.
Tewkesbury.
Thakeham.
Thame.
Thanet, Isle of.
Thetford.
Thingoe.
Thirsk.
Thomas, St.
Thornbury.
Thorne.
Thrapston.
Ticehurst.
Tisbury.
Tiverton.
Todmorden.
Tonbridge.
Torrington.
Totnes.
Towcester.
Tregaron.
Truro.
Tunstead and Happing.
Tynemouth.

Uckfield.
Ulverstone.
Uppingham.
Upton-upon-Severn.
Uttoxeter.
Uxbridge.

Wakefield.
Wallingford.
Walsal.
Walsingham.
Wandsworth and Clapham.
Wangford.
Wantage.
Ware.
Wareham and Purbeck.
Warminster.
Warrington.
Warwick.
Watford.
Wayland.
Weardale.
Wellingborough.

Wellington (Salop).
Wellington (Somerset).
Wells.
Welwyn.
Wem.
Weobly.
Westbourne.
West Bromwich.
Westbury-upon-Severn.
Westbury and Whorwelsdown.
West Derby.
West Firle.
West Ham.
West Hampnett.
West Ward.
Weymouth.
Wheatenhurst.
Whitby.
Whitchurch (Hants).
Whitechapel.
Whitehaven.
Wigan.
Wigton.
Williton.
Wilton.
Wimborne and Cranborne.
Wincanton.
Winchcombe.
Winchester, New.
Windsor.
Winslow.
Wirrall.
Wisbeach.
Witham.
Witney.
Woburn.
Wokingham.
Wolstanton and Burslem.
Wolverhampton.
Woodbridge.
Woodstock.
Worcester.
Worksop.
Wortley.
Wrexham.
Wycombe.
Yeovil.
York.

THIRD SCHEDULE.

| Names of Unions included in the General Order dated the 18th Nov. 1850. | Dates of Orders issued subsequently to the General Order for Accounts. |
|---|---|
| Barnsley | 23d April 1850. |
| Barton-upon-Irwell | 26th January 1850. |
| Bedwellty | 28th November 1849. |
| Kirkby Moorside | 23d December 1848. |
| North Bierley | 14th February 1849. |
| Oldham | 20th November 1848. |
| Penistone | 22d November 1849. |
| Prestwich | 3d August 1850. |
| Samford | 27th March 1849. |

FOURTH SCHEDULE.

| Names of Unions. | Dates of Orders issued subsequently to the General Order for Accounts, and also to the General Order of the 18th November 1850. |
|---|---|
| Hawarden | 5th March 1853. |
| Hemsworth | 22d November 1850. |
| Holyhead | 19th February 1853. |
| Ripon | 8th February 1853. |
| Whitchurch (Salop) | 25th February 1853. |

Given under our Hands and Seal of Office, this Sixteenth day of March, in the year One thousand eight hundred and fifty-four.

M. T. BAINES, *President.*
PALMERSTON.
W. E. GLADSTONE.

GRENVILLE C. L. BERKELEY,
*Secretary.*

No. 8.

POOR RATE.—CIRCULAR from the POOR LAW BOARD to Overseers on the above General Order.

*Poor Law Board, Whitehall,*
*16th March* 1854.

GENTLEMEN,

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to state that, in consequence of the alteration of the Law regarding the Stamp Duties, they have considered that the provision contained in the Order of Accounts relating to the Receipts for Poor Rates which require a Stamp might be conveniently changed.

Heretofore the Receipt made out for the Ratepayer was directed to be retained in the Rate Receipt Check Book, and a Stamped Receipt was required to be substituted. The Board have deemed it advisable to alter this provision, and to require that the receipt prepared for that assessment shall be given, and an adhesive stamp affixed, where a stamp shall be necessary.

The Board have therefore issued a General Order containing this alteration, and have availed themselves of this opportunity to introduce a few additional regulations applicable to Overseers and Collectors.

They have required some of the columns in the rate to be added up on each page, and the total also to be added up at the foot of the rate, before its allowance by the Magistrates. The amounts ascertained at the foot of each page may be carried on to the next page, or the several totals brought together at the end of the rate for a gross total, as the Overseers in particular Parishes may find most desirable.

Where any Parish is divided into several parts it is sometimes convenient that the Poor Rate should be framed in accordance with such division, and authority is now given to the Overseers so to frame it.

A provision is also introduced to enable the Overseers to assess the owners of property when liable to be assessed in the place of the occupiers for all or part of the property in one assessment, and under one number.

In the Form of the receipt for the rate the date of the rate is introduced, and the Board have also provided for the receipt of rates where the payment is made by instalments.

In regard to the Collector, I am to state that the Board have required him to balance his *Collecting and Deposit* book *monthly*, and to keep a book for his *monthly statements*, copies of which are to be forwarded to the Overseers and the Board of Guardians as heretofore.

They have also enabled him to pay, out of the Monies collected by him weekly, the amount which may be due from the Overseers to the Guardians upon their order of contribution, if directed by one of the Overseers to do so.

Lastly, the Board have deemed it advisable to express with more precision the Rate which is to be the subject of the *Unpaid*

*Rates Statement* previously required to be made out by the Collector and laid before the Auditor.

The Board transmit herewith two copies of the Order, and request that you will give one of them to the Collector or Assistant Overseer now employed in the collection of the Poor Rate, and deposit the other with the documents belonging to the Parish.

I am, &c.,
GRENVILLE C. L. BERKELEY,
*Secretary.*

*To*
*The Overseers of the Poor.*

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No. 9.

AUDIT OF ACCOUNTS.—CIRCULAR from the POOR LAW BOARD to the District Auditors.

*Poor Law Board, Whitehall,*
*31st July* 1854.

SIR,

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to send to you the enclosed Forms of Reports and Statements for your use at the Audit of the Accounts of the several Unions and Parishes in your District for the half-year ending the 29th September next.

I am further directed to request that you will have the goodness to insert in the Statements respecting the Books of the Union Officers in your District, in the blank spaces left for that purpose, the date on which the Audit of the Books contained in each Statement is concluded; and also that in any case, in which during the half-year a change of Union Officers may have taken place, you will further have the goodness to forward to the Board separate Statements in reference to the Books of the Officer ceasing to hold the office and of his successor.

I am also directed to draw your attention to the importance of the Columns of the Workhouse Medical Relief Book being duly filled up, which contain respectively the Nos. of the Dietaries upon which the Sick are placed, and the entries relating to extras in the Medical Officer's portion of the Book. If these Columns are not properly used by the Medical Officer, the chief means of testing the accuracy of the Master's portion of the Book is necessarily wanting, and considerable difficulty attends the examination of the Provision Accounts. The Board are desirous of preventing any irregularity in the manner in which the Columns referred to are used, and they request that you will report to them at your next Audit and subsequent Audits any defect in those Columns which may come under your notice.

I am, &c.,
COURTENAY,
*Secretary.*

*To*
*District Auditor.*

---

FORMS referred to in the above CIRCULAR.

FORM I.

_____ *Audit District.*

A STATEMENT of the AUDITOR

in reference to the Books of the _____ Union, for the half year ended _____ 185 .

As to the Books required to be kept by the CLERK,

Mr. _____

OBSERVATIONS.

| | |
|---|---|
| Minute Book. | |
| 11. General Ledger. | |
| 12. Parochial Ledger. | |
| 13. Relief Order Book. | |
| 14. Order Check Book. | |
| 15. Pauper Classification Book. | |

*Date on which the Audit of the above Books was concluded,*

_____ *day of* _____ 185 .

_____ *Auditor.*

*Date* _____ 185 .

Against the name of any Book contained in this Statement which is not kept at all, or is imperfectly kept, the Auditor is to write in the former case "not kept," and in the latter "imperfectly." If there be no defect the Auditor is to write "no defect." In case of any Book being imperfectly kept, the general nature of the imperfection to be set forth *on the other side*, together with such observations as the Auditor considers requisite.

FORM II.

_____ *Audit District.*

A STATEMENT of the AUDITOR,

in reference to the Books of the _____ Union, for the half year ended _____ 85 .

As to the Books required to be kept by the MASTER OF THE WORKHOUSE,

Mr. _____

| | |
|---|---|
| 20. Inventory. | |
| 21. Admission and Discharge Book. | |
| 22. In-door Relief List. | |
| 23. Abstract of In-door Relief List. | |
| 24. Master's Day Book. | |
| Master's portion of Workhouse Medical Relief Book. | |
| 25. Daily Provisions Consumption Account. | |
| 26. Weekly Provisions Consumption Account. | |
| 27. Provisions Receipt and Consumption Account. | |
| 28. Quarterly Summary of Provisions received and consumed. | |
| 29. Quarterly Balance of Provisions Account. | |
| 30. Clothing Materials Receipt and Conversion Book. | |
| 31. Clothing Receipt and Expenditure Book. | |
| 32. Clothing Register Book. | |
| *Date on which the Audit of the above Books was concluded* _____ *day of* _____ 185 . | |

_____ *Auditor.*

*Date* _____ 185 .

Against the name of any Book contained in this Statement which is not kept at all, or is imperfectly kept, the Auditor is to write in the former case "not kept," and in the latter "imperfectly." If there be no defect the Auditor is to write "no defect." In case of any Book being imperfectly kept, the general nature of the imperfection to be set forth *on the other side*, together with such observations as the Auditor considers requisite.

FORM III.

_____ *Audit District.*

A STATEMENT of the AUDITOR

in reference to the Books of the _____ Union, for the half year ended _____ 185 .

As to the Books required to be kept by the RELIEVING OFFICER,

Mr. _____

OBSERVATIONS.

| | |
|---|---|
| 33. Application and Report Book. | |
| 34. Out-Relief List. | |
| 35. Abstract of Out-Relief List. | |
| 36. Receipt and Expenditure Book. | |
| 37. Quarterly Summary of Receipts and Expenditure. | |

*Date on which the Audit of the above Books was concluded,*

_____ *day of* _____ 185 .

_____ *Auditor.*

*Date* _____ 185 .

Against the name of any Book contained in this Statement which is not kept at all, or is imperfectly kept, the Auditor is to write in the former case "not kept," and in the latter "imperfectly." If there be no defect, the Auditor is to write "no defect." In case of any Book being imperfectly kept, the general nature of the imperfection to be set forth *on the other side*, together with such observations as the Auditor considers requisite.

FORM IV.

_____ *Audit District.*

_____ *Union.*

Audit for the Half-Year ended _____ 185 .

*Commenced* _____ *Adjourned to*, or *Ended* _____

I hereby report that at the Audit of the Accounts of this Union, and of the Parishes comprised therein, for the above-named period, I [*certified the several sums hereunder set forth to be due from the persons hereunder named, *or*] did not certify any sums to be due from any person.

| Date of Certificate. | Names and Descriptions of Persons. | Particulars. | Sums certified. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |

Signed _____ *District Auditor.*

*To* _____ *day of* _____ 185 .
*The Poor Law Board.*

NOTE.—The words between the brackets should be struck out when no such sum has been certified to be due from any person, or the words following the brackets when any sum has been so certified. In every case the Report should be sent to the Poor Law Board as soon as the Audit is ended or adjourned.

FORM V.

_____ *Audit District.*

_____ *Union.*

STATEMENT of the Auditor in reference to the BONDS of the Union and Parochial Officers required to be produced to him at the Audit next after the 25th day of March 185 .

| Name of every Officer required to give a Bond. (In case of Parochial Officer add Name of Parish to Officer's Name). | Office. | Whether the Bond was produced | Whether any Certificate or Proof that each Surety is living, and is not Bankrupt or Insolvent, was produced. | OBSERVATIONS. (May be continued on the other side.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | |

Date 185 . _____ *Auditor.*

NOTE.—As to the obligation upon Union Officers, Collectors, and Assistant Overseers to give security, *see* Art. 184. of the General Consolidated Order, and 7 & 8 Vict. c. 101. Sect. 61.

FORM VI.

_____ *AUDIT DISTRICT.*

_____ *Union.*

(*a*) *According to the fact.*

_____ *Parish or Township.* (*a*)

*Date* _____ 185 .

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to report to the Poor Law Board that at the audit of the accounts for the above-named Union (*b*) for the half-year ended _____ held on the _____ day of _____ I examined the accounts of the officers of the parish or township (*a*) of _____ comprised in the said Union; and I have to report the following matters to the Poor Law Board.

(*b*) *If the audit is for a separate parish or township, not in Union, this part of the Report to be altered accordingly.*

I. [The Auditor to state the books, forms, &c. which any paid officer of the parish or township is bound to keep or use according to the Orders for Accounts, and which such officer has *altogether neglected to keep or use* during the half-year for which the accounts are audited. *The name and address of the officer and his style of office to be carefully given.*]

II. [The auditor to state the books and forms which any paid officer of the parish or township is bound to keep or use according to the before-mentioned Orders, and which such officer has *kept or used imperfectly or informally*, during the half-year for which the accounts are audited; describing the imperfections or informalities with sufficient particularity for the information of the Board.]

III. [The auditor to state any non-observance of or departure from the Orders for Accounts by any paid officer of the parish or township not comprised under the two foregoing heads I. and II.]

I have the honour to be,
My Lords and Gentlemen,
Your obedient servant,

*District Auditor.*

*To*
*The Poor Law Board,*
*London.*

No. 10.

REMOVAL OF NUISANCES: CHOLERA.—CIRCULAR from the POOR LAW BOARD to Boards of Guardians.

*Poor Law Board, Whitehall,*
*21st August*, 1854.

SIR,

IN consequence of the recurrence of the disease of Cholera in a more or less alarming form in many parts of the country, the Poor Law Board are anxious to recal to the recollection of Boards of Guardians the recommendations given to them on the previous visitations of this formidable epidemic.

The Poor Law Board, by a Circular dated 30th of September 1852, brought fully under the notice of Guardians their powers and duties under the several statutes which have been passed for the abatement and removal of Nuisances injurious to health. It is satisfactory to the Board to find that the Guardians have very generally enforced the provisions of those statutes, and the Board confidently rely upon their continuing actively and zealously to do so. The Guardians may be assured that they destroy one of the most fruitful sources of contagion and disease by vigilance in the abatement and removal of such nuisances.

The state and condition of the Workhouses require at this moment the especial care of the Guardians.

The particular attention of the Guardians ought to be directed to the cleanliness, ventilation, drainage, state of repair, and general condition of the Workhouse, and they cannot be too careful in guarding against the slightest over-crowding of any of the wards or apartments.

It may be expedient for the Guardians to require their Medical Officers to revise the Workhouse Dietary, with the view of ascertaining whether any alteration is advisable as a precaution under present circumstances.

The Board also recommend that the Guardians should carefully examine the weekly returns showing the state of health of the inmates of the Workhouses and of the poor in the several districts; and in every case where it may be necessary to increase the amount of Medical assistance and to establish depôts for dispensing medicines, the Board are satisfied that the Guardians will think it right to take immediate steps to effect these objects.

It is almost needless for the Board to point out to the Guardians the duty which the present emergency imposes upon them of adopting all such precautionary measures as prudence and past experience may suggest as the most effectual means of checking the progress of Cholera, or to assure the Guardians that they may at all times reckon upon the most prompt and willing aid of the Poor Law Board and of their Inspectors in the discharge of the obligations which the Guardians are legally bound to fulfil.

I am, &c.,

COURTENAY,
*Secretary.*

*To*
*The Clerk to the Board of Guardians.*

No. 11.

REMOVAL OF NUISANCES: CHOLERA.—DIRECTIONS and REGULATIONS of the GENERAL BOARD OF HEALTH, 22d March 1854.

To LOCAL BOARDS OF HEALTH acting under the Public Health Act, 1848;—

To Town Councils or other Bodies acting under the Authority of Local Acts of Parliament in which the Provisions of the Public Health Act are included;—

To the Guardians of the Poor of the several Unions in England and Wales named in the First and Third Schedules hereunto annexed;—

To the Guardians of the Poor of the several Parishes in England and Wales named in the Second Schedule hereunto annexed;—

To the Overseers of the Poor of all Parishes, Townships, and Places not comprised in the Unions and Parishes mentioned in the Schedules hereunto annexed;—

To the Mayor, Aldermen, and Burgesses of Cities and Boroughs, Commissioners under Local Acts, the Surveyors of Highways, their Deputies and Assistants, Road Trustees, Commissioners, County Surveyors, and other Persons by Law intrusted with the Care and Management of all Streets, public Ways, and Places in any Parish or Place in England and Wales;—

To the Owners and Occupiers of Houses, Dwellings, Churches, Buildings, and Places of Assembly within the said Unions and Parishes, and others having the Care and Ordering thereof;—

And to all whom it may concern;—

Whereas by the provisions of "*The Nuisances Removal and Diseases Prevention Act*, 1848," for the prevention of epidemic, endemic, and contagious diseases, We, the General Board of Health, are authorized to issue such Directions and Regulations as We shall think fit for the prevention (as far as possible) or mitigation of epidemic, endemic, or contagious disease: And whereas by the said Act it is provided that the Directions and Regulations to be issued as aforesaid shall extend to all parts or places in which the said provisions of the said Act shall for the time being be in force, under the Order of Her Majesty's Privy Council, unless such Directions or Regulations shall be expressly confined to some of such parts or places, and then to such parts or places as in such Directions and Regulations shall be specified:

And whereas by an Order of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council, bearing date the 15th day of September 1853, the said provisions of the said Act were directed to be put in force throughout the whole of Great Britain for a period of six calendar months thence next ensuing:

And whereas We, the General Board of Health, did under the Authority of the said Order issue certain Regulations and Directions as aforesaid, bearing date the 20th day of September 1853,

and certain other Regulations and Directions, bearing date the 12th day of October 1853 :

And whereas by an Order of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council, bearing date the 10th day of March 1854, the said first-mentioned Order was renewed for a further Period of six calendar Months thence next ensuing :

Now, in exercise of the Authority vested in us as aforesaid, We, the said General Board of Health do hereby renew the said Directions and Regulations of the 20th day of September and of the 12th day of October 1853, for such time as the said renewed Order shall continue in force.

Given under our Hand, and under the Seal of the General Board of Health, this Twenty-second day of March, in the Year of our Lord One thousand eight hundred and fifty-four.

(Signed) Shaftesbury,
(L.S.) Edwin Chadwick,
T. Southwood Smith.

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No. 12.

Removal of Nuisances : Cholera.—Notification of the General Board of Health.

*General Board of Health, Whitehall, April* 17, 1854.

Notification.

The General Board of Health deem it their duty to warn Boards of Guardians, Local Boards of Health, Parochial Boards, and other local authorities, against placing a false security in the present apparent disappearance of Epidemic Cholera.

It is of the last importance to bear in mind that a similar decline of the pestilence took place at corresponding periods of its progress on both its former visitations.

The attack of 1831 was premonitory of a more severe and wide-spread outbreak in 1832.

The epidemic of 1848, which in the autumn of that year numbered nearly one thousand victims in the metropolis, almost wholly disappeared in the spring, yet returned with redoubled violence in the summer, destroyed nearly two thousand persons weekly for several weeks in succession, and produced, including deaths from diarrhœa, a total mortality of more than 17,000.

In like manner, the outbreak of last autumn, which commenced with greater virulence than the epidemic of 1848, and destroyed in the metropolis during the first months of its course double the number of victims, has been followed by a lull, which has been more complete than that of 1849. But within the last month the disease has again become more active, and a gradual increase has taken place in the number of deaths, raising, for this month, the total deaths to twice the amount of the corresponding period of 1849. The analogy of the preceding visitations therefore justifies the apprehension that the disease, instead of having ceased, is in

its period of incubation, and that THE epidemic, in its decided form and full force, is yet to come.

The modifications in its character which the pestilence has recently exhibited, are of a nature to render it doubly necessary that the first indications of its appearance in a locality should be vigilantly watched. In the majority of the places which it has hitherto attacked, it has seized its victims more suddenly and hurried them through its fatal course with greater rapidity than on any preceding visitation.

One stage of the disease, formerly well marked, and of the utmost value with reference to the opportunity afforded for the application of the means of prevention, is now generally much shorter in duration, and even often suppressed, namely, that denoted by the term "approaching cholera." Premonitory diarrhœa does still indeed exist, but it also is commonly of shorter duration, and passes more directly and rapidly into cholera, and cholera itself into collapse.

During its first visitation in 1831 and 1832 the attacks of the epidemic, with few exceptions, were confined to the poorer portions of the population residing in the most neglected and unhealthy districts. In 1848 and 1849 it was fatal to larger numbers of the middle classes inhabiting better conditioned localities and houses. As far as the disease has yet advanced, the proportion of the better class attacked is still greater than in 1849.

In that year, among the total number of persons who perished by the epidemic in the metropolis, 81 per cent. were labourers and artizans, and 15 per cent. were tradesmen; but in the places in which the disease has lately prevailed, the proportion of deaths among labourers and artizans has been only 72 per cent., while the mortality amongst tradesmen has reached 24 per cent. In like manner in the epidemic of 1849, the proportion of the deaths of the gentry and professional persons to the total deaths, was 2·6 per cent., but recently it has risen to 3·2 per cent. In other countries the disease has not spared the highest classes, and if the safeguards against it are neglected, there is no reason why it should in our own.

It is further indicative of an increasing activity and intensity in the pestilence, that while the interval between its first and second visitation was sixteen years, the interval between its second and third visitations has been only four years; and that its second visitation was far more extensive and mortal than the first. In the absence of more efficient precautions against it, there appears no reasonable ground for the expectation that the third will be less extensive and mortal than the second.

Besides the loss of life, the pecuniary loss occasioned by these local out-breaks demands attention. Irrespective of the permanent expense entailed on towns both by public rates and private contributions for the maintenance of widows, orphans, and others pauperized by the epidemic, the losses sustained by individual tradesmen, from the interruption, and in some instances, the

almost total suspension of commerce, are most severe. In some recent instances the sum thus lost would have sufficed to defray a very large proportion of the outlay required to place the town in a permanently safe and satisfactory sanitary condition. It is estimated that the total cost of the visitation of 1848 and 1849 to England and Scotland, exclusive of the cost to Ireland, could not have been less than 2,000,000*l.*

From these considerations, the Board have learnt with great regret that, since the lull in the epidemic, local authorities in numerous instances have suspended the preventive measures which they had actively commenced, under the assumption that the visitation of cholera is over, and that therefore the occasion for further watchfulness and effort has ceased.

While it is satisfactory to state that a great and growing number of local authorities now manifest an earnest desire to carry into effect every practicable means of prevention, there are some who show the same reluctance as formerly to admit the plainest facts evidencing the near approach of an outbreak. Instead of preparing to meet the danger, they shut their eyes against it. Cases of diarrhœa occurring in unusual intensity, in unusual numbers, and at an unusual season, they regard as of no real significance. Successive deaths, with the symptoms of malignant cholera, they call deaths from English cholera, as if changing the name altered the evil. They suppress as far and as long as possible the knowledge of all local forewarnings, whence a false security is maintained, which, on the outbreak of the pestilence, gives place to panic. On the arrival of one of the Board's medical inspectors, who under such circumstances is usually sent for, he finds the Union medical officers distracted with the sudden demands made upon them,—demands greater than they could possibly satisfy were they to devote day and night to the service, which indeed many of them do to the peril and some to the loss of their own lives. Thus occupied with the treatment of cases, they are wholly unable to devise, organize, and superintend measures for preventing the spread of the pestilence among the population as yet unattacked. Additional medical assistance has now to be sought from a distance; properly qualified house-to-house visitors to perform the service of bringing the premonitory cases under immediate treatment, are to be obtained; houses of refuge are to be procured; dispensaries are to be opened; in short, the whole preventive system has to be organized, and before these arrangements can be made, which ought to have been completed before a single case of the disease occurred, the pestilence is at its height.

One consequence of this neglect of the proper period of preparation is, that in the actual presence of the epidemic, some of the most powerful predisposing causes of the disease cannot be removed without the risk of increasing the evils intended to be remedied. Cleansing operations, which at all times require caution, are then hurriedly and precipitately resorted to, and are sometimes performed in such a manner as to produce positive

aggravation of the disease. In some instances cesspool matter has been discharged even into the kennels of the streets, and the contents of foul ditches, in a state to give off poisonous exhalations, on the slightest agitation, have been spread on the banks close to habitations. The Board deem it necessary again to caution local authorities against such a culpable mode of proceeding, which even in ordinary seasons would be attended with imminent danger; but that danger is greatly increased at an epidemic period. Though accumulations of filth may be removed with perfect safety with the proper use of disinfecting substances, and under the superintendence of persons of competent knowledge, yet in an epidemic season the emanations from decomposing animal and vegetable matter acquire so much potency that, at that time, it is better to leave large collections of foul refuse undisturbed, and to cover them temporarily with layers of quicklime or of fresh earth.

Wherever it has not been already done, an efficient scavenging staff should be immediately organized and kept in unremitting action. The mortality from the epidemic of towns well scavenged has in some instances been only one half of that of ill-scavenged towns, both being in other respects in similarly imperfect sanitary conditions.

It is sometimes observed, as a ground for inaction, that extraordinary epidemics merely take the place of ordinary epidemics, and only destroy, in a shorter space of time, those who would have perished, probably within the year, by some form of zymotic disease.

But even if this were true, it cannot be too strongly impressed on local authorities that ordinary epidemics, which may take the place of an extraordinary epidemic, are themselves preventible and are in great measure prevented by proper sanitary arrangements; as is seen in the comparative immunity from these diseases among the inmates of well managed Union-houses and prisons, of well-regulated lodging-houses, and of improved dwellings for the labouring classes. If, therefore, from the favourable state of the weather, or from some unknown cause, the disease should return only with diminished force, or should not recur at all as a general epidemic, no properly directed effort can fail to be of benefit, equivalent to the expense incurred. It should not require the occurrence of an extraordinary disease, which terrifies the imagination by the suddenness of its attack and the rapidity of its course to call forth such efforts: they are called for by ordinary epidemics, which, though less alarming as being always present, are for that very reason far more mortal than any extraordinary epidemic.

It is however so far from being true, that an extraordinary epidemic does not increase the average mortality, that it sometimes swells that mortality nearly by the whole number of persons who perish by it. This was the case, to a considerable extent, in the epidemic of 1849. Out of its 72,000 victims, 40,000 were added to the mortality of that year. Judging from

past experience, there is no reasonable ground to hope that a similar loss of life will not take place in the approaching summer, unless timely exertions are made to prevent the calamity, and it is *now* only that *timely* exertion can be made. It is at the present juncture, that the extraordinary powers conferred by the Order in Council for enforcing external and internal cleansing, and for the removal of nuisances, should be exercised with the utmost activity, vigilance, and stringency.

Nor should it be forgotten, that within the time of preparation which may yet be allowed us, in the actual condition of great numbers of places in all our towns, it is only palliatives that can be applied. Where there is no drainage, no proper water supply, no water-closets, nothing but foul cesspools, only limited benefits can be expected.

For this reason the Board would urge on Local Boards of Health, whose works under the Public Health Act are the most advanced, the great importance of hastening on the completion of such operations as are necessary for the abolition of cesspools, and the substitution of the water-closet apparatus ; by laying down wherever possible, especially in epidemic districts and localities, impermeable and self-cleansing house drains, and by providing ample supplies of water. Hitherto, almost exclusive attention has been given to the construction of main sewers, but experience has shown that these alone, without systematized connexion with self-cleansing house drains and ample supplies of water, are of little avail in the prevention of disease ; but that where foul cesspools have been the principal sanitary evil, as from house to house these have been filled up, and the water-closet substituted, the outbreak and spread of fever and other forms of zymotic disease have been at once arrested.

At the same time that these works are proceeded with, the damp and miry surface in front and at the back of houses should be removed by paving. There are instances in which this single improvement has apparently protected the inhabitants of courts and streets from the recurrence of ordinary epidemics. A flagged surface further affords the means of more effectual cleansing by the hose and jet. Paving may be done in many instances without waiting for the completion of drainage works, and where the principle has been adopted of draining from the backs of houses, instead of through them into sewers in the front streets, there will be comparatively few instances in which it will be necessary, on the completion of the works, to break up the pavements, in order to put in house-drains.

The Board regard with satisfaction the progress made by some local boards in carrying into effect in their respective towns a combined and complete system of sanitary works at moderate cost. Out of 182 cities and towns, comprising upwards of 2,000,000 of town population under the Public Health Act, 126 have had surveys made, the first step for effecting improved works. In 70 towns, plans for such works have been laid out, and in 13 more, the main or public works have been completed.

It is expected that in about 35 other towns similar works will be in operation in the course of another year.

The Act itself, constituting the necessary authority and conferring the requisite powers for carrying out these works, has been obtained at the average expense of 112*l.*; that is, at little more than a tenth or a sixteenth part of the average expense of a local Act.

In the towns in which the works are the most advanced, and which may be taken as average examples of the whole, the public works of drainage have been completed at the average cost of 1*d.* per week per house.

The supply of water, including the works within the house, the service-pipes, sinks, watercloset, and house-drains, has been afforded, with principal and interest, at a rate under $2\frac{1}{2}d.$ per week per house; making the total expense for the whole of these works $3\frac{1}{2}d.$ per week per house.

Sanctions for the execution of such works, after careful examination of their efficiency, economy, and completeness, have been given to the amount of upwards of 1,000,000*l.*; and it is estimated that there will be required for the towns already under the Act the further sanction of upwards of 6,000,000*l.*

Though the most advanced of these works are yet too recent for the development of their results on the public health, the diminution of sickness which has already been effected in some of the worst localities, the removal of the sense of depression, which was before so generally felt in these districts, and the cleanliness and comfort experienced by the inhabitants, justify the hope that these amendments will act, in some degree at least, as safeguards against the threatened pestilence.

But no external works, however perfect, can prevent the operation of the causes of disease which arise from residence in dwellings unfit for human habitation, such as underground kitchens and cellars, in which no families can maintain health. Nor can the most perfect external works stop the diseases caused by internal filth and overcrowding. The Common Lodging Houses Act, indeed, which enforces certain conditions of internal cleanliness, and prevents overcrowding, reaches the latter evils for the class of houses under its control; but there are hundreds of thousands of the people who live in tenemented houses, placed back to back; each house being divided into many rooms, and each room being in fact the house of the entire family, in which there is a total and habitual disregard both of cleanliness and of the amount of breathing space. These dwellings are considered as private houses, and consequently the Common Lodging Houses Act does not touch them.

With these and other conditions favourable to the generation and diffusion of epidemic disease, too common in all our villages and towns, local outbreaks of the pestilence must be expected, and preparation must be made to mitigate the calamity as far as may be practicable. With a view to assist local authorities in the preparation of preventive measures, the Board has issued

revised instructions, particularly with reference to the organization of the system of house to house visitation, and experience has shown that the saving of life in an outbreak of epidemic cholera will mainly depend on the promptitude and efficiency with which this measure is carried into execution.

The Board would call the earnest attention of Boards of Guardians and Local Boards of Health to the evidence which has been adduced of the surprising and almost incredible success that, in some instances, has attended timely and well directed exertion, even under circumstances in which temporary measures only were available, and when an outbreak seemed inevitable. Recently, at Tynemouth, where the local authorities exerted themselves with extraordinary energy, no case of cholera occurred though neighbouring towns were devastated by the pestilence.

Within the barracks at Newcastle, where all the means at command for cleansing, for the removal of nuisances, and for the avoidance of overcrowding, were employed with great promptitude and energy, no case of cholera occurred, though premonitory diarrhœa was so prevalent among the garrison that out of 519 men, forming its total strength, 451 suffered from this affection; while in the town there were upwards of 1,500 deaths from cholera, and nearly 45,000 persons received relief at the public expense.

At a settlement in the Bahamas, in which energetic measures of cleansing were promptly effected, the mortality from the disease scarcely reached one per cent. of the affected population; whereas in a neighbouring settlement, in which no such measures were adopted, the mortality ranged from 12 to 20 per cent.

At Baltimore, in the United States, during the epidemic of 1849, which ravaged neighbouring cities, neither money nor labour was spared to purify the town, and the cleansing operations were so energetically performed that it was admitted that the town had never before been in so clean a state. For the space of three weeks or a month, premonitory diarrhœa and other symptoms, denoting the presence of the cholera poison, were as prevalent throughout the city as in the barracks at Newcastle; yet no outbreak of the pestilence took place, though at the Baltimore Almshouses, situated about two miles from the city, and close to which a large mass of putrifying filth had been left uncleansed, 99 deaths occurred from cholera, out of a population of less than 600 souls.

These results recal the observation of a great physician of that country, made nearly a century ago, with reference to another epidemic, but which is equally applicable to this :—

"To all natural evils," says Dr. Rush, the eminent physician of the United States, "the Author of nature has kindly prepared "an antidote. Pestilential fevers furnish no exception to this "remark. The means of preventing them are as much under "the power of human reason and industry, as the means of "preventing the evils of lightning and common fire. I am so "satisfied of this opinion, that I look for the time when our

" courts of law shall punish cities and villages for permitting " any of the sources of malignant fevers to exist within their " jurisdiction."

(Signed) T. Taylor,
*Secretary General Board of Health.*

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No. 13.

Removal of Nuisances : Cholera.—Directions and Regulations of the General Board of Health, 14th September 1854.

General Board of Health.

Directions and Regulations of the General Board of Health, issued under the authority of the Nuisances Removal and Diseases Prevention Act, 1848.

In exercise of the authority vested in us, we, the General Board of Health direct,

I. All surveyors, district or assistant surveyors of highways, trustees, county surveyors, and others by law entrusted with the care and management of streets and public ways and places, and where there are no public authorities so entrusted, the owners and occupiers of houses and tenements adjoining thereto, to take the measures necessary for the frequent and effectual cleansing thereof.

II. The owners and occupiers, and persons having the care and ordering of all houses, dwellings, churches, buildings, and places of assembly, to cleanse, purify, ventilate, and disinfect the same.

III. All local authorities and persons whatsoever to exert all the powers vested in them by law for the removal of nuisances.

IV. All relations of, or others in charge of the bodies of, persons who have died of cholera or other epidemic disease, to obey the directions of the medical officers of the guardians, as to the speedy interment of the dead.

In these directions and regulations, the word "Guardians" means the guardians, directors, wardens, governors, parochial board, or other like officers having the management of the poor of any union, parish, combination, or place where the matter requiring the cognizance of any such officers arises; and the expression "Local Authority" means the town council, local board of health, or any trustees or commissioners for the draining, paving, lighting, cleansing, managing or directing the police of any town, borough, or place, highway board, or any other body of a like nature, or any commissioners of sewers, or any body, excepting boards of guardians and overseers, having by law powers for the removal of nuisances.

Given under my hand and under the seal of the General Board of Health, this Fourteenth day of September, One thousand eight hundred and fifty-four.

(L.S.) B. Hall.

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No. 14.

SUMMARY of POOR RATE RETURNS for the Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

No. 14.—SUMMARY of Poor Rate Returns

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| ENGLAND. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Bedford | 55,105 0 | 1,383 10 | 56,488 10 | 5,951 7 | 26,726 19 | 985 1 | 4,800 16 | 5,906 16 |
| Berks | 91,885 5 | 3,873 6 | 95,758 11 | 13,591 18 | 40,127 15 | 3,153 4 | 10,511 19 | 10,033 2 |
| Buckingham | 93,020 4 | 2,581 14 | 95,601 18 | 8,678 0 | 48,468 0 | 2,637 10 | 8,248 11 | 8,331 9 |
| Cambridge | 116,573 14 | 3,026 11 | 119,600 5 | 13,213 8 | 54,803 6 | 1,855 12 | 8,479 19 | 8,538 15 |
| Chester | 121,049 3 | 5,580 14 | 126,629 17 | 10,223 12 | 48,875 15 | 3,091 6 | 9,397 0 | 8,861 10 |
| Cornwall | 90,172 19 | 2,697 7 | 92,870 6 | 9,763 7 | 45,380 13 | 4,333 2 | 9,559 18 | 6,834 16 |
| Cumberland | 48,423 19 | 1,672 7 | 50,096 6 | 7,907 4 | 23,821 11 | 451 19 | 4,950 7 | 4,341 0 |
| Derby | 76,092 7 | 2,915 9 | 79,007 16 | 6,904 13 | 27,708 13 | 2,707 4 | 7,311 4 | 5,854 14 |
| Devon | 218,847 13 | 7,720 12 | 226,568 5 | 24,364 2 | 119,713 10 | 7,647 19 | 17,482 8 | 17,482 1 |
| Dorset | 92,645 17 | 2,898 10 | 95,544 7 | 8,435 4 | 53,204 8 | 2,332 15 | 9,754 15 | 7,050 8 |
| Durham | 100,188 7 | 2,231 14 | 102,420 1 | 7,584 7 | 47,165 8 | 1,517 14 | 8,661 13 | 7,206 8 |
| Essex | 218,265 8 | 6,533 18 | 224,799 6 | 31,380 17 | 96,315 19 | 6,665 16 | 20,226 11 | 20,763 0 |
| Gloucester | 198,786 3 | 7,240 16 | 206,026 19 | 28,387 1 | 85,885 12 | 6,204 4 | 16,519 16 | 17,166 11 |
| Hereford | 53,986 5 | 2,654 10 | 56,640 15 | 4,926 5 | 29,349 11 | 1,455 16 | 5,453 0 | 4,247 3 |
| Hertford | 86,287 8 | 2,226 12 | 88,514 0 | 13,163 0 | 32,063 6 | 2,821 17 | 8,010 9 | 7,705 0 |
| Huntingdon | 32,035 11 | 1,139 9 | 33,175 0 | 3,634 5 | 18,034 11 | 672 4 | 2,804 2 | 3,435 11 |
| Kent | 270,179 14 | 10,539 5 | 280,718 19 | 50,848 0 | 97,138 1 | 7,620 7 | 28,455 5 | 28,514 6 |
| Lancaster | 545,271 0 | 25,897 15 | 571,168 15 | 73,553 0 | 165,414 6 | 23,954 8 | 48,951 16 | 60,037 6 |
| Leicester | 89,575 16 | 2,868 6 | 92,444 2 | 9,277 6 | 41,243 0 | 4,365 2 | 8,646 19 | 7,308 4 |
| Lincoln | 163,067 14 | 5,982 3 | 169,049 17 | 17,504 6 | 84,449 3 | 2,272 1 | 14,553 15 | 13,287 12 |
| Middlesex | 892,448 10 | 54,901 5 | 947,349 15 | 196,064 8 | 165,685 8 | 32,794 16 | 63,542 10 | 129,315 3 |
| Monmouth | 51,356 2 | 982 11 | 52,338 13 | 4,780 2 | 25,123 8 | 1,352 16 | 4,376 4 | 4,480 5 |
| Norfolk | 234,133 15 | 8,016 15 | 242,150 10 | 31,433 15 | 130,919 8 | 5,280 6 | 19,849 2 | 15,491 7 |
| Northampton | 104,323 1 | 3,178 14 | 107,501 15 | 8,937 8 | 57,581 12 | 1,984 13 | 9,089 8 | 8,758 4 |
| Northumberland | 100,370 19 | 2,465 5 | 102,836 4 | 9,661 16 | 55,512 12 | 1,591 5 | 8,914 0 | 8,075 5 |
| Nottingham | 82,176 8 | 2,323 4 | 84,499 12 | 8,204 14 | 35,968 0 | 1,728 10 | 7,675 1 | 7,637 17 |
| Oxford | 85,187 6 | 2,812 0 | 87,999 6 | 10,504 9 | 44,799 2 | 1,852 13 | 9,170 19 | 6,997 3 |
| Rutland | 9,218 5 | 333 12 | 9,551 17 | 1,262 11 | 4,254 5 | 89 1 | 1,015 15 | 651 10 |
| Salop | 76,117 6 | 2,885 10 | 79,002 16 | 9,940 2 | 30,138 9 | 3,426 1 | 8,123 10 | 8,605 7 |
| Somerset | 195,124 3 | 5,699 11 | 200,823 14 | 19,265 13 | 110,709 11 | 5,951 7 | 18,458 18 | 12,381 17 |
| Southampton | 188,865 6 | 11,662 19 | 200,528 5 | 31,945 10 | 84,524 5 | 4,965 14 | 21,259 17 | 17,521 14 |
| Stafford | 161,627 11 | 4,558 10 | 166,186 1 | 19,249 1 | 56,384 11 | 3,603 15 | 14,653 9 | 13,578 6 |
| Suffolk | 180,594 2 | 5,816 19 | 186,411 1 | 21,572 0 | 95,965 0 | 1,275 16 | 20,344 10 | 13,328 17 |

for the Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total. | Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.:—Fees to Clergymen and Registrars; Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| 44,270 19 | 5 11 | 344 0 | 453 4 | 389 16 | 172 17 | 10,148 9 | 237 12 | 1,907 18 | 57,130 6 | 2,070 4 |
| 77,417 18 | 350 1 | 1,424 5 | 491 14 | 587 12 | 262 5 | 14,206 18 | 331 4 | 1,847 12 | 96,919 9 | 4,801 3 |
| 76,363 10 | 440 11 | 1,531 4 | 462 9 | 557 18 | 258 16 | 16,425 0 | 409 15 | 2,059 6 | 98,508 9 | 3,946 8 |
| 86,891 0 | 272 5 | 726 12 | 688 6 | 558 9 | 439 5 | 25,720 11 | 462 18 | 2,105 5 | 117,864 11 | 4,278 7 |
| 80,449 3 | 1,097 6 | 804 7 | 923 17 | 1,580 18 | 158 4 | 28,395 19 | 770 15 | 7,522 10 | 121,702 19 | 2,974 18 |
| 75,771 16 | 569 10 | 1,232 13 | 815 5 | 1,125 8 | 121 18 | 7,482 13 | 548 15 | 4,437 13 | 92,105 11 | 3,350 14 |
| 41,472 1 | 503 8 | 402 15 | 478 10 | 587 9 | 22 9 | 5,695 19 | 238 14 | 1,765 9 | 51,166 14 | 1,467 0 |
| 50,481 8 | 233 3 | 1,457 1 | 748 16 | 988 18 | 191 6 | 20,370 17 | 349 6 | 3,234 18 | 78,050 13 | 1,779 8 |
| 186,640 0 | 1,395 5 | 2,969 0 | 1,595 15 | 1,681 18 | 292 13 | 24,161 14 | 645 17 | 8,370 8 | 227,752 10 | 6,766 0 |
| 80,777 10 | 549 16 | 956 7 | 453 19 | 577 18 | 145 11 | 9,278 6 | 431 11 | 2,047 6 | 95,218 4 | 3,945 17 |
| 72,135 10 | 872 3 | 690 12 | 758 19 | 1,421 0 | .. | 21,392 18 | 554 6 | 5,242 6 | 103,067 14 | 3,861 11 |
| 175,352 3 | 909 6 | 1,393 3 | 1,287 17 | 1,194 14 | 200 3 | 41,235 2 | 295 1 | 5,926 19 | 227,794 8 | 8,551 0 |
| 154,163 4 | 2,895 2 | 998 9 | 1,549 6 | 1,466 19 | 238 19 | 43,858 7 | 948 9 | 9,015 8 | 215,044 3 | 5,482 8 |
| 45,431 15 | 230 0 | 581 18 | 263 0 | 364 4 | 26 10 | 7,682 18 | 264 13 | 1,299 8 | 56,144 6 | 2,525 3 |
| 63,763 12 | 226 1 | 396 7 | 502 0 | 497 7 | 270 15 | 16,564 3 | 229 15 | 1,084 9 | 84,144 9 | 4,239 4 |
| 28,580 13 | 148 4 | 451 6 | 419 3 | 169 12 | .. | 4,258 5 | 93 7 | 606 3 | 34,726 13 | 1,349 19 |
| 212,575 19 | 1,571 13 | 4,435 13 | 1,919 5 | 1,994 2 | 298 11 | 53,052 10 | 994 3 | 12,749 15 | 289,591 11 | 9,314 0 |
| 371,910 16 | 2,387 12 | 3,148 0 | 4,426 13 | 7,845 2 | 979 8 | 171,657 12 | 2,634 16 | 26,527 9 | 591,517 8 | 15,902 2 |
| 70,840 11 | 221 9 | 759 19 | 601 5 | 748 11 | 434 5 | 19,196 19 | 431 15 | 2,415 6 | 95,650 0 | 3,154 10 |
| 182,066 17 | 1,654 9 | 2,722 7 | 1,694 6 | 1,228 10 | 172 14 | 23,210 8 | 1,215 3 | 3,560 19 | 167,525 13 | 5,324 8 |
| 587,402 5 | 4,228 8 | 1,662 5 | 3,183 17 | 6,394 2 | 850 7 | 296,865 8 | 5,546 0 | 70,639 1 | 976,771 13 | 20,262 11 |
| 40,112 15 | 467 4 | 724 5 | 471 14 | 512 1 | 188 0 | 9,864 5 | 350 0 | 2,038 11 | 54,728 15 | 1,819 3 |
| 202,973 18 | 796 16 | 1,505 0 | 2,022 13 | 1,345 18 | 80 0 | 25,879 12 | 1,121 0 | 5,007 15 | 240,732 12 | 7,887 10 |
| 86,371 5 | 459 18 | 942 17 | 681 19 | 696 7 | 40 0 | 16,989 3 | 418 17 | 2,424 15 | 109,025 1 | 3,609 15 |
| 83,854 18 | 954 13 | 881 13 | 547 19 | 1,010 9 | 34 19 | 12,187 18 | 313 12 | 7,281 17 | 107,067 18 | 4,505 18 |
| 61,214 2 | 854 9 | 702 7 | 637 13 | 943 16 | 404 10 | 18,524 12 | 606 7 | 3,017 13 | 86,905 9 | 2,622 5 |
| 73,324 6 | 680 19 | 1,513 16 | 373 8 | 527 8 | 212 17 | 10,751 10 | 325 11 | 2,237 5 | 89,947 0 | 3,473 7 |
| 7,273 2 | 28 3 | 180 8 | 114 10 | 73 3 | .. | 1,944 17 | 50 18 | 131 14 | 9,796 10 | 372 0 |
| 80,388 9 | 480 8 | 447 15 | 560 11 | 686 19 | 277 18 | 15,580 2 | 282 6 | 3,261 18 | 81,691 16 | 3,490 6 |
| 166,767 6 | 1,283 9 | 2,697 0 | 1,335 17 | 1,283 16 | 345 0 | 23,717 2 | 779 10 | 5,878 7 | 204,087 7 | 8,095 10 |
| 160,217 0 | 867 17 | 836 10 | 1,216 6 | 1,306 7 | 830 8 | 39,313 9 | 514 12 | 4,837 15 | 209,940 4 | 7,917 14 |
| 107,469 2 | 1,540 5 | 1,061 0 | 1,563 3 | 2,166 5 | 372 13 | 45,452 6 | 565 15 | 8,066 15 | 168,257 4 | 4,234 19 |
| 152,486 3 | 535 10 | 1,068 7 | 1,172 2 | 1,069 10 | 82 10 | 29,922 11 | 511 1 | 3,506 5 | 190,353 19 | 6,496 7 |

Summary of Poor Rate Return

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| ENGLAND—*cont.* | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Surrey - - - - | 329,491 2 | 17,297 13 | 346,788 15 | 65,820 11 | 86,608 11 | 12,605 4 | 28,700 19 | 37,577 18 |
| Sussex - - - - | 173,733 6 | 7,515 5 | 181,248 11 | 30,067 6 | 81,317 14 | 3,344 12 | 18,216 6 | 17,003 18 |
| Warwick - - - | 143,515 8 | 9,576 3 | 153,091 11 | 14,492 11 | 54,047 14 | 8,577 19 | 12,078 16 | 19,027 6 |
| Westmorland - - | 17,684 14 | 1,231 8 | 18,916 2 | 2,372 2 | 7,863 11 | 112 2 | 2,105 6 | 1,790 7 |
| Wilts - - - - | 151,986 4 | 4,858 1 | 156,844 5 | 16,008 6 | 81,369 19 | 4,454 17 | 16,480 14 | 12,708 13 |
| Worcester - - - | 100,302 17 | 4,093 4 | 104,396 1 | 10,579 10 | 39,659 18 | 1,556 4 | 9,918 12 | 9,146 6 |
| York — East Riding | 84,238 19 | 3,618 15 | 87,857 14 | 8,508 10 | 35,836 3 | 2,488 19 | 6,884 19 | 7,034 5 |
| York — North ,, | 66,639 19 | 1,910 19 | 68,550 18 | 5,830 2 | 34,886 6 | 1,598 0 | 7,080 11 | 4,431 5 |
| York — West ,, | 292,548 11 | 13,460 16 | 306,009 7 | 30,917 12 | 150,991 12 | 8,939 17 | 21,970 4 | 25,841 4 |
| Totals of England | 6,583,143 1 | 270,863 7 | 6,854,006 8 | 906,529 1 | 2,656,031 6 | 196,319 8 | 582,689 13 | 634,234 9 |
| WALES. | | | | | | | | |
| Anglesey - - - | 27,850 9 | 306 9 | 28,156 18 | 316 4 | 22,254 5 | 214 2 | 1,582 18 | 852 14 |
| Brecon - - - - | 25,887 11 | 445 11 | 26,333 2 | 1,469 9 | 13,291 6 | 309 14 | 1,928 9 | 1,067 16 |
| Cardigan - - - | 25,312 7 | 182 0 | 25,494 7 | 441 17 | 15,822 9 | 497 17 | 1,753 5 | 591 7 |
| Carmarthen - - - | 40,490 9 | 811 16 | 41,302 5 | 1,330 13 | 22,812 17 | 406 3 | 2,844 14 | 2,403 15 |
| Carnarvon - - - | 36,425 2 | 920 9 | 37,345 11 | 1,305 11 | 23,056 19 | 1,305 19 | 2,213 16 | 1,722 11 |
| Denbigh - - - | 40,164 9 | 541 10 | 40,705 19 | 2,622 3 | 21,320 9 | 1,404 2 | 3,995 9 | 1,656 6 |
| Flint - - - - | 27,366 17 | 1,001 12 | 28,368 9 | 1,735 16 | 16,116 16 | 619 2 | 2,036 12 | 1,563 1 |
| Glamorgan - - - | 72,062 12 | 1,200 3 | 73,262 15 | 4,252 2 | 39,752 6 | 1,680 3 | 5,920 3 | 4,872 7 |
| Merioneth - - - | 17,698 4 | 186 6 | 17,884 10 | 250 1 | 11,559 19 | 368 18 | 1,191 5 | 1,126 9 |
| Montgomery - - | 29,144 8 | 765 13 | 29,910 1 | 2,409 18 | 17,468 2 | 942 13 | 1,590 0 | 1,576 16 |
| Pembroke - - - | 33,633 9 | 501 1 | 34,134 10 | 1,621 6 | 20,294 0 | 790 9 | 2,242 15 | 1,845 16 |
| Radnor - - - - | 14,041 9 | 335 1 | 14,376 10 | 707 0 | 7,849 7 | 207 14 | 1,205 9 | 511 1 |
| Totals of Wales - | 390,077 6 | 7,197 11 | 397,274 17 | 18,409 0 | 231,598 15 | 8,746 16 | 28,504 15 | 19,789 1 |
| Totals of England and Wales - | 6,973,220 7 | 278,060 18 | 7,251,281 5 | 924,938 1 | 2,887,630 1 | 205,066 4 | 611,194 8 | 654,024 |

or the Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total. | Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars; Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| 231,113 3 | 2,678 12 | 1,317 4 | 1,289 13 | 2,380 18 | 1,091 5 | 93,579 19 | 1,418 4 | 20,330 4 | 355,199 2 | 8,695 16 |
| 149,940 16 | 932 10 | 1,321 19 | 721 12 | 1,054 10 | 145 7 | 20,601 3 | 665 7 | 7,040 0 | 182,432 4 | 7,421 16 |
| 108,224 6 | 661 11 | 1,477 18 | 1,208 5 | 1,690 13 | 652 18 | 52,318 16 | 479 9 | 7,142 11 | 173,856 7 | 4,389 8 |
| 14,243 8 | 22 5 | 142 6 | 184 10 | 172 8 | 39 4 | 2,924 19 | 78 12 | 1,104 4 | 18,911 16 | 748 4 |
| 131,017 9 | 462 13 | 774 16 | 1,131 6 | 866 19 | 237 4 | 22,431 13 | 531 2 | 2,291 2 | 159,744 4 | 6,098 15 |
| 70,860 10 | 667 6 | 692 9 | 907 19 | 936 1 | 204 1 | 24,518 16 | 696 17 | 3,048 16 | 102,532 15 | 4,394 7 |
| 60,752 16 | 513 4 | 541 14 | 561 4 | 895 6 | 121 10 | 23,724 10 | 380 15 | 3,472 18 | 90,963 17 | 2,119 18 |
| 53,826 4 | 599 9 | 610 18 | 531 3 | 714 5 | 119 12 | 10,150 18 | 202 11 | 2,074 14 | 68,829 14 | 2,405 19 |
| 238,660 9 | 7,168 9 | 4,747 18 | 2,900 18 | 4,895 14 | 1,174 19 | 58,713 5 | 2,004 0 | 18,130 17 | 338,396 9 | 7,862 13 |
| 4,975,803 17 | 43,295 13 | 53,275 18 | 43,791 11 | 57,186 0 | 12,191 6 | 1,419,932 2 | 29,930 1 | 286,390 19 | 6,921,797 7 | 220,948 13 |
| 25,220 3 | 126 1 | 200 0 | 89 13 | 163 15 | .. | 1,951 2 | 67 16 | 896 9 | 28,714 19 | 482 11 |
| 18,013 14 | 346 1 | 321 14 | 102 3 | 211 12 | .. | 7,065 4 | 81 17 | 984 17 | 27,127 2 | 723 8 |
| 19,106 15 | 330 7 | 149 3 | 43 5 | 190 12 | .. | 3,634 4 | 64 8 | 848 3 | 24,366 17 | 650 19 |
| 29,798 5 | 194 6 | 223 7 | 286 8 | 343 19 | .. | 7,966 4 | 100 6 | 1,186 13 | 40,099 8 | 981 11 |
| 29,604 16 | 131 8 | 344 14 | 106 4 | 278 18 | 52 7 | 3,884 2 | 152 9 | 1,590 12 | 36,145 10 | 1,349 4 |
| 30,998 3 | 994 3 | 333 8 | 158 11 | 266 15 | 135 6 | 5,425 7 | 227 13 | 1,518 7 | 40,057 13 | 734 9 |
| 22,071 7 | 227 12 | 460 2 | 167 9 | 187 16 | 10 10 | 3,608 4 | 217 17 | 1,239 2 | 28,189 19 | 702 1 |
| 56,477 1 | 544 6 | 479 4 | 464 8 | 862 2 | 33 19 | 14,404 19 | 393 7 | 2,330 11 | 75,989 17 | 1,348 0 |
| 14,496 12 | 19 2 | 129 5 | 87 10 | 100 5 | 12 10 | 2,529 0 | 54 6 | 298 14 | 17,727 4 | 571 15 |
| 23,987 9 | 126 3 | 164 2 | 99 19 | 196 14 | 4 11 | 4,567 19 | 161 8 | 1,220 11 | 30,528 16 | 1,183 4 |
| 26,794 0 | 170 12 | 322 10 | 224 16 | 274 18 | .. | 3,737 4 | 121 8 | 1,184 0 | 32,779 8 | 837 1 |
| 10,480 12 | 63 11 | 110 18 | 106 14 | 76 3 | .. | 3,175 15 | 49 8 | 343 19 | 14,407 0 | 304 2 |
| 307,048 17 | 3,273 12 | 3,238 7 | 1,937 0 | 3,153 9 | 249 3 | 61,949 4 | 1,692 3 | 13,591 18 | 396,133 13 | 9,828 5 |
| 5,282,852 14 | 46,569 5 | 56,514 5 | 45,728 11 | 60,339 9 | 12,440 9 | 1,481,881 6 | 31,622 4 | 299,982 17 | 7,317,931 0 | 230,776 18 |

No. 15.—Poor Rate Return—

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| **A.** | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Aberayron | 6,090 2 | 51 17 | 6,141 19 | 36 7 | 3,469 17 | 107 19 | 283 9 | 123 5 | 4,020 17 |
| Abergavenny | 6,873 12 | 230 7 | 7,103 19 | 815 9 | 3,168 15 | 241 16 | 615 11 | 538 13 | 5,380 4 |
| Aberystwith | 6,434 7 | 1 13 | 6,436 0 | 131 5 | 3,848 15 | 192 0 | 320 18 | 176 4 | 4,669 2 |
| Abingdon | 8,707 4 | 470 3 | 9,177 7 | 897 13 | 4,056 19 | 497 18 | 1,341 4 | 844 16 | 7,548 5 |
| Albans, St. | 5,793 12 | 157 3 | 5,950 15 | 1,742 1 | 1,451 16 | 178 1 | 734 10 | 494 1 | 4,600 9 |
| Alcester | 7,931 5 | 51 6 | 7,982 11 | 659 15 | 3,622 1 | .. | 1,291 11 | 385 4 | 5,958 11 |
| Alderbury | 8,526 7 | 710 4 | 9,236 11 | 1,069 18 | 4,432 5 | 346 19 | 1,138 12 | 1,190 16 | 8,178 10 |
| Alnwick | 8,282 15 | 103 10 | 8,386 5 | 502 6 | 4,273 10 | 167 11 | 1,051 10 | 388 17 | 6,383 14 |
| Alresford | 5,436 5 | 193 14 | 5,629 19 | 596 10 | 2,420 7 | 299 12 | 664 6 | 380 12 | 4,361 7 |
| Alston-with-Garrigill* | 1,044 7 | 38 8 | 1,082 15 | 138 19 | 710 18 | .. | 161 0 | 66 6 | 1,077 3 |
| Alstonefield § | 727 15 | 2 5 | 730 0 | 29 4 | 296 3 | .. | 31 0 | 32 5 | 438 12 |
| Alton | 7,283 0 | 302 6 | 7,585 6 | 678 15 | 3,788 18 | 71 8 | 763 12 | 695 3 | 5,997 16 |
| Altrincham | 10,462 7 | 1,121 16 | 11,584 3 | 716 11 | 4,942 1 | 337 11 | 1,161 3 | 894 12 | 8,101 18 |
| Alverstoke § | 4,125 10 | 127 12 | 4,253 2 | 1,348 11 | 1,545 3 | . | 963 0 | 75 3 | 3,931 17 |
| Amersham | 9,678 6 | 327 6 | 10,005 12 | 1,589 0 | 4,584 0 | 303 15 | 968 11 | 1,213 19 | 8,644 5 |
| Amesbury | 4,762 5 | 214 2 | 4,976 7 | 349 9 | 2,219 11 | 267 18 | 621 13 | 333 14 | 3,792 5 |
| Ampthill | 7,774 4 | 239 3 | 8,013 7 | 585 15 | 3,714 11 | 218 10 | 860 18 | 925 0 | 6,304 14 |
| Andover | 10,595 9 | 12 13 | 10,608 2 | 1,313 0 | 5,024 18 | 420 10 | 1,540 17 | 504 11 | 8,873 16 |
| Anglesey | 8,509 16 | 101 8 | 8,611 4 | .. | 7,171 17 | .. | 437 3 | 218 16 | 7,827 16 |
| Arundel § | 1,097 16 | 173 14 | 1,271 10 | 425 6 | 250 19 | .. | 81 10 | 205 6 | 963 1 |
| Asaph, St. | 11,424 13 | 219 7 | 11,644 0 | 378 9 | 6,526 12 | 516 13 | 1,221 1 | 622 16 | 9,265 11 |
| Ash § | 955 2 | 548 3 | 1,503 5 | 227 19 | 600 2 | 91 15 | 53 2 | 157 6 | 1,130 4 |
| Ashbourne | 6,917 18 | 170 1 | 7,087 19 | 632 16 | 2,020 5 | 550 1 | 626 10 | 406 5 | 4,235 17 |
| Ashby-de-la-Zouch | 8,100 17 | 162 3 | 8,263 0 | 856 7 | 2,395 4 | .. | 1,697 14 | 367 0 | 5,316 6 |
| Ashford, East | 6,949 13 | 229 4 | 7,178 17 | 1,181 14 | 2,628 5 | 121 19 | 810 16 | 473 11 | 5,216 5 |
| Ashford, West | 6,306 3 | 217 2 | 6,523 5 | 804 1 | 4,027 4 | 173 12 | 759 11 | 627 1 | 6,391 9 |
| Ashton-under-Lyne | 19,868 13 | 815 1 | 20,683 14 | 1,259 0 | 4,993 19 | 926 6 | 1,006 12 | 2,159 12 | 10,345 9 |
| Aston | 5,885 1 | 364 13 | 6,249 14 | 846 11 | 1,975 13 | .. | 828 8 | 813 5 | 4,463 17 |
| Atcham | 5,983 8 | 193 1 | 6,176 9 | 1,348 2 | 1,528 8 | 283 18 | 601 3 | 835 10 | 4,537 1 |
| Atherstone | 5,081 13 | 228 3 | 5,309 16 | 215 17 | 3,231 19 | 150 0 | 469 0 | 280 17 | 4,347 13 |
| Auckland | 7,599 12 | 150 8 | 7,750 0 | 344 18 | 4,584 17 | .. | 401 12 | 444 7 | 5,775 14 |
| Austell, St. | 7,875 0 | 288 10 | 8,163 10 | 621 6 | 4,984 6 | 299 17 | 733 14 | 795 18 | 7,435 1 |
| Axbridge | 14,055 7 | 680 15 | 14,736 2 | 1,177 3 | 8,314 18 | 181 17 | 1,436 16 | 1,080 2 | 12,190 16 |
| Axminster | 10,498 3 | 390 7 | 10,888 10 | 656 14 | 5,507 13 | 496 5 | 1,023 17 | 850 13 | 8,535 2 |
| Aylesbury | 15,138 5 | 362 16 | 15,501 1 | 755 7 | 8,988 6 | 498 19 | 1,232 7 | 1,779 1 | 13,254 0 |
| Aylesford, North | 8,667 10 | 261 17 | 8,929 7 | 1,908 0 | 2,725 14 | 248 12 | 795 18 | 1,154 16 | 6,833 0 |
| Aylsham | 10,818 2 | 657 15 | 11,475 17 | 976 15 | 4,900 5 | 1,072 16 | 997 16 | 804 11 | 8,752 3 |
| **B.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Bainbridge § | 2,122 4 | 100 18 | 2,223 1 | 195 11 | 1,292 19 | 23 14 | 18 17 | 157 14 | 1,688 15 |
| Bakewell | 8,627 0 | 583 7 | 9,210 7 | 636 7 | 3,317 16 | 543 2 | 913 16 | 726 17 | 6,137 18 |
| Bala | 2,784 14 | 53 6 | 2,838 0 | 38 19 | 1,743 4 | 152 13 | 226 17 | 43 1 | 2,204 14 |
| Banbury | 16,458 17 | 568 0 | 17,026 17 | 1,174 0 | 9,767 9 | 115 5 | 1,303 5 | 1,155 2 | 13,515 1 |

NOTE.—Places marked in this Table thus * are single parishes under the Poor Law Amendment Act; § are single

ear ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses and Costs of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Costs of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | **A.** |
| 10 13 | 19 8 | 27 0 | 34 10 | .. | 539 13 | 6 15 | 152 6 | 4,911 2 | 95 2 | Aberayron. |
| 38 5 | 162 3 | 58 16 | 62 11 | 168 0 | 1,200 0 | 28 5 | 416 1 | 7,623 5 | 194 10 | Abergavenny. |
| 33 13 | 25 11 | 2 16 | 64 7 | .. | 1,199 6 | 33 1 | 283 15 | 6,311 11 | 104 0 | Aberystwith. |
| 7 0 | 144 9 | 35 8 | 70 14 | 87 0 | 1,246 8 | 55 8 | 140 2 | 9,334 14 | 529 5 | Abingdon. |
| .. | 33 8 | 11 14 | 52 9 | .. | 1,703 15 | 22 15 | 169 6 | 6,593 16 | 262 12 | Albans, St. |
| 7 1 | 161 5 | 78 6 | 52 3 | .. | 1,253 0 | 18 12 | 159 3 | 7,688 1 | 397 7 | Alcester. |
| .. | 41 10 | 104 10 | 63 17 | .. | 1,239 5 | 129 8 | 64 16 | 9,821 16 | 881 0 | Alderbury. |
| 47 15 | 82 5 | 60 12 | 57 13 | .. | 1,172 15 | 4 13 | 226 13 | 8,236 0 | 268 1 | Alnwick. |
| .. | 20 7 | 6 2 | 21 2 | .. | 880 1 | 3 19 | 102 3 | 5,395 1 | 216 10 | Alresford. |
| .. | 35 4 | 16 7 | 32 8 | .. | 71 12 | 1 0 | 65 6 | 1,800 0 | 19 0 | Alston-with-Garrigill.* |
| 1 0 | 4 4 | 9 7 | 13 13 | 0 10 | 233 1 | 2 1 | 11 7 | 713 15 | 10 6 | Alstonefield. § |
| .. | 20 6 | 13 9 | 34 4 | .. | 1,340 11 | 6 16 | 249 2 | 7,662 4 | 330 5 | Alton. |
| 61 19 | 25 2 | 87 5 | 116 6 | .. | 2,168 11 | 49 11 | 925 17 | 11,536 9 | 355 10 | Altrincham. |
| 3 8 | 3 19 | 19 13 | 71 15 | .. | 809 19 | .. | 23 5 | 4,863 16 | 120 0 | Alverstoke. § |
| 35 19 | 138 15 | 38 4 | 59 3 | 131 13 | 1,300 16 | 30 7 | 153 15 | 10,552 17 | 478 18 | Amersham. |
| .. | 36 18 | 31 14 | 26 19 | .. | 986 13 | 7 7 | 12 6 | 4,894 2 | 224 15 | Amesbury. |
| .. | 45 14 | 123 4 | 49 15 | .. | 1,305 9 | 27 6 | 31 1 | 7,892 3 | 424 15 | Ampthill. |
| 40 0 | 41 9 | 69 0 | 47 11 | .. | 2,236 15 | 27 10 | 96 14 | 11,452 15 | 494 16 | Andover. |
| 44 14 | 64 17 | 23 12 | 49 6 | .. | 669 2 | 22 6 | 208 19 | 8,901 12 | 215 0 | Anglesey. |
| .. | 4 6 | 4 12 | 8 0 | .. | 88 11 | 7 1 | 70 0 | 1,145 11 | 53 3 | Arundel. § |
| 23 14 | 107 15 | 63 16 | 63 0 | 70 15 | 1,338 6 | 62 16 | 598 14 | 11,602 7 | 326 5 | Asaph, St. |
| 3 13 | 10 18 | 8 12 | 3 13 | .. | 266 8 | 0 15 | 23 15 | 1,447 18 | 81 2 | Ash. § |
| 33 4 | 133 16 | 56 11 | 63 18 | .. | 2,208 3 | 45 3 | 263 5 | 7,039 17 | 215 3 | Ashbourne. |
| 79 14 | 99 14 | 47 9 | 84 2 | 190 0 | 1,709 14 | 30 1 | 44 4 | 7,601 4 | 263 10 | Ashby-de-la-Zouch. |
| 25 9 | 194 15 | 77 3 | 33 6 | .. | 1,035 4 | 17 12 | 182 0 | 6,784 14 | 399 15 | Ashford, East. |
| 24 13 | 135 19 | 24 1 | 46 16 | .. | 665 8 | 12 7 | 152 3 | 7,452 16 | 344 6 | Ashford, West. |
| 31 15 | 131 1 | 153 8 | 466 4 | .. | 5,554 0 | 67 14 | 1,159 19 | 18,009 10 | 419 10 | Ashton-under-Lyne. |
| 47 6 | 9 7 | 133 4 | 233 8 | .. | 956 9 | 49 14 | 339 7 | 6,232 12 | 287 15 | Aston. |
| 2 15 | 49 8 | 73 13 | 78 3 | .. | 1,946 16 | 23 12 | 237 1 | 6,953 9 | 334 11 | Atcham. |
| 0 10 | 63 9 | 67 17 | 42 0 | .. | 699 6 | 27 2 | 258 15 | 5,516 12 | 160 16 | Atherstone. |
| 12 6 | 78 0 | 61 13 | 122 5 | .. | 1,510 14 | 23 12 | 151 10 | 7,840 14 | 128 17 | Auckland. |
| 37 1 | 195 9 | 110 6 | 105 8 | .. | 509 1 | 28 12 | 436 7 | 8,857 5 | 222 10 | Austell, St. |
| 33 13 | 198 18 | 150 13 | 97 10 | .. | 1,846 2 | 67 10 | 479 13 | 15,095 0 | 689 1 | Axbridge. |
| 19 0 | 161 8 | 31 10 | 58 16 | 96 6 | 929 9 | 35 8 | 316 18 | 10,233 17 | 514 9 | Axminster. |
| 38 9 | 174 6 | 11 4 | 73 1 | 4 0 | 2,435 13 | 80 19 | 96 11 | 16,243 3 | 589 0 | Aylesbury. |
| 00 1 | 184 3 | 59 8 | 54 15 | .. | 1,022 18 | 28 15 | 358 10 | 8,631 10 | 367 11 | Aylesford, North. |
| 4 1 | 79 4 | 93 19 | 99 10 | .. | 1,549 19 | 52 15 | 229 15 | 10,858 6 | 460 5 | Aylsham. |
| | | | | | | | | | | **B.** |
| 2 11 | 22 11 | 0 14 | 16 10 | .. | 286 8 | 5 2 | 51 0 | 2,073 11 | 24 18 | Bainbridge. § |
| 26 2 | 139 6 | 80 14 | 85 2 | .. | 1,895 19 | 50 8 | 332 3 | 8,767 12 | 218 14 | Bakewell. |
| .. | 4 9 | .. | 15 14 | .. | 448 13 | 11 10 | 27 17 | 2,712 17 | 60 0 | Bala. |
| 14 0 | 210 5 | 59 18 | 90 14 | .. | 2,728 14 | 71 19 | 268 17 | 16,989 8 | 555 15 | Banbury. |

ishes under Local Acts; § are incorporations under Gilbert's Act; † are incorporations under Local Acts.

Poor Rate Return —

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Bangor and Beaumaris | 14,360 8 | 400 8 | 14,760 16 | 472 12 | 9,784 12 | 285 10 | 966 1 | 834 7 | 12,343 22 |
| Barnet | 9,089 2 | 321 11 | 9,410 13 | 1,293 10 | 3,126 19 | 154 3 | 970 12 | 466 2 | 6,011 6 |
| Barnsley | 9,453 19 | 507 19 | 9,961 18 | 1,243 15 | 5,310 18 | 888 8 | 1,837 16 | 453 12 | 9,734 9 |
| Barnstaple | 13,529 5 | 415 8 | 13,944 13 | 1,167 16 | 7,176 19 | 84 1 | 1,214 14 | 944 3 | 10,587 13 |
| Barrow-on-Soar | 7,516 12 | 195 5 | 7,711 17 | 487 18 | 4,127 2 | 371 10 | 753 6 | 572 14 | 6,312 10 |
| Barton-on-Irwell | 7,890 13 | 1,092 16 | 8,983 9 | 522 2 | 1,924 3 | 663 5 | 558 12 | 1,711 14 | 5,379 16 |
| Barwick § | 5,474 13 | 231 1 | 5,705 14 | 482 6 | 2,815 6 | 6 10 | 25 16 | 237 1 | 3,566 19 |
| Basford | 17,330 19 | 495 8 | 17,826 7 | 1,391 5 | 8,917 14 | 150 0 | 1,179 12 | 2,020 16 | 13,659 7 |
| Basingstoke | 11,885 8 | 464 10 | 12,349 18 | 1,156 16 | 6,934 9 | 521 8 | 1,112 6 | 1,285 12 | 11,010 11 |
| Bath | 22,338 5 | 526 17 | 22,865 2 | 4,331 12 | 7,358 12 | 651 1 | 2,033 14 | 2,008 17 | 16,383 16 |
| Battle | 9,260 7 | 305 9 | 9,565 16 | 1,639 15 | 4,269 16 | 317 12 | 738 4 | 950 11 | 7,915 18 |
| Beaminster | 9,893 10 | 338 5 | 10,231 15 | 844 19 | 5,687 14 | 375 3 | 941 6 | 534 7 | 8,383 9 |
| Bedale | 3,773 13 | 96 3 | 3,869 16 | 331 8 | 1,997 3 | 145 19 | 333 7 | 260 7 | 3,068 4 |
| Bedford | 17,483 7 | 434 13 | 17,918 0 | 1,521 19 | 7,861 14 | .. | 887 7 | 2,384 7 | 12,655 7 |
| Bedminster | 13,131 18 | 440 18 | 13,572 16 | 1,884 12 | 8,886 5 | 504 13 | 1,170 15 | 1,104 9 | 13,550 14 |
| Bedwellty | 8,175 8 | 183 15 | 8,359 3 | 522 0 | 3,330 14 | 783 7 | 705 8 | 1,262 19 | 6,604 8 |
| Belford | 2,879 15 | 78 4 | 2,957 19 | 162 17 | 1,103 4 | 49 13 | 364 7 | 419 16 | 2,099 17 |
| Bellingham | 3,105 2 | 79 14 | 3,184 16 | 204 12 | 1,772 12 | .. | 256 6 | 118 5 | 2,351 15 |
| Belper | 9,911 14 | 252 11 | 10,164 5 | 1,159 1 | 3,404 12 | 376 6 | 863 3 | 704 18 | 6,508 0 |
| Berkhampstead | 4,984 16 | 150 7 | 5,135 3 | 436 5 | 2,181 8 | 189 11 | 502 15 | 317 10 | 3,627 9 |
| Bermondsey * | 16,775 8 | 1,032 0 | 17,807 8 | 4,350 13 | 2,743 2 | 889 4 | 1,563 19 | 2,793 9 | 12,340 7 |
| Berwick-on-Tweed | 8,880 13 | 484 3 | 9,364 16 | 875 11 | 5,238 4 | .. | 983 17 | 730 10 | 7,828 2 |
| Bethnal Green * | 20,171 18 | 481 12 | 20,653 10 | 6,466 9 | 1,364 14 | 726 2 | 2,269 18 | 3,595 2 | 14,422 5 |
| Beverley | 7,268 5 | 204 2 | 7,472 7 | 435 14 | 3,195 5 | .. | 513 12 | 558 14 | 4,703 5 |
| Bicester | 6,813 2 | 201 16 | 7,014 18 | 588 17 | 4,018 7 | 212 1 | 736 8 | 469 11 | 6,045 4 |
| Bideford | 7,633 6 | 153 17 | 7,787 3 | 714 12 | 3,949 14 | 326 4 | 670 3 | 761 17 | 6,422 10 |
| Bierley, North | 11,459 1 | 694 19 | 12,154 0 | 605 18 | 5,861 11 | .. | 1,163 2 | 1,465 4 | 9,101 15 |
| Biggleswade | 10,317 10 | 183 6 | 10,500 16 | 1,239 18 | 5,811 6 | 243 6 | 1,170 6 | 713 14 | 9,178 10 |
| Billericay | 7,336 2 | 130 16 | 7,466 18 | 1,523 14 | 2,774 7 | 436 4 | 855 0 | 557 10 | 6,146 15 |
| Billesdon | 3,637 13 | 160 17 | 3,798 10 | 291 9 | 1,698 1 | 283 15 | 421 11 | 382 16 | 3,077 12 |
| Bingham | 4,461 0 | 126 6 | 4,587 6 | 389 13 | 1,476 9 | 149 16 | 445 16 | 362 14 | 2,824 8 |
| Birmingham ‖ | 51,298 0 | 6,431 19 | 57,729 19 | 5,728 9 | 14,186 18 | 7,101 9 | 3,483 6 | 9,071 4 | 39,571 6 |
| Bishop's Stortford | 16,539 3 | 551 5 | 17,090 8 | 2,601 14 | 6,766 4 | 807 13 | 1,585 19 | 1,554 6 | 13,315 16 |
| Blaby | 5,188 10 | 267 14 | 5,456 4 | 339 0 | 2,677 14 | 235 0 | 618 14 | 480 1 | 4,350 9 |
| Blackburn | 13,664 17 | 1,794 0 | 15,458 17 | 2,459 3 | 5,413 18 | .. | 1,743 3 | 521 10 | 10,137 14 |
| Blandford (*a*) | 8,140 19 | 77 16 | 8,218 15 | 783 6 | 4,598 5 | .. | 818 18 | 776 3 | 6,976 12 |
| Blean | 6,034 5 | 180 19 | 6,215 4 | 978 10 | 2,574 0 | 335 18 | 624 9 | 547 0 | 5,059 17 |
| Blofield | 6,112 9 | 220 10 | 6,332 19 | 814 18 | 3,101 0 | 223 12 | 719 1 | 404 6 | 5,262 17 |
| Blything | 12,761 6 | 363 12 | 13,124 18 | 1,606 11 | 6,645 19 | 96 0 | 1,446 12 | 1,063 8 | 10,858 10 |
| Bodmin | 7,536 3 | 233 3 | 7,769 6 | 752 17 | 3,699 0 | 481 14 | 663 1 | 425 2 | 6,021 14 |
| Bolton | 22,071 15 | 1,229 5 | 23,301 0 | 2,779 10 | 9,021 12 | .. | 1,732 4 | 2,359 10 | 15,892 16 |
| Bootle | 1,769 14 | 60 11 | 1,830 5 | 466 19 | 486 14 | .. | 218 1 | 97 1 | 1,268 15 |
| Bosmere and Claydon | 10,538 2 | 52 16 | 10,590 18 | 1,491 1 | 4,644 16 | .. | 1,324 3 | 585 17 | 8,045 17 |
| Boston | 18,061 2 | 346 3 | 18,407 5 | 1,776 16 | 8,547 17 | 381 10 | 1,186 7 | 1,804 17 | 13,697 7 |
| Boughton, Great | 8,183 8 | 27 10 | 8,210 18 | .. | 4,283 3 | .. | 373 14 | 744 19 | 5,401 16 |

(*a*) Blandford Union, at the time the County totals (see ante, pp. 46) were made up no return had bee for the Year ende

Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.:—Fees to Clergymen and Registrars; Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | |
| 41 15 | 116 13 | 76 11 | 99 0 | .. | 1,363 12 | 45 11 | 409 4 | 14,495 8 | 605 15 | Bangor and Beaumaris. |
| 63 4 | 77 14 | 80 12 | 72 7 | .. | 2,729 5 | 37 16 | 524 18 | 9,547 2 | 429 6 | Barnet. |
| 58 13 | 221 7 | 72 10 | 127 15 | .. | 1,386 14 | 29 16 | 623 19 | 12,255 3 | 286 0 | Barnsley. |
| 13 18 | 152 2 | 333 19 | 101 3 | .. | 1,658 12 | 64 18 | 300 7 | 13,212 12 | 600 5 | Barnstaple. |
| 0 11 | 86 8 | 35 4 | 60 8 | 39 13 | 1,228 8 | 28 8 | 74 9 | 7,865 19 | 348 9 | Barrow-on-Soar. |
| 27 7 | 21 2 | 36 19 | 109 9 | 96 19 | 2,636 4 | 28 0 | 588 12 | 8,924 8 | 184 2 | Barton-on-Irwell. |
| 51 5 | 128 14 | 39 10 | 55 7 | 7 7 | 1,363 8 | 13 19 | 376 7 | 5,602 16 | 83 2 | Barwick.§ |
| 211 2 | 180 16 | 105 2 | 242 19 | 241 10 | 2,434 4 | 70 15 | 936 6 | 18,082 1 | 592 12 | Basford. |
| 80 6 | 53 17 | 39 0 | 49 3 | .. | 2,347 3 | 13 13 | 98 18 | 13,691 11 | 608 11 | Basingstoke. |
| 338 6 | 231 9 | 75 10 | 182 16 | .. | 4,094 13 | 202 11 | 1,460 6 | 22,969 7 | 533 0 | Bath. |
| 61 17 | 40 4 | 11 4 | 58 0 | .. | 1,128 15 | 14 17 | 237 18 | 9,468 13 | 344 11 | Battle. |
| 161 15 | 132 14 | 52 14 | 46 0 | .. | 748 16 | 10 14 | 317 0 | 9,853 2 | 428 14 | Beaminster. |
| 96 5 | 29 7 | 32 10 | 23 18 | .. | 615 5 | 6 4 | 44 2 | 3,915 15 | 158 7 | Bedale. |
| .. | 80 14 | 91 6 | 108 16 | 43 7 | 3,810 1 | 109 11 | 343 15 | 17,242 17 | 339 6 | Bedford. |
| 103 3 | 195 12 | 172 8 | 119 17 | 170 0 | 1,131 18 | 97 4 | 451 16 | 15,992 12 | 397 0 | Bedminster. |
| 16 17 | 48 12 | 133 13 | 162 0 | .. | 1,300 6 | 11 19 | 251 15 | 8,529 10 | 311 9 | Bedwellty. |
| 16 18 | 33 0 | 25 10 | 17 13 | .. | 525 14 | 1 6 | 99 16 | 2,819 14 | 50 0 | Belford. |
| .. | 19 6 | 12 9 | 16 8 | .. | 693 3 | .. | 103 14 | 3,196 15 | 80 6 | Bellingham. |
| 1 14 | 338 6 | 163 6 | 158 10 | 50 0 | 2,506 2 | 41 3 | 515 15 | 10,287 16 | 263 18 | Belper. |
| 2 3 | 21 16 | 10 9 | 36 9 | .. | 1,003 18 | 16 8 | 53 5 | 4,771 17 | 237 0 | Berkhampstead. |
| 121 4 | .. | 68 14 | 183 7 | 297 4 | 4,613 14 | 194 18 | 2,748 19 | 20,568 7 | 323 0 | Bermondsey.* |
| 35 10 | 52 13 | 38 14 | 29 15 | .. | 1,208 8 | 18 8 | 229 5 | 9,440 15 | 249 2 | Berwick-on-Tweed. |
| .. | .. | 216 8 | 334 0 | . | 3,745 1 | 203 9 | 1,181 6 | 20,102 9 | 688 18 | Bethnal Green.* |
| 61 14 | 23 10 | 40 0 | 58 14 | .. | 3,157 14 | 46 9 | 47 16 | 8,139 2 | 200 9 | Beverley. |
| 11 6 | 162 5 | 9 4 | 49 8 | 52 8 | 1,212 11 | 25 8 | 133 8 | 7,704 2 | 308 9 | Bicester. |
| 59 11 | 84 4 | 43 19 | 75 10 | .. | 734 4 | 18 18 | 101 13 | 7,540 9 | 287 7 | Bideford. |
| 196 2 | 128 1 | 194 19 | 294 2 | 139 2 | 1,678 14 | 124 10 | 721 10 | 12,578 15 | 225 11 | Bierley, North. |
| 2 9 | 49 1 | 85 4 | 71 19 | 34 16 | 1,800 3 | 30 17 | 88 13 | 11,341 12 | 435 15 | Biggleswade. |
| 30 8 | 60 6 | 67 3 | 39 10 | .. | 2,038 17 | 9 16 | 247 3 | 8,639 18 | 392 10 | Billericay. |
| 13 2 | 69 6 | 22 16 | 13 16 | .. | 954 16 | 38 11 | 58 10 | 4,248 9 | 187 8 | Billesdon. |
| 9 3 | 58 2 | 49 8 | 51 19 | .. | 1,448 0 | 23 2 | 106 13 | 4,570 15 | 172 5 | Bingham. |
| 87 1 | 72 3 | 250 8 | 708 15 | .. | 30,218 2 | 80 2 | 3,675 19 | 74,663 16 | 1,187 3 | Birmingham.‖ |
| 6 12 | 69 0 | 154 13 | 68 13 | 41 5 | 2,052 7 | 18 18 | 236 19 | 15,964 3 | 330 11 | Bishop's Stortford. |
| 4 3 | 54 7 | 80 1 | 46 8 | 39 9 | 797 7 | 30 11 | 96 11 | 5,429 6 | 203 12 | Blaby. |
| 62 16 | 36 11 | 169 6 | 383 6 | .. | 2,927 11 | 76 8 | 468 12 | 14,262 4 | 538 4 | Blackburn. |
| 8 19 | 52 6 | 48 4 | 44 1 | 27 1 | 681 4 | 15 12 | 61 5 | 7,915 4 | 410 0 | Blandford.(*a*) |
| 21 5 | 129 11 | 48 15 | 47 14 | .. | 1,062 5 | 22 1 | 221 18 | 6,613 6 | 171 8 | Blean. |
| 32 6 | 45 6 | 89 12 | 34 0 | .. | 1,232 13 | 31 12 | 116 0 | 6,844 6 | 215 5 | Blofield. |
| 0 7 | 120 11 | 33 8 | 80 16 | 31 15 | 2,372 0 | 36 17 | 291 12 | 13,825 16 | 354 0 | Blything. |
| 20 3 | 78 1 | 63 8 | 60 9 | .. | 632 10 | 47 12 | 169 2 | 7,092 19 | 256 11 | Bodmin. |
| 396 18 | 117 8 | 281 9 | 497 2 | 254 13 | 7,085 3 | 82 17 | 1,654 4 | 26,212 10 | 480 10 | Bolton. |
| 4 12 | 9 13 | 17 15 | 17 9 | .. | 217 10 | 14 10 | 84 5 | 1,634 9 | 61 0 | Bootle. |
| 4 19 | 62 2 | 54 13 | 43 19 | .. | 1,531 9 | 26 5 | 83 11 | 9,852 15 | 436 8 | Bosmere and Claydon. |
| 134 13 | 320 4 | 129 14 | 137 4 | .. | 3,145 0 | 114 7 | 404 14 | 18,083 3 | 650 8 | Boston. |
| 33 18 | 51 1 | 29 17 | 44 | 75 1 | 1,494 6 | 62 1 | 148 4 | 7,340 17 | 135 1 | Boughton, Great. |

received from this Union, and the return of the previous year was taken. The figures above are however Lady-day 1854.

Poor Rate Return—

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Bourn | 7,277 7 | 482 8 | 7,759 15 | 971 14 | 4,359 13 | .. | 783 0 | 481 4 | 6,595 11 |
| Brackley | 7,435 17 | 225 5 | 7,661 2 | 660 19 | 4,898 11 | 314 5 | 846 5 | 721 19 | 6,941 19 |
| Bradfield | 9,552 15 | 339 16 | 9,892 11 | 1,347 10 | 4,469 7 | 241 11 | 1,285 7 | 586 19 | 7,930 14 |
| Bradford (Wilts) | 6,797 7 | 221 7 | 7,018 14 | 1,006 2 | 2,709 4 | 211 7 | 939 11 | 1,155 8 | 6,021 12 |
| Bradford (York) | 18,795 12 | 195 3 | 18,990 15 | 2,830 2 | 7,641 11 | 860 0 | 971 0 | 1,331 18 | 13,834 11 |
| Braintree | 10,903 12 | 204 3 | 11,107 15 | 1,092 19 | 4,934 1 | 479 15 | 999 0 | 799 7 | 8,305 2 |
| Brampton | 2,374 6 | 84 9 | 2,458 15 | 414 11 | 872 16 | .. | 258 16 | 155 11 | 1,701 14 |
| Brecknock(*a*) | 10,131 11 | 328 3 | 10,459 14 | 675 11 | 4,915 18 | .. | 707 10 | 267 4 | 6,566 3 |
| Brentford | 22,755 10 | 664 3 | 23,419 13 | 3,737 13 | 6,559 16 | 441 8 | 1,829 8 | 1,718 18 | 14,287 4 |
| Bridge | 5,990 11 | 174 3 | 6,164 14 | 1,306 16 | 2,150 8 | 162 0 | 676 8 | 465 16 | 4,761 8 |
| Bridgend & Cowbridge (*b*) | 9,939 15 | 211 5 | 10,151 0 | 503 18 | 5,177 6 | 348 9 | 530 19 | 732 13 | 7,293 5 |
| Bridgnorth | 6,017 6 | 133 18 | 6,151 4 | 953 1 | 2,040 7 | 526 3 | 645 19 | 711 13 | 4,877 3 |
| Bridgwater | 16,011 6 | 384 12 | 16,395 18 | 1,629 9 | 8,187 0 | 535 2 | 1,458 8 | 847 1 | 12,657 0 |
| Bridlington | 4,233 9 | 82 16 | 4,316 5 | 273 17 | 2,046 3 | 317 4 | 386 6 | 167 2 | 3,190 12 |
| Bridport | 7,189 0 | 265 18 | 7,454 18 | 761 5 | 4,377 19 | 383 9 | 816 4 | 456 7 | 6,795 4 |
| Brighton‖ | 28,000 11 | 1,508 14 | 29,509 5 | 6,065 17 | 9,566 2 | .. | 1,689 10 | 3,451 15 | 20,773 4 |
| Brinton § (*c*) | 158 1 | ... | 158 1 | 29 19 | 78 0 | .. | 5 0 | 12 0 | 124 19 |
| Bristol‖ | 28,371 12 | 2,432 11 | 30,804 3 | 9,580 4 | 12,645 0 | .. | 2,030 18 | 4,080 9 | 28,336 11 |
| Brixworth | 8,848 6 | 259 8 | 9,107 14 | 773 17 | 5,035 13 | 248 5 | 875 13 | 688 18 | 7,617 6 |
| Bromley | 8,249 18 | 364 17 | 8,614 15 | 1,812 2 | 1,648 8 | 331 13 | 841 10 | 747 16 | 5,381 9 |
| Bromsgrove | 9,369 12 | 208 0 | 9,577 12 | 909 17 | 4,040 14 | 285 7 | 932 5 | 578 5 | 6,746 8 |
| Bromwich, West | 20,674 4 | 282 15 | 20,956 19 | 2,217 3 | 10,026 8 | .. | 912 8 | 1,633 17 | 14,789 16 |
| Bromyard | 4,607 11 | 241 7 | 4,848 18 | 249 15 | 3,047 7 | .. | 610 3 | 351 10 | 4,258 15 |
| Buckingham | 10,073 15 | 349 15 | 10,423 10 | 748 15 | 5,751 1 | 380 0 | 990 9 | 557 10 | 8,337 15 |
| Builth | 4,900 8 | 38 13 | 4,939 1 | .. | 3,035 9 | ... | 237 6 | 189 14 | 3,462 9 |
| Buntingford | 4,147 11 | 70 0 | 4,217 11 | 817 1 | 1,573 3 | 116 18 | 398 11 | 187 5 | 3,092 18 |
| Burnley | 12,190 11 | 515 0 | 12,705 11 | 699 5 | 6,230 11 | .. | 1,086 1 | 1,042 5 | 9,058 2 |
| Burton-on-Trent | 9,733 4 | 599 9 | 10,337 13 | 689 14 | 3,887 19 | 379 11 | 1,034 3 | 392 6 | 6,383 13 |
| Bury (Lancashire) | 17,802 19 | 292 11 | 18,095 10 | 1,816 7 | 8,633 13 | 725 5 | 1,064 19 | 2,062 4 | 14,302 8 |
| Bury St. Edmunds* | 6,362 5 | 127 10 | 6,489 15 | 856 1 | 3,709 10 | 77 9 | 821 1 | 300 18 | 5,764 19 |
| **C.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Caistor | 9,586 16 | 434 11 | 10,021 7 | 1,004 8 | 4,809 15 | 207 0 | 1,045 19 | 300 14 | 7,368 6 |
| Calne | 6,668 10 | 354 1 | 7,022 11 | 821 15 | 3,262 16 | 448 0 | 766 12 | 564 11 | 5,863 14 |
| Camberwell* | 17,513 16 | 899 18 | 18,413 4 | 3,115 10 | 3,434 18 | 1,215 0 | 1,610 1 | 2,175 10 | 11,550 19 |
| Cambridge | 15,702 5 | 1,381 8 | 17,083 13 | 1,758 10 | 6,479 3 | 115 8 | 724 13 | 1,807 3 | 10,884 17 |
| Camelford | 2,590 13 | 51 6 | 2,641 19 | .. | 1,767 19 | ... | 285 13 | 115 3 | 2,168 15 |
| Canterbury‖ | 7,133 7 | 171 7 | 7,304 14 | 1,027 0 | 1,986 5 | 789 12 | 649 13 | 197 2 | 4,649 12 |
| Cardiff | 18,799 9 | 326 3 | 19,125 12 | 1,414 8 | 10,643 4 | 378 14 | 1,027 12 | 1,310 9 | 14,774 7 |
| Cardigan | 8,684 18 | 116 0 | 8,800 18 | 518 8 | 4,973 19 | 202 9 | 505 2 | 620 6 | 6,820 4 |
| Carlisle | 10,091 13 | 411 9 | 10,503 2 | 1,573 10 | 5,690 1 | .. | 961 6 | 447 11 | 8,672 18 |
| Carlton § | 15,724 16 | 623 19 | 16,348 5 | 882 12 | 7,634 18 | 112 13 | 84 3 | 758 6 | 9,472 12 |
| Carmarthen | 13,605 18 | 230 2 | 13,836 0 | 375 2 | 8,375 8 | ... | 733 8 | 542 2 | 10,026 0 |
| Carnarvon | 13,003 3 | 349 11 | 13,352 14 | 557 9 | 7,448 13 | 410 0 | 725 0 | 301 17 | 9,442 19 |
| Castle Ward | 5,038 15 | 19 16 | 5,058 11 | 396 11 | 2,400 13 | 180 8 | 480 0 | 557 11 | 4,015 3 |

(*a*) Brecknock Union, at the time the County totals (see ante, pp. 48) were made up no return had however for the

(*b*) Bridgend and Cowbridge Union, at the time the County totals (see ante, pp. 48) were made up no above are however for the

(*c*) Brinton Incorporation consists of the parish of Brinton, and the parish of Melton Constable with though the Poor Law Board have made

Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.:—Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | |
| 26 4 | 53 16 | 125 15 | 62 17 | .. | 803 8 | 66 2 | 148 3 | 7,871 16 | 315 9 | Bourn. |
| 12 18 | 87 11 | 77 7 | 42 13 | .. | 1,117 9 | 28 8 | 153 0 | 8,461 5 | 368 19 | Brackley. |
| 0 16 | 145 4 | 37 14 | 49 4 | 54 7 | 1,264 15 | 18 14 | 197 15 | 9,699 3 | 434 16 | Bradfield. |
| 1 1 | 31 15 | 54 0 | 33 15 | ... | 784 3 | 11 19 | 160 14 | 7,948 19 | 203 17 | Bradford (Wilts). |
| 381 15 | 34 6 | 96 12 | 418 18 | 29 7 | 4,551 12 | 240 17 | 325 7 | 20,413 5 | 672 11 | Bradford (York). |
| 64 4 | 76 14 | 63 19 | 51 15 | .. | 1,588 1 | 7 3 | 321 18 | 10,478 16 | 563 8 | Braintree. |
| 1 5 | 30 11 | 16 12 | 30 6 | ... | 355 9 | 19 16 | 96 16 | 2,225 9 | 77 8 | Brampton. |
| 107 11 | 148 3 | 37 3 | 52 6 | .. | 4,123 16 | 33 13 | 871 8 | 11,940 3 | 319 11 | Brecknock. (*a*) |
| 529 1 | 302 6 | 103 9 | 138 18 | .. | 6,879 16 | 50 1 | 822 8 | 23,113 3 | 744 0 | Brentford. |
| 9 16 | 140 1 | 62 3 | 31 7 | .. | 1,117 7 | 17 9 | 124 7 | 6,263 18 | 262 17 | Bridge. |
| 36 8 | 63 14 | 56 14 | 65 6 | 33 19 | 2,157 13 | 64 12 | 282 2 | 10,053 13 | 197 0 | Bridgend & Cowbridge. (*b*) |
| 42 14 | 43 9 | 17 5 | 44 14 | 100 0 | 1,470 11 | 44 8 | 88 9 | 6,728 13 | 192 6 | Bridgnorth. |
| 7 8 | 222 4 | 190 3 | 99 10 | ... | 2,513 14 | 55 19 | 530 19 | 16,726 17 | 656 9 | Bridgwater. |
| 1 14 | 58 16 | 20 19 | 45 9 | .. | 1,189 1 | 10 8 | 49 7 | 4,516 6 | 142 12 | Bridlington. |
| 35 2 | 87 10 | 15 19 | 50 12 | ... | 660 19 | 22 15 | 161 8 | 7,829 9 | 297 1 | Bridport. |
| 343 5 | 82 14 | 52 15 | 203 19 | .. | 3,020 17 | 131 4 | 1,020 0 | 26,227 18 | 460 0 | Brighton. ‖ |
| .. | 2 10 | .. | 0 11 | ... | 12 19 | 0 13 | 16 10 | 158 2 | 5 0 | Brinton. § (*c*) |
| 449 7 | 30 1 | 221 13 | 275 11 | 10 10 | ... | 282 14 | 2,113 3 | 31,669 10 | 851 2 | Bristol. ‖ |
| 18 13 | 85 16 | 79 7 | 43 8 | .. | 1,483 17 | 25 19 | 90 18 | 9,415 4 | 423 9 | Brixworth. |
| 38 18 | 129 0 | 55 1 | 44 12 | ... | 2,609 12 | 27 15 | 305 16 | 8,392 3 | 326 11 | Bromley. |
| .. | 67 18 | 109 15 | 74 8 | ... | 1,857 7 | 18 0 | 312 14 | 9,186 10 | 271 9 | Bromsgrove. |
| 15 11 | 54 10 | 229 8 | 324 3 | .. | 3,988 18 | 55 17 | 1,041 16 | 20,499 19 | 423 10 | Bromwich, West. |
| 7 6 | 57 0 | 29 1 | 44 2 | ... | 901 5 | 18 6 | 92 15 | 5,408 10 | 375 18 | Bromyard. |
| .. | 108 5 | 103 16 | 59 4 | .. | 1,886 0 | 40 11 | 66 8 | 10,601 19 | 771 0 | Buckingham. |
| 36 17 | 65 10 | 2 1 | 26 18 | .. | 1,329 4 | 22 3 | 107 3 | 5,052 5 | 81 0 | Builth. |
| 5 14 | 23 14 | 40 1 | 22 4 | 6 5 | 1,063 3 | 5 18 | 52 4 | 4,312 1 | 177 12 | Buntingford. |
| 24 19 | 70 10 | 181 11 | 226 9 | 9 19 | 3,225 3 | 45 18 | 724 10 | 13,567 1 | 324 2 | Burnley. |
| 8 19 | 120 12 | 72 0 | 103 9 | .. | 3,233 7 | 41 1 | 312 2 | 10,365 3 | 380 2 | Burton-on-Trent. |
| 31 18 | 39 12 | 149 12 | 318 10 | .. | 4,931 7 | 107 7 | 1,157 11 | 21,038 5 | 330 12 | Bury (Lancashire). |
| .. | 7 19 | 12 6 | 58 19 | .. | 120 0 | 44 16 | 66 0 | 6,074 19 | 160 10 | Bury S^t. Edmunds.* |
| | | | | | | | | | | C. |
| 67 5 | 260 13 | 68 10 | 88 9 | 46 0 | 2,034 16 | 113 14 | 290 0 | 10,337 13 | 378 17 | Calstor ¶ |
| 37 11 | 26 9 | 21 4 | 22 7 | .. | 1,094 16 | 22 11 | 18 11 | 7,107 | 290 0 | Calne. |
| 247 1 | 2 9 | 109 6 | 184 17 | .. | 6,337 19 | 133 15 | 1,009 9 | 19,575 15 | 546 0 | Camberwell.* |
| 90 14 | 52 15 | 50 6 | 80 17 | .. | 5,333 0 | 165 8 | 769 7 | 17,427 4 | 303 7 | Cambridge. |
| 47 9 | 43 0 | 22 11 | 30 11 | ... | 290 12 | 14 6 | 63 1 | 2,680 5 | 86 8 | Camelford. |
| .. | 73 18 | 22 2 | 52 9 | .. | 2,142 16 | 55 4 | 500 7 | 7,496 8 | 130 10 | Canterbury. ‖ |
| 65 0 | 116 5 | 124 9 | 193 16 | .. | 3,908 6 | 87 12 | 568 12 | 19,838 7 | 494 0 | Cardiff. |
| 119 8 | 92 11 | 22 6 | 53 4 | .. | 819 3 | 20 0 | 364 6 | 8,311 2 | 331 17 | Cardigan. |
| 54 19 | 16 11 | 87 1 | 133 8 | .. | 981 9 | 50 14 | 464 18 | 10,461 18 | 325 15 | Carlisle. |
| 343 2 | 222 12 | 119 7 | 197 2 | 134 8 | 3,222 17 | 72 17 | 1,524 18 | 15,309 15 | 249 11 | Carlton. § |
| 15 12 | 90 1 | 119 19 | 116 18 | .. | 2,639 9 | 33 1 | 452 18 | 13,493 18 | 294 17 | Carmarthen. ¶ |
| 42 2 | 104 12 | 43 3 | 101 15 | .. | 1,130 7 | 55 19 | 758 3 | 11,697 0 | 236 16 | Carnarvon. |
| 34 18 | 43 18 | 32 6 | 60 2 | .. | 1,095 2 | ... | 127 | 5,408 17 | 154 11 | Castle Ward. |

been received from this Union, and the return of the previous year was taken. The figures above are Year ended Lady-day 1854.
return had been received from this Union, and the return of the previous year was taken. The figures Year ended Lady-day 1854.
Burgh Parva. The sums given above relate to Brinton only; the other parish never makes a return, repeated applications for the information.

Poor Rate Return—

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Catherington | 1,293 0 | 83 10 | 1,376 10 | 228 5 | 658 17 | 25 18 | 207 17 | 120 1 | 1,240 18 |
| Caton § | 3,577 14 | 261 4 | 3,838 18 | 293 8 | 1,799 17 | .. | 54 17 | 272 17 | 2,420 19 |
| Caxton and Arrington | 7,587 9 | 7 12 | 7,595 1 | 897 19 | 3,524 7 | 273 0 | 1,057 0 | 289 12 | 6,041 18 |
| Cerne | 3,888 4 | 144 13 | 4,032 17 | 394 7 | 2,383 14 | 112 3 | 522 18 | 513 4 | 3,926 6 |
| Chailey | 5,212 12 | 243 10 | 5,456 2 | 699 2 | 2,657 2 | .. | 559 3 | 628 17 | 4,544 4 |
| Chapel-en-le-Frith | 3,098 3 | 64 1 | 3,162 4 | 260 1 | 1,039 0 | 157 14 | 301 10 | 276 5 | 2,034 10 |
| Chard | 10,373 15 | 302 19 | 10,676 14 | 865 4 | 5,799 7 | 361 4 | 1,304 5 | 513 14 | 8,843 14 |
| Cheadle | 5,355 19 | 265 0 | 5,620 19 | 666 5 | 1,667 0 | .. | 710 17 | 454 4 | 3,498 6 |
| Chelmsford | 19,321 13 | 616 18 | 19,938 11 | 2,125 17 | 10,860 8 | 316 9 | 1,763 10 | 1,457 9 | 16,523 13 |
| Chelsea* | 25,706 15 | 294 15 | 26,001 10 | 4,788 5 | 6,597 17 | 538 3 | 1,669 12 | 4,558 11 | 18,152 8 |
| Cheltenham | 16,838 3 | 306 18 | 17,145 1 | 2,629 13 | 7,986 4 | 552 12 | 1,179 7 | 1,998 9 | 14,346 5 |
| Chepstow | 7,990 4 | 219 2 | 8,209 6 | 1,061 16 | 3,298 12 | 256 19 | 725 0 | 937 11 | 6,279 18 |
| Chertsey | 9,383 15 | 520 0 | 10,403 15 | 1,995 6 | 3,703 5 | 454 19 | 816 17 | 793 2 | 7,763 9 |
| Chester † | 8,143 19 | 567 17 | 8,711 16 | 1,191 7 | 3,753 16 | .. | 568 4 | 345 4 | 5,858 11 |
| Chesterfield | 11,726 13 | 466 11 | 12,193 4 | 831 12 | 5,270 2 | 541 1 | 1,147 13 | 789 16 | 8,580 4 |
| Chester-le-Street | 5,784 4 | 65 10 | 5,799 14 | 305 15 | 2,194 8 | .. | 652 14 | 1,030 15 | 4,183 12 |
| Chesterton | 15,962 5 | 165 10 | 16,127 15 | 1,094 6 | 8,343 17 | 225 19 | 832 18 | 921 10 | 11,418 10 |
| Chichester † | 3,748 11 | 185 5 | 3,933 16 | 1,016 11 | 1,592 6 | .. | 387 4 | 662 7 | 3,658 8 |
| Chippenham | 11,795 1 | 351 10 | 12,146 11 | 1,428 15 | 6,379 13 | 68 0 | 1,080 0 | 963 7 | 9,919 15 |
| Chipping Norton | 8,089 0 | 234 13 | 8,323 13 | 810 18 | 4,132 2 | 367 0 | 908 5 | 918 5 | 7,136 10 |
| Chipping Sodbury | 8,142 1 | 231 5 | 8,373 6 | 432 0 | 3,904 19 | 322 18 | 646 6 | 396 6 | 5,702 9 |
| Chorley | 7,979 1 | 173 16 | 8,152 17 | 642 5 | 3,673 0 | 72 6 | 628 16 | 680 14 | 5,697 1 |
| Chorlton | 34,791 5 | 665 4 | 35,456 9 | 1,646 4 | 4,961 9 | 878 16 | 2,293 4 | 2,484 14 | 12,264 7 |
| Christchurch | 4,106 11 | 157 14 | 4,264 5 | 398 4 | 2,067 14 | .. | 523 8 | 245 11 | 3,234 17 |
| Church Stretton | 2,959 9 | 73 0 | 3,032 9 | 289 10 | 1,169 13 | .. | 326 6 | 129 3 | 1,914 12 |
| Cirencester | 11,071 4 | 287 5 | 11,358 9 | 1,538 13 | 5,098 15 | 365 5 | 1,023 13 | 796 13 | 8,822 19 |
| Cleobury Mortimer | 3,958 14 | 217 4 | 4,175 18 | 473 8 | 1,603 2 | 77 8 | 579 13 | 866 14 | 3,600 5 |
| Clifton | 35,386 11 | 618 15 | 36,005 6 | 4,694 0 | 9,366 4 | 1,808 2 | 2,008 7 | 848 0 | 18,724 13 |
| Clitheroe | 6,451 0 | 62 6 | 6,513 6 | 604 6 | 2,967 18 | .. | 476 6 | 592 15 | 4,641 5 |
| Clun | 4,839 8 | 117 4 | 4,956 12 | 379 19 | 2,328 0 | 220 11 | 484 19 | 152 19 | 3,566 9 |
| Clutton | 12,487 7 | 356 6 | 12,843 13 | 845 2 | 7,946 6 | 415 3 | 1,010 13 | 891 4 | 11,108 8 |
| Cockermouth | 10,209 2 | 329 15 | 10,538 17 | 1,399 8 | 5,219 10 | 149 1 | 718 0 | 1,071 6 | 8,557 5 |
| Colchester | 10,403 4 | 277 17 | 10,681 1 | 1,311 7 | 5,312 12 | 389 1 | 1,216 9 | 1,121 18 | 9,351 7 |
| Columb St. Major | 4,754 16 | 143 2 | 4,897 18 | 454 17 | 2,513 3 | 399 7 | 494 6 | 267 10 | 4,129 3 |
| Congleton | 8,000 19 | 990 17 | 8,991 16 | 1,118 1 | 3,002 1 | 508 18 | 948 0 | 490 4 | 6,067 4 |
| Conway | 7,266 15 | 9 9 | 7,276 4 | .. | 5,413 11 | .. | 336 11 | 158 9 | 5,908 11 |
| Cookham | 5,875 19 | 177 1 | 6,053 0 | 1,209 11 | 1,162 8 | .. | 793 10 | 896 0 | 4,061 9 |
| Corwen | 5,050 5 | 67 16 | 5,118 1 | 202 1 | 2,937 6 | 221 1 | 370 18 | 336 5 | 4,087 11 |
| Cosford | 8,292 12 | 206 19 | 8,499 11 | 1,027 14 | 4,160 2 | .. | 968 10 | 963 17 | 7,120 3 |
| Coventry † | 5,201 12 | 265 17 | 5,467 9 | 1,473 2 | 855 9 | .. | 970 6 | 1,831 2 | 5,129 19 |
| Cranbrook | 7,164 0 | 224 4 | 7,388 4 | 888 0 | 3,926 6 | 436 5 | 761 13 | 888 15 | 6,900 19 |
| Crediton | 11,079 5 | 354 16 | 11,434 1 | 741 18 | 6,880 16 | 460 5 | 1,033 10 | 415 10 | 9,531 19 |
| Crickhowell | 6,351 5 | 168 17 | 6,520 2 | 447 15 | 3,363 15 | 119 9 | 472 17 | 189 5 | 4,593 1 |
| Cricklade and Wootton Bassett. | 6,532 9 | 191 15 | 6,724 4 | 769 7 | 3,342 12 | .. | 735 8 | 546 12 | 5,393 19 |
| Croydon | 19,951 0 | 380 1 | 20,331 1 | 1,925 7 | 6,322 19 | .. | 1,446 5 | 2,037 16 | 11,732 7 |
| Cuckfield | 8,976 2 | 360 17 | 9,336 19 | 864 8 | 4,380 15 | 597 2 | 914 13 | 810 4 | 7,567 2 |

Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.:—Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | |
| .. | 7 10 | 2 15 | 13 9 | .. | 254 9 | 2 8 | 38 19 | 1,560 8 | 67 14 | Catherington. |
| 25 19 | 26 13 | 10 1 | 26 13 | 6 0 | 839 11 | 12 16 | 262 2 | 3,630 14 | 85 3 | Caton. § |
| 32 18 | 78 15 | 97 6 | 21 18 | 36 0 | 1,277 15 | 28 5 | 125 14 | 7,740 9 | 451 2 | Caxton and Arrington. |
| 30 6 | 35 13 | 20 11 | 26 11 | .. | 463 3 | 5 2 | 48 16 | 4,556 8 | 210 4 | Cerne. |
| .. | 33 5 | 32 11 | 24 19 | .. | 739 8 | 8 5 | 203 16 | 5,586 8 | 233 7 | Chailey. |
| 8 7 | 61 7 | 21 1 | 36 6 | 5 9 | 890 19 | 15 2 | 182 9 | 3,255 10 | 106 8 | Chapel-en-le-Frith. |
| 53 15 | 360 15 | .. | 75 4 | .. | 1,296 15 | 29 14 | 303 17 | 10,963 14 | 421 15 | Chard. |
| 301 4 | 24 11 | 12 16 | 56 0 | 30 10 | 1,636 7 | 15 17 | 317 8 | 5,892 19 | 173 10 | Cheadle. |
| 8 8 | 218 14 | 120 6 | 84 5 | .. | 3,424 11 | 16 17 | 660 16 | 21,057 10 | 1,028 1 | Chelmsford. |
| 28 19 | 6 14 | 127 1 | 179 1 | .. | 6,549 15 | 23 6 | 638 3 | 25,705 7 | 669 13 | Chelsea.* |
| 170 5 | 42 1 | 41 4 | 136 7 | .. | 4,239 7 | 101 4 | 1,195 7 | 20,272 0 | 393 1 | Cheltenham. |
| 66 16 | 165 12 | 66 11 | 53 5 | .. | 1,523 16 | 23 13 | 252 7 | 8,431 18 | 378 13 | Chepstow. |
| 72 13 | 64 16 | 3 13 | 46 7 | .. | 2,281 4 | 15 2 | 238 12 | 10,485 16 | 894 13 | Chertsey. |
| 34 9 | 24 2 | 65 8 | 90 0 | 23 3 | 1,892 7 | 23 0 | 826 16 | 8,837 16 | 62 1 | Chester.† |
| 85 4 | 120 4 | 145 6 | 157 11 | 82 5 | 3,192 4 | 34 13 | 542 2 | 12,939 13 | 326 10 | Chesterfield. |
| 84 9 | 60 7 | 62 3 | 67 17 | .. | 351 8 | 30 11 | 323 14 | 5,164 1 | 63 0 | Chester-le-Street. |
| 18 14 | 91 0 | 116 2 | 91 16 | .. | 3,838 15 | 48 16 | 77 17 | 15,701 10 | 473 19 | Chesterton. |
| 44 8 | 2 14 | 11 5 | 32 4 | .. | .. | 24 3 | 33 0 | 3,806 2 | 105 0 | Chichester.† |
| 103 2 | 76 8 | 72 4 | 62 16 | 60 0 | 1,954 14 | 38 16 | 207 15 | 12,495 10 | 489 12 | Chippenham. |
| 17 3 | 191 13 | 89 3 | 53 3 | .. | 1,357 16 | 21 19 | 112 8 | 8,981 15 | 325 9 | Chipping Norton. |
| 67 15 | 38 9 | 62 7 | 56 3 | .. | 2,275 8 | 30 0 | 182 17 | 8,415 8 | 253 0 | Chipping Sodbury. |
| 7 1 | 48 8 | 156 2 | 124 1 | .. | 2,700 10 | 25 17 | 468 10 | 9,227 10 | 224 10 | Chorley. |
| 63 8 | 31 12 | 222 15 | 477 19 | 32 4 | 24,641 6 | 201 11 | 1,235 6 | 39,170 8 | 716 2 | Chorlton. |
| .. | 10 18 | 20 15 | 26 5 | .. | 874 1 | 25 16 | 36 2 | 4,228 14 | 267 13 | Christchurch. |
| 1 7 | 26 17 | 11 1 | 22 8 | .. | 470 9 | 11 10 | 107 5 | 2,565 9 | 139 0 | Church Stretton. |
| 295 5 | 84 18 | 75 4 | 58 2 | 48 17 | 2,454 16 | 20 12 | 152 15 | 12,013 8 | 650 7 | Cirencester. |
| .. | 34 6 | .. | 19 12 | .. | 799 14 | 15 18 | 90 6 | 4,560 1 | 250 0 | Cleobury Mortimer. |
| 648 6 | 279 5 | 212 19 | 236 12 | .. | 14,477 8 | 198 13 | 2,296 16 | 37,074 12 | 414 0 | Clifton. |
| .. | 132 10 | 99 3 | 65 4 | .. | 1,834 8 | 71 13 | 81 13 | 6,925 16 | 148 9 | Clitheroe. |
| 4 3 | 34 2 | 29 10 | 37 9 | 68 9 | 897 2 | 10 13 | 104 12 | 4,752 9 | 224 2 | Clun. |
| 85 2 | 284 15 | 142 19 | 82 12 | .. | 1,296 3 | 40 2 | 413 14 | 13,453 15 | 1,087 9 | Clutton. |
| 113 10 | 36 15 | 98 2 | 117 11 | 22 9 | 1,386 10 | 39 6 | 367 17 | 10,739 5 | 258 5 | Cockermouth. |
| 38 8 | 92 1 | 29 16 | 73 2 | .. | 403 1 | 38 7 | 146 16 | 10,172 18 | 208 2 | Colchester. |
| 43 7 | 71 1 | 60 18 | 51 6 | .. | 567 7 | 25 15 | 174 7 | 5,123 4 | 207 15 | Columb St. Major. |
| 9 5 | 69 19 | 85 4 | 101 14 | .. | 1,636 12 | 42 8 | 410 15 | 8,423 1 | 353 7 | Congleton. |
| 78 0 | 75 19 | 12 9 | 34 13 | 56 18 | 627 3 | 22 7 | 379 4 | 7,195 4 | 100 0 | Conway. |
| 10 7 | 180 16 | 35 7 | 47 10 | .. | 974 9 | 11 8 | 115 9 | 5,436 15 | 246 1 | Cookham. |
| .. | 37 5 | 23 17 | 41 12 | .. | 897 17 | 26 1 | 96 10 | 5,210 13 | 140 15 | Corwen. |
| 9 11 | 60 2 | 128 13 | 54 11 | .. | 2,002 9 | 20 3 | 222 13 | 9,618 5 | 346 0 | Cosford. |
| .. | 14 0 | 104 3 | 136 5 | .. | 953 3 | 46 14 | 195 5 | 6,579 9 | 257 4 | Coventry.† |
| 16 7 | 126 5 | 16 13 | 43 6 | .. | 577 2 | 7 3 | 272 8 | 7,960 3 | 363 19 | Cranbrook. |
| 11 8 | 169 15 | 78 0 | 58 4 | .. | 1,024 15 | 25 14 | 283 16 | 11,183 11 | 360 10 | Crediton. |
| 107 3 | 103 10 | 51 6 | 82 3 | .. | 1,809 0 | 9 16 | 297 0 | 7,052 19 | 126 11 | Crickhowell. |
| 156 17 | 32 7 | 27 9 | 45 11 | .. | 1,241 0 | 33 2 | 92 5 | 7,022 10 | 198 5 | Cricklade and Wootton Basset. |
| 345 7 | 114 11 | 74 5 | 104 19 | 182 18 | 6,309 11 | 33 0 | 530 15 | 19,427 13 | 729 0 | Croydon. |
| 32 17 | 72 18 | 57 17 | 45 17 | .. | 1,313 0 | 22 12 | 303 19 | 9,416 2 | 406 6 | Cuckfield. |

Poor Rate Return—

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| **D.** | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Darlington | 6,868 5 | 306 17 | 7,175 2 | 613 4 | 3,304 7 | .. | 603 1 | 512 18 | 5,033 10 |
| Dartford | 11,808 10 | 377 17 | 12,186 7 | 1,990 5 | 3,260 9 | 346 10 | 1,906 6 | 765 17 | 8,269 7 |
| Daventry | 11,523 12 | 316 6 | 11,839 18 | 1,212 17 | 6,701 11 | .. | 799 0 | 860 15 | 9,574 3 |
| Depwade | 15,527 2 | 619 19 | 16,147 1 | 1,511 9 | 10,050 17 | 439 1 | 1,157 18 | 914 14 | 14,073 19 |
| Derby | 7,775 4 | 415 16 | 8,191 0 | 892 14 | 1,540 4 | .. | 767 13 | 1,062 4 | 4,262 15 |
| Derby, West | 35,748 2 | 1,499 8 | 37,247 10 | 5,700 4 | 11,015 12 | 1,674 8 | 4,664 16 | 5,772 1 | 28,827 1 |
| Devizes | 12,328 19 | 426 10 | 12,755 9 | 1,010 11 | 7,765 1 | 388 11 | 1,051 17 | 996 16 | 11,212 16 |
| Dewsbury | 8,919 7 | 659 4 | 9,578 11 | 1,072 7 | 5,091 3 | 885 13 | 830 8 | 978 10 | 8,858 1 |
| Docking | 9,910 12 | 217 17 | 10,128 9 | 635 3 | 6,168 15 | 499 0 | 954 11 | 415 0 | 8,672 9 |
| Dolgelley | 6,846 13 | 99 11 | 6,946 4 | .. | 5,105 11 | .. | 472 8 | 183 1 | 5,761 0 |
| Doncaster | 10,419 5 | 236 6 | 10,675 11 | 1,249 11 | 4,101 2 | 456 0 | 1,048 18 | 1,284 9 | 8,140 0 |
| Dorchester | 9,964 19 | 244 12 | 10,209 11 | 418 19 | 5,773 11 | 230 12 | 917 12 | 762 12 | 8,103 6 |
| Dore | 4,092 2 | 158 0 | 4,250 2 | 352 10 | 1,797 15 | 114 9 | 519 11 | 401 14 | 3,185 19 |
| Dorking | 6,174 6 | 199 2 | 6,373 8 | 1,133 12 | 2,678 1 | 261 0 | 631 2 | 620 13 | 5,324 8 |
| Dover | 12,994 8 | 203 2 | 13,197 10 | 2,348 19 | 4,540 9 | 138 15 | 952 0 | 1,747 5 | 9,727 8 |
| Downham | 11,759 14 | 242 16 | 12,002 10 | 1,040 15 | 6,582 2 | .. | 668 13 | 439 14 | 8,731 4 |
| Drayton | 3,444 11 | 114 0 | 3,558 11 | 595 17 | 924 1 | 299 15 | 458 19 | 411 13 | 2,690 5 |
| Driffield | 6,366 12 | 65 5 | 6,431 17 | 427 4 | 3,530 10 | 181 2 | 535 3 | 613 16 | 5,287 15 |
| Droitwich | 8,636 7 | 878 14 | 9,515 1 | 633 2 | 2,779 5 | 255 17 | 993 14 | 1,035 7 | 5,697 5 |
| Droxford | 5,044 17 | 153 16 | 5,198 13 | 588 3 | 2,352 13 | 240 15 | 730 18 | 733 15 | 4,646 4 |
| Dudley | 21,561 6 | 158 14 | 21,720 0 | 2,235 14 | 9,850 8 | .. | 1,264 0 | 2,033 4 | 15,383 6 |
| Dulverton | 3,521 16 | 152 17 | 3,674 13 | .. | 2,828 18 | .. | 278 16 | 96 17 | 3,204 11 |
| Dunmow | 14,588 15 | 295 12 | 14,884 7 | 2,237 16 | 8,007 10 | 534 3 | 1,266 15 | 1,514 12 | 13,560 16 |
| Durham | 7,049 3 | 262 19 | 7,312 2 | 607 9 | 2,504 19 | 127 14 | 469 15 | 588 3 | 4,298 0 |
| Dursley | 7,841 16 | 218 15 | 8,060 11 | 667 1 | 4,404 18 | 323 19 | 764 2 | 616 9 | 6,776 9 |
| **E.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Easington | 4,139 14 | 152 14 | 4,292 8 | 285 12 | 1,706 1 | 236 1 | 288 0 | 196 18 | 2,712 12 |
| Easingwold | 3,196 13 | 194 0 | 3,390 13 | 238 19 | 1,752 7 | 198 1 | 362 9 | 262 1 | 2,813 17 |
| Eastbourne | 5,556 11 | 228 8 | 5,784 19 | 875 9 | 2,314 14 | .. | 801 6 | 664 12 | 4,656 1 |
| East Hampstead | 3,407 12 | 187 16 | 3,595 8 | 490 11 | 1,681 6 | .. | 557 8 | 68 7 | 2,797 12 |
| Eastry | 12,109 17 | 322 17 | 12,432 14 | 2,860 9 | 4,860 17 | 95 13 | 1,128 1 | 953 1 | 9,898 1 |
| Ecclesall Bierlow | 8,903 11 | 542 13 | 9,446 4 | 1,145 15 | 2,958 17 | 283 17 | 822 13 | 978 15 | 6,189 17 |
| Edmonton | 22,332 14 | 1,151 7 | 23,484 1 | 4,054 18 | 4,196 19 | 1,437 1 | 1,643 18 | 1,957 8 | 13,290 4 |
| Elham | 7,852 2 | 237 12 | 8,089 14 | 1,337 4 | 2,437 17 | 392 9 | 826 12 | 787 5 | 5,781 7 |
| Ellesmere | 6,631 17 | 191 11 | 6,823 8 | 931 12 | 1,980 9 | .. | 783 19 | 666 2 | 4,362 2 |
| Ely | 12,015 19 | 208 7 | 12,224 6 | 1,174 16 | 5,646 2 | .. | 866 7 | 1,487 11 | 9,174 16 |
| Epping | 8,015 10 | 229 19 | 8,245 9 | 714 5 | 3,065 19 | 216 16 | 833 0 | 979.14 | 5,809 14 |
| Epsom (*a*) | 12,059 9 | 240 4 | 12,299 13 | 1,568 9 | 3,559 16 | 444 3 | 1,118 6 | 2,193 11 | 8,884 5 |
| Erpingham | 10,583 16 | 318 5 | 10,902 1 | 1,498 13 | 5,866 16 | 570 1 | 980 4 | 1,000 11 | 9,916 5 |
| Eton | 10,429 4 | 267 7 | 10,696 11 | 1,7[illegible] 17 | 3,592 19 | .. | 1,080 2 | 1,343 6 | 7,726 4 |
| Evesham | 6,861 1 | 85 18 | 6,946 19 | 66[illegible] | 3,202 5 | 232 19 | 752 15 | 475 18 | 5,327 15 |
| Exeter † (*b*) | 8,750 0 | 597 18 | 9,347 18 | 2,293 - | 4,239 15 | .. | 852 19 | 1,850 6 | 9,236 2 |

(*a*) Epsom Union; at the time the County Tables [illegible] (see ante, pp. 48) were made up no return had however for the

(*b*) The above Return from Exeter is for the Year ended 10th April 1854.

Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.:- Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outfay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | **D.** |
| 70 13 | 20 16 | 29 19 | 82 3 | .. | 1,839 5 | 21 2 | 240 14 | 7,338 2 | 352 18 | Darlington. |
| 36 7 | 355 17 | 44 6 | 76 9 | .. | 2,893 7 | 30 8 | 910 1 | 12,116 2 | 510 7 | Dartford. |
| 186 9 | 71 4 | 85 6 | 60 12 | .. | 1,867 5 | 25 19 | 301 12 | 12,172 10 | 391 0 | Daventry. |
| 11 0 | 137 12 | 69 15 | 77 17 | .. | 1,894 9 | 54 17 | 259 1 | 16,578 10 | 521 14 | Depwade. |
| .. | 35 15 | 85 19 | 155 1 | .. | 2,288 9 | 60 9 | 78 3 | 6,966 11 | 158 19 | Derby. |
| 191 3 | 673 16 | 231 13 | 550 19 | 15 15 | 6,128 19 | 237 12 | 3,167 11 | 40,624 9 | 1,878 13 | Derby, West. |
| 4 3 | 35 4 | 133 17 | 84 9 | 28 10 | 2,120 8 | 25 18 | 128 14 | 13,773 19 | 473 7 | Devizes. |
| 590 18 | 153 11 | 91 16 | 276 17 | 48 10 | 1,961 4 | 71 16 | 603 14 | 12,656 7 | 320 10 | Dewsbury. |
| .. | 43 19 | 127 10 | 51 8 | .. | 1,849 18 | 29 2 | 512 0 | 10,786 6 | 350 13 | Docking. |
| .. | 57 10 | 52 11 | 30 13 | 12 10 | 858 2 | 20 8 | 152 13 | 6,945 7 | 88 15 | Dolgelley. |
| 258 8 | 172 3 | 75 4 | 113 12 | 62 15 | 1,719 17 | 53 13 | 330 17 | 10,926 9 | 335 8 | Doncaster. |
| 67 18 | 51 3 | 5 9 | 52 10 | 50 0 | 1,130 19 | 36 3 | 69 7 | 9,566 15 | 392 2 | Dorchester. |
| 31 10 | 54 7 | 15 18 | 33 11 | .. | 723 0 | 14 8 | 106 15 | 4,165 8 | 211 5 | Dore. |
| 24 12 | 68 9 | 64 2 | 31 3 | .. | 1,351 16 | 7 2 | 142 0 | 7,013 12 | 228 7 | Dorking. |
| 327 9 | 158 6 | 48 3 | 82 12 | 69 16 | 3,185 0 | 108 3 | 196 15 | 13,903 12 | 332 10 | Dover. |
| 66 7 | 83 6 | 119 10 | 62 5 | 70 0 | 1,822 17 | 47 1 | 238 6 | 11,260 16 | 407 2 | Downham. |
| 0 17 | 13 14 | 4 6 | 38 6 | .. | 1,201 14 | 11 10 | 34 16 | 3,995 8 | 144 12 | Drayton. |
| .. | 45 1 | 40 5 | 63 9 | .. | 1,526 2 | 7 18 | 99 19 | 7,070 9 | 164 5 | Driffield. |
| 55 15 | 67 12 | 103 9 | 150 14 | 15 4 | 2,449 9 | 83 19 | 336 1 | 8,858 18 | 467 17 | Droitwich. |
| 14 5 | 18 18 | 78 2 | 38 2 | 128 10 | 1,100 5 | 3 13 | 87 3 | 6,115 2 | 444 1 | Droxford. |
| 31 0 | 191 12 | 369 19 | 478 5 | .. | 4,762 3 | 111 10 | 990 2 | 22,317 17 | 516 4 | Dudley. |
| 19 13 | 42 12 | 23 2 | 14 17 | .. | 335 1 | 9 16 | 146 13 | 3,795 15 | 150 5 | Dulverton. |
| 35 13 | 130 0 | 74 16 | 61 9 | .. | 2,040 1 | 9 4 | 205 10 | 16,117 9 | 662 3 | Dunmow. |
| 113 17 | 78 10 | 61 0 | 116 13 | .. | 1,434 11 | 69 11 | 373 19 | 6,545 11 | 285 16 | Durham. |
| 24 10 | 33 18 | 36 17 | 39 0 | .. | 1,078 9 | 11 19 | 232 10 | 8,233 12 | 261 4 | Dursley. |
| | | | | | | | | | | **E.** |
| 40 6 | 41 17 | 37 14 | 65 12 | .. | 1,010 12 | 25 8 | 314 16 | 4,268 17 | 125 0 | Easington. |
| 85 15 | 17 4 | 20 10 | 30 7 | 20 13 | 633 14 | 7 4 | 27 0 | 3,656 4 | 147 0 | Easingwold. |
| 22 8 | 108 9 | 20 18 | 25 9 | 7 0 | 727 15 | 11 5 | 289 8 | 5,868 13 | 324 11 | Eastbourne. |
| .. | 80 10 | 46 4 | 30 10 | .. | 363 13 | 6 3 | 253 17 | 3,578 9 | 152 18 | East Hampstead. |
| 6 14 | 193 12 | 128 1 | 70 16 | .. | 2,041 9 | 45 6 | 373 19 | 12,757 18 | 327 4 | Eastry. |
| 19 7 | 123 12 | 126 15 | 143 14 | .. | 1,661 0 | 51 9 | 636 0 | 8,951 14 | 314 10 | Ecclesall Bierlow. |
| 106 2 | 125 6 | 73 13 | 113 13 | .. | 8,136 16 | 63 15 | 970 11 | 22,930 0 | 634 3 | Edmonton. |
| 72 4 | 128 11 | 58 2 | 52 12 | .. | 1,598 4 | 34 9 | 205 4 | 7,930 13 | 283 10 | Elham. |
| 43 8 | 71 6 | 34 10 | 42 6 | .. | 1,150 18 | 39 2 | 270 9 | 6,014 1 | 218 0 | Ellesmere. |
| 11 17 | 47 19 | 70 15 | 72 8 | 240 0 | 2,500 2 | 50 16 | 188 1 | 12,356 14 | 436 9 | Ely. |
| .. | 38 8 | 35 13 | 42 2 | .. | 1,846 14 | 14 0 | 209 6 | 7,995 17 | 435 19 | Epping. |
| 125 3 | 183 8 | 42 13 | 62 12 | .. | 2,688 0 | 11 13 | 678 1 | 12,675 15 | 369 13 | Epsom. (*a*) |
| 5 5 | 81 6 | 91 10 | 51 5 | .. | 1,374 2 | 59 6 | 210 2 | 11,789 1 | 350 0 | Erpingham. |
| 256 6 | 375 2 | 89 3 | 95 9 | 26 13 | 2,379 12 | 36 10 | 575 13 | 11,560 12 | 430 15 | Eton. |
| .. | 44 19 | 13 2 | 39 15 | 44 18 | 1,789 9 | 33 3 | 78 2 | 7,371 3 | 284 14 | Evesham. |
| 114 8 | 71 16 | 42 3 | 115 6 | .. | .. | .. | 344 12 | 9,924 7 | 220 0 | Exeter.† |

been received from this Union, and the return of the previous year was taken. The figures above are
Year ended Lady-day 1854.

Poor Rate Return—

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| **F.** | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Faith, St. | 7,151 0 | 254 5 | 7,405 5 | 878 14 | 3,416 18 | 279 1 | 831 1 | 607 12 | 6,013 6 |
| Falmouth | 6,270 15 | 127 19 | 6,398 14 | 1,251 6 | 1,794 14 | 525 1 | 521 19 | 1,139 4 | 5,232 4 |
| Fareham | 6,900 5 | 256 1 | 7,156 6 | 960 3 | 3,445 18 | 259 1 | 683 3 | 911 17 | 6,260 2 |
| Faringdon | 9,341 8 | 505 4 | 9,846 12 | 1,580 16 | 3,798 18 | 346 14 | 1,150 16 | 938 8 | 7,815 12 |
| Farnham | 7,156 18 | 153 3 | 7,310 1 | 904 6 | 2,489 4 | 529 16 | 1,450 2 | 284 10 | 5,657 18 |
| Farnborough § | 1,876 7 | 59 8 | 1,935 15 | 464 17 | 477 14 | .. | 209 10 | 97 0 | 1,249 1 |
| Faversham | 8,169 15 | 1,111 8 | 9,281 3 | 1,250 17 | 4,112 9 | 95 8 | 866 1 | 1,686 9 | 8,011 4 |
| Festiniog | 6,939 15 | 5 15 | 6,945 10 | 169 5 | 3,558 5 | 210 18 | 418 10 | 1,286 7 | 5,643 5 |
| Firle, West | 2,446 4 | 106 6 | 2,552 10 | 593 18 | 1,048 0 | 223 3 | 347 7 | 171 19 | 2,384 7 |
| Fleggs, East and West | 4,317 18 | 30 3 | 4,348 1 | 739 0 | 1,709 16 | .. | 413 3 | 482 8 | 3,344 7 |
| Foleshill | 5,272 0 | 168 17 | 5,440 17 | 465 9 | 2,180 0 | .. | 230 10 | 519 18 | 3,395 17 |
| Fordingbridge | 4,388 15 | 122 2 | 4,510 17 | 863 8 | 1,923 16 | .. | 505 17 | 264 14 | 3,557 15 |
| Forehoe | 8,078 13 | 247 15 | 8,326 8 | 1,036 6 | 4,233 11 | 550 2 | 816 8 | 302 3 | 6,938 10 |
| Freebridge Lynn | 6,805 12 | 160 6 | 6,965 18 | 767 9 | 4,493 8 | 227 8 | 735 15 | 147 8 | 6,371 8 |
| Frome | 14,867 13 | 314 8 | 15,182 1 | 1,489 13 | 9,714 0 | 549 7 | 1,343 12 | 451 0 | 13,547 12 |
| Fulham | 17,809 8 | 244 2 | 18,053 10 | 3,965 9 | 4,011 19 | 1,677 7 | 1,520 13 | 878 0 | 12,053 8 |
| Fylde, The | 5,588 0 | 124 18 | 5,712 18 | 372 17 | 2,319 17 | 254 19 | 452 9 | 483 7 | 3,883 9 |
| **G.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Gainsborough | 9,329 3 | 455 10 | 9,784 13 | 804 4 | 4,869 19 | 90 4 | 1,286 10 | 231 3 | 7,282 0 |
| Garstang | 4,335 16 | 101 16 | 4,437 12 | 313 9 | 2,089 5 | .. | 609 11 | 247 6 | 3,259 11 |
| Gateshead | 13,387 12 | 151 9 | 13,539 1 | 1,118 11 | 6,969 9 | 435 4 | 746 18 | 1,951 17 | 11,221 19 |
| George, St., in the East* | 26,838 10 | 553 14 | 27,392 4 | 9,742 18 | 3,718 14 | 2,708 17 | 2,230 18 | 4,032 9 | 22,433 16 |
| George, St., Hanover Square. ‖ (*a*) | 50,659 13 | 8,505 12 | 59,165 5 | 5,776 3 | 2,306 11 | .. | 2,681 7 | 13,660 19 | 24,425 0 |
| George, St., the Martyr, Southwark.* | 19,061 13 | 622 9 | 19,684 2 | 6,854 9 | 3,189 7 | 708 2 | 1,713 13 | 812 16 | 13,278 7 |
| Germans, St. | 7,473 10 | 271 6 | 7,744 16 | 928 11 | 3,897 6 | 207 12 | 841 18 | 345 18 | 6,221 5 |
| Giles, St., in the Fields and St. George, Bloomsbury.‖ | 26,221 4 | 606 15 | 26,827 19 | 7,174 12 | 1,896 15 | .. | 2,096 17 | 2,601 5 | 13,769 9 |
| Glanford Brigg | 13,660 14 | 333 5 | 13,993 19 | 1,359 9 | 7,344 0 | 278 9 | 1,045 1 | 951 17 | 10,978 16 |
| Glendale | 5,153 3 | 131 10 | 5,284 13 | 290 18 | 2,799 4 | 106 1 | 455 2 | 373 12 | 4,024 17 |
| Glossop | 2,791 6 | 54 15 | 2,846 1 | 328 1 | 767 5 | .. | 226 18 | 165 19 | 1,488 3 |
| Gloucester | 11,099 17 | 351 4 | 11,451 1 | 1,604 12 | 5,225 12 | 431 12 | 973 16 | 1,227 12 | 9,463 4 |
| Godstone | 6,670 12 | 250 14 | 6,921 6 | 539 13 | 2,880 14 | 307 4 | 656 12 | 901 18 | 5,286 1 |
| Goole | 5,242 5 | 65 17 | 5,308 2 | 606 6 | 2,668 6 | 108 6 | 409 8 | 651 11 | 4,443 17 |
| Grantham | 9,359 13 | 486 4 | 9,845 17 | 1,200 12 | 4,560 8 | 128 7 | 1,097 12 | 964 15 | 7,951 14 |
| Gravesend and Milton | 7,501 19 | 324 4 | 7,826 3 | 1,601 19 | 978 6 | 440 11 | 587 10 | 1,136 8 | 4,744 14 |
| Greenwich | 36,953 18 | 1,759 1 | 38,712 19 | 8,707 12 | 11,163 15 | 1,207 13 | 2,476 19 | 4,722 14 | 28,278 13 |
| Grinstead, East | 7,516 10 | 467 13 | 7,984 3 | 1,567 4 | 3,976 10 | .. | 1,112 7 | 823 0 | 7,479 1 |
| Guildford | 14,317 4 | 431 8 | 14,748 12 | 1,392 6 | 6,532 15 | .. | 1,280 1 | 2,818 3 | 12,023 5 |
| Guilteross | 9,401 13 | 299 2 | 9,700 15 | 1,304 19 | 5,071 6 | .. | 842 2 | 890 7 | 8,108 14 |
| Guisborough | 4,102 18 | 159 9 | 4,262 7 | 242 3 | 2,164 6 | 165 11 | 388 9 | 168 14 | 3,129 3 |

(*a*) St. George Hanover Square.—The amount entered in the column headed "Other Expenses of, or

Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.:- Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | F. |
| 1 0 | 57 5 | 43 17 | 32 18 | .. | 1,020 11 | 31 15 | 110 14 | 7,311 6 | 331 13 | Faith, St. |
| 58 12 | 62 19 | 59 8 | 63 10 | .. | 744 7 | 80 15 | 308 19 | 6,610 13 | 101 11 | Falmouth. |
| 101 16 | 15 15 | 33 12 | 38 19 | .. | 1,441 9 | 57 4 | 167 14 | 8,066 11 | 293 10 | Fareham. |
| 0 15 | 126 11 | 44 9 | 47 10 | .. | 1,508 18 | 20 8 | 98 8 | 9,662 11 | 475 14 | Faringdon. |
| 14 14 | 47 10 | 18 18 | 28 6 | .. | 1,118 8 | 3 16 | 195 2 | 7,084 12 | 265 15 | Farnham. |
| 1 6 | 7 4 | 11 19 | 7 6 | 42 5 | 317 1 | 1 0 | 107 15 | 1,744 17 | 58 4 | Farnborough. § |
| 2 2 | 314 19 | 74 9 | 50 16 | .. | 1,828 5 | 10 18 | 283 15 | 10,576 8 | 311 7 | Faversham. |
| 19 2 | 72 0 | 26 12 | 50 1 | .. | 838 9 | 12 9 | 98 1 | 6,759 19 | 282 5 | Festiniog. |
| 1 12 | 15 8 | 10 15 | 9 19 | 7 12 | 375 9 | 2 9 | 47 2 | 2,854 13 | 85 0 | Firle, West. |
| 38 11 | 27 16 | 30 8 | 18 5 | .. | 813 15 | 23 13 | 82 7 | 4,379 2 | 113 7 | Fleggs, East and West. |
| 42 10 | 22 8 | 73 14 | 68 7 | .. | 1,345 0 | 20 9 | 156 1 | 5,124 6 | 166 0 | Foleshill. |
| 22 19 | 20 2 | 76 13 | 22 16 | .. | 684 9 | 5 13 | 104 4 | 4,494 11 | 154 10 | Fordingbridge. |
| .. | 73 9 | 79 13 | 38 6 | .. | 1,013 0 | 26 10 | 176 9 | 8,345 17 | 542 16 | Forehoe. |
| 26 3 | 56 11 | 65 11 | 41 8 | .. | 1,084 5 | 24 14 | 265 15 | 7,935 10 | 307 18 | Freebridge Lynn. |
| 74 18 | 182 16 | 83 3 | 80 18 | .. | 954 16 | 56 3 | 314 18 | 15,295 4 | 432 18 | Frome. |
| 29 1 | 40 17 | 95 13 | 116 15 | 300 0 | 4,245 16 | 36 15 | 1,745 1 | 18,663 6 | 422 2 | Fulham. |
| 11 1 | 25 18 | 85 19 | 69 4 | 56 18 | 2,407 2 | 19 16 | 228 3 | 6,787 10 | 198 0 | Fylde, The. |
| | | | | | | | | | | G. |
| 157 4 | 240 6 | 43 14 | 75 17 | 12 3 | 1,768 19 | 76 7 | 133 9 | 9,789 19 | 384 15 | Gainsborough. |
| .. | 28 10 | 65 2 | 37 2 | .. | 1,361 2 | 17 10 | 28 7 | 4,797 4 | 166 10 | Garstang. |
| 66 6 | 46 15 | 92 8 | 204 12 | .. | 2,780 7 | 77 12 | 777 11 | 15,267 10 | 1,083 10 | Gateshead. |
| .. | 41 8 | 83 15 | 185 4 | .. | 6,485 13 | 57 13 | 976 11 | 30,264 0 | 496 15 | George, St., in the East.* |
| 111 7 | 15 10 | 92 0 | 198 11 | .. | 32,058 18 | 304 0 | 850 9 | 58,055 15 | 727 11 | George, St., Hanover Square. ‖ (a) |
| .. | 107 1 | 49 15 | 182 14 | .. | 4,734 15 | 98 19 | 1,735 10 | 20,187 1 | 212 5 | George, St., the Martyr, Southwark. * |
| 23 13 | 53 5 | 51 3 | 50 12 | .. | 430 2 | 27 2 | 217 18 | 7,075 0 | 188 11 | Germans, St. |
| 115 5 | 46 3 | 44 5 | 201 0 | .. | 10,287 5 | 163 19 | 2,499 15 | 27,127 1 | 817 18 | Giles, St., in the Fields and St. George, Bloomsbury. ‖ |
| 206 0 | 283 5 | 78 12 | 96 14 | .. | 1,919 3 | 79 12 | 324 2 | 13,971 4 | 389 10 | Glanford Brigg. |
| 12 9 | 48 8 | 50 9 | 33 17 | .. | 1,167 2 | 6 7 | 168 16 | 5,512 5 | 99 12 | Glendale. |
| 24 13 | 300 10 | 39 10 | 69 15 | .. | 816 14 | 5 16 | 327 4 | 3,072 5 | 67 17 | Glossop. |
| 70 11 | 51 6 | 71 11 | 113 3 | .. | 1,509 10 | 90 15 | 405 18 | 11,775 18 | 403 0 | Gloucester. |
| 11 3 | 88 12 | 42 7 | 46 5 | .. | 1,490 8 | 6 14 | 126 16 | 7,098 6 | 334 19 | Godstone. |
| 26 18 | 53 13 | 27 9 | 69 8 | .. | 845 13 | 25 7 | 134 10 | 5,626 15 | 174 19 | Goole. |
| 78 0 | 120 7 | 66 6 | 94 5 | .. | 1,077 11 | 93 3 | 190 16 | 9,672 2 | 389 16 | Grantham. |
| 287 5 | 40 16 | 22 1 | 39 0 | .. | 2,564 2 | 17 19 | 204 16 | 7,920 13 | 165 10 | Gravesend and Milton. |
| 116 16 | 133 17 | 129 7 | 348 8 | .. | 9,531 13 | 122 7 | 3,133 10 | 41,794 11 | 640 18 | Greenwich. |
| 91 1 | 40 11 | 20 8 | 53 11 | 120 0 | 975 16 | 12 7 | 241 6 | 9,034 1 | 433 12 | Grinstead, East. |
| 97 10 | 76 18 | 91 7 | 71 3 | .. | 2,775 8 | 29 9 | 419 6 | 15,584 6 | 674 13 | Guildford. |
| 5 8 | 51 5 | 151 10 | 37 11 | .. | 899 14 | 26 3 | 214 6 | 9,494 11 | 347 5 | Guilteross. |
| 8 10 | 44 7 | 25 19 | 71 8 | 7 0 | 660 6 | 5 13 | 145 8 | 4,097 14 | 132 0 | Guisborough. |

immediately connected with Relief," includes the sum of 9,466*l.* 5*s.* towards building the new workhouse.

Poor Rate Return—

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| **H.** | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Hackney | 19,270 5 | 411 10 | 19,681 15 | 3,547 10 | 3,752 19 | 1,152 11 | 1,762 5 | 1,303 8 | 11,518 13 |
| Hailsham | 8,744 8 | 566 9 | 9,310 17 | 1,126 15 | 4,853 7 | 131 0 | 919 18 | 760 8 | 7,791 17 |
| Halifax | 23,208 4 | 818 18 | 24,027 2 | 1,785 8 | 9,790 13 | 837 15 | 1,505 19 | 1,314 18 | 15,234 13 |
| Halsted | 10,079 10 | 276 2 | 10,355 12 | 1,174 15 | 4,954 7 | 535 7 | 1,127 0 | 629 10 | 8,420 19 |
| Haltwhistle | 1,821 19 | 40 9 | 1,862 8 | 171 2 | 547 3 | 70 0 | 235 15 | 70 13 | 1,094 13 |
| Hambledon | 7,696 19 | 294 5 | 7,991 4 | 1,072 2 | 4,020 8 | 69 7 | 802 0 | 581 6 | 6,545 3 |
| Ham, West | 19,318 7 | 820 8 | 20,138 15 | 5,008 15 | 4,584 12 | 857 18 | 1,488 18 | 2,253 6 | 14,196 9 |
| Hardingstone | 5,119 18 | 93 16 | 5,213 14 | 346 13 | 2,371 12 | 295 3 | 565 19 | 276 13 | 3,856 0 |
| Hartismere | 12,419 19 | 540 13 | 12,930 12 | 1,604 1 | 6,862 7 | 62 13 | 1,929 10 | 426 8 | 10,884 19 |
| Hartley Wintney | 6,590 2 | 180 2 | 6,770 4 | 730 5 | 3,225 15 | 45 3 | 646 11 | 776 19 | 5,424 13 |
| Haslingden | 7,515 8 | 200 6 | 7,715 14 | 740 2 | 3,203 3 | .. | 603 13 | 1,072 1 | 5,618 19 |
| Hastings | 5,741 9 | 248 10 | 5,989 19 | 1,041 7 | 3,398 15 | 35 16 | 749 9 | 472 11 | 5,697 18 |
| Hatfield | 3,190 13 | 210 2 | 3,400 15 | 910 10 | 800 8 | .. | 375 16 | 563 9 | 2,650 3 |
| Havant | 4,356 11 | 168 0 | 4,524 11 | 548 15 | 1,572 1 | 27 14 | 565 6 | 593 19 | 3,307 15 |
| Haverfordwest | 13,817 5 | 267 4 | 14,084 9 | 404 2 | 8,448 5 | 233 6 | 827 12 | 596 3 | 10,509 8 |
| Hawarden | 2,890 17 | 349 17 | 3,240 14 | .. | 2,422 0 | .. | 173 12 | 237 2 | 2,832 14 |
| Hay | 6,469 15 | 1 19 | 6,471 14 | 581 13 | 2,479 18 | 231 8 | 479 8 | 597 0 | 4,369 7 |
| Hayfield | 2,303 15 | 41 11 | 2,345 6 | 295 5 | 616 15 | 156 12 | 270 12 | 242 0 | 1,581 4 |
| Headington | 6,903 0 | 305 9 | 6,308 9 | 575 8 | 2,357 11 | 385 17 | 625 7 | 936 2 | 4,880 5 |
| Headley § | 1,260 0 | 27 12 | 1,287 12 | 162 15 | 620 8 | 20 0 | 208 16 | 43 2 | 1,055 1 |
| Helmsley | 1,587 6 | 51 7 | 1,638 13 | 151 10 | 1,099 13 | .. | 213 15 | 253 13 | 1,718 11 |
| Helston | 5,661 14 | 441 1 | 6,102 15 | 844 1 | 2,844 18 | .. | 659 17 | 497 0 | 4,845 16 |
| Hemelhempstead | 5,027 11 | 128 19 | 5,156 10 | 748 9 | 1,627 3 | 201 15 | 542 15 | 470 8 | 3,590 5 |
| Hemsworth | 2,575 19 | 140 17 | 2,716 16 | .. | 1,517 14 | .. | 281 7 | 82 14 | 1,881 15 |
| Hendon | 11,772 3 | 311 5 | 12,083 8 | 1,235 15 | 2,444 16 | 309 16 | 1,171 10 | 847 14 | 6,059 11 |
| Henley | 12,741 10 | 331 19 | 13,073 9 | 1,593 15 | 7,042 17 | 171 16 | 1,173 1 | 1,189 10 | 11,161 19 |
| Henstead | 7,292 11 | 260 16 | 7,553 7 | 822 19 | 3,704 16 | 344 12 | 716 4 | 505 16 | 6,094 7 |
| Hereford | 12,398 12 | 1,093 12 | 13,492 4 | 1,144 19 | 7,217 16 | 733 0 | 1,157 10 | 1,245 19 | 11,499 4 |
| Hertford | 8,104 6 | 164 11 | 8,268 17 | 926 19 | 3,463 18 | 91 14 | 691 4 | 722 8 | 5,896 3 |
| Hexham | 10,001 19 | 193 18 | 10,195 17 | 1,590 14 | 5,658 3 | .. | 691 2 | 1,009 12 | 8,949 11 |
| Highworth and Swindon | 9,422 1 | 372 18 | 9,794 14 | 1,516 19 | 4,139 9 | 656 13 | 1,003 19 | 924 15 | 8,241 15 |
| Hinckley | 6,370 13 | 197 14 | 6,568 7 | 762 15 | 3,611 5 | 321 7 | 566 3 | 643 0 | 5,904 10 |
| Hitchin | 12,218 7 | 358 19 | 12,577 6 | 1,181 16 | 5,440 3 | 154 18 | 1,005 2 | 935 7 | 8,717 6 |
| Holbeach | 10,099 12 | 252 8 | 10,352 0 | 1,625 2 | 3,985 19 | 132 6 | 1,106 8 | 1,127 7 | 7,997 2 |
| Holborn | 19,236 1 | 1,689 14 | 20,925 15 | 5,192 5 | 2,050 17 | 1,407 9 | 1,654 3 | 3,580 12 | 13,885 6 |
| Hollingbourn | 8,354 2 | 361 10 | 8,715 12 | 1,623 19 | 3,122 8 | 360 18 | 967 14 | 1,163 12 | 7,243 11 |
| Holsworthy | 3,051 19 | 97 5 | 3,149 4 | .. | 2,174 12 | .. | 251 2 | 103 16 | 2,529 10 |
| Holyhead | 9,785 0 | 4 6 | 9,789 6 | .. | 8,326 8 | .. | 467 4 | 262 9 | 9,056 1 |
| Holywell | 16,519 2 | 325 19 | 16,845 1 | 930 8 | 10,253 1 | 387 10 | 897 16 | 852 6 | 13,321 1 |
| Honiton | 12,154 1 | 321 2 | 12,475 3 | 443 16 | 7,323 15 | 265 0 | 935 4 | 870 4 | 10,387 19 |
| Hoo | 2,170 13 | 45 10 | 2,216 3 | 585 1 | 389 4 | 128 16 | 313 7 | 140 16 | 1,557 4 |
| Horncastle | 12,198 9 | 299 9 | 12,497 18 | 1,388 12 | 6,483 7 | .. | 1,110 8 | 799 0 | 9,781 7 |
| Horsham | 9,074 1 | 248 2 | 9,322 3 | 1,060 17 | 5,184 14 | 220 7 | 894 2 | 541 7 | 7,901 7 |
| Houghton-le-Spring | 4,633 16 | 54 1 | 4,687 17 | 222 10 | 2,583 2 | .. | 289 17 | 270 5 | 3,365 14 |
| Howden | 5,484 5 | 173 18 | 5,658 3 | 516 15 | 2,342 6 | 256 8 | 415 18 | 329 15 | 3,861 2 |
| Hoxne | 10,923 16 | 214 6 | 11,138 2 | 1,290 13 | 5,556 14 | 89 15 | 1,081 15 | 653 8 | 8,675 5 |

Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.—Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | H. |
| 6 18 | 5 18 | 121 17 | 180 5 | .. | 7,344 13 | 257 2 | 1,341 19 | 20,777 5 | 473 0 | Hackney. |
| 10 2 | 50 7 | 32 9 | 37 2 | .. | 1,010 5 | 15 19 | 636 7 | 9,584 8 | 444 0 | Hailsham. |
| 993 0 | 484 6 | 377 14 | 464 4 | 31 18 | 3,994 3 | 180 19 | 1,108 5 | 22,869 2 | 519 10 | Halifax. |
| .. | 58 10 | 46 4 | 59 7 | 5 2 | 1,542 4 | 5 7 | 217 15 | 10,355 8 | 421 19 | Halsted. |
| 64 9 | 11 0 | 18 6 | 18 17 | .. | 375 18 | 1 8 | 39 10 | 1,624 1 | 77 4 | Haltwhistle. |
| 132 1 | 47 11 | 11 10 | 36 0 | .. | 1,472 13 | 10 0 | 139 9 | 8,394 7 | 417 18 | Hambledon. |
| 295 17 | 53 10 | 173 10 | 112 4 | .. | 5,039 18 | 11 0 | 1,079 19 | 20,962 7 | 801 13 | Ham, West. |
| ... | 45 2 | 67 14 | 32 1 | ... | 777 19 | 14 5 | 573 9 | 5,366 10 | 191 18 | Hardingstone. |
| 110 12 | 99 18 | 124 18 | 54 5 | ... | 1,341 7 | 38 14 | 377 14 | 13,032 7 | 437 0 | Hartismere. |
| 49 2 | 19 15 | 76 12 | 31 16 | .. | 1,213 18 | 4 4 | 136 17 | 6,956 17 | 316 3 | Hartley Wintney |
| 65 18 | 11 18 | 151 3 | 181 10 | 49 12 | 2,228 4 | 34 19 | 346 1 | 8,688 4 | 166 2 | Haslingden. |
| 58 11 | 34 5 | 31 0 | 64 2 | ... | 437 17 | 71 6 | 262 16 | 6,657 15 | 272 15 | Hastings. |
| 41 11 | 10 1 | 26 3 | 18 13 | 16 0 | 739 9 | 6 9 | 47 4 | 3,555 13 | 112 4 | Hatfield. |
| .. | 38 19 | 21 2 | 19 14 | .. | 734 0 | 4 8 | 29 2 | 4,155 0 | 160 0 | Havant. |
| 53 18 | 146 10 | 119 16 | 116 16 | .. | 1,536 10 | 60 11 | 318 8 | 12,861 17 | 331 0 | Haverfordwest. |
| 102 1 | 38 10 | 18 12 | 18 11 | ... | 708 18 | 11 1 | 131 16 | 3,862 3 | 78 19 | Hawarden. |
| 65 17 | 60 11 | 37 11 | 34 12 | ... | 1,745 11 | 13 15 | 228 5 | 6,555 9 | 223 0 | Hay. |
| 10 9 | 36 2 | 26 2 | 32 11 | ... | 601 16 | 9 13 | 169 17 | 2,467 14 | 90 3 | Hayfield. |
| 68 11 | 79 13 | 30 2 | 50 7 | 40 12 | 589 11 | 28 8 | 90 10 | 5,857 19 | 199 10 | Headington. |
| 3 2 | ... | 6 9 | 15 0 | .. | 245 10 | .. | .. | 1,325 2 | 92 0 | Headley. § |
| 6 14 | 16 14 | 39 0 | 22 5 | .. | 41 7 | 6 13 | 20 15 | 1,871 19 | 99 12 | Helmsley. |
| 81 13 | 107 4 | 70 12 | 97 16 | .. | 690 19 | 53 7 | 256 9 | 6,203 16 | 322 16 | Helston. |
| ... | 14 10 | 6 18 | 44 4 | .. | 961 8 | 12 15 | 82 1 | 4,712 1 | 177 0 | Hemelhempstead. |
| 7 14 | 25 4 | 12 10 | 20 16 | .. | 662 5 | 16 17 | 96 6 | 2,730 7 | 106 15 | Hemsworth. |
| 41 17 | 94 15 | 41 8 | 49 8 | 219 7 | 5,048 19 | 62 2 | 573 7 | 12,190 14 | 273 11 | Hendon. |
| 189 9 | 294 10 | 59 14 | 54 13 | .. | 1,235 13 | 20 12 | 135 17 | 13,152 7 | 572 15 | Henley. |
| 13 6 | 60 8 | 63 6 | 31 16 | ... | 1,079 18 | 26 10 | 84 13 | 7,454 4 | 232 0 | Henstead. |
| 45 18 | 111 13 | 31 7 | 89 12 | .. | 1,578 1 | 100 0 | 435 12 | 13,891 7 | 591 0 | Hereford. |
| 16 2 | 37 17 | 81 11 | 41 8 | 206 6 | 1,156 3 | 61 7 | 155 19 | 7,652 16 | 264 6 | Hertford. |
| 5 11 | 61 2 | 46 18 | 89 4 | 34 19 | 1,624 2 | 9 18 | 298 3 | 11,110 8 | 210 15 | Hexham. |
| 29 11 | 45 19 | 58 4 | 69 6 | 33 18 | 1,582 18 | 54 5 | 232 5 | 10,348 1 | 385 11 | Highworth and Swindon. |
| .. | 42 4 | 43 14 | 62 14 | .. | 830 8 | 19 12 | 115 2 | 7,018 4 | 217 10 | Hinckley. |
| 122 16 | 96 19 | 70 15 | 67 19 | .. | 2,201 11 | 21 14 | 184 9 | 11,483 9 | 544 2 | Hitchin. |
| 2 9 | 226 10 | 129 1 | 75 15 | 70 11 | 1,331 10 | 53 8 | 389 10 | 10,275 16 | 414 14 | Holbeach. |
| 309 12 | 10 15 | 71 3 | 142 19 | ... | 6,312 1 | 143 12 | 692 7 | 21,567 15 | 605 8 | Holborn. |
| 18 19 | 140 15 | 78 19 | 63 0 | 228 15 | 801 12 | 18 0 | 194 7 | 8,787 18 | 335 10 | Hollingbourn. |
| 1 6 | 38 13 | 49 12 | 33 5 | .. | 385 14 | 20 15 | 134 11 | 3,193 6 | 122 12 | Holsworthy. |
| 29 4 | 64 12 | 26 14 | 71 1 | .. | 690 15 | 23 11 | 376 3 | 10,341 1 | 267 11 | Holybead. |
| 38 14 | 291 6 | 88 18 | 109 5 | 10 10 | 1,668 2 | 119 19 | 736 18 | 16,384 13 | 296 17 | Holywell. |
| 40 13 | 156 1 | 21 9 | 58 11 | .. | 1,225 14 | 32 12 | 397 5 | 12,320 4 | 581 13 | Honiton. |
| .. | 110 4 | 15 12 | 10 0 | .. | 356 7 | 5 3 | 46 18 | 2,101 8 | 75 0 | Hoo. |
| 280 18 | 151 14 | 179 4 | 70 9 | 21 0 | 1,459 9 | 84 2 | 180 10 | 12,208 13 | 319 11 | Horncastle. |
| .. | 180 16 | 49 13 | 37 18 | .. | 619 10 | 51 7 | 294 2 | 9,134 13 | 466 10 | Horsham. |
| 31 1 | 57 15 | 41 1 | 64 9 | .. | 859 17 | 23 10 | 210 15 | 4,654 2 | 155 19 | Houghton-le-Spring. |
| .. | 68 3 | 47 2 | 54 11 | .. | 1,303 5 | 17 2 | 177 11 | 5,528 16 | 185 17 | Howden. |
| 5 15 | 72 3 | 92 0 | 41 5 | 35 0 | 1,359 8 | 33 18 | 229 15 | 10,544 9 | 349 2 | Hoxne. |

Poor Rate Return—

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Huddersfield | 13,745 15 | 763 10 | 14,509 5 | 1,792 4 | 9,658 1 | .. | 1,379 11 | 1,239 10 | 14,069 6 |
| Hungerford | 11,633 15 | 455 15 | 12,089 10 | 1,326 19 | 4,800 15 | 698 4 | 1,152 0 | 1,300 11 | 9,278 9 |
| Huntingdon | 11,564 19 | 429 7 | 11,994 6 | 1,046 13 | 6,688 2 | 119 2 | 996 13 | 820 0 | 9,670 10 |
| Hursley | 1,392 2 | 56 15 | 1,448 17 | 248 10 | 516 1 | .. | 205 0 | 154 6 | 1,123 17 |
| **I.** | | | | | | | | | |
| James, St., Clerkenwell ‖ | 22,347 0 | 1,044 17 | 23,391 17 | 5,096 12 | 3,668 12 | .. | 1,166 5 | 2,040 16 | 11,972 5 |
| James, St., Westminster ‖ | 30,627 18 | 1,011 14 | 31,639 12 | 6,945 16 | 2,900 17 | 1,243 14 | 1,797 0 | 4,025 7 | 16,912 14 |
| John, St., Hampstead * | 6,537 14 | 340 19 | 6,878 13 | 1,518 1 | 1,106 5 | 582 15 | 546 2 | 1,242 17 | 4,996 0 |
| Ipswich | 15,472 19 | 311 5 | 15,784 4 | 1,896 9 | 8,219 4 | 56 12 | 1,548 12 | 1,068 1 | 12,788 18 |
| Ives, St. | 8,890 17 | 353 6 | 9,244 3 | 1,586 13 | 4,659 16 | 207 0 | 1,050 19 | 1,224 3 | 8,728 15 |
| **K.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Keighley | 6,856 3 | 21 10 | 6,877 13 | 595 8 | 5,974 7 | .. | 597 10 | 298 10 | 7,465 15 |
| Kendal | 11,077 5 | 988 17 | 12,066 2 | 1,643 17 | 4,695 18 | .. | 1,268 4 | 1,370 16 | 8,978 15 |
| Kensington * | 19,375 5 | 492 15 | 19,868 0 | 3,794 14 | 3,081 13 | 1,711 0 | 1,713 16 | 1,898 14 | 12,199 17 |
| Kettering | 10,141 19 | 297 15 | 10,439 14 | 579 7 | 6,162 9 | 233 13 | 809 0 | 909 19 | 8,694 8 |
| Keynsham | 9,895 13 | 391 2 | 10,286 15 | 1,020 11 | 5,766 9 | 200 14 | 954 2 | 863 17 | 8,805 13 |
| Kidderminster | 11,537 15 | 201 6 | 11,739 1 | 1,030 1 | 3,500 1 | .. | 1,429 2 | 888 0 | 6,847 4 |
| Kingsbridge | 9,159 17 | 350 10 | 9,510 7 | 897 1 | 4,935 5 | 409 9 | 923 13 | 766 17 | 7,932 5 |
| Kingsclere | 5,669 18 | 122 4 | 5,792 2 | 577 3 | 2,909 15 | 200 17 | 670 17 | 0 12 | 4,359 4 |
| King's Lynn | 8,302 0 | 237 17 | 8,539 17 | 1,127 6 | 4,066 16 | .. | 975 16 | 843 11 | 7,013 9 |
| King's Norton | 10,096 10 | 68 3 | 10,164 13 | 462 12 | 2,254 19 | 284 6 | 620 1 | 709 9 | 4,331 7 |
| Kingston-on-Hull ‖ | 10,634 9 | 1,657 7 | 12,291 16 | 2,532 0 | 5,524 8 | 264 0 | 1,482 7 | 959 5 | 10,762 0 |
| Kingston-on-Thames | 17,460 10 | 564 3 | 18,024 13 | 2,563 17 | 5,565 5 | 681 0 | 2,264 4 | 832 19 | 11,907 5 |
| Kington | 6,034 8 | 391 17 | 6,426 5 | 524 18 | 2,784 16 | .. | 793 5 | 153 4 | 4,256 3 |
| Kirkby Moorside | 1,509 2 | 74 16 | 1,583 18 | 228 7 | 843 14 | 123 3 | 196 5 | 105 15 | 1,497 4 |
| Knighton | 4,555 7 | 53 13 | 4,609 0 | 515 8 | 2,543 12 | 178 18 | 480 0 | 199 12 | 3,917 10 |
| **L.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Lambeth * | 65,812 13 | 970 0 | 66,782 13 | 14,148 8 | 14,585 0 | 2,695 0 | 4,348 16 | 3,050 17 | 38,828 0 |
| Lampeter | 4,215 15 | 37 7 | 4,253 2 | .. | 2,979 16 | .. | 225 6 | 84 12 | 3,289 14 |
| Lancaster | 6,199 10 | 242 6 | 6,441 16 | 585 17 | 3,090 16 | 219 1 | 705 0 | 486 18 | 5,087 12 |
| Lanchester | 3,268 2 | 52 5 | 3,320 7 | 372 14 | 1,453 10 | 140 7 | 261 15 | 151 6 | 2,379 12 |
| Langport | 6,563 18 | 432 9 | 6,996 7 | 708 18 | 3,380 1 | 111 18 | 818 0 | 329 0 | 5,347 17 |
| Launceston | 6,060 2 | 64 17 | 6,124 19 | 668 17 | 3,593 4 | 171 12 | 398 2 | 484 11 | 5,316 6 |
| Ledbury | 6,575 14 | 307 5 | 6,882 19 | 638 12 | 4,062 17 | .. | 733 8 | 661 3 | 6,126 0 |
| Leeds * | 18,047 0 | 663 13 | 18,710 13 | 3,346 15 | 11,834 0 | 1,936 0 | 2,917 12 | 2,327 18 | 22,362 5 |
| Leek | 6,049 3 | 187 14 | 6,236 17 | 536 13 | 2,222 0 | 411 11 | 539 7 | 976 2 | 4,685 13 |
| Leicester | 21,986 13 | 520 11 | 22,507 4 | 2,954 8 | 7,163 1 | 2,156 16 | 1,498 19 | 2,437 2 | 16,210 6 |
| Leigh | 6,840 14 | 197 13 | 7,038 7 | 855 4 | 2,002 7 | 691 15 | 716 2 | 610 9 | 4,875 17 |
| Leighton Buzzard | 7,715 19 | 237 2 | 7,953 1 | 858 12 | 3,900 16 | 191 15 | 827 13 | 534 9 | 6,313 5 |
| Leominster | 6,003 9 | 201 11 | 6,205 0 | 757 16 | 3,471 5 | 113 3 | 686 5 | 174 11 | 5,203 0 |

Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.:—Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | |
| 1,238 0 | 376 16 | 319 9 | 431 12 | .. | 3,222 0 | 219 11 | 1,327 9 | 21,204 3 | 459 4 | Huddersfield. |
| 11 8 | 91 6 | 108 10 | 63 10 | .. | 1,714 16 | 19 13 | 214 6 | 11,501 18 | 638 19 | Hungerford. |
| 103 15 | 136 9 | 98 0 | 72 17 | .. | 1,607 10 | 38 19 | 359 18 | 12,087 18 | 457 17 | Huntingdon. |
| .. | 7 12 | 14 12 | 6 4 | .. | 381 0 | 0 13 | 23 8 | 1,560 6 | 75 0 | Hursley. |
| | | | | | | | | | | **I.** |
| 200 0 | 9 17 | 70 15 | 191 12 | .. | 8,907 1 | 149 17 | 742 13 | 22,244 0 | 436 9 | James, St., Clerkenwell.‖ |
| 212 3 | .. | 30 7 | 95 9 | .. | 16,322 7 | 95 7 | 664 14 | 34,333 11 | 350 0 | James, St., Westminster.‖ |
| 84 10 | 36 16 | 20 4 | 29 10 | .. | 2,506 8 | 24 14 | 1,025 4 | 8,723 6 | 136 10 | John, St., Hampstead.* |
| 100 13 | 8 5 | 100 5 | 113 3 | .. | 2,815 12 | 79 17 | 529 9 | 16,536 2 | 373 10 | Ipswich. |
| .. | 141 3 | 108 17 | 13 13 | .. | 1,692 13 | 23 6 | 74 13 | 10,843 0 | 479 16 | Ives, St. |
| | | | | | | | | | | **K.** |
| .. | 126 14 | 39 4 | 128 15 | 34 10 | 1,075 3 | 34 4 | 553 1 | 9,457 6 | 155 12 | Keighley. |
| 15 7 | 107 18 | 87 15 | 106 9 | 39 4 | 1,761 18 | 51 4 | 1,042 11 | 12,191 1 | 510 10 | Kendal. |
| 79 4 | 14 12 | 89 18 | 153 15 | .. | 7,257 6 | 74 13 | 2,721 4 | 22,590 9 | 354 18 | Kensington.* |
| 52 15 | 59 15 | 79 4 | 63 16 | 40 0 | 1,171 16 | 20 10 | 115 15 | 10,297 19 | 352 0 | Kettering. |
| 202 4 | 100 15 | 108 3 | 62 13 | .. | 1,348 8 | 22 5 | 401 0 | 11,051 1 | 206 18 | Keynsham. |
| 185 12 | 63 5 | 114 1 | 91 1 | 105 0 | 3,789 6 | 191 18 | 370 5 | 11,707 12 | 471 4 | Kidderminster. |
| 28 16 | 159 18 | 59 1 | 55 17 | 0 12 | 1,135 18 | 19 12 | 229 2 | 9,821 1 | 310 17 | Kingsbridge. |
| 8 19 | 18 10 | 7 2 | 26 8 | .. | 971 13 | 8 0 | 241 0 | 5,640 16 | 241 9 | Kingsclere. |
| 45 0 | 120 5 | 56 15 | 52 1 | .. | 71 0 | 47 17 | 498 8 | 7,904 15 | 198 6 | King's Lynn. |
| 109 2 | 24 12 | 61 6 | 121 18 | 121 10 | 5,175 15 | 54 12 | 578 1 | 10,578 3 | 286 18 | King's Norton. |
| 94 14 | 44 11 | 122 16 | 174 7 | .. | .. | 87 0 | 1,493 12 | 12,779 0 | 200 0 | Kingston-on-Hull.‖ |
| 29 1 | 100 1 | 66 4 | 64 5 | .. | 5,057 6 | 43 6 | 735 16 | 18,003 4 | 411 3 | Kingston-on-Thames. |
| 9 19 | 76 8 | 12 12 | 35 0 | .. | 1,179 19 | 20 3 | 91 15 | 5,681 19 | 255 0 | Kington. |
| 0 7 | 11 5 | 15 12 | 15 8 | .. | 15 14 | 2 10 | 18 17 | 1,576 17 | 61 15 | Kirkby Moorside. |
| 18 5 | 31 11 | 117 11 | 27 17 | 60 11 | 776 14 | 12 18 | 44 14 | 5,007 11 | 171 2 | Knighton. |
| | | | | | | | | | | **L.** |
| 369 16 | 11 3 | 142 12 | 491 6 | 464 8 | 19,507 18 | 358 17 | 6,206 10 | 66,480 10 | 1,124 0 | Lambeth.* |
| 15 10 | 16 14 | 11 0 | 29 5 | .. | 712 9 | 9 1 | 65 10 | 4,149 3 | 60 0 | Lampeter. |
| .. | 77 18 | 50 13 | 81 9 | .. | 1,264 13 | 48 9 | 289 9 | 6,900 3 | 183 0 | Lancaster. |
| 48 0 | 36 17 | 23 19 | 65 5 | .. | 976 10 | 21 6 | 241 5 | 3,792 14 | 64 0 | Lanchester. |
| 55 11 | 89 14 | 51 15 | 55 18 | .. | 966 9 | 21 3 | 110 7 | 6,698 14 | 319 0 | Langport. |
| 46 12 | 61 19 | 118 1 | 67 17 | 49 0 | 558 13 | 97 12 | 136 15 | 6,452 15 | 540 8 | Launceston. |
| 1 10 | 62 14 | 54 4 | 38 3 | .. | 852 7 | 22 8 | 104 16 | 7,262 2 | 355 10 | Ledbury. |
| 430 5 | 139 17 | 329 2 | 397 6 | .. | 6,765 7 | 210 3 | 1,400 17 | 32,535 2 | 848 16 | Leeds.* |
| 8 9 | 43 4 | 117 9 | 71 18 | .. | 1,638 17 | 12 2 | 353 4 | 6,930 16 | 219 2 | Leek. |
| 83 12 | 0 14 | 130 18 | 210 13 | 18 17 | 7,372 12 | 78 13 | 1,033 4 | 25,144 9 | 329 17 | Leicester. |
| 15 9 | 19 1 | 35 2 | 119 5 | 48 10 | 2,251 19 | 22 2 | 306 18 | 7,694 3 | 168 0 | Leigh. |
| .. | 60 14 | 32 4 | 57 19 | .. | 1,678 9 | 24 1 | 75 8 | 8,242 0 | 270 0 | Leighton Buzzard. |
| 117 17 | 78 3 | 41 10 | 45 2 | .. | 1,011 9 | 56 0 | 171 14 | 6,724 15 | 248 0 | Leominster. |

Poor Rate Return—

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Leonard, St., Shoreditch ‖ | 33,847 9 | 2,228 13 | 39,076 2 | 8,563 4 | 6,353 5 | 4,889 8 | 2,946 16 | 5,311 16 | 28,064 9 |
| Lewes | 5,928 2 | 258 14 | 6,186 16 | 1,341 18 | 2,455 18 | ... | 607 7 | 572 18 | 4,978 1 |
| Lewisham | 13,665 15 | 501 18 | 14,167 13 | 2,266 8 | 2,786 19 | .. | 1,143 7 | 1,561 4 | 7,757 18 |
| Lexden and Winstree | 11,029 14 | 264 4 | 11,293 18 | 1,121 13 | 5,889 9 | .. | 700 3 | 1,493 10 | 9,204 15 |
| Leyburn | 3,277 6 | 43 5 | 3,320 11 | 114 3 | 1,604 12 | .. | 968 11 | 108 3 | 2,795 9 |
| Lichfield | 8,599 0 | 333 3 | 8,932 3 | 730 0 | 3,648 2 | 284 19 | 749 13 | 411 7 | 5,824 1 |
| Lincoln | 13,780 16 | 671 0 | 14,451 16 | 1,559 7 | 7,608 4 | 226 2 | 1,113 7 | 1,542 1 | 12,049 1 |
| Linton | 11,495 13 | 283 15 | 11,779 8 | 1,477 14 | 6,527 5 | 235 19 | 977 7 | 610 19 | 9,829 4 |
| Liskeard | 10,366 4 | 191 0 | 10,557 4 | 902 9 | 4,734 11 | 423 11 | 2,213 8 | 493 3 | 8,772 2 |
| Liverpool * | 87,256 9 | 4,478 9 | 91,734 18 | 21,138 13 | 30,950 10 | 9,844 13 | 9,711 0 | 12,800 0 | 84,444 16 |
| Llandilo Fawr | 7,688 4 | 118 7 | 7,806 11 | 280 15 | 4,293 12 | .. | 667 7 | 302 16 | 5,544 10 |
| Llandovery | 5,784 2 | 75 19 | 5,860 1 | 258 6 | 3,157 13 | 180 1 | 618 7 | 102 6 | 4,316 13 |
| Llanelly | 6,777 16 | 262 7 | 7,040 3 | 322 17 | 2,613 9 | 89 0 | 463 10 | 1,376 9 | 4,865 5 |
| Llanfyllin | 8,720 1 | 99 16 | 8,819 17 | 580 12 | 4,758 2 | 471 15 | 622 17 | 537 8 | 6,970 14 |
| Llanrwst | 4,852 11 | 108 13 | 4,961 4 | 138 12 | 3,351 6 | 74 3 | 416 19 | 151 5 | 4,132 5 |
| Loddon and Clavering | 9,683 1 | 347 19 | 10,031 0 | 1,276 9 | 4,603 11 | 179 16 | 885 13 | 753 13 | 7,699 2 |
| London, City of | 45,897 6 | 3,244 3 | 49,141 9 | 14,121 5 | 18,407 7 | 5,812 6 | 3,493 12 | 10,109 6*a* | 51,943 16 |
| London, East | 18,249 13 | 1,511 9 | 19,761 2 | 6,213 12 | 5,425 7 | 606 12 | 1,526 19 | 4,472 16 | 18,245 6 |
| London, West | 17,364 10 | 605 8 | 17,969 18 | 6,080 16 | 5,399 18 | 263 16 | 1,606 0 | 4,399 3 | 17,749 13 |
| Longtown | 2,858 13 | 60 2 | 2,918 15 | 295 8 | 1,381 0 | 125 0 | 547 7 | 335 19 | 2,684 14 |
| Loughborough | 7,678 14 | 203 3 | 7,881 17 | 920 0 | 3,845 4 | 341 5 | 664 8 | 518 15 | 6,289 12 |
| Louth | 16,496 12 | 593 9 | 17,090 1 | 872 4 | 9,731 0 | 432 18 | 1,249 16 | 1,117 15 | 13,403 13 |
| Ludlow | 8,291 17 | 234 6 | 8,526 3 | 565 16 | 3,872 14 | 379 17 | 956 10 | 243 17 | 6,018 14 |
| Luke, St., Middlesex ‖ | 17,053 7 | 1,337 9 | 18,390 16 | 3,584 10 | 3,669 16 | 324 0 | 1,839 4 | 2,634 4 | 12,051 14 |
| Luton | 7,881 4 | 217 6 | 8,098 10 | 1,017 17 | 3,155 4 | 77 11 | 715 8 | 941 9 | 5,907 9 |
| Lutterworth | 7,906 8 | 402 12 | 8,309 0 | 479 1 | 4,915 5 | 177 8 | 710 8 | 564 12 | 6,846 14 |
| Lymington | 6,097 16 | 174 11 | 6,272 7 | 794 1 | 2,660 12 | 339 4 | 697 5 | 488 9 | 4,979 11 |
| **M.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Macclesfield | 17,450 0 | 366 13 | 17,816 13 | 1,622 14 | 5,160 7 | 492 13 | 1,243 14 | 950 0 | 9,469 8 |
| Machynlleth | 5,739 14 | 30 3 | 5,769 17 | .. | 4,464 10 | .. | 330 0 | 63 11 | 4,858 1 |
| Madeley | 6,315 19 | 257 17 | 6,573 16 | 285 3 | 3,515 8 | 52 9 | 621 4 | 1,324 19 | 5,799 3 |
| Maidstone | 18,529 10 | 396 14 | 18,926 4 | 2,794 6 | 8,945 11 | .. | 1,308 16 | 1,774 7 | 14,823 0 |
| Maldon | 15,835 0 | 462 3 | 16,297 3 | 1,668 9 | 5,978 1 | 188 2 | 1,249 14 | 1,658 16 | 10,743 2 |
| Malling | 9,522 2 | 98 17 | 9,620 19 | 1,790 2 | 3,496 9 | .. | 2,516 1 | 532 11 | 8,335 3 |
| Malmsbury | 8,878 17 | 247 8 | 9,126 5 | 1,222 0 | 4,216 11 | 336 8 | 776 15 | 485 18 | 7,037 12 |
| Malton | 7,421 18 | 338 13 | 7,760 11 | 931 9 | 3,903 8 | 104 1 | 670 6 | 525 4 | 6,134 8 |
| Manchester * | 106,183 18 | 4,997 1 | 111,180 19 | 11,554 15 | 20,112 14 | 3,990 0 | 8,402 1 | 7,610 1 | 51,669 11 |
| Mansfield | 9,798 14 | 251 11 | 10,050 5 | 763 8 | 5,632 1 | 197 12 | 749 3 | 1,156 8 | 8,498 12 |
| Margaret, St., Westminster. ‖ | 30,958 9 | 451 6 | 31,409 15 | 6,398 13 | 4,512 16 | 303 0 | 2,344 17 | 6,757 0 | 22,316 6 |
| Market Bosworth | 7,338 6 | 223 5 | 7,561 11 | 476 14 | 4,615 19 | 224 4 | 646 8 | 218 14 | 6,181 19 |
| Market Harborough | 9,122 17 | 531 19 | 9,654 16 | 595 0 | 5,601 10 | ... | 845 16 | 705 14 | 7,748 0 |

(*a*) City of London Union.—In "other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief,"

Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.:—Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | |
| .. | 49 6 | 185 17 | 474 19 | 228 18 | 9,785 0 | 404 14 | 988 3 | 40,181 6 | 634 8 | Leonard, St., Shoreditch |
| 7 8 | 45 10 | 8 12 | 30 6 | .. | 758 15 | 41 5 | 378 1 | 6,247 18 | 188 18 | Lewes. |
| 38 10 | 25 5 | 65 4 | 117 17 | .. | 5,507 18 | 65 5 | 780 15 | 14,358 12 | 293 1 | Lewisham. |
| 5 1 | 89 7 | 53 7 | 105 5 | .. | 2,275 3 | 11 9 | 244 1 | 11,988 8 | 507 19 | Lexden and Winstree. |
| 7 8 | 25 14 | 49 17 | 28 8 | 8 15 | 482 0 | 5 17 | 47 14 | 3,451 2 | 105 0 | Leyburn. |
| 57 1 | 64 17 | 64 8 | 74 4 | .. | 2,791 18 | 34 12 | 341 8 | 9,252 9 | 299 8 | Lichfield. |
| 180 2 | 206 2 | 215 7 | 125 9 | .. | 1,590 4 | 164 5 | 253 4 | 14,783 14 | 357 15 | Lincoln. |
| .. | 81 4 | 69 2 | 41 15 | .. | 1,850 14 | 25 0 | 38 14 | 11,935 13 | 434 0 | Linton. |
| 111 8 | 106 4 | 88 4 | 109 2 | 52 8 | 710 3 | 47 8 | 195 10 | 10,192 9 | 243 2 | Liskeard. |
| 91 1 | 741 18 | 498 10 | 954 7 | 300 0 | 2,442 12 | 367 18 | 3,217 0 | 93,058 2 | 3,992 10 | Liverpool.* |
| 57 18 | 52 0 | 112 9 | 53 11 | .. | 1,537 17 | 15 15 | 217 3 | 7,591 3 | 155 2 | Llandilo Fawr. |
| 1 4 | 32 8 | 0 15 | 51 2 | .. | 1,367 13 | 12 18 | 163 11 | 5,946 4 | 138 10 | Llandovery. |
| 33 14 | 19 4 | 27 5 | 74 11 | .. | 1,122 13 | 27 16 | 252 15 | 6,423 3 | 172 12 | Llanelly. |
| 108 19 | 44 15 | 65 1 | 52 8 | 60 0 | 1,583 8 | 45 4 | 331 3 | 9,261 12 | 383 17 | Llanfyllin. |
| .. | 66 5 | 15 0 | 44 12 | .. | 544 3 | 36 17 | 145 5 | 4,984 7 | 114 0 | Llanrwst. |
| 18 2 | 69 3 | 79 19 | 50 9 | 10 0 | 1,385 6 | 41 15 | 127 9 | 9,481 5 | 395 15 | Loddon and Clavering. |
| 683 9 | 125 12 | .. | .. | .. | 19 9 | 746 7 | 1,920 14 | 55,439 7 | 589 6 | London, City of. |
| 85 18 | 55 19 | 70 1 | 146 9 | .. | 155 9 | 166 6 | 1,619 5 | 20,544 13 | 565 9 | London, East. |
| 6 4 | 6 4 | 41 13 | 131 12 | .. | 290 13 | 122 3 | 1,038 6 | 19,386 8 | 494 3 | London, West. |
| 4 17 | 79 13 | 29 13 | 28 18 | .. | 242 11 | 13 15 | 9 10 | 3,093 11 | 124 2 | Longtown. |
| 9 14 | 78 16 | 50 16 | 79 3 | .. | 1,397 10 | 19 19 | 249 1 | 8,174 11 | 271 7 | Loughborough. |
| 267 14 | 149 15 | 231 4 | 96 10 | .. | 2,199 2 | 97 11 | 184 10 | 16,629 19 | 455 2 | Louth. |
| 45 15 | 56 6 | 40 17 | 49 0 | .. | 2,031 7 | 27 6 | 358 11 | 8,627 16 | 366 0 | Ludlow. |
| .. | .. | 84 12 | 198 12 | .. | 3,368 6 | 97 13 | 2,536 12 | 18,384 9 | 699 5 | Luke, St., Middlesex. |
| .. | 92 4 | 82 2 | 80 13 | 94 14 | 1,458 15 | 25 1 | 399 15 | 8,140 13 | 326 13 | Luton. |
| 5 15 | 84 11 | 63 8 | 46 0 | .. | 1,548 6 | 43 6 | 217 14 | 8,860 14 | 419 18 | Lutterworth. |
| 30 1 | 34 15 | 56 8 | 43 9 | .. | 1,011 8 | 42 18 | 115 7 | 6,313 17 | 240 0 | Lymington. |
| | | | | | | | | | | M. |
| 29 0 | 68 8 | 191 11 | 207 19 | .. | 6,671 3 | 131 11 | 966 6 | 17,735 6 | 401 0 | Macclesfield. |
| 12 14 | 32 4 | 7 6 | 33 9 | .. | 698 3 | 29 8 | 133 17 | 5,805 2 | 144 5 | Machynlleth. |
| 2 8 | 25 19 | 82 5 | 86 14 | .. | 836 0 | 50 16 | 406 9 | 7,289 14 | 311 9 | Madeley. |
| 35 19 | 217 0 | 177 7 | 118 12 | .. | 3,572 14 | 71 16 | 668 16 | 19,685 4 | 596 15 | Maidstone. |
| 71 15 | 69 0 | 53 6 | 64 7 | 38 15 | 2,630 5 | 58 0 | 412 11 | 14,141 1 | 775 17 | Maldon. |
| 82 14 | 229 11 | 112 9 | 62 2 | .. | 960 16 | 17 15 | 259 17 | 10,060 7 | 486 0 | Malling. |
| .. | 52 17 | 94 6 | 44 9 | .. | 1,473 15 | 58 14 | 100 9 | 8,862 2 | 321 0 | Malmsbury. |
| 55 11 | 44 6 | 56 4 | 78 17 | .. | 1,591 5 | 22 12 | 202 9 | 8,185 12 | 362 17 | Malton. |
| 527 11 | 192 8 | 503 10 | 898 7 | .. | 45,166 0 | 309 8 | 4,258 9 | 103,525 4 | 1,817 3 | Manchester.* |
| 174 12 | 89 10 | 84 5 | 97 3 | 2 2 | 1,138 0 | 29 1 | 251 2 | 10,364 7 | 310 5 | Mansfield. |
| 183 5 | 36 12 | 152 5 | 223 18 | .. | 8,216 8 | 179 8 | 3,925 5 | 35,233 7 | 2,009 11 | Margaret, St., Westminster. ‖ |
| 0 12 | 79 1 | 6 14 | 44 19 | 92 16 | 1,099 0 | 42 1 | 124 13 | 7,671 15 | 210 11 | Market Bosworth. |
| 0 16 | 89 13 | 50 0 | 43 19 | 12 13 | 1,644 9 | 43 1 | 292 3 | 9,924 14 | 454 6 | Market Harborough. |

is included the sum of 3,672*l.* 8*s.* 4*d.* expended for Central School common charges.

Poor Rate Return —

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Marlborough | 4,757 11 | 190 12 | 4,948 3 | 610 16 | 2,359 6 | .. | 589 10 | 644 13 | 4,204 5 |
| Martin, St., in the Fields.* (a) | 32,511 17 | 322 7 | 32,834 4 | 6,795 19 | 4,321 4 | .. | 1,492 10 | 446 0 | 13,055 13 |
| Martley | 7,069 2 | 457 4 | 7,526 6 | 695 15 | 3,259 19 | 189 17 | 858 5 | 212 19 | 5,207 15 |
| Marylebone, St. ‖ | 87,279 8 | 1,576 15 | 88,856 3 | 20,083 15 | 22,387 18 | 1,447 13 | 2,818 14 | 9,486 4 | 56,224 4 |
| Mary, St., Islington ‖ | 28,520 10 | 1,646 9 | 30,166 19 | 4,462 0 | 3,454 3 | .. | 1,967 17 | 4,326 10 | 14,210 10 |
| Mary, St., Newington‖ | 27,617 15 | 2,496 5 | 30,114 0 | 7,745 2 | 6,092 5 | 1,448 1 | 1,793 2 | 4,067 3 | 21,145 13 |
| Medway | 8,102 16 | 956 0 | 9,058 16 | 2,572 16 | 3,167 7 | 52 2 | 748 5 | 994 7 | 7,534 17 |
| Melksham | 10,557 9 | 183 3 | 10,740 12 | 682 3 | 6,969 11 | 86 6 | 924 11 | 491 5 | 9,153 16 |
| Melton Mowbray | 8,424 13 | 268 5 | 8,692 18 | 1,429 9 | 2,852 4 | 401 9 | 903 8 | 774 6 | 6,360 16 |
| Mere | 5,757 2 | 12 4 | 5,769 6 | 244 10 | 3,400 3 | 331 2 | 509 6 | 243 17 | 4,728 18 |
| Meriden | 5,842 9 | 234 10 | 6,076 19 | 440 7 | 2,371 19 | .. | 545 16 | 773 14 | 4,131 16 |
| Merthyr Tydfil | 19,109 18 | 184 2 | 19,294 0 | 554 5 | 10,432 7 | 869 9 | 3,353 2 | 665 14 | 15,874 17 |
| Midhurst | 7,677 18 | 230 4 | 7,908 2 | 1,131 14 | 3,988 18 | 136 8 | 941 7 | 1,202 8 | 7,400 15 |
| Mildenhall | 5,543 9 | 130 0 | 5,673 9 | 442 13 | 3,086 18 | .. | 546 10 | 311 4 | 4,387 5 |
| Milton | 5,271 2 | 221 19 | 5,493 1 | 765 0 | 1,990 6 | 72 16 | 738 17 | 100 6 | 3,667 5 |
| Mitford and Launditch | 17,195 16 | 447 7 | 17,643 3 | 2,366 1 | 9,969 0 | .. | 1,391 5 | 1,242 3 | 14,968 9 |
| Monmouth | 10,125 1 | 426 0 | 10,551 1 | 813 4 | 5,750 4 | 35 4 | 677 6 | 1,087 2 | 8,363 0 |
| Montgomery and Poole † | 6,459 4 | 240 17 | 6,700 1 | 1,138 15 | 3,071 7 | 3 0 | 208 7 | 407 13 | 4,829 2 |
| Morpeth | 6,070 3 | 109 2 | 6,179 5 | 251 1 | 2,906 11 | .. | 1,246 0 | 436 1 | 4,839 13 |
| Mutford and Lothingland | 6,315 2 | 134 10 | 6,449 12 | 1,146 13 | 2,592 12 | .. | 624 15 | 621 12 | 4,985 12 |
| **N.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Nantwich | 11,075 1 | 325 16 | 11,400 17 | 785 16 | 5,964 11 | 421 3 | 1,038 13 | 769 7 | 8,979 10 |
| Narberth | 8,170 7 | 151 6 | 8,321 13 | 445 13 | 5,125 0 | 216 19 | 538 10 | 381 7 | 6,707 9 |
| Neath | 12,676 15 | 207 6 | 12,884 1 | 594 0 | 7,273 5 | 176 16 | 688 18 | 573 0 | 9,295 19 |
| Neots, St. | 10,133 0 | 281 8 | 10,414 8 | 874 14 | 5,575 12 | 369 19 | 597 4 | 1,001 18 | 8,419 7 |
| Newark | 11,250 19 | 459 17 | 11,710 16 | 759 5 | 5,193 16 | .. | 782 11 | 717 0 | 7,452 12 |
| Newbury | 14,724 18 | 412 15 | 15,137 13 | 1,693 4 | 8,497 15 | 309 13 | 1,172 14 | 1,449 11 | 13,122 17 |
| Newcastle-in-Emlyn | 7,049 3 | 103 13 | 7,152 16 | 111 12 | 4,760 16 | 220 13 | 374 6 | 31 2 | 5,498 9 |
| Newcastle-under-Lyme | 4,742 18 | 205 0 | 4,947 18 | 994 10 | 995 3 | 266 7 | 607 13 | 418 1 | 3,341 14 |
| Newcastle-on-Tyne | 27,134 11 | 755 14 | 27,890 5 | 3,225 12 | 16,664 4 | 1,044 14 | 1,625 5 | 2,837 5 | 25,397 0 |
| Newent | 6,460 14 | 165 13 | 6,626 7 | 380 13 | 4,397 18 | .. | 528 6 | 458 8 | 5,765 5 |
| New Forest | 7,605 0 | 258 2 | 7,863 2 | 1,058 8 | 3,526 3 | .. | 1,096 3 | 1,216 19 | 6,897 13 |
| Newhaven | 2,737 9 | 195 0 | 2,932 9 | 344 19 | 1,377 13 | 168 3 | 422 0 | 308 8 | 2,621 3 |
| Newmarket | 20,796 19 | 423 18 | 21,220 17 | 2,091 0 | 11,385 10 | .. | 2,289 4 | 959 8 | 16,725 2 |
| Newport (Monmouth) | 16,552 12 | 149 7 | 16,701 19 | 1,556 15 | 8,157 15 | 21 16 | 1,612 6 | 764 15 | 12,113 7 |
| Newport (Salop) | 3,864 8 | 60 14 | 3,925 2 | 326 3 | 373 4 | 36 1 | 1,598 13 | 266 19 | 3,101 0 |
| Newport Pagnell | 15,171 13 | 172 4 | 15,343 17 | 1,136 5 | 7,960 1 | 392 16 | 910 16 | 1,053 18 | 11,453 16 |
| Newton Abbot | 16,113 1 | 499 10 | 16,612 11 | 1,481 10 | 8,647 8 | 782 15 | 1,058 17 | 1,290 7 | 13,260 17 |
| Newton and Llanidloes | 11,354 6 | 266 17 | 11,621 3 | 1,092 6 | 7,004 19 | 512 19 | 717 3 | 588 16 | 9,916 3 |
| Northallerton | 4,494 12 | 61 5 | 4,555 17 | 261 0 | 2,468 18 | 22 10 | 469 16 | 246 5 | 3,468 9 |
| Northampton | 11,660 19 | 230 7 | 11,891 6 | 1,253 15 | 4,925 2 | 150 16 | 747 19 | 741 19 | 7,819 11 |
| Northleach | 5,676 13 | 146 9 | 5,823 2 | 606 4 | 2,256 14 | 254 5 | 664 9 | 526 4 | 4,308 6 |

(a) In the parish of St. Martin-in-the-Fields, the "Money expended for all

Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.:- Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for RegisterOffices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | |
| 29 1 | 30 1 | 32 4 | 34 18 | .. | 783 13 | 23 4 | 38 5 | 5,175 11 | 195 7 | Marlborough. |
| .. | 86 10 | 42 7 | 84 2 | .. | 9,651 4 | 143 17 | 6,456 5 | 29,519 18 | 300 0 | Martin, St., in the Fields.*(a) |
| 7 6 | 57 14 | 31 2 | 38 3 | .. | 1,713 8 | 20 13 | 175 19 | 7,261 0 | 360 10 | Martley. |
| 208 7 | .. | .. | 503 15 | .. | 37,173 16 | 183 9 | 3,341 6 | 97,634 17 | 2,045 12 | Marylebone, St.‖ |
| 123 4 | .. | 173 9 | 335 12 | 27 2 | 13,921 14 | 328 9 | 1,126 15 | 30,246 15 | 887 17 | Mary, St., Islington.‖ |
| 160 7 | 3 12 | 104 3 | 239 11 | 26 15 | 6,910 3 | 174 16 | 1,569 0 | 30,334 0 | 824 19 | Mary, St., Newington.‖ |
| 118 16 | 255 11 | 142 0 | 134 10 | .. | 1,085 16 | 138 7 | 641 13 | 10,051 10 | 182 0 | Medway. |
| 32 8 | 60 2 | 47 17 | 56 9 | .. | 920 14 | 16 12 | 293 4 | 10,581 2 | 274 0 | Melksham. |
| 11 16 | 108 6 | 82 14 | 69 11 | 60 17 | 1,842 9 | 51 13 | 182 19 | 8,766 1 | 248 2 | Melton Mowbray. |
| 7 15 | 27 14 | 34 16 | 25 16 | .. | 661 11 | 16 10 | 73 12 | 5,576 12 | 220 0 | Mere. |
| 46 1 | 134 12 | 44 8 | 33 1 | 83 19 | 1,098 12 | 29 10 | 155 15 | 5,757 14 | 236 6 | Meriden. |
| 183 17 | 63 2 | 160 9 | 299 1 | .. | 4,648 5 | 74 8 | 612 7 | 21,916 6 | 256 15 | Merthyr Tydfil. |
| 39 12 | 88 2 | 147 4 | 44 3 | .. | 635 8 | 23 18 | 92 2 | 8,471 4 | 383 0 | Midhurst. |
| .. | 41 7 | 57 1 | 40 16 | .. | 1,174 10 | 11 8 | 207 7 | 5,919 14 | 214 0 | Mildenhall. |
| 12 6 | 183 0 | 89 19 | 39 17 | .. | 681 14 | 9 12 | 483 8 | 5,167 1 | 209 13 | Milton. |
| 9 3 | 116 12 | 16 12 | 86 2 | .. | 2,401 0 | 65 2 | 283 11 | 17,946 10 | 555 1 | Mitford and Launditch. |
| 105 18 | 98 7 | 78 10 | 77 13 | .. | 1,318 14 | 62 6 | 356 18 | 10,961 6 | 286 0 | Monmouth. |
| 72 2 | 33 10 | 22 6 | 33 9 | 4 11 | 1,347 1 | 37 14 | 449 4 | 6,828 19 | 169 7 | Montgomery and Poole.† |
| .. | 65 6 | 22 9 | 53 19 | .. | 991 19 | 14 13 | 207 4 | 6,195 3 | 167 10 | Morpeth. |
| .. | 55 1 | 4 1 | 61 3 | .. | 1,050 6 | 17 15 | 112 16 | 6,286 14 | 176 15 | Mutford and Lothingland. |
| | | | | | | | | | | **N.** |
| 66 8 | 85 9 | 51 4 | 125 1 | .. | 1,824 19 | 74 1 | 420 14 | 11,627 6 | 374 17 | Nantwich. |
| 109 3 | 80 0 | 23 15 | 68 11 | .. | 1,224 2 | 24 1 | 234 5 | 8,471 6 | 191 0 | Narberth. |
| 221 2 | 92 5 | 97 19 | 158 11 | .. | 2,367 3 | 45 16 | 366 10 | 12,645 5 | 205 0 | Neath. |
| 41 14 | 122 7 | 135 3 | 59 12 | .. | 1,164 4 | 27 4 | 156 13 | 10,126 4 | 412 6 | Neots, St. |
| 11 15 | 92 7 | 87 7 | 90 10 | .. | 2,758 7 | 76 8 | 263 14 | 10,833 0 | 244 1 | Newark. |
| 127 13 | 133 14 | 60 11 | 85 5 | 110 11 | 1,707 1 | 19 2 | 207 5 | 15,573 19 | 528 11 | Newbury. |
| 30 7 | 32 7 | 26 18 | 56 15 | .. | 1,057 3 | 14 11 | 207 2 | 6,923 7 | 170 10 | Newcastle-in-Emlyn. |
| .. | 17 10 | 47 3 | 67 19 | 5 5 | 1,946 4 | 26 8 | 131 13 | 5,583 16 | 108 0 | Newcastle-under-Lyme. |
| 92 3 | 125 16 | 82 14 | 396 2 | .. | 82 11 | 115 2 | 4,806 4 | 31,097 12 | 2,718 17 | Newcastle-on-Tyne. |
| 3 17 | 28 18 | 32 5 | 34 0 | .. | 1,345 17 | 20 4 | 158 4 | 7,388 10 | 273 10 | Newent. |
| 15 19 | 21 14 | 96 5 | 37 15 | 81 2 | 1,063 0 | 10 1 | 106 2 | 8,329 11 | 424 8 | New Forest. |
| .. | 37 8 | 16 4 | 18 0 | .. | 593 9 | 5 16 | 67 17 | 3,359 17 | 136 4 | Newhaven. |
| 25 18 | 177 10 | 14 2 | 83 12 | 163 5 | 3,942 1 | 36 6 | 313 1 | 21,480 17 | 855 13 | Newmarket. |
| 134 8 | 218 15 | 92 9 | 122 14 | 20 0 | 3,890 14 | 223 5 | 719 19 | 17,635 11 | 431 13 | Newport (Monmouth). |
| 55 1 | 25 19 | 40 2 | 46 8 | 20 0 | 1,206 0 | 9 15 | 98 7 | 4,602 12 | 165 12 | Newport (Salop). |
| 25 12 | 225 18 | 36 2 | 73 0 | .. | 2,684 11 | 49 6 | 200 8 | 14,748 13 | 401 6 | Newport Pagnell. |
| 102 13 | 269 1 | 119 8 | 145 9 | .. | 2,104 17 | 50 14 | 561 1 | 16,614 0 | 395 4 | Newton Abbot. |
| 47 2 | 66 13 | 4 10 | 79 0 | .. | 1,331 6 | 60 12 | 318 8 | 11,823 14 | 467 4 | Newton and Llanidloes. |
| 16 5 | 51 3 | 8 13 | 32 11 | .. | 766 5 | 20 11 | 114 19 | 4,478 16 | 244 11 | Northallerton. |
| 31 8 | 106 11 | 17 5 | 114 7 | .. | 3,193 17 | 104 2 | 307 3 | 11,694 4 | 214 16 | Northampton. |
| 8 18 | 20 16 | 69 5 | 29 14 | .. | 1,423 4 | 13 7 | 61 11 | 5,941 1 | 228 7 | Northleach. |

other purposes" includes a sum of £1,750 for "Baths, &c."

Poor Rate Return—

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Northwich | 10,502 16 | 668 1 | 11,170 17 | 1,019 12 | 5,015 13 | 332 1 | 1,059 12 | 822 7 | 8,249 5 |
| Norwich † | 26,805 18 | 2,114 7 | 28,920 5 | 7,858 5 | 16,919 19 | .. | 1,221 18 | 1,239 5 | 27,039 7 |
| Nottingham | 19,344 12 | 462 17 | 19,807 9 | 3,186 5 | 5,912 3 | 662 5 | 1,255 1 | 2,080 16 | 13,096 10 |
| Nuneaton | 5,766 6 | 124 1 | 5,890 7 | 747 1 | 2,511 11 | .. | 507 15 | 701 3 | 4,467 10 |
| **O.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Oakham | 4,871 8 | 140 7 | 5,011 15 | 638 2 | 1,989 0 | 36 8 | 559 12 | 317 4 | 3,540 6 |
| Oakhampton | 8,042 5 | 188 2 | 8,230 7 | 702 18 | 5,086 1 | 220 10 | 628 5 | 635 15 | 7,273 11 |
| Olave, St. | 8,624 16 | 1,049 2 | 9,673 18 | 2,830 6 | 1,612 12 | 549 18 | 191 9 | 2,867 14 | 8,051 19 |
| Oldham | 12,470 11 | 841 2 | 13,311 13 | 1,983 15 | 2,395 16 | 833 15 | 1,380 5 | 2,482 0 | 9,075 11 |
| Ongar | 7,494 19 | 381 19 | 7,876 18 | 1,037 18 | 3,677 5 | 90 0 | 937 18 | 670 6 | 6,413 7 |
| Ormskirk | 7,403 2 | 193 15 | 7,596 17 | 439 17 | 2,293 11 | 357 17 | 666 12 | 1,046 0 | 4,803 17 |
| Orsett | 5,978 7 | 243 1 | 6,221 8 | 943 5 | 1,620 16 | 330 4 | 705 15 | 614 4 | 4,214 4 |
| Oswestry † | 7,312 9 | 125 10 | 7,437 19 | 721 19 | 3,419 9 | 1,249 16 | 20 0 | 689 16 | 6,101 0 |
| Oundle | 7,385 12 | 278 14 | 7,664 6 | 734 4 | 3,687 14 | .. | 674 0 | 761 12 | 5,857 10 |
| Oxford † | 5,202 4 | 275 12 | 5,477 16 | 2,507 19 | 1,558 3 | .. | 788 3 | 368 2 | 5,222 7 |
| **P.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Paddington * | 20,084 16 | 75 0 | 20,159 16 | 2,532 19 | 2,056 3 | 1,309 5 | 1,039 3 | 1,401 9 | 8,338 19 |
| Pancras, St., Midsx. ‡(a) | 68,917 17 | 16,411 15 | 85,329 12 | 14,975 13 | 11,741 10 | .. | 4,031 6 | 8,719 18 | 39,468 7 |
| Pateley Bridge | 2,889 12 | 25 14 | 2,915 6 | 165 6 | 1,308 14 | .. | 266 10 | 10 11 | 1,751 1 |
| Patrington | 3,564 17 | 119 12 | 3,684 9 | 392 19 | 1,759 10 | .. | 377 4 | 583 1 | 3,112 14 |
| Pembroke | 8,435 2 | 49 16 | 8,484 18 | 531 6 | 4,789 16 | 266 0 | 683 3 | 574 13 | 6,844 18 |
| Penistone | 3,204 14 | 124 17 | 3,329 11 | .. | 1,916 6 | .. | 217 6 | 228 10 | 2,362 2 |
| Penkridge | 5,505 13 | 190 15 | 5,696 8 | 625 5 | 2,295 3 | .. | 551 6 | 263 18 | 3,735 12 |
| Penrith | 6,849 12 | 305 11 | 7,155 3 | 1,328 5 | 3,274 7 | .. | 814 5 | 512 9 | 5,929 6 |
| Penzance | 5,976 7 | 267 13 | 6,244 0 | 807 7 | 2,256 10 | 374 4 | 656 12 | 1,206 2 | 5,300 15 |
| Pershore | 5,739 18 | 454 10 | 6,194 8 | 340 9 | 2,481 2 | .. | 706 19 | 545 18 | 4,074 8 |
| Peterborough | 13,342 11 | 335 1 | 13,677 12 | 1,262 7 | 6,568 15 | 174 11 | 621 9 | 2,276 1 | 10,903 3 |
| Petersfield | 3,823 0 | 272 15 | 4,095 15 | 682 4 | 2,499 19 | 113 2 | 526 18 | 466 5 | 4,288 8 |
| Petworth | 6,435 17 | 270 18 | 6,706 15 | 1,791 3 | 3,217 1 | .. | 642 4 | 457 19 | 6,108 7 |
| Pewsey | 6,875 11 | 3 2 | 6,878 13 | 498 4 | 3,356 15 | 197 9 | 1,009 19 | 300 13 | 5,363 0 |
| Pickering | 2,192 4 | 26 18 | 2,219 2 | 374 2 | 1,612 6 | 199 14 | 489 17 | 310 4 | 2,986 3 |
| Plomesgate | 10,874 15 | 805 14 | 11,680 9 | 1,453 2 | 6,137 10 | 287 18 | 1,216 15 | 865 2 | 9,960 7 |
| Plymouth ‖ | 14,687 19 | 1,130 14 | 15,818 13 | 4,080 8 | 8,736 2 | 943 2 | 779 10 | 1,547 10 | 16,086 12 |
| Plympton St. Mary | 7,566 5 | 315 8 | 7,881 13 | 892 14 | 4,034 3 | 346 12 | 737 4 | 599 13 | 6,610 6 |
| Pocklington | 5,788 1 | 198 13 | 5,986 14 | 327 4 | 3,021 15 | 145 6 | 408 11 | 451 18 | 4,354 14 |
| Pontypool | 8,170 17 | 88 8 | 8,259 5 | 690 15 | 4,944 7 | 124 14 | 555 8 | 702 8 | 7,017 12 |
| Poole, Dorset | 6,219 16 | 144 16 | 6,364 12 | 839 16 | 3,130 6 | 185 15 | 616 4 | 974 2 | 5,746 3 |
| Poplar | 23,915 11 | 993 5 | 24,908 16 | 3,079 10 | 3,431 0 | .. | 1,170 16 | 5,763 1 | 13,444 7 |
| Portsea Island | 28,350 16 | 1,251 16 | 29,602 12 | 8,809 10 | 12,223 2 | 348 4 | 2,315 15 | 4,063 0 | 27,759 11 |

(a) St. Pancras, Middlesex. The amount returned as "Money expended for all other purposes" includes

Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.:—Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | |
| 45 12 | 87 16 | 103 4 | 128 0 | .. | 1,846 13 | 45 5 | 517 6 | 11,023 1 | 415 4 | Northwich. |
| 66 18 | 55 10 | 352 8 | 234 0 | .. | .. | 297 10 | .. | 28,045 13 | 652 9 | Norwich. † |
| 45 9 | 147 8 | 146 9 | 236 3 | .. | 5,300 18 | 164 12 | 1,046 2 | 20,683 11 | 343 2 | Nottingham. |
| 14 13 | 198 8 | 49 16 | 37 15 | 60 16 | 674 10 | 12 5 | 254 12 | 5,770 5 | 251 11 | Nuneaton. |
| | | | | | | | | | | O. |
| 0 2 | 142 2 | 68 0 | 40 0 | .. | 1,126 2 | 23 5 | 59 13 | 4,999 10 | 171 1 | Oakham. |
| 57 1 | 71 10 | 72 0 | 58 9 | .. | 763 8 | 26 0 | 217 16 | 8,539 15 | 229 0 | Oakhampton. |
| 101 2 | 11 1 | .. | 90 6 | .. | 3,490 18 | 60 9 | 603 9 | 12,414 4 | 150 0 | Olave, St. |
| .. | 82 7 | 268 17 | 335 4 | .. | 3,362 5 | 79 10 | 712 19 | 13,916 13 | 613 5 | Oldham. |
| 37 8 | 61 19 | 27 8 | 32 7 | 131 6 | 1,474 7 | 14 2 | 119 15 | 8,311 19 | 442 11 | Ongar. |
| 33 17 | 32 11 | 105 6 | 128 11 | .. | 3,800 9 | 44 3 | 222 16 | 9,171 10 | 229 3 | Ormskirk. |
| 50 19 | 68 6 | 46 15 | 32 0 | .. | 1,403 12 | 13 11 | 163 8 | 5,992 15 | 310 5 | Orsett. |
| 40 16 | 14 17 | 71 18 | 52 19 | .. | 1,605 15 | 21 14 | 238 2 | 8,147 1 | 125 7 | Oswestry. † |
| 42 15 | 65 13 | 93 15 | 49 0 | .. | 1,215 3 | 22 9 | 149 5 | 7,495 10 | 316 10 | Oundle. |
| .. | 36 3 | 10 9 | 76 4 | 79 17 | 22 12 | 58 0 | 1,060 6 | 6,565 18 | 91 8 | Oxford. † |
| | | | | | | | | | | P. |
| .. | .. | 58 4 | 154 8 | .. | 12,186 17 | 133 13 | 973 1 | 21,845 2 | 170 1 | Paddington. * |
| 310 8 | 241 6 | 294 0 | 612 0 | .. | 25,360 13 | 308 12 | 18,438 14 | 85,034 0 | 1,048 0 | Pancras, St., Midsx. ‖(*a*) |
| 10 11 | 24 19 | 48 9 | 27 4 | 60 0 | 561 15 | 8 12 | 123 19 | 2,616 10 | 70 13 | Pateley Bridge. |
| 30 18 | 22 4 | 40 4 | 29 14 | .. | 1,076 7 | 11 7 | 124 4 | 4,447 12 | 178 1 | Patrington. |
| 47 11 | 69 16 | 62 14 | 64 14 | .. | 1,104 7 | 26 7 | 318 5 | 8,538 12 | 315 1 | Pembroke. |
| 39 17 | 56 14 | 20 1 | 48 7 | 150 0 | 516 1 | 20 7 | 181 16 | 3,395 5 | 85 5 | Penistone. |
| 24 19 | 44 6 | 54 7 | 59 9 | 122 3 | 1,912 7 | 14 17 | 151 10 | 6,119 10 | 186 14 | Penkridge. |
| 85 2 | 83 13 | 62 14 | 60 9 | .. | 857 2 | 25 17 | 111 15 | 7,215 18 | 206 7 | Penrith. |
| 61 19 | 96 4 | 29 4 | 167 9 | .. | 711 0 | 42 1 | 582 14 | 6,991 6 | 275 19 | Penzance. |
| .. | 47 13 | 45 19 | 38 3 | .. | 1,701 0 | 24 15 | 170 15 | 6,102 13 | 305 8 | Pershore. |
| 50 0 | 255 17 | 209 6 | 95 4 | .. | 2,153 7 | 68 3 | 315 7 | 14,050 7 | 343 6 | Peterborough. |
| 6 17 | 14 17 | 40 15 | 33 7 | 161 17 | 861 2 | 3 9 | 74 16 | 5,485 8 | 222 2 | Petersfield. |
| 10 7 | 15 0 | 30 1 | 33 13 | .. | 450 0 | 6 14 | 114 12 | 6,768 14 | 259 9 | Petworth. |
| 5 11 | 53 10 | 51 9 | 39 16 | .. | 1,159 4 | 6 19 | 36 1 | 6,715 10 | 280 13 | Pewsey. |
| 74 3 | 8 14 | 33 4 | 39 16 | .. | 187 14 | 4 19 | 73 17 | 3,408 10 | 218 3 | Pickering. |
| 19 7 | 71 5 | 18 4 | 66 11 | 15 15 | 1,919 4 | 24 8 | 179 17 | 12,275 8 | 436 17 | Plomesgate. |
| .. | 64 10 | 18 16 | 145 0 | 8 18 | .. | 60 9 | 2,290 8 | 18,674 13 | 172 7 | Plymouth. ‖ |
| 22 8 | 186 18 | 28 2 | 53 2 | 33 5 | 1,095 16 | 23 12 | 128 10 | 8,181 19 | 325 5 | Plympton St. Mary. |
| 28 11 | 35 16 | 36 1 | 61 13 | 5 14 | 1,174 3 | 11 4 | 87 15 | 5,795 11 | 183 0 | Pocklington. |
| 6 7 | 63 11 | 116 1 | 91 13 | .. | 1,353 8 | 26 8 | 339 16 | 9,014 16 | 217 1 | Pontypool. |
| 44 4 | 56 18 | 44 3 | 41 14 | .. | 144 4 | 52 17 | 105 7 | 6,235 10 | 219 14 | Poole, Dorset. |
| 181 0 | .. | 132 16 | 189 6 | .. | 7,139 18 | 127 14 | 1,792 1 | 22,807 2 | 510 0 | Poplar. |
| 112 5 | 217 16 | 128 12 | 242 8 | .. | 3,449 10 | 114 0 | 937 1 | 32,961 3 | 550 16 | Portsea Island. |

a sum of 5,653*l.* 16*s.* "Loan and Interest," also a sum of 2,603*l.* 19*s.* 10*d.* "Exchequer Bills."

Poor Rate Return—

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Potterspury | 5,129 17 | 191 6 | 5,321 3 | 550 19 | 3,061 14 | .. | 446 13 | 480 12 | 4,539 18 |
| Prescot | 11,295 17 | 1,046 9 | 12,342 6 | 809 2 | 3,724 8 | 394 17 | 1,254 8 | 898 11 | 7,081 6 |
| Presteigne | 1,619 6 | 27 9 | 1,646 15 | .. | 937 10 | .. | 150 14 | 9 5 | 1,097 9 |
| Preston | 23,781 14 | 1,569 12 | 25,351 6 | 5,758 8 | 7,908 6 | .. | 2,240 9 | 3,032 15 | 18,939 18 |
| Preston, East§ | 6,364 7 | 187 0 | 6,551 7 | 951 8 | 3,564 9 | 7 10 | 213 12 | 368 13 | 5,105 12 |
| Preston, Great§ | 7,979 3 | 246 5 | 8,225 8 | 522 11 | 4,159 3 | 3 2 | 59 6 | 322 0 | 5,066 2 |
| Prestwich | 10,007 18 | 574 17 | 10,582 15 | 463 7 | 1,363 14 | .. | 1,209 8 | 580 7 | 3,616 16 |
| Pwllheli | 9,428 5 | 318 12 | 9,746 17 | 497 9 | 6,359 11 | 717 15 | 670 13 | 297 18 | 8,543 6 |
| **R.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Radford | 4,647 11 | 194 1 | 4,841 12 | 423 11 | 1,772 8 | 139 18 | 728 7 | 424 19 | 3,489 3 |
| Reading | 10,244 15 | 388 12 | 10,633 7 | 1,849 6 | 1,841 6 | 187 10 | 966 7 | 973 7 | 5,817 16 |
| Redruth | 7,848 9 | 176 4 | 8,024 13 | 927 9 | 4,129 8 | 371 15 | 682 8 | 384 7 | 6,495 7 |
| Reeth | 2,765 10 | 56 4 | 2,821 14 | 127 13 | 1,696 1 | .. | 230 13 | 68 19 | 2,123 6 |
| Reigate | 9,909 2 | 255 6 | 10,164 8 | 1,025 3 | 3,063 7 | 602 0 | 1,358 6 | 448 17 | 6,997 13 |
| Retford, East | 8,003 4 | 264 1 | 8,267 5 | 521 5 | 4,398 18 | 230 6 | 874 11 | 337 16 | 6,362 16 |
| Rhayader | 3,641 5 | 118 12 | 3,759 17 | .. | 2,509 19 | .. | 224 13 | 12 17 | 2,747 9 |
| Richmond, Surrey | 8,028 2 | 821 11 | 8,849 13 | 2,067 12 | 1,073 1 | .. | 761 13 | 1,725 14 | 5,628 0 |
| Richmond, York | 4,456 6 | 116 2 | 4,572 8 | 408 14 | 2,261 4 | 167 3 | 556 13 | 429 11 | 3,823 5 |
| Ringwood | 3,464 3 | 117 7 | 3,581 10 | 432 8 | 1,749 13 | .. | 391 12 | 259 14 | 2,833 7 |
| Ripon | 6,618 4 | 120 14 | 6,738 18 | .. | 3,550 9 | .. | 284 13 | 922 12 | 4,757 14 |
| Risbridge | 11,865 10 | 314 17 | 12,180 7 | 1,434 6 | 6,691 7 | .. | 1,125 2 | 1,095 5 | 10,346 0 |
| Rochdale | 12,608 13 | 546 13 | 13,155 6 | 2,254 2 | 5,866 10 | .. | 1,113 19 | 1,177 16 | 10,412 7 |
| Rochford | 8,421 6 | 347 8 | 8,768 14 | 1,126 18 | 2,598 13 | 350 15 | 1,078 3 | 1,198 17 | 6,253 6 |
| Romford | 15,775 19 | 244 3 | 16,020 2 | 3,364 12 | 5,613 2 | 460 13 | 1,366 8 | 1,102 8 | 11,907 3 |
| Romney Marsh | 3,195 11 | 225 5 | 3,420 16 | 538 6 | 1,365 9 | .. | 723 13 | 170 16 | 2,798 4 |
| Romsey | 4,508 19 | 201 9 | 4,710 8 | 509 18 | 1,724 7 | 114 0 | 625 7 | 312 7 | 3,285 19 |
| Ross | 8,419 18 | 218 15 | 8,638 13 | 649 0 | 3,660 4 | 186 13 | 323 12 | 723 14 | 5,543 3 |
| Rothbury | 3,038 3 | 63 15 | 3,101 18 | 122 9 | 1,681 13 | 72 18 | 282 18 | 268 14 | 2,428 12 |
| Rotherham | 10,817 0 | 554 10 | 11,371 10 | 918 7 | 5,600 13 | 414 10 | 836 11 | 267 4 | 8,037 5 |
| Rotherhithe * | 8,195 18 | 2,311 18 | 10,507 16 | 1,900 2 | 2,596 18 | 314 12 | 1,358 18 | 1,205 0 | 7,375 10 |
| Royston | 11,675 0 | 188 3 | 11,863 3 | 1,469 16 | 4,739 4 | 306 6 | 728 9 | 835 0 | 8,078 15 |
| Rugby | 8,849 1 | 521 2 | 9,370 3 | 427 19 | 4,283 6 | 330 3 | 703 5 | 701 18 | 6,446 11 |
| Runcorn | 10,259 1 | 138 14 | 10,397 15 | .. | 5,770 14 | .. | 431 18 | 258 18 | 6,461 10 |
| Ruthin | 8,898 10 | 183 16 | 9,082 6 | 740 5 | 5,098 15 | 413 16 | 1,101 11 | 272 0 | 7,626 7 |
| Rye | 8,851 18 | 233 5 | 9,085 3 | 1,312 5 | 4,155 9 | 758 13 | 965 3 | 892 18 | 8,084 8 |
| **S.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Saddleworth-with-Quick§ | 3,055 19 | 204 16 | 3,260 15 | 827 11 | 847 17 | .. | 313 6 | 305 1 | 2,293 15 |
| Saffron Walden | 13,569 18 | 329 0 | 13,898 18 | 1,668 0 | 8,204 3 | 408 4 | 1,125 11 | 1,024 8 | 12,430 6 |
| Salford | 27,797 19 | 1,114 8 | 28,912 7 | 3,325 6 | 4,461 2 | 1,465 6 | 1,525 4 | 4,163 16 | 14,940 14 |
| Salisbury † | 5,072 14 | 103 19 | 5,176 13 | 985 9 | 2,118 16 | .. | 469 2 | 855 18 | 4,429 5 |
| Samford | 4,634 5 | 192 4 | 4,826 9 | 818 14 | 1,704 6 | .. | 1,015 5 | 259 4 | 3,797 9 |

Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | |
| .. | 44 18 | 4 9 | 43 1 | .. | 715 19 | 16 12 | 48 15 | 5,413 12 | 145 4 | Potterspury. |
| 6 16 | 50 8 | 56 19 | 216 0 | .. | 5,321 17 | 49 4 | 87 12 | 12,870 2 | 236 10 | Prescot. |
| 4 4 | 24 15 | .. | 9 13 | .. | 496 17 | 13 8 | 60 6 | 1,706 12 | 50 0 | Presteigne. |
| 50 2 | 41 9 | 187 1 | 379 19 | 57 3 | 6,310 6 | 197 8 | 729 11 | 26,892 17 | 902 16 | Preston. |
| 10 19 | 50 4 | 4 3 | 21 9 | .. | 782 15 | 26 5 | 312 0 | 6,313 7 | 328 6 | Preston, East.§ |
| 251 9 | 176 19 | 72 3 | 69 15 | 126 17 | 1,670 5 | 15 7 | 657 16 | 8,106 13 | 148 5 | Preston, Great.§ |
| 126 6 | 74 4 | 84 9 | 152 3 | .. | 5,681 9 | 137 14 | 876 1 | 10,749 2 | 118 7 | Prestwich. |
| 92 18 | 88 10 | 9 0 | 59 10 | .. | 1,098 10 | 31 0 | 339 15 | 10,262 9 | 406 13 | Pwllheli. |
| | | | | | | | | | | R. |
| 165 1 | 28 8 | 65 7 | 108 7 | .. | 627 3 | 18 11 | 293 1 | 4,795 1 | 142 3 | Radford. |
| 81 5 | 56 0 | 43 14 | 77 14 | 14 14 | 3,692 7 | 133 15 | 221 17 | 10,139 2 | 323 8 | Reading. |
| 1 15 | 247 7 | 68 16 | 184 18 | .. | 688 8 | 17 14 | 1,051 6 | 8,755 11 | 253 17 | Redruth. |
| 53 9 | 18 17 | .. | 22 7 | 25 0 | 255 18 | 5 3 | 43 8 | 2,547 8 | 56 8 | Reeth. |
| 18 2 | 130 3 | 106 4 | 46 2 | .. | 3,458 13 | 28 4 | 478 15 | 11,263 16 | 346 0 | Reigate. |
| 138 11 | 69 0 | 47 15 | 66 13 | 113 1 | 1,888 13 | 131 19 | 170 18 | 8,989 6 | 263 12 | Retford, East. |
| 21 13 | 21 2 | 1 15 | 20 3 | .. | 661 12 | 11 9 | 155 2 | 3,640 5 | 83 0 | Rhayader. |
| 11 16 | 88 11 | 31 17 | 65 8 | .. | 3,170 7 | 9 17 | 448 3 | 9,453 19 | 181 10 | Richmond, Surrey. |
| 51 4 | 29 17 | 25 6 | 43 3 | .. | 809 12 | 7 19 | 130 3 | 4,920 9 | 142 18 | Richmond, York. |
| 3 13 | 14 8 | 12 16 | 21 1 | 153 0 | 481 14 | 4 14 | 29 6 | 3,553 19 | 131 10 | Ringwood. |
| 214 19 | 42 0 | 56 5 | 48 8 | .. | 1,190 18 | 14 16 | 432 5 | 6,757 5 | 117 13 | Ripon. |
| .. | 47 19 | 141 8 | 57 13 | .. | 1,736 3 | 19 15 | 152 18 | 12,501 16 | 321 3 | Risbridge. |
| 72 13 | 55 11 | 195 19 | 276 19 | .. | 3,583 12 | 64 2 | 750 13 | 15,411 16 | 350 17 | Rochdale. |
| 111 2 | 51 1 | 42 15 | 59 0 | 25 0 | 2,061 5 | 7 11 | 323 14 | 9,034 14 | 412 0 | Rochford. |
| 65 6 | 42 3 | 68 17 | 79 15 | .. | 3,605 17 | 10 11 | 497 14 | 16,277 6 | 375 16 | Romford. |
| 4 5 | 58 12 | 21 9 | 22 18 | .. | 387 16 | 10 18 | 235 7 | 3,539 9 | 246 17 | Romney Marsh. |
| 10 7 | 21 0 | 22 10 | 31 12 | .. | 1,139 1 | 11 3 | 95 7 | 4,616 19 | 220 0 | Romsey. |
| 10 4 | 20 3 | 22 11 | 44 11 | .. | 485 16 | 12 19 | 16 16 | 6,156 3 | 304 0 | Ross. |
| 16 4 | 40 1 | 13 0 | 21 3 | .. | 641 10 | 0 8 | 72 10 | 3,233 8 | 91 9 | Rothbury. |
| 14 1 | 298 5 | 95 1 | 142 10 | 16 11 | 1,697 19 | 46 2 | 814 2 | 11,161 16 | 239 17 | Rotherham. |
| 84 2 | 4 0 | 10 15 | 80 15 | .. | 2,276 4 | 37 11 | 107 0 | 9,975 17 | 110 15 | Rotherhithe.* |
| 6 18 | 58 14 | 137 10 | 54 15 | .. | 2,210 15 | 27 18 | 152 0 | 10,727 5 | 360 16 | Royston. |
| 63 2 | 108 6 | 95 8 | 68 19 | .. | 3,875 16 | 45 11 | 379 12 | 11,083 5 | 296 2 | Rugby. |
| 97 4 | 69 13 | 19 3 | 83 2 | .. | 1,435 4 | 27 14 | 467 6 | 8,660 16 | 163 10 | Runcorn. |
| 31 14 | 78 5 | .. | 37 10 | .. | 1,062 1 | 40 3 | 60 13 | 8,936 13 | 279 12 | Ruthin. |
| 66 17 | 27 16 | 55 17 | 44 18 | .. | 1,174 5 | 32 16 | 288 1 | 9,774 18 | 283 7 | Rye. |
| | | | | | | | | | | S. |
| 12 17 | 9 18 | 25 16 | 72 2 | .. | 489 8 | 6 11 | 165 16 | 3,076 3 | 67 12 | Saddleworth-with-Quick.§ |
| 44 4 | 48 4 | 47 16 | 66 7 | .. | 2,180 18 | 10 3 | 172 17 | 15,000 15 | 413 13 | Saffron Walden. |
| 169 16 | 220 19 | 209 13 | 315 5 | 50 19 | 13,033 13 | 165 6 | 1,733 2 | 30,839 7 | 237 0 | Salford. |
| 28 3 | 9 10 | 17 17 | 36 8 | .. | 835 0 | 8 14 | 100 0 | 5,464 17 | 134 12 | Salisbury.† |
| .. | 33 1 | 86 13 | 38 9 | .. | 1,199 18 | 16 17 | 22 7 | 5,194 14 | 287 14 | Samford. |

Poor Rate Return—

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Saviour's, St. | 16,259 12 | 2,162 9 | 18,422 1 | 3,528 4 | 2,936 12 | 434 0 | 1,482 0 | 2,268 15 | 10,649 11 |
| Scarborough | 6,963 15 | 140 10 | 7,104 5 | 516 6 | 3,289 6 | .. | 560 0 | 548 8 | 4,914 0 |
| Sculcoates | 11,062 12 | 319 4 | 11,981 16 | 1,858 3 | 4,006 7 | 536 8 | 980 2 | 1,415 18 | 8,796 18 |
| Sedbergh | 1,288 11 | 115 5 | 1,403 16 | 145 6 | 685 5 | .. | 236 13 | 2 11 | 1,069 15 |
| Sedgfield | 2,515 11 | 34 12 | 2,550 3 | 148 8 | 1,145 16 | .. | 246 19 | 176 10 | 1,717 13 |
| Seisdon | 4,092 2 | 129 2 | 4,221 4 | 277 4 | 1,185 6 | .. | 421 8 | 559 4 | 2,443 2 |
| Selby | 5,762 17 | 143 14 | 5,906 11 | 280 11 | 2,692 10 | 253 0 | 429 12 | 490 7 | 4,146 0 |
| Settle | 6,378 17 | 390 7 | 6,769 4 | 717 9 | 2,853 19 | 106 1 | 634 4 | 876 2 | 4,987 15 |
| Sevenoaks | 10,785 10 | 337 2 | 11,122 12 | 1,813 18 | 4,810 14 | 714 18 | 1,539 7 | 1,278 3 | 9,962 0 |
| Shaftesbury | 7,117 9 | 164 19 | 7,282 8 | 557 7 | 3,825 18 | 245 3 | 690 6 | 357 16 | 5,676 10 |
| Shardlow | 10,110 18 | 289 9 | 10,400 7 | 842 13 | 4,402 19 | .. | 858 6 | 686 4 | 6,790 2 |
| Sheffield | 25,992 0 | 1,505 9 | 27,497 9 | 3,060 13 | 11,801 8 | 624 0 | 2,093 11 | 3,825 19 | 21,405 11 |
| Sheppey | 3,983 10 | 336 2 | 4,319 12 | 846 5 | 1,367 14 | 35 1 | 613 8 | 404 15 | 3,267 3 |
| Shepton Mallett | 11,711 2 | 482 6 | 12,193 8 | 574 18 | 7,915 8 | 550 6 | 1,095 15 | 603 6 | 10,739 13 |
| Sherborne | 6,544 14 | 190 3 | 6,734 17 | 613 18 | 3,352 16 | 305 17 | 800 10 | 352 10 | 5,425 11 |
| Shields, South(*a*) | 11,118 12 | 103 2 | 11,221 14 | 1,131 14 | 5,285 7 | 160 12 | 495 4 | 1,382 14 | 8,455 11 |
| Shiffnal | 4,570 8 | 115 0 | 4,685 8 | 340 0 | 2,381 12 | 70 14 | 490 17 | 203 6 | 3,486 9 |
| Shipston-on-Stour | 8,300 16 | 316 5 | 8,617 1 | 625 4 | 4,195 13 | 287 12 | 837 12 | 531 2 | 6,477 3 |
| Shrewsbury† | 5,321 6 | 562 10 | 5,923 16 | 1,309 5 | 1,629 10 | 42 11 | 160 12 | 1,254 3 | 4,396 1 |
| Skipton | 9,289 8 | 400 7 | 9,689 15 | 541 9 | 5,258 7 | .. | 708 12 | 296 13 | 6,805 1 |
| Skirlaugh | 3,894 5 | 227 4 | 4,121 9 | 337 8 | 1,733 7 | 196 5 | 601 15 | 378 11 | 3,247 6 |
| Sleaford | 8,928 12 | 396 1 | 9,324 13 | 1,060 4 | 4,614 7 | .. | 917 6 | 1,217 9 | 7,809 6 |
| Solihull | 4,861 4 | 262 2 | 5,123 6 | 444 15 | 1,697 8 | 162 2 | 501 15 | 623 19 | 3,429 19 |
| Southam | 4,819 8 | 217 6 | 5,036 14 | 377 19 | 2,232 0 | 45 4 | 407 6 | 477 10 | 3,539 19 |
| Southampton† | 17,026 13 | 270 5 | 17,296 18 | 2,614 14 | 5,869 8 | 272 9 | 1,241 9 | 935 10 | 10,933 1 |
| Southmolton | 9,334 4 | 357 6 | 9,691 10 | 679 12 | 5,869 7 | 298 16 | 983 14 | 435 17 | 8,267 6 |
| Southwell | 7,839 18 | 133 2 | 7,973 0 | 658 16 | 3,198 3 | 22 5 | 1,433 15 | 169 4 | 5,482 3 |
| Spalding | 8,997 18 | 313 11 | 9,311 9 | 1,837 8 | 2,798 6 | 209 4 | 893 1 | 816 13 | 6,554 12 |
| Spilsby | 15,050 6 | 535 18 | 15,586 4 | 998 13 | 9,611 3 | .. | 1,012 5 | 1,015 2 | 12,637 3 |
| Stafford | 7,476 16 | 292 4 | 7,769 0 | 1,028 4 | 1,943 12 | 410 15 | 697 17 | 906 3 | 4,986 11 |
| Staines | 9,476 12 | 369 6 | 9,845 18 | 1,974 4 | 2,017 9 | 388 16 | 1,874 15 | 417 0 | 6,672 4 |
| Stamford | 8,791 15 | 470 3 | 9,261 18 | 1,160 0 | 4,406 1 | 272 8 | 767 13 | 633 3 | 7,239 4 |
| Stepney | 44,019 15 | 2,510 5 | 46,530 0 | 10,064 7 | 8,746 19 | 563 2 | 3,438 15 | 6,588 11 | 29,401 14 |
| Steyning | 6,779 12 | 385 7 | 7,164 19 | 931 19 | 3,154 1 | 191 2 | 912 4 | 258 1 | 5,447 7 |
| Stockbridge | 4,543 19 | 169 18 | 4,713 17 | 472 7 | 2,423 6 | 89 16 | 464 19 | 812 2 | 4,262 10 |
| Stockport | 18,728 9 | 647 0 | 19,375 9 | 2,706 18 | 2,838 7 | 561 8 | 1,208 15 | 2,032 12 | 10,348 0 |
| Stockton | 9,950 5 | 230 3 | 10,180 8 | 695 12 | 4,737 7 | 255 18 | 691 13 | 560 15 | 6,941 5 |
| Stoke Damerell‖ | 15,194 19 | 499 3 | 15,694 2 | 3,875 10 | 4,655 18 | 671 19 | 591 7 | 1,289 18 | 11,084 12 |
| Stokesley | 3,069 0 | 93 16 | 3,162 16 | 154 5 | 1,591 3 | 232 13 | 286 13 | 198 6 | 2,463 0 |
| Stoke-on-Trent* | 14,014 16 | 386 11 | 14,380 17 | 2,062 15 | 4,085 16 | 131 7 | 1,444 11 | .. | 7,724 9 |
| Stone | 7,517 10 | 151 6 | 7,668 16 | 885 7 | 1,705 18 | 219 19 | 703 4 | 636 2 | 4,150 10 |
| Stoneham, South | 6,304 8 | 194 10 | 6,498 18 | 1,344 10 | 1,916 13 | 616 3 | 858 18 | 257 10 | 4,993 14 |
| Stonehouse, East* | 3,881 17 | 373 19 | 4,255 16 | 452 18 | 1,749 3 | .. | 781 12 | 208 1 | 3,191 14 |
| Stourbridge | 13,032 15 | 418 2 | 13,450 17 | 3,245 7 | 3,026 12 | 129 11 | 942 5 | 1,384 18 | 8,728 13 |
| Stow | 11,399 8 | 580 6 | 11,979 14 | 833 17 | 6,567 2 | .. | 1,143 17 | 789 10 | 9,334 6 |
| Stow-on-the-Wold | 5,784 2 | 160 19 | 5,945 1 | 672 18 | 2,592 10 | 200 0 | 639 6 | 626 4 | 4,730 18 |

(*a*) South Shields Union.—At the time the county totals of Durham (*see ante* pp. 46) were made up no return had the year ended

Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | |
| 636 16 | 4 15 | 131 0 | 152 11 | .. | 4,502 14 | 104 13 | 517 15 | 16,699 15 | 354 7 | Saviour's, St. |
| 36 16 | 56 7 | 75 2 | 77 1 | .. | 578 4 | 34 11 | 333 4 | 6,105 5 | 238 15 | Scarborough. |
| 109 2 | 23 14 | 73 9 | 166 2 | 111 12 | 1,445 7 | 112 4 | 681 4 | 11,524 12 | 232 10 | Sculcoates. |
| .. | 18 4 | 20 6 | 15 5 | .. | 226 9 | 8 15 | 4 0 | 1,362 14 | 42 0 | Sedbergh. |
| 12 5 | 30 10 | 19 16 | 27 13 | .. | 793 15 | 12 9 | 93 10 | 2,712 11 | 67 10 | Sedgfield. |
| 1 4 | 18 16 | 25 0 | 41 8 | .. | 1,499 18 | 9 1 | 254 19 | 4,293 8 | 150 10 | Seisdon. |
| 134 16 | 26 7 | 49 16 | 54 17 | .. | 969 0 | 15 4 | 107 11 | 5,503 11 | 159 12 | Selby. |
| 17 9 | 191 1 | 61 1 | 46 0 | .. | 1,177 13 | 68 14 | 128 14 | 6,678 7 | 175 2 | Settle. |
| 64 9 | 200 0 | 111 3 | 81 1 | .. | 1,073 4 | 18 13 | 329 17 | 11,340 7 | 625 4 | Sevenoaks. |
| 23 4 | 49 11 | 28 8 | 48 16 | .. | 886 2 | 45 14 | 119 8 | 6,877 13 | 274 16 | Shaftesbury. |
| 34 17 | 106 7 | 31 1 | 97 14 | 27 10 | 2,658 0 | 40 4 | 370 19 | 10,156 14 | 331 19 | Shardlow. |
| 408 9 | 376 2 | 139 17 | 472 11 | 188 15 | 4,438 14 | 113 9 | 1,129 1 | 28,672 9 | 741 0 | Sheffield. |
| 6 10 | 65 19 | 37 1 | 51 6 | .. | 499 0 | 9 3 | 191 0 | 4,127 2 | 164 10 | Sheppey. |
| 44 5 | 129 6 | 19 5 | 47 8 | 76 10 | 889 3 | 22 14 | 120 6 | 12,088 10 | 480 10 | Shepton Mallett. |
| 21 18 | 64 19 | 61 16 | 38 13 | .. | 673 14 | 12 2 | 93 18 | 6,392 11 | 316 0 | Sherborne. |
| 90 18 | 45 11 | 123 9 | 170 14 | .. | 2,558 16 | 80 9 | 797 19 | 12,323 7 | 230 4 | Shields, South. |
| .. | 31 10 | 40 9 | 50 9 | .. | 1,063 13 | 5 2 | 122 15 | 4,800 7 | 169 10 | Shiffnal. |
| 1 6 | 206 9 | 31 9 | 57 13 | 40 17 | 1,899 7 | 18 5 | 158 1 | 8,890 10 | 361 10 | Shipston-on-Stour. |
| 69 8 | 45 7 | 2 13 | 77 15 | 28 13 | 666 3 | 28 12 | 529 17 | 5,844 9 | 290 9 | Shrewsbury. † |
| 169 17 | 288 18 | 88 4 | 106 14 | .. | 1,619 13 | 61 15 | 345 8 | 9,485 10 | 218 14 | Skipton. |
| 20 4 | 26 16 | 26 3 | 33 14 | .. | 1,018 2 | 13 8 | 81 14 | 4,467 7 | 221 14 | Skirlaugh. |
| 58 17 | 90 0 | 136 0 | 68 3 | .. | 1,358 13 | 71 6 | 85 7 | 9,677 12 | 247 15 | Sleaford. |
| 5 18 | 71 14 | 44 14 | 32 0 | .. | 1,056 7 | 19 5 | 85 9 | 4,745 6 | 267 10 | Solihull. |
| 14 3 | 42 0 | 44 14 | 30 1 | .. | 553 19 | 10 8 | 127 11 | 4,362 15 | 129 9 | Southam. |
| 125 6 | 90 3 | 154 7 | 123 19 | 26 17 | 5,395 6 | 126 10 | 1,354 10 | 18,329 19 | 317 15 | Southampton. † |
| 71 4 | 204 14 | 134 15 | 52 17 | .. | 811 7 | 25 19 | 197 16 | 9,765 18 | 411 0 | Southmolton. |
| 4 14 | 75 15 | 95 0 | 69 1 | 49 19 | 2,223 3 | 56 13 | 97 3 | 8,153 11 | 310 1 | Southwell. |
| 44 0 | 200 9 | 69 15 | 65 2 | .. | 1,315 18 | 37 3 | 258 0 | 8,544 19 | 364 0 | Spalding. |
| 144 9 | 239 12 | 144 9 | 87 5 | .. | 2,073 14 | 92 5 | 344 7 | 15,763 4 | 414 6 | Spilsby. |
| 109 8 | 60 3 | 15 4 | 67 13 | 73 19 | 2,098 10 | 23 8 | 200 17 | 7,635 13 | 211 1 | Stafford. |
| 4 14 | 85 19 | 40 12 | 46 1 | 75 0 | 3,132 19 | 37 10 | 244 18 | 10,339 17 | 341 10 | Staines. |
| 16 8 | 127 5 | 27 2 | 55 17 | .. | 1,145 10 | 88 0 | 206 12 | 8,908 18 | 242 10 | Stamford. |
| 202 12 | 7 10 | 280 18 | 428 15 | .. | 11,349 8 | 333 5 | 4,682 2 | 46,686 4 | 862 19 | Stepney. |
| 25 7 | 33 8 | 35 2 | 56 11 | 11 8 | 1,263 14 | 63 17 | 491 9 | 7,428 3 | 320 5 | Steyning. |
| 1 9 | 24 4 | 47 15 | 22 7 | .. | 984 8 | 8 19 | 13 6 | 5,364 18 | 273 7 | Stockbridge. |
| 389 14 | 159 16 | 128 2 | 357 5 | 60 0 | 5,525 7 | 179 6 | 1,160 0 | 18,307 10 | 335 18 | Stockport. |
| 122 10 | 59 19 | 80 17 | 170 1 | .. | 2,678 0 | 30 6 | 900 11 | 10,983 9 | 361 18 | Stockton. |
| 97 0 | 17 18 | 71 4 | 116 7 | .. | 3,688 19 | 61 15 | 570 12 | 15,708 7 | 180 0 | Stoke Damerell. ‖ |
| 4 19 | 33 1 | 42 7 | 27 9 | .. | 506 14 | 5 13 | 92 15 | 3,175 18 | 91 5 | Stokesley. |
| 376 4 | 204 10 | 116 11 | 232 5 | .. | 3,770 19 | 66 6 | 2,013 1 | 14,504 5 | 318 2 | Stoke-on-Trent.* |
| 38 9 | 40 18 | 53 14 | 58 9 | 36 10 | 2,373 0 | 11 13 | 319 11 | 7,082 14 | 185 10 | Stone. |
| 71 6 | 36 7 | 55 5 | 55 18 | .. | 1,565 3 | 28 15 | 176 11 | 6,982 19 | 323 13 | Stoneham, South. |
| 183 4 | 134 17 | 4 19 | 46 18 | .. | 140 0 | 18 0 | 163 9 | 3,383 1 | 46 0 | Stonehouse, East.* |
| 152 8 | 145 11 | 150 14 | 206 3 | 43 13 | 2,689 0 | 45 13 | 428 2 | 12,589 17 | 370 4 | Stourbridge. |
| 147 0 | 60 5 | 61 12 | 61 15 | .. | 1,909 6 | 21 18 | 53 7 | 11,649 9 | 478 0 | Stow. |
| 21 8 | 44 17 | 11 3 | 33 17 | .. | 1,254 10 | 8 10 | 58 1 | 6,163 4 | 196 12 | Stow-on-the-Wold. |

been received from South Shields, and the return of the previous year was taken. The figures above are, however, for Lady-day 1854.

Poor Rate Return —

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Strand | 27,713 12 | 1,422 13 | 29,136 5 | 5,435 16 | 4,145 17 | 414 6 | 2,280 2 | 4,193 13 | 16,469 14 |
| Stratford-on-Avon | 10,029 17 | 206 13 | 10,236 10 | 649 19 | 4,853 0 | 239 13 | 850 0 | 853 5 | 7,445 17 |
| Stratton | 3,127 16 | 60 11 | 3,188 7 | .. | 2,200 13 | .. | 278 5 | 377 0 | 2,855 18 |
| Stroud | 14,887 16 | 515 6 | 15,403 2 | 1,610 9 | 6,495 6 | 743 11 | 1,272 3 | 1,565 4 | 11,686 13 |
| Sturminster | 6,563 5 | 193 10 | 6,756 15 | 688 19 | 3,423 14 | .. | 654 5 | 719 13 | 5,486 11 |
| Sudbury | 18,249 9 | 429 15 | 18,679 4 | 1,442 7 | 11,204 4 | 353 16 | 1,555 7 | 1,276 12 | 15,832 6 |
| Sunderland | 18,726 16 | 469 2 | 19,195 18 | 1,686 15 | 6,721 7 | 243 1 | 3,030 18 | 397 3 | 12,079 4 |
| Sutton § | 3,546 2 | 120 7 | 3,666 9 | 446 8 | 2,166 16 | 4 4 | 181 14 | 213 8 | 3,012 10 |
| Swaffham | 8,824 16 | 204 18 | 9,029 14 | 704 12 | 5,193 12 | 332 13 | 983 3 | 412 8 | 7,626 8 |
| Swansea | 14,518 0 | 294 19 | 14,812 19 | 1,267 14 | 7,939 5 | .. | 627 13 | 1,624 11 | 11,459 3 |
| **T.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Tamworth | 5,984 14 | 260 9 | 6,245 3 | 442 17 | 3,144 1 | .. | 887 19 | 442 9 | 4,917 6 |
| Taunton | 15,617 18 | 477 13 | 16,095 11 | 1,310 6 | 9,118 9 | 484 14 | 1,624 16 | 1,032 16 | 13,571 1 |
| Tavistock | 9,012 3 | 325 15 | 9,337 18 | 789 16 | 5,565 1 | 393 4 | 679 3 | 254 5 | 7,681 9 |
| Teesdale | 5,928 16 | 238 16 | 6,167 12 | 504 18 | 3,351 17 | .. | 463 10 | 210 2 | 4,530 7 |
| Tenbury | 3,893 0 | 37 16 | 3,930 16 | 284 13 | 1,497 8 | .. | 383 18 | 135 17 | 2,301 16 |
| Tendring | 15,108 13 | 381 9 | 15,490 2 | 1,559 5 | 6,647 4 | 406 14 | 1,204 18 | 1,361 7 | 11,179 8 |
| Tenterden | 6,909 2 | 279 1 | 7,188 3 | 956 15 | 3,061 4 | 649 11 | 870 3 | 521 11 | 6,059 4 |
| Tetbury | 2,659 8 | 73 0 | 2,732 8 | 135 8 | 1,030 19 | .. | 180 10 | 313 13 | 1,660 10 |
| Tewkesbury | 7,372 18 | 241 5 | 7,614 3 | 639 11 | 3,156 0 | .. | 767 11 | 281 13 | 4,844 15 |
| Thakeham | 4,451 10 | 141 3 | 4,592 13 | 636 12 | 1,898 11 | .. | 617 13 | 513 18 | 3,666 14 |
| Thame | 12,261 3 | 330 11 | 12,591 14 | 922 3 | 7,175 16 | 438 18 | 942 1 | 899 16 | 10,378 14 |
| Thanet, Isle of | 11,578 18 | 242 9 | 11,821 7 | 2,506 0 | 4,498 17 | 159 11 | 997 10 | 1,101 2 | 9,263 0 |
| Thetford | 10,493 0 | 274 8 | 10,767 8 | 1,088 10 | 5,124 3 | .. | 953 17 | 545 10 | 7,712 0 |
| Thingoe | 12,192 17 | 492 13 | 12,685 10 | 1,138 18 | 6,825 15 | 352 9 | 1,334 9 | 944 16 | 10,596 7 |
| Thirsk | 4,326 16 | 83 1 | 4,409 17 | 552 1 | 2,170 19 | 84 5 | 554 18 | 11 10 | 3,373 13 |
| Thomas, St. | 21,562 18 | 554 17 | 22,117 15 | 1,398 4 | 11,483 6 | 761 19 | 1,497 1 | 2,382 0 | 17,522 10 |
| Thornbury | 7,655 3 | 325 16 | 7,980 19 | 390 15 | 2,742 6 | 407 17 | 783 16 | 599 5 | 4,923 19 |
| Thorne | 5,010 18 | 171 4 | 5,182 2 | 414 2 | 2,425 9 | .. | 477 16 | 510 8 | 3,827 15 |
| Thrapston | 6,628 18 | 245 10 | 6,874 8 | 423 15 | 3,780 0 | 178 19 | 745 12 | 543 1 | 5,671 7 |
| Ticehurst | 8,046 14 | 221 9 | 8,268 3 | 1,163 5 | 4,153 14 | 155 6 | 777 12 | 304 9 | 6,554 6 |
| Tisbury | 6,272 2 | 202 9 | 6,474 11 | 566 12 | 4,196 7 | .. | 755 2 | 313 6 | 5,831 7 |
| Tiverton | 19,701 15 | 360 10 | 20,062 5 | 1,001 3 | 12,153 16 | 438 8 | 1,091 7 | 763 5 | 15,447 19 |
| Todmorden | 5,300 6 | 137 13 | 5,437 19 | .. | 3,590 0 | .. | 375 13 | 319 14 | 4,285 7 |
| Tonbridge | 14,225 7 | 377 4 | 14,602 11 | 1,775 16 | 5,315 7 | 130 4 | 1,311 10 | 1,870 0 | 10,402 17 |
| Torrington | 7,186 3 | 136 12 | 7,322 15 | 691 17 | 4,166 2 | 188 9 | 651 6 | 312 4 | 6,009 18 |
| Totness(*a*) | 11,020 6 | 343 17 | 11,364 3 | 1,702 19 | 4,527 5 | 463 2 | 981 1 | 1,016 12 | 8,690 19 |
| Towcester | 6,556 8 | 201 7 | 6,757 15 | 439 2 | 3,612 5 | 245 15 | 618 16 | 534 0 | 5,449 18 |
| Tregaron(*b*) | 2,831 19 | 37 2 | 2,869 1 | .. | 2,084 15 | .. | 624 10 | .. | 2,709 5 |
| Truro | 15,272 1 | 369 17 | 15,641 18 | 1,656 14 | 7,389 0 | 1,002 13 | 1,174 6 | 367 10 | 11,590 3 |
| Tunstead and Happing | 7,096 9 | 254 9 | 8,250 18 | 912 9 | 3,720 6 | .. | 788 14 | 646 13 | 6,068 2 |
| Tynemouth | 18,964 1 | 405 10 | 19,369 11 | 1,868 3 | 10,467 11 | .. | 1,241 18 | 873 9 | 14,451 1 |

(*a*) Totness Union.—At the time the county totals of Devon (*see ante*, pp. 46) were made up, no return had been for the year ended Lady-day 1854.

(*b*) Tregaron Union.—No return was received in respect of the present year from this Union, the return of the

Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz. Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | |
| 106 17 | 15 1 | 90 4 | 133 15 | .. | 10,578 13 | 279 2 | 1,090 13 | 28,763 19 | 488 10 | Strand. |
| 74 12 | 242 7 | 147 15 | 68 18 | .. | 1,692 8 | 15 17 | 331 16 | 10,019 10 | 330 3 | Stratford-on-Avon. |
| .. | 15 11 | 8 8 | 23 0 | .. | 248 13 | 17 15 | 43 6 | 3,212 11 | 286 18 | Stratton. |
| 796 10 | 51 14 | 224 0 | 112 18 | 33 17 | 2,107 5 | 73 17 | 659 7 | 15,746 1 | 503 10 | Stroud. |
| .. | 49 11 | 1 9 | 32 7 | .. | 1,036 18 | 13 2 | 104 11 | 6,724 9 | 278 11 | Sturminster. |
| 12 11 | 90 5 | 124 10 | 112 3 | .. | 3,209 7 | 27 4 | 219 19 | 19,628 5 | 606 6 | Sudbury. |
| 92 14 | 141 0 | 93 9 | 282 17 | .. | 4,136 5 | 118 5 | 1,193 8 | 18,137 2 | 616 4 | Sunderland. |
| 18 13 | 49 13 | 14 14 | 18 11 | 60 0 | 391 19 | 9 6 | 102 19 | 3,678 5 | 145 16 | Sutton.§ |
| 5 7 | 58 18 | 77 16 | 5 19 | .. | 1,135 5 | 22 10 | 170 6 | 9,102 9 | 374 10 | Swaffham. |
| 64 13 | 157 8 | 50 9 | 172 15 | .. | 2,058 6 | 129 5 | 611 7 | 14,703 6 | 195 10 | Swansea. |
| | | | | | | | | | | T. |
| 52 14 | 54 7 | 18 14 | 39 14 | .. | 1,440 16 | 41 12 | 241 0 | 6,806 3 | 291 11 | Tamworth. |
| 139 11 | 146 12 | 39 13 | 97 10 | 11 10 | 1,787 3 | 53 18 | 468 6 | 16,315 4 | 548 0 | Taunton. |
| 97 4 | 341 1 | 152 18 | 91 6 | 50 0 | 1,044 11 | 25 7 | 486 18 | 9,970 14 | 230 10 | Tavistock. |
| 17 16 | 50 12 | 57 7 | 59 19 | .. | 1,308 12 | 20 6 | 173 5 | 6,218 4 | 165 7 | Teesdale. |
| 2 8 | 35 9 | 42 16 | 20 9 | .. | 886 11 | 15 3 | 73 9 | 3,378 1 | 155 10 | Tenbury. |
| 22 3 | 104 7 | 166 7 | 80 18 | .. | 2,873 3 | 33 3 | 357 14 | 14,817 3 | 461 17 | Tendring. |
| 2 3 | 103 3 | 13 0 | 35 15 | .. | 784 12 | 11 15 | 93 5 | 7,102 17 | 257 7 | Tenterden. |
| 1 11 | 12 18 | 3 6 | 18 4 | .. | 709 7 | 12 6 | 36 18 | 2,455 0 | 53 0 | Tetbury. |
| 79 17 | 28 7 | 62 14 | 50 19 | 46 18 | 2,003 8 | 25 10 | 125 1 | 7,267 9 | 284 14 | Tewkesbury. |
| 14 16 | 87 18 | 23 19 | 42 6 | 59 7 | 511 1 | 25 2 | 132 2 | 4,563 5 | 175 13 | Thakeham. |
| 156 14 | 160 12 | 14 12 | 51 19 | .. | 1,463 10 | 28 7 | 135 3 | 12,389 11 | 463 11 | Thame. |
| 46 15 | 68 8 | 95 16 | 90 10 | .. | 2,244 6 | 25 14 | 361 4 | 12,195 13 | 368 15 | Thanet, Isle of. |
| 20 7 | 77 10 | 87 12 | 63 7 | .. | 1,861 19 | 50 7 | 256 18 | 10,130 0 | 332 4 | Thetford. |
| 20 6 | 57 5 | 8 10 | 68 5 | .. | 2,553 18 | 24 5 | 312 14 | 13,641 10 | 718 15 | Thingoe. |
| 65 8 | 36 8 | 9 14 | 39 15 | 56 14 | 806 15 | 14 14 | 117 19 | 4,521 0 | 109 6 | Thirsk. |
| 211 3 | 282 14 | 123 1 | 155 10 | 123 12 | 2,379 19 | 49 7 | 779 6 | 21,627 2 | 724 18 | Thomas, St. |
| 3 1 | 48 2 | 64 17 | 43 8 | .. | 2,403 6 | 22 15 | 265 2 | 7,774 10 | 201 11 | Thornbury. |
| .. | 129 3 | 58 10 | 54 7 | 23 0 | 1,019 0 | 30 18 | 287 9 | 5,430 2 | 123 12 | Thorne. |
| 45 17 | 45 18 | 17 0 | 45 16 | .. | 887 13 | 18 12 | 87 3 | 6,819 6 | 342 12 | Thrapston. |
| 50 12 | 75 19 | 23 11 | 51 16 | .. | 967 13 | 14 14 | 420 3 | 8,158 14 | 385 6 | Ticehurst. |
| .. | 29 13 | 57 6 | 29 12 | .. | 826 10 | 13 13 | 93 13 | 6,381 14 | 326 12 | Tisbury. |
| 111 9 | 168 16 | 82 13 | 97 14 | .. | 2,124 16 | 34 8 | 497 18 | 18,565 13 | 478 15 | Tiverton. |
| 222 19 | 66 12 | 86 9 | 97 6 | 23 10 | 969 17 | 34 7 | 246 9 | 6,032 16 | 102 11 | Todmorden. |
| 65 1 | 338 15 | 89 11 | 88 16 | .. | 1,722 3 | 34 6 | 1,037 19 | 13,779 8 | 535 5 | Tonbridge. |
| 17 10 | 66 2 | 49 16 | 50 4 | .. | 818 15 | 21 10 | 103 3 | 7,136 18 | 228 19 | Torrington. |
| 55 14 | 197 8 | 54 14 | 88 15 | .. | 1,551 0 | 51 6 | 267 11 | 10,957 7 | 346 9 | Totness.(*a*) |
| 4 16 | 53 7 | 8 0 | 45 9 | .. | 952 5 | 20 11 | 105 19 | 6,640 5 | 250 0 | Towcester. |
| 66 5 | 27 6 | .. | 29 12 | .. | 555 8 | 6 2 | 150 17 | 3,544 15 | 60 0 | Tregaron.(*b*) |
| 41 5 | 99 16 | 84 4 | 127 18 | 20 10 | 833 0 | 51 15 | 812 18 | 13,661 9 | 364 13 | Truro. |
| 40 6 | 68 7 | 37 16 | 52 7 | .. | 694 0 | 45 13 | 168 12 | 7,175 3 | 247 8 | Tunstead and Happing. |
| 428 16 | 298 18 | 144 12 | 215 16 | .. | 2,609 14 | 141 9 | 902 14 | 19,193 0 | 365 19 | Tynemouth. |

received from the Totness Union, and the return of the previous year was taken. The figures above are, however, previous year is given above.

Poor Rate Return—

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| **U.** | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Uckfield | 8,944 7 | 371 14 | 9,316 1 | 1,107 4 | 4,787 13 | 204 16 | 1,064 3 | 869 18 | 8,033 14 |
| Ulverstone | 8,676 4 | 758 10 | 9,434 14 | 878 2 | 3,212 11 | 371 4 | 1,034 10 | 959 8 | 6,455 15 |
| Uppingham | 4,808 0 | 183 1 | 4,991 1 | 611 8 | 2,457 13 | .. | 527 5 | 369 13 | 3,965 19 |
| Upton-on-Severn | 9,405 4 | 339 9 | 9,744 13 | 459 4 | 4,815 4 | .. | 708 7 | 813 4 | 6,795 19 |
| Uttoxeter | 5,475 13 | 263 7 | 5,739 0 | 697 3 | 2,242 5 | 299 14 | 598 1 | 299 5 | 4,136 8 |
| Uxbridge | 10,462 12 | 243 0 | 10,705 12 | 1,515 7 | 2,787 14 | 190 0 | 1,128 17 | 692 15 | 6,314 13 |
| **W.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Wakefield | 13,662 13 | 901 2 | 14,563 15 | 1,410 19 | 7,239 9 | 698 9 | 654 16 | 1,868 2 | 11,871 15 |
| Wallingford | 10,610 17 | 282 11 | 10,893 8 | 1,297 1 | 4,978 10 | 299 19 | 1,281 9 | 784 10 | 8,641 9 |
| Walsall | 9,890 11 | 221 5 | 10,111 16 | 982 6 | 2,987 14 | 324 5 | 849 15 | 769 3 | 5,913 3 |
| Walsingham | 13,688 8 | 49 15 | 13,738 3 | 905 5 | 9,932 5 | 368 19 | 1,022 18 | 516 5 | 12,745 12 |
| Wandsworth & Clapham | 30,291 6 | 888 15 | 31,180 1 | 4,737 8 | 7,107 2 | 1,029 8 | 1,640 10 | 5,614 11 | 20,128 19 |
| Wangford | 7,018 2 | 259 4 | 7,272 6 | 1,522 9 | 2,798 3 | .. | 994 10 | 775 4 | 6,090 6 |
| Wantage | 10,017 8 | 381 6 | 10,398 14 | 996 1 | 5,779 0 | 111 1 | 900 1 | 900 14 | 8,686 17 |
| Ward, East | 4,123 16 | 192 5 | 4,316 1 | 468 10 | 2,050 13 | 112 2 | 482 12 | 137 16 | 3,251 13 |
| Ward, West | 2,551 18 | 60 10 | 2,612 8 | 261 9 | 1,141 19 | .. | 363 10 | 295 15 | 2,062 13 |
| Ware | 8,205 19 | 39 15 | 8,245 14 | 913 5 | 3,570 18 | 449 10 | 763 19 | 500 19 | 6,198 11 |
| Wareham and Purbeck | 9,241 10 | 229 3 | 9,470 13 | 1,025 11 | 6,072 9 | 328 13 | 1,087 0 | 473 4 | 8,986 17 |
| Warminster | 11,957 13 | 346 4 | 12,303 17 | 649 19 | 7,692 6 | 297 14 | 1,078 8 | 878 13 | 10,597 0 |
| Warrington | 10,402 11 | 322 10 | 10,725 1 | 1,156 2 | 3,457 5 | 781 2 | 986 14 | 1,174 3 | 7,555 6 |
| Warwick | 16,947 1 | 361 17 | 17,308 18 | 1,718 11 | 8,215 15 | 448 6 | 1,092 17 | 1,736 15 | 13,212 4 |
| Watford | 12,242 5 | 204 18 | 12,447 3 | 1,692 8 | 3,444 17 | 552 3 | 872 10 | 1,412 17 | 7,974 15 |
| Wayland | 7,459 6 | 254 14 | 7,714 0 | 348 1 | 4,389 14 | .. | 576 18 | 539 8 | 5,854 1 |
| Weardale | 3,623 14 | 98 12 | 3,722 6 | 176 15 | 2,640 6 | .. | 380 13 | 168 12 | 3,366 6 |
| Wellingborough | 9,433 17 | 184 14 | 9,618 11 | 761 4 | 6,019 16 | 132 5 | 964 4 | 438 5 | 8,315 14 |
| Wellington (Salop) | 6,234 17 | 141 5 | 6,376 2 | 741 1 | 3,019 18 | 289 18 | 717 6 | 770 12 | 5,538 15 |
| Wellington (Somerset) | 10,896 18 | 271 16 | 11,168 14 | 752 9 | 5,718 4 | 347 10 | 978 7 | 917 4 | 8,713 14 |
| Wells | 9,938 6 | 89 8 | 10,027 14 | 982 13 | 5,255 17 | 274 18 | 822 0 | 689 17 | 8,025 5 |
| Welwyn | 1,022 17 | 105 8 | 1,128 5 | 275 10 | 413 13 | 28 15 | 144 18 | 290 2 | 1,152 18 |
| Wem | 4,142 3 | 164 5 | 4,306 8 | 616 14 | 1,294 9 | 207 1 | 576 8 | 316 5 | 3,010 17 |
| Weobley | 3,878 10 | 113 0 | 3,991 10 | 364 1 | 1,877 14 | 180 10 | 507 12 | 415 2 | 3,344 19 |
| Westbourne | 3,132 12 | 133 9 | 3,266 1 | 792 13 | 1,314 17 | 198 1 | 541 0 | 150 5 | 2,991 16 |
| Westbury-on-Severn | 5,083 5 | 282 5 | 5,365 10 | 642 8 | 2,383 3 | 385 4 | 685 0 | 520 1 | 4,615 16 |
| Westbury and Whorwelsdown. | 7,480 10 | 221 3 | 7,701 13 | 646 16 | 4,209 16 | 70 13 | 965 6 | 401 3 | 6,293 14 |
| Westhampnett | 6,446 10 | 355 12 | 6,802 2 | 1,478 12 | 2,101 10 | .... | 1,302 9 | 877 1 | 5,759 12 |
| Weymouth | 8,900 14 | 225 16 | 9,126 10 | 763 1 | 5,294 9 | .. | 743 9 | 779 2 | 7,580 1 |
| Wheatenhurst | 3,852 11 | 67 19 | 3,920 10 | 316 18 | 1,699 6 | .. | 886 9 | 141 10 | 2,544 3 |
| Whitby | 5,285 11 | 171 1 | 5,456 12 | 616 8 | 1,940 3 | .. | 493 2 | 363 4 | 3,412 17 |
| Whitchurch (Hants) | 3,647 6 | 831 0 | 4,478 6 | 397 5 | 1,844 11 | 613 8 | 385 4 | 354 0 | 3,594 8 |
| Whitchurch (Salop) | 4,685 17 | 768 5 | 5,454 2 | 649 15 | 1,913 1 | .... | 500 3 | 572 9 | 3,635 8 |

Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.:—Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | U. |
| 13 19 | 61 13 | 16 6 | 27 16 | .. | 1,162 17 | 6 17 | 153 11 | 9,476 13 | 443 12 | Uckfield. |
| 5 4 | 93 4 | 71 7 | 115 1 | .. | 2,637 9 | 24 15 | 288 6 | 9,691 1 | 281 11 | Ulverstone. |
| 28 3 | 47 18 | 76 5 | 39 11 | .. | 1,102 12 | 35 12 | 87 11 | 5,383 11 | 200 19 | Uppingham. |
| 15 5 | 67 4 | 54 12 | 54 12 | 47 0 | 1,952 8 | 30 18 | 142 2 | 9,160 0 | 333 10 | Upton-on-Severn. |
| 38 19 | 38 11 | 0 4 | 51 14 | .. | 1,798 1 | 13 4 | 124 5 | 6,201 6 | 173 5 | Uttoxeter. |
| 131 9 | 119 5 | 12 5 | 62 0 | .. | 4,106 14 | 50 8 | 350 18 | 11,147 12 | 335 12 | Uxbridge. |
| | | | | | | | | | | W. |
| 726 2 | 132 5 | 87 10 | 170 18 | .. | 2,624 2 | 89 4 | 1,376 1 | 17,077 17 | 253 1 | Wakefield. |
| 3 19 | 128 14 | 39 17 | 38 3 | 30 0 | 1,125 2 | 48 4 | 152 10 | 10,207 18 | 492 10 | Wallingford. |
| 29 14 | 128 5 | 132 9 | 170 16 | 17 17 | 2,302 8 | 34 10 | 491 4 | 9,220 6 | 286 18 | Walsall. |
| 39 19 | 93 18 | 106 5 | 61 10 | .. | 1,857 8 | 39 3 | 211 3 | 14,954 18 | 426 5 | Walsingham. |
| 44 12 | 128 17 | 122 3 | 180 4 | .. | 9,532 11 | 62 12 | 1,521 11 | 31,721 9 | 658 5 | Wandsworth & Clapham. |
| 21 1 | 64 18 | 21 9 | 40 2 | .. | 1,128 19 | 23 8 | 193 12 | 7,583 15 | 296 5 | Wangford. |
| 10 11 | 114 2 | 35 2 | 66 19 | 5 5 | 1,557 13 | 9 5 | 39 12 | 10,525 6 | 341 10 | Wantage. |
| 6 18 | 28 5 | 75 6 | 41 17 | .. | 768 18 | 13 18 | 57 12 | 4,244 7 | 155 3 | Ward, East. |
| .. | 7 10 | 22 3 | 24 6 | .. | 423 4 | 14 4 | 12 0 | 2,566 0 | 82 11 | Ward, West. |
| 25 0 | 37 6 | 67 8 | 46 8 | .. | 1,605 19 | 24 6 | 160 2 | 8,165 0 | 386 13 | Ware. |
| 11 11 | 78 5 | 62 5 | 52 7 | .. | 630 14 | 72 18 | 187 4 | 10,032 1 | 351 10 | Wareham and Purbeck. |
| 5 2 | 46 16 | 84 8 | 62 11 | 55 4 | 1,178 14 | 7 17 | 232 12 | 12,270 4 | 467 15 | Warminster. |
| 41 8 | 87 8 | 76 15 | 141 15 | .. | 3,617 18 | 38 13 | 972 13 | 12,531 16 | 324 14 | Warrington. |
| 263 2 | 158 3 | 91 1 | 118 3 | 417 0 | 4,433 6 | 76 2 | 651 13 | 19,420 14 | 422 5 | Warwick. |
| .. | 21 12 | 8 5 | 55 5 | .. | 1,735 8 | 18 17 | 255 3 | 10,069 5 | 416 2 | Watford. |
| 8 9 | 36 15 | 114 0 | 39 0 | .. | 943 11 | 22 1 | 147 11 | 7,165 8 | 351 3 | Wayland. |
| 6 0 | 13 10 | 46 1 | 49 7 | .. | 643 2 | 15 4 | 147 6 | 4,286 16 | 157 18 | Weardale. |
| 13 4 | 55 17 | 1 18 | 81 0 | .. | 1,349 5 | 31 18 | 108 11 | 9,957 7 | 270 1 | Wellingborough. |
| 7 1 | 10 9 | 24 14 | 67 17 | .. | 873 14 | 10 18 | 239 11 | 6,802 19 | 211 14 | Wellington (Salop). |
| 132 10 | 149 9 | 62 1 | 57 0 | .. | 1,218 4 | 18 6 | 324 0 | 10,675 4 | 385 6 | Wellington (Somerset). |
| 64 17 | 120 3 | 75 3 | 53 19 | 5 10 | 1,694 3 | 44 3 | 254 18 | 10,338 1 | 356 12 | Wells. |
| .. | 5 9 | 3 0 | 6 6 | .. | 198 4 | 2 3 | 3 13 | 1,371 13 | 41 0 | Welwyn. |
| 88 17 | 33 14 | 34 2 | 29 17 | .. | 888 11 | 7 5 | 160 4 | 4,253 7 | 187 0 | Wem. |
| 10 11 | 76 11 | 27 17 | 23 5 | 23 10 | 783 0 | 11 16 | 120 0 | 4,424 9 | 184 10 | Weobley. |
| .. | 27 12 | 9 18 | 18 3 | .. | 453 17 | 10 8 | 82 9 | 3,594 3 | 157 10 | Westbourne. |
| .. | 16 0 | 97 13 | 59 6 | 24 6 | 1,141 1 | 34 7 | 211 6 | 6,199 15 | 180 0 | Westbury-on-Severn. |
| .. | 33 15 | 68 8 | 38 18 | 55 14 | 928 10 | 18 15 | 218 6 | 7,656 0 | 278 17 | Westbury and Whorwelsdown. |
| 6 14 | 66 1 | 11 6 | 51 15 | .. | 1,191 5 | 25 19 | 217 3 | 7,329 15 | 566 15 | Westhampnett. |
| 78 9 | 42 2 | 40 19 | 62 10 | .. | 1,873 13 | 76 6 | 194 18 | 9,448 18 | 383 5 | Weymouth. |
| 4 11 | 22 10 | 64 12 | 23 16 | .. | 1,073 18 | 11 5 | 113 5 | 3,858 0 | 140 0 | Wheatenhurst. |
| 21 16 | 57 9 | 42 8 | 58 18 | .. | 718 5 | 26 8 | 270 12 | 4,608 13 | 187 3 | Whitby. |
| 71 15 | 7 8 | 40 19 | 24 14 | 227 5 | 800 5 | 5 8 | 50 6 | 4,822 8 | 148 0 | Whitchurch (Hants). |
| 95 12 | 37 18 | 21 15 | 23 16 | .. | 753 9 | 20 9 | 481 5 | 5,069 12 | 186 1 | Whitchurch (Salop). |

Poor Rate Return —

| NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loan repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Whitechapel | 28,565 8 | 1,980 18 | 30,546 6 | 6,920 13 | 5,573 8 | 509 19 | 2,265 10 | 5,703 1 | 20,972 11 |
| Whitehaven | 8,194 9 | 215 1 | 8,409 10 | 1,527 5 | 3,749 4 | .. | 727 10 | 1,028 3 | 7,032 2 |
| Whittlesey * | 4,511 19 | 58 7 | 4,570 6 | 711 1 | 1,812 1 | 95 11 | 314 2 | 226 10 | 3,159 5 |
| Wigan | 19,511 0 | 369 16 | 19,880 16 | 2,856 6 | 7,537 11 | .. | 1,344 10 | 2,014 3 | 13,752 10 |
| Wight, Isle of † (a) | 10,421 17 | 5,181 10 | 15,603 7 | 3,402 2 | 5,032 11 | .. | 1,722 4 | 885 13 | 11,042 10 |
| Wigton | 5,032 4 | 167 0 | 5,199 4 | 763 0 | 2,437 1 | 177 18 | 543 12 | 626 12 | 4,548 3 |
| Williton | 11,760 12 | 367 7 | 12,127 19 | 1,053 4 | 6,915 17 | 583 15 | 1,003 4 | 622 4 | 10,178 4 |
| Wilton | 8,098 9 | 209 6 | 8,307 15 | 869 7 | 4,530 17 | 328 18 | 1,072 11 | 519 4 | 7,320 17 |
| Wimborne and Cranborne. | 6,288 11 | 299 4 | 6,587 15 | 638 9 | 3,275 0 | .. | 913 5 | 470 2 | 5,296 16 |
| Wincanton | 12,179 10 | 373 9 | 12,552 19 | 744 19 | 8,027 0 | 278 8 | 1,058 14 | 595 7 | 10,704 8 |
| Winchcomb | 5,018 5 | 114 1 | 5,132 6 | 538 3 | 2,204 13 | .. | 533 4 | 361 3 | 3,637 3 |
| Winchester | 12,409 13 | 238 19 | 12,648 12 | 724 18 | 4,361 3 | 292 5 | 939 0 | 665 9 | 6,982 15 |
| Windsor | 7,896 1 | 793 16 | 8,689 17 | 2,050 6 | 2,367 6 | 651 19 | 1,239 7 | 1,177 13 | 7,486 11 |
| Winslow | 5,099 8 | 161 15 | 5,261 3 | 378 11 | 2,954 13 | 224 9 | 724 17 | 500 14 | 4,783 4 |
| Wirrall | 11,075 1 | 208 1 | 11,283 2 | 795 1 | 4,506 7 | 176 4 | 946 10 | 956 5 | 7,380 7 |
| Wisbeach | 21,808 19 | 524 13 | 22,333 12 | 2,388 19 | 11,764 2 | .. | 1,292 2 | 1,787 8 | 17,232 11 |
| Witchford, North | 9,487 6 | 197 15 | 9,685 1 | 2,097 15 | 3,071 15 | 734 13 | 747 12 | 668 13 | 7,320 8 |
| Witham | 7,492 3 | 412 10 | 7,904 13 | 1,408 7 | 3,100 3 | .. | 682 1 | 940 4 | 6,130 15 |
| Witney | 12,851 17 | 325 9 | 13,177 6 | 1,442 2 | 6,427 9 | 92 12 | 1,644 0 | 567 2 | 10,173 5 |
| Woburn | 5,913 15 | 137 7 | 6,051 2 | 919 18 | 3,039 11 | 272 7 | 681 16 | 537 6 | 5,450 18 |
| Wokingham | 8,942 0 | 273 10 | 9,215 10 | 1,183 13 | 4,903 14 | 759 17 | 815 10 | 1,992 4 | 9,654 18 |
| Wolstanton and Burslem | 9,921 1 | 383 19 | 10,305 0 | 909 16 | 3,266 6 | 463 13 | 1,136 13 | 1,952 9 | 7,728 17 |
| Wolverhampton | 19,845 14 | 389 5 | 20,234 19 | 3,220 0 | 5,650 5 | 308 14 | 1,406 6 | 1,946 9 | 12,531 14 |
| Woodbridge | 15,011 11 | 595 0 | 15,606 11 | 1,336 9 | 8,555 13 | .. | 1,587 16 | 1,404 19 | 12,684 17 |
| Woodstock | 5,809 5 | 202 10 | 6,011 15 | 618 17 | 3,762 3 | .. | 752 8 | 600 5 | 5,733 13 |
| Worcester | 10,445 19 | 937 5 | 11,383 4 | 1,797 14 | 3,183 3 | 220 8 | 979 7 | 1,687 8 | 7,868 0 |
| Worksop | 7,360 3 | 165 8 | 7,525 11 | 638 16 | 3,417 3 | 248 0 | 653 15 | 827 9 | 5,785 3 |
| Wortley | 4,569 0 | 70 12 | 4,639 12 | 542 3 | 2,071 0 | 470 13 | 425 9 | 509 2 | 4,018 7 |
| Wrexham | 15,362 16 | 246 9 | 15,609 5 | 1,610 5 | 5,759 9 | 376 15 | 1,724 15 | 584 17 | 10,056 1 |
| Wycombe | 15,660 2 | 571 15 | 16,231 17 | 1,315 17 | 8,363 14 | 527 17 | 1,385 19 | 952 0 | 12,545 7 |
| **Y.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Yarmouth, Great * | 10,987 19 | 187 2 | 11,175 1 | 2,439 18 | 4,646 8 | 193 5 | 1,026 12 | 1,311 2 | 9,617 5 |
| Yeovil | 9,422 4 | 7 13 | 9,429 17 | 628 3 | 5,313 1 | 179 5 | 933 19 | 530 12 | 7,585 0 |
| York | 20,750 1 | 400 13 | 21,150 14 | 925 6 | 6,251 14 | 607 12 | 965 7 | 1,426 1 | 10,176 0 |

(a) Isle of Wight Incorporation.—No return having been received for this Year, the

Year ended Lady-day, 1854.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | NAMES OF UNIONS, &c. |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | |
| 99 0 | 24 15 | 231 3 | 320 16 | .. | 7,573 6 | 158 3 | 2,534 4 | 31,913 18 | 500 0 | Whitechapel. |
| 214 13 | 74 15 | 97 15 | 106 10 | .. | 750 3 | 47 13 | 415 16 | 8,739 7 | 248 13 | Whitehaven. |
| 3 18 | 20 18 | 39 16 | 31 19 | .. | 880 17 | 8 2 | 82 8 | 4,227 3 | 112 12 | Whittlesey. * |
| 76 17 | 103 0 | 204 1 | 315 5 | .. | 5,697 6 | 83 2 | 778 9 | 21,010 10 | 531 15 | Wigan. |
| 7 4 | 12 9 | 36 12 | 144 7 | .. | 4,230 5 | .. | 51 9 | 15,524 16 | 732 10 | Wight, Isle of. † (*a*) |
| 24 10 | 36 0 | 52 12 | 60 9 | .. | 833 12 | 26 3 | 175 7 | 5,756 16 | 146 10 | Wigton. |
| 52 19 | 88 10 | 126 11 | 56 8 | 59 18 | 1,085 17 | 16 6 | 201 9 | 11,866 2 | 487 3 | Williton. |
| .. | 35 11 | 32 16 | 46 4 | .. | 1,136 6 | 16 16 | 60 10 | 8,649 0 | 445 2 | Wilton. |
| .. | 194 9 | 103 14 | 65 3 | .. | 715 5 | 38 2 | 30 3 | 6,443 12 | 384 0 | Wimborne and Cranborne. |
| 6 4 | 135 2 | 48 10 | 65 9 | 21 12 | 1,172 4 | 25 7 | 129 14 | 12,308 10 | 457 2 | Wincanton. |
| 14 14 | 38 5 | 43 5 | 28 16 | 42 0 | 1,409 17 | 13 3 | 35 18 | 5,263 1 | 195 10 | Winchcomb. |
| 99 12 | 52 8 | 58 17 | 64 13 | .. | 2,648 3 | 49 0 | 282 2 | 10,237 10 | 374 19 | Winchester. |
| 1 16 | 269 2 | 61 2 | 60 16 | .. | 928 1 | 22 14 | 419 3 | 9,249 5 | 311 15 | Windsor. |
| 2 4 | 38 11 | 80 0 | 28 8 | .. | 967 9 | 18 4 | 49 9 | 5,967 9 | 464 5 | Winslow. |
| 333 3 | 114 5 | 103 19 | 182 7 | .. | 2,224 19 | 95 8 | 1,037 18 | 11,472 6 | 378 10 | Wirrall. |
| 167 12 | 135 16 | 146 3 | 148 17 | .. | 3,746 6 | 84 4 | 628 13 | 22,290 2 | 881 19 | Wisbeach. |
| .. | 44 11 | 43 9 | 46 0 | .. | 1,940 13 | 25 17 | 122 12 | 9,543 10 | 329 6 | Witchford, North. |
| 23 17 | 48 16 | 46 0 | 68 12 | .. | 1,647 6 | 4 19 | 293 6 | 8,263 11 | 337 7 | Witham. |
| 150 11 | 254 4 | 59 16 | 65 8 | .. | 1,575 11 | 27 0 | 146 4 | 12,451 19 | 630 2 | Witney. |
| .. | 37 1 | 13 1 | 35 12 | .. | 974 1 | 22 14 | 83 1 | 6,616 8 | 273 15 | Woburn. |
| 108 8 | 143 13 | 70 1 | 35 13 | .. | 1,004 3 | 15 17 | 102 19 | 11,135 12 | 326 1 | Wokingham. |
| 64 15 | 24 7 | 110 18 | 167 15 | .. | 2,963 18 | 33 19 | 421 14 | 11,515 18 | 266 14 | Wolstanton & Burslem. |
| 147 9 | 34 11 | 191 13 | 215 14 | .. | 5,328 13 | 88 6 | 606 8 | 19,144 8 | 561 2 | Wolverhampton. |
| 83 5 | 94 14 | 104 11 | 67 7 | .. | 2,180 15 | 25 10 | 180 17 | 15,421 16 | 504 2 | Woodbridge. |
| 39 15 | 144 19 | 34 10 | 33 17 | 10 0 | 1,064 16 | 32 12 | 77 18 | 7,178 0 | 326 8 | Woodstock. |
| 279 17 | 25 11 | 69 18 | 86 17 | .. | 3,105 7 | 127 1 | 490 0 | 12,052 11 | 209 9 | Worcester. |
| 170 14 | 61 0 | 23 7 | 60 3 | .. | 1,306 18 | 61 0 | 215 8 | 7,686 13 | 244 4 | Worksop. |
| 7 4 | 25 12 | 50 2 | 69 0 | 34 4 | 725 6 | 27 3 | 294 4 | 5,251 2 | 103 18 | Wortley. |
| 864 3 | 123 15 | 88 10 | 138 5 | .. | 2,521 19 | 137 19 | 804 13 | 14,735 5 | 340 17 | Wrexham. |
| 45 3 | 343 10 | 81 1 | 100 19 | 97 9 | 2,205 6 | 118 5 | 895 3 | 16,432 3 | 811 4 | Wycombe. |
| | | | | | | | | | | Y. |
| 258 19 | .. | 28 10 | 85 2 | .. | .. | 42 5 | 393 18 | 10,425 19 | 259 11 | Yarmouth, Great. * |
| 16 11 | 92 16 | 54 10 | 88 10 | .. | 1,162 3 | 20 1 | 204 16 | 9,224 7 | 397 2 | Yeovil. |
| 124 2 | 164 9 | 74 13 | 168 5 | .. | 10,675 14 | 55 8 | 512 4 | 21,950 15 | 347 1 | York. |

previous return, which was made up to Midsummer 1853, is given above.

Poor Rate Return—Year ended Lady-day, 1854.—

| NAMES OF PARISHES. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| LANCASTER. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Arkholm-with-Cawood(*a*) | 189 10 | 2 0 | 191 10 | .. | 169 1 | .. | .. | .. | 169 1 |
| Burrow-with-Burrow | 113 9 | .. | 113 9 | .. | 78 9 | .. | .. | 0 16 | 79 5 |
| Cantsfield | 60 14 | .. | 60 14 | .. | 15 7 | .. | .. | .. | 15 7 |
| Ireby | 44 4 | 7 9 | 51 13 | .. | 26 2 | .. | .. | .. | 26 2 |
| Leck | 183 10 | .. | 183 10 | .. | 94 6 | .. | .. | 9 0 | 103 6 |
| Melling-with-Wrayton | 86 14 | .. | 86 14 | 1 12 | 63 2 | .. | .. | 1 1 | 65 15 |
| Roberindale | 137 15 | .. | 137 15 | .. | 93 13 | .. | .. | .. | 93 13 |
| Tunstall | 106 13 | .. | 106 13 | .. | 37 7 | .. | .. | .. | 37 7 |
| Whittington | 210 16 | .. | 210 16 | 15 2 | 103 7 | .. | .. | .. | 118 9 |
| Totals | 1,133 5 | 9 9 | 1,142 14 | 16 14 | 630 14 | .. | .. | 10 17 | 708 5 |
| STAFFORD. | | | | | | | | | |
| Haselour | 27 18 | .. | 27 18 | .. | 7 19 | .. | .. | .. | 7 19 |
| Ronton Abbey | 13 7 | .. | 13 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Totals | 41 5 | .. | 41 5 | .. | 7 19 | .. | .. | .. | 7 19 |
| SUSSEX. | | | | | | | | | |
| Heene | 105 5 | .. | 105 5 | .. | 66 8 | .. | .. | .. | 66 8 |
| North Stoke | 31 5 | .. | 31 5 | .. | 8 1 | .. | 5 0 | 6 0 | 19 1 |
| South Stoke and Offham | 84 16 | .. | 84 16 | .. | 45 6 | .. | .. | .. | 45 6 |
| Totals | 221 6 | .. | 221 6 | .. | 119 15 | .. | 5 0 | 6 0 | 130 15 |
| WILTS. | | | | | | | | | |
| Brimslade and South Savernake.(*a*) | 106 1 | .. | 106 1 | .. | 69 11 | .. | .. | .. | 69 11 |
| Savernake, North (*a*) | 62 10 | .. | 62 10 | .. | 29 0 | .. | 4 0 | 1 0 | 34 0 |
| Totals | 168 11 | .. | 168 11 | .. | 98 11 | .. | 4 0 | 1 0 | 103 11 |
| YORK (East Riding). | | | | | | | | | |
| Acomb | 210 9 | 6 15 | 217 4 | 25 19 | 98 9 | .. | .. | 6 6 | 130 14 |
| Angram | 31 5 | .. | 31 5 | .. | 27 10 | .. | .. | .. | 27 10 |
| Bickerton | 39 8 | .. | 39 8 | 5 1 | 22 12 | .. | .. | .. | 27 13 |
| Colton | 37 0 | .. | 37 0 | .. | 16 7 | .. | .. | .. | 16 7 |
| Helaugh | 120 16 | 20 5 | 141 1 | .. | 75 13 | .. | .. | 7 12 | 83 5 |
| Helperby | 210 16 | 11 8 | 222 4 | 51 6 | 107 0 | .. | 8 15 | 6 12 | 173 13 |
| Hessy | 45 14 | .. | 45 14 | .. | 18 15 | .. | .. | 2 5 | 21 0 |
| Knapton | 34 4 | 1 0 | 35 4 | 2 8 | 8 15 | .. | .. | 2 0 | 13 3 |
| Menthorpe and Bowthorpe. | 39 12 | .. | 39 12 | .. | 20 10 | .. | .. | .. | 20 10 |
| Moor Monkton | 137 7 | .. | 137 7 | 18 0 | 71 12 | .. | .. | 8 12 | 98 4 |
| Oxton | 31 3 | .. | 31 3 | .. | 15 12 | .. | .. | 1 10 | 17 2 |

NOTE.—The parishes marked (*a*) made no return for the present year;

SINGLE PARISHES, under 43d Elizabeth, Cap. 2.

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | NAMES OF PARISHES. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | LANCASTER. |
| .. | 0 5 | .. | 1 9 | 0 16 | 39 18 | 0 12 | 8 0 | 220 1 | .. | Arkholm-with-Cawood. |
| .. | 1 0 | .. | 0 16 | .. | 36 16 | 0 16 | 9 16 | 128 9 | .. | Burrow-with-Burrow. |
| .. | 0 15 | 0 5 | 0 3 | .. | 24 7 | 0 6 | 6 0 | 47 3 | .. | Cantsfield. |
| 0 5 | 1 1 | .. | 0 8 | .. | 17 11 | 0 6 | 5 0 | 50 13 | .. | Ireby. |
| 18 3 | 1 10 | .. | 1 0 | .. | 39 13 | 0 18 | 7 10 | 172 0 | 1 10 | Leck. |
| 1 9 | 1 18 | .. | 1 4 | .. | 22 16 | 0 17 | 6 9 | 100 8 | 1 1 | Melling-with-Wrayton. |
| .. | 0 17 | .. | 0 17 | .. | 33 10 | 0 13 | 8 10 | 138 0 | .. | Roberindale. |
| 22 17 | 1 11 | .. | 0 9 | .. | 23 13 | 0 11 | 5 3 | 91 11 | .. | Tunstall. |
| .. | 0 19 | .. | 0 19 | .. | 81 2 | 0 16 | 8 12 | 210 17 | .. | Whittington. |
| 42 14 | 9 16 | 0 5 | 7 5 | 0 16 | 319 6 | 5 15 | 65 0 | 1,159 2 | 2 11 | Totals. |
| | | | | | | | | | | STAFFORD. |
| .. | 0 13 | .. | .. | .. | 19 6 | .. | .. | 27 18 | .. | Haselour. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 14 | .. | 0 16 | 16 10 | .. | Ronton Abbey. |
| .. | 0 13 | .. | .. | .. | 35 0 | .. | 0 16 | 44 8 | .. | Totals. |
| | | | | | | | | | | SUSSEX. |
| .. | 1 15 | .. | 0 6 | .. | 14 8 | 0 7 | .. | 83 4 | 8 0 | Heene. |
| .. | 1 0 | 0 5 | .. | .. | 10 19 | .. | .. | 31 5 | 5 0 | North Stoke. |
| 1 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 19 | .. | .. | 64 10 | 6 0 | South Stoke and Offham. |
| 1 5 | 2 15 | 0 5 | 0 6 | .. | 43 6 | 0 7 | .. | 178 19 | 19 0 | Totals. |
| | | | | | | | | | | WILTS. |
| .. | .. | .. | . | .. | 27 13 | 0 4 | .. | 97 8 | 3 10 | Brimslade and South Savernake.(*a*) |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22 10 | 0 4 | 4 12 | 61 6 | .. | Savernake, North.(*a*) |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50 3 | 0 8 | 4 12 | 158 14 | 3 10 | Totals. |
| | | | | | | | | | | YORK (East Riding). |
| .. | 1 9 | .. | 3 7 | .. | 55 9 | 0 5 | 17 9 | 208 13 | 3 6 | Acomb. |
| .. | 0 16 | .. | .. | .. | 6 11 | .. | .. | 34 17 | 2 7 | Angram. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 15 | .. | .. | 39 8 | .. | Bickerton. |
| .. | 1 17 | .. | 0 15 | .. | 34 10 | 0 3 | .. | 53 12 | .. | Colton. |
| .. | 1 3 | 2 10 | 0 2 | .. | 46 5 | 0 5 | 0 1 | 133 11 | 3 4 | Helaugh. |
| 0 18 | 2 14 | .. | 1 17 | .. | 26 7 | 0 11 | 6 19 | 212 19 | 2 15 | Helperby. |
| .. | .. | 0 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 5 | 27 9 | .. | Hessy. |
| .. | 0 15 | .. | 0 2 | .. | 17 18 | 0 2 | 1 3 | 33 3 | .. | Knapton. |
| .. | 0 12 | .. | 0 2 | .. | 18 5 | 0 3 | .. | 39 12 | .. | Menthorpe and Bowthorpe. |
| .. | 3 10 | .. | 1 5 | .. | 32 13 | 1 5 | .. | 136 17 | 6 5 | Moor Monkton. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 15 | 0 9 | 4 18 | 38 4 | 1 10 | Oxton. |

the last return received from them is entered above.

Poor Rate Return—Year ended

| NAMES OF PARISHES. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| YORK (E.R) *cont.* | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Poppleton, Nether | 58 12 | .. | 58 12 | 16 19 | 45 18 | .. | .. | .. | 62 17 |
| Poppleton, Upper | 72 19 | 22 17 | 95 16 | .. | 56 6 | .. | 13 14 | 2 5 | 72 5 |
| Rufforth | 109 19 | .. | 109 19 | 9 16 | 55 10 | .. | .. | 3 12 | 68 18 |
| Wighill | 80 10 | 25 7 | 105 17 | .. | 52 4 | .. | .. | 3 7 | 55 11 |
| Totals | 1,279 14 | 87 12 | 1,367 6 | 129 9 | 692 13 | .. | 22 9 | 44 1 | 888 12 |
| YORK (North Riding). | | | | | | | | | |
| Asenby | 66 5 | .. | 66 5 | 11 13 | 11 10 | .. | .. | .. | 23 3 |
| Baldersby | 80 5 | .. | 80 5 | 23 11 | 31 13 | .. | 2 6 | 1 10 | 59 0 |
| Bishops' Dale | 37 7 | .. | 37 7 | .. | 16 0 | .. | .. | 0 8 | 16 8 |
| Caperby | 112 0 | 2 15 | 114 15 | .. | 91 19 | .. | .. | 15 10 | 107 9 |
| Cundall and Leckby | .. | .. | .. | 10 0 | 22 12 | .. | .. | .. | 32 12 |
| Dishforth(*a*) | 116 14 | 5 12 | 122 6 | 27 12 | 45 4 | .. | .. | 3 3 | 75 19 |
| Humberton-cum-Milby | 84 3 | 6 6 | 90 9 | .. | 52 7 | .. | .. | 5 19 | 58 6 |
| Kirkby Hill | 70 0 | .. | 70 0 | .. | 37 10 | .. | .. | 13 15 | 51 5 |
| Langthorpe | 82 2 | 4 10 | 86 12 | 21 5 | 9 18 | .. | .. | .. | 31 3 |
| Morton-le-Moor | 30 16 | .. | 30 16 | .. | 19 4 | .. | .. | 0 8 | 19 12 |
| Newbiggin | 64 2 | 4 3 | 68 5 | .. | 29 15 | .. | 1 0 | 3 0 | 33 15 |
| Norton-le-Clay | 33 4 | .. | 36 4 | .. | 14 11 | .. | 2 5 | 2 18 | 19 14 |
| Rainton | 115 15 | 0 10 | 116 5 | 2 18 | 39 17 | .. | .. | 10 6 | 53 1 |
| Skelton | 96 15 | .. | 96 15 | 81 9 | .. | .. | .. | 15 6 | 96 15 |
| Skipton | 180 12 | .. | 180 12 | .. | 116 6 | .. | .. | .. | 116 6 |
| Thornton Bridge (*a*) | 12 2 | .. | 12 2 | .. | 11 6 | .. | .. | .. | 11 6 |
| Thornton Rust | 51 1 | .. | 51 1 | .. | 24 13 | .. | .. | .. | 24 13 |
| Tollerton | 158 6 | .. | 158 6 | 9 16 | 96 6 | .. | .. | 15 15 | 121 17 |
| Youlton | 5 15 | .. | 5 15 | 3 3 | .. | .. | 2 2 | .. | 5 5 |
| Totals | 1,400 4 | 23 16 | 1,424 0 | 191 7 | 670 11 | .. | 7 18 | 87 18 | 957 9 |
| YORK (West Riding). | | | | | | | | | |
| Abberford | 203 14 | 18 4 | 221 18 | .. | 144 18 | .. | .. | 13 6 | 158 4 |
| Aldborough | 214 2 | 3 15 | 217 17 | 14 16 | 80 16 | .. | .. | 1 18 | 97 10 |
| Allerton-Mauleverer with Hopperton. | 107 9 | .. | 107 9 | 19 5 | 41 19 | .. | .. | .. | 61 4 |
| Arkendale | 125 14 | .. | 125 14 | 12 5 | 65 16 | .. | .. | 2 8 | 80 9 |
| Baln | 158 1 | 5 15 | 163 16 | .. | 88 0 | .. | .. | 10 7 | 98 7 |
| Bilton with Harrowgate | 657 12 | 578 2 | 1,235 14 | 338 13 | 251 15 | .. | 74 10 | 28 14 | 693 12 |
| Birstwith | 197 2 | .. | 197 2 | 26 13 | 128 2 | .. | .. | 16 18 | 171 13 |
| Bishop Monkton | 189 1 | 26 10 | 215 11 | .. | 115 10 | .. | .. | 4 10 | 120 0 |
| Bishop Thornton (*a*) | 214 0 | .. | 214 0 | 17 19 | 125 3 | .. | .. | 2 7 | 145 9 |
| Boroughbridge | 176 12 | 0 18 | 177 10 | 37 18 | 106 2 | .. | .. | 15 18 | 159 18 |
| Blubberhouses | 24 7 | .. | 24 7 | .. | 14 9 | .. | 1 0 | 1 15 | 17 4 |
| Bramley | 1,899 8 | 26 3 | 1,925 11 | 314 12 | 999 4 | .. | 25 0 | 112 14 | 1,451 10 |
| Brearton | 85 19 | 7 4 | 93 3 | .. | 59 11 | .. | .. | .. | 59 11 |

(*a*) See note at page 82.

Lady-day, 1854.—Single Parishes—*continued.*

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cost of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.:—Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payment for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | NAMES OF PARISHES. |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | YORK (E. R.)—*cont.* |
| .. | 1 19 | .. | 0 9 | .. | .. | 0 5 | .. | 65 10 | .. | Poppleton, Nether. |
| .. | 1 7 | .. | 0 13 | .. | 21 5 | 0 4 | 0 2 | 95 16 | 13 14 | Poppleton, Upper. |
| .. | 1 3 | .. | 0 19 | .. | 29 15 | 0 4 | 4 1 | 105 0 | 1 10 | Rufforth. |
| .. | 0 8 | .. | 0 17 | .. | 41 9 | 0 7 | .. | 98 12 | 3 7 | Wighill. |
| 0 18 | 17 13 | 2 14 | 10 8 | .. | 337 17 | 4 3 | 40 18 | 1,323 3 | 37 18 | Totals. |
| | | | | | | | | | | YORK (North Riding). |
| .. | 2 0 | .. | 0 12 | .. | 21 18 | 1 10 | .. | 49 3 | .. | Asenby. |
| .. | .. | .. | 0 14 | 1 10 | 27 9 | .. | 2 13 | 91 6 | 1 10 | Baldersby. |
| .. | .. | .. | 0 14 | .. | 17 4 | 0 7 | 0 4 | 34 17 | .. | Bishops' Dale. |
| .. | .. | .. | 0 19 | .. | .. | .. | 5 0 | 113 8 | .. | Caperby. |
| .. | .. | .. | 0 4 | .. | .. | 0 4 | .. | 33 0 | .. | Cundall and Leckby. |
| .. | 1 3 | .. | 1 6 | .. | 43 13 | 0 6 | .. | 122 7 | .. | Dishforth. |
| 1 14 | 0 17 | .. | 0 5 | .. | 21 10 | 0 18 | 8 18 | 92 8 | 3 12 | Humberton-cum Milby. |
| .. | .. | 0 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 12 | .. | Kirkby Hill. |
| .. | .. | 1 6 | .. | .. | 28 1 | .. | 11 0 | 71 10 | .. | Langthorpe. |
| .. | 10 6 | .. | 0 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30 1 | .. | Morton-le-Moor. |
| .. | 0 11 | .. | 0 10 | .. | 12 13 | 1 5 | .. | 48 14 | .. | Newbiggin. |
| .. | .. | .. | 0 16 | .. | 15 14 | .. | .. | 36 4 | 2 13 | Norton-le-Clay. |
| .. | 1 5 | .. | 0 15 | .. | 27 3 | 0 6 | 5 11 | 88 1 | 6 11 | Rainton. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96 15 | .. | Skelton. |
| .. | .. | .. | 0 16 | .. | 53 0 | 0 6 | 3 10 | 173 18 | 6 0 | Skipton. |
| .. | 0 14 | .. | 0 4 | .. | .. | 0 2 | .. | 12 6 | .. | Thornton Bridge.(*a*) |
| .. | 1 7 | .. | 0 10 | .. | 16 12 | 0 3 | 2 0 | 45 5 | .. | Thornton Rust. |
| .. | 9 3 | 3 10 | 1 9 | .. | 42 4 | 0 10 | 7 18 | 186 11 | 5 15 | Tollerton. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 5 | .. | Youlton. |
| 1 14 | 27 6 | 5 3 | 9 17 | 1 10 | 327 1 | 5 17 | 46 14 | 1,382 11 | 26 1 | Totals. |
| | | | | | | | | | | YORK (West Riding). |
| 11 9 | 3 19 | .. | 2 4 | .. | 27 4 | 0 10 | 4 2 | 207 12 | 5 0 | Abberford. |
| .. | 14 12 | .. | 1 16 | .. | 72 6 | 0 15 | 14 17 | 201 16 | .. | Aldborough. |
| .. | 2 11 | .. | 0 19 | .. | 43 2 | 0 2 | 4 11 | 112 9 | 1 17 | Allerton-Mauleverer with Hopperton. |
| .. | 3 17 | .. | 0 16 | .. | 32 19 | 0 2 | 0 16 | 118 19 | 2 8 | Arkendale. |
| .. | 7 8 | .. | 1 5 | .. | 33 0 | .. | 13 9 | 153 9 | 9 18 | Baln. |
| .. | .. | .. | 10 6 | .. | 233 5 | .. | 44 0 | 981 3 | 25 0 | Bilton with Harrowgate. |
| .. | 8 14 | .. | 1 8 | .. | 29 2 | .. | 18 0 | 228 17 | 4 0 | Birstwith. |
| .. | 3 7 | 1 17 | .. | .. | 49 19 | 1 17 | 7 15 | 184 15 | .. | Bishop Monkton. |
| .. | 3 7 | .. | 2 6 | .. | 40 8 | 0 8 | 18 2 | 210 0 | .. | Bishop Thornton.(*a*) |
| .. | .. | .. | 2 16 | .. | 25 1 | .. | .. | 187 15 | 8 0 | Boroughbridge. |
| .. | 1 1 | 0 1 | .. | .. | 7 15 | 0 9 | .. | 26 10 | .. | Blubberhouses. |
| .. | 27 13 | 2 13 | 38 8 | .. | 720 8 | 14 9 | 78 12 | 2,333 13 | 51 14 | Bramley. |
| .. | 2 15 | .. | 0 10 | .. | 24 8 | .. | 5 7 | 92 11 | .. | Brearton. |

Poor Rate Return—Year ended

| NAMES OF PARISHES. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| YORK (W.R.)—*continued.* | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Burton Leonard | 239 1 | 6 16 | 245 17 | 7 18 | 184 16 | .. | .. | 2 15 | 195 9 |
| Carlton, near Pontefract | 30 14 | 7 8 | 38 2 | 1 1 | 6 12 | .. | .. | .. | 7 13 |
| Castley | 37 13 | 0 10 | 38 3 | .. | 26 1 | .. | .. | .. | 26 1 |
| Clareton | 3 0 | .. | 3 0 | .. | 1 9 | .. | .. | .. | 1 9 |
| Clifton and Norwood | 197 12 | .. | 197 12 | .. | 80 7 | .. | .. | 11 13 | 92 0 |
| Clint | 128 5 | 4 5 | 132 10 | .. | 84 7 | .. | .. | 8 0 | 92 7 |
| Coneythorpe | 33 19 | .. | 33 19 | 2 8 | 9 11 | .. | .. | 15 15 | 27 14 |
| Copgrove | 42 17 | .. | 42 17 | 21 0 | .. | .. | 2 7 | 3 0 | 26 7 |
| Cowthorpe | 34 19 | .. | 34 19 | .. | 16 17 | .. | .. | .. | 16 17 |
| Criddling Stubbs | 52 9 | .. | 52 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Deighton, North | 93 8 | 1 12 | 95 0 | .. | 57 12 | .. | .. | 0 18 | 58 10 |
| Dunsforth, Lower | 9 12 | 2 6 | 11 18 | 10 9 | 26 0 | .. | .. | 0 15 | 37 4 |
| Dunsforth, Upper, with Branton Green. | 67 9 | .. | 67 9 | .. | 36 11 | .. | .. | 7 12 | 44 3 |
| Eggborough | 129 11 | .. | 129 11 | .. | 39 17 | .. | .. | .. | 39 17 |
| Esholt | 98 16 | .. | 98 16 | .. | 61 9 | .. | 3 4 | 3 10 | 68 3 |
| Farnham | 48 5 | .. | 48 5 | .. | 27 13 | .. | .. | .. | 27 13 |
| Farnley | 499 4 | 29 7 | 528 11 | 13 8 | 208 6 | .. | .. | 17 11 | 239 5 |
| Felliscliffe | 141 13 | .. | 141 13 | 11 7 | 81 18 | .. | .. | 5 19 | 99 4 |
| Fenton-cum-Biggin | 125 15 | 1 9 | 127 4 | 19 19 | 26 12 | .. | .. | 11 3 | 57 14 |
| Ferrensby | 31 17 | 2 1 | 33 18 | 14 12 | 1 18 | .. | .. | 2 0 | 18 10 |
| Fewston | 205 8 | .. | 205 8 | 51 11 | 61 8 | 52 4 | .. | 2 8 | 167 11 |
| Flaxby | 22 19 | .. | 22 19 | .. | 5 4 | .. | .. | 1 8 | 6 12 |
| Follifoot | 93 1 | .. | 93 1 | .. | 68 16 | .. | 2 16 | 6 15 | 78 7 |
| Gildersome | 434 4 | 29 18 | 464 2 | 27 14 | 266 3 | .. | 10 0 | 33 0 | 336 17 |
| Gouldsborough | 58 13 | .. | 58 13 | 9 5 | 14 1 | .. | .. | .. | 23 6 |
| Greenhammerton | 126 0 | .. | 126 0 | 46 11 | 43 18 | .. | .. | .. | 90 9 |
| Grimston | 62 8 | .. | 62 8 | .. | 34 16 | .. | .. | .. | 34 16 |
| Guiseley | 311 10 | 27 13 | 339 3 | .. | 172 19 | .. | .. | .. | 172 19 |
| Hamphall Stubbs | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 15 | .. | .. | .. | 3 15 |
| Hampsthwaite (*a*) | 144 5 | 5 2 | 149 7 | .. | 88 7 | .. | .. | 14 0 | 102 7 |
| Haverah Park (Ex.Par.) | 26 13 | 0 16 | 27 9 | .. | 7 3 | .. | .. | .. | 7 3 |
| Heck | 107 12 | 2 4 | 109 16 | .. | 57 19 | .. | .. | .. | 57 19 |
| Hensall | 113 14 | .. | 113 14 | .. | 65 12 | .. | .. | 14 8 | 80 0 |
| Holbeck | 4,478 3 | 517 8 | 4,995 11 | 512 15 | 2,586 3 | .. | .. | 272 5 | 3,371 3 |
| Huddleston and Lumby | 146 11 | 1 10 | 148 1 | .. | 79 11 | .. | 2 2 | .. | 81 13 |
| Hunslett | 3,780 19 | 253 14 | 4,034 13 | 739 9 | 2,102 8 | .. | 55 0 | 212 16 | 3,109 13 |
| Kellington | 61 17 | .. | 61 17 | .. | 15 9 | .. | .. | .. | 15 9 |
| Killinghall | 256 15 | .. | 256 15 | 32 15 | 114 15 | .. | .. | 29 15 | 177 5 |
| Kirkby-cum-Netherby | 113 10 | 1 4 | 114 14 | .. | 69 18 | .. | .. | 3 10 | 73 8 |
| Kirkby Hall | 21 7 | .. | 21 7 | .. | 5 7 | .. | .. | 2 5 | 7 12 |
| Kirkhammerton | 89 0 | .. | 89 0 | .. | 54 4 | .. | .. | 4 5 | 58 9 |
| Knaresborough | 1,801 0 | 250 19 | 2,051 19 | 351 14 | 1,104 10 | .. | 97 14 | 20 10 | 1,574 8 |
| Knottingley | 1,333 7 | 115 12 | 1,448 19 | 204 17 | 1,294 5 | .. | 7 2 | 22 7 | 1,528 11 |
| Lead | 31 3 | .. | 31 3 | .. | 16 19 | .. | .. | 0 10 | 17 9 |

(*a*) See note at page 82.

Lady-day, 1854.—Single Parishes—*continued.*

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | NAMES OF PARISHES. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.:—Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | YORK(W.R.)—*continued.* |
| .. | 3 4 | .. | 1 8 | .. | 33 13 | 0 10 | 4 18 | 239 2 | 2 15 | Burton Leonard. |
| 2 3 | 1 7 | 0 14 | .. | .. | 20 16 | .. | 13 2 | 45 15 | .. | Carlton, near Pontefract. |
| .. | 0 18 | .. | .. | .. | 10 8 | .. | 1 14 | 39 1 | .. | Castley. |
| .. | .. | 0 1 | .. | .. | 4 2 | .. | .. | 5 12 | .. | Clareton. |
| 28 0 | 0 18 | .. | .. | .. | 31 0 | 0 8 | 9 3 | 161 9 | .. | Clifton and Norwood. |
| 1 10 | 7 8 | .. | 1 3 | .. | 27 16 | 0 5 | .. | 130 9 | 3 0 | Clint. |
| .. | .. | .. | 0 5 | .. | 7 11 | 0 6 | .. | 35 16 | .. | Coneythorpe. |
| .. | 1 4 | .. | 0 1 | .. | 15 1 | 0 5 | .. | 42 18 | .. | Copgrove. |
| .. | 0 16 | .. | 0 7 | .. | 16 18 | 0 2 | .. | 35 0 | .. | Cowthorpe. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 19 | 0 2 | 6 0 | 25 1 | .. | Criddling Stubbs. |
| .. | 4 10 | .. | 0 10 | .. | 20 19 | 0 10 | 2 16 | 87 15 | 0 18 | Deighton, North. |
| .. | 3 14 | .. | .. | .. | 19 0 | 0 14 | .. | 60 12 | .. | Dunsforth, Lower. |
| .. | 2 19 | .. | 0 6 | .. | 19 7 | 0 12 | .. | 67 7 | .. | Dunsforth, Upper, with Branton Green. |
| .. | 7 11 | .. | 0 15 | .. | 31 13 | 1 1 | .. | 80 17 | 5 0 | Eggborough. |
| .. | 1 18 | .. | 1 11 | .. | 22 2 | 0 6 | 4 17 | 98 17 | .. | Esholt. |
| .. | 3 1 | .. | 0 18 | .. | 14 1 | 0 7 | 2 1 | 48 1 | .. | Farnham. |
| 2 10 | 2 8 | 1 17 | 6 17 | .. | 166 10 | 1 13 | 73 8 | 494 8 | 7 14 | Farnley. |
| .. | 5 1 | .. | 0 15 | .. | 30 12 | 0 7 | 4 17 | 140 16 | 0 19 | Felliscliffe. |
| 2 12 | .. | .. | 1 6 | 20 0 | 21 6 | 0 12 | 18 8 | 124 18 | 5 3 | Fenton-cum-Biggin. |
| .. | 2 10 | .. | 0 12 | .. | 8 10 | 0 2 | 0 3 | 30 7 | .. | Ferrensby. |
| 12 5 | 0 3 | 0 18 | 2 0 | .. | 18 19 | 0 3 | 16 5 | 218 4 | 2 8 | Fewston. |
| .. | 1 17 | .. | 0 1 | .. | 12 1 | 0 8 | .. | 20 19 | .. | Flaxby. |
| .. | 9 10 | .. | 1 11 | .. | 29 10 | 0 10 | .. | 119 8 | .. | Follifoot. |
| 6 1 | 10 10 | .. | 7 17 | .. | 78 12 | 1 12 | 20 11 | 462 0 | .. | Gildersome. |
| .. | 6 2 | .. | 0 16 | .. | 23 13 | 0 2 | 4 16 | 58 14 | .. | Gouldsborough. |
| 0 15 | 7 4 | .. | 1 1 | .. | 23 9 | .. | .. | 122 18 | 3 3 | Greenhammerton. |
| .. | .. | .. | 0 8 | .. | 15 17 | .. | 9 2 | 60 3 | .. | Grimston. |
| 0 16 | 2 13 | .. | 9 18 | .. | 63 18 | .. | 88 18 | 339 2 | .. | Guiseley. |
| .. | .. | 1 0 | .. | .. | 3 3 | 0 6 | .. | 8 4 | .. | Hamphall Stubbs. |
| .. | 5 16 | .. | 2 1 | .. | 13 0 | 0 5 | 12 7 | 135 16 | 2 10 | Hampsthwaite.(*a*) |
| .. | 1 7 | .. | 0 5 | .. | 12 12 | 0 3 | 6 9 | 27 19 | .. | Haverah Park (Ex.Par.) |
| 2 8 | 0 19 | 1 16 | 1 7 | .. | 21 2 | 0 4 | 16 4 | 101 19 | 4 10 | Heck. |
| 0 7 | 7 12 | 2 3 | 0 18 | .. | 19 18 | 0 9 | .. | 111 7 | 4 0 | Hensall. |
| 106 7 | 32 2 | 21 3 | 51 13 | .. | 757 11 | 17 15 | 171 16 | 4,529 10 | 86 15 | Holbeck. |
| 3 11 | 2 15 | 0 10 | 0 13 | .. | 17 11 | 0 5 | 7 7 | 114 5 | .. | Huddleston and Lumby. |
| 12 6 | 34 9 | 9 2 | 70 1 | .. | 901 6 | 19 4 | 145 0 | 4,300 15 | 179 13 | Hunslett. |
| .. | 4 7 | .. | 1 1 | .. | 43 7 | 0 6 | .. | 64 10 | .. | Kellington. |
| .. | 3 10 | .. | 1 14 | .. | 48 7 | .. | .. | 230 16 | 5 0 | Killinghall. |
| .. | 3 13 | .. | 0 8 | .. | 25 1 | 0 8 | 3 2 | 103 0 | 3 10 | Kirkby-cum-Netherby. |
| .. | 0 15 | .. | 0 4 | .. | 9 16 | 0 6 | .. | 18 7 | .. | Kirkby Hall. |
| .. | 0 6 | .. | 1 0 | .. | 23 11 | .. | .. | 33 6 | 1 0 | Kirkhammerton. |
| 46 2 | 5 2 | .. | 18 1 | 2 13 | 154 6 | 7 2 | 234 9 | 2,089 10 | 73 10 | Knaresborough. |
| 78 10 | 39 7 | .. | 13 12 | 65 0 | 128 10 | 3 10 | 79 19 | 1,936 19 | 7 2 | Knottingley. |
| .. | 1 11 | .. | 0 4 | .. | 11 13 | 0 8 | .. | 31 5 | .. | Lead. |

Poor Rate Return—Year ended

| NAMES OF PARISHES. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers | Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| YORK (W.R.)—*cont.* | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Lindley | 67 19 | 2 11 | 70 10 | .. | 29 4 | .. | .. | 11 8 | 40 12 |
| Linton | 53 6 | .. | 53 6 | .. | 27 5 | .. | .. | 3 2 | 30 7 |
| Marton and Grafton | 125 8 | 1 15 | 127 3 | 11 3 | 56 19 | .. | .. | 8 10 | 76 12 |
| Micklethwaite | 16 18 | .. | 16 18 | .. | 6 9 | .. | .. | 0 17 | 7 6 |
| Minskip | 95 7 | 0 7 | 95 14 | 34 2 | 12 15 | .. | .. | .. | 46 17 |
| Monkhill | 4 13 | .. | 4 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nesfield and Langbar | 40 6 | .. | 40 6 | .. | 28 14 | 3 0 | .. | .. | 31 14 |
| Newby-with-Mulwith | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 2 | .. | .. | 1 18 | 19 0 |
| Newthorpe | 38 5 | .. | 38 5 | .. | 2 0 | .. | .. | 12 10 | 14 10 |
| Nidd-with-Killinghall (*a*) | 48 16 | .. | 48 16 | .. | 23 19 | .. | .. | .. | 23 19 |
| Nostell Priory, &c. | No Poor. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nun Monkton | 103 5 | 7 5 | 110 10 | .. | 54 6 | .. | .. | 6 12 | 60 18 |
| Ousebourne, Great | 181 0 | .. | 181 0 | 23 0 | 80 1 | .. | .. | 10 3 | 113 4 |
| Ousebourne, Little | 108 15 | 8 8 | 117 3 | 42 17 | 39 5 | .. | .. | 6 0 | 88 2 |
| Pannal | 456 19 | 13 19 | 470 18 | 73 5 | 200 3 | .. | 18 7 | 2 4 | 293 19 |
| Parlington | 62 16 | .. | 62 16 | .. | 25 11 | .. | .. | 8 4 | 33 15 |
| Pontefract | 1,491 1 | 21 11 | 1,512 12 | 429 19 | 675 15 | .. | .. | 200 3 | 1,305 17 |
| Plumpton | 74 12 | .. | 74 12 | 5 16 | 34 1 | .. | .. | 0 5 | 40 2 |
| Ribston, Little | 44 15 | 1 0 | 45 15 | .. | 26 6 | .. | .. | 3 1 | 29 7 |
| Ripley | 86 10 | .. | 86 10 | .. | 46 10 | .. | .. | .. | 46 10 |
| Rowcliffe | 93 11 | 4 1 | 97 12 | .. | 57 11 | .. | .. | 5 1 | 62 12 |
| Scarcroft | 36 18 | .. | 36 18 | .. | 6 10 | .. | .. | .. | 6 10 |
| Scotton | 87 17 | 3 0 | 90 17 | 6 5 | 41 11 | .. | .. | 0 16 | 48 12 |
| Scriven-with-Tentergate | 454 10 | 256 3 | 710 13 | 159 18 | 288 15 | .. | .. | 16 19 | 465 12 |
| Sicklinghall | 104 17 | .. | 104 17 | 7 14 | 62 18 | .. | .. | 3 10 | 74 2 |
| Skelton | 39 4 | 17 6 | 56 10 | 11 3 | 18 19 | .. | .. | 3 1 | 33 3 |
| Spofforth and Tickhill | 433 0 | .. | 433 0 | 9 9 | 226 17 | .. | .. | 11 9 | 247 15 |
| Stainburn | 97 5 | 2 12 | 99 17 | .. | 53 1 | .. | .. | .. | 53 1 |
| Stainley, South, and Clayton. | 128 4 | 7 11 | 135 15 | 6 19 | 52 1 | .. | 4 8 | 5 0 | 68 8 |
| Staveley | 166 9 | .. | 166 9 | 46 1 | 65 1 | .. | .. | .. | 111 2 |
| Sturton Grange (*a*) | 31 9 | .. | 31 9 | .. | 9 15 | .. | .. | 4 15 | 14 10 |
| Sutton-with-Hazlewood | 151 9 | 43 5 | 194 14 | .. | 116 12 | .. | .. | 2 3 | 118 15 |
| Tadcaster, West | 361 0 | .. | 361 0 | 50 7 | 286 8 | .. | .. | 10 0 | 326 15 |
| Thorpe Green | 88 17 | 12 10 | 101 7 | 42 2 | 52 0 | .. | .. | 1 10 | 95 12 |
| Timble, Great | 43 10 | .. | 43 10 | 5 5 | 46 6 | .. | .. | .. | 51 11 |
| Timble, Little | 32 4 | 4 5 | 36 9 | .. | 20 18 | .. | 1 3 | .. | 22 1 |
| Towton | 86 3 | .. | 86 3 | .. | 16 6 | .. | .. | .. | 16 6 |
| Wetherby | 427 9 | 14 0 | 441 9 | 27 8 | 206 0 | .. | .. | 60 16 | 294 4 |
| Weston | 55 11 | .. | 55 11 | 5 6 | 19 12 | .. | .. | .. | 24 18 |
| Westwick | 9 19 | .. | 9 19 | .. | 1 10 | .. | .. | .. | 1 10 |

(*a*) See note at page 82.

Lady-day, 1854.—Single Parishes—*continued.*

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.:—Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | NAMES OF PARISHES. |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | YORK (W.R.)—*cont.* |
| .. | 7 10 | .. | 0 6 | .. | 12 11 | 0 3 | 4 12 | 65 14 | 0 2 | Lindley. |
| .. | 2 6 | 0 4 | 0 12 | .. | 20 11 | 0 7 | .. | 54 7 | 0 16 | Linton. |
| .. | 4 19 | .. | 1 13 | .. | 38 19 | 0 2 | 5 8 | 127 13 | 5 0 | Marton and Grafton. |
| .. | 1 10 | .. | .. | .. | 7 10 | 0 6 | .. | 16 12 | 0 17 | Micklethwaite. |
| .. | 7 2 | .. | 0 14 | .. | 29 12 | 0 15 | 9 14 | 94 14 | .. | Minskip. |
| .. | 1 3 | .. | .. | .. | 1 11 | 0 8 | 1 12 | 4 14 | .. | Monkhill. |
| .. | .. | 1 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 15 | 34 10 | .. | Nesfield and Langbar. |
| .. | 0 17 | .. | 0 3 | .. | 10 3 | .. | 0 3 | 30 6 | .. | Newby-with-Mulwith. |
| 9 17 | 1 13 | .. | .. | .. | 9 8 | 0 2 | 4 3 | 39 13 | .. | Newthorpe. |
| .. | 24 5 | .. | 0 9 | .. | .. | 0 3 | .. | 48 16 | .. | Nidd-with-Killinghall.(*a*) |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Nostell Priory, &c. |
| .. | 9 12 | .. | 1 8 | .. | 34 2 | .. | .. | 106 0 | .. | Nun Monkton. |
| .. | 10 10 | .. | 1 18 | .. | 33 2 | 0 6 | 0 9 | 159 9 | 10 3 | Ousebourne, Great. |
| .. | 3 15 | .. | 1 3 | .. | 25 5 | 0 10 | .. | 118 15 | 6 0 | Ousebourne, Little. |
| 7 14 | .. | .. | 3 19 | 1 10 | 143 17 | 1 13 | 24 11 | 477 3 | 18 7 | Pannal. |
| .. | 3 6 | .. | 0 14 | .. | 13 11 | 0 10 | 6 4 | 58 0 | 1 0 | Parlington. |
| 6 0 | 10 0 | 7 7 | 12 15 | .. | .. | 8 15 | 159 16 | 1,510 10 | 44 12 | Pontefract. |
| .. | .. | .. | 0 10 | .. | 27 1 | .. | 7 0 | 74 13 | 0 5 | Plumpton. |
| .. | 1 8 | .. | 0 12 | .. | 13 14 | 0 6 | 0 12 | 45 19 | .. | Ribston, Little. |
| .. | 0 17 | .. | 1 1 | .. | 15 17 | 0 5 | 8 10 | 73 0 | .. | Ripley. |
| .. | 3 5 | .. | 0 15 | .. | 27 4 | 0 16 | 2 13 | 97 5 | .. | Rowcliffe. |
| 0 17 | 1 0 | 0 10 | 0 9 | .. | 16 16 | 0 2 | 7 4 | 33 8 | .. | Scarcroft. |
| .. | 3 4 | .. | 1 3 | .. | 23 4 | 0 7 | 6 1 | 82 11 | .. | Scotton. |
| 3 11 | 10 6 | .. | 5 8 | .. | 70 2 | 1 14 | 114 1 | 670 14 | 20 7 | Scriven-with-Tentergate. |
| .. | 2 7 | 0 8 | 0 9 | .. | 22 17 | 0 6 | 4 9 | 104 18 | 3 10 | Sicklinghall. |
| .. | 4 5 | .. | 0 9 | .. | 25 6 | .. | 5 14 | 68 17 | .. | Skelton. |
| .. | .. | 2 0 | 3 16 | .. | 56 5 | 0 18 | 122 8 | 433 2 | 10 0 | Spofforth and Tickhill. |
| .. | 6 8 | .. | 0 15 | .. | 30 9 | 1 1 | 1 0 | 92 14 | .. | Stainburn. |
| 2 17 | 2 1 | 0 16 | .. | 2 15 | 33 14 | 0 2 | 2 11 | 113 4 | 4 8 | Stainley, South, and Clayton. |
| .. | 9 12 | .. | 1 3 | .. | 26 6 | 0 15 | 3 14 | 152 12 | .. | Staveley. |
| .. | 0 5 | 0 5 | .. | .. | 15 2 | .. | 1 2 | 31 4 | .. | Sturton Grange.(*a*) |
| .. | 2 19 | .. | 0 17 | 3 11 | 38 0 | 0 4 | 5 0 | 169 6 | .. | Sutton-with-Hazlewood. |
| .. | 8 9 | 1 10 | 5 10 | .. | 58 2 | 1 2 | 30 0 | 431 8 | 7 0 | Tadcaster, West. |
| .. | 2 3 | .. | .. | .. | 34 3 | .. | .. | 131 18 | .. | Thorpe Green. |
| 2 3 | 2 1 | .. | 1 0 | .. | .. | 0 8 | .. | 57 3 | .. | Timble, Great. |
| .. | .. | .. | 0 5 | .. | 7 1 | 0 11 | 5 5 | 35 3 | .. | Timble, Little. |
| .. | 3 11 | .. | 0 9 | .. | 13 7 | 0 9 | 50 18 | 85 0 | .. | Towton. |
| 6 19 | 2 10 | .. | 4 10 | .. | 77 15 | 1 10 | 60 8 | 447 16 | 7 11 | Wetherby. |
| .. | 1 15 | .. | 0 15 | .. | 17 5 | 0 6 | 9 10 | 54 9 | .. | Weston. |
| .. | 0 15 | .. | .. | .. | 7 10 | 0 4 | .. | 9 19 | .. | Westwick. |

Poor Rate Return — Year ended

| NAMES OF PARISHES. | RECEIPTS. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor. | | | | | |
| | From Poor Rates. | Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates. | Total Receipts. | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief. | Total. |
| YORK (W. R.) *cont.* | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. |
| Whitley | 122 10 | 20 13 | 143 3 | 13 17 | 73 11 | .. | 4 0 | .. | 91 8 |
| Whixley | 137 0 | 6 13 | 143 13 | 40 6 | 66 12 | .. | .. | 5 17 | 112 15 |
| Widdington | 24 11 | .. | 24 11 | 5 18 | .. | .. | .. | 0 17 | 6 15 |
| Wothersome | 11 11 | .. | 11 11 | .. | 7 7 | .. | .. | .. | 7 7 |
| Yeadon | 622 10 | .. | 622 10 | .. | 450 12 | .. | .. | 15 13 | 466 5 |
| TOTAL | 27,066 18 | 2,377 0 | 29,443 18 | 3,918 14 | 15,145 9 | 55 4 | 308 13 | 1,363 12 | 20,791 12 |
| WALES: | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTGOMERY. | | | | | | | | | |
| Castle Caerinion, Upper and Lower. (*a*) | 346 5 | 77 16 | 424 1 | .. | 269 6 | .. | .. | 34 15 | 304 1 |
| Cofronyd | 56 16 | .. | 56 16 | .. | 46 6 | .. | .. | .. | 46 6 |
| Guilsfield | 1,252 2 | 50 4 | 1,302 6 | .. | 774 19 | .. | .. | 34 17 | 809 16 |
| Middletown | 31 8 | .. | 31 8 | .. | 16 9 | .. | .. | .. | 16 9 |
| Rhosgoch | 9 11 | 4 19 | 14 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Trewern | 95 1 | .. | 95 1 | .. | 48 3 | .. | .. | .. | 48 3 |
| Uppington | 69 18 | .. | 69 18 | .. | 36 17 | .. | .. | 19 15 | 56 12 |
| TOTAL | 1,861 1 | 132 19 | 1,994 0 | .. | 1,192 0 | .. | .. | 89 7 | 1,281 7 |

(*a*) See note at page 82.

*Lady-day, 1854.—Single Parishes—continued*

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity. | Constables Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices. | Vaccination Fees. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.:—Fees to Clergymen and Registrars. Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. | Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate. | Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary, Municipal Registration and Cost of Jury Lists. | Money expended for all other Purposes. | Total Expenditure. | Expended in Medical Relief. | NAMES OF PARISHES. |
| £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | YORK (W. R.) *cont.* |
| .. | .. | 4 13 | 1 8 | .. | 22 5 | .. | 21 9 | 144 14 | 2 10 | Whitley. |
| .. | 4 17 | .. | 2 1 | .. | 42 13 | 1 4 | 4 9 | 102 10 | .. | Whixley. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 9 | .. | 7 3 | 24 12 | .. | Wilstrop. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 5 | .. | .. | 11 12 | .. | Wothersome. |
| .. | 3 14 | 1 18 | 12 14 | .. | 99 2 | 3 11 | 20 9 | 622 11 | 6 0 | Yeadon. |
| 354 10 | 476 1 | 64 7 | 267 15 | 25 9 | 5,589 4 | 115 5 | 1,269 18 | 29,169 4 | 651 15 | TOTAL. |
| | | | | | | | | | | WALES: |
| | | | | | | | | | | MONTGOMERY. |
| .. | 1 14 | .. | 2 9 | .. | 69 15 | 0 18 | 20 9 | 398 17 | 12 0 | Castle Caereinion, Upper and Lower. (*a*) |
| .. | 1 11 | 0 4 | 0 2 | .. | 5 16 | 1 11 | 2 11 | 53 1 | .. | Cefronyd. |
| 5 6 | 7 13 | 15 12 | 12 4 | .. | 209 11 | 1 14 | 225 9 | 1,285 7 | 40 5 | Guilsfield. |
| .. | 0 19 | .. | .. | .. | 2 6 | 0 16 | 1 6 | 25 16 | .. | Middletown. |
| .. | 0 7 | .. | .. | .. | 5 19 | 0 12 | 0 9 | 7 7 | .. | Rhongoch. |
| 7 0 | 6 3 | .. | 1 11 | .. | 33 2 | 0 16 | 6 9 | 97 9 | .. | Trewern. |
| .. | 0 11 | .. | 1 0 | .. | 11 6 | 0 19 | .. | 69 19 | .. | Uppington. |
| 12 6 | 18 8 | 16 2 | 17 6 | .. | 344 15 | 6 17 | 255 6 | 1,647 7 | 52 5 | TOTAL. |

## No. 16.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Expenditure for the Relief of the Poor in England and Wales for the Years ended Lady-day, 1853 and 1854.

| COUNTIES. | Expended for the Relief of the Poor, Year ended Lady-day | | Increase or Decrease on comparison of 1854 with 1853. | | Increase or Decrease per Cent. | | COUNTIES. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1853. | 1854. | Increase. | Decrease. | Increase per Cent. | Decrease per Cent. | |
| ENGLAND. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | | | ENGLAND. |
| Bedford | 41,038 8 | 44,370 19 | 3,212 11 | .. | 7·8 | .. | Bedford. |
| Berks | 70,003 16 | 77,417 18 | 7,414 2 | .. | 10·6 | .. | Berks. |
| Buckingham | 70,220 10 | 76,363 10 | 6,143 0 | .. | 8·7 | .. | Buckingham. |
| Cambridge | 78,654 15 | 86,891 0 | 8,236 5 | .. | 10·5 | .. | Cambridge. |
| Chester | 79,747 6 | 80,449 3 | 701 17 | .. | 0·9 | .. | Chester. |
| Cornwall | 76,315 8 | 75,771 16 | .. | 543 12 | .. | 0·7 | Cornwall. |
| Cumberland | 39,963 17 | 41,472 1 | 1,508 4 | .. | 3·8 | .. | Cumberland. |
| Derby | 49,174 9 | 50,481 8 | 1,306 19 | .. | 2·7 | .. | Derby. |
| Devon | 180,469 12 | 186,640 0 | 6,170 8 | .. | 3·4 | .. | Devon. |
| Dorset | 75,772 16 | 80,777 10 | 5,004 14 | .. | 6·6 | .. | Dorset. |
| Durham | 68,876 7 | 72,135 10 | 3,259 3 | .. | 4·7 | .. | Durham. |
| Essex | 158,644 0 | 175,352 3 | 16,708 3 | .. | 10·5 | .. | Essex. |
| Gloucester | 144,835 6 | 154,163 4 | 9,327 18 | .. | 6·4 | .. | Gloucester. |
| Hereford | 42,045 13 | 45,431 15 | 3,386 2 | .. | 8·1 | .. | Hereford. |
| Hertford | 59,922 19 | 63,763 12 | 3,840 13 | .. | 6·4 | .. | Hertford. |
| Huntingdon | 26,091 11 | 28,580 13 | 2,489 2 | .. | 9·5 | .. | Huntingdon. |
| Kent | 187,707 6 | 212,375 19 | 24,668 13 | .. | 13·2 | .. | Kent. |
| Lancaster | 351,675 19 | 371,910 16 | 20,234 17 | .. | 5·8 | .. | Lancaster. |
| Leicester | 67,179 19 | 70,840 11 | 3,660 12 | .. | 5·4 | .. | Leicester. |
| Lincoln | 126,481 4 | 132,066 17 | 5,585 13 | .. | 4·4 | .. | Lincoln. |
| Middlesex | 522,744 14 | 587,402 5 | 64,657 11 | .. | 12·4 | .. | Middlesex. |
| Monmouth | 39,332 9 | 40,112 15 | 780 6 | .. | 0·5 | .. | Monmouth. |
| Norfolk | 184,304 11 | 202,973 18 | 18,669 7 | .. | 10·1 | .. | Norfolk. |
| Northampton | 81,619 3 | 86,371 5 | 4,752 2 | .. | 5·8 | .. | Northampton. |
| Northumberland | 81,422 19 | 83,854 18 | 2,431 19 | .. | 3·0 | .. | Northumberland. |
| Nottingham | 57,822 1 | 61,214 2 | 3,392 1 | .. | 5·9 | .. | Nottingham. |
| Oxford | 70,171 11 | 73,324 6 | 3,152 15 | .. | 4·5 | .. | Oxford. |
| Rutland | 7,343 8 | 7,273 2 | .. | 70 6 | .. | 1·0 | Rutland. |
| Salop | 55,363 4 | 60,233 9 | 4,870 5 | .. | 8·8 | .. | Salop. |
| Somerset | 162,870 6 | 166,767 6 | 3,897 0 | .. | 2·4 | .. | Somerset. |
| Southampton | 149,137 1 | 160,217 0 | 11,079 19 | .. | 7·4 | .. | Southampton. |
| Stafford | 103,757 15 | 107,469 2 | 3,711 7 | .. | 3·6 | .. | Stafford. |
| Suffolk | 140,644 16 | 152,486 3 | 11,841 7 | .. | 8·4 | .. | Suffolk. |
| Surrey | 211,087 0 | 231,113 3 | 20,026 3 | .. | 9·5 | .. | Surrey. |
| Sussex | 136,489 12 | 149,949 16 | 13,460 4 | .. | 9·9 | .. | Sussex. |
| Warwick | 93,822 3 | 108,224 6 | 14,402 3 | .. | 15·4 | .. | Warwick. |
| Westmorland | 13,791 15 | 14,243 8 | 451 13 | .. | 3·3 | .. | Westmorland. |
| Wilts | 123,420 18 | 131,017 9 | 7,696 11 | .. | 6·2 | .. | Wilts. |
| Worcester | 65,997 6 | 70,860 10 | 4,863 4 | .. | 7·4 | .. | Worcester. |
| York, East Riding | 60,279 8 | 60,752 16 | 473 8 | .. | 0·8 | .. | East Riding (York.) |
| York, North Riding | 51,989 5 | 53,826 4 | 1,836 19 | .. | 3·5 | .. | North Riding (York.) |
| York, West Riding | 234,915 13 | 238,360 9 | 3,744 16 | .. | 1·6 | .. | West Riding (York.) |
| Total of England | 4,643,767 19 | 4,975,803 17 | 332,035 18* | .. | 7·2 | .. | Total of England. |
| WALES. | | | | | | | WALES. |
| Anglesey | 20,467 3 | 25,220 3 | 4,753 0 | .. | 23·2 | .. | Anglesey. |
| Brecon | 17,665 7 | 18,013 14 | 348 7 | .. | 2·0 | .. | Brecon. |
| Cardigan | 17,960 12 | 19,106 15 | 1,146 3 | .. | 6·4 | .. | Cardigan. |
| Carmarthen | 29,182 16 | 29,798 5 | 615 9 | .. | 2·1 | .. | Carmarthen. |
| Carnarvon | 27,417 12 | 29,604 16 | 2,187 4 | .. | 8·0 | .. | Carnarvon. |
| Denbigh | 30,084 8 | 30,998 3 | 913 15 | .. | 3·0 | .. | Denbigh. |
| Flint | 21,765 1 | 22,071 7 | 305 6 | .. | 1·4 | .. | Flint. |
| Glamorgan | 57,642 3 | 56,477 1 | .. | 1,165 2 | .. | 2·0 | Glamorgan. |
| Merioneth | 14,375 2 | 14,496 12 | 121 10 | .. | 0·8 | .. | Merioneth. |
| Montgomery | 23,303 10 | 23,987 9 | 683 19 | .. | 2·9 | .. | Montgomery. |
| Pembroke | 25,759 5 | 26,794 0 | 1,034 15 | .. | 4·0 | .. | Pembroke. |
| Radnor | 9,672 14 | 10,480 12 | 807 18 | .. | 8·4 | .. | Radnor. |
| Total of Wales | 295,295 13 | 307,048 17 | 11,753 4* | .. | 4·0 | .. | Total of Wales. |
| Total of England and Wales | 4,939,063 12 | 5,282,852 14 | 348,789 2* | .. | 7·0 | .. | Total of England and Wales. |

* Increase after deducting Decrease.

Nos. 17. and 18.

STATEMENT showing the Amount of Money Expended for In-maintenance and Out-door Relief in Unions and Single Parishes, under the Poor Law Amendment Act, in England and Wales, during the Half-years ended Lady-day 1853 and 1854, and the Half-years ended Michaelmas 1853 and 1854.

No. 17.—Statement showing the Amount of Money expended for In-maintenance and Out-door Relief in 618 Unions and Single Parishes in England and Wales, during the Half-years ended at Lady-day 1853 and 1854 respectively.

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | Number of Unions. | Number of Parishes comprised therein. | Population in 1851. | Expenditure for In-Maintenance and Out-door Relief. | | | | | | Amount of Increase or Decrease in the Half-year ended Lady-day 1854, compared with that of 1853. | | Increase or Decrease per Cent. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Half-year ended Lady-day 1853. | | | Half-year ended Lady-day 1854. | | | | | | |
| | | | | In-Maintenance. | Out-door Relief. | Total. | In-Maintenance. | Out-door Relief. | Total. | Increase. | Decrease. | Increase. | Decrease. |
| England. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | | |
| Bedford | 6 | 135 | 129,731 | 2,819 | 12,955 | 15,774 | 3,803 | 14,941 | 18,744 | 2,970 | .. | 18·8 | .. |
| Berks | 12 | 236 | 199,070 | 7,230 | 22,922 | 30,152 | 9,559 | 26,324 | 35,883 | 5,731 | .. | 19·0 | .. |
| Buckingham | 7 | 192 | 143,509 | 3,503 | 20,012 | 23,515 | 4,595 | 23,114 | 27,709 | 4,194 | .. | 17·8 | .. |
| Cambridge | 9 | 173 | 191,800 | 6,484 | 27,962 | 34,446 | 8,942 | 30,983 | 39,925 | 5,479 | .. | 15·9 | .. |
| Chester | 10 | 452 | 411,017 | 4,609 | 23,653 | 28,262 | 5,535 | 23,580 | 29,115 | 853 | .. | 3·0 | .. |
| Cornwall | 13 | 221 | 355,392 | 4,255 | 23,373 | 27,628 | 5,623 | 24,422 | 30,045 | 2,417 | .. | 8·7 | .. |
| Cumberland | 9 | 200 | 195,119 | 3,783 | 12,115 | 15,898 | 4,258 | 11,929 | 16,187 | 289 | .. | 1·8 | .. |
| Derby | 9 | 272 | 260,646 | 2,506 | 10,689 | 13,195 | 3,305 | 11,358 | 14,663 | 1,468 | .. | 11·1 | .. |
| Devon | 18 | 444 | 493,410 | 9,899 | 54,086 | 63,985 | 11,141 | 57,831 | 68,972 | 4,987 | .. | 7·8 | .. |
| Dorset | 12 | 282 | 177,049 | 3,946 | 25,388 | 29,334 | 4,831 | 27,326 | 32,157 | 2,823 | .. | 9·6 | .. |
| Durham | 14 | 311 | 411,585 | 3,621 | 25,144 | 28,765 | 4,721 | 28,007 | 32,728 | 3,963 | .. | 13·8 | .. |
| Essex | 17 | 370 | 344,110 | 12,193 | 40,977 | 53,170 | 18,158 | 49,965 | 68,123 | 14,953 | .. | 28·1 | .. |
| Gloucester | 16 | 340 | 353,498 | 8,273 | 30,941 | 39,214 | 9,515 | 34,155 | 43,670 | 4,456 | .. | 11·4 | .. |
| Hereford | 8 | 238 | 110,568 | 2,142 | 13,386 | 15,528 | 2,720 | 15,509 | 18,229 | 2,701 | .. | 17·4 | .. |
| Hertford | 13 | 174 | 188,576 | 6,688 | 19,341 | 26,029 | 9,317 | 22,207 | 31,524 | 5,495 | .. | 21·1 | .. |
| Huntingdon | 3 | 87 | 60,319 | 1,643 | 7,950 | 9,593 | 2,226 | 9,378 | 11,604 | 2,011 | .. | 21·0 | .. |
| Kent | 28 | 411 | 617,239 | 22,352 | 45,264 | 67,616 | 29,236 | 52,689 | 81,925 | 14,309 | .. | 21·2 | .. |
| Lancaster | 28 | 456 | 2,085,654 | 32,544 | 82,751 | 115,295 | 44,515 | 88,043 | 132,558 | 17,263 | .. | 15·0 | .. |
| Leicester | 11 | 324 | 233,986 | 3,884 | 21,076 | 24,960 | 5,965 | 23,459 | 29,424 | 4,464 | .. | 17·9 | .. |
| Lincoln | 14 | 713 | 397,523 | 8,209 | 41 533 | 49,742 | 9,801 | 43,812 | 53,613 | 3,871 | .. | 7·8 | .. |
| Middlesex | 22 | 193 | 1,001,776 | 49,034 | 48,885 | 97,919 | 63,970 | 56,185 | 120,155 | 22,236 | .. | 22·7 | .. |
| Monmouth | 6 | 161 | 177,123 | 2,527 | 14,103 | 16,630 | 2,825 | 14,445 | 17,270 | 640 | .. | 3·8 | .. |
| Norfolk | 21 | 694 | 365,479 | 11,132 | 50,867 | 61,999 | 14,032 | 61,527 | 75,559 | 13,560 | .. | 21·9 | .. |
| Northampton | 12 | 323 | 210,450 | 4,085 | 27,183 | 31,268 | 5,119 | 30,549 | 35,668 | 4,400 | .. | 14·1 | .. |
| Northumberland | 12 | 539 | 303,507 | 4,140 | 27,260 | 31,400 | 5,433 | 29,445 | 34,878 | 3,478 | .. | 11·1 | .. |
| Nottingham | 9 | 293 | 293,359 | 3,996 | 18,987 | 22,983 | 4,762 | 20,890 | 25,652 | 2,669 | .. | 11·6 | .. |
| Oxford | 9 | 279 | 168,596 | 5,047 | 22,284 | 27,331 | 6,345 | 25,260 | 31,605 | 4,274 | .. | 15·6 | .. |
| Rutland | 2 | 65 | 24,214 | 593 | 2,130 | 2,723 | 694 | 2,358 | 3,052 | 329 | .. | 12·1 | .. |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Salop | 14 | 275 | 203,445 | 3,821 | 13,522 | 17,343 | 4,712 | 14,658 | 19,370 | 2,027 | .. | 11·7 | .. |
| Somerset | 17 | 491 | 462,052 | 9,073 | 57,423 | 66,496 | 11,141 | 59,566 | 70,107 | 4,211 | .. | 6·3 | .. |
| Southampton | 25 | 296 | 349,690 | 12,293 | 38,296 | 50,589 | 16,332 | 43,200 | 59,532 | 8,943 | .. | 17·7 | .. |
| Stafford | 16 | 256 | 523,600 | 7,576 | 24,593 | 32,169 | 8,986 | 25,822 | 34,808 | 2,639 | .. | 8·2 | .. |
| Suffolk | 17 | 513 | 335,750 | 10,304 | 42,942 | 53,246 | 13,061 | 53,044 | 66,105 | 12,859 | .. | 24·1 | .. |
| Surrey | 19 | 149 | 612,081 | 24,326 | 36,578 | 60,904 | 31,179 | 43,687 | 74,866 | 13,962 | .. | 22·9 | .. |
| Sussex | 21 | 276 | 248,690 | 9,561 | 31,223 | 40,784 | 13,208 | 35,957 | 49,165 | 8,381 | .. | 20·5 | .. |
| Warwick | 12 | 223 | 421,616 | 5,257 | 24,582 | 29,839 | 7,205 | 27,737 | 34,942 | 5,103 | .. | 17·1 | .. |
| Westmorland | 3 | 110 | 58,384 | 1,127 | 3,977 | 5,104 | 1,345 | 4,074 | 5,419 | 315 | .. | 6·2 | .. |
| Wilts | 17 | 304 | 231,556 | 6,639 | 37,311 | 43,950 | 8,134 | 40,140 | 48,274 | 4,324 | .. | 9·8 | .. |
| Worcester | 13 | 267 | 384,325 | 5,996 | 24,366 | 30,362 | 7,869 | 26,181 | 34,050 | 3,688 | .. | 12·1 | .. |
| York — East Riding | 10 | 367 | 248,512 | 3,562 | 16,452 | 20,014 | 4,630 | 17,508 | 22,138 | 2,124 | .. | 10·6 | .. |
| York — North Riding | 15 | 477 | 187,753 | 2,478 | 15,697 | 18,175 | 3,053 | 15,921 | 18,974 | 799 | .. | 4·4 | .. |
| York — West Riding | 25 | 455 | 1,103,673 | 10,597 | 61,441 | 72,038 | 13,494 | 61,994 | 75,488 | 3,450 | .. | 4·8 | .. |
| Totals of England | 574 | 13,037 | 15,275,432 | 343,747 | 1,201,620 | 1,545,367 | 445,295 | 1,329,180 | 1,774,475 | 229,108 | .. | 14·8 | .. |
| WALES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglesey | 2 | 49 | 39,633 | .. | 5,869 | 5,869 | .. | 7,701 | 7,701 | 1,832 | .. | 31·2 | .. |
| Brecon | 4 | 108 | 59,156 | 809 | 6,418 | 7,227 | 1,064 | 7,013 | 8,077 | 850 | .. | 11·8 | .. |
| Cardigan | 5 | 106 | 77,444 | 284 | 8,604 | 8,888 | 417 | 8,860 | 9,277 | 389 | .. | 4·4 | .. |
| Carmarthen | 5 | 83 | 114,945 | 651 | 11,737 | 12,388 | 844 | 12,517 | 13,361 | 973 | .. | 7·9 | .. |
| Carnarvon | 4 | 89 | 98,185 | 623 | 13,895 | 14,518 | 839 | 14,535 | 15,374 | 856 | .. | 5·9 | .. |
| Denbigh | 3 | 82 | 69,380 | 1,124 | 7,043 | 8,167 | 1,422 | 7,211 | 8,633 | 466 | .. | 5·7 | .. |
| Flint | 3 | 45 | 74,932 | 669 | 9,623 | 10,292 | 732 | 9,678 | 10,410 | 118 | .. | 1·1 | .. |
| Glamorgan | 5 | 163 | 240,132 | 1,666 | 22,983 | 24,649 | 2,632 | 20,068 | 22,700 | .. | 1,949 | .. | 7·9 |
| Merioneth | 4 | 48 | 51,306 | 238 | 7,162 | 7,400 | 239 | 7,356 | 7,595 | 195 | .. | 2·6 | .. |
| Montgomery | 3 | 51 | 56,695 | 672 | 7,952 | 8,624 | 1,015 | 8,346 | 9,361 | 737 | .. | 8·5 | .. |
| Pembroke | 3 | 143 | 84,138 | 555 | 9,101 | 9,656 | 782 | 9,200 | 9,982 | 326 | .. | 3·4 | .. |
| Radnor | 3 | 46 | 19,769 | 214 | 2,719 | 2,933 | 315 | 3,034 | 3,349 | 416 | .. | 14·2 | .. |
| Totals of Wales | 44 | 1,013 | 985,715 | 7,505 | 113,106 | 120,611 | 10,301 | 115,519 | 125,820 | 7,158 | 1,949 | 4·3 | .. |
| Totals of 618 Unions, &c. in England and Wales. | 618 | 14,050 | 16,261,147 | 351,252 | 1,314,726 | 1,665,978 | 455,596 | 1,444,699 | 1,900,295 | *236,266 | 1,949 | 14·1 | .. |

NOTE.—In-maintenance consists of the cost of food, clothing, and necessaries supplied for the use of the poor in the Workhouse. Out-relief consists of relief in money and kind, together with relief by way of loan (if any) to the out-door poor.

The above expenditure applies to 618 unions and parishes under the Poor Law Amendment Act, but does not include parishes under Local Acts, Gilbert's Act, and the 43d of Elizabeth (excepting those acting under the Accounts Order of the Poor Law Commissioners), the total expenditure for in-maintenance and out-relief of which in the half-year ended Lady-day 1854 may be stated at about 194,700*l.* The cost of maintaining irremovable poor is included in the above Return.

Total population of England and Wales, according to the Census of 1851, was 17,927,609.

* Increase, after deducting Decrease, £234,317.

No. 18.—Statement showing the Amount of Money expended for In-maintenance and Out-door Relief in 619 Unions and Parishes, under the Poor Law Amendment Act, in England and Wales, during the Half-years ended at Michaelmas 1853 and Michaelmas 1854 respectively.

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | Number of Unions. | Number of Parishes comprised therein. | Population in 1851. | Expenditure for In-Maintenance and Out-door Relief. | | | | | | Amount of Increase or Decrease in the Half-year ended Michaelmas 1854, compared with that of 1853. | | Increase or Decrease per Cent. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Half-year ended Michaelmas 1853. | | | Half-year ended Michaelmas 1854. | | | | | | |
| | | | | In-Maintenance. | Out-door Relief. | Total. | In-Maintenance. | Out-door Relief. | Total. | Increase. | Decrease. | Increase. | Decrease. |
| England. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | | |
| Bedford | 6 | 135 | 128,807 | 2,350 | 12,501 | 14,851 | 3,310 | 14,316 | 17,626 | 2,775 | .. | 18·7 | .. |
| Berks | 12 | 236 | 198,585 | 6,458 | 21,976 | 28,434 | 8,578 | 25,957 | 34,525 | 6,091 | .. | 21·4 | .. |
| Buckingham | 7 | 192 | 143,509 | 3,095 | 18,917 | 22,012 | 4,182 | 23,638 | 27,820 | 5,808 | .. | 26·4 | .. |
| Cambridge | 9 | 173 | 191,800 | 4,869 | 26,480 | 31,349 | 7,049 | 31,506 | 38,555 | 7,206 | .. | 23·0 | .. |
| Chester | 10 | 452 | 411,017 | 4,333 | 23,449 | 27,782 | 5,789 | 24,691 | 30,480 | 2,698 | .. | 9·7 | .. |
| Cornwall | 13 | 221 | 355,392 | 4,327 | 22,392 | 26,719 | 5,911 | 24,838 | 30,749 | 4,030 | .. | 15·1 | .. |
| Cumberland | 9 | 200 | 195,119 | 3,621 | 11,720 | 15,341 | 4,573 | 11,821 | 16,394 | 1,053 | .. | 6·9 | .. |
| Derby | 9 | 272 | 260,646 | 2,576 | 10,779 | 13,355 | 3,618 | 11,887 | 15,505 | 2,150 | .. | 16·1 | .. |
| Devon | 18 | 444 | 493,410 | 8,312 | 54,847 | 63,159 | 10,226 | 61,995 | 72,221 | 9,062 | .. | 14·3 | .. |
| Dorset | 12 | 282 | 177,049 | 3,534 | 24,079 | 27,613 | 4,664 | 28,188 | 32,852 | 5,239 | .. | 19·0 | .. |
| Durham | 14 | 311 | 410,068 | 3,967 | 24,778 | 28,745 | 4,953 | 26,873 | 31,826 | 3,081 | .. | 10·7 | .. |
| Essex | 17 | 370 | 344,110 | 10,870 | 39,660 | 50,530 | 15,556 | 49,127 | 64,683 | 14,153 | .. | 28·0 | .. |
| Gloucester | 16 | 340 | 353,498 | 7,780 | 30,205 | 37,985 | 9,742 | 34,372 | 44,114 | 6,129 | .. | 16·1 | .. |
| Hereford | 8 | 238 | 110,568 | 1,994 | 13,033 | 15,027 | 2,617 | 16,140 | 18,757 | 3,730 | .. | 24·8 | .. |
| Hertford | 13 | 174 | 188,576 | 5,818 | 18,716 | 24,534 | 8,378 | 22,710 | 31,088 | 6,554 | .. | 26·7 | .. |
| Huntingdon | 3 | 87 | 60,319 | 1,335 | 7,504 | 8,839 | 1,965 | 9,364 | 11,329 | 2,490 | .. | 28·2 | .. |
| Kent | 28 | 411 | 617,239 | 21,439 | 44,628 | 66,067 | 28,134 | 54,210 | 82,344 | 16,277 | .. | 24·6 | .. |
| Lancaster | 28 | 456 | 2,085,654 | 32,424 | 79,780 | 112,204 | 43,720 | 90,672 | 134,392 | 22,188 | .. | 19·8 | .. |
| Leicester | 11 | 324 | 233,986 | 3,812 | 21,800 | 25,612 | 5,975 | 24,129 | 30,104 | 4,492 | .. | 17·5 | .. |
| Lincoln | 14 | 713 | 397,523 | 7,657 | 39,587 | 47,244 | 9,129 | 44,349 | 53,478 | 6,234 | .. | 13·2 | .. |
| Middlesex | 22 | 193 | 1,001,776 | 48,235 | 44,995 | 93,230 | 63,673 | 55,953 | 119,626 | 26,396 | .. | 28·3 | .. |
| Monmouth | 6 | 161 | 177,123 | 2,385 | 13,674 | 16,059 | 3,094 | 14,559 | 17,653 | 1,594 | .. | 9·9 | .. |
| Norfolk | 21 | 694 | 365,479 | 9,124 | 49,678 | 58,802 | 13,284 | 61,907 | 75,191 | 16,389 | .. | 27·9 | .. |
| Northampton | 12 | 323 | 210,450 | 3,874 | 26,485 | 30,359 | 5,204 | 31,881 | 37,085 | 6,726 | .. | 22·2 | .. |
| Northumberland | 12 | 539 | 303,507 | 4,356 | 26,670 | 31,026 | 5,582 | 29,538 | 35,120 | 4,094 | .. | 13·2 | .. |
| Nottingham | 9 | 293 | 293,359 | 3,942 | 18,787 | 22,729 | 5,454 | 22,116 | 27,570 | 4,841 | .. | 21·3 | .. |
| Oxford | 9 | 279 | 168,596 | 4,337 | 21,396 | 25,733 | 5,765 | 26,812 | 32,577 | 6,844 | .. | 26·6 | .. |
| Rutland | 2 | 65 | 24,214 | 557 | 2,090 | 2,647 | 708 | 2,403 | 3,111 | 464 | .. | 17·5 | .. |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Salop | 14 | 275 | 203,445 | 3,648 | 13,101 | 16,749 | 4,722 | 14,976 | 19,698 | 2,949 | .. | 17·6 | .. |
| Somerset | 17 | 491 | 462,052 | 8,680 | 56,130 | 64,810 | 11,337 | 63,183 | 74,520 | 9,710 | .. | 15·0 | .. |
| Southampton | 25 | 296 | 349,690 | 11,586 | 35,870 | 47,456 | 15,307 | 43,104 | 58,411 | 10,955 | .. | 23·1 | .. |
| Stafford | 16 | 256 | 523,600 | 7,309 | 23,815 | 31,124 | 9,317 | 27,244 | 36,561 | 5,437 | .. | 17·5 | .. |
| Suffolk | 17 | 513 | 335,750 | 8,334 | 42,651 | 50,985 | 11,832 | 53,465 | 65,297 | 14,312 | .. | 28·1 | .. |
| Surrey | 19 | 149 | 612,081 | 26,558 | 36,911 | 63,469 | 33,698 | 44,278 | 77,976 | 14,507 | .. | 22·9 | .. |
| Sussex | 21 | 276 | 248,690 | 8,836 | 29,673 | 38,509 | 12,156 | 37,457 | 49,613 | 11,104 | .. | 28·8 | .. |
| Warwick | 12 | 223 | 421,616 | 5,549 | 24,641 | 30,190 | 7,558 | 29,291 | 36,849 | 6,659 | .. | 22·1 | .. |
| Westmorland | 3 | 110 | 58,384 | 1,007 | 3,794 | 4,801 | 1,322 | 4,171 | 5,493 | 692 | .. | 14·4 | .. |
| Wilts | 17 | 304 | 231,556 | 5,808 | 33,560 | 39,368 | 7,542 | 40,161 | 47,703 | 8,335 | .. | 21·2 | .. |
| Worcester | 13 | 267 | 384,325 | 6,030 | 23,134 | 29,164 | 7,588 | 26,943 | 34,531 | 5,367 | .. | 18·4 | .. |
| York — East Riding | 10 | 366 | 248,512 | 3,636 | 15,921 | 19,557 | 4,916 | 18,110 | 23,026 | 3,469 | .. | 17·7 | .. |
| York — North Riding | 15 | 477 | 187,753 | 2,520 | 15,444 | 17,964 | 3,167 | 16,848 | 20,015 | 2,051 | .. | 11·4 | .. |
| York — West Riding | 26 | 476 | 1,119,146 | 11,382 | 59,150 | 70,532 | 14,729 | 67,492 | 82,221 | 11,689 | .. | 16·6 | .. |
| Totals of England | 575 | 13,057 | 15,287,979 | 328,264 | 1,164,401 | 1,492,665 | 436,024 | 1,362,665 | 1,798,689 | 306,024 | .. | 20·5 | .. |
| WALES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglesey | 2 | 49 | 39,633 | .. | 7,125 | 7,125 | .. | 7,527 | 7,527 | 402 | .. | 5·6 | .. |
| Brecon | 4 | 108 | 59,156 | 789 | 6,447 | 7,236 | 1,123 | 7,163 | 8,286 | 1,050 | .. | 14·5 | .. |
| Cardigan | 5 | 106 | 77,444 | 278 | 8,566 | 8,844 | 454 | 9,245 | 9,699 | 855 | .. | 9·7 | .. |
| Carmarthen | 5 | 83 | 114,945 | 632 | 11,827 | 12,459 | 773 | 12,822 | 13,595 | 1,136 | .. | 9·1 | .. |
| Carnarvon | 4 | 89 | 98,185 | 657 | 14,108 | 14,765 | 819 | 14,732 | 15,551 | 786 | .. | 5·3 | .. |
| Denbigh | 3 | 82 | 69,380 | 1,111 | 6,903 | 8,014 | 1,409 | 7,552 | 8,961 | 947 | .. | 11·8 | .. |
| Flint | 3 | 45 | 74,932 | 619 | 9,417 | 10,036 | 817 | 9,770 | 10,587 | 551 | .. | 5·5 | .. |
| Glamorgan | 5 | 163 | 240,132 | 1,709 | 21,674 | 23,383 | 2,793 | 20,087 | 22,880 | .. | 503 | .. | 2·2 |
| Merioneth | 4 | 48 | 51,306 | 193 | 6,985 | 7,178 | 265 | 7,524 | 7,789 | 611 | .. | 8·5 | .. |
| Montgomery | 3 | 51 | 56,695 | 633 | 8,164 | 8,797 | 840 | 8,493 | 9,333 | 536 | .. | 6·1 | .. |
| Pembroke | 3 | 143 | 84,138 | 596 | 9,491 | 10,087 | 884 | 9,416 | 10,300 | 213 | .. | 2·1 | .. |
| Radnor | 3 | 46 | 19,769 | 200 | 2,898 | 3,098 | 283 | 2,963 | 3,246 | 148 | .. | 4·8 | .. |
| Totals of Wales | 44 | 1,013 | 985,715 | 7,417 | 113,605 | 121,022 | 10,460 | 117,294 | 127,754 | 7,235 | 503 | 5·6 | .. |
| Totals of 619 Unions, &c. in England and Wales. | 619 | 14,070 | 16,273,694 | 335,681 | 1,278,006 | 1,613,687 | 446,484 | 1,479,959 | 1,926,443 | 313,259* | 503 | 19·4 | .. |

NOTE.—In-maintenance consists of the cost of food, clothing, and necessaries supplied for the use of the poor in the Workhouse. Out-relief consists of relief in money and kind, together with relief by way of loan (if any) to the out-door poor.

The above expenditure applies to 619 unions and single parishes under the Poor Law Amendment Act, but does not include parishes under Local Acts, Gilbert's Act, and the 43d of Elizabeth (excepting those acting under the accounts order of the Poor Law Commissioners), the total expenditure for in-maintenance and out-relief of which for the half-year ended Michaelmas 1854 may be stated at about 177,700*l*. The cost of maintaining irremovable poor is included in the above Return.

Total Population of England and Wales, according to the Census of 1851, 17,927,609.

* Increase, after deducting Decrease, £312,756.

## No. 19.

TABLE showing the Estimated Population, the Amount of Money levied for Poor Rates, and the Amount Expended for the Relief and Maintenance of the Poor in England and Wales, for the Years ended at Lady-day, 1834 to 1854, both inclusive; with the Rate per Head of the Amount levied, and expended for Relief to the Poor, on the Estimated Population, the Rate in the Pound of Expenditure for Relief to the Poor on the Annual Value of Rateable Property in 1847; and the Average Price of Wheat per Quarter in each Year.

| Years ended at Lady-day. | Population estimated according to the Ratio of Increase which prevailed between 1831 and 1841, and the actual Population of 1841 and 1851. | Amount of Money levied for Poor Rates. | Total expended in Relief and Maintenance of the Poor. | Rate per Head of Amount Levied and expended in Relief to the Poor on the Estimated Population. | | Rate in the Pound of Expenditure for Relief to the Poor in each Year, calculated on the Annual Value of Rateable Property, in 1847. | *Average Price of Wheat per Quarter. | Years ended at Lady-day. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Levy. | Relief to the Poor. | | | |
| | | £ | £ | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | |
| †1834 | 14,372,000 | 8,338,079 | 6,317,255 | 11 7¼ | 8 9½ | 1 10½ | 51 11 | 1834 |
| 1835 | 14,564,000 | 7,373,807 | 5,526,418 | 10 1½ | 7 7 | 1 7¾ | 44 2 | 1835 |
| 1836 | 14,758,000 | 6,354,538 | 4,717,630 | 8 7½ | 6 4¾ | 1 4¾ | 39 5 | 1836 |
| 1837 | 14,955,000 | 5,294,566 | 4,044,741 | 7 0¾ | 5 5 | 1 2½ | 52 6 | 1837 |
| 1838 | 15,155,000 | 5,186,389 | 4,123,604 | 6 10¼ | 5 5¼ | 1 2¾ | 55 3 | 1838 |
| 1839 | 15,357,000 | 5,613,939 | 4,406,907 | 7 3¾ | 5 8¾ | 1 3¾ | 69 4 | 1839 |
| 1840 | 15,562,000 | 6,014,605 | 4,576,965 | 7 8¾ | 5 10½ | 1 4¼ | 68 6 | 1840 |
| 1841 | 15,906,829 | 6,351,828 | 4,760,929 | 8 0¾ | 6 0½ | 1 5 | 65 3 | 1841 |
| 1842 | 15,981,000 | 6,552,890 | 4,911,498 | 8 2½ | 6 1¾ | 1 5½ | 64 0 | 1842 |
| 1843 | 16,194,000 | 7,085,595 | 5,208,027 | 8 9 | 6 5½ | 1 6½ | 54 4 | 1843 |
| 1844 | 16,410,000 | 6,847,205 | 4,976,093 | 8 4¼ | 6 0¾ | 1 5¾ | 51 5 | 1844 |
| 1845 | 16,629,000 | 6,791,006 | 5,039,703 | 8 2 | 6 0¾ | 1 6 | 49 2 | 1845 |
| 1846 | 16,851,000 | 6,800,623 | 4,954,204 | 8 0¾ | 5 10½ | 1 5¾ | 53 3 | 1846 |
| 1847 | 17,076,000 | 6,964,825 | 5,298,787 | 8 2 | 6 2½ | 1 7 | 59 0 | 1847 |
| 1848 | 17,304,000 | 7,817,430 | 6,180,764 | 9 0½ | 7 1¾ | 1 10 | 64 6 | 1848 |
| 1849 | 17,534,000 | 7,674,146 | 5,792,963 | 8 9 | 6 6½ | 1 8¾ | 49 1 | 1849 |
| 1850 | 17,765,000 | 7,270,493 | 5,395,022 | 8 2¼ | 6 1 | 1 7¼ | 42 7 | 1850 |
| 1851 | 17,927,609 | 6,778,914 | 4,962,704 | 7 9¾ | 5 6½ | 1 5¾ | 39 11 | 1851 |
| 1852 | 18,205,000 | 6,552,298 | 4,897,685 | 7 2½ | 5 4½ | 1 5½ | 39 4 | 1852 |
| 1853 | 18,402,000 | 6,522,412 | 4,939,064 | 7 1 | 5 4½ | 1 5½ | 42 0 | 1853 |
| 1854 | 18,617,000 | 6,973,220 | 5,282,853 | 7 6 | 5 8 | 1 6¾ | 61 7 | 1854 |

NOTE.—The Annual Value of Rateable Property for England and Wales in 1847 was £67,320,587.

* The average price of Wheat per quarter was obtained from the Comptroller of Corn Returns.

† The year 1834 was the last parochial year prior to the passing of the Poor Law Amendment Act.

No. 20.

STATEMENT showing the Total Amount of Money Levied for Poor Rates in England and Wales in the Year 1803, and in each Year from 1813 to 1854.

No. 20.—Statement showing the Total Amount of Money Levied for Poor Rates in England; Amount expended under the following heads, for the same periods, showing also the Increase preceding year; with the Average Price of Wheat per Quarter in each Year.

| Years ended Lady-day. | Total Amount of Money Levied for Poor Rates. | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Amount of Money Expended in the Relief of the Poor. | Total Amount Expended in Law Charges, Parochial and Union. | Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses, not included in previous Column. | Amount of Fees paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act. | Payments on Account of the Registration Act, Fees to Clergymen, &c. | Payments under the Parochial Assessment's Act [for Surveys, Valuations, &c.,] and Loans repaid under the same. | Payments for or towards the County Rate or Borough Rate. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1803 | 5,348,205 | 4,077,891 | 190,072 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 273,490 |
| 1813 | 8,646,841 | 6,656,106 | 324,957 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 547,042 |
| 1814 | 8,388,974 | 6,294,581 | 332,663 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 524,689 |
| 1815 | 7,457,676 | 5,418,846 | 324,596 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 572,544 |
| 1816 | 6,937,425 | 5,724,839 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 559,090 |
| 1817 | 8,128,418 | 6,910,925 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 590,080 |
| †1818 | 9,320,440 | 7,870,801 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 657,776 |
| 1819 | 8,932,185 | 7,516,704 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 663,555 |
| 1820 | 8,719,655 | 7,330,254 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 678,723 |
| 1821 | 8,411,893 | 6,959,251 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 652,816 |
| 1822 | 7,761,441 | 6,358,704 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 595,316 |
| 1823 | 6,898,153 | 5,772,962 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 579,006 |
| 1824 | 6,836,505 | 5,736,900 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 599,395 |
| 1825 | 6,972,323 | 5,786,989 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 663,644 |
| 1826 | 6,965,051 | 5,928,502 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 743,111 |
| 1827 | 7,784,352 | 6,441,088 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 762,187 |
| 1828 | 7,715,055 | 6,298,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 721,308 |
| 1829 | 7,642,171 | 6,332,410 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 714,308 |
| 1830 | 8,111,422 | 6,829,042 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 726,800 |
| 1831 | 8,279,218 | 6,798,889 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 772,966 |
| 1832 | 8,622,920 | 7,036,969 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 799,414 |
| 1833 | 8,606,501 | 6,790,800 | 254,412 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 745,270 |
| ‡1834 | 8,338,079 | 6,317,255 | 258,604 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 691,548 |
| 1835 | 7,373,807 | 5,526,418 | 202,527 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 705,711 |
| 1836 | 6,354,538 | 4,717,630 | 172,432 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 699,845 |
| §1837 | 5,294,566 | 4,044,741 | 126,951 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 604,203 |
| 1838 | 5,186,389 | 4,123,604 | 93,982 | .. | .. | 35,662 | 25,680 | 681,842 |
| 1839 | 5,613,939 | 4,406,907 | ¶63,412 | .. | .. | 52,306 | 56,846 | 741,407 |
| 1840 | 6,014,605 | 4,576,965 | 67,020 | .. | .. | 51,228 | 49,963 | 855,552 |
| 1841 | 6,351,828 | 4,760,929 | 69,942 | .. | 11,664 | 53,728 | 43,157 | 1,026,035 |
| 1842 | 6,552,890 | 4,911,498 | 68,051 | .. | 33,744 | 52,379 | 40,178 | 1,003,651 |
| 1843 | 7,085,595 | 5,208,027 | 84,730 | .. | 16,425 | 53,896 | 30,420 | 1,051,878 |
| 1844 | 6,847,205 | 4,976,093 | 105,304 | .. | 16,980 | 56,094 | 30,083 | 1,111,236 |
| 1845 | 6,791,006 | 5,039,703 | 95,397 | 57,988 | 25,905 | 57,388 | 22,877 | 1,046,412 |
| 1846 | 6,800,623 | 4,954,204 | 83,298 | 52,240 | 27,447 | 54,821 | 21,162 | 1,067,692 |
| 1847 | 6,964,825 | 5,298,787 | 76,385 | 51,565 | 18,115 | 59,328 | 17,289 | 1,076,954 |
| 1848 | 7,817,430 | 6,180,764 | 73,439 | 58,265 | 21,965 | 56,982 | 14,115 | 1,153,624 |
| 1849 | 7,674,146 | 5,792,963 | 70,252 | 62,776 | 29,375 | 57,200 | 15,282 | 1,381,132 |
| 1850 | 7,270,493 | 5,395,022 | 77,582 | 65,120 | 23,642 | 58,637 | 14,196 | 1,321,035 |
| 1851 | 6,778,914 | 4,962,704 | 68,545 | 61,259 | 25,248 | 56,676 | 14,409 | 1,392,509 |
| 1852 | 6,552,298 | 4,897,685 | 62,830 | 60,325 | 25,895 | 58,960 | 12,500 | 1,344,798 |
| 1853 | 6,522,412 | 4,939,064 | 52,818 | 55,376 | 27,576 | 60,810 | 12,433 | 1,406,173 |
| 1854 | 6,973,220 | 5,282,853 | 46,569 | 56,514 | 45,729 | 60,339 | 12,440 | 1,481,881 |

Note. The Returns for the year 1803 were obtained under an Act of the 43d Geo. III., and those for 1813, 1814, 1815, under the Act of 55th Geo. III. For the years 1816 to 1834 inclusive the Returns were made in pursuance of Orders of House of Commons; and from the latter period to the present time they have been called for by the Commissioners under Poor Law Amendment Act, forming an unbroken Parliamentary series, from the year 1813 to the present time.

* The average price of wheat per quarter was obtained from the Comptroller of Corn Returns.

† In this year the expenditure for the relief of the poor was at the maximum.

‡ The Poor Law Amendment Act received the Royal Assent on the 14th August 1834.

and WALES for the year 1803, and from the year 1813 to the year 1854 inclusive; also, the Total or Decrease in each year on the Expenditure for the Relief of the Poor compared with the

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces [if any, and if not paid out of the County or Borough Rate and included therewith in the previous Column.] | Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists. | Expenses of Parish Property. | Money Expended for all other Purposes. | Total Parochial Rates, &c. Expended. | Rate per Cent. of Increase or Decrease on Expenditure for Relief to the Poor, in each Year compared with the preceding. | | *Average Price of Wheat per Quarter. | Medical Relief included in Column "Relief, to the Poor." | Years ended Lady-day. |
| | | | | | Increase. | Decrease | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | | | *s.* *d.* | £ | |
| .. | .. | .. | 760,615 | 5,302,068 | .. | .. | 64 8 | .. | 1803 |
| .. | .. | .. | 1,313,305 | 8,841,410 | .. | .. | 108 9 | .. | 1813 |
| .. | .. | .. | 1,356,128 | 8,508,061 | .. | 5 | 73 11 | .. | 1814 |
| .. | .. | .. | 1,189,862 | 7,505,848 | .. | 14 | 64 4 | .. | 1815 |
| .. | .. | .. | 654,981 | 6,938,910 | 6 | .. | 75 10 | .. | 1816 |
| .. | .. | .. | 620,640 | 8,121,645 | 21 | .. | 94 9 | .. | 1817 |
| .. | .. | .. | 774,556 | 9,303,133 | 14 | .. | 84 1 | .. | 1818 |
| .. | .. | .. | 745,350 | 8,925,609 | .. | 4 | 73 0 | .. | 1819 |
| .. | .. | .. | 663,935 | 8,672,912 | .. | 3 | 65 7 | .. | 1820 |
| .. | .. | .. | 723,052 | 8,335,119 | .. | 5 | 54 5 | .. | 1821 |
| .. | .. | .. | 741,217 | 7,695,237 | .. | 9 | 43 3 | .. | 1822 |
| .. | .. | .. | 569,224 | 6,291,192 | .. | 9 | 51 9 | .. | 1823 |
| .. | .. | .. | 538,203 | 6,874,498 | .. | .. | 62 0 | .. | 1824 |
| .. | .. | .. | 548,555 | 6,999,188 | 1 | .. | 66 6 | .. | 1825 |
| .. | .. | .. | 503,034 | 7,174,647 | 2 | .. | 58 9 | .. | 1826 |
| .. | .. | .. | 600,191 | 7,803,466 | 9 | .. | 56 9 | .. | 1827 |
| .. | .. | .. | 651,125 | 7,670,433 | .. | 2 | 60 5 | .. | 1828 |
| .. | .. | .. | 566,021 | 7,612,739 | 1 | .. | 66 3 | .. | 1829 |
| .. | .. | .. | 605,439 | 8,161,281 | 8 | .. | 62 10 | .. | 1830 |
| .. | .. | .. | 767,232 | 8,339,087 | .. | .. | 67 8 | .. | 1831 |
| .. | .. | .. | 874,079 | 8,683,462 | 4 | .. | 63 4 | .. | 1832 |
| .. | .. | .. | 949,400 | 8,739,882 | .. | 4 | 57 3 | .. | 1833 |
| .. | .. | .. | 1,021,941 | 8,289,348 | .. | 7 | 51 11 | .. | 1834 |
| .. | .. | .. | 935,362 | 7,370,018 | .. | 13 | 44 2 | .. | 1835 |
| .. | .. | .. | 823,213 | 6,413,120 | .. | 15 | 39 5 | .. | 1836 |
| .. | .. | .. | 637,043 | 5,412,938 | .. | 14 | 52 6 | .. | 1837 |
| .. | .. | .. | 507,929 | 5,468,699 | 2 | .. | 55 3 | .. | 1838 |
| .. | .. | .. | 493,703 | 5,814,581 | 7 | .. | 69 4 | 148,652 | 1839 |
| .. | .. | .. | 466,698 | 6,067,426 | 3 | .. | 68 6 | 151,781 | 1840 |
| .. | .. | .. | 527,717 | 6,493,172 | 4 | .. | 65 3 | 154,054 | 1841 |
| 227,067 | .. | .. | ‖375,203 | 6,711,771 | 3 | .. | 64 0 | 153,481 | 1842 |
| 243,738 | .. | .. | 346,007 | 7,035,121 | 6 | .. | 54 4 | 160,726 | 1843 |
| 245,221 | .. | .. | 359,106 | 6,990,117 | .. | .. | 51 5 | 166,257 | 1844 |
| 233,550 | 20,153 | 14,752 | 243,277 | 6,857,402 | 1 | .. | 49 2 | 174,330 | 1845 |
| 229,813 | 21,556 | 15,820 | 218,532 | 6,746,585 | .. | 2 | 53 3 | 175,190 | 1846 |
| 257,816 | 25,041 | 12,322 | 201,055 | 7,094,657 | 7 | .. | 59 0 | 179,526 | 1847 |
| 237,752 | 24,329 | 11,539 | 214,711 | 8,047,485 | 17 | .. | 64 6 | 197,954 | 1848 |
| ** .. | 28,564 | 5,818 | 267,256 | 7,710,617 | .. | 6 | 49 1 | 211,181 | 1849 |
| ** .. | 28,773 | 9,475 | 366,739 | 7,360,221 | .. | 7 | 42 7 | 227,171 | 1850 |
| ** .. | 28,257 | 6,951 | 302,849 | 6,919,407 | .. | 8 | 39 11 | 209,993 | 1851 |
| ** .. | 30,533 | 8,442 | 317,378 | 6,819,346 | .. | 1 | 39 4 | 212,050 | 1852 |
| ** .. | 30,994 | †† .. | 269,545 | 6,854,788 | 8 | .. | 42 0 | 215,054 | 1853 |
| ** .. | 31,622 | †† .. | 299,983 | 7,317,930 | 7 | .. | 61 7 | 230,777 | 1854 |

§ The expenditure for the relief of the poor was at the minimum in this year.
‖ This amount includes the sum of £ 57,111, the expense incurred under the Act for taking the Census of 1841.
¶ Until the year 1839 the expense incurred in removal of paupers and travelling expenses of overseers was included under the head of "Law Charges;" in that and subsequent years it has been entered under the head of "other purposes."
** Included in previous column with "County and Borough Rate."
†† The expenses of Parish Property are now returned with "Money Expended for all other purposes."

No. 21.—Summary of Returns received from 614 Unions and Single Parishes under Relief on the

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | Number of Unions, &c. | Population in 1851. | IN-DOOR. Number of the several Classes of Paupers in the Workhouse (not 15, 16, and 17.) Able-bodied and their Children. Adults. Married Couples. Males. | Married Couples. Females. | Other Males. | Other Females. | Children under 16, of Able-bodied Inmates. Illegitimate Children. | Other Children. | Not Able Adults. Married Couples. Males. | Married Couples. Females. | Other Males. | Other Females. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| **ENGLAND.** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bedford | 6 | 129,731 | 37 | 35 | 112 | 78 | 56 | 186 | 14 | 13 | 194 | 94 |
| Berks | 12 | 199,070 | 16 | 18 | 148 | 327 | 185 | 230 | 22 | 16 | 433 | 229 |
| Buckingham | 7 | 143,509 | 21 | 29 | 76 | 116 | 136 | 166 | 18 | 18 | 261 | 138 |
| Cambridge | 9 | 191,800 | 88 | 86 | 347 | 347 | 172 | 568 | 37 | 24 | 394 | 102 |
| Chester | 10 | 404,691 | 8 | 9 | 85 | 185 | 96 | 124 | 9 | 9 | 261 | 184 |
| Cornwall | 13 | 355,392 | .. | 2 | .. | 204 | 189 | 65 | 32 | 32 | 242 | 396 |
| Cumberland | 9 | 195,119 | 1 | 37 | 24 | 159 | 185 | 114 | 18 | 23 | 181 | 135 |
| Derby | 9 | 260,646 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 28 | 39 | 33 | 12 | 12 | 176 | 174 |
| Devon | 18 | 493,410 | 3 | 5 | 30 | 363 | 289 | 190 | 23 | 19 | 546 | 420 |
| Dorset | 12 | 177,049 | 9 | 11 | 33 | 163 | 148 | 143 | 14 | 9 | 235 | 173 |
| Durham | 14 | 411,585 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 104 | 67 | 67 | 9 | 13 | 320 | 201 |
| Essex | 17 | 344,110 | 103 | 105 | 520 | 492 | 296 | 648 | 83 | 61 | 867 | 381 |
| Gloucester | 16 | 353,498 | 13 | 15 | 68 | 268 | 202 | 177 | 16 | 16 | 450 | 323 |
| Hereford | 8 | 110,568 | 3 | 3 | 19 | 103 | 89 | 50 | 9 | 7 | 135 | 92 |
| Hertford | 13 | 188,576 | 45 | 45 | 341 | 239 | 147 | 292 | 37 | 31 | 507 | 205 |
| Huntingdon | 3 | 60,319 | 20 | 24 | 65 | 97 | 46 | 175 | 8 | 8 | 109 | 84 |
| Kent | 28 | 617,239 | 53 | 56 | 409 | 664 | 403 | 535 | 92 | 92 | 1,521 | 1,090 |
| Lancaster | 28 | 2,085,654 | 63 | 114 | 358 | 958 | 328 | 619 | 135 | 140 | 2,268 | 2,259 |
| Leicester | 11 | 233,986 | 50 | 49 | 137 | 196 | 134 | 305 | 21 | 14 | 308 | 107 |
| Lincoln | 14 | 397,523 | 19 | 20 | 96 | 268 | 239 | 242 | 14 | 13 | 491 | 220 |
| Middlesex | 22 | 1,001,776 | 77 | 84 | 626 | 1,347 | 368 | 981 | 226 | 183 | 2,350 | 3,345 |
| Monmouth | 6 | 177,123 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 71 | 34 | 60 | 6 | 5 | 150 | 85 |
| Norfolk | 21 | 365,479 | 129 | 143 | 352 | 637 | 521 | 753 | 50 | 39 | 537 | 211 |
| Northampton | 12 | 210,450 | 8 | 8 | 55 | 179 | 143 | 143 | 9 | 7 | 195 | 119 |
| Northumberland | 12 | 303,507 | 1 | 3 | 18 | 165 | 121 | 104 | 11 | 11 | 239 | 223 |
| Nottingham | 9 | 293,359 | 5 | 7 | 56 | 110 | 87 | 85 | 9 | 3 | 285 | 160 |
| Oxford | 9 | 168,596 | 28 | 27 | 98 | 213 | 134 | 197 | 20 | 14 | 260 | 151 |
| Rutland | 2 | 24,214 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 40 | 23 |
| Salop | 14 | 203,445 | 4 | 5 | 23 | 140 | 136 | 48 | 14 | 14 | 239 | 136 |
| Somerset | 17 | 462,052 | 9 | 15 | 76 | 350 | 307 | 278 | 21 | 20 | 592 | 457 |
| Southampton | 25 | 349,690 | 20 | 23 | 273 | 526 | 253 | 314 | 32 | 32 | 698 | 421 |
| Stafford | 16 | 523,600 | 10 | 14 | 89 | 237 | 141 | 148 | 46 | 24 | 443 | 280 |
| Suffolk | 16 | 321,850 | 112 | 117 | 480 | 554 | 403 | 667 | 38 | 41 | 574 | 207 |
| Surrey | 16 | 372,804 | 45 | 44 | 372 | 535 | 224 | 333 | 57 | 54 | 860 | 668 |
| Sussex | 21 | 248,690 | 65 | 60 | 265 | 361 | 283 | 430 | 36 | 62 | 602 | 193 |
| Warwick | 12 | 421,616 | 18 | 19 | 140 | 304 | 136 | 120 | 23 | 23 | 350 | 207 |
| Westmorland | 3 | 58,384 | 1 | 5 | 24 | 49 | 44 | 30 | 4 | 5 | 52 | 42 |
| Wilts | 17 | 231,556 | 47 | 52 | 179 | 403 | 312 | 330 | 14 | 12 | 270 | 133 |
| Worcester | 13 | 384,225 | 8 | 8 | 52 | 220 | 185 | 120 | 17 | 15 | 329 | 245 |
| York (East Riding) | 10 | 248,435 | 10 | 12 | 36 | 145 | 82 | 109 | 14 | 14 | 180 | 155 |
| York (North Riding) | 15 | 187,753 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 98 | 88 | 57 | 11 | 10 | 160 | 97 |
| York (West Riding) | 25 | 1,099,790 | 10 | 28 | 102 | 224 | 99 | 159 | 44 | 31 | 816 | 595 |
| Total of England | 570 | 15,011,969 | 1,172 | 1,353 | 6,234 | 12,251 | 7,556 | 10,407 | 1,326 | 1,190 | 20,140 | 15,110 |
| **WALES.** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglesey | 2 | 39,633 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brecon | 4 | 59,156 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 48 | 27 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 57 | 28 |
| Cardigan | 5 | 77,444 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 22 | 21 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 14 | 7 |
| Carmarthen | 5 | 114,945 | .. | .. | 1 | 56 | 56 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 26 | 10 |
| Carnarvon | 4 | 93,185 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 54 | 56 | 49 | 2 | 1 | 14 | 3 |
| Denbigh | 3 | 69,380 | .. | 2 | 10 | 36 | 32 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 62 | 15 |
| Flint | 3 | 74,932 | .. | .. | 2 | 13 | 5 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 33 | 14 |
| Glamorgan | 5 | 240,132 | 5 | 5 | 35 | 118 | 72 | 95 | 2 | .. | 79 | 79 |
| Merioneth | 4 | 51,306 | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 16 | 5 | .. | .. | 15 | 8 |
| Montgomery | 3 | 56,695 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 51 | 52 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 29 | 21 |
| Pembroke | 3 | 84,138 | .. | .. | 2 | 41 | 23 | 19 | .. | .. | 23 | 18 |
| Radnor | 3 | 19,769 | 1 | 2 | .. | 8 | 13 | 6 | .. | .. | 13 | 3 |
| Total of Wales | 44 | 985,715 | 20 | 27 | 73 | 460 | 373 | 251 | 12 | 9 | 365 | 206 |
| Total of 614 Unions, &c. in England and Wales | 614 | 15,997,684 | 1,192 | 1,380 | 6,307 | 12,711 | 7,929 | 10,658 | 1,338 | 1,199 | 20,505 | 15,316 |

Note.—The above Table has reference only to those Unions and

Boards of Guardians, showing the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of 1st of January 1854.

| IN-DOOR. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| including Classes 14, | | | Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots. | | | Summary of the preceding Columns. | | | | | | |
| bodied. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Children under 16. | | | | | | Adults. | | | | | | NAMES OF COUNTIES. |
| Of Parents not Able-bodied, being Inmates. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illegitimate Children. | Other Children. | Orphans or other Children relieved without Parents. | Males. | Females. | Children under 16 | Males. | Females. | Children under 16. | Total. | Vagrants relieved in the Workhouse. | Total relieved in the Workhouse. | |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | | | | | 17 | A. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | ENGLAND. |
| 9 | 12 | 179 | 26 | 26 | 2 | 383 | 246 | 444 | 1,073 | 4 | 1,077 | Bedford. |
| 20 | 57 | 499 | 33 | 42 | 2 | 657 | 626 | 994 | 2,277 | 9 | 2,286 | Berks. |
| 8 | 11 | 264 | 17 | 30 | 1 | 393 | 331 | 586 | 1,310 | 10 | 1,320 | Buckingham. |
| 3 | 29 | 444 | 14 | 24 | 3 | 879 | 584 | 1,218 | 2,681 | 2 | 2,683 | Cambridge. |
| 10 | 24 | 368 | 59 | 55 | 8 | 422 | 442 | 630 | 1,494 | 1 | 1,495 | Chester. |
| 64 | 33 | 392 | 23 | 50 | 4 | 298 | 682 | 748 | 1,728 | 3 | 1,731 | Cornwall. |
| 6 | 23 | 322 | 70 | 58 | 1 | 294 | 411 | 651 | 1,356 | 7 | 1,363 | Cumberland. |
| 40 | 41 | 222 | 31 | 44 | 4 | 225 | 273 | 379 | 877 | .. | 877 | Derby. |
| 77 | 114 | 686 | 48 | 99 | 8 | 650 | 908 | 1,362 | 2,920 | 23 | 2,943 | Devon. |
| 26 | 36 | 324 | 14 | 27 | 2 | 308 | 383 | 678 | 1,369 | .. | 1,369 | Dorset. |
| 23 | 46 | 277 | 62 | 67 | 7 | 414 | 388 | 483 | 1,285 | 5 | 1,290 | Durham. |
| 26 | 90 | 735 | 65 | 98 | 9 | 1,639 | 1,135 | 1,805 | 4,579 | 1 | 4,580 | Essex. |
| 38 | 53 | 561 | 69 | 118 | 12 | 616 | 740 | 1,043 | 2,399 | 3 | 2,402 | Gloucester. |
| 18 | 18 | 186 | 16 | 15 | 1 | 182 | 220 | 362 | 764 | .. | 764 | Hereford. |
| 10 | 12 | 336 | 49 | 50 | 2 | 979 | 571 | 799 | 2,349 | 20 | 2,369 | Hertford. |
| 4 | 18 | 99 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 202 | 166 | 344 | 712 | 2 | 714 | Huntingdon. |
| 93 | 195 | 1,263 | 117 | 111 | 4 | 2,192 | 2,012 | 2,493 | 6,697 | 34 | 6,731 | Kent. |
| 119 | 294 | 3,283 | 275 | 352 | 40 | 3,100 | 3,822 | 4,683 | 11,605 | 97 | 11,702 | Lancaster. |
| 12 | 23 | 234 | 58 | 68 | 9 | 574 | 434 | 727 | 1,735 | 6 | 1,741 | Leicester. |
| 41 | 72 | 749 | 47 | 65 | 2 | 676 | 587 | 1,345 | 2,608 | 10 | 2,618 | Lincoln. |
| 111 | 213 | 1,976 | 146 | 219 | 17 | 3,498 | 5,178 | 3,666 | 12,342 | 174 | 12,516 | Middlesex. |
| 7 | 27 | 196 | 11 | 17 | .. | 180 | 179 | 325 | 684 | .. | 684 | Monmouth. |
| 13 | 24 | 625 | 39 | 47 | 3 | 1,107 | 1,077 | 1,941 | 4,125 | 17 | 4,142 | Norfolk. |
| 10 | 25 | 316 | 34 | 41 | .. | 301 | 353 | 637 | 1,291 | 3 | 1,294 | Northampton. |
| 5 | 30 | 378 | 41 | 48 | 6 | 330 | 450 | 642 | 1,422 | 20 | 1,442 | Northumberland. |
| 19 | 32 | 223 | 58 | 93 | 3 | 413 | 373 | 449 | 1,235 | .. | 1,235 | Nottingham. |
| 17 | 43 | 322 | 23 | 31 | 1 | 429 | 436 | 814 | 1,679 | 12 | 1,691 | Oxford. |
| 1 | .. | 44 | 2 | 3 | .. | 52 | 42 | 66 | 160 | .. | 160 | Rutland. |
| 10 | 53 | 225 | 27 | 52 | 6 | 307 | 347 | 478 | 1,132 | .. | 1,132 | Salop. |
| 48 | 59 | 856 | 66 | 75 | 6 | 763 | 912 | 1,554 | 3,229 | 8 | 3,237 | Somerset. |
| 26 | 85 | 883 | 93 | 111 | 9 | 1,113 | 1,117 | 1,569 | 3,799 | 41 | 3,840 | Southampton. |
| 24 | 22 | 503 | 71 | 108 | 9 | 661 | 662 | 857 | 2,180 | 4 | 2,184 | Stafford. |
| 3 | 46 | 510 | 39 | 41 | 2 | 1,243 | 952 | 1,631 | 3,826 | 3 | 3,829 | Suffolk. |
| 5 | 25 | 549 | 65 | 98 | 4 | 1,399 | 1,399 | 1,140 | 3,938 | 14 | 3,952 | Surrey. |
| 25 | 59 | 628 | 66 | 54 | .. | 1,048 | 712 | 1,425 | 3,185 | 11 | 3,196 | Sussex. |
| 11 | 26 | 432 | 36 | 49 | 5 | 567 | 602 | 730 | 1,899 | 17 | 1,916 | Warwick. |
| 1 | 1 | 63 | 23 | 22 | .. | 94 | 122 | 150 | 366 | 1 | 367 | Westmorland. |
| 1 | 6 | 551 | 33 | 61 | 3 | 542 | 661 | 1,202 | 2,405 | 3 | 2,408 | Wilts. |
| 35 | 28 | 360 | 58 | 68 | 5 | 526 | 567 | 733 | 1,826 | 20 | 1,846 | Worcester. |
| 5 | 17 | 332 | 38 | 36 | 2 | 278 | 362 | 547 | 1,187 | 16 | 1,203 | East Riding } |
| 28 | 5 | 149 | 17 | 26 | .. | 205 | 235 | 327 | 767 | 6 | 773 | North Riding } York. |
| 45 | 106 | 739 | 141 | 169 | 12 | 1,116 | 1,043 | 1,161 | 3,320 | 22 | 3,342 | West Riding } |
| 1,097 | 2,133 | 22,283 | 2,226 | 2,871 | 216 | 31,255 | 32,742 | 43,818 | 107,815 | 629 | 108,444 | Total of England. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | WALES. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Anglesey. |
| .. | 1 | 77 | 1 | 4 | .. | 71 | 82 | 123 | 276 | 3 | 279 | Brecon. |
| .. | 4 | 29 | .. | 1 | .. | 18 | 35 | 66 | 119 | .. | 119 | Cardigan. |
| .. | .. | 96 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 31 | 72 | 161 | 264 | 3 | 267 | Carmarthen. |
| 1 | 4 | 32 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 39 | 83 | 143 | 268 | 2 | 270 | Carnarvon. |
| .. | 1 | 114 | 9 | 23 | 2 | 82 | 77 | 166 | 325 | .. | 325 | Denbigh. |
| 7 | 5 | 140 | 4 | 3 | .. | 40 | 29 | 170 | 239 | 3 | 242 | Flint. |
| 6 | 11 | 153 | 12 | 28 | .. | 133 | 230 | 337 | 700 | 3 | 703 | Glamorgan. |
| 1 | .. | 13 | 2 | 5 | .. | 17 | 26 | 35 | 78 | .. | 78 | Merioneth. |
| 7 | 6 | 109 | 5 | 6 | .. | 43 | 83 | 187 | 313 | 2 | 315 | Montgomery. |
| 2 | 1 | 133 | 2 | 4 | .. | 27 | 63 | 178 | 268 | 8 | 276 | Pembroke. |
| 1 | .. | 27 | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 13 | 47 | 74 | .. | 74 | Radnor. |
| 25 | 33 | 923 | 46 | 95 | 5 | 515 | 796 | 1,613 | 2,924 | 24 | 2,948 | Total of Wales. |
| 1,122 | 2,166 | 23,206 | 2,272 | 2,966 | 221 | 31,770 | 33,538 | 45,431 | 110,739 | 653 | 111,392 | Total of 614 Unions, &c. in England and Wales. |

Parishes which are acting under the General Order for keeping Accounts.

Summary of Returns received from 614 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardi

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | OUT-DOOR. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of the several Classes of Paupers relieved out of the Workhouse (not inclu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Able-bodied, or the Families of Able-bodied. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Adult Males (married or single) relieved in cases of sudden and urgent necessity. | Adult Males (married or single) relieved in cases of their own Sickness, Accident, or Infirmity. | Adult Males relieved on account of Sickness, Accident, or Infirmity of any of the Family, or of a Funeral. | Adult Males (married or single) relieved on account of want of Work, or other causes. | Families of Adult Males in Columns 1, 2, 3, and 4, resident with the Father. | | Widows. | Children under 16, dependent on Widows. | Single Women without Children. | Illegitimate Children and their Mothers. | | Families relieved on account of Parent being in Gaol, &c. | | Families of Soldiers, Sailors, and Marines relieved. | | Resident Families other non-resid Males relieved | |
| | | | | | Wives. | Children under 16. | | | | Mothers. | Children. | Wives. | Children. | Wives. | Children. | Wives. | Children. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 1 |
| ENGLAND. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bedford | 2 | 192 | 143 | .. | 270 | 650 | 429 | 1,080 | 36 | 4 | 4 | 16 | 44 | 4 | 10 | 11 | |
| Berks | .. | 891 | 190 | 3 | 414 | 1,048 | 611 | 1,387 | 90 | 14 | 28 | 18 | 58 | 5 | 15 | 10 | |
| Buckingham | 1 | 335 | 124 | 4 | 373 | 930 | 635 | 1,602 | 101 | 19 | 25 | 22 | 65 | 3 | 5 | 11 | |
| Cambridge | 3 | 526 | 242 | 42 | 663 | 1,955 | 979 | 2,202 | 196 | 27 | 43 | 61 | 160 | 6 | 9 | 95 | 2 |
| Chester | 2 | 177 | 47 | 35 | 214 | 636 | 810 | 2,185 | 27 | 117 | 171 | 35 | 119 | 15 | 13 | 74 | 2 |
| Cornwall | 5 | 232 | 60 | 2 | 254 | 804 | 1,078 | 2,937 | 77 | 83 | 107 | 25 | 54 | 14 | 30 | 48 | 1 |
| Cumberland | 4 | 118 | 20 | .. | 129 | 391 | 451 | 1,167 | 20 | 17 | 33 | 6 | 18 | 11 | 24 | 49 | 1 |
| Derby | 1 | 97 | 22 | 3 | 107 | 265 | 339 | 940 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 17 | 54 | 1 | 2 | 9 | |
| Devon | 34 | 471 | 394 | 32 | 683 | 1,792 | 1,037 | 2,671 | 137 | 203 | 258 | 30 | 74 | 88 | 224 | 104 | 2 |
| Dorset | 2 | 322 | 134 | 10 | 364 | 1,030 | 715 | 1,784 | 88 | 29 | 38 | 44 | 130 | 17 | 17 | 46 | 1 |
| Durham | .. | 406 | 17 | 4 | 337 | 835 | 1,507 | 3,796 | 119 | 44 | 70 | 57 | 175 | 23 | 58 | 134 | 3 |
| Essex | 1 | 848 | 603 | 6 | 1,256 | 4,167 | 1,229 | 3,335 | 260 | 30 | 50 | 38 | 125 | 9 | 17 | 19 | |
| Gloucester | 3 | 379 | 211 | 2 | 511 | 1,431 | 1,002 | 2,839 | 88 | 21 | 29 | 60 | 164 | 1 | 3 | 61 | 1 |
| Hereford | .. | 170 | 61 | 7 | 206 | 692 | 308 | 850 | 33 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 17 | .. | .. | 10 | |
| Hertford | 3 | 485 | 160 | 5 | 477 | 1,501 | 597 | 1,604 | 95 | 9 | 13 | 28 | 92 | 4 | 7 | 6 | |
| Huntingdon | 2 | 97 | 41 | .. | 117 | 434 | 232 | 506 | 32 | 3 | 7 | 30 | 81 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Kent | 4 | 726 | 370 | 73 | 987 | 3,095 | 1,758 | 4,431 | 202 | 69 | 113 | 55 | 152 | 22 | 62 | 55 | 1 |
| Lancaster | 23 | 1,156 | 539 | 1,089 | 2,466 | 7,970 | 4,521 | 12,984 | 237 | 376 | 651 | 167 | 460 | 81 | 208 | 841 | 2,0 |
| Leicester | .. | 357 | 114 | 6 | 370 | 1,028 | 603 | 1,538 | 94 | 11 | 11 | 37 | 84 | 3 | 5 | 42 | 1 |
| Lincoln | 9 | 383 | 58 | .. | 393 | 1,158 | 1,096 | 2,763 | 98 | 11 | 12 | 42 | 112 | 2 | 4 | 103 | 3 |
| Middlesex | 65 | 913 | 349 | 801 | 1,795 | 4,982 | 2,880 | 5,721 | 184 | 157 | 281 | 89 | 234 | 68 | 182 | 165 | 4 |
| Monmouth | .. | 208 | 21 | .. | 188 | 541 | 622 | 1,475 | 31 | 12 | 19 | 10 | 30 | 3 | 7 | 38 | |
| Norfolk | 1 | 673 | 268 | 2 | 717 | 2,194 | 1,344 | 3,367 | 264 | 54 | 80 | 57 | 170 | 10 | 20 | 43 | 1 |
| Northampton | 2 | 414 | 118 | 15 | 429 | 1,099 | 794 | 1,818 | 138 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 106 | 6 | 16 | 48 | 1 |
| Northumberland | 8 | 277 | 18 | 14 | 256 | 655 | 1,490 | 3,501 | 139 | 142 | 216 | 29 | 73 | 10 | 23 | 172 | 4 |
| Nottingham | .. | 252 | 68 | 14 | 260 | 705 | 601 | 1,646 | 32 | 18 | 29 | 29 | 81 | 4 | 8 | 49 | 1 |
| Oxford | 1 | 280 | 149 | 2 | 320 | 767 | 538 | 1,287 | 97 | 22 | 33 | 27 | 73 | 4 | 4 | 16 | |
| Rutland | .. | 34 | 2 | .. | 31 | 98 | 72 | 174 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | |
| Salop | 1 | 264 | 44 | 8 | 263 | 900 | 524 | 1,120 | 79 | 23 | 52 | 23 | 61 | 3 | 9 | 10 | |
| Somerset | .. | 658 | 386 | 1 | 832 | 2,263 | 1,551 | 1,551 | 172 | 55 | 148 | 97 | 286 | 17 | 37 | 111 | 3 |
| Southampton | 2 | 715 | 341 | 168 | 983 | 2,715 | 1,600 | 3,431 | 274 | 94 | 136 | 35 | 103 | 72 | 251 | 107 | 2 |
| Stafford | .. | 473 | 40 | 4 | 428 | 1,152 | 1,185 | 3,040 | 57 | 8 | 16 | 38 | 127 | 1 | 2 | 8 | |
| Suffolk | 12 | 799 | 414 | 66 | 1,019 | 3,138 | 1,324 | 3,071 | 285 | 54 | 85 | 59 | 136 | 10 | 19 | 29 | |
| Surrey | 1 | 470 | 244 | 253 | 893 | 2,608 | 954 | 2,577 | 73 | 16 | 24 | 25 | 87 | 1 | 3 | 41 | 1 |
| Sussex | 5 | 441 | 355 | 28 | 690 | 2,152 | 768 | 2,085 | 137 | 19 | 34 | 28 | 99 | 1 | 3 | 25 | |
| Warwick | .. | 230 | 100 | .. | 246 | 694 | 756 | 2,045 | 38 | 11 | 16 | 30 | 75 | 3 | 5 | 56 | 1 |
| Westmorland | .. | 35 | 20 | 33 | 71 | 231 | 210 | 592 | 12 | 11 | 16 | 4 | 16 | .. | .. | 7 | |
| Wilts | 2 | 435 | 261 | 1 | 491 | 1,307 | 949 | 2,391 | 239 | 48 | 64 | 40 | 94 | 13 | 23 | 68 | 1 |
| Worcester | 3 | 293 | 93 | .. | 332 | 1,037 | 873 | 2,496 | 77 | 18 | 27 | 41 | 104 | 5 | 10 | 11 | |
| York (E. Riding | .. | 131 | 38 | 10 | 175 | 493 | 624 | 1,478 | 32 | 30 | 69 | 17 | 55 | 1 | 3 | 58 | 1 |
| York (N. Riding | 1 | 126 | 26 | 5 | 132 | 417 | 506 | 57 | 23 | 15 | 20 | 19 | 46 | .. | .. | 29 | |
| York (W. Riding | 8 | 626 | 215 | 366 | 993 | 3,043 | 2,415 | 6,510 | 255 | 235 | 404 | 123 | 366 | 17 | 29 | 290 | 7 |
| Total of England | 211 | 16,655 | 7,130 | 3,144 | 22,159 | 63,356 | 42,677 | 103,944 | 4,088 | 2,165 | 3,473 | 1,644 | 4,651 | 559 | 1,368 | 3,114 | 8,1 |
| WALES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglesey | 1 | 87 | 25 | 7 | 109 | 399 | 268 | 596 | 8 | 163 | 202 | 4 | 16 | 2 | 8 | 61 | 1 |
| Brecon | .. | 22 | 7 | .. | 27 | 79 | 116 | 341 | 3 | 37 | 59 | 6 | 15 | .. | .. | 14 | |
| Cardigan | .. | 47 | 23 | 10 | 66 | 209 | 351 | 770 | 45 | 88 | 99 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 32 | |
| Carmarthen | .. | 98 | 17 | 14 | 102 | 338 | 502 | 1,226 | 65 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 24 | |
| Carnarvon | .. | 124 | 83 | 26 | 205 | 547 | 797 | 1,400 | 94 | 89 | 109 | 10 | 31 | 3 | 7 | 39 | |
| Denbigh | .. | 45 | 21 | .. | 53 | 123 | 189 | 449 | 18 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 23 | .. | .. | 3 | |
| Flint | .. | 16 | 10 | 3 | 23 | 78 | 370 | 962 | 5 | 21 | 27 | 4 | 12 | .. | .. | 10 | |
| Glamorgan | 7 | 217 | 17 | 3 | 201 | 516 | 1,037 | 2,161 | 187 | 16 | 17 | 26 | 82 | 2 | 4 | 19 | |
| Merioneth | 5 | 56 | 26 | .. | 83 | 303 | 241 | 508 | 47 | 45 | 156 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 14 | |
| Montgomery | .. | 164 | 56 | 3 | 177 | 554 | 242 | 437 | 93 | 81 | 111 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 30 | |
| Pembroke | .. | 45 | 5 | .. | 42 | 107 | 349 | 850 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 9 | .. | |
| Radnor | 1 | 30 | 11 | 6 | 46 | 176 | 66 | 163 | 7 | 91 | 139 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 7 | |
| Total of Wales | 14 | 951 | 301 | 72 | 1,134 | 3,429 | 4,528 | 9,863 | 584 | 646 | 937 | 74 | 224 | 20 | 47 | 253 | (|
| Total of 614 Unions, &c. in England and Wales | 225 | 17,606 | 7,431 | 3,216 | 23,293 | 66,785 | 47,205 | 113,807 | 5,272 | 2,811 | 4,410 | 1,718 | 4,875 | 579 | 1,415 | 3,367 | 8,1 |

wing the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st of January 1854 – *continued.*

| OUT-DOOR. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| sses 22, 23, 24, and 25.) | | | | Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots. | | | Summary of the preceding Columns of Out-door Paupers. | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Able-bodied. | | | | | | | Adults. | | | | | | | | | |
| Males. | Females. | Children under 16, relieved with Parents. | Orphans or other Children under 16, relieved without Parents. | Males. | Females. | Children under 16. | Males. | Females. | Children under 16. | Total. | Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse. | Total relieved out of the Workhouse. | Gross Total, being the sum of Columns A. and B. | Deduct Persons relieved, both In-door and Out-door, and included twice in Column C.; also Persons whose Relief has been transferred to the Non-settled Poor Accounts. | Net Total of Persons relieved. | NAMES OF COUNTIES. |
| 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | | | | | 25 | B. | C. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ENGLAND. |
| ,028 | 2,143 | 238 | 176 | 48 | 68 | 7 | 1,413 | 2,880 | 2,283 | 6,576 | 5 | 6,581 | 7,638 | .. | 7,638 | Bedford. |
| ,726 | 3,100 | 571 | 182 | 98 | 117 | 5 | 2,407 | 4,469 | 3,361 | 10,237 | 6 | 10,243 | 12,529 | .. | 12,529 | Berks. |
| ,535 | 3,274 | 313 | 236 | 42 | 25 | 3 | 2,041 | 4,513 | 3,218 | 9,772 | 20 | 9,792 | 11,112 | .. | 11,112 | Buckingham. |
| ,645 | 3,617 | 602 | 264 | 55 | 59 | .. | 2,513 | 5,703 | 5,480 | 13,696 | 13 | 13,709 | 16,392 | .. | 16,392 | Cambridge. |
| ,739 | 3,487 | 586 | 413 | 95 | 107 | 1 | 2,095 | 4,891 | 4,325 | 11,311 | 4 | 11,315 | 12,810 | .. | 12,810 | Chester. |
| ,757 | 4,727 | 646 | 197 | 39 | 46 | 1 | 2,095 | 6,350 | 4,885 | 13,330 | 1 | 13,331 | 15,062 | 2 | 13,060 | Cornwall. |
| ,999 | 2,346 | 437 | 185 | 47 | 41 | 1 | 1,188 | 3,070 | 2,377 | 6,635 | 85 | 6,720 | 8,083 | .. | 8,083 | Cumberland. |
| 814 | 1,941 | 224 | 110 | 63 | 76 | .. | 1,053 | 2,510 | 1,621 | 5,184 | 48 | 5,232 | 6,109 | 24 | 6,085 | Derby. |
| ,380 | 11,255 | 2,948 | 338 | 167 | 226 | 4 | 6,469 | 13,762 | 8,583 | 28,814 | 4 | 28,818 | 31,761 | 13 | 31,748 | Devon. |
| ,043 | 4,302 | 1,115 | 282 | 48 | 49 | .. | 2,559 | 5,664 | 4,569 | 12,792 | .. | 12,792 | 14,161 | 7 | 14,154 | Dorset. |
| ,566 | 4,208 | 461 | 442 | 44 | 55 | .. | 2,037 | 6,567 | 6,183 | 14,787 | 58 | 14,845 | 16,135 | .. | 16,135 | Durham. |
| ,978 | 5,490 | 894 | 387 | 96 | 101 | 3 | 4,533 | 8,450 | 9,048 | 22,031 | 4 | 22,035 | 26,615 | .. | 26,615 | Essex. |
| ,685 | 5,835 | 1,059 | 290 | 115 | 132 | 6 | 3,386 | 7,702 | 6,017 | 17,105 | 39 | 17,144 | 19,546 | 6 | 19,540 | Gloucester. |
| ,291 | 2,470 | 631 | 110 | 56 | 69 | 2 | 1,585 | 3,107 | 2,343 | 7,035 | 9 | 7,044 | 7,808 | 11 | 7,797 | Hereford. |
| ,456 | 3,015 | 358 | 205 | 65 | 91 | 7 | 2,174 | 4,324 | 3,799 | 10,297 | 1 | 10,298 | 12,667 | 12 | 12,655 | Hertford. |
| 611 | 1,146 | 180 | 58 | 3 | 4 | .. | 754 | 1,556 | 1,269 | 3,579 | .. | 3,579 | 4,303 | .. | 4,303 | Huntingdon. |
| ,287 | 7,265 | 1,235 | 396 | 134 | 151 | 2 | 4,594 | 10,565 | 9,630 | 24,789 | 60 | 24,849 | 31,480 | .. | 31,480 | Kent. |
| ,504 | 14,268 | 1,676 | 1,440 | 507 | 525 | 9 | 9,813 | 23,483 | 27,276 | 60,572 | 73 | 60,645 | 72,447 | 66 | 72,381 | Lancaster. |
| ,725 | 3,431 | 369 | 154 | 112 | 119 | 4 | 2,305 | 4,709 | 3,304 | 10,318 | 8 | 10,326 | 12,067 | 296 | 11,771 | Leicester. |
| ,625 | 5,517 | 1,200 | 255 | 118 | 151 | 1 | 3,193 | 7,402 | 5,859 | 16,454 | 18 | 16,472 | 19,090 | .. | 19,090 | Lincoln. |
| ,433 | 6,420 | 1,265 | 332 | 407 | 679 | 9 | 5,005 | 12,448 | 14,375 | 31,828 | 47 | 31,875 | 44,391 | 164 | 44,227 | Middlesex. |
| 820 | 1,945 | 532 | 172 | 44 | 61 | 2 | 1,191 | 2,909 | 2,874 | 6,974 | 47 | 7,021 | 7,705 | 19 | 7,686 | Monmouth. |
| ,895 | 7,866 | 1,842 | 494 | 72 | 106 | 1 | 4,918 | 10,649 | 8,197 | 23,764 | .. | 23,764 | 27,306 | 56 | 27,250 | Norfolk. |
| ,732 | 3,785 | 388 | 211 | 55 | 72 | 7 | 2,327 | 5,317 | 3,811 | 11,455 | 5 | 11,460 | 12,754 | .. | 12,754 | Northampton. |
| ,720 | 4,898 | 536 | 396 | 100 | 92 | 6 | 2,127 | 7,226 | 5,839 | 15,192 | 6 | 15,198 | 16,640 | 12 | 16,628 | Northumberland. |
| ,590 | 3,307 | 369 | 231 | 125 | 142 | 7 | 2,049 | 4,442 | 3,218 | 9,709 | 2 | 9,711 | 10,946 | .. | 10,946 | Nottingham. |
| ,719 | 3,221 | 563 | 188 | 63 | 73 | 2 | 2,214 | 4,318 | 2,974 | 9,506 | 9 | 9,515 | 11,206 | 1 | 11,205 | Oxford. |
| 117 | 310 | 43 | 19 | 3 | 3 | .. | 156 | 428 | 346 | 930 | .. | 930 | 1,090 | .. | 1,090 | Rutland. |
| ,376 | 2,688 | 306 | 164 | 111 | 130 | 2 | 1,804 | 3,741 | 2,642 | 8,187 | 6 | 8,193 | 9,225 | .. | 9,225 | Salop. |
| ,095 | 10,665 | 2,377 | 483 | 188 | 268 | 5 | 6,328 | 13,769 | 10,073 | 30,170 | 45 | 30,215 | 33,452 | 1 | 33,451 | Somerset. |
| ,513 | 5,367 | 700 | 444 | 136 | 164 | 1 | 3,863 | 8,704 | 8,004 | 20,661 | 4 | 20,665 | 24,505 | 4 | 24,501 | Southampton. |
| ,836 | 4,177 | 353 | 286 | 121 | 101 | 5 | 2,479 | 5,903 | 4,999 | 13,471 | 23 | 13,494 | 15,678 | 30 | 15,648 | Stafford. |
| ,692 | 6,574 | 1,263 | 472 | 74 | 98 | 2 | 5,059 | 9,485 | 8,252 | 22,794 | 20 | 22,814 | 28,643 | 35 | 28,608 | Suffolk. |
| ,759 | 3,877 | 771 | 213 | 192 | 234 | 6 | 2,919 | 6,114 | 6,409 | 15,442 | 1 | 15,443 | 19,395 | 30 | 19,365 | Surrey. |
| ,448 | 4,091 | 1,560 | 534 | 102 | 144 | 3 | 3,443 | 5,830 | 6,628 | 15,921 | 17 | 15,938 | 19,134 | 22 | 19,112 | Sussex. |
| ,798 | 4,365 | 632 | 169 | 69 | 82 | 6 | 2,198 | 5,586 | 5,777 | 13,561 | 16 | 13,577 | 13,493 | .. | 13,493 | Warwick. |
| 312 | 612 | 110 | 58 | 13 | 21 | .. | 413 | 951 | 966 | 2,330 | 11 | 2,341 | 2,708 | 5 | 2,703 | Westmorland. |
| ,993 | 5,809 | 1,156 | 411 | 96 | 102 | 6 | 3,783 | 7,859 | 5,609 | 17,256 | 96 | 17,352 | 19,760 | 2 | 19,758 | Wilts. |
| ,066 | 4,209 | 764 | 231 | 112 | 129 | 3 | 2,766 | 5,699 | 4,698 | 12,963 | 20 | 12,983 | 14,820 | 49 | 14,780 | Worcester. |
| ,042 | 2,766 | 360 | 151 | 52 | 59 | 2 | 1,273 | 3,762 | 2,827 | 7,862 | 6 | 7,868 | 9,071 | 54 | 9,017 | E. Riding } |
| ,155 | 2,948 | 406 | 198 | 55 | 59 | 1 | 1,363 | 3,722 | 2,323 | 7,413 | 24 | 7,437 | 8,210 | .. | 8,210 | N. Riding } York. |
| ,209 | 9,579 | 724 | 858 | 255 | 286 | 7 | 5,699 | 14,193 | 12,645 | 32,537 | 75 | 32,612 | 35,954 | 173 | 35,781 | W. Riding } |
| ,714 | 192,406 | 32,813 | 12,665 | 4,400 | 5,308 | 139 | 121,394 | 274,850 | 237,106 | 633,350 | 936 | 634,286 | 742,730 | 1,094 | 741,636 | Total of England. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | WALES. |
| 477 | 1,264 | 284 | 236 | 18 | 26 | 1 | 615 | 1,945 | 1,899 | 4,459 | 2 | 4,461 | 4,461 | .. | 4,461 | Anglesey. |
| 530 | 1,266 | 401 | 117 | 21 | 29 | 1 | 580 | 1,498 | 1,048 | 3,126 | 5 | 3,131 | 3,410 | .. | 3,410 | Brecon. |
| 711 | 1,986 | 259 | 156 | 28 | 58 | 13 | 819 | 2,633 | 1,604 | 5,056 | 1 | 5,057 | 5,176 | .. | 5,176 | Cardigan. |
| ,057 | 2,871 | 215 | 174 | 66 | 65 | 2 | 1,252 | 3,640 | 2,046 | 6,938 | 3 | 6,941 | 7,208 | 5 | 7,203 | Carmarthen. |
| ,052 | 2,424 | 526 | 275 | 72 | 66 | 9 | 1,357 | 3,727 | 3,008 | 8,092 | 2 | 8,094 | 8,364 | .. | 8,364 | Carnarvon. |
| 639 | 1,506 | 393 | 91 | 29 | 31 | 1 | 734 | 1,902 | 1,140 | 3,776 | .. | 3,776 | 4,101 | .. | 4,101 | Denbigh. |
| 849 | 2,091 | 544 | 108 | 18 | 19 | 4 | 896 | 2,544 | 1,758 | 5,198 | .. | 5,198 | 5,440 | 9 | 5,431 | Flint. |
| 910 | 2,663 | 306 | 383 | 80 | 102 | 1 | 1,234 | 4,253 | 3,530 | 9,017 | 6 | 9,023 | 9,726 | 4 | 9,722 | Glamorgan. |
| 651 | 1,591 | 330 | 95 | 37 | 28 | 1 | 775 | 2,052 | 1,432 | 4,259 | .. | 4,259 | 4,237 | .. | 4,237 | Merioneth. |
| 829 | 1,718 | 596 | 124 | 33 | 37 | 1 | 1,085 | 2,383 | 1,950 | 5,418 | 1 | 5,419 | 5,734 | 7 | 5,727 | Montgomery. |
| 772 | 2,133 | 286 | 127 | 38 | 41 | 1 | 860 | 2,587 | 1,391 | 4,838 | .. | 4,838 | 5,114 | .. | 5,114 | Pembroke. |
| 267 | 468 | 257 | 72 | 7 | 15 | 1 | 321 | 704 | 835 | 1,860 | .. | 1,860 | 1,934 | 20 | 1,914 | Radnor. |
| ,744 | 22,071 | 4,397 | 1,958 | 447 | 517 | 36 | 10,528 | 29,868 | 21,641 | 62,037 | 20 | 62,057 | 65,905 | 45 | 64,960 | Total of Wales. |
| ,458 | 214,477 | 37,210 | 14,623 | 4,847 | 5,825 | 175 | 131,922 | 304,718 | 258,747 | 695,387 | 956 | 696,343 | 807,735 | 1,139 | 806,596 | Total of 614 Unions, &c. in England and Wales. |

No. 22.—Summary of Returns received from 619 Unions and Single Parishes under and Out-door), of all Classes in receipt

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | Number of Unions included. | Population in 1851. | IN-DOOR. Number of the several Classes of Paupers in the Workhouse (not 15, 16, and 17.) Able-bodied and their Children. Adults. Married Couples. Males. | Married Couples. Females. | Other Males. | Other Females. | Children under 16, of Able-bodied Inmates. Illegitimate Children. | Other Children. | Not Able- Adults. Married Couples. Males. | Married Couples. Females. | Other Males. | Other Females. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| **ENGLAND.** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bedford | 6 | 128,807 | 5 | 5 | 20 | 55 | 43 | 93 | 13 | 16 | 137 | 83 |
| Berks | 12 | 198,385 | 2 | 5 | 55 | 210 | 161 | 131 | 22 | 17 | 322 | 213 |
| Buckingham | 7 | 143,509 | 2 | 7 | 21 | 77 | 106 | 96 | 16 | 16 | 202 | 129 |
| Cambridge | 9 | 191,800 | 16 | 19 | 73 | 166 | 121 | 195 | 17 | 16 | 330 | 105 |
| Chester | 10 | 411,017 | 5 | 10 | 67 | 180 | 88 | 126 | 10 | 10 | 242 | 213 |
| Cornwall | 13 | 355,292 | .. | 5 | .. | 198 | 209 | 76 | 31 | 27 | 233 | 373 |
| Cumberland | 9 | 195,119 | 3 | 36 | 6 | 155 | 172 | 139 | 15 | 14 | 166 | 142 |
| Derby | 9 | 260,646 | .. | .. | 6 | 45 | 49 | 29 | 12 | 10 | 155 | 188 |
| Devon | 18 | 493,410 | 2 | 3 | 23 | 336 | 268 | 199 | 15 | 17 | 482 | 408 |
| Dorset | 12 | 177,049 | 6 | 9 | 21 | 144 | 150 | 141 | 11 | 12 | 182 | 135 |
| Durham | 14 | 410,068 | 2 | 4 | 16 | 82 | 58 | 42 | 5 | 5 | 290 | 185 |
| Essex | 17 | 344,110 | 16 | 31 | 154 | 338 | 251 | 321 | 61 | 38 | 691 | 360 |
| Gloucester | 16 | 353,498 | 5 | 7 | 43 | 248 | 190 | 143 | 20 | 54 | 380 | 286 |
| Hereford | 8 | 110,568 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 89 | 85 | 66 | 6 | 6 | 101 | 87 |
| Hertford | 13 | 188,776 | 16 | 18 | 77 | 201 | 145 | 197 | 23 | 19 | 367 | 206 |
| Huntingdon | 3 | 60,319 | 5 | 12 | 9 | 49 | 32 | 109 | 6 | 5 | 66 | 30 |
| Kent | 28 | 617,239 | 24 | 27 | 187 | 541 | 320 | 436 | 79 | 76 | 1,335 | 1,011 |
| Lancaster | 28 | 2,085,654 | 20 | 22 | 359 | 1,014 | 266 | 804 | 89 | 84 | 2,194 | 2,307 |
| Leicester | 11 | 233,986 | 48 | 48 | 66 | 166 | 148 | 272 | 18 | 14 | 281 | 126 |
| Lincoln | 14 | 397,523 | 10 | 12 | 42 | 226 | 203 | 182 | 9 | 7 | 392 | 162 |
| Middlesex | 22 | 1,001,776 | 44 | 51 | 441 | 1,148 | 339 | 859 | 195 | 153 | 2,226 | 3,326 |
| Monmouth | 6 | 177,123 | .. | 5 | 11 | 64 | 42 | 50 | 8 | 5 | 143 | 72 |
| Norfolk | 21 | 365,479 | 47 | 88 | 133 | 447 | 452 | 509 | 47 | 39 | 461 | 202 |
| Northampton | 12 | 210,450 | 6 | 7 | 19 | 137 | 123 | 88 | 6 | 4 | 179 | 121 |
| Northumberland | 12 | 303,707 | .. | 1 | 9 | 150 | 109 | 75 | 9 | 7 | 238 | 222 |
| Nottingham | 9 | 293,759 | 14 | 18 | 68 | 130 | 94 | 135 | 6 | 3 | 266 | 156 |
| Oxford | 9 | 168,796 | 5 | 11 | 22 | 136 | 133 | 146 | 15 | 16 | 218 | 138 |
| Rutland | 2 | 24,214 | .. | .. | 6 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 26 | 24 |
| Salop | 14 | 208,445 | 1 | 3 | 15 | 136 | 155 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 204 | 128 |
| Somerset | 17 | 462,052 | 10 | 18 | 46 | 327 | 317 | 275 | 25 | 20 | 464 | 438 |
| Southampton | 25 | 349,690 | 6 | 10 | 129 | 440 | 236 | 244 | 30 | 27 | 626 | 416 |
| Stafford | 16 | 523,600 | 6 | 16 | 63 | 230 | 160 | 186 | 45 | 30 | 394 | 258 |
| Suffolk | 17 | 335,750 | 37 | 51 | 160 | 419 | 320 | 429 | 41 | 39 | 481 | 177 |
| Surrey | 19 | 612,081 | 21 | 26 | 280 | 608 | 316 | 271 | 76 | 78 | 1,149 | 1,313 |
| Sussex | 21 | 248,690 | 22 | 24 | 88 | 258 | 195 | 250 | 36 | 29 | 530 | 210 |
| Warwick | 12 | 421,516 | 11 | 13 | 124 | 307 | 115 | 176 | 22 | 20 | 322 | 222 |
| Westmorland | 3 | 58,384 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 43 | 46 | 36 | 5 | 5 | 45 | 34 |
| Wilts | 17 | 231,556 | 6 | 10 | 71 | 301 | 238 | 223 | 8 | 11 | 245 | 122 |
| Worcester | 13 | 354,225 | 2 | 2 | 19 | 189 | 147 | 98 | 14 | 16 | 374 | 256 |
| York: East Riding | 10 | 248,712 | 3 | 5 | 39 | 120 | 81 | 117 | 11 | 10 | 178 | 158 |
| York: North Riding | 15 | 187,753 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 93 | 94 | 43 | 11 | 9 | 164 | 111 |
| York: West Riding | 26 | 1,119,146 | 6 | 19 | 76 | 244 | 121 | 187 | 44 | 36 | 803 | 564 |
| Total of England | 575 | 15,287,979 | 438 | 667 | 3,104 | 10,458 | 6,896 | 8,212 | 1,141 | 1,080 | 18,304 | 15,417 |
| **WALES.** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglesey | 2 | 39,633 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brecon | 4 | 59,156 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 34 | 22 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 54 | 29 |
| Cardigan | 5 | 77,444 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 19 | 23 | 21 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 5 |
| Carmarthen | 5 | 114,945 | .. | .. | 1 | 25 | 26 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 26 | 17 |
| Carnarvon | 4 | 98,185 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 34 | 35 | 19 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 4 |
| Denbigh | 3 | 69,380 | .. | 2 | 7 | 36 | 28 | 16 | .. | 1 | 60 | 20 |
| Flint | 3 | 74,932 | .. | .. | 1 | 19 | 10 | 16 | .. | .. | 29 | 13 |
| Glamorgan | 5 | 240,132 | 2 | 6 | 29 | 99 | 63 | 99 | 2 | 1 | 92 | 68 |
| Merioneth | 4 | 51,306 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 12 | 6 | .. | .. | 15 | 5 |
| Montgomery | 3 | 56,695 | 1 | 1 | .. | 45 | 53 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 4 |
| Pembroke | 3 | 84,138 | .. | .. | 1 | 36 | 22 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 23 | 17 |
| Radnor | 3 | 19,769 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 4 |
| Total of Wales | 44 | 985,715 | 8 | 19 | 52 | 370 | 311 | 233 | 14 | 9 | 346 | 186 |
| Total of 619 Unions, &c. in England and Wales | 619 | 16,273,694 | 446 | 686 | 3,156 | 10,828 | 7,207 | 8,445 | 1,155 | 1,039 | 18,650 | 15,603 |

Note.—The above Table has reference only to those Unions and

Boards of Guardians in England and Wales, showing the Number of Paupers (In-door of Relief on the 1st of July 1854.

| IN-DOOR. including Classes 14, bodied. | | | Lunacies, Insane Persons, and Idiots. | | | Summary of the preceding Columns. | | | | | | NAMES OF COUNTIES. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Children under 16. | | | | | | Adults. | | | | | | |
| Of Parents not Able-bodied, being Inmates. | | Orphans or other Children relieved without Parents. | Males. | Females. | Children under 16. | Males. | Females. | Children under 16. | Total. | Vagrants relieved in the Workhouse. | Total relieved in the Workhouse. | |
| Illegitimate Children. | Other Children. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | | | | | 17 | A. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | ENGLAND. |
| 9 | 32 | 178 | 22 | 33 | 4 | 201 | 188 | 349 | 738 | 1 | 739 | Bedford. |
| 11 | 42 | 518 | 36 | 34 | 6 | 437 | 479 | 869 | 1,785 | 16 | 1,801 | Berks. |
| 6 | 25 | 247 | 20 | 28 | 38 | 261 | 257 | 482 | 1,000 | 2 | 1,002 | Buckingham. |
| 3 | 26 | 419 | 13 | 12 | 3 | 465 | 322 | 758 | 1,545 | 6 | 1,551 | Cambridge. |
| 11 | 47 | 368 | 52 | 50 | 9 | 376 | 461 | 651 | 1,488 | 7 | 1,495 | Chester. |
| 66 | 28 | 378 | 22 | 54 | 3 | 286 | 657 | 751 | 1,694 | 9 | 1,703 | Cornwall. |
| 11 | 17 | 307 | 66 | 68 | 1 | 260 | 413 | 645 | 1,318 | 14 | 1,332 | Cumberland. |
| 54 | 46 | 242 | 32 | 50 | 7 | 205 | 293 | 427 | 925 | .. | 925 | Derby. |
| 58 | 87 | 758 | 49 | 91 | 2 | 573 | 852 | 1,372 | 2,797 | 3 | 2,800 | Devon. |
| 20 | 33 | 336 | 14 | 22 | 4 | 235 | 330 | 683 | 1,248 | 1 | 1,249 | Dorset. |
| 18 | 52 | 277 | 63 | 79 | 4 | 381 | 356 | 453 | 1,190 | 6 | 1,196 | Durham. |
| 14 | 69 | 754 | 65 | 107 | 5 | 988 | 894 | 1,411 | 3,293 | 1 | 3,294 | Essex. |
| 36 | 58 | 558 | 65 | 125 | 10 | 527 | 706 | 995 | 2,228 | 3 | 2,231 | Gloucester. |
| 9 | 34 | 188 | 16 | 15 | .. | 142 | 198 | 392 | 732 | .. | 732 | Hereford. |
| 5 | 18 | 329 | 48 | 46 | 1 | 533 | 488 | 696 | 1,717 | 48 | 1,765 | Hertford. |
| 4 | 10 | 108 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 94 | 98 | 263 | 455 | 2 | 457 | Huntingdon. |
| 86 | 150 | 1,250 | 118 | 115 | 6 | 1,752 | 1,765 | 2,247 | 5,764 | 61 | 5,825 | Kent. |
| 55 | 350 | 3,243 | 320 | 409 | 43 | 2,282 | 3,333 | 4,809 | 11,629 | 192 | 11,821 | Lancaster. |
| 22 | 34 | 283 | 63 | 67 | 7 | 476 | 424 | 766 | 1,666 | 2 | 1,668 | Leicester. |
| 25 | 51 | 718 | 57 | 71 | 2 | 510 | 478 | 1,181 | 2,169 | 8 | 2,177 | Lincoln. |
| 94 | 187 | 2,189 | 173 | 351 | 14 | 3,082 | 4,229 | 3,682 | 11,693 | 111 | 11,804 | Middlesex. |
| 6 | 16 | 199 | 12 | 13 | 1 | 174 | 159 | 314 | 647 | .. | 647 | Monmouth. |
| 9 | 24 | 640 | 32 | 47 | 3 | 716 | 823 | 1,641 | 3,180 | 5 | 3,185 | Norfolk. |
| 19 | 30 | 304 | 32 | 50 | 2 | 211 | 320 | 566 | 1,127 | 4 | 1,131 | Northampton. |
| 10 | 16 | 402 | 45 | 51 | 3 | 301 | 431 | 615 | 1,347 | 36 | 1,383 | Northumberland. |
| 9 | 7 | 190 | 73 | 100 | 5 | 427 | 407 | 440 | 1,274 | .. | 1,274 | Nottingham. |
| 12 | 32 | 373 | 29 | 35 | .. | 289 | 336 | 696 | 1,321 | 11 | 1,332 | Oxford. |
| 4 | .. | 48 | 3 | 2 | .. | 36 | 38 | 71 | 145 | .. | 145 | Rutland. |
| 10 | 37 | 241 | 21 | 44 | 5 | 249 | 320 | 499 | 1,068 | 5 | 1,073 | Salop. |
| 48 | 71 | 861 | 56 | 76 | 5 | 601 | 879 | 1,577 | 3,057 | 4 | 3,061 | Somerset. |
| 28 | 80 | 885 | 93 | 82 | 9 | 883 | 976 | 1,483 | 3,342 | 72 | 3,414 | Southampton. |
| 24 | 37 | 504 | 67 | 115 | 7 | 576 | 647 | 918 | 2,141 | 22 | 2,163 | Stafford. |
| 1 | 19 | 539 | 42 | 46 | 2 | 762 | 731 | 1,310 | 2,803 | 3 | 2,806 | Suffolk. |
| 41 | 161 | 964 | 97 | 133 | 3 | 1,622 | 2,161 | 1,756 | 5,539 | 38 | 5,577 | Surrey. |
| 26 | 66 | 622 | 65 | 54 | .. | 738 | 573 | 1,155 | 2,466 | 15 | 2,481 | Sussex. |
| 15 | 26 | 426 | 39 | 47 | 2 | 518 | 609 | 760 | 1,887 | 37 | 1,924 | Warwick. |
| 2 | .. | 63 | 23 | 26 | .. | 84 | 112 | 147 | 343 | 10 | 353 | Westmorland. |
| 1 | 6 | 554 | 29 | 57 | 2 | 359 | 501 | 1,024 | 1,884 | .. | 1,884 | Wilts. |
| 32 | 40 | 349 | 54 | 63 | 5 | 462 | 530 | 671 | 1,663 | 11 | 1,674 | Worcester. |
| 7 | 32 | 230 | 35 | 47 | 1 | 268 | 337 | 579 | 1,184 | 8 | 1,192 | East Riding } |
| 13 | 14 | 140 | 13 | 25 | .. | 199 | 242 | 304 | 745 | 4 | 749 | North Riding } York. |
| 51 | 101 | 781 | 151 | 185 | 21 | 1,079 | 1,048 | 1,262 | 3,389 | 39 | 3,428 | West Riding } |
| 985 | 2,211 | 22,974 | 2,336 | 3,027 | 247 | 25,350 | 30,606 | 41,670 | 97,626 | 817 | 98,443 | Total of England. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | WALES. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Anglesey. |
| .. | 21 | 86 | 1 | 5 | .. | 62 | 71 | 127 | 260 | 1 | 261 | Brecon. |
| 1 | 2 | 23 | 1 | 1 | .. | 18 | 32 | 70 | 120 | .. | 120 | Cardigan. |
| 16 | 12 | 68 | 3 | 10 | .. | 31 | 53 | 128 | 212 | .. | 212 | Carmarthen. |
| 1 | 4 | 28 | 11 | 18 | .. | 32 | 61 | 87 | 180 | .. | 180 | Carnarvon. |
| .. | .. | 117 | 11 | 23 | 3 | 79 | 81 | 164 | 324 | 2 | 326 | Denbigh. |
| 2 | 1 | 147 | 10 | 7 | .. | 40 | 39 | 176 | 255 | 1 | 256 | Flint. |
| 10 | 14 | 169 | 13 | 34 | 3 | 138 | 208 | 358 | 704 | 2 | 706 | Glamorgan. |
| 1 | .. | 22 | 2 | 6 | .. | 17 | 22 | 41 | 80 | .. | 80 | Merioneth. |
| 2 | 7 | 84 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 30 | 60 | 166 | 256 | .. | 256 | Montgomery. |
| 2 | .. | 148 | 2 | 4 | .. | 27 | 58 | 186 | 271 | .. | 271 | Pembroke. |
| 1 | .. | 33 | 1 | .. | .. | 8 | 16 | 51 | 75 | .. | 75 | Radnor. |
| 36 | 61 | 925 | 62 | 117 | 7 | 482 | 701 | 1,554 | 2,737 | 6 | 2,743 | Total of Wales. |
| 1,021 | 2,272 | 23,899 | 2,398 | 3,144 | 254 | 25,832 | 31,307 | 43,224 | 100,363 | 823 | 101,186 | Total of 619 Unions, &c. in England and Wales. |

Parishes which are acting under the General Order for keeping Accounts.

Summary of Returns received from 619 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians in England and Wa

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | OUT-DOOR. Number of the several Classes of Paupers relieved out of the Workhouse (not includ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Able-bodied, or the Families of Able-bodied. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Adult Males (married or single) relieved in cases of sudden and urgent necessity. | Adult Males (married or single) relieved in cases of their own Sickness, Accident, or Infirmity. | Adult Males relieved on account of Sickness, Accident, or Infirmity of any of the Family, or of a Funeral. | Adult Males (married or single) relieved on account of want of Work, or other causes. | Families of Adult Males in Columns 1, 2, 3, and 4, resident with the Father. | | Widows. | Children under 16, dependent on Widows. | Single Women without Children. | Illegitimate Children and their Mothers. | | Families relieved on account of Parent being in Gaol, &c. | | Families of Soldiers, Sailors, and Marines relieved. | | Resident Families other non-resident Males relieved | |
| | | | | | Wives. | Children under 16. | | | | Mothers. | Children. | Wives. | Children. | Wives. | Children. | Wives. | Children. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| ENGLAND. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bedford | .. | 147 | 86 | .. | 181 | 481 | 409 | 1,048 | 42 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 32 | 8 | 16 | 19 | 4 |
| Berks | .. | 300 | 185 | 7 | 335 | 811 | 541 | 1,273 | 63 | 19 | 32 | 20 | 55 | 4 | 4 | 17 | 4 |
| Buckingham | 3 | 313 | 112 | .. | 330 | 831 | 615 | 1,538 | 104 | 18 | 17 | 23 | 95 | 11 | 19 | 20 | 6 |
| Cambridge | .. | 370 | 166 | .. | 426 | 1,252 | 875 | 2,087 | 192 | 29 | 51 | 63 | 187 | 15 | 19 | 90 | 20 |
| Chester | .. | 205 | 43 | 31 | 215 | 595 | 887 | 2,397 | 39 | 126 | 181 | 39 | 113 | 14 | 32 | 95 | 30 |
| Cornwall | 1 | 236 | 69 | 5 | 258 | 754 | 1,070 | 2,913 | 48 | 82 | 109 | 20 | 51 | 15 | 30 | 47 | 12 |
| Cumberland | 2 | 95 | 35 | 8 | 99 | 334 | 459 | 1,183 | 17 | 17 | 34 | 8 | 29 | 8 | 15 | 42 | 11 |
| Derby | .. | 76 | 21 | 1 | 79 | 200 | 319 | 940 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 43 | 3 | 4 | 17 | 3 |
| Devon | 5 | 537 | 378 | 28 | 797 | 1,897 | 1,261 | 2,966 | 156 | 200 | 239 | 87 | 211 | 154 | 303 | 186 | 47 |
| Dorset | 1 | 232 | 124 | 1 | 261 | 706 | 695 | 1,833 | 84 | 14 | 23 | 41 | 131 | 27 | 46 | 55 | 17 |
| Durham | 4 | 340 | 4 | 3 | 285 | 750 | 1,543 | 3,671 | 90 | 42 | 57 | 44 | 131 | 32 | 74 | 122 | 32 |
| Essex | .. | 673 | 550 | 8 | 1,062 | 3,433 | 1,212 | 3,301 | 227 | 24 | 36 | 53 | 171 | 20 | 43 | 32 | 8 |
| Gloucester | .. | 336 | 214 | .. | 459 | 1,319 | 1,011 | 2,738 | 96 | 31 | 44 | 52 | 140 | 7 | 19 | 64 | 19 |
| Hereford | .. | 170 | 47 | 13 | 178 | 628 | 323 | 833 | 35 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 32 | .. | .. | 9 | 2 |
| Hertford | 1 | 322 | 141 | 4 | 371 | 1,058 | 612 | 1,633 | 110 | 4 | 7 | 27 | 89 | 13 | 35 | 5 | 1 |
| Huntingdon | .. | 72 | 17 | .. | 68 | 223 | 199 | 480 | 29 | 1 | .. | 30 | 88 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| Kent | 4 | 583 | 201 | 12 | 703 | 2,226 | 1,646 | 4,336 | 155 | 42 | 76 | 53 | 142 | 56 | 130 | 66 | 16 |
| Lancaster | 17 | 1,090 | 528 | 632 | 1,959 | 6,398 | 4,514 | 12,407 | 273 | 382 | 723 | 197 | 601 | 141 | 336 | 992 | 2,44 |
| Leicester | .. | 329 | 125 | .. | 353 | 851 | 539 | 1,368 | 91 | 11 | 29 | 30 | 92 | 11 | 26 | 57 | 12 |
| Lincoln | 7 | 330 | 66 | .. | 350 | 1,084 | 1,033 | 2,658 | 100 | 10 | 12 | 38 | 129 | 39 | 92 | 111 | 34 |
| Middlesex | 13 | 731 | 193 | 349 | 1,134 | 3,167 | 2,600 | 2,600 | 187 | 150 | 287 | 73 | 218 | 71 | 196 | 212 | 59 |
| Monmouth | .. | 198 | 22 | 2 | 182 | 533 | 563 | 1,555 | 30 | 8 | 18 | 17 | 41 | 7 | 13 | 55 | 12 |
| Norfolk | .. | 620 | 188 | 6 | 533 | 1,802 | 1,447 | 3,295 | 259 | 36 | 58 | 62 | 183 | 25 | 43 | 55 | 16 |
| Northampton | .. | 322 | 112 | 7 | 360 | 1,009 | 733 | 1,716 | 136 | 21 | 25 | 29 | 79 | 7 | 17 | 54 | 16 |
| Northumberland | 4 | 255 | 12 | 1 | 255 | 607 | 1,553 | 3,504 | 123 | 133 | 204 | 36 | 99 | 41 | 76 | 136 | 33 |
| Nottingham | 10 | 274 | 70 | 41 | 318 | 936 | 621 | 1,734 | 38 | 19 | 32 | 43 | 124 | 11 | 22 | 54 | 18 |
| Oxford | .. | 248 | 138 | 4 | 302 | 631 | 502 | 1,255 | 84 | 15 | 21 | 39 | 122 | 5 | 10 | 23 | 7 |
| Rutland | .. | 24 | 5 | .. | 23 | 80 | 62 | 152 | 6 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 |
| Salop | 7 | 235 | 35 | 12 | 241 | 760 | 483 | 1,081 | 80 | 21 | 32 | 24 | 72 | 2 | 3 | 17 | 4 |
| Somerset | 1 | 667 | 362 | 86 | 861 | 1,955 | 1,583 | 3,908 | 142 | 62 | 126 | 118 | 323 | 37 | 90 | 130 | 46 |
| Southampton | 1 | 522 | 263 | 33 | 658 | 1,699 | 1,505 | 3,472 | 250 | 80 | 120 | 46 | 141 | 108 | 254 | 98 | 28 |
| Stafford | .. | 481 | 87 | 7 | 407 | 1,109 | 1,228 | 3,124 | 59 | 7 | 13 | 44 | 107 | 14 | 34 | 5 | 1 |
| Suffolk | 1 | 641 | 458 | 25 | 889 | 2,537 | 1,346 | 3,208 | 272 | 50 | 65 | 52 | 159 | 94 | 190 | 37 | 4 |
| Surrey | 3 | 642 | 345 | 174 | 899 | 2,874 | 1,663 | 4,623 | 131 | 69 | 149 | 48 | 130 | 16 | 55 | 81 | 23 |
| Sussex | 2 | 383 | 334 | 7 | 588 | 1,908 | 754 | 2,141 | 150 | 22 | 17 | 25 | 75 | 10 | 31 | 26 | 7 |
| Warwick | .. | 220 | 163 | 1 | 269 | 697 | 770 | 2,039 | 61 | 11 | 23 | 40 | 117 | 13 | 26 | 70 | 26 |
| Westmorland | 2 | 30 | 12 | 24 | 52 | 170 | 191 | 456 | 6 | 9 | 16 | 4 | 11 | .. | .. | 10 | 1 |
| Wilts | .. | 346 | 195 | 4 | 379 | 977 | 878 | 2,302 | 180 | 40 | 61 | 40 | 103 | 32 | 52 | 87 | 23 |
| Worcester | 5 | 310 | 82 | 1 | 337 | 1,098 | 906 | 2,509 | 83 | 15 | 19 | 26 | 120 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 1 |
| York (E. Riding | .. | 143 | 42 | 3 | 178 | 457 | 638 | 1,566 | 32 | 20 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 7 | 18 | 77 | 22 |
| York (N. Riding | .. | 105 | 23 | 2 | 114 | 363 | 491 | 1,141 | 31 | 16 | 26 | 24 | 60 | 7 | 21 | 37 | |
| York (W. Riding | 15 | 776 | 344 | 651 | 1,579 | 4,825 | 2,722 | 7,176 | 370 | 321 | 521 | 154 | 412 | 82 | 167 | 465 | 1,1 |
| Total of England | 109 | 14,971 | 6,552 | 2,193 | 19,327 | 55,985 | 43,032 | 106,290 | 4,685 | 2,206 | 3,419 | 1,838 | 5,299 | 1,176 | 2,633 | 3,790 | 10,1 |
| WALES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglesey | .. | 100 | 29 | 5 | 112 | 412 | 302 | 649 | 77 | 185 | 228 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 52 | 1 |
| Brecon | .. | 32 | 9 | 6 | 38 | 128 | 116 | 348 | 3 | 39 | 56 | 7 | 21 | 2 | 3 | 21 | |
| Cardigan | 1 | 60 | 23 | 16 | 89 | 290 | 352 | 757 | 47 | 97 | 118 | 3 | .. | 16 | .. | 45 | 1 |
| Carmarthen | 1 | 109 | 24 | 1 | 116 | 352 | 505 | 1,202 | 86 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 18 | 3 | 6 | 18 | |
| Carnarvon | .. | 111 | 65 | 14 | 195 | 486 | 760 | 1,431 | 81 | 97 | 131 | 13 | 25 | 9 | 26 | 35 | |
| Denbigh | .. | 57 | 20 | 1 | 58 | 166 | 298 | 434 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 8 | .. | .. | 4 | |
| Flint | .. | 18 | 16 | .. | 30 | 99 | 352 | 895 | 4 | 20 | 26 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 4 | 22 | |
| Glamorgan | 6 | 219 | 27 | 6 | 206 | 516 | 1,091 | 2,665 | 59 | 14 | 32 | 29 | 103 | 2 | 2 | 24 | |
| Merioneth | 1 | 83 | 20 | .. | 102 | 346 | 42 | 566 | 37 | 46 | 173 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 12 | 15 | |
| Montgomery | .. | 144 | 47 | 2 | 151 | 514 | 231 | 440 | 70 | 93 | 123 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 42 | |
| Pembroke | 15 | 44 | 6 | .. | 55 | 156 | 362 | 892 | 19 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 17 | 36 | 2 | |
| Radnor | .. | 19 | 11 | 2 | 30 | 134 | 65 | 159 | 7 | 96 | 151 | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | 5 | |
| Total of Wales | 24 | 996 | 297 | 53 | 1,182 | 3,599 | 4,477 | 10,438 | 503 | 706 | 1,058 | 78 | 221 | 63 | 105 | 285 | 7 |
| Total of 619 Unions, &c. in England and Wales | 133 | 15,967 | 6,849 | 2,246 | 20,509 | 59,584 | 47,509 | 116,728 | 5,188 | 2,912 | 4,477 | 1,916 | 5,520 | 1,239 | 2,743 | 4,075 | 10,8 |

wing the Number of Paupers (In-door and Out-door) of all Classes in Receipt of Relief on the 1st of July 1854—*continued.*

| OUT-DOOR. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| sses 22, 23, 24, and 25.) | | | | Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots. | | | Summary of the preceding Columns of Out-door Paupers. | | | | | | | | |
| Not Able-bodied. | | | | | | | Adults. | | | | | | | | |
| Males. | Females. | Children under 16, relieved with Parents. | Orphans or other Children under 16, relieved without Parents. | Males. | Females. | Children under 16. | Males. | Females. | Children under 16. | Total. | Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse. | Total relieved out of the Workhouse. | Gross Total, being the sum of Columns A. and B. | Deduct Persons relieved, both In-door and Out-door, and included twice in Column C.; also Persons whose Relief has been transferred to the Non-settled Poor Accounts. | Net Total of Persons relieved. | NAMES OF COUNTIES. |
| 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | | | | | 25 | B. | C. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ENGLAND. |
| 978 | 2,135 | 309 | 159 | 26 | 41 | 8 | 1,237 | 2,851 | 2,118 | 6,206 | 10 | 6,216 | 6,955 | .. | 6,955 | Bedford. |
| ,575 | 3,005 | 482 | 167 | 81 | 101 | 8 | 2,148 | 4,125 | 3,000 | 9,273 | .. | 9,273 | 11,074 | .. | 11,074 | Berks. |
| ,415 | 3,242 | 280 | 243 | 25 | 18 | 5 | 1,369 | 4,381 | 3,124 | 9,374 | .. | 9,374 | 10,576 | 24 | 10,552 | Buckingham. |
| ,535 | 3,493 | 554 | 263 | 39 | 52 | .. | 2,108 | 5,228 | 4,582 | 12,018 | 2 | 12,020 | 13,571 | .. | 13,571 | Cambridge. |
| ,772 | 3,730 | 556 | 426 | 91 | 113 | 2 | 2,143 | 5,258 | 4,602 | 12,003 | 16 | 12,019 | 13,514 | .. | 13,514 | Chester. |
| ,524 | 4,540 | 552 | 170 | 58 | 69 | .. | 1,993 | 6,149 | 4,703 | 12,845 | 1 | 12,846 | 14,549 | 6 | 14,543 | Cornwall. |
| 972 | 2,317 | 393 | 142 | 39 | 51 | 3 | 1,151 | 3,018 | 2,279 | 6,448 | 13 | 6,461 | 7,793 | 13 | 7,780 | Cumberland. |
| 836 | 1,907 | 307 | 113 | 67 | 78 | 2 | 1,098 | 2,438 | 1,653 | 5,189 | 55 | 5,244 | 6,169 | 29 | 6,140 | Derby. |
| ,311 | 11,315 | 2,622 | 324 | 163 | 215 | 5 | 6,422 | 14,358 | 9,126 | 29,906 | 23 | 29,929 | 32,729 | .. | 32,729 | Devon. |
| ,032 | 4,372 | 1,207 | 308 | 59 | 49 | 2 | 2,449 | 5,609 | 4,422 | 12,480 | 3 | 12,483 | 13,732 | 12 | 13,720 | Dorset. |
| ,362 | 4,073 | 432 | 414 | 53 | 67 | .. | 1,839 | 6,290 | 5,825 | 13,954 | 11 | 13,965 | 15,161 | .. | 15,161 | Durham. |
| ,332 | 5,367 | 871 | 389 | 73 | 106 | .. | 4,144 | 8,103 | 8,328 | 20,575 | 37 | 20,612 | 23,906 | .. | 23,906 | Essex. |
| ,634 | 5,605 | 958 | 284 | 114 | 143 | 2 | 3,295 | 7,462 | 5,703 | 16,460 | 20 | 16,480 | 18,711 | 12 | 18,699 | Gloucester. |
| ,309 | 2,471 | 606 | 110 | 50 | 78 | 1 | 1,539 | 3,120 | 2,245 | 6,904 | 11 | 6,965 | 7,697 | 7 | 7,690 | Hereford. |
| ,409 | 5,023 | 436 | 183 | 62 | 87 | 4 | 1,930 | 4,214 | 3,462 | 9,636 | .. | 9,636 | 11,401 | 23 | 11,378 | Hertford. |
| 544 | 1,195 | 207 | 74 | 16 | 20 | .. | 649 | 1,546 | 1,083 | 3,278 | .. | 3,278 | 3,735 | .. | 3,735 | Huntingdon. |
| ,092 | 7,054 | 1,200 | 391 | 147 | 166 | 5 | 4,039 | 9,050 | 8,678 | 22,667 | 18 | 22,685 | 28,510 | .. | 28,510 | Kent. |
| ,302 | 14,076 | 2,077 | 1,335 | 504 | 552 | 17 | 9,073 | 23,077 | 26,363 | 58,513 | 84 | 58,597 | 70,418 | 230 | 70,188 | Lancaster. |
| ,655 | 3,324 | 297 | 149 | 105 | 106 | 2 | 2,214 | 4,522 | 2,932 | 9,668 | 5 | 9,673 | 11,341 | .. | 11,341 | Leicester. |
| ,562 | 5,528 | 1,135 | 226 | 105 | 118 | 1 | 3,070 | 7,357 | 5,685 | 16,112 | 2 | 16,114 | 18,291 | .. | 18,291 | Lincoln. |
| ,137 | 6,272 | 849 | 292 | 376 | 652 | 14 | 3,814 | 11,364 | 12,298 | 27,476 | 134 | 27,610 | 39,414 | 144 | 39,270 | Middlesex. |
| 920 | 1,991 | 535 | 163 | 51 | 82 | 4 | 1,194 | 2,934 | 2,989 | 7,117 | 65 | 7,182 | 7,829 | .. | 7,829 | Monmouth. |
| ,804 | 7,593 | 1,627 | 491 | 82 | 120 | 7 | 4,709 | 10,210 | 7,671 | 22,590 | .. | 22,590 | 25,775 | 19 | 25,756 | Norfolk. |
| ,622 | 3,737 | 351 | 226 | 78 | 86 | 5 | 2,144 | 5,162 | 3,591 | 10,897 | 6 | 10,903 | 12,034 | .. | 12,034 | Northampton. |
| ,687 | 4,964 | 517 | 398 | 100 | 93 | 6 | 2,058 | 7,234 | 5,711 | 15,103 | .. | 15,103 | 16,486 | 11 | 16,475 | Northumberland. |
| ,616 | 3,377 | 320 | 228 | 153 | 151 | 6 | 2,368 | 4,408 | 3,589 | 10,365 | 54 | 10,419 | 11,693 | .. | 11,693 | Nottingham. |
| ,615 | 3,058 | 542 | 174 | 70 | 97 | 2 | 2,075 | 4,125 | 2,839 | 9,039 | 18 | 9,057 | 10,389 | 1 | 10,388 | Oxford. |
| 106 | 341 | 41 | 15 | 3 | 1 | .. | 138 | 438 | 300 | 876 | .. | 876 | 1,021 | .. | 1,021 | Rutland. |
| ,270 | 2,728 | 333 | 164 | 110 | 138 | 1 | 1,769 | 3,734 | 2,494 | 7,997 | 15 | 8,012 | 9,085 | .. | 9,085 | Salop. |
| ,995 | 10,518 | 2,285 | 458 | 193 | 244 | 5 | 6,304 | 13,705 | 9,559 | 29,568 | 6 | 29,574 | 32,635 | .. | 32,635 | Somerset. |
| ,397 | 5,444 | 659 | 451 | 133 | 179 | 4 | 3,349 | 8,365 | 7,063 | 18,777 | .. | 18,777 | 22,191 | 5 | 22,186 | Southampton. |
| ,775 | 4,176 | 930 | 285 | 113 | 107 | 4 | 2,413 | 6,043 | 5,074 | 13,530 | 15 | 13,545 | 15,768 | 43 | 15,665 | Stafford. |
| ,633 | 6,675 | 1,269 | 482 | 59 | 87 | 2 | 4,818 | 9,439 | 8,024 | 22,281 | 18 | 22,299 | 25,105 | 7 | 25,098 | Suffolk. |
| ,151 | 5,611 | 971 | 386 | 247 | 281 | 5 | 3,570 | 8,799 | 9,466 | 21,835 | 21 | 21,856 | 27,433 | 46 | 27,387 | Surrey. |
| ,230 | 3,764 | 1,461 | 347 | 74 | 128 | 3 | 3,130 | 5,669 | 6,159 | 14,958 | 26 | 14,984 | 17,465 | 15 | 17,450 | Sussex. |
| ,763 | 4,894 | 630 | 181 | 57 | 75 | 8 | 2,204 | 5,712 | 3,839 | 11,755 | 14 | 11,769 | 13,633 | .. | 13,693 | Warwick. |
| 308 | 599 | 93 | 67 | 14 | 20 | .. | 390 | 891 | 834 | 2,115 | 6 | 2,121 | 2,474 | .. | 2,474 | Westmorland. |
| ,867 | 5,699 | 1,131 | 381 | 93 | 109 | 6 | 3,505 | 7,443 | 5,226 | 16,177 | 6 | 16,183 | 18,067 | 2 | 18,065 | Wilts. |
| ,138 | 4,348 | 727 | 238 | 112 | 137 | 3 | 2,648 | 5,888 | 4,861 | 13,397 | 15 | 13,412 | 15,086 | 39 | 15,047 | Worcester. |
| ,055 | 2,745 | 404 | 178 | 65 | 63 | .. | 1,423 | 3,356 | 2,932 | 8,011 | .. | 8,011 | 9,203 | 5 | 9,198 | E. Riding } York. |
| ,122 | 2,910 | 417 | 206 | 43 | 41 | 1 | 1,295 | 3,670 | 2,334 | 7,299 | 7 | 7,306 | 8,055 | .. | 8,055 | N. Riding } York. |
| ,965 | 10,750 | 849 | 997 | 260 | 288 | 13 | 6,709 | 16,728 | 16,151 | 39,588 | 46 | 39,634 | 43,062 | 375 | 42,687 | W. Riding } York. |
| ,827 | 193,666 | 32,422 | 12,708 | 4,363 | 5,409 | 166 | 116,487 | 274,806 | 233,017 | 624,310 | 783 | 625,093 | 723,536 | 1,068 | 722,468 | Total of England. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | WALES. |
| 528 | 1,310 | 301 | 225 | 23 | 30 | 1 | 685 | 2,076 | 1,955 | 4,716 | 1 | 4,717 | 4,717 | .. | 4,717 | Anglesey. |
| 506 | 1,244 | 401 | 107 | 21 | 37 | 3 | 574 | 1,507 | 1,126 | 3,207 | 9 | 3,216 | 3,477 | .. | 3,477 | Brecon. |
| 724 | 1,963 | 231 | 166 | 40 | 63 | 11 | 878 | 2,724 | 1,686 | 5,288 | .. | 5,288 | 5,408 | .. | 5,408 | Cardigan. |
| 1,030 | 2,900 | 235 | 168 | 62 | 69 | 1 | 1,257 | 3,712 | 2,040 | 7,009 | 3 | 7,012 | 7,224 | .. | 7,224 | Carmarthen. |
| 1,031 | 2,477 | 599 | 307 | 82 | 78 | 4 | 1,303 | 3,746 | 3,105 | 8,154 | .. | 8,154 | 8,334 | .. | 8,334 | Carnarvon. |
| 634 | 1,678 | 412 | 85 | 33 | 25 | 2 | 745 | 2,000 | 1,243 | 3,988 | .. | 3,988 | 4,314 | .. | 4,314 | Denbigh. |
| 880 | 2,207 | 629 | 105 | 12 | 28 | 3 | 926 | 2,669 | 1,839 | 5,434 | 6 | 5,440 | 5,696 | .. | 5,696 | Flint. |
| 959 | 2,654 | 259 | 396 | 74 | 92 | 1 | 1,291 | 4,171 | 4,049 | 9,511 | 11 | 9,522 | 10,228 | 5 | 10,223 | Glamorgan. |
| 663 | 1,569 | 339 | 108 | 36 | 32 | .. | 805 | 2,049 | 1,564 | 4,416 | 5 | 4,421 | 4,501 | .. | 4,501 | Merioneth. |
| 813 | 1,717 | 510 | 133 | 29 | 33 | 1 | 1,026 | 2,339 | 1,826 | 5,201 | 6 | 5,207 | 5,463 | 3 | 5,460 | Montgomery. |
| 756 | 2,149 | 321 | 121 | 42 | 45 | 1 | 863 | 2,657 | 1,544 | 5,064 | 55 | 5,119 | 5,390 | .. | 5,390 | Pembroke. |
| 243 | 464 | 246 | 58 | 11 | 19 | 5 | 286 | 691 | 767 | 1,744 | .. | 1,744 | 1,819 | 10 | 1,809 | Radnor. |
| 8,797 | 22,332 | 4,483 | 1,979 | 465 | 551 | 33 | 10,647 | 30,341 | 22,744 | 63,732 | 96 | 63,828 | 66,571 | 18 | 66,553 | Total of Wales. |
| 3,624 | 215,998 | 36,905 | 14,687 | 4,828 | 5,960 | 199 | 127,134 | 305,147 | 255,761 | 688,042 | 879 | 688,921 | 790,107 | 1,086 | 789,021 | Total of 619 Unions, &c. in England and Wales. |

No. 23.—Summary of Returns received from 620 Unions and Single Parishes under Relief on the

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | Number of Unions. | Population in 1851. | IN-DOOR. Number of the several Classes of Paupers in the Workhouse (not including | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Able-bodied and their Children. | | | | | | Not able- | | | |
| | | | Adults. | | | | Children under 16, of Able-bodied Inmates. | | Adults. | | | |
| | | | Married Couples. | | | | | | Married Couples. | | | |
| | | | Males. | Females. | Other Males. | Other Females. | Illegitimate Children. | Other Children. | Males. | Females. | Other Males. | Other Females. |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| **ENGLAND.** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bedford | 6 | 128,807 | 29 | 28 | 56 | 90 | 73 | 171 | 21 | 22 | 108 | 93 |
| Berks | 12 | 198,585 | 15 | 17 | 136 | 342 | 207 | 237 | 33 | 28 | 411 | 234 |
| Buckingham | 7 | 143,509 | 18 | 22 | 49 | 149 | 142 | 162 | 17 | 18 | 275 | 141 |
| Cambridge | 9 | 191,800 | 34 | 34 | 125 | 250 | 148 | 315 | 16 | 17 | 376 | 103 |
| Chester | 10 | 411,017 | 5 | 7 | 93 | 198 | 103 | 127 | 21 | 14 | 300 | 243 |
| Cornwall | 13 | 355,392 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 253 | 193 | 136 | 15 | 15 | 271 | 374 |
| Cumberland | 9 | 195,119 | 3 | 59 | 10 | 165 | 184 | 187 | 27 | 21 | 170 | 132 |
| Derby | 9 | 280,646 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 51 | 45 | 56 | 13 | 16 | 192 | 191 |
| Devon | 18 | 493,410 | 10 | 9 | 45 | 424 | 309 | 262 | 20 | 20 | 517 | 415 |
| Dorset | 12 | 177,049 | 7 | 12 | 24 | 186 | 171 | 144 | 8 | 7 | 252 | 178 |
| Durham | 14 | 410,958 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 93 | 57 | 57 | 5 | 6 | 310 | 195 |
| Essex | 17 | 344,110 | 92 | 101 | 377 | 559 | 295 | 659 | 73 | 51 | 865 | 332 |
| Gloucester | 16 | 353,498 | 7 | 13 | 67 | 315 | 213 | 181 | 26 | 21 | 487 | 335 |
| Hereford | 8 | 110,568 | 6 | 6 | 18 | 88 | 90 | 60 | 5 | 6 | 135 | 88 |
| Hertford | 13 | 188,576 | 27 | 32 | 219 | 272 | 199 | 231 | 31 | 27 | 517 | 201 |
| Huntingdon | 3 | 60,319 | 6 | 18 | 33 | 81 | 42 | 138 | 6 | 6 | 93 | 26 |
| Kent | 28 | 617,239 | 52 | 61 | 341 | 783 | 416 | 636 | 96 | 97 | 1,552 | 1,079 |
| Lancaster | 28 | 2,085,654 | 57 | 61 | 464 | 1,747 | 320 | 1,045 | 108 | 104 | 2,495 | 2,277 |
| Leicester | 11 | 233,986 | 60 | 61 | 90 | 214 | 141 | 327 | 23 | 20 | 307 | 140 |
| Lincoln | 14 | 397,523 | 5 | 6 | 67 | 303 | 241 | 178 | 16 | 14 | 431 | 154 |
| Middlesex | 22 | 1,001,776 | 117 | 125 | 753 | 1,540 | 411 | 1,326 | 215 | 176 | 2,473 | 3,430 |
| Monmouth | 6 | 177,123 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 97 | 48 | 84 | 5 | 5 | 177 | 92 |
| Norfolk | 21 | 365,479 | 57 | 78 | 181 | 600 | 509 | 491 | 48 | 39 | 539 | 217 |
| Northampton | 12 | 210,430 | 6 | 6 | 33 | 154 | 147 | 101 | 12 | 15 | 213 | 140 |
| Northumberland | 12 | 303,507 | 2 | 3 | 17 | 160 | 116 | 69 | 9 | 9 | 243 | 239 |
| Nottingham | 9 | 293,359 | 24 | 27 | 91 | 209 | 134 | 194 | 12 | 9 | 289 | 153 |
| Oxford | 9 | 168,596 | 35 | 41 | 75 | 204 | 138 | 222 | 26 | 26 | 279 | 134 |
| Rutland | 2 | 24,214 | 3 | 3 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 23 | 2 | 2 | 33 | 29 |
| Salop | 14 | 203,445 | 7 | 6 | 18 | 146 | 153 | 65 | 8 | 8 | 243 | 138 |
| Somerset | 17 | 462,052 | 17 | 23 | 73 | 365 | 341 | 276 | 23 | 26 | 595 | 442 |
| Southampton | 25 | 349,690 | 20 | 28 | 213 | 529 | 274 | 343 | 31 | 33 | 717 | 449 |
| Stafford | 16 | 523,600 | 11 | 11 | 132 | 307 | 194 | 173 | 15 | 15 | 520 | 273 |
| Suffolk | 17 | 335,750 | 79 | 94 | 259 | 641 | 403 | 590 | 39 | 33 | 529 | 194 |
| Surrey | 19 | 612,081 | 56 | 61 | 409 | 735 | 373 | 567 | 88 | 98 | 1,500 | 1,522 |
| Sussex | 21 | 248,690 | 61 | 68 | 195 | 393 | 283 | 476 | 31 | 29 | 633 | 227 |
| Warwick | 12 | 421,616 | 15 | 22 | 186 | 378 | 135 | 234 | 26 | 23 | 372 | 232 |
| Westmorland | 3 | 58,384 | 4 | 1 | 13 | 65 | 61 | 58 | 4 | 4 | 57 | 49 |
| Wilts | 17 | 231,556 | 39 | 43 | 135 | 419 | 285 | 340 | 9 | 8 | 283 | 126 |
| Worcester | 13 | 384,325 | 9 | 12 | 41 | 254 | 168 | 208 | 24 | 25 | 428 | 257 |
| York: East Riding | 10 | 248,512 | 8 | 8 | 41 | 149 | 76 | 122 | 15 | 14 | 200 | 167 |
| York: North Riding | 15 | 187,753 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 95 | 100 | 53 | 9 | 5 | 170 | 110 |
| York: West Riding | 27 | 1,119,146 | 27 | 52 | 143 | 331 | 137 | 315 | 49 | 34 | 895 | 603 |
| Total of England | 576 | 15,287,979 | 1,044 | 1,273 | 5,277 | 14,363 | 8,087 | 11,639 | 1,280 | 1,166 | 21,583 | 16,198 |
| **WALES.** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglesey | 2 | 33,633 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brecon | 4 | 59,156 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 31 | 23 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 49 | 31 |
| Cardigan | 5 | 77,444 | 2 | 3 | .. | 23 | 25 | 25 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 5 |
| Carmarthen | 5 | 114,945 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 38 | 32 | 20 | .. | .. | 26 | 13 |
| Carnarvon | 4 | 93,185 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 37 | 41 | 52 | 3 | 2 | 17 | 6 |
| Denbigh | 3 | 69,380 | .. | .. | 5 | 38 | 37 | 12 | .. | .. | 63 | 25 |
| Flint | 3 | 74,932 | .. | .. | 1 | 15 | 9 | 6 | .. | .. | 34 | 14 |
| Glamorgan | 5 | 240,132 | 2 | 3 | 24 | 112 | 67 | 97 | 1 | 1 | 82 | 75 |
| Merioneth | 4 | 51,306 | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 16 | 5 | .. | .. | 17 | 7 |
| Montgomery | 3 | 56,695 | .. | .. | 2 | 49 | 57 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 21 | 13 |
| Pembroke | 3 | 84,138 | .. | .. | 1 | 28 | 26 | 13 | .. | .. | 26 | 26 |
| Radnor | 3 | 19,769 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 3 |
| Total of Wales | 44 | 985,715 | 8 | 13 | 54 | 393 | 348 | 232 | 10 | 7 | 355 | 218 |
| Total of 620 Unions, &c. in England and Wales | 620 | 16,273,694 | 1,052 | 1,286 | 5,331 | 14,756 | 8,435 | 11,871 | 1,290 | 1,173 | 21,938 | 16,416 |

Note.—The above Summary has reference only to those Unions and

Boards of Guardians, showing the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of 1st of January 1855.

| IN-DOOR. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Classes 14,15,16,and 17.) bodied. | | | Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots. | | | Summary of the preceding Columns. | | | | | | |
| Children under 16. | | | | | | Adults. | | | | | | |
| Of Parents not Able-bodied, being Inmates. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illegitimate Children. | Other Children. | Orphans or other Children relieved without Parents. | Males. | Females. | Children under 16. | Males. | Females. | Children under 16. | Total. | Vagrants relieved in the Workhouse. | Total relieved in the Workhouse. | NAMES OF COUNTIES. |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | | | | | 17 | A. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | ENGLAND. |
| 11 | 56 | 165 | 25 | 32 | 4 | 329 | 268 | 480 | 1,077 | .. | 1,077 | Bedford. |
| 12 | 60 | 534 | 39 | 39 | 5 | 636 | 658 | 1,055 | 2,349 | 14 | 2,363 | Berks. |
| 11 | 13 | 279 | 17 | 20 | 2 | 374 | 350 | 616 | 1,340 | 2 | 1,351 | Buckingham. |
| 7 | 18 | 435 | 12 | 22 | 5 | 563 | 423 | 918 | 1,904 | 3 | 1,907 | Cambridge. |
| 23 | 65 | 388 | 56 | 68 | 10 | 479 | 530 | 715 | 1,724 | 8 | 1,732 | Chester. |
| 41 | 23 | 404 | 25 | 65 | 3 | 318 | 707 | 798 | 1,823 | 1 | 1,824 | Cornwall. |
| 28 | 19 | 326 | 70 | 61 | 1 | 280 | 448 | 735 | 1,463 | 5 | 1,468 | Cumberland. |
| 50 | 52 | 253 | 39 | 48 | 2 | 249 | 308 | 458 | 1,015 | .. | 1,015 | Derby. |
| 57 | 66 | 730 | 62 | 98 | 21 | 654 | 936 | 1,445 | 3,035 | 4 | 3,039 | Devon. |
| 27 | 48 | 340 | 17 | 20 | 2 | 298 | 403 | 731 | 1,432 | .. | 1,432 | Dorset. |
| 16 | 78 | 280 | 73 | 85 | 6 | 394 | 379 | 490 | 1,263 | 7 | 1,270 | Durham. |
| 18 | 89 | 809 | 65 | 96 | 6 | 1,472 | 1,189 | 1,876 | 4,537 | 9 | 4,546 | Essex. |
| 45 | 80 | 594 | 72 | 120 | 8 | 658 | 805 | 1,121 | 2,584 | 10 | 2,594 | Gloucester. |
| 22 | 18 | 168 | 11 | 20 | .. | 175 | 203 | 358 | 741 | .. | 741 | Hereford. |
| 4 | 23 | 337 | 49 | 56 | 4 | 842 | 589 | 818 | 2,249 | 15 | 2,264 | Hertford. |
| 4 | 7 | 116 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 146 | 134 | 308 | 588 | 2 | 590 | Huntingdon. |
| 80 | 187 | 1,357 | 123 | 104 | 7 | 2,163 | 2,128 | 2,679 | 6,970 | 37 | 7,007 | Kent. |
| 90 | 345 | 3,537 | 328 | 408 | 42 | 3,453 | 4,607 | 5,336 | 13,456 | 173 | 13,629 | Lancaster. |
| 22 | 28 | 277 | 61 | 60 | 7 | 541 | 495 | 802 | 1,838 | 1 | 1,839 | Leicester. |
| 31 | 61 | 708 | 55 | 67 | 2 | 624 | 544 | 1,221 | 2,389 | 13 | 2,402 | Lincoln. |
| 117 | 268 | 2,374 | 165 | 241 | 11 | 3,726 | 5,712 | 4,507 | 13,745 | 92 | 13,837 | Middlesex. |
| 12 | 23 | 184 | 16 | 17 | 2 | 213 | 215 | 353 | 781 | .. | 781 | Monmouth. |
| 8 | 23 | 655 | 40 | 41 | 1 | 864 | 975 | 1688 | 3,527 | 2 | 3,529 | Norfolk. |
| 26 | 60 | 335 | 34 | 54 | 3 | 293 | 389 | 672 | 1,350 | 3 | 1,353 | Northampton. |
| 10 | 20 | 393 | 43 | 52 | 3 | 314 | 463 | 617 | 1,394 | 19 | 1,413 | Northumberland. |
| 15 | 47 | 373 | 62 | 104 | 3 | 478 | 502 | 666 | 1,646 | 3 | 1,649 | Nottingham. |
| 14 | 42 | 426 | 31 | 40 | 2 | 446 | 445 | 844 | 1,735 | 5 | 1,740 | Oxford. |
| 5 | 2 | 46 | 2 | 3 | .. | 54 | 51 | 88 | 193 | 2 | 195 | Rutland. |
| 7 | 44 | 209 | 33 | 50 | 4 | 311 | 348 | 482 | 1,141 | 14 | 1,155 | Salop. |
| 46 | 53 | 979 | 61 | 88 | 9 | 771 | 942 | 1,704 | 3,417 | 23 | 3,440 | Somerset. |
| 32 | 101 | 931 | 97 | 96 | 8 | 1,078 | 1,127 | 1,688 | 3,893 | 37 | 3,930 | Southampton. |
| 17 | 29 | 571 | 63 | 115 | 9 | 741 | 721 | 993 | 2,455 | 25 | 2,480 | Stafford. |
| 1 | 17 | 567 | 48 | 57 | 5 | 946 | 1,018 | 1,583 | 3,547 | 1 | 3,548 | Suffolk. |
| 27 | 119 | 1,057 | 114 | 141 | 5 | 2,169 | 2,557 | 2,149 | 6,875 | 74 | 6,949 | Surrey. |
| 30 | 88 | 621 | 75 | 55 | 2 | 995 | 777 | 1,499 | 3,271 | 17 | 3,288 | Sussex. |
| 12 | 21 | 447 | 36 | 55 | 1 | 635 | 706 | 850 | 2,191 | 27 | 2,218 | Warwick. |
| 1 | 7 | 62 | 25 | 27 | 2 | 103 | 145 | 189 | 437 | 3 | 440 | Westmorland. |
| .. | 4 | 571 | 33 | 57 | 2 | 499 | 653 | 1,202 | 2,354 | 7 | 2,361 | Wilts. |
| 31 | 29 | 380 | 51 | 61 | 5 | 553 | 609 | 821 | 1,983 | 13 | 1,996 | Worcester. |
| 2 | 33 | 357 | 33 | 49 | 2 | 297 | 384 | 595 | 1,276 | 9 | 1,285 | East Riding } |
| 11 | 9 | 131 | 12 | 29 | 5 | 215 | 235 | 305 | 755 | 4 | 759 | North Riding } York. |
| 53 | 95 | 841 | 152 | 201 | 15 | 1,259 | 1,219 | 1,459 | 3,937 | 46 | 3,983 | West Riding } |
| 1,076 | 2,471 | 24,487 | 2,433 | 3,132 | 237 | 31,613 | 36,132 | 47,974 | 115,719 | 730 | 116,449 | Total of England. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | WALES. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Anglesey. |
| 3 | 1 | 90 | 1 | 3 | .. | 61 | 67 | 131 | 259 | 11 | 270 | Brecon. |
| .. | .. | 25 | 3 | 1 | .. | 19 | 35 | 75 | 129 | 1 | 130 | Cardigan. |
| .. | 3 | 76 | 1 | 11 | .. | 30 | 64 | 130 | 224 | .. | 224 | Carmarthen. |
| 2 | 8 | 25 | 9 | 16 | .. | 41 | 66 | 108 | 215 | 3 | 218 | Carnarvon. |
| 1 | .. | 94 | 11 | 21 | 3 | 79 | 84 | 147 | 310 | .. | 310 | Denbigh. |
| 5 | 3 | 132 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 42 | 36 | 157 | 235 | .. | 235 | Flint. |
| 7 | 4 | 189 | 9 | 25 | .. | 118 | 216 | 354 | 698 | .. | 698 | Glamorgan. |
| .. | 1 | 25 | 2 | 6 | .. | 19 | 26 | 47 | 92 | .. | 92 | Merioneth. |
| 1 | .. | 84 | 6 | 8 | .. | 30 | 72 | 153 | 255 | .. | 255 | Montgomery. |
| 4 | 1 | 135 | 2 | 3 | .. | 29 | 37 | 179 | 265 | .. | 265 | Pembroke. |
| 1 | 2 | 33 | 1 | .. | .. | 8 | 12 | 48 | 68 | .. | 68 | Radnor. |
| 24 | 23 | 908 | 52 | 101 | 5 | 476 | 735 | 1,539 | 2,750 | 15 | 2,765 | Total of Wales. |
| 1,100 | 2,494 | 25,395 | 2,485 | 3,233 | 242 | 32,089 | 36,867 | 49,513 | 118,469 | 745 | 119,214 | Total of 620 Unions, &c. in England and Wales. |

Parishes which are acting under the General Order for keeping Accounts.

Summary of Returns received from 620 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardian

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | OUT-DOOR. Numbers of the several Classes of Paupers relieved out of the Workhouse (not includi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Able-bodied, or the Families of Able-bodied. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Adult Males (married or single) relieved in cases of sudden and urgent necessity. | Adult Males (married or single) relieved in cases of their own Sickness, Accident, or Infirmity. | Adult Males relieved on account of Sickness, Accident, or Infirmity of any of the Family, or of a Funeral. | Adult Males (married or single) relieved on account of want of Work, or other causes. | Families of Adult Males, in Columns 1, 2, 3, and 4, resident with the Father. | | Widows. | Children under 16, dependent on Widows. | Single Women without Children. | Illegitimate Children and their Mothers. | | Families relieved on account of Parent being in Gaol, &c. | | Families of Soldiers, Sailors, and Marines relieved. | | Resident Families of other non-resident Males relieved. | |
| | | | | | Wives. | Children under 16. | | | | Mothers. | Children. | Wives. | Children. | Wives. | Children. | Wives. | Children. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| ENGLAND. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bedford | .. | 182 | 104 | .. | 226 | 592 | 423 | 1,108 | 41 | 4 | 4 | 18 | 51 | 46 | 92 | 24 | 5 |
| Berks | .. | 379 | 188 | 2 | 384 | 997 | 579 | 1,495 | 122 | 16 | 26 | 19 | 59 | 19 | 35 | 21 | 4 |
| Buckingham | 2 | 336 | 105 | 4 | 349 | 955 | 649 | 1,598 | 115 | 22 | 28 | 35 | 115 | 13 | 24 | 16 | 4 |
| Cambridge | 9 | 368 | 165 | 2 | 432 | 1,279 | 918 | 918 | 156 | 27 | 35 | 62 | 181 | 51 | 99 | 106 | 28 |
| Chester | .. | 194 | 50 | 53 | 240 | 710 | 947 | 2,458 | 40 | 127 | 149 | 41 | 129 | 21 | 54 | 136 | 35 |
| Cornwall | 1 | 258 | 46 | 1 | 248 | 727 | 1,043 | 3,010 | 55 | 86 | 116 | 15 | 40 | 15 | 36 | 60 | 15 |
| Cumberland | 4 | 123 | 48 | 33 | 147 | 537 | 488 | 1,300 | 18 | 16 | 32 | 9 | 25 | 81 | 85 | 48 | 24 |
| Derby | 1 | 108 | 25 | – | 106 | 307 | 297 | 827 | 29 | 8 | 17 | 15 | 54 | 5 | 8 | 14 | 4 |
| Devon | 3 | 515 | 347 | 24 | 667 | 1,630 | 1,281 | 3,076 | 132 | 187 | 242 | 50 | 128 | 143 | 311 | 136 | 34 |
| Dorset | .. | 249 | 135 | 4 | 274 | 654 | 735 | 1,899 | 81 | 19 | 28 | 44 | 143 | 69 | 124 | 62 | 18 |
| Durham | 1 | 340 | 11 | 3 | 279 | 770 | 1,586 | 3,871 | 81 | 32 | 52 | 48 | 128 | 39 | 77 | 143 | 31 |
| Essex | 1 | 800 | 586 | 1 | 1,138 | 3,324 | 1,267 | 3,440 | 253 | 47 | 59 | 50 | 173 | 33 | 72 | 31 | 8 |
| Gloucester | .. | 461 | 223 | 2 | 582 | 1,541 | 1,006 | 2,820 | 91 | 25 | 40 | 65 | 181 | 24 | 65 | 69 | 20 |
| Hereford | .. | 175 | 66 | 12 | 227 | 706 | 343 | 874 | 67 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 32 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 2 |
| Hertford | 3 | 416 | 200 | 3 | 453 | 1,425 | 626 | 1,596 | 109 | 11 | 18 | 34 | 112 | 39 | 83 | 5 | 1 |
| Huntingdon | .. | 76 | 13 | .. | 76 | 243 | 223 | 490 | 24 | 2 | 3 | 26 | 83 | 1 | 3 | 5 | |
| Kent | 5 | 656 | 292 | 22 | 832 | 2,737 | 1,836 | 4,758 | 161 | 60 | 100 | 71 | 201 | 43 | 107 | 69 | 20 |
| Lancaster | 4 | 1,281 | 652 | 1,412 | 2,812 | 8,598 | 4,673 | 13,040 | 242 | 412 | 811 | 223 | 648 | 255 | 628 | 1,065 | 2,72 |
| Leicester | .. | 342 | 105 | .. | 372 | 941 | 587 | 1,419 | 93 | 6 | 10 | 21 | 69 | 88 | 163 | 62 | 14 |
| Lincoln | 1 | 397 | 73 | 1 | 374 | 1,107 | 1,011 | 2,642 | 117 | 11 | 19 | 32 | 109 | 19 | 44 | 113 | 38 |
| Middlesex | 18 | 921 | 346 | 875 | 1,902 | 5,403 | 2,945 | 7,103 | 260 | 213 | 376 | 78 | 234 | 74 | 192 | 263 | 68 |
| Monmouth | 3 | 219 | 18 | .. | 184 | 600 | 538 | 1,472 | 27 | 10 | 26 | 13 | 35 | 6 | 11 | 50 | 11 |
| Norfolk | .. | 666 | 220 | 3 | 642 | 1,842 | 1,352 | 3,361 | 242 | 38 | 72 | 64 | 185 | 69 | 121 | 48 | 12 |
| Northampton | .. | 405 | 97 | 9 | 391 | 944 | 788 | 1,827 | 127 | 17 | 22 | 26 | 62 | 36 | 55 | 63 | 18 |
| Northumberland | 3 | 258 | 22 | 2 | 216 | 569 | 1,506 | 3,475 | 143 | 153 | 230 | 44 | 119 | 59 | 109 | 165 | 37 |
| Nottingham | 5 | 302 | 93 | 27 | 315 | 964 | 678 | 1,722 | 48 | 15 | 31 | 47 | 137 | 123 | 231 | 81 | 22 |
| Oxford | 2 | 339 | 189 | 6 | 405 | 933 | 539 | 1,261 | 110 | 23 | 33 | 42 | 110 | 36 | 66 | 19 | ( |
| Rutland | .. | 33 | 3 | 1 | 26 | 92 | 69 | 167 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 1 |
| Salop | .. | 213 | 87 | 9 | 225 | 740 | 397 | 1,057 | 75 | 26 | 42 | 29 | 86 | 13 | 23 | 13 | 4 |
| Somerset | .. | 596 | 388 | 2 | 754 | 2,092 | 1,519 | 4,089 | 169 | 68 | 162 | 106 | 309 | 46 | 100 | 160 | 40 |
| Southampton | 3 | 645 | 334 | 69 | 801 | 2,016 | 1,961 | 3,481 | 267 | 111 | 169 | 38 | 116 | 132 | 317 | 116 | 32 |
| Stafford | .. | 504 | 36 | 6 | 443 | 1,209 | 1,275 | 3,350 | 71 | 13 | 25 | 45 | 141 | 57 | 129 | 9 | 2 |
| Suffolk | 1 | 731 | 435 | 25 | 954 | 2,820 | 1,363 | 3,318 | 252 | 47 | 73 | 50 | 140 | 101 | 190 | 36 | 11 |
| Surrey | 8 | 797 | 468 | 466 | 1,399 | 4,309 | 1,992 | 5,263 | 139 | 63 | 171 | 57 | 210 | 31 | 73 | 97 | 22 |
| Sussex | 3 | 490 | 308 | 31 | 679 | 2,402 | 826 | 2,249 | 168 | 17 | 23 | 30 | 93 | 29 | 66 | 20 | 4 |
| Warwick | .. | 211 | 100 | 1 | 256 | 653 | 799 | 2,124 | 45 | 7 | 11 | 35 | 93 | 35 | 80 | 63 | 17 |
| Westmorland | 3 | 37 | 22 | 27 | 74 | 252 | 202 | 469 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 8 | 22 | 3 | 7 | 13 | 2 |
| Wilts | .. | 420 | 205 | 4 | 451 | 1,220 | 954 | 2,416 | 188 | 34 | 51 | 42 | 92 | 32 | 52 | 86 | 24 |
| Worcester | 3 | 309 | 104 | 2 | 336 | 1,069 | 879 | 2,574 | 96 | 13 | 23 | 53 | 136 | 23 | 33 | 16 | 3 |
| York { E. Riding | 2 | 128 | 31 | 21 | 165 | 461 | 622 | 1,504 | 30 | 25 | 56 | 17 | 53 | 13 | 30 | 70 | 19 |
| York { N. Riding | .. | 111 | 25 | 3 | 119 | 366 | 483 | 1,102 | 37 | 23 | 38 | 18 | 45 | 6 | 18 | 36 | 8 |
| York { W. Riding | 15 | 769 | 401 | 1,017 | 1,927 | 5,927 | 2,784 | 7,304 | 368 | 318 | 516 | 156 | 405 | 173 | 344 | 566 | 1,33 |
| Total of England | 104 | 16,760 | 7,312 | 4,185 | 22,882 | 67,495 | 44,764 | 113,418 | 4,904 | 2,381 | 3,967 | 1,888 | 5,489 | 2106 | 4,388 | 4,190 | 11,0 |
| WALES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglesey | .. | 100 | 27 | 2 | 131 | 430 | 297 | 637 | 69 | 181 | 233 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 58 | 13 |
| Brecon | .. | 28 | 19 | 13 | 74 | 107 | 149 | 272 | 3 | 34 | 51 | 9 | 27 | 3 | 8 | 13 | 3 |
| Cardigan | 3 | 52 | 19 | 18 | 77 | 252 | 341 | 756 | 45 | 93 | 120 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 35 | 3 |
| Carmarthen | .. | 94 | 14 | 1 | 91 | 284 | 489 | 1,179 | 77 | 14 | 17 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 19 | |
| Carnarvon | 1 | 135 | 83 | 3 | 186 | 514 | 790 | 1,131 | 124 | 99 | 143 | 14 | 33 | 6 | 17 | 43 | 11 |
| Denbigh | .. | 44 | 16 | .. | 46 | 125 | 216 | 594 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | 5 | |
| Flint | .. | 18 | 12 | .. | 24 | 93 | 325 | 848 | 4 | 20 | 27 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 16 | |
| Glamorgan | 8 | 260 | 19 | 9 | 203 | 518 | 1,007 | 2,203 | 56 | 13 | 15 | 32 | 97 | 9 | 19 | 39 | 11 |
| Merioneth | .. | 65 | 19 | 5 | 83 | 235 | 255 | 521 | 35 | 41 | 148 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 9 | |
| Montgomery | .. | 151 | 32 | .. | 151 | 462 | 229 | 432 | 77 | 80 | 108 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 25 | 40 | |
| Pembroke | .. | 53 | 3 | 2 | 49 | 147 | 339 | 912 | 24 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 12 | 6 | |
| Radnor | .. | 21 | 12 | 7 | 29 | 109 | 64 | 151 | 6 | 99 | 149 | 8 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 4 | |
| Total of Wales | 12 | 1,021 | 275 | 60 | 1,144 | 3,276 | 4,611 | 9,936 | 532 | 688 | 1,026 | 79 | 212 | 44 | 104 | 289 | 77 |
| Total of 620 Unions, &c. in England and Wales | 116 | 17,781 | 7,587 | 4,245 | 24,026 | 70,771 | 49,375 | 123,354 | 5,436 | 3,069 | 4,993 | 1,967 | 5,701 | 2150 | 4,487 | 4,479 | 11,7 |

ying the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st January 1855 – *continued.*

| OUT-DOOR. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ses 22, 23, 24, and 25.) | | | | Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots. | | | Summary of the preceding Columns of Out-door Paupers. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Able-bodied. | | | | | | | Adults. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Females. | Children under 16, relieved with Parents. | Orphans or other Children under 16, relieved without Parents. | Males. | Females. | Children under 16. | Males. | Females. | Children under 16. | Total. | Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse. | Total relieved out of the Workhouse. | Gross Total, being the sum of Columns A. and B. | Deduct Persons relieved, both In-door and Out-door, and included twice in Column C.; also Persons whose Relief has been transferred to the Non-settled Poor Accounts. | Net Total of Persons relieved. | NAMES OF COUNTIES. |
| 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | | | | | 25 | B. | C. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ENGLAND. |
| 2,179 | 284 | 171 | 35 | 55 | 6 | 1,323 | 3,012 | 2,365 | 6,700 | .. | 6,700 | 7,777 | .. | 7,777 | Bedford. |
| 3,067 | 472 | 179 | 117 | 140 | 9 | 2,273 | 4,366 | 3,320 | 9,959 | .. | 9,959 | 12,322 | .. | 12,322 | Berks. |
| 3,302 | 284 | 230 | 65 | 22 | 3 | 1,990 | 4,523 | 3,282 | 9,795 | 5 | 9,800 | 11,151 | .. | 11,151 | Buckingham. |
| 3,576 | 565 | 248 | 48 | 60 | 1 | 2,126 | 5,411 | 4,852 | 12,389 | 6 | 12,395 | 14,302 | .. | 14,302 | Cambridge. |
| 3,843 | 591 | 427 | 106 | 115 | .. | 2,183 | 5,510 | 4,938 | 12,631 | 13 | 12,644 | 14,376 | .. | 14,376 | Chester. |
| 4,462 | 534 | 171 | 58 | 70 | .. | 1,958 | 6,060 | 4,787 | 12,805 | 56 | 12,861 | 14,685 | 27 | 14,658 | Cornwall. |
| 2,124 | 400 | 157 | 49 | 44 | 4 | 1,268 | 2,975 | 2,781 | 7,024 | 13 | 7,037 | 8,505 | 28 | 8,477 | Cumberland. |
| 1,894 | 235 | 117 | 62 | 70 | .. | 1,026 | 2,438 | 1,614 | 5,078 | 10 | 5,088 | 6,103 | .. | 6,103 | Derby. |
| 11,231 | 2,615 | 294 | 190 | 234 | 4 | 6,259 | 14,046 | 8,644 | 28,949 | 27 | 28,976 | 32,045 | 1 | 32,044 | Devon. |
| 4,333 | 1,177 | 280 | 60 | 55 | 1 | 2,513 | 5,725 | 4,475 | 12,713 | .. | 12,713 | 14,145 | 11 | 14,134 | Dorset. |
| 3,989 | 387 | 470 | 67 | 94 | 1 | 1,906 | 6,281 | 6,123 | 14,310 | 48 | 14,358 | 15,628 | 51 | 15,577 | Durham. |
| 5,541 | 855 | 413 | 94 | 132 | .. | 4,338 | 8,488 | 8,917 | 21,743 | 14 | 21,757 | 26,303 | 61 | 26,242 | Essex. |
| 5,816 | 1,055 | 300 | 122 | 158 | 5 | 3,436 | 7,914 | 6,211 | 17,561 | 17 | 17,578 | 20,172 | 16 | 20,156 | Gloucester. |
| 2,462 | 545 | 117 | 58 | 82 | .. | 1,608 | 3,213 | 2,317 | 7,138 | 12 | 7,150 | 7,891 | 3 | 7,888 | Hereford. |
| 3,078 | 370 | 229 | 58 | 82 | 4 | 2,153 | 4,435 | 3,850 | 10,438 | 1 | 10,439 | 12,703 | 11 | 12,692 | Hertford. |
| 1,204 | 207 | 53 | 3 | 7 | .. | 640 | 1,573 | 1,090 | 3,303 | .. | 3,303 | 3,893 | .. | 3,893 | Huntingdon. |
| 7,271 | 1,321 | 424 | 159 | 216 | 8 | 4,305 | 10,559 | 9,876 | 24,740 | 21 | 24,761 | 31,768 | 11 | 31,757 | Kent. |
| 14,480 | 1,983 | 1,329 | 616 | 663 | 24 | 10,918 | 24,807 | 30,130 | 65,855 | 89 | 65,944 | 79,573 | 70 | 79,503 | Lancaster |
| 3,421 | 333 | 144 | 123 | 133 | 3 | 2,443 | 4,773 | 3,204 | 10,420 | 13 | 10,433 | 12,272 | 310 | 11,962 | Leicester. |
| 5,530 | 1,172 | 248 | 103 | 143 | 2 | 3,122 | 7,349 | 5,680 | 16,151 | 5 | 16,156 | 18,553 | 46 | 18,512 | Lincoln. |
| 6,458 | 1,062 | 333 | 460 | 698 | 2 | 4,930 | 12,891 | 15,394 | 33,215 | 102 | 33,317 | 47,154 | 57 | 47,097 | Middlesex. |
| 2,113 | 520 | 175 | 36 | 42 | 7 | 1,216 | 2,983 | 2,963 | 7,162 | 71 | 7,233 | 8,014 | .. | 8,014 | Monmouth. |
| 7,863 | 1,567 | 462 | 78 | 112 | 1 | 4,676 | 10,505 | 7,719 | 22,900 | .. | 22,900 | 26,429 | 4 | 26,425 | Norfolk. |
| 3,747 | 390 | 207 | 92 | 113 | 10 | 2,226 | 5,308 | 3,704 | 11,238 | 1 | 11,239 | 12,592 | .. | 12,592 | Northampton. |
| 4,898 | 487 | 381 | 98 | 100 | 5 | 2,913 | 7,343 | 5,753 | 15,139 | 11 | 15,150 | 16,563 | 13 | 16,550 | Northumberland. |
| 3,378 | 305 | 223 | 137 | 156 | 6 | 2,133 | 4,821 | 3,869 | 10,873 | 15 | 10,888 | 12,537 | .. | 12,537 | Nottingham. |
| 3,237 | 553 | 189 | 76 | 125 | 3 | 2,274 | 4,536 | 3,242 | 10,052 | 12 | 10,064 | 11,804 | .. | 11,804 | Oxford. |
| 344 | 36 | 22 | 3 | 2 | .. | 162 | 462 | 353 | 977 | .. | 977 | 1,172 | .. | 1,172 | Rutland. |
| 2,775 | 520 | 154 | 105 | 136 | 2 | 1,673 | 3,687 | 2,466 | 7,826 | 6 | 7,832 | 8,987 | .. | 8,987 | Salop. |
| 10,577 | 2,240 | 447 | 196 | 262 | 6 | 6,267 | 13,681 | 9,911 | 29,859 | 15 | 29,874 | 33,314 | .. | 33,314 | Somerset. |
| 5,231 | 680 | 430 | 133 | 179 | 10 | 3,574 | 8,586 | 7,537 | 19,697 | 6 | 19,703 | 23,633 | 10 | 23,623 | Southampton. |
| 4,158 | 364 | 264 | 93 | 84 | 3 | 2,419 | 6,153 | 5,506 | 14,078 | 39 | 14,117 | 16,597 | 2 | 16,595 | Stafford. |
| 6,817 | 1,269 | 466 | 60 | 87 | 4 | 4,935 | 9,708 | 8,378 | 23,021 | 2 | 23,023 | 26,571 | 2 | 26,569 | Suffolk. |
| 5,770 | 963 | 291 | 250 | 280 | 7 | 4,354 | 9,649 | 11,764 | 25,767 | 17 | 25,784 | 32,733 | 34 | 32,699 | Surrey. |
| 4,107 | 1,483 | 371 | 81 | 127 | 1 | 3,330 | 5,998 | 6,746 | 16,074 | 23 | 16,097 | 19,385 | 15 | 19,370 | Sussex. |
| 4,422 | 644 | 176 | 54 | 73 | 5 | 2,132 | 5,735 | 4,278 | 12,145 | 3 | 12,148 | 14,366 | .. | 14,366 | Warwick. |
| 591 | 94 | 60 | 6 | 10 | .. | 393 | 922 | 946 | 2,264 | .. | 2,264 | 2,704 | 5 | 2,699 | Westmorland. |
| 5,860 | 1,080 | 382 | 93 | 115 | 10 | 3,631 | 7,772 | 5,547 | 16,950 | 7 | 16,957 | 19,318 | 2 | 19,316 | Wilts. |
| 4,378 | 727 | 255 | 116 | 141 | 5 | 2,693 | 5,939 | 4,837 | 13,469 | 15 | 13,484 | 15,480 | 33 | 15,447 | Worcester. |
| 2,771 | 397 | 179 | 49 | 52 | .. | 1,263 | 3,784 | 2,865 | 7,912 | .. | 7,912 | 9,197 | 8 | 9,189 | E. Riding } York. |
| 2,948 | 496 | 182 | 65 | 59 | 1 | 1,299 | 3,725 | 2,333 | 7,357 | 9 | 7,366 | 8,125 | .. | 8,125 | N. Riding } York. |
| 10,551 | 896 | 894 | 268 | 298 | 7 | 7,088 | 17,131 | 17,690 | 41,909 | 61 | 41,970 | 45,953 | 79 | 45,874 | W. Riding } York. |
| 195,897 | 31,958 | 12,541 | 4,742 | 5,826 | 170 | 122,552 | 284,777 | 252,257 | 659,586 | 765 | 660,351 | 776,800 | 910 | 775,890 | Total of England. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | WALES. |
| 1,269 | 272 | 210 | 22 | 32 | 1 | 666 | 2,042 | 1,929 | 4,637 | 1 | 4,638 | 4,638 | .. | 4,638 | Anglesey. |
| 1,242 | 371 | 93 | 21 | 34 | 2 | 566 | 1,502 | 1,032 | 3,100 | 8 | 3,108 | 3,378 | .. | 3,378 | Brecon. |
| 2,071 | 224 | 167 | 35 | 58 | 5 | 824 | 2,727 | 1,619 | 5,170 | 13 | 5,183 | 5,313 | .. | 5,313 | Cardigan. |
| 2,936 | 208 | 196 | 61 | 58 | 3 | 1,182 | 3,689 | 1,945 | 6,816 | 1 | 6,817 | 7,041 | .. | 7,041 | Carmarthen. |
| 2,510 | 566 | 285 | 58 | 66 | 5 | 1,343 | 3,840 | 3,112 | 8,295 | 1 | 8,296 | 8,514 | .. | 8,514 | Carnarvon. |
| 1,645 | 371 | 85 | 29 | 30 | 2 | 738 | 1,961 | 1,193 | 3,892 | .. | 3,892 | 4,202 | .. | 4,202 | Denbigh. |
| 2,219 | 594 | 98 | 22 | 32 | 8 | 928 | 2,654 | 1,706 | 5,288 | .. | 5,288 | 5,523 | .. | 5,523 | Flint. |
| 2,557 | 281 | 367 | 66 | 68 | .. | 1,277 | 4,074 | 3,604 | 8,955 | 7 | 8,962 | 9,660 | 4 | 9,656 | Glamorgan. |
| 1,575 | 321 | 87 | 38 | 32 | 1 | 769 | 2,052 | 1,347 | 4,168 | 12 | 4,180 | 4,272 | .. | 4,272 | Merioneth. |
| 1,664 | 442 | 147 | 31 | 36 | .. | 982 | 2,343 | 1,718 | 5,043 | .. | 5,043 | 5,298 | 2 | 5,296 | Montgomery. |
| 2,139 | 297 | 116 | 37 | 42 | 1 | 834 | 2,633 | 1,506 | 4,973 | .. | 4,973 | 5,238 | .. | 5,238 | Pembroke. |
| 480 | 211 | 46 | 5 | 17 | 4 | 290 | 708 | 690 | 1,688 | 3 | 1,691 | 1,759 | .. | 1,759 | Radnor. |
| 22,307 | 4,158 | 1,897 | 425 | 505 | 32 | 10,399 | 30,225 | 21,401 | 62,025 | 46 | 62,071 | 64,836 | 6 | 64,830 | Total of Wales. |
| 218,204 | 36,116 | 14,441 | 5,167 | 6,331 | 202 | 132,951 | 315,002 | 273,658 | 721,611 | 811 | 722,422 | 841,636 | 916 | 840,720 | Total of 620 Unions, &c. in England and Wales. |

## No. 24.

STATEMENT showing the Total Number of Paupers (In-door and Out-door) in Receipt of Relief on the 1st of January 1853 and the 1st January 1854, in 618 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians in England and Wales.

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | No. of Unions. | Number of Parishes comprised therein. | Population in 1851. | Relieved on 1st January | | Increase. | Decrease. | Increase or Decrease per Cent. | | NAMES OF COUNTIES. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | 1853 | 1854 | | | Increase. | Decrease. | |
| ENGLAND. | | | | | | | | | | ENGLAND. |
| Bedford | 6 | 135 | 129,731 | 7,477 | 7,658 | 181 | .. | 2·4 | .. | Bedford. |
| Berks | 12 | 236 | 199,070 | 12,477 | 12,529 | 52 | .. | 0·8 | .. | Berks. |
| Buckingham | 7 | 192 | 143,509 | 11,102 | 11,112 | 10 | .. | 0·1 | .. | Buckingham. |
| Cambridge | 9 | 173 | 191,800 | 15,451 | 16,392 | 941 | .. | 6·1 | .. | Cambridge. |
| *Chester | 10 | 452 | 404,991 | 14,286 | 12,813 | .. | 1,473 | .. | .. | *Chester. |
| Cornwall | 13 | 221 | 355,392 | 15,809 | 15,060 | .. | 749 | .. | 4·7 | Cornwall. |
| Cumberland | 9 | 200 | 195,119 | 7,570 | 8,083 | 513 | .. | 6·8 | .. | Cumberland. |
| Derby | 9 | 272 | 260,646 | 6,131 | 6,085 | .. | 46 | .. | 0·8 | Derby. |
| Devon | 18 | 444 | 493,410 | 32,476 | 31,748 | .. | 728 | .. | 2·2 | Devon. |
| Dorset | 12 | 282 | 177,049 | 14,926 | 14,154 | .. | 772 | .. | 5·2 | Dorset. |
| Durham | 14 | 311 | 411,585 | 15,840 | 16,135 | 295 | .. | 1·9 | .. | Durham. |
| Essex | 17 | 370 | 344,110 | 25,208 | 26,615 | 1,407 | .. | 5·5 | .. | Essex. |
| Gloucester | 16 | 340 | 353,498 | 19,936 | 19,540 | .. | 396 | .. | 2·0 | Gloucester. |
| Hereford | 8 | 238 | 110,598 | 7,940 | 7,797 | .. | 143 | .. | 1·8 | Hereford. |
| Hertford | 13 | 174 | 188,576 | 11,564 | 12,655 | 1,091 | .. | 9·4 | .. | Hertford. |
| Huntingdon | 3 | 87 | 60,319 | 4,360 | 4,303 | .. | 57 | .. | 1·3 | Huntingdon. |
| Kent | 28 | 411 | 617,239 | 30,626 | 31,580 | 954 | .. | 3·1 | .. | Kent. |
| Lancaster | 28 | 456 | 2,985,654 | 67,033 | 72,381 | 5,348 | .. | 8·0 | .. | Lancaster. |
| Leicester | 11 | 324 | 233,986 | 11,169 | 11,771 | 602 | .. | 5·4 | .. | Leicester. |
| Lincoln | 14 | 713 | 397,528 | 19,753 | 19,090 | .. | 663 | .. | 3·4 | Lincoln. |
| Middlesex | 22 | 193 | 1,001,776 | 30,912 | 44,227 | 5,215 | .. | 13·4 | .. | Middlesex. |
| Monmouth | 6 | 161 | 177,123 | 8,246 | 7,686 | .. | 560 | .. | 6·8 | Monmouth. |
| Norfolk | 21 | 694 | 395,479 | 27,706 | 27,850 | 144 | .. | 0·5 | .. | Norfolk. |
| Northampton | 12 | 323 | 210,450 | 13,123 | 12,754 | .. | 369 | .. | 2·8 | Northampton. |
| Northumberland | 12 | 589 | 303,567 | 16,544 | 16,628 | 84 | .. | 0·5 | .. | Northumberland. |
| Nottingham | 9 | 293 | 293,359 | 11,097 | 10,946 | .. | 151 | .. | 1·4 | Nottingham. |
| Oxford | 9 | 279 | 168,396 | 11,131 | 11,205 | 74 | .. | 0·7 | .. | Oxford. |
| Rutland | 2 | 65 | 24,214 | 1,061 | 1,090 | 29 | .. | 2·7 | .. | Rutland. |
| *Salop | 14 | 275 | 203,445 | 9,136 | 9,325 | 189 | .. | .. | .. | *Salop. |
| Somerset | 17 | 491 | 462,052 | 34,643 | 33,451 | .. | 1,192 | .. | 3·4 | Somerset. |
| Southampton | 25 | 293 | 349,690 | 22,770 | 24,501 | 1,731 | .. | 7·6 | .. | Southampton. |
| Stafford | 16 | 256 | 523,600 | 16,293 | 15,648 | .. | 648 | .. | 4·0 | Stafford. |
| Suffolk | 17 | 513 | 335,750 | 26,109 | 27,572 | 1,463 | .. | 5·6 | .. | Suffolk. |
| Surrey | 19 | 149 | 612,981 | 27,094 | 30,614 | 3,520 | .. | 13·0 | .. | Surrey. |
| Sussex | 21 | 276 | 248,690 | 18,592 | 19,112 | 520 | .. | 2·8 | .. | Sussex. |
| Warwick | 12 | 223 | 421,616 | 13,332 | 13,493 | 161 | .. | 1·2 | .. | Warwick. |
| Westmorland | 3 | 110 | 58,384 | 2,680 | 2,703 | 23 | .. | 0·9 | .. | Westmorland. |
| Wilts | 17 | 304 | 231,556 | 20,321 | 19,758 | .. | 563 | .. | 2·8 | Wilts. |
| Worcester | 13 | 267 | 384,325 | 16,090 | 14,780 | .. | 1,310 | .. | 8·1 | Worcester. |
| York: East Riding | 10 | 366 | 248,435 | 9,158 | 9,017 | .. | 141 | .. | 1·5 | East Riding } York. |
| York: North Riding | 15 | 477 | 187,753 | 7,893 | 8,210 | 317 | .. | 4·0 | .. | North Riding } York. |
| York: West Riding | 25 | 444 | 1,009,790 | 36,418 | 35,781 | .. | 637 | .. | 1·7 | West Riding } York. |
| Total of England | 574 | 13,025 | 15,265,146 | 739,586 | 753,852 | 24,864 | 10,598 | 1·9 | .. | Total of England. |
| WALES. | | | | | | | | | | WALES. |
| *Anglesey | 2 | 49 | 39,633 | 4,682 | 4,461 | .. | 221 | .. | .. | *Anglesey. |
| Brecon | 4 | 108 | 59,156 | 3,430 | 3,410 | .. | 20 | .. | 0·6 | Brecon. |
| Cardigan | 5 | 106 | 77,444 | 5,344 | 5,176 | .. | 168 | .. | 3·1 | Cardigan. |
| Carmarthen | 5 | 85 | 114,945 | 7,450 | 7,213 | .. | 237 | .. | 3·2 | Carmarthen. |
| *Carnarvon | 4 | 89 | 98,185 | 8,216 | 8,364 | 148 | .. | .. | .. | *Carnarvon. |
| *Denbigh | 3 | 82 | 69,380 | 4,515 | 4,101 | .. | 414 | .. | .. | *Denbigh. |
| *Flint | 3 | 45 | 74,932 | 5,157 | 5,431 | 274 | .. | .. | .. | *Flint. |
| Glamorgan | 5 | 163 | 240,132 | 11,509 | 9,722 | .. | 1,787 | .. | 15·5 | Glamorgan. |
| Merioneth | 4 | 48 | 51,306 | 4,690 | 4,337 | .. | 353 | .. | 7·5 | Merioneth. |
| Montgomery | 3 | 51 | 56,695 | 5,603 | 5,727 | 124 | .. | 2·2 | .. | Montgomery. |
| Pembroke | 3 | 143 | 84,138 | 5,534 | 5,114 | .. | 420 | .. | 7·6 | Pembroke. |
| Radnor | 3 | 46 | 19,769 | 1,830 | 1,914 | 84 | .. | 4·6 | .. | Radnor. |
| Total of Wales | 44 | 1,013 | 985,715 | 67,960 | 64,970 | 630 | 3,620 | .. | 4·4 | Total of Wales. |
| Total of 618 Unions, &c. in England and Wales | 618 | 14,038 | 16,250,861 | 807,546 | 818,822 | †25,494 | 14,218 | 1·4 | .. | Total of 618 Unions, &c. in England and Wales. |

* Seventeen parishes have been separated from the Great Boughton Union, in the county of Chester, fifteen of which now form the Hawarden Union, in the county of Flint, and two form part of the Whitchurch Union, Salop; four parishes have also been separated from the Anglesey Union and added to the Carnarvon Union, and twelve from the Wrexham Union, Denbighshire, and added to the Whitchurch Union; therefore a correct comparison cannot be made as regards those counties.

† Increase, after deducting Decrease, 11,276.

NOTE.—Parishes under Local Acts, Gilbert's Act, and the 43d of Elizabeth, are not included in the above Return. The Total Population of England and Wales, according to the Census of 1851, was 17,927,609.

## No. 25.

STATEMENT showing the Number of Adult Able-bodied Paupers (Male and Female), exclusive of Vagrants, in Receipt of Relief on the 1st January 1853 and the 1st January 1854, in 618 Unions and Single Parishes in England and Wales.

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | No. of Unions. | Population in 1851. | Number of Adult Able-bodied Paupers relieved (Male and Female). | | | | Total Number of Adult Able-bodied Relieved In-door and Out-door. | | Increase or Decrease on 1st Jan. 1854, compared with 1st Jan. 1853. | | Increase or Decrease per Cent. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | On 1st Jan. 1853. | | On 1st Jan. 1854. | | | | | | | |
| | | | In-door. | Out-door. | In-door. | Out-door. | 1st Jan. 1853. | 1st Jan. 1854. | In-crease. | De-crease. | In-crease. | De-crease. |
| ENGLAND. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bedford | 6 | 129,731 | 176 | 1,053 | 262 | 1,107 | 1,229 | 1,369 | 140 | .. | 11·4 | .. |
| Berks | 12 | 199,070 | 491 | 1,780 | 509 | 1,746 | 2,271 | 2,255 | .. | 16 | .. | .. |
| Buckingham | 7 | 143,509 | 168 | 1,315 | 242 | 1,678 | 1,983 | 1,920 | .. | 63 | .. | 3·2 |
| Cambridge | 9 | 191,800 | 628 | 2,622 | 868 | 2,840 | 3,250 | 3,708 | 458 | .. | 14·1 | .. |
| *Chester | 10 | 404,691 | 284 | 1,699 | 287 | 1,553 | 1,983 | 1,840 | .. | 143 | .. | .. |
| Cornwall | 13 | 355,392 | 255 | 2,013 | 206 | 1,876 | 2,268 | 2,082 | .. | 186 | .. | 8·2 |
| Cumberland | 9 | 195,119 | 235 | 805 | 221 | 825 | 1,041 | 1,046 | 5 | .. | 0·5 | .. |
| Derby | 9 | 260,646 | 41 | 588 | 49 | 616 | 629 | 665 | 36 | .. | 5·7 | .. |
| Devon | 18 | 493,410 | 384 | 3,121 | 401 | 3,213 | 3,505 | 3,614 | 109 | .. | 3·1 | .. |
| Dorset | 12 | 177,049 | 247 | 1,830 | 216 | 1,771 | 2,077 | 1,987 | .. | 90 | .. | 4·3 |
| Durham | 14 | 411,595 | 125 | 2,613 | 126 | 2,748 | 2,738 | 2,874 | 136 | .. | 5·0 | .. |
| Essex | 17 | 344,110 | 817 | 4,120 | 1,220 | 4,309 | 4,937 | 5,529 | 592 | .. | 12·0 | .. |
| Gloucester | 16 | 353,498 | 437 | 2,404 | 364 | 2,339 | 28,41 | 2,703 | .. | 138 | .. | 4·9 |
| Hereford | 8 | 110,568 | 160 | 1,010 | 128 | 806 | 1,170 | 934 | .. | 236 | .. | 20·2 |
| Hertford | 13 | 188,576 | 440 | 1,624 | 670 | 1,869 | 2,064 | 2,539 | 475 | .. | 23·0 | .. |
| Huntingdon | 3 | 60,319 | 158 | 613 | 206 | 556 | 771 | 762 | .. | 9 | .. | 1·2 |
| Kent | 28 | 617,239 | 1,073 | 3,883 | 1,182 | 4,321 | 4,956 | 5,503 | 547 | .. | 11·0 | .. |
| Lancaster | 28 | 2,085,654 | 1,291 | 9,389 | 1,493 | 11,496 | 10,680 | 12,989 | 2,359 | .. | 22·2 | .. |
| Leicester | 11 | 233,986 | 178 | 1,558 | 432 | 1,537 | 1,736 | 2,069 | 333 | .. | 19·2 | .. |
| Lincoln | 14 | 397,523 | 423 | 2,381 | 493 | 2,209 | 2,754 | 2,603 | .. | 151 | .. | 5·5 |
| Middlesex | 22 | 1,001,776 | 1,814 | 5,459 | 2,134 | 7,496 | 7,273 | 9,630 | 2,357 | .. | 32·4 | .. |
| Monmouth | 6 | 177,123 | 110 | 1,203 | 86 | 1,133 | 1,313 | 1,219 | .. | 94 | .. | 7·2 |
| Norfolk | 21 | 365,479 | 979 | 3,477 | 1,201 | 3,433 | 4,456 | 4,634 | 238 | .. | 5·3 | .. |
| Northampton | 12 | 210,450 | 210 | 1,992 | 250 | 2,017 | 2,202 | 2,267 | 65 | .. | 3·3 | .. |
| Northumberland | 12 | 308,507 | 199 | 2,479 | 187 | 2,555 | 2,678 | 2,742 | 64 | .. | 2·4 | .. |
| Nottingham | 9 | 293,339 | 178 | 1,323 | 178 | 1,327 | 1,501 | 1,505 | 4 | .. | 0·3 | .. |
| Oxford | 9 | 168,508 | 329 | 1,490 | 306 | 1,456 | 1,819 | 1,822 | 3 | .. | 0·2 | .. |
| Rutland | 2 | 24,214 | 31 | 138 | 24 | 151 | 169 | 175 | 6 | .. | 3·6 | .. |
| *Salop | 14 | 293,445 | 150 | 1,251 | 172 | 1,242 | 1,401 | 1,414 | 13 | .. | .. | .. |
| Somerset | 17 | 462,052 | 567 | 4,195 | 450 | 3,880 | 4,062 | 4,330 | .. | 362 | .. | 7·7 |
| Southampton | 25 | 349,690 | 776 | 3,835 | 842 | 4,201 | 4,611 | 5,233 | 622 | .. | 13·5 | .. |
| Stafford | 16 | 523,600 | 363 | 2,334 | 370 | 2,247 | 2,697 | 2,597 | .. | 100 | .. | 3·7 |
| Suffolk | 17 | 335,750 | 1,009 | 3,683 | 1,313 | 4,161 | 4,692 | 5,474 | 782 | .. | 16·7 | .. |
| Surrey | 19 | 612,681 | 1,082 | 3,404 | 1,320 | 4,266 | 4,486 | 5,586 | 1,100 | .. | 24·5 | .. |
| Sussex | 21 | 348,690 | 366 | 2,544 | 751 | 2,507 | 3,110 | 3,258 | 148 | .. | 4·8 | .. |
| Warwick | 12 | 421,616 | 215 | 1,506 | 481 | 1,479 | 1,721 | 1,951 | 230 | .. | 13·4 | .. |
| Westmorland | 3 | 58,384 | 84 | 418 | 79 | 406 | 502 | 485 | .. | 17 | .. | 3·4 |
| Wilts | 17 | 231,556 | 596 | 2,631 | 681 | 2,547 | 3,227 | 3,228 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Worcester | 13 | 384,325 | 217 | 1,990 | 288 | 1,746 | 2,207 | 2,034 | .. | 173 | .. | 7·8 |
| York: East Riding | 10 | 248,435 | 167 | 1,202 | 203 | 1,116 | 1,369 | 1,319 | .. | 50 | .. | 3·7 |
| York: North Riding | 15 | 187,753 | 83 | 849 | 119 | 882 | 932 | 1,001 | 69 | .. | 7·4 | .. |
| York: West Riding | 25 | 1,099,790 | 274 | 5,491 | 364 | 5,573 | 5,765 | 5,937 | 172 | .. | 2·9 | .. |
| Total of England | 574 | 15,265,146 | 18,010 | 93,646 | 21,384 | 105,508 | 117,656 | 126,892 | 11,064 | 1,828 | 7·9 | .. |
| WALES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Anglesey | 2 | 30,633 | .. | 885 | .. | 735 | 885 | 735 | .. | 150 | .. | .. |
| Brecon | 4 | 59,156 | 64 | 279 | 61 | 232 | 343 | 293 | .. | 50 | .. | 14·6 |
| Cardigan | 5 | 77,444 | 28 | 705 | 27 | 669 | 733 | 696 | .. | 37 | .. | 5·0 |
| Carmarthen | 5 | 114,945 | 48 | 871 | 37 | 833 | 919 | 890 | .. | 29 | .. | 3·2 |
| *Carnarvon | 4 | 98,185 | 61 | 1,418 | 81 | 1,470 | 1,479 | 1,551 | 72 | .. | .. | .. |
| *Denbigh | 3 | 69,380 | 60 | 412 | 48 | 341 | 472 | 389 | .. | 83 | .. | .. |
| *Flint | 3 | 74,932 | 25 | 491 | 15 | 462 | 516 | 477 | .. | 39 | .. | .. |
| Glamorgan | 5 | 240,132 | 71 | 2,335 | 163 | 1,732 | 2,406 | 1,895 | .. | 511 | .. | 21·2 |
| Merioneth | 4 | 51,306 | 19 | 502 | 13 | 520 | 521 | 533 | 12 | .. | 2·3 | .. |
| Montgomery | 3 | 56,695 | 56 | 799 | 61 | 851 | 846 | 912 | 66 | .. | 7·8 | .. |
| Pembroke | 3 | 84,138 | 42 | 545 | 43 | 463 | 587 | 506 | .. | 81 | .. | 13·8 |
| Radnor | 3 | 19,769 | 6 | 250 | 11 | 269 | 256 | 280 | 24 | .. | 9·4 | .. |
| Total of Wales | 44 | 985,715 | 480 | 9,483 | 580 | 8,577 | 9,963 | 9,157 | 174 | 980 | .. | 8·1 |
| Total of 618 Unions, &c. in England and Wales | 618 | 16,250,861 | 18,490 | 103,129† | 21,964 | 114,085‡ | 127,619 | 136,049 | 11,238§ | 2,808 | 6·6 | .. |

* *Vide* Note * on page 108.
† Of this Number receiving Out-door Relief on the 1st January 1853, upwards of 47,082 were Widows.
‡ Of this Number receiving Out-door Relief on the 1st January 1854, upwards of 47,200 were Widows.
§ Increase, after deducting Decrease, 8,430.

NOTE.—Parishes under Local Acts, Gilbert's Act, and the 43d of Elizabeth, are not included in the above Return.
The Total Population of England and Wales, according to the Census of 1851, was 17,927,609.

## No. 26.

STATEMENT showing the Total Number of Paupers (In-door and Out-door) in Receipt of Relief on the 1st July 1853 and the 1st July 1854 in 619 Unions and Parishes under Boards of Guardians in England and Wales, specifying the Increase or Decrease in the latter, as compared with the former period.

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | No. of Unions. | Number of Parishes comprised therein. | Population in 1851. | Relieved on 1st July | | Increase. | Decrease. | Increase or Decrease per Cent. | | NAMES OF COUNTIES. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | 1853. | 1854. | | | Increase. | Decrease. | |
| **ENGLAND.** | | | | | | | | | | **ENGLAND.** |
| Bedford | 6 | 135 | 128,807 | 6,865 | 6,955 | 390 | .. | 5·9 | .. | Bedford. |
| Berks | 12 | 236 | 198,585 | 10,884 | 11,074 | 190 | .. | 1·7 | .. | Berks. |
| Buckingham | 7 | 192 | 143,509 | 9,736 | 10,352 | 616 | .. | 6·3 | .. | Buckingham. |
| Cambridge | 9 | 173 | 191,800 | 13,241 | 13,571 | 330 | .. | 2·5 | .. | Cambridge. |
| Chester | 10 | 452 | 411,017 | 12,912 | 13,514 | 602 | .. | 4·7 | .. | Chester. |
| Cornwall | 13 | 221 | 355,392 | 14,464 | 14,543 | 79 | .. | 0·5 | .. | Cornwall. |
| Cumberland | 9 | 200 | 195,119 | 7,769 | 7,780 | 11 | .. | 0·1 | .. | Cumberland. |
| Derby | 9 | 272 | 260,646 | 5,723 | 6,140 | 417 | .. | 7·3 | .. | Derby. |
| Devon | 18 | 444 | 493,410 | 32,413 | 32,729 | 316 | .. | 1·0 | .. | Devon. |
| Dorset | 12 | 282 | 177,049 | 13,331 | 13,720 | 389 | .. | 2·9 | .. | Dorset. |
| Durham | 14 | 311 | 410,068 | 15,740 | 15,161 | .. | 579 | .. | 3·7 | Durham. |
| Essex | 17 | 370 | 344,110 | 22,589 | 23,906 | 1,317 | .. | 5·8 | .. | Essex. |
| Gloucester | 16 | 340 | 353,498 | 18,572 | 18,699 | 127 | .. | 0·7 | .. | Gloucester. |
| Hereford | 8 | 238 | 110,568 | 7,516 | 7,690 | 174 | .. | 2·3 | .. | Hereford. |
| Hertford | 13 | 174 | 188,576 | 10,342 | 11,378 | 1,036 | .. | 10·0 | .. | Hertford. |
| Huntingdon | 3 | 87 | 60,319 | 3,568 | 3,735 | 167 | .. | 4·7 | .. | Huntingdon. |
| Kent | 28 | 411 | 617,239 | 27,794 | 28,510 | 716 | .. | 2·6 | .. | Kent. |
| Lancaster | 28 | 456 | 2,085,654 | 61,703 | 70,188 | 8,485 | .. | 13·8 | .. | Lancaster. |
| Leicester | 11 | 324 | 233,986 | 10,514 | 11,341 | 827 | .. | 7·9 | .. | Leicester. |
| Lincoln | 14 | 713 | 397,523 | 18,101 | 18,291 | 190 | .. | 1·0 | .. | Lincoln. |
| Middlesex | 22 | 193 | 1,001,776 | 35,571 | 39,270 | 3,699 | .. | 10·4 | .. | Middlesex. |
| Monmouth | 6 | 161 | 177,123 | 7,732 | 7,829 | 97 | .. | 1·3 | .. | Monmouth. |
| Norfolk | 21 | 694 | 365,479 | 25,447 | 25,756 | 309 | .. | 1·2 | .. | Norfolk. |
| Northampton | 12 | 323 | 210,450 | 11,775 | 12,034 | 259 | .. | 2·2 | .. | Northampton. |
| Northumberland | 12 | 539 | 303,507 | 15,730 | 16,475 | 745 | .. | 4·7 | .. | Northumberland. |
| Nottingham | 9 | 293 | 293,359 | 10,436 | 11,693 | 1,257 | .. | 12·0 | .. | Nottingham. |
| Oxford | 9 | 279 | 168,596 | 9,823 | 10,388 | 565 | .. | 5·8 | .. | Oxford. |
| Rutland | 2 | 65 | 24,214 | 1,027 | 1,021 | .. | 6 | .. | 0·6 | Rutland. |
| Salop | 14 | 275 | 203,445 | 9,023 | 9,085 | 62 | .. | 0·7 | .. | Salop. |
| Somerset | 17 | 491 | 462,052 | 32,358 | 32,635 | 277 | .. | 0·9 | .. | Somerset. |
| Southampton | 25 | 296 | 349,690 | 21,044 | 22,186 | 1,142 | .. | 5·4 | .. | Southampton. |
| Stafford | 16 | 256 | 523,600 | 15,217 | 15,665 | 448 | .. | 2·9 | .. | Stafford. |
| Suffolk | 17 | 513 | 335,750 | 23,475 | 25,098 | 1,623 | .. | 6·9 | .. | Suffolk. |
| Surrey | 19 | 149 | 612,081 | 24,671 | 27,387 | 2,716 | .. | 11·0 | .. | Surrey. |
| Sussex | 21 | 276 | 248,690 | 16,445 | 17,450 | 995 | .. | 6·0 | .. | Sussex. |
| Warwick | 12 | 223 | 421,616 | 12,672 | 13,693 | 1,021 | .. | 8·1 | .. | Warwick. |
| Westmorland | 3 | 110 | 58,384 | 2,443 | 2,474 | 31 | .. | 1·3 | .. | Westmorland. |
| Wilts | 17 | 304 | 231,556 | 17,768 | 18,065 | 297 | .. | 1·6 | .. | Wilts. |
| Worcester | 13 | 267 | 384,325 | 14,702 | 15,047 | 345 | .. | 2·3 | .. | Worcester. |
| York — East Riding | 10 | 366 | 248,512 | 9,004 | 9,198 | 194 | .. | 2·2 | .. | East Riding |
| York — North Riding | 15 | 477 | 187,753 | 7,938 | 8,055 | 117 | .. | 1·5 | .. | North Riding (York.) |
| York — West Riding | 26 | 476 | 1,119,146 | 34,211 | 42,687 | 8,476 | .. | 24·8 | .. | West Riding |
| Totals of England | 575 | 13,057 | 15,287,979 | 681,999 | 722,468 | 41,054 | 585 | 5·9 | .. | Totals of England. |
| **WALES.** | | | | | | | | | | **WALES.** |
| Anglesey | 2 | 49 | 39,633 | 5,091 | 4,717 | .. | 374 | .. | 7·3 | Anglesey. |
| Brecon | 4 | 108 | 59,156 | 3,436 | 3,477 | 41 | .. | 1·2 | .. | Brecon. |
| Cardigan | 5 | 106 | 77,444 | 5,294 | 5,408 | 114 | .. | 2·2 | .. | Cardigan. |
| Carmarthen | 5 | 83 | 114,945 | 7,108 | 7,224 | 116 | .. | 1·6 | .. | Carmarthen. |
| Carnarvon | 4 | 89 | 98,185 | 9,097 | 8,334 | .. | 763 | .. | 8·4 | Carnarvon. |
| Denbigh | 3 | 82 | 69,380 | 4,205 | 4,314 | 109 | .. | 2·6 | .. | Denbigh. |
| Flint | 3 | 45 | 74,932 | 5,412 | 5,696 | 284 | .. | 5·2 | .. | Flint. |
| Glamorgan | 5 | 163 | 240,132 | 10,520 | 10,223 | .. | 297 | .. | 2·8 | Glamorgan. |
| Merioneth | 4 | 48 | 51,306 | 4,556 | 4,501 | .. | 55 | .. | 1·2 | Merioneth. |
| Montgomery | 3 | 51 | 56,695 | 5,482 | 5,460 | .. | 22 | .. | 0·4 | Montgomery. |
| Pembroke | 3 | 143 | 84,138 | 5,383 | 5,390 | 7 | .. | 0·1 | .. | Pembroke. |
| Radnor | 3 | 46 | 19,769 | 1,787 | 1,809 | 22 | .. | 1·2 | .. | Radnor. |
| Totals of Wales | 44 | 1,013 | 985,715 | 67,371 | 66,553 | 693 | 1,511 | .. | 1·2 | Totals of Wales. |
| Totals of 619 Unions, &c. in England and Wales | 619 | 14,070 | 16,273,694 | 749,370 | 789,021 | 41,747* | 2,096 | 5·3 | .. | Totals of 616 Unions, &c. in England and Wales. |

* Increase, after deducting Decrease, 39,651.

NOTE.—Parishes under Local Acts, Gilbert's Act, and the 43d of Elizabeth, are not included in the above Return, excepting those included under the Accounts Order of the Poor Law Commissioners. Total Population of England and Wales, according to the Census of 1851,—17,927,609.

## No. 27.

STATEMENT showing the Number of Adult Able-bodied Paupers (Male and Female) in Receipt of Relief on the 1st July 1853 and the 1st July 1854 in 619 Unions and Parishes in England and Wales, exclusive of Vagrants; showing also the Increase or Decrease in the latter, as compared with the former period.

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | Number of Unions. | Population in 1851. | Number of Adult Able-bodied Paupers relieved (Male and Female). | | | | Total Number of Adult Able-bodied relieved, In-door and Out-door. | | Increase or Decrease on 1st July 1854, compared with 1st July 1853. | | Increase or Decrease per Cent. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | On 1st July 1853. | | On 1st July 1854. | | | | | | | |
| | | | In-door. | Out-door. | In-door. | Out-door. | 1st July 1853. | 1st July 1854. | In-crease. | De-crease. | In-crease. | De-crease. |
| ENGLAND. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bedford | 6 | 128,807 | 46 | 815 | 85 | 908 | 861 | 993 | 132 | .. | 15·3 | .. |
| Berks | 12 | 198,585 | 211 | 1,461 | 272 | 1,511 | 1,672 | 1,783 | 111 | .. | 6·6 | .. |
| Buckingham | 7 | 143,509 | 70 | 1,426 | 107 | 1,549 | 1,496 | 1,656 | 160 | .. | 10·7 | .. |
| Cambridge | 9 | 191,800 | 195 | 2,279 | 274 | 2,226 | 2,474 | 2,500 | 26 | .. | 1·1 | .. |
| Chester | 10 | 411,017 | 190 | 1,488 | 262 | 1,695 | 1,687 | 1,957 | 270 | .. | 16·0 | .. |
| Cornwall | 13 | 355,392 | 184 | 1,752 | 203 | 1,851 | 1,936 | 2,054 | 118 | .. | 6·1 | .. |
| Cumberland | 9 | 195,119 | 141 | 803 | 200 | 790 | 944 | 990 | 46 | .. | 4·9 | .. |
| Derby | 9 | 260,646 | 39 | 499 | 51 | 550 | 538 | 601 | 63 | .. | 11·7 | .. |
| Devon | 18 | 493,410 | 318 | 3,731 | 364 | 3,789 | 4,049 | 4,153 | 104 | .. | 2·6 | .. |
| Dorset | 12 | 177,049 | 129 | 1,562 | 180 | 1,535 | 1,691 | 1,715 | 24 | .. | 1·4 | .. |
| Durham | 14 | 410,068 | 124 | 2,634 | 104 | 2,509 | 2,758 | 2,613 | .. | 145 | .. | 5·3 |
| Essex | 17 | 344,110 | 421 | 3,588 | 539 | 3,861 | 4,009 | 4,400 | 391 | .. | 9·8 | .. |
| Gloucester | 16 | 353,498 | 274 | 2,206 | 303 | 2,300 | 2,480 | 2,603 | 123 | .. | 5·0 | .. |
| Hereford | 8 | 110,568 | 92 | 770 | 109 | 801 | 862 | 910 | 48 | .. | 5·6 | .. |
| Hertford | 13 | 188,576 | 163 | 1,391 | 312 | 1,610 | 1,554 | 1,922 | 368 | .. | 23·7 | .. |
| Huntingdon | 3 | 60,319 | 60 | 476 | 75 | 420 | 536 | 495 | .. | 41 | .. | 7·6 |
| Kent | 28 | 617,239 | 660 | 3,477 | 779 | 3,521 | 4,137 | 4,300 | 163 | .. | 3·9 | .. |
| Lancaster | 28 | 2,085,654 | 919 | 8,170 | 1,415 | 10,725 | 9,089 | 12,140 | 3,051 | .. | 33·6 | .. |
| Leicester | 11 | 233,986 | 125 | 1,438 | 328 | 1,546 | 1,563 | 1,874 | 311 | .. | 19·9 | .. |
| Lincoln | 14 | 397,523 | 227 | 1,979 | 290 | 2,104 | 2,206 | 2,394 | 188 | .. | 8·5 | .. |
| Middlesex | 22 | 1,001,776 | 1,282 | 4,669 | 1,687 | 5,718 | 5,951 | 7,405 | 1,454 | .. | 24·4 | .. |
| Monmouth | 6 | 177,123 | 60 | 1,104 | 80 | 1,084 | 1,164 | 1,164 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norfolk | 21 | 365,479 | 464 | 3,251 | 715 | 3,240 | 3,715 | 3,955 | 240 | .. | 6·5 | .. |
| Northampton | 12 | 210,450 | 121 | 1,823 | 169 | 1,781 | 1,944 | 1,950 | 6 | .. | 0·3 | .. |
| Northumberland | 12 | 303,507 | 167 | 2,285 | 160 | 2,552 | 2,452 | 2,712 | 260 | .. | 10·6 | .. |
| Nottingham | 9 | 293,359 | 110 | 1,193 | 230 | 1,499 | 1,303 | 1,729 | 426 | .. | 32·7 | .. |
| Oxford | 9 | 168,596 | 133 | 1,213 | 174 | 1,360 | 1,346 | 1,534 | 188 | .. | 14·0 | .. |
| Rutland | 2 | 24,214 | 19 | 132 | 17 | 125 | 151 | 142 | .. | 9 | .. | 6·0 |
| Salop | 14 | 203,445 | 120 | 1,145 | 155 | 1,157 | 1,265 | 1,312 | 47 | .. | 3·7 | .. |
| Somerset | 17 | 462,052 | 335 | 3,724 | 401 | 4,059 | 4,059 | 4,460 | 401 | .. | 9·9 | .. |
| Southampton | 25 | 349,690 | 464 | 3,454 | 585 | 3,564 | 3,918 | 4,149 | 231 | .. | 5·9 | .. |
| Stafford | 16 | 523,600 | 235 | 2,201 | 315 | 2,280 | 2,436 | 2,595 | 159 | .. | 6·5 | .. |
| Suffolk | 17 | 335,750 | 452 | 3,407 | 667 | 3,865 | 3,859 | 4,532 | 673 | .. | 17·4 | .. |
| Surrey | 19 | 612,081 | 708 | 2,965 | 935 | 4,071 | 3,673 | 5,006 | 1,333 | .. | 36·3 | .. |
| Sussex | 21 | 248,690 | 276 | 2,064 | 392 | 2,303 | 2,340 | 2,695 | 355 | .. | 15·2 | .. |
| Warwick | 12 | 421,616 | 204 | 1,314 | 455 | 1,618 | 1,518 | 2,073 | 555 | .. | 36·6 | .. |
| Westmorland | 3 | 58,284 | 61 | 345 | 58 | 340 | 406 | 398 | .. | 8 | .. | 2·0 |
| Wilts | 17 | 231,556 | 316 | 2,187 | 388 | 2,181 | 2,503 | 2,569 | 66 | .. | 2·6 | .. |
| Worcester | 13 | 384,325 | 148 | 1,675 | 212 | 1,801 | 1,823 | 2,013 | 190 | .. | 10 4 | .. |
| York: East Riding | 10 | 248,512 | 124 | 1,093 | 167 | 1,151 | 1,217 | 1,318 | 101 | .. | 8·3 | .. |
| York: North Riding | 15 | 187,753 | 83 | 844 | 108 | 850 | 927 | 958 | 31 | .. | 3·3 | .. |
| York: West Riding | 26 | 1,119,146 | 257 | 5,033 | 345 | 7,479 | 5,290 | 7,824 | 2,534 | .. | 47·9 | .. |
| Totals of England | 575 | 15,287,979 | 10,736 | 89,066 | 14,667 | 99,879 | 99,802 | 114,546 | 14,947 | 203 | 14·8 | .. |
| WALES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglesey | 2 | 39,633 | .. | 957 | .. | 870 | 957 | 870 | .. | 87 | .. | 9·1 |
| Brecon | 4 | 59,156 | 49 | 265 | 42 | 273 | 314 | 315 | 1 | .. | 0·3 | .. |
| Cardigan | 5 | 77,444 | 20 | 705 | 27 | 749 | 725 | 776 | 51 | .. | 7·0 | .. |
| Carmarthen | 5 | 114,945 | 40 | 831 | 26 | 878 | 871 | 904 | 53 | .. | 3·8 | .. |
| Carnarvon | 4 | 98,185 | 52 | 1,443 | 46 | 1,380 | 1,495 | 1,425 | .. | 69 | .. | 4·6 |
| Denbigh | 3 | 69,380 | 41 | 385 | 45 | 456 | 426 | 501 | 75 | .. | 17·6 | .. |
| Flint | 3 | 74,932 | 18 | 463 | 20 | 468 | 481 | 488 | 7 | .. | 1·5 | .. |
| Glamorgan | 5 | 240,132 | 64 | 1,883 | 136 | 1,683 | 1,947 | 1,819 | .. | 128 | .. | 6·6 |
| Merioneth | 4 | 51,306 | 10 | 543 | 11 | 352 | 553 | 363 | .. | 190 | .. | 34·4 |
| Montgomery | 3 | 56,695 | 44 | 754 | 47 | 787 | 798 | 834 | 36 | .. | 4·5 | .. |
| Pembroke | 3 | 84,138 | 32 | 547 | 37 | 528 | 579 | 565 | .. | 14 | .. | 2·4 |
| Radnor | 3 | 19,769 | 8 | 242 | 12 | 240 | 250 | 252 | 2 | .. | 0·8 | .. |
| Totals of Wales | 44 | 985,715 | 378 | 9,018 | 449 | 8,664 | 9,396 | 9,113 | 205 | 488 | .. | 3·0 |
| Totals of 619 Unions, &c. in England and Wales | 619 | 16,273,694 | 11,114 | 98,084* | 15,116 | 108,543† | 109,198 | 123,659 | 15,152‡ | 691 | 13·2 | .. |

* Of this number receiving Out-door Relief on 1st July 1853, about 46,600 were Widows.
† Of this number receiving Out-door Relief on 1st July 1854, about 47,500 were Widows.
‡ Increase, after deducting Decrease, 14,461.

NOTE.—Parishes under Local Acts, Gilbert's Act, and the 43d of Elizabeth, are not included in the above Return. Total population of England and Wales, according to the Census of 1851, —17,927,609.

## No. 28.

STATEMENT showing the Total Number of Paupers (In-door and Out-door) in Receipt of Relief on the 1st January 1854 and the 1st January 1855 in 620 Unions and Parishes under Boards of Guardians in England and Wales.

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | Number of Unions. | Number of Parishes comprised therein. | Population in 1851. | Relieved on 1st January 1854. | Relieved on 1st January 1855. | Increase. | Decrease. | Increase or Decrease per Cent. Increase. | Increase or Decrease per Cent. Decrease. | NAMES OF COUNTIES. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ENGLAND. | | | | | | | | | | ENGLAND. |
| Bedford | 6 | 135 | 128,807 | 7,658 | 7,777 | 119 | .. | 1·6 | .. | Bedford. |
| Berks | 12 | 236 | 198,585 | 12,529 | 12,322 | .. | 207 | .. | 1·7 | Berks. |
| Buckingham | 7 | 192 | 143,509 | 11,112 | 11,151 | 39 | .. | 0·4 | .. | Buckingham. |
| Cambridge | 9 | 173 | 191,800 | 16,392 | 14,302 | .. | 2,090 | .. | 2·8 | Cambridge. |
| Chester | 10 | 452 | 411,017 | 12,813 | 14,376 | 1,563 | .. | 12·2 | .. | Chester. |
| Cornwall | 13 | 221 | 355,392 | 15,060 | 14,658 | .. | 402 | .. | 2·7 | Cornwall. |
| Cumberland | 9 | 200 | 195,119 | 8,083 | 8,477 | 394 | .. | 4·9 | .. | Cumberland. |
| Derby | 9 | 272 | 230,646 | 6,085 | 6,103 | 18 | .. | 0·3 | .. | Derby. |
| Devon | 18 | 444 | 493,410 | 31,748 | 32,044 | 296 | .. | 0·9 | .. | Devon. |
| Dorset | 12 | 282 | 177,049 | 14,134 | 14,134 | .. | 20 | .. | 0·1 | Dorset. |
| Durham | 14 | 311 | 410,068 | 16,135 | 15,577 | .. | 558 | .. | 3·5 | Durham. |
| Essex | 17 | 370 | 344,110 | 26,615 | 26,242 | .. | 373 | .. | 1·4 | Essex. |
| Gloucester | 16 | 340 | 353,498 | 19,540 | 20,156 | 616 | .. | 3·2 | .. | Gloucester. |
| Hereford | 8 | 238 | 110,568 | 7,797 | 7,888 | 91 | .. | 1·2 | .. | Hereford. |
| Hertford | 13 | 174 | 188,576 | 12,655 | 12,692 | 37 | .. | 0·3 | .. | Hertford. |
| Huntingdon | 3 | 87 | 60,319 | 4,303 | 3,893 | .. | 410 | .. | 9·5 | Huntingdon. |
| Kent | 28 | 411 | 617,239 | 31,580 | 31,757 | 177 | .. | 0·6 | .. | Kent. |
| Lancaster | 28 | 456 | 2,085,654 | 72,381 | 79,503 | 7,122 | .. | 9·8 | .. | Lancaster. |
| Leicester | 11 | 324 | 233,986 | 11,771 | 11,962 | 191 | .. | 1·6 | .. | Leicester. |
| Lincoln | 14 | 713 | 397,523 | 19,090 | 18,512 | .. | 578 | .. | 3·0 | Lincoln. |
| Middlesex | 22 | 193 | 1,001,776 | 44,227 | 47,097 | 2,870 | .. | 6·5 | .. | Middlesex. |
| Monmouth | 6 | 161 | 177,123 | 7,686 | 8,014 | 328 | .. | 4·3 | .. | Monmouth. |
| Norfolk | 21 | 694 | 365,479 | 27,850 | 26,425 | .. | 1,425 | .. | 5·1 | Norfolk. |
| Northampton | 12 | 323 | 210,450 | 12,754 | 12,592 | .. | 162 | .. | 1·3 | Northampton. |
| Northumberland | 12 | 539 | 303,507 | 16,628 | 16,550 | .. | 78 | .. | 0·5 | Northumberland. |
| Nottingham | 9 | 293 | 293,359 | 10,946 | 12,537 | 1,591 | .. | 14·5 | .. | Nottingham. |
| Oxford | 9 | 279 | 168,596 | 11,205 | 11,804 | 599 | .. | 5·3 | .. | Oxford. |
| Rutland | 2 | 65 | 24,214 | 1,990 | 1,172 | 82 | .. | 7·5 | .. | Rutland. |
| Salop | 14 | 275 | 203,445 | 9,325 | 8,987 | .. | 338 | .. | 3·6 | Salop. |
| Somerset | 17 | 491 | 462,052 | 33,451 | 33,314 | .. | 137 | .. | 0·4 | Somerset. |
| Southampton | 25 | 296 | 349,690 | 24,501 | 23,623 | .. | 878 | .. | 3·6 | Southampton. |
| Stafford | 16 | 256 | 523,600 | 15,648 | 16,595 | 947 | .. | 6·1 | .. | Stafford. |
| Suffolk | 17 | 513 | 335,750 | 27,572 | 26,569 | .. | 1,003 | .. | 3·6 | Suffolk. |
| Surrey | 19 | 149 | 612,081 | 30,614 | 32,699 | 2,085 | .. | 6·8 | .. | Surrey. |
| Sussex | 21 | 273 | 248,690 | 19,112 | 19,370 | 258 | .. | 1·3 | .. | Sussex. |
| Warwick | 12 | 223 | 421,616 | 13,493 | 14,366 | 873 | .. | 6·5 | .. | Warwick. |
| Westmorland | 3 | 110 | 58,384 | 2,703 | 2,699 | .. | 4 | .. | 0·1 | Westmorland. |
| Wilts | 17 | 304 | 231,556 | 19,758 | 19,316 | .. | 442 | .. | 2·2 | Wilts. |
| Worcester | 13 | 267 | 384,325 | 14,780 | 15,447 | 667 | .. | 4·5 | .. | Worcester. |
| York East Riding | 10 | 366 | 248,512 | 9,017 | 9,189 | 172 | .. | 1·9 | .. | East Riding (York.) |
| York North Riding | 15 | 477 | 187,753 | 8,210 | 8,125 | .. | 85 | .. | 1·0 | North Riding (York.) |
| York West Riding | 27 | 517 | 1,131,313 | 36,944 | 45,874 | 8,930 | .. | 24·2 | .. | West Riding (York.) |
| Totals of England | 576 | 13,098 | 15,300,146 | 755,015 | 775,890 | 30,065 | 9,190 | 2·8 | .. | Totals of England. |
| WALES. | | | | | | | | | | WALES. |
| Anglesey | 2 | 49 | 33,633 | 4,461 | 4,638 | 177 | .. | 4·0 | .. | Anglesey. |
| Brecon | 4 | 108 | 59,156 | 3,410 | 3,378 | .. | 32 | .. | 0·9 | Brecon. |
| Cardigan | 5 | 106 | 77,444 | 5,176 | 5,313 | 137 | .. | 2·6 | .. | Cardigan. |
| Carmarthen | 5 | 83 | 114,945 | 7,213 | 7,041 | .. | 172 | .. | 2·4 | Carmarthen. |
| Carnarvon | 4 | 89 | 98,185 | 8,364 | 8,514 | 150 | .. | 1·8 | .. | Carnarvon. |
| Denbigh | 3 | 82 | 69,280 | 4,101 | 4,202 | 101 | .. | 2·5 | .. | Denbigh. |
| Flint | 3 | 45 | 74,932 | 5,431 | 5,523 | 92 | .. | 1·7 | .. | Flint. |
| Glamorgan | 5 | 163 | 240,132 | 9,722 | 9,656 | .. | 66 | .. | 0·7 | Glamorgan. |
| Merioneth | 4 | 48 | 51,306 | 4,237 | 4,272 | .. | 65 | .. | 1·5 | Merioneth. |
| Montgomery | 3 | 51 | 55,695 | 5,727 | 5,296 | .. | 431 | .. | 7·5 | Montgomery. |
| Pembroke | 3 | 143 | 84,138 | 5,114 | 5,238 | 124 | .. | 2·4 | .. | Pembroke. |
| Radnor | 3 | 46 | 19,769 | 1,914 | 1,759 | .. | 155 | .. | 8·1 | Radnor. |
| Total of Wales | 44 | 1,013 | 985,715 | 64,970 | 64,830 | 781 | 921 | .. | 0·2 | Total of Wales. |
| Total of 620 Unions, &c. in England and Wales | 620 | 14,111 | 16,285,861 | 819,985 | 840,720 | 30,846* | 10,111 | 2·5 | .. | Total of 608 Unions, &c. in England and Wales. |

* Increase, after deducting Decrease, 20,735.

NOTE.—Parishes under Local Acts, Gilbert's Act, and the 43d of Elizabeth, are not included in the above Return. Total Population of England and Wales, according to the Census of 1851,—17,927,609.

## No. 29.

STATEMENT showing the Number of Adult Able-bodied Paupers (Male and Female), exclusive of Vagrants, in Receipt of Relief on the 1st January 1854 and the 1st January 1855, in 620 Unions and Parishes in England and Wales.

| NAMES OF COUNTIES. | No. of Unions. | Population in 1851. | Number of Adult Able-bodied Paupers relieved (Male and Female). On 1st Jan. 1854. In-door. | Out-door. | On 1st Jan. 1855. In-door. | Out-door. | Total Number of Adult Able-bodied Relieved In-door and Out-door. 1st Jan. 1854. | 1st Jan 1855. | Increase or Decrease on 1st Jan. 1855, compared with 1st Jan. 1854. In-crease. | De-crease. | Increase or Decrease per Cent. In-crease. | De-crease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ENGLAND. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bedford | 6 | 128,807 | 262 | 1,107 | 203 | 1,068 | 1,369 | 1,271 | .. | 98 | .. | 7·2 |
| Berks | 12 | 198,585 | 509 | 1,746 | 510 | 1,729 | 2,255 | 2,239 | .. | 16 | .. | 0·7 |
| Buckingham | 7 | 143,509 | 242 | 1,678 | 238 | 1,646 | 1,920 | 1,884 | .. | 36 | .. | 1·9 |
| Cambridge | 9 | 191,800 | 868 | 2,840 | 440 | 2,296 | 3,708 | 2,736 | .. | 972 | .. | 26·2 |
| Chester | 10 | 411,017 | 287 | 1,553 | 306 | 1,849 | 1,840 | 2,155 | 315 | .. | 17·1 | .. |
| Cornwall | 13 | 355,392 | 206 | 1,876 | 265 | 1,828 | 2,082 | 2,093 | 11 | .. | 0·5 | .. |
| Cumberland | 9 | 195,119 | 221 | 825 | 237 | 1,009 | 1,046 | 1,246 | 200 | .. | 19·1 | .. |
| Derby | 9 | 260,646 | 49 | 616 | 58 | 608 | 665 | 666 | 1 | .. | 0·2 | .. |
| Devon | 18 | 493,410 | 401 | 3,213 | 488 | 3,485 | 3,614 | 3,973 | 359 | .. | 9·9 | .. |
| Dorset | 12 | 177,049 | 216 | 1,771 | 229 | 1,672 | 1,987 | 1,901 | .. | 86 | .. | 4·3 |
| Durham | 14 | 410,068 | 126 | 2,748 | 100 | 2,563 | 2,874 | 2,663 | .. | 211 | .. | 7·3 |
| Essex | 17 | 344,110 | 1,220 | 4,309 | 1,129 | 4,207 | 5,529 | 5,336 | .. | 193 | .. | 3·5 |
| Gloucester | 16 | 353,498 | 364 | 2,339 | 402 | 2,548 | 2,703 | 2,950 | 247 | .. | 9·1 | .. |
| Hereford | 8 | 110,568 | 128 | 806 | 118 | 922 | 934 | 1,040 | 106 | .. | 11·3 | .. |
| Hertford | 13 | 188,576 | 670 | 1,869 | 550 | 1,899 | 2,539 | 2,449 | .. | 90 | .. | 3·5 |
| Huntingdon | 3 | 60,319 | 206 | 556 | 138 | 451 | 762 | 589 | .. | 173 | .. | 22·7 |
| Kent | 28 | 617,239 | 1,182 | 4,321 | 1,237 | 4,047 | 5,503 | 5,284 | .. | 219 | .. | 4·0 |
| Lancaster | 28 | 2,085,654 | 1,493 | 11,496 | 2,329 | 13,011 | 12,989 | 15,340 | 2,351 | .. | 18·1 | .. |
| Leicester | 11 | 233,986 | 432 | 1,637 | 425 | 1,678 | 2,069 | 2,103 | 34 | .. | 1·6 | .. |
| Lincoln | 14 | 397,523 | 403 | 2,200 | 381 | 2,151 | 2,603 | 2,532 | .. | 71 | .. | 2·7 |
| Middlesex | 22 | 1,001,776 | 2,134 | 7,496 | 2,538 | 7,895 | 9,630 | 10,433 | 803 | .. | 8·3 | .. |
| Monmouth | 6 | 177,123 | 86 | 1,133 | 116 | 1,068 | 1,219 | 1,184 | .. | 35 | .. | 2·9 |
| Norfolk | 21 | 365,479 | 1,261 | 3,433 | 916 | 3,334 | 4,694 | 4,270 | .. | 424 | .. | 9·0 |
| Northampton | 12 | 210,450 | 250 | 2,017 | 209 | 1,959 | 2,267 | 2,168 | .. | 99 | .. | 4·4 |
| Northumberland | 12 | 303,507 | 187 | 2,555 | 182 | 2,631 | 2,742 | 2,813 | 71 | .. | 2·6 | .. |
| Nottingham | 9 | 293,359 | 178 | 1,327 | 351 | 1,714 | 1,505 | 2,065 | 560 | .. | 37·2 | .. |
| Oxford | 9 | 168,596 | 366 | 1,456 | 355 | 1,710 | 1,822 | 2,065 | 243 | .. | 13·3 | .. |
| Rutland | 2 | 24,214 | 24 | 151 | 34 | 153 | 175 | 187 | 12 | .. | 6·9 | .. |
| Salop | 14 | 203,445 | 172 | 1,242 | 177 | 1,037 | 1,414 | 1,214 | .. | 200 | .. | 14·1 |
| Somerset | 17 | 462,052 | 450 | 3,380 | 473 | 3,838 | 4,330 | 4,316 | .. | 14 | .. | 0·3 |
| Southampton | 25 | 349,690 | 842 | 4,391 | 790 | 4,177 | 5,233 | 4,967 | .. | 266 | .. | 5·1 |
| Stafford | 16 | 523,600 | 350 | 2,247 | 461 | 2,459 | 2,597 | 2,920 | 323 | .. | 12·4 | .. |
| Suffolk | 17 | 335,750 | 1,313 | 4,161 | 1,073 | 3,995 | 5,474 | 5,068 | .. | 406 | .. | 7·4 |
| Surrey | 19 | 612,081 | 1,320 | 4,266 | 1,261 | 5,517 | 5,586 | 6,778 | 1,192 | .. | 21·3 | .. |
| Sussex | 21 | 348,690 | 751 | 2,507 | 722 | 2,601 | 3,258 | 3,323 | 65 | .. | 2·0 | .. |
| Warwick | 12 | 421,616 | 481 | 1,470 | 601 | 1,552 | 1,951 | 2,153 | 202 | .. | 10·4 | .. |
| Westmorland | 3 | 58,384 | 79 | 406 | 83 | 410 | 485 | 493 | 8 | .. | 1·6 | .. |
| Wilts | 17 | 231,556 | 681 | 2,547 | 636 | 2,426 | 3,228 | 3,062 | .. | 166 | .. | 5·1 |
| Worcester | 13 | 384,325 | 288 | 1,746 | 316 | 1,834 | 2,034 | 2,150 | 116 | .. | 5·7 | .. |
| York: East Riding | 10 | 248,512 | 203 | 1,116 | 206 | 1,124 | 1,319 | 1,330 | 11 | .. | 0·8 | .. |
| York: North Riding | 15 | 187,753 | 119 | 882 | 111 | 861 | 1,001 | 972 | .. | 29 | .. | 2·9 |
| York: West Riding | 27 | 1,131,313 | 389 | 5,776 | 558 | 8,494 | 6,165 | 9,052 | 2,887 | .. | 46·8 | .. |
| Total of England | 576 | 15,300,146 | 21,409 | 105,711 | 21,957 | 111,476 | 127,120 | 133,433 | 10,117 | 3,804 | 5·0 | .. |
| WALES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglesey | 2 | 39,963 | .. | 735 | .. | 870 | 735 | 870 | 135 | .. | 18·4 | .. |
| Brecon | 4 | 59,156 | 61 | 232 | 42 | 345 | 293 | 387 | 94 | .. | 32·1 | .. |
| Cardigan | 5 | 77,444 | 27 | 669 | 28 | 692 | 696 | 720 | 24 | .. | 3·4 | .. |
| Carmarthen | 5 | 114,945 | 57 | 833 | 42 | 802 | 890 | 844 | .. | 46 | .. | 5·2 |
| Carnarvon | 4 | 98,185 | 81 | 1,470 | 54 | 1,486 | 1,551 | 1,540 | .. | 11 | .. | 0·7 |
| Denbigh | 3 | 69,380 | 48 | 341 | 43 | 346 | 389 | 389 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Flint | 3 | 74,932 | 15 | 462 | 16 | 422 | 477 | 438 | .. | 39 | .. | 8·2 |
| Glamorgan | 5 | 240,132 | 163 | 1,732 | 141 | 1,745 | 1,895 | 1,886 | .. | 9 | .. | 0·5 |
| Merioneth | 4 | 51,306 | 13 | 520 | 13 | 514 | 533 | 527 | .. | 6 | .. | 1·1 |
| Montgomery | 3 | 56,695 | 61 | 851 | 51 | 772 | 912 | 823 | .. | 89 | .. | 9·8 |
| Pembroke | 3 | 84,138 | 43 | 463 | 29 | 510 | 506 | 539 | 33 | .. | 6·5 | .. |
| Radnor | 3 | 19,769 | 11 | 269 | 9 | 251 | 280 | 260 | .. | 20 | .. | 7·1 |
| Total of Wales | 44 | 985,715 | 580 | 8,577 | 468 | 8,755 | 9,157 | 9,223 | 286 | 220 | 0·7 | .. |
| Totals of 620 Unions, &c. in England and Wales | 620 | 16,285,861 | 21,989 | * 114,288 | † 22,425 | 120,231 | 136,277 | 142,656 | ‡ 10,403 | 4,024 | 4·7 | .. |

* Of this Number receiving Out-door Relief on 1st January 1854, upwards of 48,100 were Widows.
† Of this Number receiving Out-door Relief on 1st January 1855, upwards of 49,300 were Widows.
‡ Increase, after deducting Decrease, 6,379.

NOTE.—Parishes under Local Acts, Gilbert's Act, and the 43d of Elizabeth, are not included in the above Return.

## No. 30.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st January 1849, 1850, 1851, 1852, 1853, 1854, and 1855, and on the 1st July 1849, 1850, 1851, 1852, 1853, and 1854, in certain Numbers of Unions in England and Wales.

| Number of Unions. | YEAR AND DAY. | IN-DOOR. Numbers of the several Classes of Paupers in the Workhouse (not including Classes 14, 15, 16, and 17). Able-bodied and their Children. Adults. Married Couples. Males. 1 | Females. 2 | Other Males. 3 | Other Females. 4 | Children under 16, of Able-bodied Inmates. Illegitimate Children. 5 | Other Children. 6 | Not Able-bodied. Adults. Married Couples. Males. 7 | Females. 8 | Other Males. 9 | Other Females. 10 | Children under 16. Of Parents not Able-bodied, being Inmates. Illegitimate Children. 11 | Other Children. 12 | Orphans or other Children deserted by Parents. 13 | Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots. Males. 14 | Females. 15 | Children under 16. 16 | Summary of the preceding Columns. Adults. Males. 17 | Females. 18 | Children under 16. 19 | Total. 20 | Vagrants relieved in the Workhouse. 21 | Total relieved in the Workhouse. A. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 390 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1849 | 2,591 | 2,559 | 8,709 | 14,464 | 8,176 | 14,877 | 1,611 | 1,428 | 19,120 | 19,874 | 1,116 | 3,108 | 23,208 | 2,028 | 2,459 | 284 | 33,734 | 34,706 | 59,845 | 119,375 | 1,956 | 121,331 |
| | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1850 | 1,690 | 1,708 | 8,160 | 12,236 | 7,877 | 11,519 | 1,350 | 1,178 | 18,035 | 12,941 | 905 | 2,280 | 23,506 | 1,946 | 2,479 | 234 | 31,780 | 31,012 | 46,515 | 109,307 | 1,921 | 110,228 |
| | Decrease - - - | 701 | 732 | 549 | 1,838 | 299 | 3,358 | 261 | 250 | 485 | 933 | 151 | 828 | .. | 82 | 80 | 50 | 1,954 | 3,784 | 4,330 | 10,068 | 935 | 11,003 |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 298 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 393 | Relieved on 1st July 1849 | 806 | 1,023 | 3,977 | 10,208 | 6,837 | 9,544 | 1,229 | 1,093 | 16,381 | 12,924 | 937 | 2,173 | 22,736 | 2,010 | 2,354 | 193 | 24,263 | 27,737 | 42,831 | 94,831 | 1,430 | 96,161 |
| | Relieved on 1st July 1850 | 512 | 655 | 3,085 | 9,003 | 6,334 | 6,940 | 1,025 | 962 | 16,007 | 12,230 | 913 | 1,704 | 21,973 | 2,071 | 2,291 | 184 | 23,721 | 25,226 | 38,165 | 86,332 | 811 | 87,163 |
| | Decrease - - - | 294 | 368 | 892 | 1,205 | 483 | 2,604 | 204 | 131 | 374 | 674 | 24 | 469 | 763 | .. | .. | 14 | 1,542 | 2,211 | 4,426 | 8,179 | 839 | 9,018 |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 61 | 47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 395 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1850 | 1,699 | 1,807 | 8,243 | 12,759 | 7,921 | 11,629 | 1,381 | 1,209 | 18,896 | 13,208 | 965 | 2,203 | 23,878 | 1,965 | 2,500 | 234 | 32,183 | 31,473 | 46,964 | 110,620 | 1,932 | 111,552 |
| | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1851 | 1,286 | 1,506 | 6,938 | 11,877 | 7,470 | 10,350 | 1,205 | 1,116 | 19,082 | 13,261 | 1,087 | 2,071 | 21,812 | 2,143 | 2,643 | 238 | 30,256 | 30,295 | 43,158 | 104,189 | 1,170 | 105,359 |
| | Decrease - - - | 393 | 301 | 1,285 | 882 | 451 | 1,279 | 176 | 93 | .. | 53 | .. | 132 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1,427 | 1,178 | 3,806 | 6,431 | .. | 6,293 |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 186 | .. | 122 | .. | 2,066 | 178 | 143 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 138 | .. |
| 397 | Relieved on 1st July 1850 | 516 | 636 | 3,167 | 9,127 | 6,390 | 7,008 | 1,043 | 933 | 16,233 | 12,502 | 913 | 1,711 | 22,179 | 2,085 | 2,622 | 184 | 23,072 | 25,947 | 38,422 | 87,441 | 823 | 88,264 |
| | Relieved on 1st July 1851 | 432 | 540 | 2,837 | 8,344 | 6,263 | 6,299 | 1,020 | 913 | 16,527 | 12,724 | 930 | 1,645 | 21,600 | 1,950 | 2,452 | 192 | 22,807 | 25,332 | 36,888 | 85,027 | 679 | 85,906 |
| | Decrease - - - | 84 | 118 | 330 | 283 | 57 | 409 | 23 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 66 | 1,149 | 135 | 170 | .. | 265 | 615 | 1,534 | 2,154 | 144 | 2,298 |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 294 | 222 | 57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 399 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1851 | 1,401 | 1,510 | 6,991 | 11,920 | 7,487 | 10,387 | 1,206 | 1,118 | 19,140 | 13,299 | 1,087 | 2,073 | 21,864 | 2,150 | 2,633 | 238 | 30,860 | 30,207 | 43,246 | 104,313 | 1,170 | 105,673 |
| | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1852 | 1,001 | 1,117 | 5,031 | 11,070 | 7,240 | 8,293 | 1,137 | 1,037 | 19,406 | 13,241 | 981 | 1,895 | 21,838 | 2,040 | 2,307 | 197 | 29,267 | 29,010 | 40,357 | 98,634 | 739 | 99,373 |
| | Decrease - - - | 400 | 393 | 1,960 | 850 | 138 | 1,794 | 69 | 81 | .. | 58 | 106 | 178 | 826 | 110 | 326 | 41 | 1,593 | 1,197 | 2,889 | 5,679 | 431 | 6,100 |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 266 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 397 | Relieved on 1st July 1851 | 432 | 540 | 2,837 | 8,344 | 6,333 | 6,299 | 1,020 | 913 | 16,527 | 12,724 | 930 | 1,645 | 21,600 | 1,950 | 2,452 | 192 | 22,807 | 25,332 | 36,888 | 85,027 | 679 | 85,906 |
| | Relieved on 1st July 1852 | 430 | 330 | 2,936 | 8,397 | 6,335 | 6,305 | 1,012 | 960 | 16,079 | 12,855 | 960 | 1,723 | 20,694 | 2,063 | 2,205 | 181 | 23,445 | 25,566 | 36,401 | 85,412 | 385 | 85,997 |
| | Decrease - - - | 2 | 1 | .. | 247 | .. | 94 | 8 | .. | 56 | 442 | 131 | 10 | 78 | .. | 247 | 11 | 638 | 34 | .. | 425 | 294 | .. | 91 |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | 99 | .. | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 113 | 163 | .. | .. | .. | 487 | 125 | .. | 31 |
| 398 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1852 | 1,001 | 1,117 | 5,031 | 11,070 | 7,240 | 8,293 | 1,137 | 1,037 | 19,406 | 13,241 | 981 | 1,895 | 21,838 | 2,040 | 2,307 | 197 | 29,267 | 29,010 | 40,357 | 98,634 | 739 | 99,373 |
| | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1853 | 740 | 919 | 4,630 | 10,748 | 7,251 | 8,037 | 1,089 | 1,014 | 19,166 | 13,490 | 989 | 1,899 | 20,948 | 2,115 | 2,630 | 209 | 27,814 | 28,794 | 39,912 | 96,520 | 548 | 96,968 |
| | Decrease - - - | 262 | 198 | 1,031 | 322 | 98 | 456 | 77 | 73 | 240 | .. | 8 | 86 | 90 | .. | 75 | 123 | 1,453 | 216 | 745 | 2,414 | 191 | 2,605 |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 249 | .. | .. | .. | 75 | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 611 | Relieved on 1st July 1852 | 437 | 548 | 3,107 | 8,977 | 6,437 | 6,038 | 1,082 | 1,016 | 17,706 | 13,809 | 999 | 1,844 | 22,422 | 2,107 | 2,016 | 185 | 24,432 | 27,005 | 38,338 | 89,975 | 736 | 90,711 |
| | Relieved on 1st July 1853 | 151 | 286 | 2,134 | 8,103 | 5,836 | 5,425 | 949 | 836 | 16,725 | 13,018 | 989 | 1,618 | 21,785 | 2,135 | 2,693 | 201 | 22,100 | 25,843 | 33,911 | 83,854 | 644 | 84,498 |
| | Decrease - - - | 286 | 262 | 973 | 784 | 381 | 1,243 | 133 | 180 | 981 | 191 | 10 | 226 | 637 | .. | 28 | 47 | 2,332 | 1,162 | 2,627 | 6,121 | 92 | 6,213 |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 | 47 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 614 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1853 | 826 | 1,047 | 4,948 | 11,485 | 7,420 | 8,993 | 1,214 | 1,135 | 20,161 | 14,754 | 1,051 | 1,950 | 22,940 | 2,178 | 2,754 | 219 | 29,471 | 31,166 | 42,648 | 103,285 | 749 | 104,034 |
| | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1854 | 1,192 | 1,380 | 6,287 | 12,711 | 7,999 | 10,558 | 1,338 | 1,199 | 20,565 | 15,316 | 1,122 | 2,166 | 23,206 | 2,272 | 2,995 | 221 | 31,770 | 33,588 | 45,431 | 110,789 | 633 | 111,392 |
| | Decrease - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 124 | 64 | 344 | 562 | 71 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2,299 | 2,372 | 2,783 | 7,454 | .. | 7,358 |
| | Increase - - - | 366 | 333 | 1,339 | 1,226 | 579 | 1,565 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 216 | 266 | 94 | 241 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96 | .. |
| 610 | Relieved on 1st July 1853 | 155 | 302 | 2,253 | 8,016 | 6,045 | 5,592 | 992 | 880 | 17,438 | 14,024 | 1,039 | 1,784 | 22,484 | 2,197 | 2,774 | 205 | 23,055 | 27,350 | 37,141 | 87,546 | 706 | 88,252 |
| | Relieved on 1st July 1854 | 446 | 686 | 3,156 | 10,928 | 7,207 | 8,445 | 1,155 | 1,089 | 18,530 | 15,663 | 1,021 | 2,272 | 23,899 | 2,398 | 3,144 | 254 | 23,832 | 31,907 | 43,224 | 100,363 | 823 | 101,186 |
| | Decrease - - - | 290 | 384 | 903 | 2,912 | 1,161 | 2,853 | 163 | 209 | 1,092 | 979 | .. | 488 | 1,415 | 201 | 370 | 51 | 2,777 | 3,557 | 6,083 | 12,817 | 77 | 12,844 |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 620 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1854 | 1,212 | 1,491 | 6,415 | 12,290 | 8,160 | 10,891 | 1,371 | 1,252 | 21,170 | 16,161 | 1,139 | 2,246 | 23,750 | 2,297 | 3,008 | 223 | 32,380 | 34,637 | 46,429 | 113,676 | 677 | 114,353 |
| | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1855 | 1,052 | 1,376 | 6,331 | 14,236 | 8,425 | 11,371 | 1,290 | 1,173 | 21,038 | 16,416 | 1,109 | 2,491 | 23,595 | 2,485 | 3,233 | 242 | 32,089 | 36,767 | 49,513 | 118,369 | 745 | 119,114 |
| | Decrease - - - | 160 | 115 | 1,084 | 1,939 | 326 | 480 | 81 | 79 | 768 | 255 | 30 | 245 | 1,845 | 188 | 225 | 19 | 291 | 2,130 | 3,084 | 4,693 | 68 | 4,761 |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 491 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Number of Unions. | YEAR AND DAY. | OUT-DOOR. Numbers of the several Classes of Paupers relieved out of the Workhouse (not including Classes 22, 23, 24, and 25). Able-bodied, or the Families of Able-bodied. Adult Males (married or single) relieved in cases of sudden and urgent necessity. 1 | Adult Males (married or single) relieved on account of Sickness, Accident, or Infirmity. 2 | Adult Males relieved on account of Sickness, Accident, or Infirmity of the Family, or of a Funeral. 3 | Adult Males (married or single) relieved on account of Want of Work, or other causes. 4 | Families of Adult Males, in Columns 1, 2, 3, and 4, resident with the Father. Wife. 5 | Children under 16. 6 | Widows. 7 | Children under 16, dependent on Widows. 8 | Single Women without Children. 9 | Illegitimate Children and their Mothers. Mothers. 10 | Children. 11 | Families relieved on account of Parent being in Gaol, &c. Wives. 12 | Children. 13 | Families of Soldiers, Sailors, and Marines relieved. Wives. 14 | Children. 15 | Resident Families of other Non-resident Males relieved. Wives. 16 | Children. 17 | Not Able-bodied. Males. 18 | Females. 19 | Children under 16, relieved with Parents. 20 | Orphans or other Children under 16, relieved without Parents. 21 | Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots. Males. 22 | Females. 23 | Children under 16. 24 | Summary of the preceding Columns of Out-door Paupers. Adults. Males. | Females. | Children under 16. | Total. | Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse. 23 | Total relieved out of the Workhouse. B. | C. Gross Total, being the sum of Columns A. and B. | Deduct Persons relieved, both In-door and Out-door, in Columns 14, 15, and 16, who are Persons whose Relief has been transferred to the Non-settled Poor Accounts. | Net Total of Persons relieved. | YEAR AND DAY. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 390 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1849 | 703 | 25,794 | 11,047 | 17,588 | 44,043 | 133,233 | 52,441 | 119,793 | 8,993 | 5,429 | 8,013 | 2,650 | 7,143 | 787 | 1,543 | 4,053 | 10,497 | 98,845 | 292,700 | 35,212 | 16,701 | 3,694 | 4,200 | 260 | 137,968 | 325,689 | 331,387 | 815,044 | 5,208 | 820,252 | 941,583 | 832 | 940,751 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1849. |
| | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1850 | 208 | 22,650 | 9,071 | 9,314 | 33,092 | 98,616 | 53,151 | 126,184 | 7,603 | 4,598 | 7,055 | 2,269 | 6,186 | 656 | 1,281 | 3,741 | 9,523 | 100,794 | 299,142 | 37,161 | 17,854 | 3,984 | 4,651 | 299 | 146,288 | 319,434 | 303,965 | 769,687 | 2,696 | 772,383 | 882,711 | 1,503 | 881,206 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1850. |
| | Decrease - - - | 307 | 3,144 | 1,976 | 8,274 | 10,951 | 34,617 | .. | .. | 1,390 | 921 | 958 | 381 | 957 | 131 | 262 | 312 | 974 | 1,949 | 6,442 | 1,949 | 1,153 | 290 | 351 | 39 | 11,860 | 6,255 | 27,422 | 45,537 | 2,512 | 47,969 | 58,872 | .. | 40,645 | Decrease. |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 710 | 6,391 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Increase. |
| 393 | Relieved on 1st July 1849 | 596 | 22,231 | 8,838 | 8,832 | 32,624 | 97,372 | 51,172 | 118,479 | 7,462 | 4,639 | 7,187 | 2,436 | 6,428 | 701 | 1,468 | 3,863 | 10,130 | 97,504 | 294,073 | 34,851 | 17,054 | 3,880 | 4,260 | 282 | 132,049 | 321,245 | 294,227 | 747,521 | 4,204 | 751,725 | 847,996 | 918 | 846,988 | Relieved on 1st July 1849. |
| | Relieved on 1st July 1850 | 201 | 18,004 | 6,700 | 4,440 | 23,840 | 72,671 | 50,669 | 124,122 | 6,038 | 3,920 | 6,152 | 2,106 | 5,746 | 540 | 1,079 | 3,425 | 9,013 | 99,459 | 268,642 | 33,201 | 17,223 | 3,927 | 4,629 | 292 | 132,653 | 303,776 | 272,136 | 708,571 | 2,556 | 711,127 | 798,290 | 1,972 | 796,318 | Relieved on 1st July 1850. |
| | Decrease - - - | 395 | 3,227 | 2,048 | 4,392 | 8,784 | 24,701 | 503 | .. | 1,424 | 719 | 1,035 | 330 | 682 | 161 | 389 | 438 | 1,117 | 1,955 | 4,569 | 350 | 289 | 47 | 369 | .. | 610 | .. | 17,469 | 22,091 | 38,930 | 1,648 | 40,598 | 49,616 | .. | 50,670 | Decrease. |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,643 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Increase. |
| 395 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1850 | 314 | 22,900 | 9,179 | 9,449 | 33,447 | 99,507 | 54,002 | 127,699 | 7,686 | 4,551 | 7,122 | 2,290 | 6,238 | 671 | 1,313 | 3,805 | 9,686 | 101,371 | 210,493 | 37,654 | 18,036 | 4,016 | 4,697 | 300 | 147,206 | 322,293 | 307,309 | 776,808 | 2,723 | 779,721 | 891,373 | 1,543 | 889,830 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1850. |
| | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1851 | 200 | 19,799 | 7,489 | 5,347 | 26,399 | 78,356 | 50,828 | 123,415 | 6,385 | 3,763 | 5,862 | 1,910 | 5,427 | 544 | 1,124 | 3,359 | 8,538 | 102,453 | 212,160 | 35,407 | 17,230 | 4,233 | 4,827 | 257 | 137,530 | 309,708 | 276,613 | 723,851 | 2,220 | 726,071 | 831,450 | 1,920 | 829,440 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1851. |
| | Decrease - - - | 114 | 3,101 | 1,690 | 4,102 | 7,048 | 21,151 | 3,174 | 4,284 | 1,301 | 848 | 1,260 | 380 | 811 | 127 | 189 | 446 | 1,148 | 1,082 | 1,667 | 2,187 | 806 | 217 | 130 | 43 | 9,806 | 12,585 | 30,696 | 53,147 | 503 | 53,654 | 59,923 | .. | 60,990 | Decrease. |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Increase. |
| 397 | Relieved on 1st July 1850 | 201 | 18,085 | 6,817 | 4,472 | 23,966 | 73,020 | 51,073 | 125,033 | 6,314 | 3,931 | 6,170 | 2,116 | 5,785 | 542 | 1,055 | 3,448 | 9,081 | 99,863 | 209,704 | 35,335 | 17,291 | 3,932 | 4,643 | 268 | 133,229 | 305,455 | 273,661 | 712,345 | 2,556 | 714,901 | 803,165 | 1,998 | 801,167 | Relieved on 1st July 1850. |
| | Relieved on 1st July 1851 | 199 | 17,147 | 6,539 | 4,336 | 22,353 | 67,339 | 48,147 | 121,639 | 5,893 | 3,518 | 5,536 | 1,830 | 5,183 | 474 | 991 | 3,379 | 8,826 | 99,006 | 212,099 | 36,478 | 16,441 | 4,162 | 4,716 | 258 | 131,736 | 302,897 | 263,737 | 698,370 | 1,423 | 699,793 | 783,729 | 1,426 | 784,303 | Relieved on 1st July 1851. |
| | Decrease - - - | 11 | 1,938 | 278 | 136 | 1,613 | 5,681 | 2,926 | 3,414 | 421 | 413 | 634 | 286 | 602 | 68 | 94 | 69 | 255 | 767 | .. | 1,143 | 950 | 210 | 73 | 40 | 1,493 | 2,558 | 9,924 | 13,975 | 1,133 | 15,108 | 17,436 | 572 | 16,864 | Decrease. |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,395 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Increase. |
| 397 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1851 | 200 | 19,822 | 7,500 | 5,348 | 23,424 | 78,416 | 50,730 | 123,588 | 6,287 | 3,707 | 5,869 | 1,912 | 5,433 | 547 | 1,132 | 3,361 | 8,546 | 102,682 | 212,839 | 35,009 | 17,289 | 4,224 | 4,828 | 257 | 137,703 | 310,314 | 277,183 | 725,492 | 2,220 | 727,712 | 809,385 | 1,990 | 807,395 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1851. |
| | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1852 | 220 | 17,650 | 6,801 | 4,108 | 23,004 | 69,676 | 47,068 | 119,989 | 5,499 | 3,453 | 5,478 | 1,911 | 5,271 | 461 | 978 | 3,225 | 8,515 | 101,001 | 214,500 | 44,679 | 16,668 | 4,234 | 5,033 | 223 | 133,904 | 304,480 | 264,765 | 703,149 | 1,133 | 704,282 | 803,875 | 1,139 | 802,736 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1852. |
| | Decrease - - - | .. 20 | 2,172 | 699 | 1,240 | 3,420 | 8,740 | 3,662 | 3,599 | 788 | 254 | 391 | 1 | 162 | 86 | 154 | 136 | 31 | 1,681 | .. 1,661 | 9,070 | 612 | .. | 205 | 24 | 3,889 | 6,034 | 12,420 | 22,343 | 1,057 | 23,410 | 29,510 | 851 | 28,659 | Decrease. |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Increase. |
| 397 | Relieved on 1st July 1851 | 199 | 17,147 | 6,539 | 4,336 | 22,353 | 67,339 | 48,147 | 121,639 | 5,893 | 3,518 | 5,536 | 1,830 | 5,183 | 474 | 991 | 3,379 | 8,826 | 99,006 | 212,099 | 36,478 | 16,441 | 4,162 | 4,716 | 258 | 131,736 | 302,897 | 263,737 | 698,370 | 1,423 | 699,793 | 783,729 | 1,426 | 781,733 | Relieved on 1st July 1851. |
| | Relieved on 1st July 1852 | 102 | 17,049 | 6,442 | 2,677 | 20,949 | 62,668 | 45,642 | 113,751 | 5,295 | 3,133 | 4,994 | 1,859 | 5,222 | 495 | 1,078 | 3,200 | 8,499 | 99,955 | 211,676 | 36,715 | 16,737 | 4,113 | 4,926 | 222 | 130,041 | 297,143 | 252,516 | 679,700 | 1,060 | 680,760 | 766,757 | 1,988 | 765,069 | Relieved on 1st July 1852. |
| | Decrease - - - | 97 | 98 | 97 | 1,679 | 1,404 | 4,671 | 2,505 | 7,888 | 598 | 385 | 542 | .. | 39 | 139 | 21 | 67 | .. | 179 | 327 | .. | .. | 49 | .. | 210 | 29 | 1,695 | 5,754 | 11,221 | 18,670 | 363 | 19,033 | 19,002 | 338 | 18,664 | Decrease. |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 569 | .. | 423 | 237 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Increase. |
| 398 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1852 | 220 | 17,650 | 6,801 | 4,108 | 23,004 | 69,676 | 47,068 | 119,986 | 5,499 | 3,453 | 5,478 | 1,911 | 5,271 | 461 | 978 | 3,225 | 8,515 | 101,001 | 214,500 | 44,679 | 16,668 | 4,234 | 5,033 | 223 | 133,904 | 304,480 | 264,765 | 703,149 | 1,133 | 704,282 | 803,875 | 1,139 | 802,736 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1852. |
| | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1853 | 125 | 17,179 | 6,476 | 1,611 | 20,283 | 60,506 | 44,083 | 115,221 | 5,182 | 2,894 | 4,501 | 1,719 | 5,039 | 420 | 946 | 3,093 | 8,377 | 98,821 | 209,993 | 36,615 | 15,495 | 4,246 | 4,970 | 210 | 128,813 | 295,171 | 246,676 | 670,660 | 888 | 671,548 | 768,316 | 957 | 767,359 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1853. |
| | Decrease - - - | 95 | 471 | 325 | 2,497 | 2,721 | 9,170 | 2,985 | 4,765 | 317 | 559 | 977 | 192 | 232 | 41 | 32 | 132 | 138 | 2,180 | 4,507 | 8,064 | 1,172 | .. 12 | 63 | 43 | 5,091 | 9,309 | 18,089 | 32,489 | 245 | 32,734 | 35,559 | 182 | 35,377 | Decrease. |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Increase. |
| 611 | Relieved on 1st July 1852 | 104 | 17,438 | 6,321 | 2,907 | 21,455 | 64,154 | 47,562 | 118,032 | 5,375 | 3,186 | 5,092 | 1,906 | 5,494 | 538 | 1,189 | 3,314 | 8,816 | 101,009 | 215,977 | 37,268 | 16,045 | 4,236 | 5,245 | 238 | 132,186 | 304,449 | 269,732 | 697,367 | 1,071 | 698,438 | 789,149 | 1,122 | 788,027 | Relieved on 1st July 1852. |
| | Relieved on 1st July 1853 | 81 | 14,202 | 5,204 | 1,084 | 16,781 | 48,410 | 45,471 | 117,776 | 4,847 | 2,640 | 4,274 | 1,728 | 4,880 | 479 | 1,137 | 2,974 | 8,225 | 95,854 | 211,118 | 35,132 | 14,835 | 4,049 | 5,299 | 170 | 121,632 | 290,944 | 235,740 | 648,325 | 695 | 649,020 | 733,518 | 874 | 732,644 | Relieved on 1st July 1853. |
| | Decrease - - - | 23 | 3,046 | 1,127 | 1,823 | 4,674 | 15,744 | 2,091 | 1,136 | 528 | 546 | 818 | 178 | 614 | 59 | 52 | 340 | 591 | 5,155 | 4,859 | 2,116 | 1,210 | .. 313 | 154 | 68 | 10,554 | 13,505 | 24,983 | 49,042 | 376 | 49,418 | 55,631 | 248 | 55,383 | Decrease. |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Increase. |
| 614 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1853 | 125 | 17,708 | 6,702 | 1,943 | 21,179 | 62,617 | 47,082 | 120,612 | 5,295 | 3,022 | 4,782 | 1,781 | 5,219 | 503 | 1,175 | 3,435 | 9,037 | 100,825 | 215,425 | 37,838 | 15,888 | 4,506 | 5,315 | 194 | 132,228 | 304,720 | 267,330 | 694,276 | 893 | 695,191 | 799,225 | 1,022 | 798,203 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1853. |
| | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1854 | 225 | 17,096 | 7,431 | 3,216 | 23,293 | 68,785 | 47,293 | 113,807 | 5,572 | 2,811 | 4,410 | 1,718 | 4,875 | 579 | 1,415 | 3,367 | 8,878 | 99,458 | 214,477 | 37,210 | 14,623 | 4,847 | 5,825 | 175 | 131,922 | 304,718 | 258,747 | 695,387 | 956 | 696,343 | 807,735 | 1,129 | 806,606 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1854. |
| | Decrease - - - | .. | 612 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,805 | .. | 281 | 372 | 63 | 344 | .. | 76 | 68 | 159 | 1,367 | .. 948 | 628 | 1,265 | .. 341 | 510 | 19 | .. 306 | .. 2 | 1,797 | 1,069 | 63 | 1,132 | 8,510 | 117 | 8,393 | Decrease. |
| | Increase - - - | 41 | .. | 720 | 1,273 | 2,114 | 6,168 | 123 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 240 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Increase. |
| 610 | Relieved on 1st July 1853 | 86 | 14,770 | 5,545 | 1,230 | 17,271 | 50,044 | 46,604 | 120,782 | 4,057 | 2,827 | 4,791 | 1,787 | 5,032 | 550 | 1,223 | 3,087 | 8,518 | 96,925 | 214,489 | 35,557 | 15,023 | 4,761 | 5,344 | 179 | 123,272 | 296,430 | 241,444 | 661,246 | 710 | 661,956 | 750,208 | 928 | 749,370 | Relieved on 1st July 1853. |
| | Relieved on 1st July 1854 | 133 | 15,967 | 6,849 | 2,240 | 20,509 | 60,484 | 47,009 | 116,728 | 5,188 | 2,912 | 4,477 | 1,916 | 4,920 | 1,239 | 2,743 | 4,075 | 10,822 | 96,624 | 215,998 | 36,905 | 14,637 | 4,828 | 5,960 | 139 | 127,134 | 305,147 | 253,761 | 688,042 | 879 | 688,921 | 790,107 | 1,086 | 789,021 | Relieved on 1st July 1854. |
| | Decrease - - - | 47 | 1,197 | 1,304 | 1,016 | 3,238 | 9,540 | 905 | 4,054 | 231 | 85 | 114 | 129 | 488 | 689 | 1,420 | 988 | 2,304 | 301 | 1,509 | 1,248 | 336 | 67 | 416 | 20 | 3,762 | 8,717 | 14,317 | 26,796 | 169 | 26,965 | 30,899 | 158 | 30,951 | Decrease. |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Increase. |
| 620 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1854 | 225 | 17,091 | 7,585 | 3,442 | 23,735 | 70,263 | 48,181 | 116,415 | 5,628 | 2,882 | 4,682 | 1,737 | 4,953 | 593 | 1,464 | 3,463 | 9,015 | 100,293 | 216,833 | 37,291 | 14,736 | 4,923 | 5,982 | 179 | 133,544 | 308,057 | 265,057 | 705,868 | 958 | 706,826 | 821,179 | 1,207 | 819,972 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1854. |
| | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1855 | 116 | 17,781 | 7,587 | 4,245 | 24,026 | 70,771 | 49,575 | 123,354 | 5,436 | 3,009 | 4,993 | 1,967 | 5,701 | 2,150 | 4,487 | 4,479 | 11,785 | 98,256 | 218,204 | 36,116 | 14,441 | 5,167 | 6,031 | 202 | 139,251 | 315,002 | 275,838 | 721,611 | 811 | 722,422 | 841,636 | 916 | 840,720 | Relieved on 1st Jan. 1855. |
| | Decrease - - - | 109 | 120 | .. | 1 | 803 | 291 | 378 | 1,194 | 6,939 | 108 | 187 | 411 | 230 | 743 | 1,523 | 2,023 | 1,076 | 2,270 | 2,037 | 1,369 | 1,275 | 295 | 168 | 349 | 23 | 593 | 6,733 | 10,091 | 15,743 | 147 | 15,596 | 20,457 | .. | 20,748 | Decrease. |
| | Increase - - - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Increase. |

NOTE. In the above statement single Parishes under Boards of Guardians are included.

NOTE.—In the above statement, where the latter year contains returns from Unions which made no return in the year preceding, the returns of the latter year have been used for both years as to those Unions.

## No. 31.

STATEMENT showing the average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1854, the Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers for the year ended at Lady-day 1854, and also the Population of each Union in 1851.

| UNIONS, &c. | Population, 1851. | The Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales during the Half year ended at Lady-day 1854. | | | | | | Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers for the Year ended Lady-day 1854. | OBSERVATIONS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Boys. | | | Girls. | | | | |
| | | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Total Boys and Girls. | |
| | | | | | | | | £ s. d. | |
| Aberaeron | 13,220 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Abergavenny | 17,864 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 20 | 35 | 27 0 0 | |
| Aberystwith | 23,743 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 17 19 0 | |
| Abingdon | 20,938 | 8 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 15 | 28 | 51 | 53 5 9 | |
| Albans, St. | 18,006 | 14 | 8 | 22 | 10 | 12 | 22 | 44 | 39 12 0 | |
| Alcester | 17,471 | 11 | 5 | 16 | 12 | 3 | 15 | 31 | .. | No teachers in workhouse. |
| Alderbury | 14,950 | 14 | 11 | 25 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 37 | 27 8 0 | |
| Alnwick | 21,122 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 18 | 8 | 26 | 43 | 36 5 0 | |
| Alresford | 7,419 | 12 | 7 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 30 | 19 0 0 | |
| Alston-with-Garrigill | 6,816 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 4 | .. | |
| Alton | 11,910 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| Altrincham | 34,044 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 18 | 4 | 22 | 34 | 46 16 0 | |
| Alverstoke (G.I.) | 16,353 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 9 | 13 | 22 | 39 | 40 0 0 | |
| Amersham | 18,637 | 8 | 21 | 29 | 12 | 22 | 34 | 63 | 44 13 0 | |
| Amesbury | 8,209 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 24 | 20 0 0 | |
| Ampthill | 16,542 | 7 | .. | 7 | 10 | 4 | 14 | 21 | 24 2 7 | The elder boys go to the National School. |
| Andover | 17,274 | 36 | 24 | 60 | 28 | 14 | 42 | 102 | 46 10 0 | |
| Anglesey | 43,248 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Asaph, St. | 25,289 | 10 | 21 | 31 | 12 | 12 | 24 | 55 | 52 12 0 | |
| Ashbourne | 20,954 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 24 | 34 | 20 10 0 | |
| Ashby-de-la-Zouch | 25,896 | 15 | 22 | 37 | 16 | 11 | 27 | 64 | 28 0 0 | |
| Ashford, East | 11,945 | 11 | 9 | 20 | 18 | 12 | 30 | 50 | 36 0 0 | |
| Ashford, West | 13,313 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 24 | 38 5 0 | |
| Ashton-under-Lyne | 119,183 | 33 | 4 | 37 | 19 | 3 | 22 | 59 | 16 0 0 | |
| Aston | 66,851 | 16 | 2 | 18 | 10 | 3 | 13 | 31 | 19 9 0 | |
| Atcham | 19,318 | 17 | 8 | 25 | 16 | 12 | 28 | 53 | 35 0 0 | |
| Atherstone | 11,395 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers in workhouse. |
| Auckland | 30,063 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Austel, St. | 32,069 | 16 | 8 | 24 | 28 | 12 | 40 | 64 | 20 0 0 | |
| Axbridge | 33,059 | 25 | 31 | 56 | 21 | 16 | 37 | 93 | 62 10 0 | |
| Axminster | 20,302 | 23 | 13 | 36 | 21 | 3 | 24 | 60 | 53 16 0 | |
| Aylesbury | 23,094 | 14 | 12 | 26 | 16 | 14 | 30 | 56 | 40 12 6 | |
| Aylsham | 20,007 | 11 | 13 | 24 | 15 | 13 | 28 | 52 | 39 6 6 | |
| Bakewell | 29,881 | 13 | 6 | 19 | 13 | 7 | 20 | 39 | 38 11 0 | |
| Bala | 6,736 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Banbury | 29,788 | 12 | 22 | 34 | 16 | 18 | 34 | 68 | 35 13 10 | |
| Bangor and Beaumaris | 30,805 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 20 | 28 12 8 | |
| Barnet | 14,569 | 12 | 10 | 22 | 18 | 12 | 30 | 52 | 30 5 0 | |

No. 31.—Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

| UNIONS, &c. | Population, 1851. | The Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales, during the Half year ended at Lady-day 1854. | | | | | | Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers for the Year ended Lady-day 1854. | Observations. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Boys. | | | Girls. | | | Total Boys and Girls. | | |
| | | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | £ s. d. | |
| Barnsley | 34,979 | 9 | 14 | 23 | 27 | 4 | 31 | 54 | 37 16 2 | |
| Barnstaple | 38,178 | 27 | 15 | 42 | 29 | 11 | 40 | 82 | .. | |
| Barrow-on-Soar | 20,063 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 12 | 4 | 16 | 28 | 34 2 0 | |
| Barton-upon-Irwell | 31,584 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Basford | 64,921 | 15 | 9 | 24 | 31 | 7 | 38 | 62 | 58 10 0 | |
| Basingstoke | 17,487 | 16 | 35 | 51 | 20 | 26 | 46 | 97 | 53 0 0 | |
| Bath | 69,836 | 33 | 58 | 91 | 29 | 41 | 70 | 161 | 104 1 6 | |
| Battle | 14,243 | 14 | 25 | 39 | 24 | 10 | 34 | 73 | 55 0 0 | |
| Beaminster | 14,275 | 24 | 24 | 48 | 12 | 42 | 54 | 102 | 27 5 0 | |
| Bedale | 8,972 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Bedford | 35,511 | 15 | 17 | 32 | 23 | 14 | 37 | 69 | 61 15 0 | |
| Bedminster | 38,171 | 14 | 39 | 53 | 29 | 7 | 36 | 89 | 49 15 0 | |
| Bedwellty | 41,561 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 21 | 16 10 0 | |
| Belford | 6,871 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Bellingham | 6,553 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Belper | 46,875 | 24 | 21 | 45 | 25 | 12 | 37 | 82 | 70 0 0 | |
| Berkhampstead | 12,533 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Bermondsey | 48,128 | 23 | 44 | 67 | 30 | 47 | 77 | 144 | 49 0 0 | |
| Berwick-on-Tweed | 24,101 | 24 | 19 | 43 | 32 | 25 | 57 | 100 | 53 15 0 | |
| Bethnal Green | 90,170 | 44 | 30 | 74 | 66 | 29 | 95 | 169 | 73 0 10 | |
| Beverley | 20,037 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Bicester | 15,564 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 29 | 16 | 45 | 59 | 39 15 9 | |
| Bideford | 19,612 | 10 | 13 | 23 | 19 | 5 | 24 | 47 | 31 0 0 | |
| Bierley, North | 74,491 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Biggleswade | 23,438 | 25 | .. | 25 | 14 | 17 | 31 | 56 | 21 2 0 | |
| Billericay | 13,780 | 17 | 9 | 26 | 18 | 15 | 33 | 59 | 45 9 0 | |
| Billesdon | 7,003 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 19 | 8 9 3 | |
| Bingham | 16,241 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 24 | 24 10 0 | |
| Birmingham (L.A.) | 173,878 | 70 | 68 | 138 | 33 | 82 | 115 | 253 | 102 0 0 | |
| Bishop's Stortford | 20,361 | 34 | 26 | 60 | 30 | 28 | 58 | 118 | 74 0 0 | |
| Blaby | 14,190 | 14 | 6 | 20 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 32 | 16 1 6 | |
| Blackburn | 90,739 | 30 | 14 | 44 | 18 | 4 | 22 | 66 | 43 4 3 | |
| Blandford | 14,798 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Blean | 14,679 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 32 | 40 0 0 | |
| Blofield | 11,574 | 15 | 12 | 27 | 18 | 14 | 32 | 59 | 42 12 0 | |
| Blything | 27,882 | 15 | 13 | 28 | 27 | 13 | 40 | 68 | 68 8 3 | |
| Bodmin | 20,492 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 15 | 7 | 22 | 39 | 38 6 0 | |
| Bolton | 114,712 | 30 | 21 | 51 | 35 | 15 | 50 | 101 | 51 5 0 | |
| Bootle | 6,007 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Bosmere and Claydon | 17,219 | 11 | 23 | 34 | 25 | 32 | 57 | 91 | 44 0 0 | |
| Boston | 38,447 | 27 | 40 | 67 | 30 | 23 | 53 | 120 | 63 15 0 | |
| Boughton, Great | 27,029 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Bourn | 22,435 | 10 | 15 | 25 | 19 | 14 | 33 | 58 | 43 6 0 | |
| Brackley | 13,747 | 22 | 19 | 41 | 16 | 22 | 38 | 79 | 43 15 0 | |
| Bradfield | 16,381 | 18 | 14 | 32 | 24 | 21 | 45 | 77 | 58 19 11 | |
| Bradford (Wilts) | 11,604 | 13 | 10 | 23 | 12 | 14 | 26 | 49 | 73 0 0 | |
| Bradford (W.Y.) | 107,486 | 32 | 12 | 44 | 36 | 8 | 44 | 88 | 59 5 0 | |
| Braintree | 17,576 | 13 | 18 | 31 | 8 | 20 | 28 | 59 | 35 12 0 | |
| Brampton | 11,325 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 18 | .. | The children are instructed at the National and Infant Schools. |

No. 31.—Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

| UNIONS, &c. | Population, 1851. | The Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales, during the Half year ended at Lady-day, 1854. | | | | | | Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers, for the Year ended Lady-day, 1854. | Observations. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Boys. | | | Girls. | | | | |
| | | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Total Boys and Girls. | |
| | | | | | | | | £ s. d. | |
| Brecknock | 18,182 | 17 | 12 | 29 | 20 | 7 | 27 | 56 | 65 0 0 | |
| Brentford | 41,305 | 15 | 26 | 41 | 21 | 34 | 55 | 96 | 64 5 0 | |
| Bridge | 11,164 | 8 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 29 | 38 2 0 | |
| Bridgend and Cowbridge | 23,416 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Bridgnorth | 15,590 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| Bridgwater | 33,185 | 35 | 21 | 56 | 36 | 22 | 58 | 114 | 74 0 0 | |
| Bridlington | 14,322 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Bridport | 16,890 | 16 | 11 | 27 | 16 | 4 | 20 | 47 | 48 17 0 | |
| Brighton (L.A.) | 65,573 | 32 | 35 | 67 | 44 | 28 | 72 | 139 | 84 10 4 | |
| Bristol (L.A.) | 65,781 | 49 | 95 | 144 | 64 | 46 | 110 | 254 | 265 0 0 | |
| Brixworth | 14,630 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 31 | 41 12 6 | |
| Bromley | 17,640 | 11 | 17 | 28 | 12 | 7 | 19 | 47 | 39 3 0 | |
| Bromsgrove | 24,824 | 12 | 2 | 14 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 24 | 19 3 0 | |
| Bromyard | 11,695 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 15 | 18 2 0 | |
| Buckingham | 14,412 | 8 | 16 | 24 | 12 | 14 | 26 | 50 | 43 18 0 | |
| Builth | 8,346 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Buntingford | 6,590 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 25 | .. | |
| Burnley | 63,870 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 20 0 0 | |
| Burton-on-Trent | 31,842 | 12 | 6 | 18 | 17 | 4 | 21 | 39 | 42 18 0 | |
| Bury | 88,798 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Bury St. Edmund's | 13,902 | 14 | 21 | 35 | 10 | 17 | 27 | 62 | 29 10 0 | |
| Caistor | 34,295 | 11 | 12 | 23 | 15 | 10 | 25 | 48 | 35 18 0 | |
| Calne | 9,173 | 17 | 9 | 26 | 15 | 12 | 27 | 53 | 52 10 0 | |
| Camberwell | 54,668 | 33 | 26 | 59 | 29 | 33 | 62 | 121 | 72 5 0 | |
| Cambridge | 27,803 | 25 | 22 | 47 | 38 | 18 | 56 | 103 | 48 15 0 | |
| Camelford | 8,449 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Canterbury (L.A.) | 14,097 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 10 | 5 | 15 | 33 | 44 8 8 | |
| Cardiff | 46,484 | 19 | 17 | 36 | 31 | 17 | 48 | 84 | 63 10 0 | |
| Cardigan | 20,179 | 22 | 10 | 32 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 43 | .. | No certificate awarded to teacher. |
| Carlisle | 41,566 | 28 | 20 | 48 | 18 | 11 | 29 | 77 | 55 5 0 | |
| Carmarthen | 38,137 | 4 | 11 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 22 | 12 0 0 | |
| Carnarvon | 30,444 | 16 | 12 | 28 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 44 | 35 6 0 | |
| Castle Ward | 13,897 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Catherington | 2,493 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Caxton and Arrington | 11,058 | 16 | 4 | 20 | 18 | 6 | 24 | 44 | 21 8 0 | |
| Cerne | 7,777 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 23 | 25 0 0 | |
| Chailey | 8,054 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 22 | 37 16 0 | |
| Chapel-en-le-Frith | 11,493 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Chard | 26,085 | 8 | 31 | 39 | 22 | 10 | 32 | 71 | 52 12 0 | |
| Cheadle | 18,142 | 10 | 9 | 19 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 33 | 54 0 0 | |
| Chelmsford | 32,300 | 18 | 27 | 45 | 30 | 16 | 46 | 91 | 46 1 0 | |
| Chelsea | 56,543 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| Cheltenham | 44,193 | 39 | 18 | 57 | 30 | 14 | 44 | 101 | 112 0 0 | |
| Chepstow | 19,157 | 13 | 10 | 23 | 13 | 14 | 27 | 50 | 25 12 0 | |
| Chertsey | 16,150 | 26 | 20 | 46 | 20 | 18 | 38 | 84 | 46 17 6 | |
| Chester (L.A.) | 26,265 | 7 | 13 | 20 | 19 | 13 | 32 | 52 | 45 0 0 | |
| Chesterfield | 45,793 | 7 | 12 | 19 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 32 | 37 16 0 | |

No. 31.—Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

| UNIONS, &c. | Population, 1851. | The Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales, during the Half year ended at Lady-day, 1854. | | | | | | Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers, for the Year ended Lady-day, 1854. | Observations. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Boys. | | | Girls. | | | | |
| | | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Total Boys and Girls. | |
| | | | | | | | | £ s. d. | |
| Chester-le-Street | 20,895 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Chesterton | 25,166 | 20 | 21 | 41 | 12 | 16 | 28 | 69 | 52 12 0 | |
| Chichester (L.A.) | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 10 0 | No. of Children not stated in Return. |
| Chippenham | 21,417 | 25 | 9 | 34 | 23 | 11 | 34 | 68 | 70 17 5 | |
| Chipping Norton | 17,423 | 11 | 9 | 20 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 33 | 20 4 0 | |
| Chipping Sodbury | 18,523 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 12 | 1 | 13 | 20 | 22 9 0 | |
| Chorley | 37,701 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers in workhouse. |
| Chorlton | 123,806 | 35 | 12 | 47 | 36 | 13 | 49 | 96 | 51 0 0 | |
| Christchurch | 8,481 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 18 | 31 10 0 | |
| Church Stretton | 6,160 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 21 | 14 0 0 | |
| Cirencester | 21,328 | 21 | 23 | 44 | 18 | 12 | 30 | 74 | 63 15 0 | |
| Cleobury Mortimer | 8,632 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 16 | 17 16 0 | |
| Clerkenwell (L.A.) | 64,705 | 28 | 16 | 44 | 25 | 18 | 43 | 87 | 50 10 0 | |
| Clifton | 77,923 | 29 | 80 | 109 | 40 | 68 | 108 | 217 | 173 0 0 | |
| Clitheroe | 22,367 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Clun | 10,118 | 15 | 5 | 20 | 15 | 11 | 26 | 46 | 18 8 4 | |
| Clutton | 25,227 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 23 | 12 | 35 | 53 | 46 13 2 | |
| Cockermouth | 38,504 | 41 | 17 | 58 | 28 | 26 | 54 | 112 | 70 14 5 | |
| Colchester | 19,443 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 13 | 20 | 33 | 54 | 46 2 6 | |
| Columb, St., Major | 17,394 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 22 | 12 | 34 | 48 | 21 5 0 | |
| Congleton | 30,508 | 21 | 8 | 29 | 16 | 4 | 20 | 49 | 35 15 0 | |
| Conway | 11,627 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Cookham | 11,768 | 15 | 18 | 33 | 24 | 18 | 42 | 75 | 44 15 5 | |
| Corwen | 15,409 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Cosford | 18,106 | 8 | 22 | 30 | 16 | 8 | 24 | 54 | .. | The Guardians decline to participate in the grant. |
| Coventry (L.A.) | 36,813 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 18 | 6 | 24 | 44 | 51 12 0 | |
| Cranbrook | 13,069 | 11 | 12 | 23 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 36 | 41 8 9 | |
| Crediton | 21,727 | 7 | 20 | 27 | 16 | 6 | 22 | 49 | 47 2 9 | |
| Crickhowell | 21,674 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 31 | 38 10 0 | |
| Cricklade and Wootton Bassett. | 11,406 | 11 | 11 | 22 | 13 | 13 | 26 | 48 | 43 0 0 | |
| Croydon | 31,901 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| Cuckfield | 15,607 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 10 | 9 | 19 | 36 | 44 6 0 | |
| Darlington | 21,617 | 5 | 12 | 17 | 7 | 10 | 17 | 34 | 16 0 0 | |
| Dartford | 27,342 | 14 | 19 | 33 | 27 | 18 | 45 | 78 | 55 0 0 | |
| Daventry | 21,925 | 30 | 19 | 49 | 11 | 12 | 23 | 72 | 68 10 0 | |
| Depwade | 26,393 | 22 | 28 | 50 | 24 | 27 | 51 | 101 | 60 5 0 | |
| Derby | 43,690 | 15 | 7 | 22 | 13 | 6 | 19 | 41 | 43 7 0 | |
| Devizes | 22,236 | 26 | 14 | 40 | 14 | 18 | 32 | 72 | 46 1 0 | |
| Dewsbury | 71,768 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 13 | 23 | 8 0 0 | |
| Docking | 18,149 | 11 | 11 | 22 | 9 | 11 | 20 | 42 | 32 0 0 | |
| Dolgelly | 12,915 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Doncaster | 34,669 | 12 | 26 | 38 | 9 | 13 | 22 | 60 | 55 2 6 | |
| Dorchester | 17,225 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 19 | 5 | 24 | 41 | 19 18 0 | |
| Dore | 9,230 | 5 | .. | 5 | 3 | .. | 3 | 8 | 12 0 0 | |
| Dorking | 11,343 | 14 | 17 | 31 | 10 | 12 | 22 | 53 | 23 10 0 | |
| Dover | 28,324 | 18 | 14 | 32 | 27 | 17 | 44 | 76 | 47 3 0 | |
| Downham | 20,981 | 20 | 19 | 39 | 18 | 15 | 33 | 72 | 54 8 9 | |

No. 31.—Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.— *continued.*

| UNIONS, &c. | Population, 1851. | The Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales, during the Half year ended at Lady-day 1854. | | | | | | Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers, for the Year ended Lady-day 1854. | OBSERVATIONS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Boys. | | | Girls. | | | Total Boys and Girls. | |
| | | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | | |
| | | | | | | | | £ s. d. | |
| Drayton | 14,160 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Nothing repaid. Guardians refuse to provide maps for use of workhouse school. |
| Driffield | 18,265 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 27 | 22 17 0 | |
| Droitwich | 18,152 | 13 | 4 | 17 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 27 | 16 0 0 | |
| Droxford | 10,676 | 13 | 10 | 23 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 33 | 40 13 1 | |
| Dudley | 106,480 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Dulverton | 5,748 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Dunmow | 20,483 | 22 | 34 | 56 | 30 | 16 | 46 | 102 | 43 12 9 | |
| Durham | 35,877 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 11 | 3 | 14 | 29 | 19 15 0 | |
| Dursley | 14,813 | 6 | 14 | 20 | 12 | 4 | 16 | 36 | 39 0 0 | |
| Easington | 21,797 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Easingwold | 11,450 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 20 | 16 0 0 | |
| Eastbourne | 8,346 | 9 | 19 | 28 | 10 | 17 | 27 | 55 | 37 16 0 | |
| East Grinstead | 13,223 | 13 | 16 | 29 | 14 | 15 | 29 | 58 | 43 17 6 | |
| East Hampstead | 6,343 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 1 | 15 | 16 | 30 | 24 19 0 | |
| East Retford | 22,756 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 6 | 9 | 15 | 32 | 20 0 0 | |
| Eastry | 25,162 | 15 | 19 | 34 | 37 | 22 | 59 | 93 | 44 16 8 | |
| East Stonehouse | 11,971 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 26 | 25 10 0 | |
| East Ward | 13,664 | 22 | 8 | 30 | 17 | 7 | 24 | 54 | 16 0 0 | |
| Ecclesall Bierlow | 37,911 | 18 | 11 | 29 | 10 | 6 | 16 | 45 | 45 10 0 | |
| Edmonton | 45,352 | 62 | 106 | 168 | 48 | 63 | 111 | 279 | 51 0 0 | |
| Elham | 18,769 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 31 | 18 | 49 | 63 | 39 3 0 | |
| Ellesmere | 15,667 | 14 | 10 | 24 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 35 | 32 19 0 | |
| Ely | 22,896 | 29 | 18 | 47 | 11 | 21 | 32 | 79 | 48 13 10 | |
| Epping | 15,632 | 14 | 6 | 20 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 37 | .. | |
| Epsom | 19,043 | 19 | 13 | 32 | 12 | 14 | 26 | 58 | 45 9 0 | |
| Erpingham | 21,781 | 28 | 13 | 41 | 22 | 16 | 38 | 79 | 51 5 0 | |
| Eton | 21,482 | 11 | 21 | 32 | 23 | 13 | 36 | 68 | 49 19 6 | |
| Evesham | 14,463 | 12 | 6 | 18 | 11 | 5 | 16 | 34 | .. | The Guardians decline to participate in the grant. |
| Exeter (L.A.) | 32,810 | 17 | 12 | 29 | 15 | 10 | 25 | 54 | 50 15 0 | |
| Faith, St. | 11,891 | 12 | 14 | 26 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 43 | 47 3 0 | |
| Falmouth | 22,042 | 18 | 13 | 31 | 15 | 11 | 26 | 57 | 56 15 0 | |
| Fareham | 13,925 | 4 | 14 | 18 | 15 | 10 | 25 | 43 | 49 2 0 | |
| Faringdon | 15,733 | 25 | 18 | 43 | 41 | 17 | 58 | 101 | 49 1 2 | |
| Farnham | 11,746 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| Faversham | 16,684 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 18 | 8 | 26 | 44 | 40 4 0 | |
| Festiniog | 16,182 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Flegg, East and West | 8,499 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 26 | 19 6 0 | |
| Foleshill | 19,491 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Fordingbridge | 6,834 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 30 | .. | No certificate awarded to teacher. |
| Forehoe | 13,562 | 15 | 14 | 29 | 16 | 15 | 31 | 60 | 23 6 0 | |
| Freebridge Lynn | 13,449 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 29 | 6 0 0 | |
| Frome | 25,325 | 28 | 17 | 45 | 32 | 11 | 43 | 88 | 28 5 0 | |
| Fulham | 29,648 | 30 | 26 | 56 | 29 | 18 | 47 | 103 | 58 0 0 | |
| Fylde, The | 21,998 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |

No. 31.—Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

| UNIONS, &c. | Population, 1851. | The Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales, during the Half year ended at Lady-day 1854. | | | | | | Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers, for the Year ended Lady-day 1854. | OBSERVATIONS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Boys. | | | Girls. | | | | |
| | | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Total Boys and Girls. | |
| | | | | | | | | £ s. d. | |
| Gainsborough | 27,264 | 10 | 13 | 23 | 19 | 10 | 29 | 52 | 72 0 0 | No teachers. |
| Garstang | 12,695 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Gateshead | 48,035 | 15 | 11 | 26 | 11 | 23 | 34 | 60 | 35 7 0 | |
| George, St., East | 48,375 | 48 | 56 | 104 | 52 | 98 | 150 | 254 | 81 5 0 | |
| George St., Southwark | 51,825 | 24 | 48 | 72 | 14 | 28 | 42 | 114 | 55 0 0 | |
| Germans, St. | 16,542 | 20 | 4 | 24 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 39 | 16 0 0 | |
| Giles, St., in the Fields, and St. George, Bloomsbury. | .. | 30 | 53 | 83 | 24 | 49 | 73 | 156 | 67 1 0 | |
| Glanford Brigg | 33,785 | 12 | 28 | 40 | 10 | 30 | 40 | 80 | 69 13 2 | |
| Glendale | 14,348 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 27 | 31 15 0 | |
| Glossop | 19,580 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Gloucester | 32,062 | 18 | 13 | 31 | 21 | 5 | 26 | 57 | 27 8 0 | |
| Godstone | 8,871 | 10 | 13 | 23 | 7 | 10 | 17 | 40 | 25 2 6 | |
| Goole | 13,916 | 9 | 10 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 29 | 20 19 0 | |
| Grantham | 29,851 | 8 | 16 | 24 | 22 | 15 | 37 | 61 | 45 15 0 | |
| Gravesend and Milton | 16,635 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 35 | 38 11 0 | |
| Greenwich | 99,404 | 24 | 57 | 81 | 96 | 71 | 167 | 248 | 114 10 0 | |
| Guildford | 25,039 | 13 | 19 | 32 | 17 | 20 | 37 | 69 | 52 5 0 | |
| Guilteross | 12,744 | 18 | 15 | 33 | 14 | 10 | 24 | 57 | 54 8 0 | |
| Guisborough | 12,202 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Hackney | 58,424 | 29 | 14 | 43 | 38 | 30 | 68 | 111 | 51 4 8 | |
| Hailsham | 13,269 | 14 | 22 | 36 | 13 | 17 | 30 | 66 | 45 14 0 | |
| Halifax | 120,943 | 12 | 5 | 17 | 18 | 3 | 21 | 30 | 10 0 6 | |
| Halstead | 19,252 | 16 | 20 | 36 | 23 | 5 | 28 | 64 | 55 15 0 | |
| Haltwhistle | 7,275 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers in workhouse. |
| Hambledon | 13,549 | 7 | 18 | 25 | 16 | 21 | 37 | 62 | 15 0 0 | |
| Hampstead | 11,986 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Hardingstone | 9,156 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 23 | 19 3 0 | |
| Hartismere | 19,028 | 18 | 29 | 47 | 14 | 17 | 31 | 78 | 51 10 0 | |
| Hartley Wintney | 11,230 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| Haslingden | 50,424 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Hastings | 21,214 | 2 | 25 | 27 | 16 | 10 | 26 | 53 | 63 10 0 | |
| Hatfield | 6,274 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 10 | 7 | 17 | 32 | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Havant | 7,214 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 14 | 5 | 19 | 33 | 38 14 0 | |
| Haverfordwest | 39,382 | 23 | 6 | 29 | 18 | 17 | 35 | 64 | 58 17 9 | |
| Hay | 10,960 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Hayfield | 10,125 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Headington | 15,771 | 17 | 10 | 27 | 8 | 11 | 19 | 46 | 20 16 0 | |
| Helmsley | 6,832 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Helston | 28,399 | 11 | 2 | 13 | 21 | 3 | 24 | 37 | 28 0 0 | |
| Hemel Hempstead | 13,120 | 9 | 10 | 19 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 25 | .. | |
| Hemsworth | 8,155 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teacher. |
| Hendon | 15,917 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 18 | 37 7 0 | |
| Henley | 17,905 | 22 | 15 | 37 | 18 | 21 | 39 | 76 | 52 10 2 | |
| Henstead | 11,545 | 10 | 15 | 25 | 12 | 9 | 21 | 46 | 30 12 9 | |
| Hereford | 25,928 | 15 | 23 | 38 | 17 | 14 | 31 | 69 | 95 17 6 | |
| Hertford | 15,083 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 28 | 27 0 0 | |

No. 31.—Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

| UNIONS, &c. | Population, 1851. | The Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales, during the Half year ended at Lady-day 1854. | | | | | | Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers for the Year ended Lady-day 1854. | Observations. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Boys. | | | Girls. | | | | |
| | | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Total Boys and Girls. | |
| | | | | | | | | £ s. d. | |
| Hexham | 30,436 | 16 | 17 | 33 | 11 | 23 | 34 | 67 | 44 10 0 | |
| Highworth and Swindon | 17,618 | 40 | 17 | 57 | 39 | 29 | 68 | 125 | 97 15 0 | |
| Hinckley | 15,597 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 19 | 18 17 0 | |
| Hitchin | 24,732 | 11 | 18 | 29 | 10 | 7 | 17 | 46 | 51 6 0 | |
| Holbeach | 19,151 | 23 | 30 | 53 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 75 | 32 8 1 | |
| Holborn | 46,571 | 19 | 28 | 47 | 40 | 26 | 66 | 113 | 61 5 0 | |
| Hollingbourn | 13,751 | 18 | 16 | 34 | 21 | 18 | 39 | 73 | 46 19 0 | |
| Holsworthy | 11,415 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Holywell | 41,053 | 35 | 23 | 58 | 25 | 23 | 48 | 106 | 55 12 6 | |
| Honiton | 23,824 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 31 | 21 2 0 | |
| Hoo | 2,845 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Horncastle | 25,088 | 10 | 32 | 42 | 30 | 18 | 48 | 90 | 43 15 10 | |
| Horsham | 14,017 | 8 | 16 | 24 | 27 | 11 | 38 | 64 | 42 9 6 | |
| Houghton-le-Spring | 19,564 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Howden | 14,407 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Hoxne | 15,899 | 16 | 15 | 31 | 12 | 7 | 19 | 50 | 40 13 0 | |
| Huddersfield | 123,843 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Hungerford | 20,409 | 14 | 16 | 30 | 25 | 23 | 48 | 78 | 37 16 5 | |
| Huntingdon | 20,900 | 25 | 19 | 44 | 18 | 19 | 35 | 79 | 32 0 0 | |
| Hursley | 2,570 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Ipswich | 32,757 | 8 | 28 | 36 | 10 | 21 | 31 | 67 | 69 0 0 | |
| Islington (L.A.) | 95,154 | 32 | 23 | 55 | 39 | 26 | 65 | 120 | 35 10 6 | |
| Ives, St. | 20,594 | 24 | 30 | 54 | 30 | 27 | 57 | 111 | 53 0 0 | |
| Keighley | 45,749 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Kendal | 36,564 | 18 | 21 | 39 | 15 | 12 | 27 | 66 | 68 15 0 | |
| Kensington | 44,046 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Children attend the Industrial School. |
| Kettering | 18,152 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 18 | 7 | 25 | 38 | 37 10 0 | |
| Keynsham | 21,613 | 11 | 9 | 20 | 13 | 10 | 23 | 43 | 51 15 0 | |
| Kidderminster | 32,933 | 17 | 8 | 25 | 18 | 6 | 24 | 49 | 29 5 0 | |
| Kingsbridge | 21,376 | 11 | 14 | 25 | 12 | 10 | 22 | 47 | 42 0 5 | |
| Kingsclere | 8,908 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 13 | 12 | 25 | 42 | 22 6 0 | |
| King's Lynn | 20,528 | 10 | 6 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 28 | 44 | 44 14 0 | |
| King's Norton | 30,871 | 10 | 3 | 13 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 23 | 17 16 0 | |
| Kingston-on-Hull (L.A.) | 50,552 | 32 | 32 | 64 | 20 | 25 | 45 | 109 | 51 6 10 | |
| Kingston-on-Thames | 23,788 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| Kington | 11,653 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 16 | 25 4 0 | |
| Kirkby Moorside | 5,624 | 3 | .. | 3 | 7 | .. | 7 | 10 | .. | No certificate awarded to teacher. |
| Knighton | 9,480 | 12 | 12 | 24 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 36 | 20 0 0 | |
| Lambeth | 139,240 | 103 | 147 | 250 | 90 | 128 | 218 | 468 | 79 6 0 | |
| Lampeter | 9,883 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Lancaster | 34,660 | 17 | 7 | 24 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 34 | 33 4 4 | |
| Lanchester | 20,075 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Langport | 18,567 | 16 | 4 | 20 | 17 | 7 | 24 | 44 | 1 16 10 | |
| Launceston | 16,819 | 14 | 6 | 20 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 34 | 30 0 0 | |
| Ledbury | 13,141 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 15 | 9 | 24 | 44 | 31 16 0 | |
| Leeds | 101,331 | 45 | 51 | 96 | 51 | 48 | 99 | 195 | 82 9 6 | |
| Leek | 23,027 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 27 | 40 13 0 | |

No. 31.—Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

| UNIONS, &c. | Population, 1851. | The Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales, during the Half year ended at Lady-day 1854. | | | | | | Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers, for the Year ended Lady-day 1854. | Observations. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Boys. | | | Girls. | | | | |
| | | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Total Boys and Girls. | |
| | | | | | | | | £ s. d. | |
| Leicester | 60,651 | 36 | 25 | 61 | 25 | 10 | 35 | 96 | 101 0 0 | |
| Leigh | 32,734 | 15 | 6 | 21 | 14 | 1 | 15 | 36 | 25 4 0 | |
| Leighton Buzzard | 17,137 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 15 | 8 | 23 | 45 | 50 15 0 | |
| Leominster | 14,910 | 20 | 10 | 30 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 44 | 25 0 0 | |
| Lewes | 9,926 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 28 | 37 19 0 | |
| Lewisham | 34,831 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| Lexden and Winstree | 21,665 | 13 | 13 | 26 | 24 | 17 | 41 | 67 | 53 13 6 | |
| Leyburn | 10,057 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Lichfield | 25,278 | 13 | 6 | 19 | 11 | 10 | 21 | 40 | 20 0 0 | |
| Lincoln | 42,061 | 16 | 28 | 44 | 19 | 23 | 42 | 86 | 61 0 0 | |
| Linton | 14,161 | 14 | 20 | 34 | 15 | 13 | 28 | 62 | 40 13 0 | |
| Liskeard | 33,333 | 21 | 6 | 27 | 45 | 8 | 53 | 80 | 52 1 0 | |
| Liverpool | 255,955 | 183 | 624 | 807 | 168 | 397 | 565 | 1,372 | 716 17 10 | Industrial and Workhouse schools. |
| Llandilo Fawr | 17,967 | 19 | 6 | 25 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 42 | 20 16 0 | |
| Llandovery | 15,955 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Llanelly | 23,504 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 29 | 16 0 0 | |
| Llanfyllin | 19,506 | 23 | 8 | 31 | 14 | 8 | 22 | 53 | 27 16 0 | |
| Llanrwst | 12,478 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 11 | .. | No certificate granted to teacher. |
| Loddon and Clavering | 15,095 | 12 | 13 | 25 | 20 | 17 | 37 | 62 | 40 14 5 | |
| London, City | 55,908 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| London, East | 44,407 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| London, West | 28,829 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Longtown | 9,696 | 12 | 7 | 19 | 12 | 6 | 18 | 37 | 33 5 0 | |
| Loughborough | 25,368 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 10 | 3 | 13 | 30 | 36 0 0 | |
| Louth | 33,415 | 15 | 16 | 31 | 18 | 14 | 32 | 63 | 40 13 0 | |
| Ludlow | 17,045 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 14 | 2 | 16 | 35 | 49 6 6 | |
| Lukes, St. (L.A.) | 54,958 | 19 | 11 | 30 | 19 | 14 | 33 | 63 | 44 14 0 | |
| Luton | 25,084 | 3 | 15 | 18 | 5 | .. | 5 | 23 | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Lutterworth | 16,194 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 19 | 16 0 0 | |
| Lymington | 12,153 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 14 | 8 | 22 | 39 | 64 10 0 | |
| Macclesfield | 63,322 | 10 | 12 | 22 | 26 | 6 | 32 | 54 | 50 0 0 | |
| Machynlleth | 12,167 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Madeley | 27,626 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| Maidstone | 36,097 | 27 | 24 | 51 | 45 | 30 | 75 | 126 | 71 0 0 | |
| Maldon | 22,138 | 23 | 16 | 39 | 26 | 27 | 53 | 92 | 45 2 0 | |
| Malling | 19,555 | 12 | 21 | 33 | 30 | 25 | 55 | 88 | 52 10 0 | |
| Malmsbury | 14,907 | 23 | 11 | 34 | 29 | 23 | 52 | 86 | 48 0 0 | |
| Malton | 23,129 | 12 | 4 | 16 | 20 | 7 | 27 | 43 | 17 0 0 | |
| Manchester | 186,989 | 209 | 205 | 414 | 133 | 182 | 315 | 729 | 553 15 8 | |
| Mansfield | 30,158 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 33 | 19 18 0 | |
| Market Bosworth | 13,673 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 11 | 5 | 16 | 38 | 12 0 0 | |
| Market Harborough | 15,768 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 21 | 32 | 16 0 0 | |
| Marlborough | 10,283 | 10 | 9 | 19 | 11 | 9 | 20 | 39 | 9 12 2 | |
| Martins, St., in Fields | 24,557 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Martley | 13,817 | 11 | 10 | 21 | 12 | 9 | 21 | 42 | 12 0 0 | |
| Medway | 42,798 | 21 | 14 | 35 | 21 | 23 | 44 | 79 | 54 2 6 | |
| Melksham | 18,806 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 9 | 15 | 24 | 39 | 15 0 0 | |
| Melton Mowbray | 20,530 | 13 | 19 | 32 | 15 | 18 | 33 | 65 | 62 15 0 | |
| Mere | 8,431 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 19 | 21 19 0 | |

No. 31.—Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

| UNIONS, &c. | Population, 1851. | The Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales, during the Half year ended at Lady-day 1854. | | | | | | Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers, for the Year ended Lady-day 1854. | Observations. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Boys. | | | Girls. | | | | |
| | | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Total Boys and Girls. | |
| | | | | | | | | £ s. d. | |
| Meriden | 11,273 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 19 | 24 10 0 | |
| Merthyr Tydvil | 76,813 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 13 | 8 | 21 | 41 | 8 2 4 | |
| Midhurst | 13,581 | 6 | 23 | 29 | 19 | 17 | 36 | 65 | 52 2 6 | |
| Mildenhall | 10,351 | 11 | 8 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 21 13 0 | |
| Milton | 12,025 | 8 | 17 | 25 | 15 | 9 | 24 | 49 | 43 16 0 | |
| Mitford and Launditch | 29,383 | 56 | 39 | 95 | 35 | 48 | 83 | 178 | 96 6 0 | |
| Monmouth | 27,365 | 12 | 6 | 18 | 15 | 3 | 18 | 36 | 16 0 0 | |
| Montgomery and Pool (L. A). | .. | 13 | 15 | 28 | 12 | 5 | 17 | 45 | .. | No certificate awarded to teacher. |
| Morpeth | 18,126 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Mutford and Lothingland. | 20,159 | 7 | 10 | 17 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 33 | 21 5 0 | |
| Nantwich | 38,016 | 13 | 14 | 27 | 19 | 3 | 22 | 49 | 56 5 0 | |
| Narberth | 22,120 | 12 | 12 | 24 | 13 | 7 | 20 | 44 | 20 19 0 | |
| Neath | 46,468 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 25 | 3 0 0 | |
| Neot's, St. | 18,826 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 26 | 13 | 39 | 54 | 43 0 0 | |
| Newark | 30,349 | 10 | 11 | 21 | 12 | 10 | 22 | 43 | 20 0 0 | |
| Newbury | 20,819 | 13 | 25 | 38 | 22 | 33 | 55 | 93 | 46 17 6 | |
| Newcastle-in-Emlyn | 20,273 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Newcastle-under-Lyme | 20,812 | 10 | 7 | 17 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 35 | 52 0 0 | |
| Newcastle-on-Tyne | 89,145 | 67 | 35 | 102 | 49 | 62 | 111 | 213 | 64 0 0 | |
| Newent | 12,570 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 11 | 3 | 14 | 31 | 25 17 6 | |
| New Forest | 13,538 | 10 | 13 | 23 | 15 | 12 | 27 | 50 | 55 15 0 | |
| Newhaven | 5,155 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Newington, St. Mary (L.A.) | 64,805 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Newmarket | 30,651 | 19 | 57 | 76 | 21 | 30 | 51 | 127 | 40 5 0 | |
| Newport (Monmouth) | 43,455 | 14 | 8 | 22 | 25 | 17 | 42 | 64 | 27 0 0 | |
| Newport (Salop) | 15,623 | 2 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 31 | 40 4 0 | |
| Newport Pagnell | 23,108 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 17 | 10 | 27 | 45 | 20 0 0 | |
| Newton Abbot | 52,306 | 30 | 8 | 38 | 39 | 3 | 42 | 80 | 118 2 0 | |
| Newtown and Llanidloes | 25,084 | 12 | 10 | 22 | 14 | 9 | 23 | 45 | 32 4 0 | |
| Northallerton | 12,460 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers in workhouse. |
| Northampton | 33,858 | 15 | 7 | 22 | 16 | 14 | 30 | 52 | 10 0 0 | |
| North Aylesford | 16,569 | 13 | 15 | 28 | 23 | 10 | 33 | 61 | 38 17 0 | |
| Northleach | 10,984 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 22 | 33 | 43 10 10 | |
| Northwich | 31,204 | 12 | 28 | 40 | 24 | 13 | 37 | 77 | 28 7 4 | |
| North Witchford | 16,243 | 15 | 24 | 39 | 22 | 20 | 42 | 81 | 41 16 0 | |
| Norwich (L.A.) | 68,196 | 24 | 14 | 38 | 41 | 32 | 73 | 111 | 65 15 0 | |
| Nottingham | 58,418 | 20 | 25 | 45 | 28 | 15 | 43 | 88 | 48 12 0 | |
| Nuneaton | 13,536 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 21 | 12 0 0 | |
| Oakham | 11,508 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 19 | 24 7 0 | |
| Okehampton | 20,394 | 20 | 4 | 24 | 12 | 3 | 15 | 39 | .. | |
| Olave, St. | 19,367 | 46 | 17 | 63 | 38 | 35 | 73 | 136 | 59 9 4 | |
| Oldham | 86,785 | 27 | 17 | 44 | 15 | 9 | 24 | 68 | 44 7 6 | |
| Ongar | 11,857 | 13 | 8 | 21 | 17 | 10 | 27 | 48 | 40 1 0 | |
| Ormskirk | 38,322 | 14 | 5 | 19 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 30 | .. | |

No. 31.—Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

| UNIONS, &c. | Population, 1851. | The Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales, during the Half year ended at Lady-day 1854. | | | | | | Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers, for the Year ended Lady-day 1854. | OBSERVATIONS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Boys. | | | Girls. | | | | |
| | | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Total Boys and Girls. | |
| | | | | | | | | £ s. d. | |
| Orsett | 10,492 | 11 | 9 | 20 | 14 | 10 | 24 | 44 | 47 16 0 | |
| Oswestry | .. | 23 | 13 | 36 | 15 | 15 | 30 | 66 | 41 8 0 | |
| Oundle | 15,655 | .. | 11 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 26 | 19 8 0 | |
| Oxford (L.A) | 20,173 | 24 | 35 | 59 | 26 | 29 | 55 | 114 | 89 0 0 | |
| Paddington | 46,296 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Pateley Bridge | 7,580 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers in workhouse. |
| Patrington | 9,403 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 21 | 19 15 0 | |
| Pembroke | 22,954 | 8 | 11 | 19 | 15 | 6 | 21 | 40 | 40 19 6 | |
| Penistone | 13,214 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Penkridge | 16,840 | 7 | .. | 7 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 17 | 24 0 0 | |
| Penrith | 22,302 | 26 | 18 | 44 | 22 | 16 | 38 | 82 | 64 10 0 | |
| Penzance | 53,519 | 10 | 9 | 19 | 14 | 8 | 22 | 41 | 45 10 0 | |
| Pershore | 13,554 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 12 | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Peterborough | 28,966 | 16 | 20 | 36 | 16 | 26 | 42 | 78 | 72 6 0 | |
| Petersfield | 7,814 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Petworth | 9,628 | 16 | 18 | 34 | 16 | 16 | 32 | 66 | .. | No certificates awarded to teachers. |
| Pewsey | 12,501 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 10 | 9 | 19 | 37 | 11 0 0 | |
| Pickering | 9,978 | 15 | 18 | 33 | 39 | 25 | 64 | 97 | 23 6 0 | |
| Plomesgate | 21,476 | 9 | 23 | 32 | 23 | 25 | 48 | 80 | 62 0 0 | |
| Plymouth (L.A.) | .. | 24 | 22 | 46 | 15 | 24 | 39 | 85 | 84 14 0 | |
| Plympton, St. Mary | 19,715 | 10 | 11 | 21 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 33 | 20 0 0 | |
| Pocklington | 16,096 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 18 | 5 9 8 | No workhouse. |
| Pontypool | 27,963 | 10 | 5 | 15 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 22 | 19 3 0 | |
| Poole | 12,891 | 10 | 13 | 23 | 6 | 18 | 24 | 47 | 26 5 0 | |
| Poplar | 47,157 | 27 | 19 | 46 | 22 | 38 | 60 | 106 | 18 14 9 | Taken for ½ year ended Michaelmas 1853. |
| Portsea Island | 72,676 | 79 | 62 | 141 | 47 | 81 | 128 | 269 | 110 0 0 | |
| Potterspury | 10,663 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 25 | 40 7 0 | |
| Prescot | 56,073 | 19 | 4 | 23 | 12 | 7 | 19 | 42 | 15 15 4 | |
| Presteigne | 3,487 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Preston | 96,425 | 58 | 51 | 109 | 23 | 35 | 60 | 169 | 56 0 0 | |
| Prestwich | 41,448 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Pwllheli | 21,792 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Radford | 26,775 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 15 | 18 5 0 | |
| Reading | 22,175 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| Redruth | 53,627 | 22 | 5 | 27 | 18 | 25 | 43 | 70 | 38 16 6 | |
| Reeth | 6,822 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers in workhouse. |
| Reigate | 14,321 | 14 | 14 | 28 | 15 | 16 | 31 | 59 | 49 10 0 | |
| Rhayader | 6,796 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Richmond (Surrey) | 15,906 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| Richmond (N.Y.) | 13,843 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 12 0 0 | |
| Ringwood | 5,675 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 19 | 24 | 26 0 0 | |
| Risbridge | 18,115 | 18 | 30 | 48 | 45 | 15 | 60 | 108 | 34 9 9 | |
| Rochdale | 72,522 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Rochford | 15,825 | 19 | 21 | 40 | 19 | 13 | 32 | 72 | 55 18 0 | |
| Romford | 24,592 | 24 | 16 | 40 | 27 | 21 | 48 | 88 | 74 0 0 | |
| Romney Marsh | 5,437 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Children attend National School. |

No. 31.—Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

| UNIONS, &c. | Population, 1851. | The Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales, during the Half year ended at Lady-day 1854. | | | | | | Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers, for the Year ended Lady-day 1854. | Observations. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Boys. | | | Girls. | | | | |
| | | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Total Boys and Girls. | |
| | | | | | | | | £ s. d. | |
| Romsey | 10,810 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 16 | 25 | 37 16 0 | |
| Ross | 15,489 | 8 | 11 | 19 | 12 | 9 | 21 | 40 | 8 0 0 | |
| Rothbury | 7,431 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Rotherham | 32,961 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 19 | 31 | 48 4 0 | |
| Rotherhithe | 17,778 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Royston | 19,766 | 19 | 34 | 53 | 14 | 21 | 35 | 88 | 54 0 0 | |
| Rugby | 23,473 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 22 | 12 0 0 | |
| Runcorn | 25,798 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Ruthin | 16,758 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 15 | 7 | 22 | 43 | 34 3 1 | |
| Rye | 12,352 | 14 | 11 | 25 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 36 | 42 6 0 | |
| Saddleworth-with-Quick (G.I.) | 17,799 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 5 | .. | 5 | 15 | 12 0 0 | |
| Saffron Walden | 20,708 | 15 | 35 | 50 | 14 | 25 | 39 | 89 | 32 10 0 | |
| Salford | 87,514 | 37 | 25 | 62 | 29 | 23 | 52 | 114 | 68 10 0 | |
| Salisbury, City (L.A.) | 8,931 | 10 | 16 | 26 | 13 | 5 | 18 | 44 | 37 18 8 | |
| Samford | 12,492 | 12 | 12 | 24 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 38 | 39 6 0 | |
| Saviour, St. | 35,729 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| Scarborough | 24,611 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers in workhouse. |
| Sculcoates | 44,714 | 30 | 36 | 66 | 44 | 9 | 53 | 119 | 53 2 6 | |
| Sedbergh | 4,574 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Sedgefield | 8,498 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Seisdon | 13,857 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| Selby | 15,476 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 13 19 2 | |
| Settle | 13,762 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 31 | 38 4 4 | |
| Seven Oaks | 22,075 | 26 | 22 | 48 | 34 | 12 | 46 | 94 | 46 9 0 | |
| Shaftesbury | 13,028 | 16 | 13 | 29 | 15 | 7 | 22 | 51 | 21 2 0 | |
| Shardlow | 32,316 | 14 | 14 | 28 | 14 | 8 | 22 | 50 | 48 10 6 | |
| Sheffield | 103,602 | 32 | 9 | 41 | 31 | 11 | 42 | 83 | 46 5 0 | |
| Sheppey | 13,360 | 9 | 19 | 28 | 14 | 9 | 23 | 51 | 41 0 0 | |
| Shepton Mallet | 16,958 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 12 | 6 | 18 | 35 | 44 5 0 | |
| Sherborne | 13,081 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers in workhouse. |
| Shiffnal | 11,482 | .. | 3 | 3 | 8 | .. | 8 | 11 | 17 16 0 | |
| Shipston-on-Stour | 20,640 | 20 | 9 | 29 | 12 | 10 | 22 | 51 | 19 9 0 | |
| Shoreditch, St. Leonard | .. | 58 | 49 | 107 | 61 | 49 | 110 | 217 | 107 15 0 | |
| Shrewsbury (L.A.) | 23,095 | 12 | 2 | 14 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 29 | 25 0 0 | |
| Skipton | 28,764 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Skirlaugh | 9,274 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 15 | 18 11 0 | |
| Sleaford | 24,565 | 19 | 14 | 33 | 28 | 9 | 37 | 70 | 53 5 0 | |
| Solihull | 11,927 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 13 | 16 0 0 | |
| Southam | 10,504 | 11 | 4 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 24 | 26 0 0 | |
| Southampton (L.A.) | 34,092 | 26 | 26 | 52 | 52 | 24 | 76 | 128 | 97 0 0 | |
| South Molton | 20,566 | 14 | 16 | 30 | 17 | 6 | 23 | 53 | 81 16 0 | |
| South Shields | 35,787 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 22 | .. | Children attend National School. |
| South Stoneham | 16,002 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 24 | 41 | 39 3 9 | |
| Southwell | 25,610 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 36 | 33 19 10 | |
| Spalding | 21,294 | 25 | 44 | 69 | 15 | 27 | 42 | 111 | 41 0 0 | |

No. 31.—Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

| UNIONS, &c. | Population 1851. | The Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales, during the Half year ended at Lady-day 1854. | | | | | | Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers, for the Year ended Lady-day 1854. | OBSERVATIONS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Boys. | | | Girls. | | | | |
| | | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Total Boys and Girls. | |
| | | | | | | | | £ s. d. | |
| Spilsby | 28,935 | 15 | 17 | 32 | 25 | 13 | 38 | 70 | 75 0 0 | |
| Stafford | 22,785 | 18 | 5 | 23 | 16 | 7 | 23 | 46 | 51 10 0 | |
| Staines | 13,972 | 18 | 13 | 31 | 18 | 12 | 30 | 61 | 52 18 0 | |
| Stamford | 19,080 | 18 | 10 | 28 | 17 | 12 | 29 | 57 | 44 11 0 | |
| Stepney | 110,669 | 111 | 103 | 214 | 90 | 78 | 168 | 382 | 126 0 0 | |
| Steyning | 16,865 | 7 | 15 | 22 | 20 | 12 | 32 | 54 | 41 14 0 | |
| Stockbridge | 7,479 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 22 | 18 17 0 | |
| Stockport | 90,205 | 26 | 22 | 48 | 38 | 13 | 51 | 99 | 59 18 0 | |
| Stockton | 44,434 | 9 | 10 | 19 | 10 | 7 | 17 | 36 | 27 10 0 | |
| Stokesley | 8,665 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 2 10 0 | |
| Stoke-upon-Trent | 57,946 | 24 | 24 | 48 | 23 | 17 | 40 | 88 | 77 9 0 | |
| Stone | 19,339 | 8 | 11 | 19 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 41 | 28 3 0 | |
| Stourbridge | 57,360 | 17 | 9 | 26 | 22 | 8 | 30 | 56 | 46 14 3 | |
| Stow | 21,110 | 10 | 24 | 34 | 10 | 14 | 24 | 58 | 64 9 0 | |
| Stow-on-the-Wold | 9,929 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 19 | 31 | 27 15 0 | |
| Strand | 44,446 | 27 | 25 | 52 | 39 | 11 | 50 | 102 | 61 5 9 | |
| Stratford-on-Avon | 20,790 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 35 | 16 0 0 | |
| Stratton | 8,580 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Stroud | 37,377 | 18 | 23 | 41 | 27 | 21 | 48 | 89 | 66 4 5 | |
| Sturminster | 10,387 | 15 | 12 | 27 | 14 | 14 | 28 | 55 | 26 19 0 | |
| Sudbury | 30,834 | 16 | 16 | 32 | 14 | 16 | 30 | 62 | 62 8 0 | |
| Sunderland | 70,561 | 26 | 17 | 43 | 12 | 9 | 21 | 64 | 43 17 0 | |
| Swaffham | 14,311 | 16 | 11 | 27 | 19 | 11 | 30 | 57 | 25 9 1 | |
| Swansea | 46,951 | 19 | 19 | 38 | 18 | 5 | 23 | 61 | 32 10 0 | |
| Tamworth | 14,001 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 12 0 0 | |
| Taunton | 35,126 | 25 | 14 | 39 | 28 | 11 | 39 | 78 | 62 10 0 | |
| Tavistock | 27,759 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 18 | 7 | 25 | 45 | 42 3 0 | |
| Teesdale | 19,712 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 28 | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Tenbury | 7,047 | 2 | 4 | 6 | .. | 2 | 2 | 8 | .. | No teachers in workhouse. |
| Tendring | 27,711 | 20 | 22 | 42 | 24 | 17 | 41 | 83 | 44 16 0 | |
| Tenterden | 11,279 | 9 | 18 | 27 | 21 | 10 | 31 | 58 | 53 8 0 | |
| Tetbury | 6,254 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 9 | .. | |
| Tewkesbury | 15,130 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 7 | 19 | 35 | 37 16 0 | |
| Thakeham | 7,434 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 16 | 32 0 0 | |
| Thame | 15,016 | 11 | 11 | 22 | 7 | 13 | 20 | 42 | 42 6 10 | |
| Thanet, Isle of | 31,798 | 18 | 21 | 39 | 26 | 20 | 46 | 85 | 54 10 0 | |
| Thetford | 19,038 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 7 0 | Number of children not stated in the Return. |
| Thingoe | 19,024 | 10 | 27 | 37 | 32 | 27 | 59 | 96 | 28 0 0 | |
| Thirsk | 12,760 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 17 | 4 | 21 | 33 | 16 0 0 | |
| Thomas, St. | 48,816 | 19 | 22 | 41 | 39 | 13 | 52 | 93 | 66 16 0 | |
| Thornbury | 16,341 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 23 | 28 18 0 | |
| Thorne | 15,884 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 21 | 17 14 3 | |
| Thrapstone | 12,853 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 22 0 0 | |
| Ticehurst | 15,512 | 13 | 13 | 26 | 21 | 8 | 29 | 55 | 27 0 0 | |
| Tisbury | 10,179 | 10 | 5 | 15 | 10 | 5 | 15 | 30 | .. | |
| Tiverton | 33,783 | 16 | 27 | 43 | 26 | 13 | 39 | 82 | 48 12 0 | |

No. 31.—Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

| UNIONS, &c. | Population, 1851. | The Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales, during the Half year ended at Lady-day 1854. | | | | | | Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers, for the Year ended Lady-day 1854. | Observations. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Boys. | | | Girls. | | | | |
| | | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Total Boys and Girls. | |
| | | | | | | | | £ s. d. | |
| Todmorden | 20,727 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No workhouse. |
| Tonbridge | 28,760 | 136 | 176 | 312 | 31 | 18 | 49 | 361 | 66 2 5 | |
| Torrington | 17,492 | 11 | 9 | 20 | 15 | 6 | 21 | 41 | 42 0 0 | |
| Totnes | 34,008 | 32 | 18 | 50 | 26 | 16 | 42 | 92 | 58 11 6 | |
| Towcester | 12,815 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 20 | 28 | 16 5 0 | |
| Tregaron | 10,369 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ditto. |
| Truro | 42,270 | 18 | 12 | 30 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 90 | 64 16 2 | |
| Tunstead and Happing | 15,815 | 4 | 16 | 20 | 8 | 8 | 16 | 36 | 26 14 6 | |
| Tynemouth | 64,230 | 16 | 13 | 29 | 16 | 10 | 26 | 55 | 16 0 0 | |
| Uckfield | 17,632 | 19 | 15 | 34 | 13 | 12 | 25 | 59 | 48 3 0 | |
| Ulverstone | 30,556 | 15 | 9 | 24 | 14 | 11 | 25 | 49 | 71 14 6 | |
| Uppingham | 12,764 | 14 | 6 | 20 | 10 | 3 | 13 | 33 | 27 5 0 | |
| Upton-on-Severn | 18,064 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 9 | 10 | 19 | 37 | 25 0 0 | |
| Uttoxeter | 15,182 | 10 | 18 | 28 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 42 | 32 7 6 | |
| Uxbridge | 19,500 | 10 | 14 | 24 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 42 | 44 14 3 | |
| Wakefield | 48,964 | 15 | 16 | 31 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 51 | 44 10 0 | |
| Wallingford | 14,121 | 5 | 25 | 30 | 28 | 13 | 41 | 71 | 23 12 0 | |
| Walsal | 43,038 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 29 | 20 4 0 | |
| Walsingham | 22,023 | 16 | 18 | 34 | 12 | 17 | 29 | 63 | 52 12 0 | |
| Wandsworth & Clapham | 50,770 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| Wangford | 14,015 | 15 | 13 | 28 | 10 | 12 | 22 | 50 | 19 3 0 | |
| Wantage | 17,431 | 15 | 9 | 22 | 18 | 13 | 31 | 53 | 37 7 6 | |
| Ware | 16,468 | 27 | 38 | 65 | 22 | 18 | 40 | 105 | 37 10 0 | |
| Wareham and Purbeck | 17,413 | 15 | 12 | 27 | 33 | 14 | 47 | 74 | 21 19 0 | |
| Warminster | 17,065 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 34 | 28 0 0 | |
| Warrington | 36,165 | 7 | 15 | 22 | 15 | 15 | 30 | 52 | 45 10 0 | |
| Warwick | 41,932 | 17 | 30 | 47 | 21 | 17 | 38 | 85 | 56 14 0 | |
| Watford | 18,800 | 7 | 13 | 20 | 32 | 18 | 50 | 70 | 40 0 0 | |
| Waylaud | 12,141 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 21 | 14 11 9 | |
| Weardale | 14,567 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Wellingborough | 21,364 | 9 | 10 | 19 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 33 | 18 11 0 | |
| Wellington (Salop) | 20,760 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 14 | 5 | 19 | 34 | 3 15 0 | |
| Wellington (Somerset) | 22,084 | 12 | 9 | 21 | 13 | 8 | 21 | 42 | 43 3 9 | |
| Wells | 21,341 | 26 | 9 | 35 | 22 | 10 | 32 | 67 | 58 0 0 | |
| Welwyn | 2,225 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers in the workhouse. |
| Wem | 10,979 | 11 | 2 | 13 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 25 | 22 17 0 | |
| Weobly | 8,719 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 20 | .. | No certificate awarded. |
| Westbourne | 6,944 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 21 | 18 2 0 | |
| West Bromwich | 69,718 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teachers. |
| Westbury-on-Severn | 18,146 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 28 | 34 6 0 | |
| Westbury and Whorwelsdown. | 12,545 | 10 | 21 | 31 | 18 | 9 | 27 | 58 | 42 2 7 | |
| West Derby | 153,243 | 61 | 60 | 121 | 64 | 46 | 110 | 231 | 98 17 2 | |
| West Firle | 2,578 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 27 | 37 5 6 | |
| West Ham | 34,378 | 21 | 18 | 39 | 44 | 18 | 62 | 101 | 48 18 0 | |
| West Hampnett | 14,406 | 14 | 18 | 32 | 24 | 14 | 38 | 70 | 66 10 0 | |
| West Ward | 8,152 | 12 | 6 | 18 | 12 | 2 | 14 | 32 | 20 4 0 | |

No. 31.—Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

| UNIONS, &c. | Population, 1851. | The Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses in England and Wales, during the Half year ended at Lady-day 1854. | | | | | | Amount of Money paid to Board of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Teachers, for the Year ended Lady-day 1854. | Observations. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Boys. | | | Girls. | | | | |
| | | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Under 10 Years of Age. | Above 10 Years of Age. | Total. | Total Boys and Girls. | |
| | | | | | | | | £ s. d. | |
| Weymouth | 22,551 | 14 | 11 | 25 | 10 | 11 | 21 | 46 | 28 12 0 | |
| Wheatenhurst | 7,986 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 4 | 1 7 0 | |
| Whitby | 21,595 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No teacher. |
| Whitchurch | 5,617 | 11 | 3 | 14 | 14 | 4 | 18 | 32 | 24 0 0 | |
| Whitchurch (Salop) L.A. | 5,969 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 22 | .. | |
| Whitechapel | 79,756 | 49 | 86 | 135 | 29 | 47 | 76 | 211 | 65 0 0 | |
| Whitehaven | 35,613 | 40 | 32 | 72 | 31 | 27 | 58 | 130 | 70 9 0 | |
| Whittlesey | 7,686 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Children attend National School. |
| Wigan | 77,545 | 40 | 23 | 63 | 31 | 13 | 44 | 107 | 63 0 0 | |
| Wight, Isle of (L.A.) | 50,315 | 45 | 35 | 80 | 33 | 31 | 64 | 144 | 127 15 0 | |
| Wigton | 23,658 | 6 | 14 | 20 | 16 | 7 | 23 | 43 | 39 3 0 | |
| Williton | 19,891 | 18 | 15 | 33 | 16 | 17 | 33 | 66 | 46 5 10 | |
| Wilton | 10,742 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 29 | .. | Ditto. |
| Wimborne & Cranborne | 17,281 | 11 | 11 | 22 | 6 | 13 | 19 | 41 | 2 17 4 | |
| Wincanton | 21,310 | 14 | 8 | 22 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 42 | 44 2 6 | |
| Winchcombe | 10,135 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 22 | 19 6 0 | |
| Winchester, New | 23,088 | 6 | 20 | 26 | 18 | 9 | 27 | 53 | 48 2 0 | |
| Windsor | 19,410 | 20 | 21 | 41 | 25 | 15 | 40 | 81 | 75 0 0 | |
| Winslow | 9,376 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 11 | 3 | 14 | 32 | 3 19 0 | |
| Wirrall | 57,047 | 24 | 7 | 31 | 23 | 4 | 27 | 58 | 70 19 0 | |
| Wisbeach | 36,192 | 31 | 37 | 68 | 37 | 55 | 92 | 160 | 65 4 7 | |
| Witham | 16,084 | 7 | 17 | 24 | 17 | 13 | 30 | 54 | 51 2 0 | |
| Witney | 23,562 | 9 | 28 | 37 | 17 | 25 | 42 | 79 | 25 8 0 | |
| Woburn | 12,077 | 5 | .. | 5 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 27 | 18 8 0 | |
| Wokingham | 13,626 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | In School District. |
| Wolstanton & Burslem | 41,914 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 17 | 14 | 31 | 52 | 38 2 0 | |
| Wolverhampton | 90,305 | 36 | 11 | 47 | 25 | 17 | 42 | 89 | 59 0 0 | |
| Woodbridge | 23,622 | 11 | 13 | 24 | 17 | 13 | 30 | 54 | 46 3 0 | |
| Woodstock | 14,484 | 13 | 10 | 23 | 13 | 11 | 24 | 47 | 41 1 4 | |
| Worcester | 27,677 | 19 | 22 | 41 | 36 | 12 | 48 | 89 | 43 11 0 | |
| Worksop | 19,210 | 17 | .. | 17 | 15 | 7 | 22 | 39 | 20 10 0 | |
| Wortley | 18,796 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 16 0 0 | |
| Wrexham | 42,295 | 11 | 23 | 34 | 17 | 23 | 40 | 74 | 52 16 2 | |
| Wycombe | 33,561 | 35 | 24 | 59 | 27 | 24 | 51 | 110 | 44 1 5 | |
| Yarmouth, Great | 26,898 | 18 | 20 | 38 | 15 | 10 | 25 | 63 | 73 15 0 | |
| Yeovil | 28,459 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 28 | 4 | 32 | 44 | 51 14 0 | |
| York | 57,111 | 10 | 24 | 34 | 7 | 10 | 17 | 51 | 48 10 0 | |
| Total | .. | 8,529 | 8,749 | 17,278 | 9,190 | 7,355 | 16,545 | 33,823 | 21,185 19 7 | |
| SCHOOL DISTRICTS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central London | .. | 151 | 355 | 506 | 133 | 265 | 398 | 904 | 476 0 0 | |
| Farnham and Hartley Wintney. | .. | 17 | 42 | 59 | 12 | 31 | 43 | 102 | 137 5 8 | |
| North Surrey | .. | 100 | 209 | 309 | 150 | 144 | 294 | 603 | 299 17 11 | |
| Reading & Wokingham | .. | 34 | 36 | 70 | 38 | 31 | 69 | 139 | 32 8 0 | |
| South East Shropshire | .. | 42 | 21 | 63 | 38 | 21 | 59 | 122 | 143 15 0 | |
| Total | .. | 344 | 663 | 1,007 | 371 | 492 | 863 | 1,870 | 1,089 6 7 | |
| Total in Workhouse Schools and District Schools | .. | 8,873 | 9,412 | 18,285 | 9,561 | 7,847 | 17,408 | 35,693 | 23,012 12 2 | |

## No. 32.

STATEMENT of the Number of Poor Persons who have been authorized to emigrate at the Cost of Parishes, and of the Sums which the Poor Law Board have authorized to be Raised or Borrowed for the Purpose, from the 1st January to the 31st December 1854.—(*In continuation of Statement in the Sixth Annual Report, Appendix No.* 35.)

| Counties. | Parishes. | Amount Authorized to be Raised or Borrowed. | Emigrants. | | | | | | Total Number of Emigrants. | To what part sanctioned. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | | | Females. | | | | |
| | | | Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age. | Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age. | Children under 7 Years of Age. | Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age. | Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age. | Children under 7 Years of Age. | | |
| | | £ s. d. | | | | | | | | |
| Bedford – – | Husborne Crawley | 12 0 0 | 1 | . | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 4 | Australia. |
| ,, – – | Tingrith – – – | 7 10 0 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | Ditto. |
| ,, – – | Woburn – – – | 35 0 0 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 | Ditto. |
| Berks – – | Newbury – – – | 5 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 5 | Ditto. |
| Cambridge – | Bourn – – – – | 20 0 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | 8 | Ditto. |
| ,, – – | Harston – – – | 20 0 0 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 4 | 9 | Ditto. |
| ,, – – | Haslingfield – – | 10 0 0 | 1 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | 6 | Ditto. |
| ,, – – | Holy Trinity – – | 10 0 0 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | Ditto. |
| ,, – – | Litlington – – – | 2 0 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | 9 | Ditto. |
| ,, – – | St. Mary-the-Great | 10 0 0 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | Ditto. |
| ,, – – | Wimpole – – – | 14 0 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 7 | Ditto. |
| Devon – – | Andrew, St., Plymouth – – – | 7 0 0 | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | 5 | Ditto. |
| ,, – – | Thomas, St. – – | 20 0 0 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | Ditto. |
| Dorset – – | East Stower – – | 20 0 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 11 | Ditto. |
| ,, – – | Motcombe – – | 5 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | Ditto. |
| ,, – – | Shaston, St. Peter – | 5 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | Ditto. |
| Essex – – | Radwinter – – | 4 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | Ditto. |
| ,, – – | Stansted Mountfitchett – – – | 30 0 0 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 4 | Van Diemen's Land. |
| ,, – – | Stebbing – – – | 5 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | Australia. |
| ,, – – | West Ham – – | 10 0 0 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | 4 | Ditto. |
| Gloucester – | Cheltenham – – | * | 1 | 2 | .. | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 | Ditto. |
| ,, – – | Ulley – – – – | 5 0 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | 10 | Ditto. |
| Hereford – | Kingsland – – – | 15 0 0 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | Ditto. |
| Hertford – | Ashwell – – – | 15 0 0 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | Ditto. |
| ,, – – | Barkway – – – | 2 0 0 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | 4 | Ditto. |
| ,, – – | Barley – – – | 3 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | 6 | Ditto. |
| | Carried forward – | 291 10 0 | 28 | 20 | 13 | 34 | 14 | 14 | 123 | |

* Vide Rep. IV.

No. 32.—Number of Poor Persons who have been authorized to Emigrate, &c.—*continued.*

| Counties. | Parishes. | Amount Authorized to be Raised or Borrowed. | Emigrants. | | | | | | Total Number of Emigrants. | To what part sanctioned. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | | | Females. | | | | |
| | | | Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age. | Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age. | Children under 7 Years of Age. | Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age. | Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age. | Children under 7 Years of Age. | | |
| | Brought forward | £ s. d. 291 10 0 | 28 | 20 | 13 | 34 | 14 | 14 | 123 | |
| Huntingdon | Saint Neots | 7 0 0 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | Australia. |
| ,, | Toseland | 3 10 0 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | Ditto. |
| Kent | Paul, St., Deptford | *13 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | . | |
| ,, | Woolwich | 10 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | Canada. |
| Lancaster | Toxteth Park | 13 0 0 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | Australia. |
| Leicester | Loughborough | 10 0 0 | 1 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 5 | Ditto. |
| ,, | Wistow | 10 0 0 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 4 | Ditto. |
| Middlesex | John, St., Hackney | 4 0 0 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 4 | Ditto. |
| ,, | John St., Hampstead | † | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | Ditto. |
| ,, | Mary Abbots, St., Kensington | 60 0 0 | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | 6 | Ditto. |
| Northampton | Gretton | 15 0 0 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | Ditto. |
| Rutland | Oakham Deans Hold | 5 0 0 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | Ditto. |
| ,, | Oakham Lords Hold | 45 0 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | .. | 9 | Ditto. |
| ,, | Seaton | 1 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | Ditto. |
| ,, | Uppingham | 28 0 0 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 1 | 7 | Ditto. |
| ,, | Wing | 8 0 0 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | Ditto. |
| Somerset | Huntspill | 60 0 0 | 1 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | Canada. |
| ,, | Paulton | 1 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | Australia. |
| Southampton | Mary, St., (Town of Southampton) | 10 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | Ditto. |
| ,, | Portsea | 5 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | Ditto. |
| Suffolk | Botesdale | 50 0 0 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | Ditto. |
| ,, | Market Weston | 60 0 0 | 2 | .. | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 13 | Canada. |
| ,, | Redgrave | 20 0 0 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | Australia. |
| Surrey | Clapham | 30 0 0 | 2 | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | 4 | 12 | Canada. |
| ,, | Elstead | 32 0 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | Australia. |
| ,, | Ewell | 10 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | Ditto. |
| ,, | Tooting Graveney | 20 0 0 | 3 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | Ditto. |
| ,, | Wandsworth | 3 10 0 | 1 | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | Ditto. |
| | Carried forward | 825 10 0 | 56 | 37 | 26 | 62 | 31 | 26 | 238 | |

* This sum is in addition to the sum mentioned in Rep. VI.

† Vide Rep. V.

No. 32.—Number of Poor Persons who have been authorized to Emigrate, &c.—*continued.*

| Counties. | Parishes. | Amount Authorized to be Raised or Borrowed. | Emigrants. | | | | | | Total Number of Emigrants. | To what part sanctioned. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | | | Females. | | | | |
| | | | Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age. | Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age. | Children under 7 Years of Age. | Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age. | Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age. | Children under 7 Years of Age. | | |
| | Brought forward | £ s. d. 825 10 0 | 56 | 37 | 26 | 62 | 31 | 26 | 238 | |
| Sussex | Brighthelmston | 10 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | Australia. |
| ,, | Lindfield | 30 0 0 | 1 | 2 | .. | 2 | 3 | 1 | 9 | Canada. |
| ,, | Midhurst | 15 0 0 | 2 | .. | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | 7 | Ditto. |
| ,, | Seaford | 10 0 0 | 5 | .. | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | 11 | Australia. |
| Wilts | Brinkworth | 60 0 0 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 4 | 8 | Canada. |
| ,, | Westbury | 5 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | 6 | Australia. |
| Worcester | Stoke Prior | 5 0 0 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | Ditto. |
| | | 960 10 0 | 66 | 43 | 33 | 72 | 38 | 31 | 283 | |

## No. 33.

STATEMENT of the Number of Poor Persons who have been authorized to Emigrate at the Cost of the Common Fund, from the 1st of January to the 31st of December 1854.—(*In continuation of Statement in the Sixth Annual Report, Appendix No.* 36.)

| Counties. | Unions. | Amount Authorized to be Expended. | Emigrants. | | | | | | Total Number of Emigrants. | To what part sanctioned. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | | | Females. | | | | |
| | | | Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age. | Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age. | Children under 7 Years of Age. | Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age. | Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age. | Children under 7 Years of Age. | | |
| Cambridge | Cambridge | £ s. d. 50 0 0 | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | 5 | Australia. |
| Devon | Plymouth | 16 0 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | Canada. |
| Kent | Tonbridge | 10 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | Ditto. |
| Lancaster | West Derby | 12 0 0 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 3 | Ditto. |
| Leicester | Loughborough | 3 0 0 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 4 | Australia. |
| Middlesex | Clerkenwell (Parish) | 130 0 0 | 4 | 3 | .. | 3 | 2 | 1 | 13 | Ditto. |
| ,, | John, St., Hampstead (do) | 20 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | 6 | Ditto. |
| Southampton | Southampton | 7 10 0 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | 4 | Ditto. |
| Total as respects Unions | | 248 10 0 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 44 | |
| Total as respects Parishes | | 960 10 0 | 66 | 43 | 33 | 72 | 38 | 31 | 283 | |
| Grand Totals as respects Parishes and Unions | | 1,209 0 0 | 74 | 51 | 37 | 84 | 42 | 39 | 327 | |

## No. 34.

LIST of UNIONS and PARISHES for which Workhouses have been ordered by the Poor Law Board to be built or adapted, with the Sums authorized to be Expended, from the 1st of January to the 31st December 1854.—(*Continued from the Sixth Annual Report, Appendix No.* 36.)

### I.—WORKHOUSES ORDERED TO BE BUILT.

| Union or Parish. | Counties. | Number of Paupers to be accommodated. | Amount authorized to be Expended. | Additional Amount authorized to be Expended on Workhouses previously ordered to be Built. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| Ashton-under-Lyne | Lancaster and Chester | .. | .. | 500 0 0 |
| Auckland | Durham | .. | .. | 250 0 0 |
| Barnstaple | Devon | .. | .. | 250 0 0 |
| Boughton, Great | Chester | 60 | 1,500 0 0 | .. |
| Bradfield | Berks, Oxford, and Hants | .. | .. | 250 0 0 |
| Bradford | York | .. | .. | 650 0 0 |
| Brampton | Cumberland | .. | .. | 200 0 0 |
| Bridge | Kent | .. | .. | 350 0 0 |
| Brighthelmston | Sussex | 1000 | 24,205 0 0 | .. |
| Chepstow | Monmouth and Gloucester | .. | .. | 130 0 0 |
| Chester-le-Street | Durham | 140 | 4,000 0 0 | .. |
| Conway | Carnarvon and Denbigh | .. | .. | 100 0 0 |
| Dolgelly | Merioneth and Montgomery | .. | .. | 819 8 0 |
| Downham | Norfolk and Cambridge | .. | .. | 199 0 0 |
| Dudley | Worcester and Stafford | 600 | 13,500 0 0 | .. |
| Dulverton | Somerset | .. | .. | 1,225 0 0 |
| Freebridge Lynn | Norfolk | .. | .. | 600 0 0 |
| Glendale | Northumberland | .. | .. | 300 0 0 |
| Hailsham | Sussex | .. | .. | 250 0 0 |
| Halsted | Essex | .. | .. | 650 0 0 |
| Hampstead, St. John | Middlesex | .. | .. | 1,000 0 0 |
| Hawarden | Chester and Flint | .. | .. | 100 0 0 |
| Ives, St. | Huntingdon and Cambridge | .. | .. | 260 0 0 |
| Kings Lynn | Norfolk | 420 | 7,400 0 0 | .. |
| London, East | Middlesex | .. | .. | 2,420 0 0 |
| Mansfield | Nottingham and Derby | .. | .. | 326 7 6 |
| Merthyr Tydfil | Glamorgan and Brecknock | .. | .. | 1,750 0 0 |
| Newport | Monmouth and Glamorgan | .. | .. | 200 0 0 |
| Ormskirk | Lancaster | .. | .. | 600 0 0 |
| Paddington (Parish) | Middlesex | .. | .. | 9,000 0 0 |
| Runcorn | Chester | 200 | 5,600 0 0 | .. |
| Rye | Sussex and Kent | .. | .. | 300 0 0 |
| South Shields | Durham | .. | .. | 298 12 8 |
| Spalding | Lincoln | .. | .. | 350 0 0 |
| Stafford | Stafford | .. | .. | 370 0 0 |
| Stamford | Lincoln, Hunts, Northampton, and Rutland. | .. | .. | 150 0 0 |
| Stockport | Chester and Lancaster | .. | .. | 600 0 0 |
| Stratton | Cornwall | .. | .. | 217 0 0 |
| Sunderland | Durham | .. | .. | 4,450 0 0 |
| Thomas, St. | Devon | .. | .. | 1,160 0 0 |
| Totnes | Ditto | .. | .. | 210 0 0 |
| Tynemouth | Northumberland | .. | .. | 1,200 0 0 |
| Wallingford | Berks and Oxford | .. | .. | 150 0 0 |
| Warrington | Lancaster and Chester | .. | .. | 250 0 0 |
| West Derby | Lancaster | .. | .. | 5,000 0 0 |
| Wolverhampton | Stafford | .. | .. | 230 0 0 |
| Wrexham | Flint, Denbigh, and Chester | .. | .. | 460 0 0 |
| York | York | .. | .. | 600 0 0 |

No. 34.—List of Unions for which Workhouses have been ordered, &c.—*continued.*

II.—Workhouses ordered to be Altered and Enlarged.

| Union or Parish. | Counties. | Amount authorized to be Expended. | Amount authorized to be Expended in addition to that previously ordered. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| George-the-Martyr, Saint, Southwark (Parish). | Surrey | .. | 6,000 0 0 |
| Glossop (Union) | Derby | .. | 400 0 0 |
| Hackney ,, | Middlesex | .. | 357 0 0 |
| Hartismere ,, | Suffolk | .. | 4,000 0 0 |
| Liverpool (Parish) | Lancaster | .. | 10,000 0 0 |
| Reigate (Union) | Surrey | .. | 1,500 0 0 |
| Settle ,, | York | .. | 260 0 0 |
| Sheffield ,, | Ditto | .. | 500 0 0 |
| Southampton (Town) | Hants | .. | 350 0 0 |
| Strand (Union) | Middlesex | .. | 500 0 0 |
| Uxbridge ,, | Ditto | .. | 200 0 0 |
| Whitchurch ,, | Salop, Chester, and Flint | .. | 700 0 0 |
| Whitechapel | Middlesex | . | 1,750 0 0 |

## No. 35.

LIST of UNIONS in which PARISH PROPERTY has been SOLD, and the Produce appropriated under Orders of the POOR LAW BOARD.

1. Parochial Property ordered to be sold, and the Purposes to which the Produce has been directed to be applied.—(*In continuation of List in the Sixth Annual Report, Appendix No.* 38.)

| Union. | Parish. | Amount of Purchase Money. £ s. d. | Sums directed to be appropriated. £ s. d. | Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Andover | Thruxton | 190 0 0 | 174 13 0 | 12 15 11 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>161 17 1 Investment. |
| Ashbourne | Clifton and Compton | 46 0 0 | 40 1 8 | Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| Axbridge | Bleadon | 101 10 0 | | |
| Aylsham | Erpingham | 35 0 0 | 33 19 0 | Ditto. |
| ,, | Itteringham | 110 0 0 | | |
| Barnsley | Worsborough | 160 0 0 | | |
| Basingstoke | Mappledurwell | 42 0 0 | 13 0 11½ | Ditto. |
| Beaminster | Misterton | 80 0 0 | 61 16 0 | Investment. |
| Bedale | Exelby Leeming and Newton | 70 0 0 | 68 3 10 | Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| Bedford | Pavingham | 12 0 0 | | |
| Billesdon | Houghton-on-the-Hill | 100 0 0 | 93 8 10 | 65 0 0 Liquidation of parochial debt.<br>28 8 10 Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| Blaby | Huncote | 130 0 0 | | |
| Blandford | Irverne Courtney | 72 0 0 | | |
| Brackley | Turweston | 248 0 0 | | |
| Brixworth | Cold Ashby | 57 0 0 | 46 9 2 | Investment. |
| Bromley | Down | 150 0 0 | | |
| Bromyard | Cradley | 640 0 0<br>761 16 0<br>Vide Rep. VI. | 1,200 0 3 | 558 3 0 Vide Rep. VI.<br>641 12 3 Investment. |
| Bury* | Birtle-cum-Bamford | 53 5 4 | | |
| ,, | Hopwood | | | |
| ,, | Pilsworth | | | |
| Carlisle | Dalston | 400 0 0 | 400 0 0 | Liquidation of outstanding claim. |
| Chailey | Wivelsfield | 130 0 0 | 127 11 2 | Investment. |
| ,, | Street | 25 0 0 | | |
| Chard | Seavington, St. Mary | 74 0 0 | | |
| Cheadle | Kingsley | 150 0 0 | 142 10 0 | Ditto. |
| Chesterfield | Brackenfield | 139 0 0 | | |
| Chipping Norton | Shipton | 80 0 0 | 57 15 8 | 21 7 11 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>36 7 9 Towards cost of erecting a school for the education of poor children. |
| Cosford | Kettlebaston | 13 0 0 | 11 1 6 | Investment. |
| Depwade | Morningthorpe | 20 0 0 | 20 0 0 | Ditto. |
| Dewsbury | Batley | 1,500 0 0 | 1,483 6 0 | 691 3 11 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>792 2 1 Investment. |
| ,, | Dewsbury | 750 0 0 | 742 12 6 | Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| ,, | Gomersal | 490 0 0 | 482 12 6 | |
| ,, | Liversedge | 600 0 0 | 592 6 0 | |
| ,, | Whitley, Lower | 155 0 0 | 148 6 0 | |
| ,, | | | | |
| Doncaster | Fenwick | 50 0 0 | | |
| Dorchester | Chilfroome | 32 0 0 | | |
| Ely | Wilburton | 218 0 0 | | |
| Erpingham | Southrepps | 25 0 0 | | |
| Falmouth | Falmouth (Parish) | 170 0 0 | | |
| ,, | Falmouth (Town) | 250 0 0 | 239 5 3 | Ditto. |
| Farnham | Frensham | 650 0 0<br>272 0 0<br>Vide Rep. VI. | 883 15 8 | 416 5 10 Ditto.<br>175 0 0 Liquidation of outstanding claim.<br>292 9 10 Investment. |

* Proportion received on account of the sale of the Hopwood Workhouse (Oldham Union).

No. 35.—Parochial Property ordered to be Sold, &c.—*continued.*

| Union | Parish. | Amount of Purchase Money. £ s. d. | Sums directed to be appropriated. £ s. d. | Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Faversham | Lynsted | 67 0 0 | | |
| Forehoe | Kimberley | 120 0 0 | | |
| Frome | Hemington | 36 0 0 | 7 2 11 | Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| Glanford Brigg | Broughton | 301 0 0 | 286 9 6 | 52 8 4½ Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>234 1 1½ Investment. |
| Glossop | Glossop | 150 0 0 | | |
| Holbeach | Fleet | 178 0 0 | | |
| Holyhead | Holyhead | 1,750 0 0 | 1,943 4 4* | Ditto. |
| Hungerford | Inkpen | 35 0 0 | | |
| Kendal | New Hutton | 55 0 0 | 25 19 4 | Ditto. |
| Kingsbridge | Stokenham | 180 0 0 | 177 6 3 | 20 0 0 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>157 6 3 Investment. |
| Lancaster | Lancaster | 125 0 0 | 125 0 0 | Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| Leigh | Golborne† | 262 13 5½ | | |
| Lichfield | Hamstall Ridware | 140 0 0 | 132 8 10 | 32 17 2 Ditto.<br>99 11 8 Investment. |
| Linton | Hinxton | 64 1 0 | | |
| „ | West Wratting | 68 0 0 | | |
| Louth | Grainsby | 75 0 0 | | |
| Malton | Malton | 1,232 0 0 | | |
| Market Bosworth | Sutton Cheney | 48 0 0 | 45 11 0 | Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| Martley | Hallow | 380 0 0 | | |
| Meriden | Meriden | 211 0 0 | | |
| Milton | Milstead | 80 0 0<br>112 0 0<br>Vide 4th Rep. | 180 16 0 | 103 12 1 Vide 4th and 7th Reps. and Rep. III.<br>77 3 11 Investment. |
| Mutford and Lothingland | Somerleyton | 730 0 0 | 730 0 0 | Ditto. |
| Northallerton | East Cowton | 45 0 0 | | |
| Northleach | Winson | 30 0 0 | 24 18 6 | 17 17 6 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>7 1 0 Investment. |
| Nuneaton | Astley | 200 0 0 | | |
| „ | Bulkington | 300 0 0 | | |
| Oldham | ‡Middleton and Thornham | 90 3 0 | | |
| Ouseburn, Great | Skelton | 100 0 0 | 100 0 0 | Ditto. |
| Oxford (City) | – | 4,115 0 0 | | |
| Pershore | Upton Snodsbury | 68 0 0 | 58 4 11 | Ditto. |
| Plomesgate | Iken | 97 0 0 | 90 5 6 | 29 13 7 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>60 11 11 Investment. |
| „ | Sudbourne | 456 0 0 | | |
| Pocklington | Market Weighton with Arras | 135 0 0 | | |
| Reigate | Burston | 180 0 0 | | |
| Ripon | Aismunderby with Bondgate | 190 0 0 | 186 16 6 | 169 9 9 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>17 6 9 Investment. |
| „ | Grewelthorpe | 76 0 0 | 72 11 6 | Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| „ | Markington | 189 0 0 | | |
| „ | North Stainley with Sleningford | 128 0 0 | | |
| Romney Marsh | West Hythe | 65 0 0 | | |
| Ross | Sellack | 301 0 0 | 292 18 2 | 13 11 0 Ditto.<br>279 7 2 Investment. |
| Rotherham | Treeton | 85 0 0 | 85 1 0 | 47 12 5 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>37 8 7 Investment. |
| Sedbergh | Dent | 576 0 0 | 560 0 0 | Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| Shepton Mallet | Holcombe | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | Liquidation of parochial claim. |
| „ | Stoke Lane | 6 0 0 | | |

* Part of this sum was interest allowed by the treasurer on the purchase.
† Proportion received on account of the sale of the Newton Workhouse (Warrington Union).
‡ Proportion received on account of the sale of the Hopwood Workhouse (Bury Union).

No. 35.—Parochial Property ordered to be Sold, &c.—*continued.*

| Union. | Parish. | Amount of Purchase Money. | Sums directed to be appropriated. | Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | |
| Sherborne | Purse Caundle | 75 0 0 | 69 10 10 | Investment. |
| Spilsby | Toynton, St. Peter | 54 0 0 | 51 4 0 | 27 8 0 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>23 16 0 Investment. |
| Stepney | St. Paul, Shadwell | 2,000 0 0 | | |
| Stow | Stowlangtoft | 60 0 0 | | |
| Thomas, St. | Kenn | 175 0 0 | | |
| Uttoxeter | Newborough | 51 16 0 | | |
| Walsingham | Field Dalling | 70 0 0 | 59 17 6 | 25 17 6 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>34 0 0 Investment. |
| " | Great Ryburgh | 73 0 0 | | |
| Warrington | Haydock* | 262 13 5½ | | |
| " | Newton in Mackerfield* | 525 6 11 | | |
| Whitchurch (Salop) | Whitchurch | 3,724 0 0 | | |
| Whitechapel | Christchurch Spitalfields | 4,626 10 0 | | |
| Wisbeach | Walpole, St. Peter's | 65 0 0 | 57 17 6 | Investment. |
| Wycombe | Chepping Wycombe | 69 0 0 | | |
| " | Fingest | 41 0 0 | | |
| Yeovil | West Coker | 10 0 0 | | |

* Proportions received by these townships on the sale of the Newton workhouse.

## No. 36.

STATEMENT showing the Purposes to which the Produce of the Sale of Parish Property has been directed to be applied, of such part of the Property in the former Reports as was not previously applied, from the 1st January to the 31st December 1854. — (*In continuation of List in Sixth Annual Report, Appendix No.* 28.)

| Union. | Parish. | Amount of Purchase Money. | Sums directed to be applied by Orders not before reported. | Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | |
| Alcester | Bidford | 192 0 0<br>Vide 4 Rep. | 177 8 10 | 161 12 0 Vide Report II.<br>15 16 10 Investment. |
| Amesbury | Durrington | 55 0 0<br>Vide Rep. VI. | 53 0 0 | 44 17 5 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>10 3 7 Investment. |
| Axbridge | South Brent | 82 0 0<br>Vide Rep. VI. | 76 8 0 | 43 19 4 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>32 8 8 Investment. |
| Banbury | Hornton | 60 0 0<br>Vide Rep. VI. | 49 1 6 | Liquidation of outstanding claim. |
| " | Swalcliffe | 105 0 0<br>Vide Rep. VI. | 77 16 0 | Investment. |
| Blandford | Tarrant Gunville | 20 0 0<br>Vide Rep. IV. | 20 0 0 | Ditto. |
| " | Tarrant Monkton | 5 0 0<br>Vide Rep. IV | 5 0 0 | Ditto. |
| Bradfield | Goring | 61 0 0<br>Vide Rep. VI | 54 4 11 | Ditto. |
| Bradford (York) | Bradford | 2,257 0 0<br>Vide Rep. III., V., and VI | 2,213 6 1 | *Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| Brixworth | East Haddon | 50 0 0<br>Vide Rep. VI. | 47 7 0 | Investment. |
| Bromley | Chelsfield | 325 0 0<br>Vide Rep. VI. | 310 15 9 | 291 11 7 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>19 4 2 Investment. |
| Bromyard | Grendon Bishop | 21 0 0<br>Vide Rep. VI. | 16 2 6 | Ditto. |
| Clitheroe | Bolton by Bowland | †13 0 0<br>Vide Rep. V. | 17 14 8 | Ditto. |

* The investment of 94*l.* 14*s.* 4*d.* reported in Report IV. rescinded.
† Part of this sum was applied by the Guardians without an Order of the Poor Law Board.

No. 36.—Statement showing the Purposes, &c.—*continued.*

| Union. | Parish. | Amount of Purchase Money. | Sums directed to be applied by Orders not before reported. | Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | |
| Congleton | Biddulph | *70 0 0 Vide 13 Rep. | 17 10 0 | Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| Cosford | Monk's Eleigh | 38 0 0 Vide Rep. V. | 34 18 6 | Towards cost of sinking a well and erecting a pump. |
| Cricklade and Wootton Bassett. | Leigh | 85 0 0 Vide Rep. V. | †24 17 6 | Investment. |
| Doncaster | Fenwick | 60 0 0 Vide Rep. VI. | 60 0 0 | Ditto. |
| Dorking | Dorking | 20 0 0 Vide Rep. III. | 16 9 0 | Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| Downham | Downham Market | 50 0 0 Vide Rep. III. | 39 6 0 | Investment. |
| Dursley | Kingswood | 259 0 0 Vide Rep. III. | 254 5 0 | 222 10 10 Vide Report III.<br>31 14 2 Towards cost of survey, plan, and valuation. |
| Glanford Brigg | Scawby with Turton | 500 0 0 Vide Rep. VI. | 495 7 2 | 45 5 0 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>450 2 2 Towards defraying the cost of a new burial ground. |
| Goole | Snaith and Cowick | 260 0 0 Vide Rep. VI. | 236 3 8 | 114 5 5 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>121 18 3 Expenses of valuation. |
| Honiton | Cotleigh | 40 0 0 Vide Rep. VI. | 40 0 0 | 11 3 1 Towards cost of Union workhouse.<br>28 16 11 Investment. |
| Ives, St. | Houghton | 121 0 0 Vide Rep. V. | 109 1 6 | 30 0 0 Vide Report VI.<br>79 1 6 Towards cost of improving drainage at the Union workhouse. |
| Kingsclere | Baughurst | 16 0 0 Rep. II. | 12 0 0 | Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| Louth | Tetney | 5 0 0 Vide Rep. IV. | 5 0 0 | Ditto. |
| Market Harborough. | Kibworth Beauchamp | 60 0 0 Vide Rep. VI. | 57 1 0 | Investment. |
| Martley | Bransford | 40 0 0 Rep. V. | 38 13 4 | Ditto. |
| ,, | Shrawley | 275 0 0 Vide 9 Rep. | 246 18 4 | 177 5 6 Liquidation of outstanding claim.<br>69 12 10 Investment. |
| Ongar | Greensted | 155 0 0 Vide Rep. V. | 145 15 0 | £100 0 0 Towards cost of constructing a road.<br>45 15 0 Investment. |
| Pewsey | Upavon | 218 0 0 Vide Rep. VI. | 205 0 0 | Towards cost of school for the education of poor children. |
| Ripon | Ripon | 700 0 0 Vide Rep. VI. | 700 0 0 | Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| Shaftesbury | Compton Abbas | ‡117 0 0 Vide Rep. III. | 19 6 9 | Ditto. |
| Spilsby | Orby | 15 0 0 Vide Rep. IV. | 15 0 0 | Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| Stow | Rickinghall, Inferior | 50 0 0 Vide 10 Rep. | 42 4 0 | Investment. |
| Totnes | Townstal | 80 0 0 Vide Rep. III. | 67 18 4 | Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| Truro | Kenwyn | 355 0 0 Vide Rep. V. | 350 10 2 | Ditto. |
| Uppingham | Pilton | 35 0 0 Vide Rep. VI. | 28 2 0 | Investment. |
| Whitchurch (Hants). | Overton | 227 5 6 Vide Rep. VI. | 222 19 6 | Liquidation of parochial claims. |
| Wigan | Wigan | 1,807 13 10 Vide Rep. VI. | 1,217 8 2 | 162 6 5 Payment of arrear of interest on mortgage debt previously paid off.<br>1,055 1 9 Towards cost of Union workhouse. |
| Wincanton | Buckhorn Weston | 20 0 0 Vide Rep. V. | 18 19 0 | 12 10 4 Vide Report V.<br>6 8 8 Investment. |
| ,, | Cucklington | 30 0 0 Vide Rep. V. | 27 9 0 | Ditto. |
| Wisbeach | Clenchwharton | 390 0 0 Vide 7 Rep. and Rep. V. | 373 0 8 | 322 16 2 Vide Report V.<br>50 4 6 Investment. |

* Part of this sum was applied by the Guardians without an Order of the Poor Law Board.
† Proportion to which the township was entitled.
‡ A mortgage debt of 60*l.* with interest was paid out of this sum by the Guardians without an order of the Poor Law Board.

No. 37.

STATEMENT—NEW UNIONS formed by the POOR LAW BOARD.

| COUNTY. | KNARESBOROUGH UNION. | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| YORK. | Population in 1851. | Average Annual Expenditure for the Three Years ending Lady Day, 1854. | Number of Elected Guardians. |
| | | £ | |
| Bilton-with-Harrogate | 3,434 | 406 | 2 |
| Brearton | 241 | 55 | 1 |
| Burton Leonard | 457 | 210 | 1 |
| Cayton with South Stainley | 247 | 79 | 1 |
| Farnham | 137 | 28 | 1 |
| Felliscliffe | 382 | 93 | 1 |
| Ferensby | 122 | 26 | 1 |
| Flaxby | 117 | 7 | 1 |
| Follifoot | 367 | 91 | 1 |
| Goldsborough | 246 | 30 | 1 |
| Hampsthwaite | 461 | 108 | 1 |
| Haverah Park | 103 | 7 | 1 |
| Killinghall | 569 | 151 | 1 |
| Knaresborough | 4,879 | 1,507 | 4 |
| Nidd | 114 | 18 | 1 |
| Pannal | 1,376 | 277 | 2 |
| Plumpton | 207 | 49 | 1 |
| Ripley | 283 | 43 | 1 |
| Scotton | 297 | 60 | 1 |
| Scriven-with-Tentergate | 1,413 | 488 | 2 |
| Walkingham Hill-with Occaney | 21 | — | 1 |
| | 15,473 | 3,733 | 27 |

Declared to take effect on the 25th March 1854.

No. 37.—Statement—New Unions—*continued.*

| COUNTY. | GREAT OUSEBURN UNION. | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| YORK. | Population in 1851. | Average Annual Expenditure for the Three Years ending Lady-day 1854. | Number of Elected Guardians. |
| Acomb | 874 | 171 | 1 |
| Aldborough | 538 | 114 | 1 |
| Allerton Mauleverer-with-Hopperton | 327 | 74 | 1 |
| Arkendale | 241 | 79 | 1 |
| Boroughbridge | 1,095 | 121 | 1 |
| Coneythorpe-with-Clareton | 17 | 22 | 1 |
| Copgrove | 85 | 33 | 1 |
| Dunsforth, Upper, with Branton Green | 163 | 41 | 1 |
| Dunsforth, Lower | 138 | 30 | 1 |
| Ellenthorpe | 52 | 9 | 1 |
| Great Ouseburn | 629 | 118 | 1 |
| Green Hamerton | 366 | 82 | 1 |
| Helperby | 620 | 142 | 1 |
| Hessay | 141 | 21 | 1 |
| Humberton | 11 | 1 | 1 |
| Kirk Hammerton | 291 | 68 | 1 |
| Kirby Hall | 48 | 10 | 1 |
| Kirby Hill | 185 | 46 | 1 |
| Knapton | 112 | 23 | 1 |
| Little Ouseburn | 330 | 86 | 1 |
| Langthorpe | 277 | 26 | 1 |
| Marton with Grafton | 472 | 88 | 1 |
| Milby | 175 | 56 | 1 |
| Minskip | 230 | 43 | 1 |
| Moor Monkton | 280 | 127 | 1 |
| Norton-le-Clay | 158 | 20 | 1 |
| Nun Monkton | 358 | 73 | 1 |
| Poppleton, Nether | 255 | 56 | 1 |
| Poppleton, Upper | 415 | 60 | 1 |
| Rocliffe | 247 | 70 | 1 |
| Rufforth | 299 | 67 | 1 |
| Skelton | 330 | 24 | 1 |
| Shipton | 416 | 104 | 1 |
| Staveley | 348 | 97 | 1 |
| Thornton Bridge | 61 | 12 | 1 |
| Thorpe-Underwoods | 163 | 107 | 1 |
| Tollerton | 551 | 111 | 1 |
| Westwick | 15 | 1 | 1 |
| Whixley | 636 | 111 | 1 |
| Widdington | 25 | 13 | 1 |
| Youlton | 68 | 9 | 1 |
| | 12,042 | 2,566 | 41 |

Declared to take effect on the 8th day of June 1854.

No. 38.—Statement showing the Number and Subjects of Orders issued by the Poor Law Board, from the 1st January to the 31st December 1854.

| Subjects of Orders. | Number of Orders issued. | Number of Copies despatched. |
|---|---|---|
| Accounts— | | |
| Prescribing the mode of keeping | 3 | 78 |
| Averages— | | |
| Declaring Averages of Parochial Expenditure | 70 | 2,313 |
| Audit Districts— | | |
| Adding new Unions to Districts | 2 | 477 |
| Elections and Appointments of Auditors | 2 | 762 |
| Collectors and Assistant Overseers— | | |
| Appointments, Duties, Salaries, and Districts | 99 | 1,302 |
| Consolidated Order to new Unions | 2 | 101 |
| Dietaries— | | |
| Prescribing Dietaries for Inmates of Workhouses | 8 | 88 |
| Disallowances and Surcharges by District Auditors— | | |
| Decisions of the Board in cases appealed against | 396 | 4881 |
| Emigration— | | |
| Authorizing Expenditure | 76 | 790 |
| Certificates of Satisfaction | 8 | 23 |
| Guardians— | | |
| Elections | 124 | 1,404 |
| Rules and regulations for Boards of Guardians | 2 | 64 |
| Committees for administration of relief | 2 | 21 |
| Loans— | | |
| Sanctioning Relief by way of | 1 | 10 |
| Officers of Unions— | | |
| Appointments, Salaries, and Districts | 37 | 1,057 |
| Dismissals | 19 | 331 |
| Removing Suspensions | 1 | 8 |
| Out-door Labour-test Order | 18 | 569 |
| Paupers— | | |
| Classification of | 1 | 12 |
| Parish Property— | | |
| To convene Parochial Meetings, authorize Sales, Letting, or Exchange | 178 | 1,712 |
| Appropriation of Sale Produce | 110 | 1,210 |
| Property of Unions— | | |
| For Sale or Letting | 18 | 167 |
| Parochial Debts— | | |
| Liquidation from the Poor Rates | 7 | 77 |
| Questions of Irremoveability, Settlement, or Chargeability— | | |
| Referred to and decided by the Board | 3 | 36 |
| Carried forward | 1,187 | 17,493 |

No. 38.—Statement showing the Number and Subjects of Orders issued by the Poor Law Board, &c.—*continued.*

| Subjects of Orders. | Number of Orders issued. | Number of Copies despatched. |
|---|---|---|
| Brought forward - - - | 1,187 | 17,493 |
| Registrars of Births, Deaths, and Marriages— | | |
| Appointments - - - - - - - - | 5 | 66 |
| Regulations— | | |
| Rules and Regulations for Government of Workhouses | 2 | 42 |
| School Districts— | | |
| Erecting Schools, purchasing Land and Premises, and altering same - - - - | 2 | 20 |
| Elections of Managers - - - - - | 3 | 35 |
| Adding Unions to Districts, adjustment of the Interest of Unions affected by the Alterations - - | 2 | 40 |
| Declaring Averages - - - | 2 | 36 |
| Enabling Guardians of Unions comprising the District to sign consent to the Combination of such Unions otherwise than at a Meeting of a Board - | 1 | 19 |
| Regulations and Appointment of Officers - - | 5 | 130 |
| Task of Work— | | |
| Prescribing - - - - - - - - | 4 | 12 |
| Unions— | | |
| Dissolving old Incorporations, Declaring New Unions and separate Board of Guardians for a Township, separating or adding Parishes to Unions, adjustment of the interest of Parishes affected by the alterations | 13 | 630 |
| Vaccination - - - - - - - | 1 | 62 |
| Valuations— | | |
| Orders for Surveys and Valuations, under the Parochial Assessments Act - - - - - - | 106 | 999 |
| Appointment of Valuer - - - - | 1 | 6 |
| Vestries Act— | | |
| Putting same wholly or partly in force in Parishes, fixing Salaries, &c. - - - - | 16 | 168 |
| Witnesses— | | |
| Fixing Amount of Expenses to be paid to Witnesses summoned and attending upon Inquiries before Poor Law Inspectors - - - - - - - - | 9 | 75 |
| Workhouses— | | |
| Erection of New Workhouses, Purchase of Sites, and additional Land and Premises, also alteration and enlargement of existing Workhouses, and hiring Land - - - - - - - | 87 | 781 |
| Enabling Guardians to sign consent thereto otherwise than at a Meeting of a Board - - - - | 3 | 25 |
| Certificates to Applications for loans - - - | 32 | 67 |
| Compensation for use of Workhouses of Parishes adopted by Unions - - - - - - - | 3 | 33 |
| Directing Guardians to relinquish Workhouses - | 3 | 162 |
| Total - - - - - - | 1,487 | 20,901 |

## No. 39.

VACCINATION EXTENSION ACT.—Abstract of Returns from 649 Unions and Parishes under Boards of Guardians, in England and Wales, of the Number of Persons Vaccinated in such Unions and Parishes, in the Year ended 29th September 1854.

| COUNTIES. | Number of Unions, &c. | Number of Vaccinators. | Year ended 29th September 1854. | | | | | | Number of Registered Births of all Classes of Persons in the respective Unions and Parishes during the Year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Number and Ages of Persons Vaccinated by the public Vaccinators. | | | Number of such Cases successfully Vaccinated. | | | |
| | | | Under one Year. | Above one Year. | Total. | Under one Year. | Above one Year. | Total. | |
| **ENGLAND.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Bedford | 6 | 29 | 3,371 | 8,286 | 11,657 | 3,198 | 7,959 | 11,157 | 4,505 |
| Berks | 12 | 57 | 4,328 | 4,247 | 8,575 | 4,187 | 4,180 | 8,367 | 5,884 |
| Buckingham | 7 | 48 | 3,245 | 5,564 | 8,809 | 3,110 | 5,459 | 8,569 | 4,569 |
| Cambridge | 9 | 43 | 3,881 | 7,615 | 11,496 | 3,762 | 7,395 | 11,157 | 6,162 |
| Chester | 10 | 51 | 9,954 | 3,803 | 13,757 | 9,405 | 3,710 | 13,115 | 14,805 |
| Cornwall | 13 | 75 | 8,170 | 7,092 | 15,262 | 7,812 | 6,862 | 14,674 | 12,630 |
| Cumberland | 9 | 44 | 4,113 | 1,509 | 5,622 | 4,032 | 1,488 | 5,520 | 6,462 |
| Derby | 9 | 46 | 6,608 | 3,646 | 10,254 | 6,316 | 3,587 | 9,903 | 9,199 |
| Devon | 20 | 170 | 10,418 | 9,938 | 20,356 | 10,061 | 9,538 | 19,599 | 16,368 |
| Dorset | 12 | 53 | 3,893 | 5,218 | 9,111 | 3,732 | 4,973 | 8,705 | 5,461 |
| Durham | 14 | 110 | 12,185 | 3,178 | 15,363 | 11,914 | 3,113 | 15,027 | 17,252 |
| Essex | 17 | 136 | 7,152 | 6,665 | 13,817 | 6,955 | 6,460 | 13,415 | 11,036 |
| Gloucester | 17 | 64 | 8,186 | 4,749 | 12,935 | 7,806 | 4,555 | 12,361 | 13,158 |
| Hereford | 8 | 22 | 1,926 | 2,811 | 4,737 | 1,827 | 2,717 | 4,544 | 3,289 |
| Hertford | 13 | 54 | 4,094 | 8,064 | 12,158 | 3,900 | 7,629 | 11,529 | 5,752 |
| Huntingdon | 3 | 16 | 1,757 | 3,167 | 4,924 | 1,678 | 3,114 | 4,792 | 1,935 |
| Kent | 28 | 157 | 13,261 | 9,417 | 22,678 | 12,938 | 9,143 | 22,081 | 20,690 |
| Lancaster | 29 | 191 | 60,179 | 15,491 | 75,670 | 59,006 | 15,268 | 74,274 | 85,279 |
| Leicester | 11 | 53 | 5,045 | 3,321 | 8,366 | 4,446 | 3,115 | 7,561 | 8,289 |
| Lincoln | 14 | 116 | 10,243 | 11,477 | 21,720 | 9,955 | 11,324 | 21,279 | 12,559 |
| Middlesex | 32 | 231 | 36,339 | 10,713 | 47,052 | 35,182 | 10,393 | 45,575 | 66,898 |
| Monmouth | 6 | 26 | 4,229 | 2,360 | 6,589 | 4,062 | 2,283 | 6,345 | 6,720 |
| Norfolk | 22 | 121 | 7,684 | 17,484 | 25,168 | 7,371 | 16,933 | 24,304 | 13,034 |
| Northampton | 12 | 57 | 4,921 | 6,134 | 11,055 | 4,857 | 6,066 | 10,923 | 7,242 |
| Northumberland | 12 | 82 | 6,306 | 1,527 | 7,833 | 6,209 | 1,502 | 7,711 | 10,177 |
| Nottingham | 9 | 54 | 7,752 | 3,440 | 11,192 | 7,589 | 3,416 | 11,005 | 10,637 |
| Oxford | 9 | 43 | 3,531 | 6,136 | 9,667 | 3,437 | 5,958 | 9,395 | 5,356 |
| Rutland | 2 | 8 | 519 | 718 | 1,237 | 508 | 718 | 1,226 | 735 |
| Salop | 15 | 73 | 4,154 | 4,972 | 9,126 | 3,994 | 4,852 | 8,846 | 6,641 |
| Somerset | 17 | 122 | 9,385 | 9,322 | 18,707 | 9,009 | 9,045 | 18,054 | 13,262 |
| Southampton | 28 | 103 | 9,593 | 14,553 | 24,146 | 9,292 | 14,159 | 23,451 | 12,259 |
| Stafford | 16 | 136 | 17,608 | 7,902 | 25,510 | 16,923 | 7,666 | 24,589 | 21,974 |
| Suffolk | 17 | 98 | 7,351 | 10,290 | 17,641 | 7,130 | 10,186 | 17,316 | 10,567 |
| Surrey | 21 | 116 | 12,874 | 6,736 | 19,610 | 12,548 | 6,618 | 19,166 | 24,415 |
| Sussex | 25 | 120 | 6,104 | 7,891 | 13,995 | 5,868 | 7,704 | 13,572 | 10,597 |
| Warwick | 13 | 62 | 9,484 | 5,007 | 14,491 | 8,947 | 4,889 | 13,836 | 18,519 |
| Westmorland | 3 | 16 | 1,296 | 1,037 | 2,333 | 1,265 | 1,033 | 2,298 | 1,834 |
| Wilts | 18 | 71 | 5,216 | 7,009 | 12,225 | 5,087 | 6,915 | 12,002 | 7,347 |
| Worcester | 13 | 84 | 11,003 | 6,032 | 17,035 | 10,672 | 5,881 | 16,553 | 15,696 |
| York (East Riding) | 10 | 65 | 4,598 | 2,536 | 7,134 | 4,434 | 2,506 | 6,940 | 8,287 |
| York (North Riding) | 15 | 66 | 3,464 | 2,669 | 6,133 | 3,348 | 2,630 | 5,978 | 5,918 |
| York (West Riding) | 28 | 224 | 32,748 | 11,232 | 43,980 | 32,165 | 11,060 | 43,225 | 47,145 |
| Totals of England | 604 | 3,513 | 388,168 | 271,058 | 659,226 | 375,937 | 264,002 | 639,939 | 590,544 |
| **WALES.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglesey | 2 | 6 | 443 | 641 | 1,084 | 387 | 543 | 930 | 1,067 |
| Brecknock | 4 | 12 | 1,469 | 1,163 | 2,632 | 1,418 | 1,068 | 2,486 | 1,923 |
| Cardigan | 5 | 13 | 1,053 | 1,792 | 2,845 | 988 | 1,612 | 2,550 | 2,127 |
| Carmarthen | 5 | 16 | 2,611 | 2,070 | 4,681 | 2,433 | 1,961 | 4,394 | 3,558 |
| Carnarvon | 4 | 13 | 1,763 | 2,493 | 4,256 | 1,723 | 2,460 | 4,183 | 2,882 |
| Denbigh | 3 | 14 | 1,148 | 1,107 | 2,255 | 1,091 | 1,049 | 2,140 | 2,066 |
| Flint | 3 | 12 | 1,739 | 793 | 2,532 | 1,653 | 767 | 2,420 | 2,254 |
| Glamorgan | 5 | 25 | 7,028 | 2,368 | 9,396 | 6,797 | 2,271 | 9,068 | 10,130 |
| Merioneth | 4 | 11 | 677 | 1,363 | 2,040 | 666 | 1,319 | 1,985 | 1,356 |
| Montgomery | 4 | 12 | 1,182 | 2,410 | 3,592 | 1,181 | 2,387 | 3,518 | 2,163 |
| Pembroke | 3 | 12 | 1,223 | 1,405 | 2,628 | 1,170 | 1,408 | 2,578 | 2,975 |
| Radnor | 3 | 5 | 320 | 1,448 | 1,768 | 314 | 1,381 | 1,695 | 654 |
| Totals of Wales | 45 | 151 | 20,656 | 19,053 | 39,709 | 19,721 | 18,226 | 37,947 | 33,155 |
| Totals of England and Wales | 649 | 3,664 | 408,824 | 290,111 | 698,935 | 395,658 | 282,228 | 677,886 | 623,699 |

No. 40.

ABSTRACT of RETURNS showing the Number of PAUPER LUNATICS and IDIOTS chargeable to Parishes comprised in each County in England and Wales, on the 1st January 1854.

## No. 40.

ABSTRACT of RETURNS showing the Number of PAUPER LUNATICS and IDIOTS chargeable to Parish of each Sex, whether Dangerous to themselves or others, where Maintain

| COUNTIES. | Estimated Population in 1854. | LUNATICS. | | | IDIOTS. | | | GRAND TOTAL of Lunatics and Idiots. | Proportion to Population. | WHE | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | In County or Borough Lunatic Asylum. | | | In Licensed Hous | | |
| | | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | | | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | T |
| **ENGLAND.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bedford | 130,548 | 53 | 66 | 119 | 39 | 46 | 85 | 204 | 1 in 640 | 47 | 57 | 104 | 3 | 1 | |
| Berks | 172,629 | 93 | 115 | 208 | 64 | 64 | 128 | 336 | 1 ,, 514 | 92 | 102 | 194 | 6 | 5 | |
| Buckingham | 166,192 | 62 | 104 | 166 | 53 | 42 | 95 | 261 | 1 ,, 637 | 58 | 93 | 151 | – | – | |
| Cambridge | 192,730 | 58 | 62 | 120 | 46 | 54 | 100 | 220 | 1 ,, 876 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 52 | 53 | 1 |
| Chester | 476,542 | 97 | 143 | 240 | 104 | 97 | 201 | 441 | 1 ,, 1,081 | 83 | 125 | 208 | – | – | |
| Cornwall | 359,841 | 94 | 120 | 214 | 74 | 88 | 162 | 376 | 1 ,, 957 | 96 | 88 | 184 | – | – | |
| Cumberland | 201,415 | 101 | 81 | 182 | 42 | 49 | 91 | 273 | 1 ,, 738 | 29 | 21 | 50 | 19 | 9 | |
| Derby | 304 151 | 83 | 94 | 177 | 84 | 98 | 182 | 359 | 1 ,, 847 | 78 | 69 | 147 | – | 1 | |
| Devon | 577,366 | 204 | 306 | 510 | 144 | 146 | 290 | 800 | 1 ,, 722 | 190 | 242 | 432 | 8 | 13 | |
| Dorset | 186,984 | 100 | 104 | 204 | 48 | 57 | 105 | 309 | 1 ,, 605 | 85 | 95 | 180 | 17 | 11 | |
| Durham | 423,531 | 72 | 76 | 148 | 55 | 57 | 112 | 260 | 1 ,, 1,629 | – | – | – | 56 | 49 | |
| Essex | 377,121 | 127 | 204 | 331 | 112 | 141 | 253 | 584 | 1 ,, 646 | 110 | 154 | 264 | 5 | 7 | |
| Gloucester | 467,118 | 236 | 337 | 573 | 130 | 172 | 302 | 875 | 1 ,, 534 | 169 | 229 | 398 | 40 | 24 | |
| Hereford | 116,183 | 44 | 65 | 109 | 49 | 48 | 97 | 206 | 1 ,, 564 | 30 | 44 | 74 | – | 1 | |
| Hertford | 170,836 | 76 | 103 | 179 | 52 | 74 | 126 | 305 | 1 ,, 560 | 59 | 63 | 122 | 4 | 12 | |
| Huntingdon | 66,229 | 29 | 30 | 59 | 13 | 17 | 30 | 89 | 1 ,, 744 | 26 | 25 | 51 | 2 | 6 | |
| Kent | 636,311 | 254 | 340 | 594 | 160 | 147 | 307 | 901 | 1 ,, 706 | 221 | 271 | 492 | 17 | 40 | |
| Lancaster | 2,168,268 | 798 | 800 | 1,598 | 286 | 329 | 615 | 2,213 | 1 ,, 980 | 645 | 616 | 1,261 | – | – | |
| Leicester | 235,178 | 116 | 131 | 247 | 75 | 74 | 149 | 396 | 1 ,, 594 | 83 | 84 | 167 | – | 1 | |
| Lincoln | 422,059 | 137 | 173 | 310 | 95 | 114 | 209 | 519 | 1 ,, 813 | 115 | 122 | 237 | 1 | 2 | |
| Middlesex | 2,002,050 | 902 | 1446 | 2348 | 251 | 221 | 472 | 2820 | 1 ,, 710 | 824 | 1133 | 1957 | 139 | 301 | |
| Monmouth | 165,584 | 49 | 72 | 121 | 25 | 29 | 54 | 175 | 1 ,, 946 | 45 | 65 | 110 | – | – | |
| Norfolk | 452,077 | 189 | 237 | 426 | 112 | 117 | 229 | 655 | 1 ,, 690 | 144 | 169 | 313 | 41 | 44 | |
| Northampton | 216,872 | 105 | 114 | 219 | 75 | 100 | 175 | 394 | 1 ,, 550 | 74 | 71 | 145 | 18 | 28 | |
| Northumberland | 316,497 | 89 | 100 | 189 | 88 | 89 | 177 | 366 | 1 ,, 865 | – | – | – | 81 | 83 | |
| Nottingham | 276,969 | 160 | 163 | 323 | 56 | 74 | 130 | 453 | 1 ,, 611 | 124 | 102 | 226 | 3 | 2 | |
| Oxford | 173,008 | 89 | 129 | 218 | 50 | 57 | 107 | 325 | 1 ,, 532 | 78 | 122 | 200 | 3 | – | |
| Rutland | 23,539 | 9 | 12 | 21 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 32 | 1 ,, 736 | 9 | 10 | 19 | – | – | |
| Salop | 230,721 | 85 | 141 | 226 | 63 | 73 | 136 | 362 | 1 ,, 637 | 81 | 125 | 206 | 3 | 1 | |
| Somerset | 446,585 | 170 | 238 | 408 | 139 | 130 | 269 | 677 | 1 ,, 660 | 155 | 195 | 350 | 1 | – | |
| Southampton | 421,386 | 161 | 214 | 375 | 151 | 158 | 309 | 684 | 1 ,, 616 | 90 | 110 | 200 | 57 | 78 | |
| Stafford | 645,974 | 178 | 182 | 360 | 126 | 142 | 268 | 628 | 1 ,, 1,029 | 181 | 163 | 344 | 3 | 2 | |
| Suffolk | 344,347 | 137 | 190 | 327 | 71 | 79 | 150 | 477 | 1 ,, 722 | 113 | 141 | 254 | 15 | 26 | |
| Surrey | 718,515 | 375 | 498 | 873 | 140 | 123 | 263 | 1,136 | 1 ,, 632 | 342 | 439 | 781 | 21 | 16 | |
| Sussex | 352,230 | 89 | 142 | 231 | 119 | 128 | 247 | 478 | 1 ,, 737 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 86 | 128 | |
| Warwick | 502,606 | 177 | 232 | 409 | 92 | 99 | 191 | 600 | 1 ,, 838 | 179 | 217 | 396 | – | 2 | |
| Westmorland | 58,813 | 10 | 33 | 43 | 29 | 18 | 47 | 90 | 1 ,, 653 | – | – | – | 6 | 11 | |
| Wilts | 253,479 | 120 | 165 | 285 | 100 | 131 | 231 | 516 | 1 ,, 491 | 110 | 144 | 254 | 12 | 14 | |
| Worcester | 287,015 | 111 | 133 | 244 | 70 | 78 | 148 | 392 | 1 ,, 732 | 97 | 110 | 207 | 1 | – | |
| York { East Riding | 268,234 | 118 | 146 | 264 | 44 | 42 | 86 | 350 | 1 ,, 766 | 101 | 113 | 214 | 8 | 13 | |
| York { North Riding | 218,458 | 85 | 77 | 162 | 43 | 57 | 100 | 262 | 1 ,, 834 | 75 | 65 | 140 | 4 | 3 | |
| York { West Riding | 1,381,949 | 325 | 376 | 701 | 268 | 312 | 580 | 1,281 | 1 ,, 1,079 | 313 | 335 | 648 | 1 | 6 | |
| Totals of England | 17,608,115 | 6,567 | 8,494 | 15,061 | 3,844 | 4,175 | 8,019 | 23,080 | 1 in 763 | 5,365 | 6,335 | 11,700 | 733 | 993 | 1 |
| **WALES.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglesey | 59,416 | 7 | 15 | 22 | 28 | 32 | 60 | 82 | 1 in 725 | 3 | 7 | 10 | – | – | |
| Brecknock | 63,525 | 15 | 23 | 38 | 18 | 17 | 35 | 73 | 1 ,, 870 | 12 | 16 | 28 | 1 | 1 | |
| Cardigan | 71,435 | 18 | 41 | 59 | 27 | 32 | 59 | 118 | 1 ,, 605 | – | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | |
| Carmarthen | 111,965 | 31 | 34 | 65 | 52 | 47 | 99 | 164 | 1 ,, 683 | – | 1 | 1 | 23 | 11 | |
| Carnarvon | 89,996 | 25 | 29 | 54 | 40 | 44 | 84 | 138 | 1 ,, 652 | 13 | 10 | 23 | – | – | |
| Denbigh | 93,979 | 26 | 42 | 68 | 45 | 45 | 90 | 158 | 1 ,, 595 | 25 | 35 | 60 | – | – | |
| Flint | 68,566 | 18 | 29 | 47 | 17 | 19 | 36 | 83 | 1 ,, 826 | 17 | 28 | 45 | – | 1 | |
| Glamorgan | 257,056 | 76 | 69 | 145 | 28 | 57 | 85 | 230 | 1 ,, 1,118 | – | | 1 | 52 | 49 | |
| Merioneth | 38,726 | 13 | 11 | 24 | 22 | 19 | 41 | 65 | 1 ,, 596 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 1 | |
| Montgomery | 66,731 | 26 | 22 | 48 | 40 | 35 | 75 | 123 | 1 ,, 543 | 22 | 11 | 33 | – | – | |
| Pembroke | 95,845 | 27 | 27 | 54 | 29 | 41 | 70 | 124 | 1 ,, 773 | 20 | 19 | 39 | 1 | 1 | |
| Radnor | 24,494 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 16 | 21 | 37 | 49 | 1 ,, 500 | 7 | 1 | 8 | – | – | |
| Totals of Wales | 1,041,734 | 288 | 348 | 636 | 362 | 409 | 771 | 1,407 | 1 in 740 | 123 | 133 | 256 | 84 | 68 | |
| Totals of England and Wales | 18,649,849 | 6,855 | 8,842 | 15,697 | 4,206 | 4,584 | 8,790 | 24,487 | 1 in 762 | 5,488 | 6,468 | 11,956 | 817 | 1,061 | 1 |

## No. 40.

...orised in each County in England and Wales, on the 1st January 1854; distinguishing the Number ...the Average Weekly Cost per Head, for Maintenance, Clothing, &c.

| ...NTAINED. | | | | | AGES. | | | | | | | | | | | Average Weekly Cost per Head of Maintenance and Clothing. | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| In Union ...orkhouse. | | With their Friends, or elsewhere. | | | 0 to 5 | 5 to 10 | 10 to 20 | 20 to 30 | 30 to 40 | 40 to 50 | 50 to 60 | 60 to 70 | 70 and upwards. | Not known. | Dangerous to themselves or others. | Of dirty Habits. | In County or Borough Lunatic Asylum. | | Licensed House. | | Elsewhere. | | Average. | | COUNTIES. |
| Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | | | | | | | | | | | | | s. | d. | s. | d. | s. | d. | s. | d. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ENGLAND. |
| 28 | 54 | 16 | 26 | 42 | – | 5 | 17 | 43 | 38 | 37 | 29 | 24 | 10 | 1 | 42 | 16 | 8 | 6½ | 8 | 10½ | 2 | 9½ | 5 | 10½ | Bedford. |
| 30 | 61 | 28 | 42 | 70 | 1 | 3 | 16 | 61 | 79 | 58 | 55 | 28 | 19 | 18 | 65 | 31 | 8 | 9½ | 9 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 6½ | Berks. |
| 28 | 50 | 35 | 25 | 60 | – | 2 | 10 | 37 | 48 | 50 | 49 | 21 | 18 | 26 | 75 | 28 | 11 | 6 | – | – | 2 | 10½ | 7 | 10½ | Buckingham. |
| 21 | 35 | 32 | 38 | 70 | 1 | 3 | 20 | 40 | 38 | 48 | 21 | 19 | 8 | 22 | 66 | 41 | 11 | 7½ | 11 | 7½ | 2 | 9½ | 7 | 5 | Cambridge. |
| 63 | 120 | 61 | 52 | 113 | – | 3 | 23 | 83 | 88 | 94 | 74 | 49 | 12 | 15 | 108 | 48 | 6 | 3½ | – | – | 2 | 5½ | 4 | 3½ | Chester. |
| 67 | 93 | 46 | 53 | 99 | – | – | 23 | 68 | 76 | 66 | 65 | 36 | 25 | 17 | 113 | 42 | 7 | 7½ | – | – | 2 | 2½ | 4 | 10½ | Cornwall. |
| 65 | 142 | 18 | 35 | 53 | – | 2 | 16 | 40 | 71 | 53 | 50 | 24 | 14 | 3 | 54 | 16 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 4½ | 2 | 7½ | 4 | 5½ | Cumberland. |
| 45 | 82 | 52 | 77 | 129 | – | 1 | 19 | 69 | 83 | 64 | 60 | 37 | 16 | 10 | 112 | 23 | 9 | 11½ | 8 | 0 | 2 | 6½ | 5 | 7½ | Derby. |
| 98 | 171 | 77 | 99 | 176 | – | 4 | 43 | 108 | 159 | 165 | 134 | 91 | 49 | 47 | 183 | 57 | 8 | 5½ | 10 | 0½ | 2 | 7½ | 5 | 11½ | Devon. |
| 27 | 47 | 26 | 28 | 54 | – | 4 | 15 | 47 | 53 | 61 | 38 | 32 | 21 | 38 | 107 | 22 | 7 | 0½ | 9 | 1½ | 2 | 5 | 5 | 8½ | Dorset. |
| 54 | 107 | 18 | 30 | 48 | – | 1 | 10 | 39 | 80 | 54 | 39 | 19 | 13 | 5 | 51 | 22 | – | – | 8 | 11 | 2 | 9½ | 5 | 3 | Durham. |
| 91 | 145 | 60 | 103 | 163 | 1 | 4 | 36 | 110 | 130 | 114 | 72 | 56 | 26 | 35 | 132 | 65 | 11 | 0 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4½ | 6 | 11½ | Essex. |
| 161 | 252 | 66 | 95 | 161 | 1 | 2 | 46 | 169 | 198 | 188 | 110 | 83 | 47 | 31 | 266 | 153 | 7 | 4½ | 9 | 1½ | 2 | 6½ | 5 | 2½ | Gloucester. |
| 16 | 33 | 46 | 52 | 98 | – | – | 10 | 46 | 44 | 26 | 36 | 20 | 15 | 9 | 60 | 30 | 8 | 10½ | 10 | 0 | 3 | 1½ | 5 | 2½ | Hereford. |
| 51 | 87 | 29 | 51 | 80 | 2 | 1 | 20 | 65 | 70 | 48 | 41 | 45 | 10 | 3 | 52 | 22 | 8 | 6½ | 12 | 3½ | 2 | 9½ | 5 | 7 | Hertford. |
| 8 | 16 | 6 | 8 | 14 | – | – | 6 | 14 | 17 | 12 | 17 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 24 | 11 | 8 | 3½ | 12 | 0 | 2 | 10½ | 6 | 9½ | Huntingdon. |
| 116 | 245 | 47 | 60 | 107 | – | 5 | 51 | 142 | 194 | 176 | 168 | 93 | 59 | 13 | 206 | 102 | 10 | 2½ | 11 | 2½ | 3 | 2½ | 7 | 6½ | Kent. |
| 376 | 706 | 111 | 135 | 246 | 2 | 13 | 145 | 415 | 545 | 477 | 318 | 168 | 76 | 54 | 796 | 319 | 7 | 5 | – | – | 2 | 6½ | 5 | 4 | Lancaster. |
| 58 | 117 | 49 | 62 | 111 | 2 | 2 | 29 | 62 | 93 | 80 | 51 | 40 | 21 | 16 | 87 | 42 | 7 | 3½ | 7 | 3 | 3 | 0½ | 4 | 10 | Leicester. |
| 87 | 146 | 57 | 76 | 133 | – | 1 | 20 | 87 | 105 | 111 | 84 | 63 | 37 | 11 | 103 | 29 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 1½ | 6 | 7½ | Lincoln. |
| 219 | 401 | 8 | 14 | 22 | – | 8 | 100 | 467 | 650 | 632 | 446 | 308 | 141 | 68 | 752 | 374 | 9 | 0½ | 11 | 4½ | 4 | 1 | 8 | 8 | Middlesex. |
| 12 | 21 | 20 | 24 | 44 | – | – | 10 | 28 | 33 | 24 | 37 | 20 | 11 | 12 | 93 | 49 | 8 | 8½ | – | – | 2 | 11½ | 6 | 6½ | Monmouth. |
| 58 | 103 | 71 | 83 | 154 | – | – | 37 | 122 | 138 | 108 | 78 | 70 | 39 | 63 | 154 | 44 | 8 | 8½ | 7 | 5½ | 2 | 9½ | 6 | 2½ | Norfolk. |
| 55 | 95 | 48 | 60 | 108 | – | 1 | 20 | 57 | 90 | 76 | 69 | 55 | 16 | 10 | 80 | 42 | 8 | 11½ | 9 | 6 | 3 | 3½ | 6 | 1½ | Northampton. |
| 51 | 95 | 52 | 55 | 107 | – | 1 | 23 | 61 | 81 | 77 | 54 | 35 | 13 | 21 | 85 | 46 | – | – | 8 | 4 | 2 | 6½ | 5 | 1½ | Northumberland. |
| 89 | 148 | 30 | 44 | 74 | – | 1 | 26 | 68 | 99 | 96 | 64 | 51 | 24 | 24 | 177 | 70 | 7 | 10½ | 8 | 7½ | 3 | 0½ | 5 | 6½ | Nottingham. |
| 36 | 59 | 35 | 28 | 63 | – | – | 13 | 54 | 60 | 68 | 55 | 31 | 23 | 21 | 87 | 21 | 8 | 7½ | 11 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 5½ | Oxford. |
| 4 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 7 | – | – | 1 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 3 | – | – | 3 | 7½ | 5 | 9½ | Rutland. |
| 44 | 76 | 32 | 44 | 76 | – | – | 15 | 57 | 80 | 83 | 67 | 25 | 13 | 22 | 112 | 35 | 9 | 4½ | 9 | 7½ | 2 | 9 | 6 | 7 | Salop. |
| 50 | 104 | 99 | 123 | 222 | 1 | 3 | 46 | 124 | 153 | 155 | 89 | 64 | 34 | 8 | 173 | 95 | 7 | 4½ | 10 | 6 | 2 | 5½ | 5 | 0½ | Somerset. |
| 117 | 218 | 64 | 67 | 131 | 1 | 1 | 42 | 110 | 148 | 136 | 112 | 79 | 43 | 12 | 202 | 63 | 10 | 0½ | 10 | 4½ | 2 | 11½ | 6 | 6 | Southampton. |
| 124 | 200 | 44 | 35 | 79 | – | 4 | 46 | 122 | 125 | 117 | 88 | 57 | 26 | 43 | 158 | 49 | 7 | 0½ | 10 | 10½ | 2 | 10 | 5 | 2½ | Stafford. |
| 48 | 95 | 33 | 54 | 87 | – | 4 | 24 | 69 | 94 | 111 | 84 | 49 | 24 | 18 | 132 | 75 | 7 | 8½ | 11 | 8½ | 2 | 9½ | 6 | 2 | Suffolk. |
| 128 | 246 | 34 | 38 | 72 | 1 | 7 | 45 | 195 | 255 | 256 | 170 | 110 | 58 | 39 | 362 | 106 | 7 | 0 | 11 | 2½ | 3 | 8½ | 6 | 2½ | Surrey. |
| 56 | 128 | 42 | 84 | 126 | 1 | 2 | 32 | 92 | 103 | 109 | 70 | 41 | 19 | 9 | 84 | 45 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 8½ | 3 | 4½ | 7 | 8½ | Sussex. |
| 75 | 126 | 39 | 37 | 76 | – | 1 | 42 | 102 | 156 | 118 | 84 | 49 | 32 | 16 | 102 | 59 | 9 | 6½ | 10 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 7 | 3½ | Warwick. |
| 25 | 49 | 9 | 15 | 24 | – | – | 2 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 11 | 8 | – | 9 | 13 | – | – | 8 | 10½ | 2 | 8 | 3 | 10 | Westmorland. |
| 63 | 98 | 63 | 75 | 138 | – | 3 | 30 | 95 | 103 | 78 | 96 | 71 | 30 | 10 | 125 | 87 | 9 | 4½ | 11 | 0½ | 2 | 9½ | 6 | 5½ | Wilts. |
| 49 | 95 | 37 | 52 | 89 | – | – | 20 | 62 | 88 | 84 | 54 | 37 | 19 | 28 | 103 | 29 | 10 | 1½ | 6 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 7½ | Worcester. |
| 37 | 69 | 21 | 25 | 46 | – | 1 | 13 | 67 | 70 | 74 | 50 | 36 | 17 | 22 | 148 | 55 | 7 | 4½ | 8 | 9½ | 2 | 7 | 5 | 10½ | E. Riding, |
| 33 | 55 | 27 | 33 | 60 | – | 1 | 6 | 22 | 52 | 63 | 39 | 28 | 13 | 38 | 96 | 32 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 8½ | 4 | 8½ | N. Riding, } York. |
| 204 | 364 | 119 | 143 | 262 | 1 | 7 | 69 | 225 | 304 | 274 | 187 | 131 | 35 | 48 | 365 | 136 | 6 | 2½ | 8 | 0 | 2 | 8½ | 4 | 6 | W. Riding, |
| 3,057 | 5,560 | 1,812 | 2,282 | 4,094 | 15 | 101 | 1237 | 3967 | 5112 | 4743 | 3527 | 2326 | 1140 | 912 | 6,308 | 2,649 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 4½ | 2 | 10½ | 6 | 2½ | Totals of England. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | WALES. |
| 3 | 4 | 31 | 37 | 68 | – | – | 6 | 17 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 0 | – | – | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3½ | Anglesey. |
| 1 | 2 | 19 | 22 | 41 | – | 1 | 3 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 24 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 4½ | 4 | 11½ | Brecknock. |
| 3 | 4 | 39 | 65 | 104 | – | – | 11 | 15 | 26 | 26 | 21 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 3½ | 2 | 11½ | Cardigan. |
| 4 | 6 | 58 | 65 | 123 | – | – | 11 | 35 | 38 | 34 | 24 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 26 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 2 | 2 | 3 | 11½ | Carmarthen. |
| 11 | 19 | 44 | 52 | 96 | – | – | 8 | 18 | 29 | 21 | 25 | 19 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 12 | 9 | 0 | – | – | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2½ | Carnarvon. |
| 25 | 39 | 32 | 27 | 59 | – | 1 | 14 | 20 | 38 | 39 | 23 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 30 | 7 | 9 | 0 | – | – | 2 | 4½ | 4 | 10½ | Denbigh. |
| 5 | 8 | 15 | 14 | 29 | – | – | 4 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 26 | 15 | 9 | 0½ | 12 | 0 | 2 | 8½ | 6 | 3 | Flint. |
| 28 | 41 | 39 | 48 | 87 | – | – | 8 | 31 | 67 | 42 | 50 | 20 | 12 | – | 85 | 29 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 3½ | 2 | 11½ | 6 | 2½ | Glamorgan. |
| 3 | 4 | 28 | 23 | 51 | – | – | 1 | 9 | 21 | 18 | 10 | 7 | 3 | – | 6 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 6 | Merioneth. |
| 6 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 70 | – | 3 | 4 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 14 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 4½ | – | – | 2 | 4½ | 4 | 2½ | Montgomery. |
| 3 | 6 | 32 | 45 | 77 | – | – | 5 | 27 | 40 | 16 | 18 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 11 | 15 | 5 | 9½ | 10 | 0 | 2 | 1½ | 3 | 5 | Pembroke. |
| – | – | 15 | 26 | 41 | – | – | 4 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 1 | – | 3 | 5 | 9 | 3 | – | – | 2 | 8½ | 3 | 0½ | Radnor. |
| 92 | 153 | 382 | 464 | 846 | – | 5 | 79 | 230 | 331 | 276 | 237 | 139 | 60 | 50 | 247 | 127 | 8 | 6½ | 10 | 3½ | 2 | 4½ | 4 | 4½ | Totals of Wales. |
| 3,149 | 5,713 | 2,194 | 2,746 | 4,940 | 15 | 106 | 1316 | 4197 | 5443 | 5019 | 3764 | 2465 | 1200 | 962 | 6,555 | 2,776 | 8 | 4½ | 10 | 4½ | 2 | 10 | 6 | 1½ | Totals of England and Wales. |

LONDON:
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Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty.
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

# NINTH

# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

# BOARD OF SUPERVISION FOR THE RELIEF OF THE POOR

IN

# SCOTLAND.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

EDINBURGH:
PRINTED BY MURRAY AND GIBB,
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.
1854.

[1877]

# CONTENTS.


REPORT:—

Page

Proceedings of Board, - - - - - - iii

Inspectors, - - - - - - - iv

Assessments, - - - - - - - v

Poorhouses, - - - - - - - vi

Medical Relief, - - - - - - - ix

Insane and Fatuous Paupers, - - - - - xii

Complaints of Inadequate Relief, - - - - - xii

Cost of Relief and Management, - - - - xiii

Number of Poor, - - - - - - - xiv

Church Collections, - - - - - - xvi

Education, - - - - - - - xvi

Cholera, - - - - - - - - xvi

Applications to Sheriffs, - - - - - - xvii

APPENDIX:—

List of Appendix, - - - - - - - xix

# NINTH ANNUAL REPORT.

TO THE

## RIGHT HON. VISCOUNT PALMERSTON,

HER MAJESTY'S PRINCIPAL SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE HOME DEPARTMENT.

BOARD OF SUPERVISION FOR THE RELIEF OF THE POOR IN SCOTLAND, CHAMBERS, GEORGE STREET, EDINBURGH, AUGUST 1854.

MY LORD,

Proceedings of Board.

WE have the honour to submit the General Report of our proceedings for the past year. Since the date of our last Annual Report, the Visiting Officer of the Board has visited 85 Parishes in the Counties of Argyll, Linlithgow, Stirling, Dumbarton, and Perth, 6 Parishes in Orkney, and the whole of the Parishes in Shetland, and has investigated the manner in which their duties are performed by the Parochial Officers. He has likewise visited, for the purpose of investigating special allegations, the Parishes of Cullen and Deskford, North Leith, South Leith, Burntisland, Strath, Dull, and Kilmore and Kilbride; and the Kirkpatrick-Fleming Combination Poorhouse. With regard to the whole, he reported to the Board the result of his inquiries, and the Board have made such communications in detail to the several Parochial authorities as the Visiting Officer's Reports required, except in the case of Orkney and Shetland, the Reports as to which are still under our consideration.

With a view to assist Parochial authorities in the administration of the law, we have prepared for circulation and publication a complete collection of the Rules, Instructions, and Recommendations issued by the Board, from the date of the Act 8th and 9th Vict. cap. 83 to the 31st July last, which hitherto could only be found by searching the Annual Reports of the Board, and the Parochial Records. We have no doubt that this measure will facilitate the performance of their respective duties by Parochial Boards and their Officers.

Mr Mackenzie, a member of the Board, has conducted a Special Inquiry in Dingwall in reference to allegations which were made to us as to the condition of certain Paupers; and from his Report the Board derived the assistance which they anticipated in disposing of these allegations.

The Chairman was recently authorized by the Board to conduct a Special Inquiry in the Parish of Glenelg, with reference to

App. (A.) No. 1. the matters on which we had the honour to report to your Lordship in February last, and his Report is printed in the Appendix.

Inspectors. We have investigated allegations involving charges of a serious nature against 10 Inspectors. It has been our painful duty to dismiss the Inspectors of 3 Parishes, and we have accepted the resignation of 5 Inspectors, whose conduct was under investigation. We have also censured 2 Inspectors whom we conceived we were warranted in not dismissing.

App. A. No 4. Having found that some Inspectors held the situation of Ground Officer or other situation of a similar kind under Proprietors or Factors, and that the duties of such situations, especially the collection of small rents, the ejection of poor tenants for non-payment of rent, and other matters, were incompatible with the position in relation to the Poor which the Inspectors ought to occupy, we called upon all Inspectors so circumstanced, to resign one or the other office. And we subsequently intimated that the objections to the employment of a Ground Officer as Inspector were equally applicable to his employment as an Assistant Inspector. In consequence of this regulation, several Inspectors have relinquished situations which they held as Ground Officers; others preferred to retain their private employment and have resigned the office of Inspector. Several Parochial Boards represented to us that to enforce this regulation in their Parishes, would occasion individual hardship and inconvenience, but we felt it necessary to intimate that, while we greatly regretted that the general rule which, after mature consideration, and on sufficient grounds, we had considered it our duty to adopt, should cause inconvenience, we did not feel ourselves at liberty to depart in any case from that rule.

In reply to a communication which was made to us, we intimated our opinion, that an Inspector is not entitled to absent himself from the limits to which his duties extend, without the permission of the Parochial Board or Boards previously obtained, or without having provided to their satisfaction for the performance of his duties during his absence. In reply to another communication, we expressed our opinion, that an Inspector is bound, without making a charge for his travelling expenses, unless such charge has been provided for in his original agreement, to visit any Pauper chargeable to the Parish, and residing within five miles of any part of his Parish, when required by the Parochial Board, and to procure any information which can be obtained by such a visit; but that on all other occasions in which he may be called upon to travel for the purpose of obtaining information connected with cases of disputed settlement, he would be entitled to charge his travelling expenses.

Having ascertained that documents transmitted by us to Inspectors, had, in some cases, not been duly preserved and trans-

ferred to the custody of newly appointed Inspectors by their predecessors in office, we deemed it expedient to pass a minute, explaining the duty imposed upon Inspectors, by the 55th section of the statute, as to the custody of documents relating to the management and relief of the Poor. App. (A). No. 5.

Since the date of our last Report, 9 Parishes which had previously raised the funds for the Relief of the Poor by voluntary contributions, have resolved to raise those funds by assessment. The number of Parishes now assessed is 689, and the number that raise the funds by voluntary contributions is 194. The Parochial Boards of 12 Parishes have resolved to change the mode of assessment or of classification formerly adopted. In 11 of these we have sanctioned the proposed change, and in 1 we have refused to do so, from the insufficiency of the notice convening the meeting. Of the Parishes in which we have sanctioned a change, 4 have adopted the first mode with classification, instead of the second mode; 1 has adopted the first mode with classification, instead of the third mode; 2 have adopted the first mode with classification, instead of the first mode; 1 has adopted the first mode without classification, instead of the second mode; and in 3 Parishes the alteration approved of has been in the classification formerly adopted. Assessments.

The progress of the change from voluntary contributions to assessment during the nine years that have elapsed since this Board was formed, has been as follows:—

| | Assessed. | Voluntary Contributions. |
|---|---|---|
| August 1845, | 230 | 650 |
| ... 1846, | 448 | 432 |
| ... 1847, | 558 | 322 |
| ... 1848, | 600 | 280 |
| ... 1849, | 625 | 255 |
| ... 1850, | 644 | 236 |
| ... 1851, | 653 | 228 |
| ... 1852, | 671 | 211 |
| ... 1853, | 680 | 202 |
| ... 1854, | 689 | 194 |

In the 883 Parishes and Combinations into which Scotland is now divided, the Funds for the Relief of the Poor are raised in the following manner:—

| | |
|---|---|
| 1st Mode, with Classification, | 116 |
| Do., without Do., | 465 |
| 2d Mode, | 24 |
| 3d Mode, | 35 |
| According to established usage, | 49 |
| Assessed Parishes, | 689 |
| By Voluntary Contributions, | 194 |
| Total, | 883 |

Assessments.

The number of Parishes assessed on means and substance, is less by 5 than it was last year, although the whole number of Parishes assessed has been increased by 9.

A decree of the Court of Session having disjoined a portion of the Parish of Yarrow, and erected it into the new Parish of Kirkhope, under the Act 7 and 8 Vic. c. 44, we considered ourselves bound to recognise the Parishes of Yarrow and Kirkhope as separate Parishes, for the purposes of the Poor-laws. The number of such Parishes therefore is now 883.

The Parochial Board of Bressay, Burra, and Quarff applied to us to recognise Bressay as a Parish distinct from Burra and Quarff for the purposes of the Poor-laws, but not having found in the evidence laid before us, sufficient proof that Bressay and Burra, and Quarff now constitute two separate Parishes, we resolved to consider them as one Parish, for the purposes of the Poor-laws, until their separation had been declared by a Court of Law. The Parochial Board having subsequently refused or neglected to perform their statutory duties, as the body legally bound to administer the laws for the management and relief of the Poor of the whole Parish, we were under the necessity of proceeding to apply, by Summary Petition, to the Court of Session, in order to compel them to perform their statutory duties. But after the Petition had been prepared, we were relieved from the necessity of presenting it, by receiving an intimation from the Parochial Board that it was now their intention to perform those duties for the whole Parish.

We have increased the number of members to be elected to the Parochial Board in five Parishes, where either the population had materially increased since the census of 1841, or where other local circumstances, in our opinion, rendered an addition to the number of elected members advisable.

Poorhouses.

The number of Parishes that have Poorhouses, either singly or in combination, is 81, having an aggregate population of 945,647. In the 26 Poorhouses at present in operation, the existing accommodation was reported in July to be sufficient for 9504 inmates. When the Poorhouses which are in progress, or the erection of which has been resolved on, are completed, the number of Parishes having Poorhouses, either singly or in combination, will be 151, having an aggregate population of 1,188,863. A considerable number of Parishes, during the last year, have availed themselves of the existing accommodation, by boarding paupers, in terms of the 65th Section of the Statute, in the Poorhouses of other Parishes. The number of Parishes that have acquired a right to send paupers to the Poorhouses belonging to other Parishes, is 93, with an aggregate population of 391,089, but several of them are embraced in combinations for proposed Poorhouses, or propose to have Poorhouses for themselves. The

total population to which Poorhouse accommodation was last year available, amounts to 1,336,736. The Table showing the number of Poorhouses in operation and in progress, and the Parishes forming the various Poorhouse Combinations in Scotland, is printed in the Appendix. Poor-houses. App. (B). No. 9.

The permission to board Paupers in distant Poorhouses might be used oppressively, had not the Statute required the previous sanction of this Board. We have found it necessary during the past year to reject an application for approval of the Rates for boarding Paupers in a Poorhouse, on the ground that due accommodation could be obtained in a Poorhouse nearer to the Parish. And finding from the returns furnished to us of the inmates of Poorhouses, that the sanction required by the Statute for boarding Paupers in the Poorhouses of other Parishes was in some cases neglected, we considered it our duty to issue a circular cautioning Parochial Boards against the irregularity. App. (A.) No. 3.

Resolutions to erect Poorhouses in the Parishes of Stirling and Elgin, and in the Douglas Combination of ten Parishes, in the Thurso Combination of eight Parishes, in the Weem Combination of five Parishes, and in the Black Isle Combination of six Parishes, in all thirty-one Parishes, with a population of 76,394, have been approved by us during the last year.

The legality of arrangements by which Parishes, not originally included, were to be admitted into a Poorhouse Combination already formed, or were to be united with a Parish which had either erected, or resolved to erect, a Poorhouse for its own use, having been called in question, we took the opinion of counsel as to the course which we ought to adopt; and we ultimately approved of the Combination of three Parishes with Jedburgh, which had a Poorhouse previously in operation. We also approved of the Combination of fourteen Parishes with Kelso, which had resolved to erect a Poorhouse, and of fourteen parishes being admitted into the Kirkcudbright Combination, in which a Poorhouse had for some years been in operation. Many of the Poorhouses erected by Parishes and Poorhouse Combinations, were on a greater scale than we recommended, and were found, when put in operation, to be larger than was necessary; but the power to bring other Parishes into combination, affords the means of adjusting the proportion beween the accommodation and the number to be accommodated.

We have approved of sites for Poorhouses in Stirling Parish, and in the Kelso, Upper Nithsdale, and Thurso Combinations.

We have also approved of plans for the Poorhouses of the Upper Nithsdale, Kelso, Thurso, and Linlithgow Combinations, and of the Parishes of Dundee and Stirling, as well as of a new Poorhouse for Old Machar Parish, and of additions to, or alterations

Poor-houses.

of those of Glasgow Parish, and the Rhins of Galloway and Kirkpatrick-Fleming Combinations.

An application having been made for our approval of a scheme to hire premises for a Poorhouse, we were of opinion that it was not advisable to sanction such an arrangement.

We have sanctioned the occupation by inmates of additions made to the Poorhouses of Dunfermline and Paisley, which were certified to be in a proper condition for the reception of inmates.

During the prevalence of Cholera we sanctioned the use of limited portions of certain Poorhouses situated in populous districts, for the accommodation of patients suffering from Cholera, as well as for the reception of the healthy members of families in which Cholera had appeared, and whom it was considered advisable to remove. Before we sanctioned any such arrangement, however, we satisfied ourselves that no danger to the health of the inmates would thereby be incurred.

The management of two Poorhouses having been ascertained by inquiry to be defective, we intimated to the Parochial Authorities that until the defects which we pointed out should be removed, we could not hold an offer of admission to those Poorhouses to be a tender of Adequate Relief, but measures having been adopted which removed the defects, we withdrew our refusal to recognise the adequacy of the relief afforded in the Establishments referred to.

Complaints having been made to us that the management of another Poorhouse was unsatisfactory we directed the Visiting Officer to investigate the circumstances, and on receiving his report, we required that the airing yards should be completed according to the original plans; but we subsequently sanctioned alterations by which enlarged airing yards were provided.

Having discovered that a house for the reception of paupers, not being an authorized Poorhouse, had been established in a Parish, and that the inmates were not allowed free ingress and egress, we directed an inquiry by the Visiting Officer, and the objectionable restraint being removed, the house became a mere lodging house.

In consequence of a question that arose between the mother of a child, and the House Committee of a Poorhouse, where it is the practice to send the children who are inmates to the Schools in the vicinity, we were called upon to consider the authority of the House Committee in regard to the selection of Schools, with reference to the religious persuasion of the inmates and of the teachers, and we intimated our opinion that the Parochial Board and House Committee have no power to deprive parents, or a surviving parent, though a pauper, of the natural right to direct the religious instruction of their or her children, and that

unless there was reason to believe that the Episcopal School referred to was improperly conducted, which was not alleged, the Parochial Board ought to permit the children in question to go to that school in the same manner as other children inmates of the Poorhouse are permitted to go to other schools in the town. Poor-houses.

We have sanctioned alterations in the diet tables of two Poorhouses. In the one it appeared from a Report of the Medical Officer that the dietary in use in the house was probably too low, especially during the prevalence of Cholera, and we required that it should be improved, which was immediately done: in the other case the proposal to improve the diet, which had appeared to us to be sufficient, came from the House Committee; we sanctioned the change experimentally, but are not yet convinced of its expediency.

We have completed the arrangements for the sixth distribution of the Parliamentary Grant of L.10,000 in aid of Medical Relief to the Poor in Scotland. 615 Parishes have resolved to comply with the conditions annexed to participation in the Grant, but of these only 581 have established their claims by producing vouchers for the required amount of expenditure from their own funds, and otherwise satisfying us that the conditions of the Grant had been fulfilled. Last year 600 Parishes had resolved to participate, but only 560 established their claims. The increase this year in the number actually participating is therefore 21. The detailed account of the distribution, showing the amount expended on Medical Relief in each Parish, for which vouchers have been produced; the share apportioned to it from the Grant; and the additional sum, proportionate to the excess of its vouched expenditure beyond the minimum, assigned out of the unappropriated shares to each participating Parish, will be found in the Appendix. The whole sum expended on Medical Relief to the Poor last year according to the returns, was L.27,874, 17s. 1¾d., which is equal to 2·31 pence per head of the population of Scotland in 1851. According to the census of that year, the population of the Parishes and Combinations that have resolved to comply with the conditions annexed to participation in the Grant is 2,351,255, and of the Parishes that have not so resolved, 537,487. The sum expended on Medical Relief by the former was L.25,562, 2s. 9¾d., equal to about 2·60 pence per head of the population; and that by the latter was L.2,312, 14s. 4d., equal to about 1·03 pence per head of the population of those Parishes. Medical Relief. App. (B). No. 8.

At the time when the Parliamentary Grant was first made, the provision for Medical Relief to the Poor in most of the Parishes was altogether inadequate, and it was resolved to require, as one of the conditions of participation in the Grant, that each Parish should produce vouchers proving that it had expended upon Medical Relief a sum not less than a stated amount which was

Medical Relief.

determined for each Parish with reference to its population and area; and that no Parish which did not prove the expenditure of at least this minimum amount, should participate in the Grant. Parishes complying with the conditions annexed to participation were to receive from the Grant a sum equal to half the minimum which had thus been fixed; and, if all the Parishes in Scotland had complied with the conditions, the whole sum placed at our disposal would have been exhausted. But some of the Parishes failed to comply with those conditions, and the shares of the Grant, which, in the event of their fulfilling those conditions, would have been assigned to them, formed a surplus fund, varying in amount from year to year as a greater or smaller number of Parishes failed to establish their claim to participate in the Grant. It was resolved to distribute this surplus fund to the participating Parishes in sums proportioned to their vouched expenditure, which in many cases exceeded the minimum amount that would have entitled them to participate. Thus a Parish, whose minimum was fixed at L.200 a year, and which proved an expenditure of L.400 a year, would have received at the recent distribution—first, half its minimum, or L.100; and second, a share of the surplus fund proportioned to its whole vouched expenditure of L.400, or L.37, 18s. 4d. The Parish would therefore have received L.137, 18s. 4d. from the Grant, and would have expended L.262, 1s. 8d. from its own funds. But another Parish whose minimum was also fixed at L.200 a year, and which expended precisely that sum, would have received—first, half the minimum, or L.100; and second, L.18, 19s. 2d., or in all L.118, 19s. 2d. from the Grant, leaving L.81, 0s. 10d. to be provided from its own funds. In the first of these cases the sum received from the Grant is L.62, 1s. 8d. less than one-half the expenditure, but in the last it is L.18, 19s. 2d. more than one-half. The distribution of the surplus fund in sums proportioned to the whole expenditure of the Parish had thus a tendency to keep down the expenditure to the minimum.

We have, therefore, applied for and obtained the sanction of the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury, and the approval of your Lordship, to an alteration of our minute of 2d February 1848, by substituting for the original mode of distributing the surplus fund, a distribution of that fund to participating Parishes, "in sums proportioned to the excess of their actual expenditure beyond the minimum amount which entitles them to share in the Grant." The object which we had in view was to follow out more perfectly the principle originally adopted of making the distribution of the Parliamentary Grant conducive to the improvement of Medical Relief by continuing to require the expenditure of a certain minimum amount, as a condition of participation, and by distributing the surplus fund accruing from

unappropriated shares in the manner most advantageous to those Parishes in which the provision for Medical Relief is the most effective. Thus a Parish whose minimum was fixed at L.200 a year, and which expended L.400, has, according to the plan of distribution now adopted, received, at the recent distribution of the Grant, 1st, half its minimum, or L.100; and 2d, L.52, 5s. 10d., being its proportional share of the surplus fund corresponding with the excess of its expenditure beyond the minimum; whereas a Parish which had expended no more than the minimum, has not received any portion of the surplus fund. Medical Relief.

Doubts having arisen as to whether Medical Officers are required by the 12th rule as to Medical Relief to vaccinate persons who are not in receipt of parochial relief, with a view to remove those doubts, we intimated that Medical Officers are required by that rule to vaccinate gratuitously all persons, whether they be receiving parochial relief or not, who may come or may be brought to them at the times and places fixed by the Parochial Board, and approved by the Board of Supervision, for the purpose of being vaccinated. At the same time we pointed out that the advantage to the whole community of promoting and facilitating vaccination, with a view to prevent the recurrence of epidemic small-pox, which generally commences amongst the working-classes, makes it most desirable that all those who have the means of exercising a salutary influence with that class, should employ it to induce such of them as have not been vaccinated to avail themselves of the facilities afforded them.

It had been represented to the Board that Parishes participating in the Parliamentary Grant in aid of Medical Relief, have demanded repayment of the cost of medical attendance given within their respective limits to poor persons chargeable or belonging to other participating Parishes. We therefore thought it necessary to direct the attention of the Parochial Boards of participating Parishes to the 11th rule as to Medical Relief, and to point out that although all Parishes are bound to give adequate Medical Relief to every person who may be a proper object of such relief in the Parish, neither a participating Parish nor the Medical Officer of that Parish, is entitled to recover from another participating Parish the cost of medical attendance.

It had also been brought to our notice that Parishes transmitting accounts and vouchers to this Board with a view to participation in the Parliamentary Grant in aid of Medical Relief, have charged as part of their annual expenditure on which they claim participation, sums which are merely advanced for other Parishes, and which are ultimately repaid; and that these same sums are again charged in the accounts of the Parishes by which those advances have been repaid. We therefore considered it necessary to intimate that sums which are not actually and ultimately chargeable

Medical Relief.

to the parochial funds of the Parish, are not to be included in the account of expenditure on Medical Relief in respect of which participation in the Parliamentary Grant is claimed.

Insane and Fatuous Paupers.

The number of cases of lunatic paupers in which application has been made to us to dispense with removal to an asylum during the year ending May 1854 has been 201. In 188 cases we have dispensed, and in 13 cases we have refused to dispense, with removal to an asylum. In the year ending May 1853 the number of such cases was 169. In 165 of these we dispensed, and in 4 refused to dispense, with removal to an asylum.

Complaints of Inadequate Relief. App. (B.) No. 2 & 3.

The number of applications complaining of Inadequate Relief that have been before us during the year ending 30th June 1854 has been 596. In the immediately preceding year the number was 705.

The subjoined table exhibits the number of such applications in each year since this Board was formed, and the manner in which they have been disposed of:—

| YEAR. | No. of Applications. | Dismissed on information contained in Schedule. | Dismissed after being remitted. | Refused, not in receipt of Parochial Relief. | Refused as informal or incompetent. | Withdrawn or stopped by death. | Ground of Complaint removed. | Minute issued declaring that applicant had just cause of action. | Number still undisposed of. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1845–46 | 597 | 273 | 97 | 25 | 5 | ... | 197 | ... | ... |
| 1846–47 | 673 | 226 | 126 | 29 | 7 | 7 | 277 | 1 | ... |
| 1847–48 | 793 | 297 | 114 | 36 | 13 | 7 | 317 | 9 | ... |
| 1848–49 | 863 | 447 | 111 | 24 | 8 | 12 | 256 | 5 | ... |
| 1849–50 | 788 | 439 | 97 | 28 | 5 | 3 | 214 | 2 | ... |
| 1850–51 | 764 | 472 | 72 | 20 | 10 | 3 | 184 | 3 | ... |
| 1851–52 | 684 | 415 | 66 | 27 | 6 | 5 | 165 | ... | ... |
| 1852–53 | 705 | 430 | 101 | 12 | 8 | 14 | 140 | ... | ... |
| 1853–54 | 596 | 291 | 109 | 14 | 6 | 5 | 169 | 2 | ... |
| Total, | 6,463 | 3,290 | 893 | 215 | 68 | 56 | 1,919 | 22 | ... |

Cost of Relief and Management. App. (B.) Nos. 4 & 5.

The sum expended for the Relief and Management of the Poor during the year ended 14th May 1854, including L.25,850, 2s. 6d. expended on Poorhouse Buildings, and L.6259, 6s. 0¾d., on General Sanitary Measures, has been L.578,928, 11s. 0½d. In the preceding year, the expenditure for the same purposes was L.544,552, 19s. 9d. There has therefore been an increase in the expenditure of L.34,375, 11s. 3½d.

The following table presents a comparative statement of the sums expended for the Relief and Management of the Poor, for the last nine years, arranged under the different heads of expenditure, together with the rate per head of the population, calculated for the first five years on the census of 1841, and for the last four years on the census of 1851. The rate per cent. on the annual value of real property, as returned in 1843, is also stated.

| Period. | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Relief of Poor on Roll or Registered. | | | Relief of Casual Poor. | | | Medical Relief. | | | Management. | | | Law Expenses. | | | Poorhouse Buildings. | | | General Sanitary Measures. | | | Total. | | | Rate per Head on Population. | | Rate per cent. on real property according to Returns in 1843. | | |
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| For Year ended 1st February 1846, . | 246,542 | 17 | 1½ | 24,633 | 9 | 3 | 4,055 | 17 | 7¾ | 17,454 | 13 | 1½ | 2,545 | 10 | 11 | ... | | | ... | | | 295,232 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| For Year ended 14th May 1847, . . | 336,515 | 7 | 9¼ | 36,340 | 0 | 1¾ | 12,879 | 9 | 6½ | 43,158 | 0 | 9¾ | 5,022 | 11 | 3 | ... | | | ... | | | 433,915 | 9 | 6½ | 3 | 3½ | 4 | 13 | 1 |
| For Year ended 14th May 1848, . . | 401,885 | 15 | 2¼ | 53,384 | 7 | 7¼ | 30,339 | 12 | 5 | 42,033 | 13 | 4½ | 5,719 | 6 | 11¾ | 10,971 | 12 | 0 | ... | | | 544,334 | 7 | 6¾ | 4 | 1¾ | 5 | 16 | 9 |
| For Year ended 14th May 1849, . . | 417,462 | 16 | 4¾ | 51,470 | 5 | 10½ | 33,010 | 12 | 11½ | 51,804 | 18 | 6¾ | 8,519 | 11 | 11½ | 14,775 | 16 | 7¼ | ... | | | 577,044 | 2 | 4½ | 4 | 4¾ | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| For Year ended 14th May 1850, . . | 414,680 | 9 | 11¾ | 31,556 | 18 | 9¾ | 26,574 | 7 | 0¾ | 50,881 | 8 | 9¼ | 10,660 | 2 | 8 | 42,814 | 19 | 3 | 4,384 | 17 | 9 | 581,553 | 4 | 3½ | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 9¼ |
| For Year ended 14th May 1851 . . | 404,218 | 14 | 3¾ | 25,917 | 13 | 5¾ | 20,311 | 1 | 9¾ | 52,009 | 4 | 1¾ | 10,872 | 12 | 5¼ | 21,576 | 1 | 8½ | 1,038 | 5 | 7½ | 535,943 | 13 | 6½ | 3 | 8½ | 5 | 14 | 11¾ |
| For Year ended 14th May 1852, | 401,954 | 3 | 11½ | 25,986 | 16 | 7½ | 21,436 | 6 | 9 | 51,644 | 18 | 10½ | 13,266 | 8 | 4½ | 21,185 | 8 | 10½ | 393 | 6 | 5½ | 535,868 | 9 | 10½ | 3 | 8½ | 5 | 14 | 11¾ |
| For Year ended 14th May 1853, . . | 411,135 | 8 | 11¼ | 24,114 | 5 | 8¾ | 21,737 | 6 | 8¾ | 52,352 | 6 | 11 | 13,036 | 16 | 5 | 21,644 | 10 | 0½ | 532 | 4 | 11¾ | 544,552 | 19 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 16 | 10 |
| For Year ended 14th May 1854, . . | 428,708 | 1 | 4¾ | 24,386 | 16 | 10¾ | 27,874 | 17 | 1¾ | 56,068 | 13 | 3½ | 9,780 | 13 | 8½ | 25,850 | 2 | 6½ | 6,259 | 6 | 0¾ | 578,928 | 11 | 0½ | 4 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 0 |
| *Increase*, . | 17,572 | 12 | 5½ | 272 | 11 | 2 | 6,137 | 10 | 5 | 3,716 | 6 | 4½ | ... | | | 4,205 | 12 | 6 | 572 | 1 | 1 | 34,375 | 11 | 3½ | 0 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 2 |
| *Decrease*, . | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | 3,256 | 2 | 8½ | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | ... | | |

Cost of Relief and Management.

Cost of Relief and Management.

The increase of L.11,864—under the heads of Medical Relief and Sanitary Measures—is no doubt to be attributed to the appearance of Cholera, and to the measures carried out under the regulations of the Board of Health, which do not properly belong to the Relief and Management of the Poor. There is also an increase of L.4,205 under the head of Poorhouse Buildings, which is not a part of the current expenditure. Deducting these sums, the actual increase upon the ordinary expenditure amounts to L.18,305, of which L.17,572 is under the head of Relief to the Registered Poor.

The total sum expended under the heads of Relief to the Poor on the Roll, or Registered, and to the Casual Poor for the last nine years was

| For the Year ending | Expended on Relief of Registered and Casual Poor. | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | | Average Allowance to each Pauper on Roll or Registered. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 1st Feb. 1846, | 271,176 | 6 | 4¾ | ... | | | ... | | | 3 | 13 | 7¼ |
| 14th May 1847. | 372,855 | 7 | 11 | 101,679 | 1 | 6¼ | ... | | | 4 | 10 | 9 |
| Do. 1848, | 455,270 | 2 | 9½ | 82,414 | 14 | 10½ | ... | | | 3 | 19 | 7¼ |
| Do. 1849, | 468,933 | 2 | 3¼ | 13,662 | 19 | 5¾ | ... | | | 3 | 18 | 5¼ |
| Do. 1850, | 446,237 | 8 | 9½ | ... | | | 22,695 | 13 | 5¾ | 4 | 1 | 8¾ |
| Do. 1851, | 430,136 | 7 | 9½ | ... | | | 16,101 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0¼ |
| Do. 1852, | 427.941 | 0 | 6¾ | ... | | | 2,195 | 7 | 3½ | 4 | 0 | 8 |
| Do. 1853, | 435.249 | 14 | 8 | 7,308 | 14 | 2 | ... | | | 4 | 2 | 6½ |
| Do. 1854, | 453,094 | 18 | 3½ | 17,845 | 3 | 7½ | ... | | | 4 | 2 | 7¼ |

Number of Poor. App. (B.) No. 6.

The number of Registered Poor on the 14th May 1854, was 78,929, being an increase of 3492 since the same date last year, but a decrease of 102 since the 14th May 1850, and of 3428 since the same date in 1849. The number of Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief during the past year, was 24,848, making the whole number of Persons relieved by order of the Parochial Boards 103,777. For the previous year the corresponding number was 99,609. The number of casual Poor or Persons relieved by the Inspectors without an order from the Parochial Board, was 34,951, being a decrease as compared with the preceding year of 14,707. The number of such casual Poor relieved on 1st January 1854, was 4619 or 332 less than on the 1st January 1853, and on the 1st July 1854 the number was 4301, being 405 less than on the same day in 1853. The whole number of registered and casual Poor relieved during the year ended 14th May 1854, was 138,728, and the corresponding number for the previous year, was 149,267, showing a decrease of 10,539.

The following is a Statement of the Number of Poor relieved in Scotland according to the Returns received by this Board.

## NUMBER OF POOR.

| Period. | Population | 1. Number of Registered Poor relieved during the year ended at date. | 2. Number of such Poor who died or ceased to receive relief. | 3. Number of Registered Poor, at date. | 4. Number of Casual Poor relieved during the year. | 5. Number of Casual Poor relieved on | | 6. Number of Poor refused relief. | 7. Number of such Poor relieved under order of Sheriff. | 8. Number of Poor removed to England or Ireland or to other Parishes. | 9. Number of Insane or Fatuous Poor. | 10. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | 1st Jan. | 1st July. | | | | | |
| 1st Feb. 1846, | 2,620,184 | ... | ... | 69,432 | 26,894 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14th May 1847, | 2,620,184 | 85,971 | 11,810 | 74,161 | 60,399 | ... | ... | 5,841 | 565 | 8,453 | 2,945 | 4,794 |
| 14th May 1848, | 2,620,184 | 100,961 | 23,231 | 77,730 | 126,684 | ... | ... | 8,577 | 766 | 13,733 | 3,480 | 6,121 |
| 14th May 1849, | 2,620,184 | 106,434 | 24,077 | 82,357 | 95,686 | ... | ... | 15,395 | 768 | 9,396 | 3,574 | 7,459 |
| 14th May 1850, | 2,620,184 | 101,454 | 22,423 | 79,031 | 53,070 | ... | 4,267 | 14,235 | 604 | 6,306 | 3,421 | 7,969 |
| 14th May 1851, | 2,888,742 | 99,777 | 22,871 | 76,906 | 42,093 | 5,148 | 6,366 | 9,264 | 406 | 5,102 | 3,520 | 7,542 |
| 14th May 1852, | 2,888,742 | 99,637 | 24,526 | 75,111 | 46,031 | 5,294 | 5,070 | 7,627 | 399 | 5,253 | 3,634 | 7,681 |
| 14th May 1853, | 2,888,742 | 99,609 | 24,172 | 75,437 | 49,658 | 4,951 | 4,706 | 7,045 | 368 | 2,415 | 3,787 | 8,338 |
| 14th May 1854, | 2,888,742 | 103,777 | 24,848 | 78,929 | 34,951 | 4,619 | 4,301 | 6,473 | 294 | 3,056 | 3,893 | 8,280 |
| *Increase,* | ... | 4,168 | 676 | 3,492 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 641 | 106 | ... |
| *Decrease,* | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,707 | 332 | 405 | 572 | 74 | ... | ... | 58 |

Church Collections App. (B.) No. 7.

The whole sum derived from Church Collections in assessed Parishes during the year ended May 1854, was L.15,525, 19s., of which L.9467, 5s. 8d. is stated to have been expended on relief of the poor. From this sum, however, must be deducted L.500, 4s. 10½d., handed over to the Parochial Boards. It would appear, therefore, that the sum of L.8967, 0s. 9½d., derived from Church Collections, was actually applied by the Kirk Sessions to the relief of persons in their respective Parishes who required assistance. But these funds are generally employed to afford aid to persons who have fallen into temporary difficulties, with a view to prevent them from becoming chargeable to the Parish as paupers; and it is doubtful whether any of the persons so assisted, have also been chargeable to the funds raised by assessment.

Education. App. (A.) No. 2.

Doubts having arisen as to our legal right to consider the Education of pauper children as a part of the relief which Parochial Boards are bound to furnish, we took the opinion of counsel on the question; and as they considered that the duty of Aliment involves the duty of Education, we intimated to all Parochial Boards that we should consider the provision made for Education as an element in judging of the adequacy of relief.

A deaf and dumb boy, the orphan child of Roman Catholic parents, became chargeable to a Parish, and the parochial authorities proposed to send him to an institution for the reception of such persons to be educated; but the Roman Catholic clergyman in the Parish objected, on the ground that all such institutions in Scotland are taught by Protestants, and proposed to send the boy to an institution in Dublin, undertaking to relieve the Parish of the care of the boy, and of any additional charges, provided the allowance which the Parish proposed to give were continued. The parochial authorities doubting how far they had authority to adopt the proposed course, applied to the Board, and we were of opinion that it was not competent to the Parochial Board to transfer a pauper orphan to any person not legally a guardian, for the purpose of having the child conveyed out of Scotland, but that it would be competent for the Parochial Board, on being satisfied that the Dublin Deaf and Dumb Institution is a proper institution in which to place the pauper, and that they can obtain the means of ascertaining from time to time that he is properly treated there, to enter into an arrangement with that institution for placing the child there, and to place him there accordingly; but that the Parochial Board must be held responsible for the proper treatment of the child wherever he might be placed.

Cholera.

In September 1853, intimation was received by the Board of the Order in Council which was issued upon the reappearance of Cholera in Great Britain, and circular letters were immediately issued to all Inspectors with regard to Medical Relief and the

Nuisances Removal Acts 1848 and 1849, similar to those issued by the Board in 1848, and printed in the Appendix to the Board's Fourth Annual Report, such alterations only being made upon them as the difference in date and circumstances rendered necessary. Cholera.

Returns of legal proceedings under the statute, in the Sheriff Courts, have again been furnished to us by the courtesy of the Sheriffs-Substitute, and are to be found in the Appendix. Applications to Sheriffs. App. (B.) No. 1.

The number of applications to the Sheriff, on the ground that relief had been improperly refused during the past year was 1239, while in the preceding year it was 1381. The number of such applications in which the Sheriff felt called upon to grant *interim* orders of relief during the past year was 353. In the preceding year the number was 426. The number of such applicants admitted to the roll of paupers by final order of the Sheriff during the past year was 116; in the preceding year, 92.

The number of prosecutions under the 79th and 80th sections of the statute during the past year has been 176; and of convictions, 123, exclusive of the district of Aberdeen, where no record is kept. The average number of such prosecutions in the seven preceding years was 238; and of convictions, 162.

We have the honour to be,

My Lord,

Your most obedient humble Servants,

JOHN McNEILL.
H. HOME DRUMMOND.
JAS. CRAUFURD.
T. MACKENZIE.
D. McLAREN.
ROBERT STEWART.
D. MURE.
R. MACFARLANE.

# LIST OF APPENDIX.

## APPENDIX (A.)

### DOCUMENTS COMMUNICATED TO, AND ISSUED BY, THE BOARD OF SUPERVISION.


| No. | | Page |
|---|---|---|
| 1. | Report by Sir John M'Neill, G.C.B., Chairman of the Board of Supervision, on the Administration of the Poor Law in the Parish of Glenelg, | 1 |
| | Return by Mr John Cameron, Manager of Knoydart, referred to in Sir John M'Neill's Report on Glenelg, | 43 |
| | Minutes of Evidence, referred to in Sir John M'Neill's Report on Glenelg, | 45 |
| | Report by Mr W. A. Peterkin, Visiting Officer, referred to in Sir John M'Neill's Report on Glenelg, | 148 |
| 2. | Circular with Opinion of Counsel as to Education, | 156 |
| 3. | Circular as to Paupers Boarded in Poorhouses without compliance with the terms of the 65th Sect. of the Poor Law Amendment Act, | 157 |
| 4. | Circular as to Inspectors holding the situation of Ground Officer, | 157 |
| 5. | Minute of the Board of Supervision, 13th July 1854, as to the Preservation of Reports, and other Documents, transmitted to Inspectors by the Board of Supervision, | 158 |


## APPENDIX (B.)

### ABSTRACTS, RETURNS, AND TABLES.


| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Index to Parishes, | 159 |
| 1. | Abstract of Returns of Applications made to Sheriffs, under Statute 8 and 9 Victoria, c. 83, s. 73, by Poor Persons alleging themselves to be Proper Objects of Parochial Relief, but who had been refused Relief by Parochial Boards, and of other Proceedings in the Sheriff's Courts, from 1st July 1853 to 30th June 1854, | 168 |

No. Page

2. Record of Applications complaining of Inadequate Relief, from 1st July 1853 to 30th June 1854, - - - - - - 174

3. Abstract showing the Number of Applications which have been made by Poor Persons Complaining of Inadequate Relief from each Parish in Scotland, from 1st July 1853 to 30th June 1854, - - - 211

4. List of Parishes arranged according to Counties, with the Modes of Assessment adopted and approved, and the Number of Managers or Elected Members fixed for each; and General Abstract of Receipt and Expenditure for the Relief and Management of the Poor in each Parish, for the Year ending 14th May 1854, - - - - 218

Summary of Receipt and Expenditure, - - - 254

Summary of Assessed Parishes, - - - - 256

5. Statement of Sums expended by Parishes on General Sanitary Measures and Poorhouse Buildings of all kinds, during the Year ending 14th May 1854, - - - - - - - - 257

Summary, - - - - - - - 267

6. General Abstract of the Population of each Parish in Scotland in 1851, and of the Number of Poor relieved in each Parish during the Year ending 14th May 1854, - - - - - - 268

Summary of Population and Number of Poor, - - 306

7. General Abstract of Receipt and Expenditure of Monies, arising from Church Collections, etc., in Assessed Parishes, for the Year ending 14th May 1854, - - - - - - - 308

Summary of Church Collections, - - - - 325

8. Table showing the Sixth Distribution of the Parliamentary Grant of Ten Thousand Pounds in Aid of Medical Relief to the Poor, for the Year ended 14th May 1854, - - - - - - 328

Summary of Parliamentary Grant, - - - - 339

9. I. Poorhouses in Operation in Scotland, either for Single Parishes or for Combinations of Parishes, with the Population, the Accommodation existing at the date of the last Poorhouse Return, and the Vacant Accommodation. Also, II. Poorhouses in Progress, - - 340

# APPENDIX (A).

## DOCUMENTS COMMUNICATED TO, AND ISSUED BY, THE BOARD OF SUPERVISION.

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### No. I.

REPORT by Sir John M'Neill, G.C.B., Chairman of the Board of Supervision on the Administration of the Poor Law in the Parish of Glenelg.

I have the honour to report to the Board that, in pursuance of their Minute of the 3d August, I proceeded to Glenelg, and conducted an inquiry into the administration of the Poor Laws in that parish.

The parish of Glenelg extends about twenty miles along the Sound of Sleat, and has an area of about four hundred square miles, with a sea-coast of about one hundred miles, and a population, at this time, of about 2000. It is intersected by two arms of the sea, Loch Hourn and Loch Nevis, each about twenty miles long, which divide it into three districts—Glenelg, Knoydart, and North Morar;—the intercourse between which is inconsiderable, being maintained only by means of ferries, on the two lochs, from four to five miles wide. There are four proprietors. The northern district, Glenelg, with a population of about 900, is the property of Mr Baillie. Knoydart, with a population of about 500, is the property of the Glengary family. North Morar, with a population of about 600, is the property of Lord Lovat; and a part of Glenquoich, the property of Mr Ellice, is included in the parish, upon which there does not seem to be any population. But, before stating the results of the inquiry, it may be desirable that I should refer to some antecedent occurrences, an acquaintance with which will make the information I have obtained more easily intelligible.

It appears, from information furnished by Messrs M'Kenzie and Baillie, W.S., agents for the Knoydart property, whose character will probably be considered a sufficient security for its accuracy, that on the death of the late Glengary, in June 1852, his heir being a minor, the curators who took charge of Knoydart, the only portion of the ancient possessions of the family that now remains, found that a part of the property, valued at about L.250 a year, was occupied by crofters or small tenants, who had paid little or no rent for several years; and by a class of persons called "squatters," a parasitical population, which had settled upon the crofts without either rights or obli-

gations, and who neither paid, nor undertook to pay, any rent. It is stated, that the rents of that portion of the property could not be recovered without confiscating the cattle and crops of the occupants, which were their only means of subsistence, and that there was but the alternative, of surrendering that part of the estate to the persons who occupied it, or of taking measures to "eject" them, and to let the land to tenants who would pay the rent. Acting on behalf of their ward, under legal responsibilities, in the management of an estate encumbered to a serious extent, the curators seem to have considered themselves bound to adopt the latter alternative. Accordingly, in the spring of 1853, summonses, to remove at Whitsunday of that year, were duly served by the sheriff's officers upon those crofters and "squatters." But although the curators were not under any legal obligation to make provision for those persons, they appear to have acknowledged their claim to benevolent consideration; and instead of merely ejecting them, and leaving them to seek a livelihood elsewhere as they best could, determined to take measures for placing them in a position to maintain themselves.

It was intimated to the persons who were summoned to remove, that they would be provided with free passages to Canada, where a considerable body of emigrants from the Glengary property were already settled; that no demand would be made upon them for their arrears of rent, amounting to about L.1500—that they would be allowed to sell, for their own behoof, the cattle, crops, and other property which they might have to dispose of—that such of them as might not have sufficient clothing for the voyage, would be adequately and gratuitously supplied, and that bedding and utensils would be provided for all, at the cost of the curators. It appears that a number of families, amounting to about four hundred persons, accepted this very liberal proposal, and that passages, clothing, bedding, etc., for that number, were provided, and paid for at a cost of L.1700, borrowed for the purpose, under the Emigration Advances Act of 1851. A ship was brought to Knoydart to receive them—a medical man was engaged to attend them on the voyage, which, it is stated, the regulations for emigration to Canada did not enjoin; and there is reason to believe that Mrs Macdonell, the widow of the late proprietor, who is the managing curator, took great pains to provide for their comfort on the passage.

When the ship arrived at Knoydart, 332 persons embarked. They had a prosperous voyage, and the accounts received from them subsequent to their arrival in the colony are stated to have been most gratifying. Four or five families were unable to go in consequence of sickness, and these were not ejected. Some families, however, refused to embark, though not prevented by

any such cause, and continued to occupy the houses which they had been duly summoned to vacate at Whitsunday. Against these last, legal proceedings were resorted to. In the month of August, warrants to eject them, issued by the sheriff of the county, were executed by his officers, and the vacant houses were pulled down. The greater part of the persons thus left houseless found shelter with their friends, or in the cottages vacated by the emigrants; but from twenty to thirty persons either did not ask for, or did not succeed in obtaining, such accommodation. These erected for themselves, near their former habitations, temporary shelter of blankets, and such other materials as they could make available, and refused to remove. With a view to compel them to remove, their temporary shelter was pulled down, in some instances more than once. Meanwhile, distressing accounts of the condition and sufferings of these poor people appeared in the newspapers, exciting public sympathy in their behalf, and public odium against the curators. Funds were raised in various quarters for their relief, and the countenance and assistance they received very naturally encouraged them in their passive resistance to the law.

Of the persons who had emigrated, several, it appears from the evidence, had carried away considerable sums, one of them about L.70, and all, or nearly all, had taken with them some funds; but none of them were required to pay any part of the debt they owed to the curators. Almost all received clothing, and all, without exception, were provided with free passages, bedding, and utensils. In short, the promises made to them appear to have been faithfully observed, and liberally interpreted.

The persons who were ejected were likewise permitted to retain the whole of their cattle, crops, and other property. No demand was made upon any of them for payment of rent or arrears, except in one instance. A tenant of a different class from the crofters, who had held for three years a farm at a rent of above L.20 a year, was required to pay his arrears, and having failed to do so, a part of his stock of cattle was confiscated; but in that case there were, it is stated, special reasons for taking that course.

In the month of November 1853, desiring to terminate the unseemly contest which had, up to that time, been maintained by the power of the law on the one side, and by the passive but determined resistance of the people, sustained and encouraged by public and private sympathy and assistance on the other, the curators made a second proposal to the persons who had been ejected, offering to provide for their conveyance to Inverness, Fort-William, Glasgow, or any other town in Scotland in which they might desire to seek employment; and engaging to

pay for their lodgings in the town they should select, till the month of April 1854. But this proposal was objected to, on the ground that they were in possession of their crops, which were their only means of subsistence for the next six months, and that those bulky articles could not be removed. This difficulty was met by an offer to take the crops at a price to be fixed by valuation, but the proposal was finally rejected by all of them.

In November, therefore, it appears from their own statement, that they were not, generally, at least, destitute of the means of subsistence, but that, on the contrary, they retained possession of the whole provision which they had made for their maintenance during the ensuing winter and spring, as well as, in some cases, the proceeds of the sale of cattle and other property; and they had it in their power to obtain free lodgings till April, in any town they might select, and to be conveyed thither at the charge of the curators. If any of them were proper objects of parochial relief they could demand it, and if improperly refused, apply to the sheriff, who would order relief.

It has been alleged that culpable violence, producing deplorable consequences, was resorted to in ejecting these persons; but Mr Cameron, an eye-witness, depones that no personal violence was used, and that no such resistance was offered to the sheriff's officers as was calculated to lead to the use of violence; and if those officers had exceeded their powers, or exercised them improperly, they would have been amenable for any injury thereby inflicted. But though it does not appear that any personal violence was resorted to, or called for, there is reason to believe that at least one premature birth occurred shortly after those proceedings; and there can be no doubt that the result was a considerable amount of suffering and much excitement.

At the same time with the persons above referred to, there were ejected two sisters, Catherine and Margaret M'Kinnon, of the respective ages of fifty-four and fifty-two years, who, with Catherine M'Phee, a natural daughter of Margaret M'Kinnon, occupied a house for which they paid no rent, near the residence of the proprietor at Inveree. These women, who are of eccentric habits and questionable character, maintained themselves partly by working for wages at field labour, and partly it appears by the illicit sale of whisky. Kate M'Phee, described as a smart young woman, occasionally travelled the district alone, hawking tobacco. They had also a large flock of poultry, and contributed to their maintenance by selling eggs, for which purpose, it is said, Kate M'Phee made frequent visits to Glenquoich House, near which her reputed father, commonly called "The Outlaw," had for some time lived, on an island in a lake.

At Inveree they were considered objectionable neighbours, and it was resolved to remove them. When the sheriff's officer had executed the warrant to eject them, and their house was pulled down, they erected for themselves near its ruins a tent of blankets, which afforded them very imperfect shelter, and there they resolved to remain. They had been engaged in field labour up to the time when they were ejected, in August 1853, and immediately before that event had received 16s. 10d., earned by field labour, on the farm of Inveree. They possessed a flock of not less than forty head of poultry, they had six or eight chests, some of them of large dimensions, as well as several casks, containing property, the nature of which they refused to disclose. Altogether, the furniture, chests, and casks belonging to the two sisters amounted to not less than ten or twelve cart loads. Catherine had received parochial relief for a short time during the distress caused by the failure of the potatoes in 1847, but the Parochial Board, exercising their undoubted right to strike off the roll of poor any person whom they may consider no longer in need of parochial relief, had struck Catherine off the roll in the spring of 1847, from which time both sisters appear to have received assistance from the funds subscribed for the relief of destitution in the Highlands, till 1850, when those funds had been expended. For about three years thereafter, they had maintained themselves without either parochial relief or assistance from the destitution fund. When they were turned out of their house they did not apply for parochial relief, till at the suggestion of the Inspector of the Poor, Margaret applied upon the 4th of October for relief and lodging, which was immediately granted. She received five shillings in money and an order for the admission of herself and her sister to a house at Arrair, in one end of which another pauper was lodged, and where there was room enough for more than three persons, the Inspector, at the same time, undertaking to pay for the removal of their property to Arrair. He heard no more of them till the 19th October, when, having occasion to be at Inveree, he found them still in their tent. On inquiring the reason, they told him that they would not go to the lodging he had provided at Arrair, alleging that the woman who occupied the other end of the house was not of good character. But that woman is certified by the minister of the parish, by the Parochial Board, and by Mr Charles M'Leod, to be a respectable person. The Inspector, however, fearing that they might suffer from exposure in their tent, instead of disregarding their unfounded objections, at once procured them another lodging in the house of Anne M'Phail, a respectable woman, who lived alone in the vicinity, and gave Margaret three shillings to meet their present wants, in addition to the five shillings he had

given on the 4th. But next morning Margaret came to him, told him that they would not go into Anne M'Phail's house, and returned the three shillings which he had given her the day before. He then offered them a house at Rhidarroch, which they rejected; and, finally, offered to convey them to Portree, Tobermory, or Fort-William, and there provide them with lodgings. This proposal they also declined, and it was evident that they were resolved rather to remain in their tent, whatever the motive might be, than to occupy any lodging which the Inspector could procure for them. He urged Margaret to retain the three shillings, but without success, and then he handed the money to their neighbour, the district constable, to be given to them whenever they might desire it.

The Inspector, apprehensive of the responsibility he might incur if these poor women, to whom he had offered parochial relief, should suffer from exposure in their tent; and not knowing what to do more than he had already done to avert such consequences, wrote on the 22d of October to the Secretary of the Board of Supervision, detailing the occurrences above stated, and asking for advice and instructions. The Secretary was unable to suggest to him any measures which he had not already adopted, but recommended that Catherine and Margaret M'Kinnon should be informed that they could have relief in money and lodging whenever they desired to accept it. That intimation was accordingly made to them both verbally and in writing, and additional funds were placed in the hands of the constable for their relief, if they should resolve to accept the offer that had already been made to them.

About a month after this case had been spontaneously brought to the notice of the Board, as above stated by the Inspector's letter of the 22d October, a letter of the 21st November was received from Mr Edward Ellice, jun., of Glenquoich, being the first communication received from him at the Board of Supervision. That gentleman directed the attention of the Board to the case of Catherine M'Kinnon, stating that he had satisfied himself on inquiry that "no steps had been taken to relieve the poor woman," at the same time charging the parochial authorities with disregard of the spirit and the letter of the Poor Law, which made it not improbable that Catherine M'Kinnon would fall a victim to their mal-administration of the law.

The Board had no reason to doubt the accuracy of the Inspector's statement. It had been made spontaneously a considerable time before Mr Ellice had moved in the matter; it related to facts within the Inspector's personal knowledge, and for the accurate representation of which he was officially responsible, and it had been made for the purpose of obtaining advice for his own guidance. It appeared therefore to the Board, that Mr

Ellice had been misinformed as to the facts; and on the 25th of November, when they replied to his letter, they transmitted for his information copies of the Inspector's letter of the 22d October and of the Secretary's answer. The information contained in those documents appeared to have no influence upon Mr Ellice's views of the case, for in letters of the 30th November and 3d December he reiterated his charges with even greater urgency and confidence than in his first letter.

In the mean time the Board, by a Minute of the 24th November, had directed the Parochial Board of Glenelg to meet, to investigate the circumstances, and to report as to the accuracy or inaccuracy of the Inspector's statements above referred to. Before receiving that Minute the Parochial Board had already met and inquired into the circumstances, but this was not deemed sufficient. Copies of Mr Ellice's communications were transmitted to them, and they were required again to meet to consider these communications, and to report in terms of the Board's Minute. That second meeting of the Parochial Board was delayed by unavoidable causes till the 7th January, but in the interval an uninterrupted correspondence was carried on by the Board with the Parish for the purpose of obtaining written evidence from respectable witnesses, and by the middle of January ample evidence of the accuracy of the Inspector's statments had been laid before the Board, and was subsequently included in a Report to the Secretary of State.

The result of the investigation conducted by the Parochial Board of Glenelg was embodied in a Minute at their meeting on the 7th January 1854, and would have been officially communicated to Mr Ellice by the Board of Supervision in a few days; but he anticipated that communication by addressing, on the 9th of January, a letter to the Home Office, bringing his view of the circumstances to the notice of the Secretary of State. Lord Palmerston transmitted that communication to the Board, and called for a report upon the matters referred to by Mr Ellice, which was transmitted on the 7th February. Since that date no communication from the Home Office relating to those matters has been received by the Board; and all communication with Mr Ellice in regard to them of course terminated when he had referred them to the Secretary of State.

Before the Board's report to Lord Palmerston had been transmitted, the Lord Advocate, acting in his capacity of public prosecutor, and, it is presumed, upon the allegation that the life of some person or persons in Glenelg was endangered by the misconduct of the Inspector of the poor, directed an inquiry by the Sheriff, to ascertain whether there were grounds for proceeding criminally against the Inspector. That inquiry was not concluded till July 1854; and as the precognitions have

not been communicated to the Board, it can only be inferred from that fact, and from the inquiries not having been followed by proceedings against the Inspector, that his conduct did not appear to call for such proceedings, or even for the intervention of the Board of Supervision, who had authority to censure, suspend, or dismiss an Inspector, if he had failed to perform his duty.

So long as the inquiry directed by the Lord Advocate was in progress, it would obviously have been inexpedient that the Board of Supervision should have been conducting at the same time another inquiry into the proceedings of the parochial authorities of Glenelg; but as soon as that which had been directed by his Lordship was understood to be concluded, the Board considered it advisable to institute a special inquiry into the administration of the poor-laws in that parish, which had been seriously disturbed, and rendered much more difficult by the attacks upon the parochial authorities, which had been persevered in during the preceding twelve months.

Mr Ellice, in his letters to the Board, had brought specific charges of mal-administration against the Parochial Board of Glenelg, founded upon the case of Catherine M'Kinnon, and had ultimately included in his condemnation the Parochial Boards of the West Highlands generally.

The following extracts from his letters to the Board of Supervision contain the essential part of his statements :—

Extracts from Letters, Mr E. Ellice to the Secretary, Board of Supervision.

*Nov.* 21, 1853.—"If a thorough inquiry was to be instituted, I fear it would be found that this (the case of Catherine M'Kinnon) is not a solitary instance where, in the remote parishes of the Western Highlands, the obligations of the Poor Law, both in the spirit and letter of the Act, are disregarded.

* * * * *

Should this poor woman M'Kinnon fall a victim to the mal-administration of the law in the present instance—and, from the circumstances stated, such an event seems far from improbable—it is to be hoped that, by enforcing public attention to such a state of things, it may tend to save others from the *possibility* of a similar fate."

*Nov.* 30, 1853.—"I am not aware of the exact powers of the Board, but if they can institute an official inquiry, there seems to me, in this instance, a *prima facie* case for one. No inquiry, however, can be satisfactory in its results, unless conducted by a strictly neutral party, and unless ample opportunity is given

to the people of the district to prove their alleged grievances. It would be seen that the case in question (that of Catherine M'Kinnon) is only part of a system of trying to starve people, who, from age or infirmity, are unfit objects for emigration, into submission to be sent out of the country, or, at all events, out of the parish to which they properly belong."

*Dec.* 3, 1853.—"But the relief or subscription meal was coming to an end, and it was probable that the woman (Catherine M'Kinnon), deprived of that source of provision, would again be thrown upon the parish. To forestall such an event, her house is pulled down and destroyed. She is evicted, as it is called, and left in a sick and helpless condition, without shelter, on the open muir, in order to force her to go away, and so relieve the parish of her apprehended burden."

"For two months after that time, although these circumstances were notorious in the locality, no help was offered. On the contrary, strict orders were given to pull down the frail covering she had managed to put up for her wretched bed; and it was only because the person to whom those orders were given, when he saw the condition of the woman, was apprehensive of the results, that he refrained from putting them in execution."

How far Mr Ellice considered the Parochial Board responsible for the proceedings referred to in the last of these extracts, or how far he conceived them to be proper subjects for inquiry by the Board of Supervision, it was difficult to determine; but the Board were of opinion that these proceedings of the sheriff and his officers were matters obviously and altogether beyond their jurisdiction or province.

These are heavy charges, reflecting seriously upon the character and motives of the gentlemen composing the Parochial Board; but to any one acquainted with the Poor Laws now in operation in Scotland, it must be obvious that, if the Inspector or the Parochial Board had improperly refused relief, redress could immediately have been obtained, without expense, by applying to the Sheriff-Substitute of the district, who is empowered by the Statute (8 and 9 Vict. chap. 83, sec. 73), to order relief. If, then, there had been on the part of the Inspector or the Parochial Board, the alleged disregard of the spirit and the letter of the Poor Law, that law itself provided a prompt, efficient, and inexpensive remedy, with which both Mr Ellice and the people of Knoydart were well acquainted, but which was not resorted to. The Sheriff, who alone has power to order relief, has no power to determine on its adequacy, and is expressly prevented from interfering in respect to the amount of relief in any individual case. The Board of Supervision, on the other hand, has no power to order relief in any individual

case; but if the relief granted by the Parochial Board be in any case inadequate, the Statute (sec. 74) has provided a remedy: "In every case in which any poor person shall consider the relief granted him to be inadequate, such poor person shall lodge, or cause to be lodged, a complaint with the Board of Supervision; which Board shall, and is hereby required, without delay to investigate the nature of such complaint; and if, upon inquiry, it shall appear that the grounds of such complaint are well founded, and if the same shall not be removed, then the said Board shall, by a minute, declare that in the opinion of the Board, such poor person has a just cause of action against the Parochial Board." The Board, by its rules, approved by the Secretary of State, provided the utmost facilities it could devise, for the transmission of such complaints by paupers, especially those who may be unable to write. But during the year from 14th May 1853 to 14th May 1854, not one of the paupers residing in Glenelg, complained to the Board that the relief granted them was inadequate.

The law of England, recognising the principle that there is no safety in a Poor Law which takes the administration of relief out of the hands of those who provide the funds, has not given to any destitute person (whether able-bodied or infirm) such legal right to relief as can be enforced in a court of law; and as it is not open to a pauper to institute any civil suit on the ground of the total refusal of relief, neither has he any legal remedy if he receive relief, not, in his opinion, adequate to his necessities. Power to give or to refuse relief, and to determine the amount of relief in each particular case, is vested in the local Boards; and the only legal check upon that power is, that if death ensue, the Board of Guardians, or its officers, may be amenable to criminal proceedings. The pauper has no personal redress which he can enforce, either in case of total refusal of relief, or in case he should consider the relief given insufficient.

The law of Scotland, while it holds the local Boards and their officers, amenable to criminal proceedings as in England, has recognised such a legal right to demand relief, in destitute and disabled persons, as may be enforced by easy and summary proceedings in the local courts of law; and has also provided a legal remedy equally inexpensive, in case the pauper shall consider the relief given insufficient. These peculiar legal rights and facilities which poor persons enjoy in Scotland, and which are unknown to the English law, Mr Ellice (Q. 76) considers altogether inadequate. There may be differences of opinion as to the expediency of giving such rights and facilities for enforcing them to the poor in any country, but if it be necessary to extend them in Scotland, it surely must be

much more necessary to introduce them into England, where nothing of the kind exists.

It has been alleged that the paupers in Knoydart, to which district all the allegations against the Parochial Board refer, are ignorant of their right to complain to the Board of Supervision, or are ignorant of the manner in which that right may be exercised; but it cannot be alleged that Mr Coll Macdonald, the intelligent and respectable Roman Catholic priest of Knoydart, to which persuasion all, or nearly all, the paupers in that district belong, is ignorant either of that right, or of the manner of exercising it. It appears that upon his application, the Inspector (Q. 281, 286) placed in his hands from twenty to thirty blank schedules of complaint, to be filled up in the names of any of the paupers whom he might select; but after an interval of some weeks, the whole of these forms were returned to the Inspector, not one of them having been filled up in behalf of any pauper.

The only complaints that had been made to the Board, in regard to the administration of the Poor Law, from the Parish of Glenelg, were those made by Mr E. Ellice. It therefore appeared to me, that I could not better commence the inquiry entrusted to me, than by examining that gentleman, and affording him an opportunity of adducing, in support of his statements, all the cases and facts which appeared to him to justify them. Having ascertained from him all the instances of mal-administration which he had to communicate, I could then prosecute my inquiry into the details of each case. Accordingly, I wrote to him, expressing my desire to examine him first, and offering a choice of several places and days for our meeting. He selected Kirkton, chiefly, I believe, with a view to my convenience; and, at considerable inconvenience to himself, came by sea, in very unfavourable weather, on the day appointed.

In his communications to the Board of Supervision he had adduced in support of his charges against the Parochial Board only the case of Catherine M'Kinnon, and from his answers to Questions 34 and 35, it now appears that he then knew of no other case. The charges contained in those communications were therefore admittedly founded upon that single instance; "the only specific case he knew of at that time;" and it happened that the circumstances were peculiarly favourable to its investigation. Catherine M'Kinnon continued to inhabit the tent in which she had resided since August 1853, and she was not yet receiving parochial relief. Mr Ellice had made her the subject of much correspondence with the Inspector, the Lord Advocate, the Board of Supervision, the Home Office, and the newspapers. Her case had also given rise to a lengthened correspondence

between the Board of Supervision and the Parochial authorities, and had been the occasion of an elaborate Report from that Board to the Secretary of State; the Sheriff-Substitute, accompanied by the Procurator-Fiscal and Sheriff-Clerk had visited the spot, and was understood to have investigated the whole circumstances; but all these proceedings, extending over nearly twelve months, had produced no change. The case remained in all essential particulars in precisely the same state in September 1854 as it had been when Mr Ellice first took it up in November 1853. Catherine M'Kinnon continued now as in October 1853, when the case was first reported by the Inspector, to refuse relief. She refused now, as she did then, to enter any one of several houses that had been offered to her. Funds for her relief were now, as they were then, placed in the hands of a respectable person living near her, and she was informed that she could obtain relief from him whenever she pleased, but she had never expressed a wish for it. Money had repeatedly been offered to her on behalf of the Parochial Board by different persons, but she had invariably refused to accept it. She repudiated the idea of being considered a pauper, told the Sheriff's officer, who tried to induce her to accept 10s., which had been put into his hands by the parish for that purpose, that she had money of her own, and when that was done knew where to get more. She still had her large flock of poultry, and possessed property, consisting of chests, barrels, and furniture, which, when lately removed, was found to amount to eight cart loads. The contents of the chests and barrels she refused to disclose. In short, the whole evidence, and all the circumstances, fully confirm the accuracy of the Inspector's statements in his letter of the 22d October, a copy of which was transmitted to Mr Ellice on the 25th November 1853, in the Board's answer to his letter of the 21st of that month. Such are the circumstance of the single case on which Mr Ellice admits that he founded his charges against the Parochial Board.

Margaret M'Kinnon, less obstinate than her sister, accepted in the first days of December 1853, the relief which she had previously rejected, and now only complains that the Parochial Board threaten to remove her from her present abode to a much better house, which they have fitted up for the accommodation of paupers at Arrair. She told me that she would as soon be thrown into Loch Nevis as go to that house at Arrair.

Although Mr Ellice at the time when he made his communications to the Board of Supervision, knew of no other specific case than that of Catherine M'Kinnon, it was probable that other cases might subsequently have come to his knowledge, I therefore put the Question 36. But, from his answer, it appeared that personally he had no knowledge of any case which

he desired to bring to my notice with a view to its investigation. He referred me to the proceedings before the Sheriff; but those confidential documents had not, as was usual on such occasions, been communicated in confidence to the Board; and although I had directed the attention of the legal advisers of the Crown to that fact, and pointed out that a knowledge of their contents might be of consequence to the inquiry which had been intrusted to me, I have not had access to them. I I was therefore bound to believe that a knowledge of their contents was not considered of importance to the public service in which I was engaged. I confess, however, that I was surprised to hear a member of the legislature assert (Q. 26), that when the Crown, in consequence of complaints that an offence has been committed by certain persons, directs an inquiry, the mere fact that such an inquiry has been instituted, must be considered sufficient proof that those complaints are well founded.

It appeared, then, that Mr Ellice was unable to give me any information that could aid me in discovering even one case in which the parochial authorities had failed to perform their duty. He had stated, indeed, in answer to Q. 7 and 8, that he had no personal knowledge of the administration of the Poor Law in the parish of Glenelg, nor of the condition of the poor, except that representations had been made to him by poor people going up to Glenquoich, and seeking assistance; and he subsequently said (Q. 90) that he knew nothing at all of the individual character of the people, or of what is going on in the more populous parts of the parish.

In a letter which he had published in a newspaper, he had alleged that a man in Knoydart had become insane in consequence of the failure of the parochial authorities to afford him relief; but in answer to my inquiries (Q. 16-20) he admitted that he was not acquainted with all the circumstances of the case, and could not say that he had reason to believe, or that any one had told him, that this man or his family had applied for relief previous to his becoming insane. It afterwards appeared from the evidence of the Inspector that no application by or on behalf of this man had been made to the Inspector (Q. 293, 1347-1349, 1350-1359), and that his attention had not been directed to the case till he received an order from the Sheriff to give relief, when he offered 20s., but the wife of the insane man refused to accept it until she should have consulted her priest, fearing that the acceptance of parochial relief might prevent their getting passages to Canada. Next day she consulted the priest, and afterwards accepted relief. She stated "that he (her husband) had been deranged ever since the people went to America, and that his insanity was caused by a fear that he would not get out himself."

Mr Ellice expressed his undoubting belief that the people of Knoydart (Q. 27,28) are deterred from applying for parochial relief by an apprehension that it would not be given; but the question being put to him, he admitted that he did not know of any case in which application had been made to the parish, and relief refused.* (Q. 29, 30.) His impression was, that the people in Glenelg (Q. 38) were in a state in which human beings ought not to be; but he (Q. 40) said he could not give the name of any one of the persons to whom he referred as being in that condition. He had founded upon the case of Catherine M'Kinnon a general allegation that there was a system of starving aged and infirm persons into submission to be sent out of the parish. He now declined (Q. 64, 65) to maintain that opinion in respect to the individual case which he had selected as the foundation of the charge, or any other individual case, but adhered (Q. 66) to the general inference which he had founded upon it. He asserted that there could be no doubt that the motive of the ejection of the people, who had been removed from Knoydart, was the apprehension that some time or other they might be chargeable as paupers (Q. 43–45), that it was notorious in the parish, that everybody knew it; that he supposed there could be no other motive, and that all modern Highland evictions were to be attributed to that motive. Upon this point I examined five of the best informed persons in the parish, who were in daily communication with all classes of the inhabitants, and who resided at a considerable distance from each other. Mr Macrae, the minister of the parish at Kirkton (Q. 228, 229); Mr Stavert, factor for Mr Bailie, at Arnisdale (Q. 631-638); Mr M'Donell, at Barrisdale, in the northern part of Knoydart (Q. 769–775); Mr Charles M'Leod, at Scottas, in the southern part of that district (Q. 992–997); and Mr Cameron, the manager of the property at Inveree. (Q. 1262–1265.) None of them had ever heard such a motive imputed, supposed or surmised to be the motive, except Mr Macrae, and he had heard of it only from Mr Ellice himself. None of them believed it to be the real motive. They all attributed "the evictions" to a desire to recover possession of land occupied by

* In a letter to the Secretary of the Board, sent along with the corrected proofs of his evidence, and which is printed at page 60, Mr Ellice gives what he considers a case of refusal; but it is evident, even on his own statement, that the man, Angus M'Kinnon, was already in receipt of parochial relief. A pauper and his wife are not entitled to demand separate allowances. Mr Macrae's letter (p. 61) explains the whole circumstances of the case, which disclose a curious instance of the kind of imposition to which Parochial Boards are exposed; and certainly Angus M'Kinnon's letter (p. 62) does not leave the impression that the paupers of Knoydart are likely to forego any advantage from timidity or indisposition to assert their claims.

tenants who paid little or no rent, for the purpose of letting it to tenants who would pay the rent.

Mr Ellice expressed his belief (Q. 49–52) that the removal of the people had been no pecuniary gain to the property, except in as far as it might relieve it of poor rates. If it should turn out that there had been an increase of rent equivalent to that paid by the people who had been evicted, it would modify his opinion in regard to the motive in this particular case. A statement furnished by Messrs Mackenzie and Baillie, W.S., the agents for the property, shows that comparing the present rent paid by the sheep-farmers, with that actually received from the ejected crofters, on the average of the five years 1847-52, the increase of annual revenue consequent upon the change is L.166 : 4 : 11, equivalent to a capital sum of at least L.3500. This fact may perhaps modify Mr Ellice's opinion as to the motive of the "evictions" in this particular case. As to the general assertion in regard to all modern Highland evictions, I am unable to offer any evidence, but I am not aware of any eviction in the Highlands which I could attribute to the motive assigned by Mr Ellice; and I may remark, that it is not easy to reconcile his opinion as to the motive of all modern Highland evictions, with his other opinion that "the operation of the Poor Law in the Western Highlands generally is little better than a mere mockery."

Mr Ellice had accused the Parochial Board of Glenelg of starving aged and infirm poor persons for the purpose of forcing them to go out of the parish, and so relieve the parochial funds of the burden of their support. But the expulsion from the parish of persons who must speedily become chargeable wherever they might go, could not effect the purpose for which he imagined it was desired to expel them. Such persons are by law entitled to relief in any parish in which they may be destitute, and their settlement being in Glenelg, relief given to them anywhere else would be charged to and recovered from Glenelg. They could not acquire a settlement in any other parish except by a continuous residence of five years, without receiving or applying for parochial relief or resorting to common begging. But to aged and infirm persons already in poverty this would have been impossible, and their expulsion from Glenelg could have had no other result than to make them chargeable to that parish in some other parish. The parochial board appeared, therefore, to have no conceivable motive for pursuing the course which Mr Ellice attributed to them. But his answers to the questions put to him upon that subject must be given in his own words:—

53. Are you aware that your statement of the circumstances, whether you intended it or not, has led to the inference that the parochial authorities were

concerned in these evictions, with a view to relieve the parish of a probable future burden?—No; the parochial authorities had nothing to do with the ejection of these people—that was the act of a single individual.

54. You did not intend, then, to attribute to the other members of the parochial board any collusion with the proprietor of Knoydart in promoting these evictions?—No; I certainly wish to acquit the parochial authorities of direct collusion with the proprietor; but, at the same time, it cannot be doubted that the course taken by the parish assisted in the eviction of the people. I believe many of them had legal claims upon the parish, that had not been made available to them. Their neighbours, who were not paupers, helped them to live, but when all were ejected—infirm and able-bodied alike—the able-bodied were no longer in a condition to assist the infirm. If the parochial authorities did not step in to interfere under such circumstances, countenance and aid was thereby given to the proprietor in a manner which I must condemn.

55. Then you do not think it sufficient that poor persons should be entitled to relief when they apply for it, but you are of opinion that the parochial authorities should find out persons who are in want of relief, and give it to them?—I must give a qualified answer to that question. I can conceive of circumstances in which the parochial authorities should step in and relieve the people, whether they apply for it or not. If they are turned out of their houses and reduced to a state of destitution, it is the duty of the parish to interfere and grant them relief. When you hear of a whole population living on the road side, without food or shelter, and the parochial authorities do not come forward to their assistance, that is to a certain extent countenancing and promoting the proceedings of the proprietor.

56. Do you think that the parish ought to interpose for the purpose of assisting poor persons, without waiting for an application for parochial relief?—I do not say that all should be considered as regular paupers, but all, under such distressing and exceptional circumstances, ought to receive temporary assistance until they are in a position to maintain themselves. The parish has the power to relieve them as casual poor.

57. Without their applying for it?—Yes; I think you should not stick to the strict letter of the Act in cases of that sort.

It appears, then, that the charge of starving the aged and infirm poor for the purpose of getting rid of them is not founded upon any refusal of relief, for Mr Ellice had stated (Q. 29, 30) that he knew of no case of refusal, but only upon an opinion that the parochial authorities ought to have come forward to offer relief to persons who had never applied for it, and that, under the distressing and exceptional circumstances attending the ejection of certain persons from Knoydart, relief ought to have been offered to ALL whether they applied for it or not.

The legislature has not required that relief shall be granted unless upon application, and nothing could well be conceived more completely subversive of every sound principle of Poor Law administration than that parochial authorities should tempt persons to accept relief who are not in such present need as to induce them to apply for it. The utmost efforts of the legislature, and of every prudent administrator of the Poor Laws have been employed to check the tendency of the less energetic and less provident members of the community to live by the

labour of the more industrious and careful rather than by their own. It is for this purpose that workhouses have been erected, that various other tests of destitution have been devised and resorted to, and that an application, founded upon a declaration of destitution, which can be examined and tested, is one of the conditions on which relief is given wherever a Poor Law is in operation. But Mr Ellice condemns the Parochial Board because they did not come forward to offer relief, indiscriminately, to all of those ejected persons, whom he describes as a whole population, none of whom had applied for relief.

From a return (see p. 44) furnished by Mr John Cameron, the manager of the Knoydart property, and for the accuracy of which he holds himself responsible, it appears that four crofters were ejected, and their houses pulled down, three of whom passed the whole winter in a tent; that the aggregate amount of the annual rents of their four crofts was L.15 : 3 : 6, and that their arrears of rent amounted to L.110 : 7 : 6, no part of which was exacted; that the price they received for their cattle and sheep, together with the value of their crops, and in one instance, of a boat and nets—estimated at the market price of the district—was altogether L.143 : 2 : 4, or an average of L.35 : 15 : 7. The lowest, a single woman, whom I did not see, is L.14, 1s., the highest is L.55 : 6 : 4, the other two are, a stout active widow in the prime of life, living alone, L.26, 5s., and a man with a family, L.46, 10s. This last, Archibald M'Isaak, whose case had very frequently been referred to as one of the most urgent and distressing, I examined at the tent in which he has been living. He states (pp. 120 and 121), that when turned off his croft in August 1853, he was several years in arrear with his rent, which was L.3 per annum; that he had two cows and a stirk, which he sold for L.12; and straw for which he got 16s.; that he had debts amounting to L.4, which he had paid; that he was allowed to retain the price received for his cattle, as well as the crop of his croft, for his own use, payment of his arrears not having been exacted or demanded. That his crops supplied his family with food till the beginning of summer 1854—that he had also a boat and half a barrel of nets; and that since he had been ejected he had not asked for a house. This is his own account, but from the return above referred to, it would appear that he understated both the number of his cattle and the price received for them. Here, then, was a man probably about 55 or 60 years of age, strong, and in good health, who, when ejected had, by his own account, a store of food sufficient for himself and his family for eight or nine months, and L.8, 16s. in his pocket, besides a boat and nets valued at above L.5. Would it not have been a proof of the mal-administration of the funds raised by assessment from persons, many of whom were probably

poorer than Archibald M'Isaak, had any part of these funds been expended upon him? Or is there a parish or union in the united kingdom where a man who represented himself to be in such circumstances and applied for relief, would not have been refused?

Mr Ellice stated (Q. 73), that during last winter the relief given to the paupers in the parish of Glenelg, was something like one penny a-day, including house accommodation, clothing, food, and every other necessary; and that he believed it was very little more in the Highlands of Scotland generally. It is possible, that in some cases of persons requiring little assistance to enable them to maintain themselves, some such *money* allowance as that stated by Mr Ellice may have been given; but house accommodation alone could hardly be estimated at much less than sevenpence per week. It appears, however, from a return to an order of the House of Commons, which could not be prepared in time to be presented before the close of last session of Parliament, that, including the items above enumerated, the average amount of relief afforded to each of the 130 paupers who are upon the roll of that parish during the year ending 14th May 1854, was 1s. 11d. per week. The money allowances of all the paupers had, however, been increased about 25 per cent. on the 8th March 1854, in consideration of the high price of meal. About nine weeks, therefore, during which the increased allowances were paid, are included in the year for which this return is made. Deducting the whole sum which this increase represents, the average allowance for every pauper on the roll will be about 1s. 10½d. per week for the whole year, which is rather more than threepence per day.

It only remains to be stated, with reference to Mr Ellice's charges against the Parochial Board, that he has himself a seat at that Board—that intimations of its meetings appear to have been regularly sent to him, and that he does not appear to have objected to any of the proceedings, or to have been present at any of the meetings of the Parochial Board. He has not, it is stated, given any assistance in the administration of the Poor Laws in Glenelg, neither has he given the persons who performed that duty a word of warning: although he appears to have been upon terms of personal intercourse with more than one of his colleagues who took an active part in the business of the Parochial Board, he does not seem to have thought it necessary to let them know, that what he supposed them to be doing was in his opinion objectionable; and the first intimation they seem to have received that he was dissatisfied with their proceedings, was when the Board of Supervision transmitted to them copies of his letters, accusing them of mal-administration, and of starving the aged and infirm for the purpose of driving them

out of the parish. The following extract from the evidence gives his own explanation of the circumstances :—

85. Am I to understand that your information is altogether derived at second hand from other persons, in some of whom you have confidence?—Yes. Allow me now to state that I have not the least doubt that the parochial board, in the course of these proceedings, found themselves placed in very difficult circumstances. We should remember that the board is not composed of the proprietors of the parish, but merely of the clergyman of the parish, of the factors upon the estates, and of certain tenants. A state of things arose in which the condition of the people attracted public attention ; it was made the subject of a judicial inquiry; and I have no doubt that the parochial board was placed under circumstances of great difficulty and hardly knew what course to take. Besides, as regards the amount of relief, Glenelg is not worse than many of its neighbours.

86. Then is it not to be regretted, under these circumstances, that a gentleman to whom the statute had entrusted a share in the administration of the law should have taken no part in it?—I cannot speak as to that.

87. That this course should have been followed by an influential proprietor possessing a certain amount of property in the parish, whose assistance at the parochial board, either by himself or by his mandatory, would have been exceedingly valuable to the parish under difficult circumstances, and would from the commencement have been a very useful guide and support to those upon whom the difficult duty of administering the poor law devolved?—I may at least say this much in explanation. I think I did suggest to Mr Macrae a meeting of the parochial board, at which I would be present;* but, if I recollect aright, it was considered better not to hold the meeting after I had been summoned to attend it. Besides, not residing in the parish, being at a distance from the population, not knowing their character, and having an infinitesimal interest in the parish as compared with the other proprietors, whose trustees or factors were all resident, I did not feel myself called upon, or authorized, or justified in interfering in the management of the poor. I say nothing of the likelihood of my interference, if I had interfered, being reduced to *nil* by the other members of the board.

88. When circumstances arose which made it appear to you that the parochial affairs were not properly managed, that the people were suffering in consequence of that mismanagement, and when you were by law entitled to take your seat at the parochial board, and had it in your power freely to express your opinion to the other members of the board, and to put them right if they were wrong, or at all events to record upon their minutes your opinion of the errors they were committing ; do you not think it is to be regretted that you took no steps to keep the board right, and that the first step you adopted was to denounce the proceedings of those who were really your colleagues to their official superiors?—It seems to me that I took the proper course. I represented the facts to the parochial board, and to the Board of Supervision.

89. Is it not the fact that you first represented the case, not to the Board of Supervision, but to the Lord Advocate, the public prosecutor?—That was in a private note. I wrote privately to the Lord Advocate, enclosing a private letter from Mr Macrae, the chairman of the parochial board, and begging that he would show them to Sir John M'Neill. Sir John M'Neill wrote a letter in reply to the Lord Advocate, in which he stated that he had conferred with the parochial authorities, and that my information was altogether erroneous. I did not consider my note to the Lord Advocate as a public communication, nor did I show it to anybody.

* See Mr Macrae's Evidence, Q. 430, p. 88.

90. Do I understand you to say that your absence from the meetings of the parochial board did not arise from your not knowing that you were entitled to a seat at the board?—The reason of my absence from the board was, that there are three large proprietors in this parish, all of whom have representatives living on their estates; that the rental of the property which I represent is infinitesimal as compared with that of the others; that we have no paupers on our estate; that I am resident in the Highlands only a few months in the year; that I know nothing at all of the individual character of the people, or of what is going on in the more populous parts of the parish situated at a great distance from where I live; and that consequently I did not feel it either my duty or right to interfere in the management of matters which concerned others so much more than they did myself. I took the course which I did deliberately, and I still think it was the right one.

91. And you continued to act thus, even after the state of things became such that you believed the poor people to be suffering from the misconduct of the parochial board?—I then did what I thought best: I wrote both to the inspector of the poor and to the Board of Supervision upon the subject, thinking that the best way of aiding the cause of the poor people. In my opinion the result has quite justified the course I thus took.

The course pursued by Mr E. Ellice, in respect to the parochial authorities in Glenelg, appears to have been founded upon misapprehension of the principles and plan of the Poor Laws in Scotland. He supposes, 1*st*, That the parochial authorities are responsible for such suffering as may be endured by persons who have not applied, and on whose behalf no application has been made to them for relief. 2*d*, That if aged and infirm poor persons are compelled to go out of the parish in which they were born and have their settlement, that parish escapes all future charge for their relief; and, 3*d*, That if the parochial authorities refuse relief to persons who are legally entitled to demand it, or give to such persons inadequate relief, a special inquiry by the Board of Supervision, or the intervention of the Lord Advocate, or even of the Secretary of State, is necessary to procure redress. The error involved in the 1st and 2d of these suppositions has already been explained; but it may be right to say something more of the 3d.

In England, where the law does not recognise in any person, whether able-bodied or infirm, such a right to relief as he can enforce by legal proceedings, and does not give the means of obtaining personal redress in case the amount of relief granted should be inadequate, a poor person cannot by any act of his own procure redress; and the law therefore does not contemplate any proceeding on his part for that purpose. It leaves him absolutely in the hands of the local board. But in Scotland, the law recognises, in certain persons, a right to demand relief, and has provided the means of enforcing that right by an easy, prompt, and inexpensive legal proceeding. It has not left the poor person in the hands of the local board, as in England, but

contemplates proceedings upon his part if he considers himself aggrieved.

If a person applies for relief and is refused, he is placed in respect to his claim on the parochial authorities in a position analogous to that in which he would stand in respect to any other pecuniary claim; and he is enabled and left to enforce it by similar means. The man who complains that he is refused relief by the parochial authorities, is, as regards redress, in the same position with the man who complains that his employer refuses to pay him his wages. The means of obtaining redress are the same in both cases; the only difference being, that the former is enabled to prosecute his claim before the Sheriff without expense, and may obtain immediate relief on his own *ex parte* statement, whereas the latter must incur expense in prosecuting his claim, and cannot exact payment of any part of it till final judgment is given. The law does not contemplate the interference of the Government in the one case more than in the other. But if, in consequence of the refusal of relief, the person applying for it should die, before the means of obtaining redress, which are provided by the law, can be made effectual, the parties who refused relief in such circumstances might be amenable to criminal proceedings.

In like manner, if a poor person considers the relief granted to him inadequate, the Statute has provided the means of obtaining redress without expense, and contemplates proceedings on his part to obtain it. The law does not assume that the parochial authorities will in every case give adequate relief, but, on the contrary, presumes that in some cases the relief given will be inadequate. Upon that presumption, it enables and leaves the pauper, if he considers himself aggrieved, to have recourse to the remedy which it has provided, and does not contemplate his obtaining redress by any other means or through any other channel than that which the Statute prescribes. But if a pauper, in consequence of the inadequacy of the relief granted, should die before the remedy provided by the statute can be applied, the parochial authorities might in that case also be amenable to criminal proceedings. On the other hand, if the pauper does not choose to seek redress by the means which the statute has provided for his protection, but chooses to seek it through the intervention of the Lord Advocate or the Secretary of State, he is in a position analogous to that of a man who has obtained payment of a part of his wages, and instead of suing his employer for the balance calls for the intervention of the Government to recover what is due to him.

If the Board of Supervision were to discover, on inquiry, that

all the paupers in a parish consider their allowances inadequate, the proper course for them to pursue would be to recommend all the paupers to have recourse to the remedy prescribed by the statute, and that recommendation may be given by any one who considers the relief granted to any pauper or any number of paupers inadequate. To lead the poor to look for redress by means not contemplated by the legislature is to mislead them, and tends to divert them from having recourse to the easy remedy which the statute has provided.

The whole system of the Poor Law in Scotland, setting out with the recognition of a right to demand relief in certain classes of persons, is founded upon the principle of providing the means of obtaining redress by statutory proceedings for the grievances of which the poor may have to complain, and of leaving them to seek redress by those proceedings when they consider themselves aggrieved. And, whether it be in accordance with sound principles of legislation or not, that law gives to the poor of Scotland not only rights but facilities for enforcing them, and securities against their violation, such as perhaps are not conceded by the Poor Laws of any other country, and are certainly quite unknown in England. It cannot be proposed still further to fetter the local Boards in Scotland, unless with a view to supersede them altogether, and, by destroying the local administration, to prepare the way for a centralized system, by which the rate-payers would be deprived of all control or influence in the administration of the Poor Laws.

But the Poor Law in Scotland has not adhered so strictly, as that which is now in operation in England, to the important principle of leaving the administration of relief in the hands of the persons who provide the funds. The local boards in this country are subject, in the manner above explained, to an amount of control and interference, both in determining the objects and the amount of relief, from which the local boards of England are exempt; and it cannot be denied that it requires great caution on the part of those who exercise that control to prevent its becoming dangerous. The temptation to indulge our charitable sympathies when the means are provided by other persons—the inducement to give comparative abundance to a pauper and his family when it costs us nothing but a word or the writing of a letter, is so strong, that only those who have been called upon to exercise it can well conceive the constant and vigilant self control that is required to resist it. The Board of Supervision would have found it much easier, and but for its necessary consequences, much more agreeable, in dealing with complaints of inadequate relief, to indulge their charitable sympathies at the cost of the parochial funds, than to examine

minutely and determine painfully upon what they believe to be just and expedient in each case. They must, therefore, regard it as one of the highest compliments that can be paid them, to be told that they have not yielded to that almost irresistible temptation. But whether the Parochial Boards would acquiesce in the justice of that compliment is, I fear, doubtful.

When I found that Mr Ellice was unable to furnish any evidence of the mal-administration with which he charged the parochial board, or any information by means of which that evidence might be obtained, I had to determine upon some mode of prosecuting the inquiry without such assistance. It was desirable to ascertain the manner in which the parochial board conducted its business, and to inquire into the conduct and character of the inspector, but the most important subject of investigation was the condition of the paupers, with a view to form, on safe grounds, an opinion as to the general adequacy or inadequacy of the relief afforded them. It appeared to me that if I could ascertain the ordinary means and scale of subsistence of the independent labourers in the parish, who are not tenants of land, I could by comparing them with those of the paupers, arrive at a sound conclusion as to the general adequacy or inadequacy of the provision made for the poor. If the relief given in any particular case or cases was inadequate, the statutory remedy afforded the means of obtaining redress. With these views, I prosecuted my investigations by separately examining persons of different classes at Kirkton, Corran, and Camisbane in Glenelg; at Arair, Sandaig, Scotas, and Inveree in Knoydart, and also in part of North Morar. The evidence was taken down by an expert and intelligent Parliamentary Reporter for one of the London morning papers, who happened then to be in Scotland.

I have stated that there are four heritors in the parish, Lord Lovat, Mr Macdonell of Glengary, Mr Ellice of Glenquoich, and Mr Baillie of Glenelg. None of these gentlemen has ever personally attended a meeting of the parochial board. Neither Lord Lovat nor Mr Ellice has ever been represented at any meeting by a mandatory. Mr Macdonell has been so represented only twice in nine years that the parochial board has been in existence. Mr Baillie has generally been represented by his factor Mr Stavert. The ratepayers having this year failed to meet on the day appointed for the election, there are now no elected members, and the duty of conducting the business of the parochial board has thus devolved upon the minister of the parish, assisted by Mr Stavert when his other avocations permitted him to attend, and by one elder. These gentlemen, feeling the heavy responsibility thus thrown upon them, appear to

have sought the assistance of some of the intelligent farmers, who agreed to attend the meetings of the parochial board for that purpose; but, practically, the proceedings seem to have been guided by the minister of the parish, but for whose exertions, the failure of three of the four heritors and of the ratepayers to perform the duties assigned to them respectively by the statute, would have made it almost impossible to carry on the administration of the Poor Law in Glenelg. Fortunately the minister, Mr Macrae, happened to be a man of more than ordinary ability, information, and capacity for business, to possess the confidence of his parishioners, and to consider it incumbent upon him, in the circumstances, to undertake the duty which three of the four heritors altogether neglected. Not being liable to assessment on account of his stipend, his manse, or his glebe, he was comparatively without personal interest in the amount of the poor rates, and, therefore, scarcely exposed to the suspicion of being actuated by interested motives in conducting the business of the parochial board, even if his personal character had not been a sufficient protection against such suspicions. Under his guidance, whatever may have been the defects in the constitution of the board, the ordinary business appears to have been carried on in an orderly and systematic manner. The proceedings appear to have been regularly recorded in the minutes, the assessments regularly imposed and levied, the roll of the poor revised at the statutory meetings, the applications for relief entertained and disposed of, and, in short, the whole ordinary business of the board carried on with creditable regularity. The mode of proceeding in regard to applications for relief, and for augmentations of allowances, is brought out in Mr Macrae's evidence (Q. 388-411, pp. 39 to 42), and in Mr Stavert's evidence (Q. 497-507, pp. 50, 51). From the statements of those gentlemen, it appears that the commendable practice of having applicants for relief and for augmentation of allowance personally before the board, especially where the inspector has not at once sustained the application, has been more generally followed in Glenelg than in most other parishes. The effect of this mode of proceeding is, that in doubtful cases the parochial board are able to investigate the circumstances and to hear the applicant's statement before the application is disposed of, and are not, therefore, guided solely by the inspector's report. But, in an extensive parish like Glenelg, it would obviously be oppressive to compel every applicant to appear before the parochial board, even when there is no such physical disability as to prevent it, and accordingly their appearance is invited and recommended but not demanded.

The absence of the heritors and their mandatories, with one

exception, from almost all the meetings of the parochial board, might be considered sufficient proof that the proprietors had not exercised any undue influence with a view to depress the allowances of the poor and so reduce the poor rates. The property of Knoydart, in regard to which some such proceeding appears to be imputed by Mr Ellice, has been represented at only two meetings of the parochial board since its formation in 1845, once about five years ago and once last spring, subsequent to the date of the imputations referred to. Mr Macrae distinctly states (Q. 360-362, p. 37) that, as far as he knows, no influence of any kind has been exercised with the parochial board or its officers for the purpose of depressing the allowances of the poor, and that if any such influence had been exercised he would have known of it, because he believes the people have confidence enough in him to have told him if anything of the kind had taken place. It therefore appears that the relief given to the poor is on a scale fixed by the parochial board in the free exercise of their own discretion, after such investigation in each case as they considered necessary and practicable, and both Mr Macrae (Q. 417) and Mr Stavert (Q. 510 and 583-4) said that the relief had been in their opinion adequate.

The annual value of lands and heritages in the parish, as returned to Parliament in 1843, was L.6642. The actual rental appears now to be L.6500. The assessment last imposed, for the relief and management of the poor, is at the rate of 2s. per pound, or 10 per cent. upon the rental. It is therefore calculated to yield L.650, which is equal to 6s. 6d. per head of the present population; and 5s. 3d. per head of the population, according to the census returns of 1851. In the year ending February 1846, when the population exceeded, by more than one-third, its present amount, the whole money expended for the relief and management of the poor was L.81, 11s. 4d., equal to 1·24 per cent. of the rental, and to 7d. per head of the population; and then there were no complaints that the poor were starved.

But besides paying the assessments imposed upon them, the proprietors, upon whose properties the paupers reside, have provided them with houses for which no rent has hitherto been charged, and which it is understood the Parochial Board are to keep in repair. They have also given to the paupers permission to cut as many peats as they require for fuel, and for which they do not pay either in money or labour. Many of the tenants, too, besides paying the assessments imposed upon them, have permitted the paupers to cultivate potatoes, and in some instances small patches of oats, on their farms, without exacting any rent.

For the year ending 14th May 1854, the amount provided by

the parish of Glenelg for the relief and management of the Poor appears by the returns to have been as follows :—

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cash and Provisions, - - | | | L.350 | 2 | 8 | |
| Clothing, - - - - | | | 18 | 4 | 11 | |
| Lodging and other necessaries, | | | 281 | 5 | 0 | |
| Reparing paupers' houses, - | | | 13 | 10 | 6 | |
| Total relief to Poor (exclusive of medical relief) | | | | | | 663 3 1 |
| Medical relief L.23, of which one-half paid by parish, - - - - - - | | | | | | 11 10 0 |
| Legal expenses, - - - - - | | | | | | 11 8 2 |
| Salaries of officers, - - - | | | L.45 | 0 | 0 | |
| Other expenses of management, including stationery, postages, books, printed forms, etc., - - - - | | | 8 | 19 | 6 | |
| Total cost of management, - | | | | | | 53 19 6 |
| Total provided by the parish, | | | | | | L.740 0 9 |

The number of paupers on the roll being 130, the amount of relief provided for them (L.663, 3s. 1d.), is equal to L.5, 1s. 3d. per annum to each; the average for all Scotland, for the same year, being L.4, 2s. 7¼d.

The whole amount provided by the parish is equal to 11·48 per cent. upon the actual rental, and to 7s. 4¾d. per head of the present population.

The average rate of assessment for the relief and management of the poor in Scotland, for the year ending 14th May 1854, is 6·20 per cent. on the annual value of real property, as returned to Parliament in 1843, and the average rate per head of the population is 4s.

The Inspector, Mr Ewen Campbell, met me at Kirkton by appointment, and remained in attendance during the time I was engaged in the inquiry; but was not present during any part of the examinations. He was himself, however, twice examined; and with a view to ascertain their opinion both of his character and of the manner in which he had discharged the duties of his office during the nine years that he had held it, I put a series of questions to Mr Macrae and Mr Stavert, who are members of the Parochial Board, and to Mr M'Donell, Barrisdale, and Mr Charles M'Leod, Scotas, intelligent gentlemen, who reside in Knoydart, and who are not members of that Board. Mr Charles M'Leod has the reputation of being the most charitable man in the parish, and is said to be greatly beloved by the labouring classes, who are in the habit of applying

to him on all occasions of difficulty, for advice and assistance. It appears that all of these gentlemen entertain a very favourable opinion of Mr Ewen Campbell's character as a man, and of his conduct as Inspector of the poor. Mr Macrae said (Q. 383-416) that the Inspector had performed his duties "faithfully, diligently, and humanely,"—that he (Mr Macrae) had no reason to believe that the Inspector had at any time wilfully misrepresented the circumstances of a pauper—that he had never heard any other member of the Board attribute to him such misconduct—on the contrary, that the Board have had occasion more than once collectively as well as individually, to express their high approbation of his conduct—and that the Parochial Board had recently increased his salary rather than lose his services, and take the chance of getting a man who would not do the work as well as they believed Mr E. Campbell was doing it. Mr Stavert (Q. 528-537) is of opinion that the Inspector has performed his duties judiciously and humanely—thinks him desirous of acting fairly by the paupers—considers him faithful and diligent in the discharge of his duties—has a decidedly favourable opinion of his character, and considers him a respectable man—is not aware of any instance in which he has failed to report to the Parochial Board a case of application for relief, or in which he appeared intentionally or knowingly to misrepresent the case of a pauper so as to mislead the Parochial Board. Mr M'Donell, Barrisdale, states (Q. 765-768), that he considers the Inspector a perfectly trustworthy and respectable man—and thinks it would be a great loss to the Parochial Board, and to the parish, if they were to lose his services whatever they might cost—does not think they would be able to find a man who would fill the office of Inspector as well—believes him to be a perfectly truthful man—thinks that on the occasions on which he (Mr M'Donell) has happened to be present, the Inspector, in representing cases to the Parochial Board, showed a proper feeling of consideration for the poor without any partiality whatever; and believes that he has performed his duties with fidelity and humanity.

Mr Charles M'Leod (Q. 985-991, p. 79) says that he thinks the Inspector performs his duties humanely towards the poor, "and the people think so too"—that he considers the Inspector a most honest and efficient officer—that he knows no one more active and diligent in the performance of his duties—that amongst the rate-payers, who all vote for and support him, he bears the character of a truthful and respectable man—that he is not liked by some of the poor who, Mr M'Leod would say, had been put against him by others; "but the poor generally are fond of him."

It is not unimportant to observe that these favourable opinions

were given separately and independently by these four gentlemen, very shortly after the conclusion of the inquiry ordered by the Lord Advocate, when attention must have been directed to anything that might be considered objectionable in the Inspector's proceedings.

During the time that I had an opportunity of observing Mr Ewen Campbell, I discovered nothing that could lead me to doubt the justice of these honourable testimonies to his personal character, and his conduct as Inspector; but, on the contrary, I found additional reasons to rely upon them. The Inspector's correspondence with the Board, especially during the last year —when it has been frequent, though his letters are those of a man writing a language different from that in which he thinks, is creditable to his intelligence, his feelings towards the poor, and his desire to do his duty. On the whole, the opinion of Mr Ewen Campbell to which I have been led by all that I have seen and heard of him in Glenelg, is entirely in accordance with that of the gentlemen who have the best opportunity of knowing his character and conduct. I believe him to be a respectable, humane man, and an honest, efficient Inspector.

There seems to be no doubt that every one in Glenelg is fully aware of the right of any person who is refused relief by the parochial authorities to apply to the Sheriff, and there is reason to believe that the paupers generally, especially in Knoydart, are also aware of their right to complain to the Board of Supervision if they consider their allowances inadequate. The Inspector, to whose evidence upon this subject, questions 280 to 287, and 299 to 303, I beg leave to refer, says, "I have been telling them of it regularly—I think they know very well they have a right to apply to the Board of Supervision. Others have told them to apply to the Sheriff; and they are more inclined to believe these persons than to believe me." He stated it as his opinion, that the people have been led to believe that they will gain more advantage by applying to the Sheriff than to the Board of Supervision. Of four persons to whom he had this year given schedules of application complaining of inadequate relief, and to whom he explained that he was ready to fill them up at their dictation, or that they might get them filled up and return them to him for his remarks, not one has been returned to him, nor was one of them transmitted to the Board. Of twenty or thirty blank schedules of complaint to the Board furnished to the Rev. Coll Macdonald on his application, for the paupers of Knoydart, as already stated, not one was ever filled up. After an interval of some weeks they were all returned blank, as they had been given. From the month of August 1853 till August 1854, the year during which so many complaints were made by other persons of the treatment of the paupers in Knoydart, not one complaint

from any pauper in that district was received at the Board. Whatever may have been the motive for not transmitting the numerous schedules supplied by the Inspector, it was not ignorance either of the right to complain to the Board, or of the manner of exercising that right on the part of the persons who applied for and obtained those schedules. The Inspector contravened one of the rules of the Board when he furnished forms of complaint without having first ascertained both the names of the paupers in whose behalf they were applied for, and the desire of those paupers themselves to obtain them; but that deviation from the strict line of his duty, at least, indicates no disposition to throw difficulties in the way of the transmission of complaints to the Board of Supervision.

The population of the parish of Glenelg, which, according to the census returns, was 2729 in 1841, had fallen to 2470 in 1851, and is now estimated at about 2000. This diminution has been caused by emigration, aided by the proprietors, which commenced on a considerable scale to Canada in 1847, from Mr Bailie's property; and in 1853, in the manner already stated, from Knoydart. Some individuals appear also to have emigrated without assistance, either to Canada or to Australia, annually, since 1847. The inhabitants of the parish consist chiefly of "crofters" or small tenants paying rents varying from L.1 to L.5, and of "cottars" who hold no land from the proprietor. The cottars reside upon the crofts and large farms, where they are allowed to cultivate a limited quantity of potatoes, and sometimes a small patch of oats, paying for that privilege generally in labour, but in some cases in money. The cottars are, therefore, dependant for the whole of their subsistence upon the wages of labour, either in the form of land or money, and upon the produce of the fishery; the crofters are likewise dependant upon the same resources for a great part of their subsistence. In Glenelg proper, the crofters and cottars have relied more upon the fishery, and are more expert and diligent fishermen than those in Knoydart, who have addicted themselves more to agriculture and field labour, and are neither expert nor diligent fishermen. The crofters having larger crops are generally in better circumstances than the cottars whose crops are more limited; for, although both are more or less dependant upon employment of some sort, the crofter can turn his time to some account in working his croft when he cannot get other employment, whereas the cottar is then altogether idle. Few of either class go to seek employment out of the district.

There is not however any very marked difference in the apparent condition of these two classes; the crofter is generally better assured than the cottar of a certain amount of food, chiefly potatoes, for his grain crop is of very trifling amount, but their

houses are not distinguishable, and in their clothing there is no obvious difference. Both the crofters and cottars erect their own houses, which are rudely constructed, especially in Knoydart and Morar. The walls, about six feet high, are of dry stone, with sometimes the addition of a little clay or turf; the roofs consist of rough rafters covered with a layer of thin turf, on which is laid the thatch, generally of straw, secured by ropes of heather. In the roof is a hole to let out smoke and let in light, the fire is placed on the floor without grate or chimney, the floors being invariably of mud. If a window has been put in, the glass is probably broken, and the air excluded by means of a bit of board or a bundle of rags. The doors close so imperfectly that various contrivances are adopted to assist in keeping out the wind. These huts, which are from 20 to 25 feet long, and from 15 to 17 feet wide, are usually filled with smoke covering the rafters with a thick crust of soot, which in wet weather blackens the drops that fall from the imperfect thatch. The beds of the family are generally at one end of the house, the thatch of which is better attended to; but that of the other end, usually occupied by quadrupeds, poultry, and a variety of rough articles, is frequently neglected and pervious to wind and rain. The floor of this neglected end is, therefore, sometimes deep with mud, poached by the feet of animals, and bearing other evident traces of their presence. Nothing strikes a stranger with more surprise than to observe the neat, respectable, and well dressed aspect of the people, especially the females, who issue from such houses on Sunday morning to go to church. Many of the women, however, and almost all the children, go barefooted in summer, and often at other seasons, unless upon particular occasions. Yet in these huts, such as I have described them, the misery which is not uncommon amongst the working classes of every large town is utterly unknown. The remarkable statement of an aged and most respectable witness (Q. 901) I believe to be strictly true,—"I never in my life saw any one in danger of suffering for want of food."

The houses of the paupers are not distinguishable from those of the small tenants and cottars above described. They are constructed of the same materials, in the same manner, of the same form, and appear, on the whole, to be neither better nor worse than those of their neighbours who are not paupers. The worst houses which I happened to see were not those of paupers, but of either crofters or cottars, who built and had to maintain their own houses. Mr Peterkin, the visiting officer of the Board, whose efficiency and integrity are well known to them, saw much more of the paupers' houses than I did. He visited by my directions as many of the paupers as possible at their houses, and the result, which coincides with what I have

stated, is given in his report to me printed at page 148. His opinions upon the matters to which he refers are entitled to great weight, for probably no one has had so much experience in visiting paupers in all parts of Scotland. Mr Peterkin also examined the state of the clothing and bed-clothes of the paupers whom he visited, and did not find either deficient. The evidence of the Inspector on this subject (Q. 1383-1390), is curious, and quite in accordance with the habits of the people, who, especially the aged females in the Highlands, often take more pride in possessing and bequeathing good clothes than in wearing them. An incident occurred at Arrar, which illustrates the facility with which persons unaccustomed to such investigations may be misled. I visited the house of Christy M'Donald, an aged pauper, who, it was suggested by a witness, might probably be insufficiently supplied with clothes and bed-clothes. I found her well clothed, but her bed-clothes, though sufficient perhaps in September, were not sufficient for winter, and in answer to my inquiries, she protested that she had no covering for her bed but that which I saw. I sent for the Inspector, and called his attention to the circumstance. He had no sooner examined her bed, than he charged her with concealing some of her blankets. She laughed, and taking a key from her pocket opened a chest, from which she pulled out two good blankets, and which contained also various articles of clothing. Had the Inspector not been at hand, I should have gone away convinced that I had discovered a case in which a pauper had not sufficient bed-clothes.

It appears, however, that in the winter of 1853-4, the houses of the paupers in Knoydart, which are maintained by the Parochial Board, were in a somewhat worse state than usual, in consequence of an intention to erect cottages at Arrar for the Knoydart paupers, and of the reluctance of the Parochial Board to go to the expense of effecting the ordinary annual repairs upon houses that were not intended to be occupied. The negociation with the trustees for ground on which to erect the proposed houses for the poor was not, it appears, concluded so speedily as was anticipated; and in expectation of its conclusion, the usual repairs on the habitations of the paupers were, from time to time, postponed. This was undoubtedly an objectionable omission. The parochial authorities ought to have effected the usual annual repairs, if they were not quite certain of having sufficient accommodation ready in time for all whose houses stood in need of such repair. But a house which has been fitted up at Arrar by the Parochial Board for the accommodation of five paupers, had only one occupant when I visited it. Though superior to the ordinary habitations of the cottars or crofters, there appeared to be a great objection on the part of the paupers to accept accommodation in it; chiefly, as far as

I could gather from them, because they would there be with other paupers, and would no longer have separate houses of their own. This objection was obviously inadmissible. Persons who are to be maintained at the cost of the rate-payers are not entitled to expect that they shall each be provided with a separate house. It is not improbable, however, that the house at Arrar will remain in great part vacant so long as the separate houses occupied by the persons who are offered accommodation there continue to be at all habitable, even according to their ideas of what that word implies.

It would be a fatal error to put the paupers in a position preferable to that of the labourers who maintain themselves and their families; but if out-door paupers can live as well and in as good houses, without working or with little work, as the labourer can by hard work, the position of the pauper will be preferred to that of the labourer, and almost every labourer, especially in the Highlands, will desire to be a pauper. The maximum of safe legal relief to the poor therefore in any parish, where there is no other than out-door relief, is something less than would place them on a level with the independent labourers. As soon as that limit is passed the condition of the pauper becomes preferable to that of labourers who are maintaining themselves; that class desiring to be in the preferable condition, the individuals of which it is composed resort to various means to accomplish that object, and cease to maintain themselves and their families by their own labour. To ascertain, then, the proper measure of relief in Glenelg, it was necessary first to find out the ordinary condition and scale of subsistence of the working classes. If the condition of the paupers appeared to be greatly below that of the least prosperous class of independent labourers, it might be presumed that it was too low; if it was found to be such as placed the paupers nearly, but not altogether on a level with the labourers, it might be presumed to be not very far from the just and proper amount of relief; and if it placed the paupers above the level of that class, it was to be feared that it was too high, and that the labourers, who found themselves worse off than the paupers would be desirous of becoming paupers.

Throughout the whole inquiry, therefore, I omitted no opportunity of obtaining such facts and opinions as might aid me in coming to a safe conclusion in regard to the comparative condition of the paupers generally, and of the cottars who held no land, but maintained themselves and their families by working for wages. Whether those wages were paid wholly in money, or partly in money and partly in the use of potato ground, the cottar was equally, in either case, living by the wages of labour. With that view I examined a considerable number of cottars, from whose evidence, and that of other well-informed persons, it

appears that a labourer in Glenelg, on the average of the whole year, does not find employment for three days, perhaps only for two days in each week; and that although in consequence of a demand for hands to cut wood this season, at Kirkton, wages have risen to about 2s. per day, the average wages of the parish for ordinary labour do not exceed 1s. 6d. per day, and are sometimes down to 1s. 3d. The average wages earned by a labourer do not, therefore, amount to more than 4s. a week throughout the year. The cottars, or labourers, are almost all married, and have families to maintain. The families of the first four of the cottars whom I examined (pp. 63, 64, 65) comprised twenty-one individuals, and on an average the family of a cottar may be assumed to consist of about five persons whom he has to maintain. He pays no rent, but he has to keep his house in repair, and perhaps to build it. In addition to his money wages he has permission to plant a limited quantity of potatoes, probably from one to three barrels, and to cut peats, for which he gives a certain number of days' work; he also contributes to his subsistence by fishing occasionally. These, in ordinary cases, appear to be his whole means of providing for himself and his family food, clothing, house accommodation, fuel, and all other necessaries.

The four families above referred to dug up in the autumn of 1853, on an average, about ten barrels of potatoes each. The means of subsistence of each of these families, then, on an averrage, was L.10, 8s., and ten barrels of potatoes per annum, for five persons, or 9⅗d. per week, and two barrels of potatoes per annum for each individual, besides the fish caught for their own use. Yet with these means the cottars bring up their families in health and strength, though not without occasional difficulties and privations. One of the cottars above referred to stated, that he had occasionally, but for only one day at a time, had neither potatoes nor meal in his house, and that his family on those occasions had nothing but fish. He did not seem to consider this as a great hardship, or as anything extraordinary. The ordinary food of those persons consists of potatoes and fish, with a little meal—"a stone now and then." The ordinary price of fresh coal fish and haiks appears to be a fraction less than one halfpenny per pound; codlings and other small fish are rarely sold, but generally given away; 3½d. per week will, therefore, give one pound of fresh fish per day.

The means of subsistence of the cottars, who make fishing their occupation, do not appear to be materially different in amount from those of the labourers. After a good fishing, the hands in a boat may divide as much as L.14 or L.15 to each, but after a bad fishing, not half as much; and, in some seasons, the fishing altogether fails. When the expenses of boat, nets,

etc., are deducted, the average gains of the fisherman can hardly exceed those of the labourer, viz., 4s. a week, or L.10, 8s. per annum—in addition to which they have a similar supply of potatoes.

The means of subsistence of the paupers consist of what is provided by the parish, and what they can contribute by their own exertions. According to the official return to the order of the House of Commons, what is provided by the parish, including house accommodation, clothing, and all other necessaries which the parish provides, comes to a fraction more than 1s. 11d. per week for each person upon the roll. These persons have altogether 30 children dependent upon them; the whole number, therefore, of all ages, is 160; and the whole amount of relief provided by the parish, including repairs of houses, being L.663 : 3 : 1, for the year ending 14th May 1854, the relief provided to each individual, including children, is 18·73, or about 1s. 6¾d.,[1] on the average, per week. But, besides what they receive from the parish, almost all of them cultivate potatoes. From the return referred to, in Question 1166 (see p. 134), it appears that the paupers in the district of Knoydart, in 1853, consisting of 27 households, and of 41 individuals, including all ages, cultivated and dug up, for their own use, not less than 304 barrels, or 23 tons 8 cwts. of potatoes, which gives, on the average, 7·41 barrels, or nearly 11½ cwts. of potatoes for each individual. A large proportion of the male paupers can and do fish for their own supply, and sometimes for sale, and many earn wages at various occupations. Of the females, many also contribute to their means, by engaging in various kinds of light work, and by knitting, and other such employments, in their own houses.

On the comparative condition of the paupers and the labourers, I examined persons of all classes,—cottars, crofters, a mason, an elder, shopkeepers—the minister of the parish, the parish schoolmaster; all the resident gentlemen whom I had an opportunity of examining; and the Inspector of the poor. The subjoined note[2] contains a reference to the questions upon this point. With only one exception, a cottar and fisherman at Camisbane, whose statements are contradictory, and not much to be relied

[1] Mr Ellice (267) asserts the great superiority of the weekly relief to paupers in Ireland over that given in Glenelg. The relief in Glenelg is exclusively out-door relief, and can be compared only with out-door relief in Ireland. From a return to Parliament, showing the total number of persons receiving out-door relief, and the total expenditure on out-door relief in Ireland, for the week ending first Saturday of January 1849-50-51-52-53-54, it appears that the average relief to each person was 10½d. per week, or a little more than one-half the average weekly relief in Glenelg.

[2] Q. 148-50; Q. 183; Q. 194-6; Q. 252-7; Q. 312-13; Q. 417-19; Q. 509-10; Q. 673-6; Q. 718-39; Q. 753; Q. 789-92; Q. 837-58; Q. 868-70; Q. 1015; Q. 1152-59, and 1179-84; Q. 1292-96; Q. 1314-19.

on, I found no one prepared to assert that the condition of the pauper was inferior to that of a large proportion of the cottars; and the majority of all classes were of opinion, that the regularity and certainty of the pauper's allowance, and the precarious nature of the labourer's employment, made the condition of the former, on the whole, preferable. One of the witnesses, a mason, stated his opinion very pointedly :—"The pauper never wants; the cottar sometimes does." A crofter said, that where there is only one man to earn subsistence for the family, the cottars are not better off than the paupers on the roll. Mr Macrae, the minister, thinks that the means of subsistence of the pauper are not, on the whole, less than those of many of the labourers, and that they are preferable, because more certain and regular. The elder, in answer to the question, whether the poorer class of cottars are better off than the paupers, said, "I do not think they are—it is my opinion that they are not." The schoolmaster thought the paupers in Glenelg were fully as well off as some of the labouring people who have no land. The Inspector thought the paupers generally better off than the cottars, though there might be exceptions. Mr Stavert is of opinion that the pauper's provision is more secure, and therefore more desirable. The labourer, though he has sometimes more in his hands, has at other times to endure privations which the pauper is never exposed to. Of two old men, who have an acre of land each, one said that if there was no herring-fishing this year, the cottars would be fully as ill off as the paupers. The other said, "I hear the paupers complain that their allowances are too small; but, to tell the truth, I cannot say that they have the appearance of being worse off than many who are living by their own labour." Mr M'Donell, Barrisdale, thinks there are cottars with families who do not live so well individually as the paupers do. Mr Charles M'Leod, Scotas, thinks "the paupers (in Knoydart) are better off than the labourers—the former have tea, sugar, and every thing they require." It may be necessary to observe, that tea and sugar are, in that country, considered luxuries, to the enjoyment of which labourers rarely aspire. A person who sold meal at Arrair, in Knoydart, stated that, in three months, he had sold twelve bolls (1680 lbs.) of oatmeal to the paupers in that part of the parish. The number of paupers who purchased that quantity appears to be 26. Mr John Cameron, Inveree, stated that he sells cheese, butter, and milk; that the paupers are his best customers, and they purchase a great deal more of butter and cheese than the cottars.

Mr Peterkin, whose intelligence and extensive experience especially qualified him to form a correct opinion, and who, having no connection of any kind with the parish, or with any per-

son in it, cannot be suspected of a bias either one way or the other, confirms these statements so far as his observation, extending to forty-five of the paupers, enabled him to form an opinion. He says,—"In regard to the apparent condition of all the Glenelg paupers whom I visited, keeping the ideas and habits of the people in view, I believe that it is not only as good and as comfortable, but often much better than that of paupers in large cities and towns, or even that of cottars in the Highlands."

A great deal of information, all tending to the same result, was given to me by persons deserving of confidence, whose statements I had not an opportunity of formally recording; and looking to the whole evidence, and to all the means of judging which I have been able to obtain, I cannot and do not doubt that the relief afforded to the paupers on the roll of Glenelg generally, together with the other resources they are able to command, places them in a condition at least as favourable as that of the independent labourers in the parish. At the same time I do not mean to assert that there is no pauper in that parish whom the Board would consider entitled to an increase of allowance if a complaint were sent up to them; there is probably no parish of which it would be safe to make such an assertion; but I am satisfied that the general scale of allowances in the parish is as high as it could safely be made, so long as there is no other than out-door relief. My great fear is that even now it is higher than is consistent with the permanent welfare of the population, and especially of the poorer class of labourers. I fear that the attractions of out-door relief, on its present scale, are too strong for the love of independence and the habits of industry of the working classes in Glenelg. The rapid and continuous increase of pauperism in that parish is remarkable. In February 1846, there were on the roll only 39 paupers, or 1 in 70 of the population, according to the census of 1841. There are now on the roll 130, or about 1 in 15 of the present population; and in the district of Knoydart, with about 500 inhabitants, the number is 53, or more than 1 in 10. It has been alleged that this striking increase of pauperism is to be attributed to the emigration of the efficient members of a considerable number of families, and the consequent dependence of the aged and infirm, whom they had previously supported, upon parochial relief. But in Ireland, where emigration has been most extensive and general, the paupers—excluding the able-bodied—are only in the proportion of 1 to 91 of the population. In Glenelg, a population of 2000 gives 130 paupers on the roll; in Ireland it would give not quite 22 paupers. Knoydart, with its 500 inhabitants, has 53 paupers on the roll; in Ireland it would only have 5½ receiving relief. Yet in Glenelg the wages of

labour are higher than in Ireland; in the former the rate of wages is 1s. 6d. a day, or 9s. a week; in the latter it is 5s. 6d. or 6s. a week. But in Ireland the general rule is to give relief only in the workhouse; in Glenelg there is no workhouse, and no other than out-door relief. There is no reason to believe that the tendency to pauperism in that parish has diminished; on the contrary, it appears to be increasing at an accelerating rate—the evidence shows that there is a disposition amongst the labourers to prefer the parochial allowances on their present scale, to the wages of labour.

Mr Macrae (Q. 374, p. 82) says, "There is a general desire to be placed on the poor's roll, even among those who are able to earn their own subsistence, namely, the poorer class of cottars and small tenants." Mr Stavert, a farmer from Roxburghshire, who has had a farm in Glenelg since 1844, and has been factor for Mr Baillie since 1848, stated (Q. 554–582) that he had most decidedly observed, on the part of the people in the parish of Glenelg, a disposition to rely upon public and private charity, rather than upon their own exertions, for the means of subsistence; that this tendency was unquestionably strengthened by the distribution of meal from the fund subscribed for the relief of destitution in the Highlands; and being asked (Q. 557), "Are you of opinion that, to any perceptible extent, the operation of the new Poor Law has had a similar effect?" he answered, "Decidedly." But the most remarkable evidence on this subject is that of Mr Angus Campbell (pp. 104, 105, 106), himself originally of the working class, who kept the only shop at Arnisdale for above fifty years, and has now nearly retired from business. He is personally acquainted with every individual in the district, has been in the habit of dealing with them all—has known most of them from their childhood, and has better opportunities than perhaps any other man, who is sufficiently independent to speak without reserve, of knowing the character, feelings, and motives of the working classes. Not being certain whether I ought to rely with confidence upon his statements, I put questions to persons of different classes regarding his character. (Q. 712, 1025–6, 1031.) He was described as a charitable man and kind to the poor; and as one of the most sagacious and trustworthy men in the parish. I shall give his statements in his own words:—

648. Have the people become more indolent than they were?—Their industry is all gone.

649. To what do you attribute that?—It is on account of their wishing to become paupers. Not a single man of them will now go to fish. They all idle about for the purpose of getting upon the poor's roll. A few years ago the proprietor offered to pay their passage to Australia or Canada, and to give them clothes. The best of the people accepted his offer; but the rabble, the very worst of the population, remained behind, and would not go.

650. Then you think that the people who now live upon the property, the cottars and labourers, would become paupers if they could?—That is my opinion.

Mr M'Donell, Barrisdale, Knoydart, states his opinion as follows:—

780. As far as you know of the condition of the paupers generally are you of opinion that their allowances are adequate; that they are suitable and proper allowances?—It is difficult to answer that question. For my part, I thought that the allowances were too liberal, and I am of the same opinion still.

781. Are you under the impression that the operation of the new poor-law has been, on the whole, beneficial to the industry of the people?—I believe it has been prejudicial, in so far as it prevents them from doing any thing for themselves.

784. Is it your opinion that a great number of persons who are not in receipt of parochial relief, but who are now maintaining themselves, are desirous of obtaining relief from the parish?—Almost every body wants to get upon the roll.

785. Then you think there is a general desire on the part of the labouring population to get relief from the parish?—I do.

Mr Charles M'Leod, Scotas, Knoydart, perhaps the most charitable man in the parish, and the most popular with the working classes, gives his opinion with equal decision:—

1006. What is your opinion as to the general effect of the new poor law upon the population here; has it had a tendency to make them more industrious or less industrious?—It has had a very bad effect, and will yet have the very worst effect in the west Highlands.

1007. Do you mean that it has the effect of diminishing their industry, and inducing them to rely upon the parish?—Yes; they adopt all kinds of tricks and shifts to get upon the roll.

1008. You think there is a general desire on the part of the people to get upon the roll?—I have no doubt of it; and I think the desire has been fostered and encouraged by people who come among the population from without the parish. The people in the tents think that when they are completely destitute they will be put upon the roll; and it is the hope of that which has kept them there.

Mr John Cameron, Inveree, Knoydart, says (Q. 1255), "I think there are some who would prefer the present allowances of the poor, and no work, to the wages they are getting for their work." He had previously stated (Q. 1171), that he knew of a woman "who had for some time been feigning sickness," who was anxious to work for him; but that "her husband would not let her, because he thought that the fact of her accepting employment, would prevent her getting upon the roll."

Mr Charles M'Leod referred to a case, which shows the class of persons who seek, and succeed in obtaining parochial relief, in the Knoydart district of Glenelg:—

1085. Have any of these persons been put upon the roll by the Sheriff?—Several of them. One old man, who occupies, free of charge, a small holding which is considered worth L.9 a year, and whose family consists of his wife and one married daughter, has an allowance for his grandchild. He is nearly eighty years of age, but his daughter works his croft for him, *and he keeps*

*three paid servants.* He has two cows, and he lets grass to other people ; at the present time there are four beasts upon his land, for which the owners pay L.2 a head per annum. Under these circumstances, considering that he sits rent free upon his croft, I think he is quite capable of maintaining himself without assistance from the parish.

A case of a different description is referred to in Mr Peterkin's Report—(P. 153, No. 36.)

36. Mary Campbell, a girl 11 years of age. Mother dead and deserted by father. . . . Lives with Mrs Catherine Stewart. . . . . Mrs Stewart says that she could not get on without Mary Campbell, who is necessary to her as a servant ; and rather than allow Mary Campbell to leave her she would refuse to accept relief for her from the parish. In short, the parish are paying Mary Campbell's wages—L.2, 12s. a year—as servant to Stewart. She was ordered relief by the Sheriff.

The rapid increase of pauperism in nine years from 1 in 70 of the population to 1 in 15 in the whole parish, and to 1 in 10 in Knoydart, while the proportion in Ireland is reduced to 1 in 91, would alone have been strong presumptive evidence that both in its amount and in its form, the relief afforded to the poor is too attractive to the labourer. That evidence is confirmed by the experience and observation of men who have passed their lives in daily intercourse with the working classes of Glenelg, who thoroughly know their character, their virtues, and their defects, and who evince their sympathy with the difficulties of their poorer neighbours by an amount of unostentatious and noiseless private charity, probably much exceeding, in proportion to their more limited means, that of any proprietor connected with the parish. Lamenting to see the moral character of the labourers rapidly deteriorating in consequence of too great inducements to rely upon parochial relief, these gentlemen look with amazement at recent proceedings ostensibly intended to improve the condition of the population, which have an obvious tendency to increase the evil.

In the report which I made to the Board upon the operation of the Poor Law in Caithness, I had occasion to point out a similar progressive deterioration in the moral character of the population in that county arising from the same cause ; and I suggested the erection of poor-houses as the legitimate and most effectual remedy. The same evils in Glenelg appear to me to require the same remedy. The question is no longer merely one of expenditure—it involves the moral character and ultimate welfare of the people themselves. But unless a combination can be formed with some other parish or parishes, Glenelg cannot erect a poor-house ; for the statute requires a population of 5000, and that of Glenelg is only 2000.

If that parish had the means of giving in-door instead of out-door relief, it is probable that one-third of the paupers on the roll, or even a still larger proportion, rather than accept relief in a poorhouse, would relinquish it altogether, and find

means of maintaining themselves without assistance from the parish; but where there are not the means of applying that test, the tendency to pauperism can be in any degree restrained only by great vigilance on the part of the parochial authorities, in the execution of the trust reposed in them; and by great caution and prudence on the part of those who are empowered to review their decisions. They must all resist every temptation to indulge their own charitable feelings, or to purchase a reputation for benevolence at the cost of the parochial funds, and, after strict and searching examination in each case, reject every application that is not well founded. Persons who, by any exertion of which they are capable, can maintain themselves, are not proper objects of parochial relief; neither are paupers entitled to an amount of relief greater than that which, together with all that they are able to contribute to their own support, will supply what is necessary. All experience proves, that relief provided by law cannot safely be administered upon the principles, or under the guidance of the feelings, that inspire private benevolence. Charity may measure her gifts by her own sympathies and means, and may aspire to something more than the mere supply of what is necessary. The administrators of the poor-law, with unlimited means at their command, are bound strictly to measure the relief they give by the ascertained necessities of the recipients; and cannot step beyond that limit, especially in giving out-door relief, without doing incalculable mischief to the classes with whose difficulties and distresses they sympathise. Any proceedings which may tend to drive parochial authorities to such a course would equally tend to inflict irreparable injury upon the people it was intended to serve—especially in the Highlands—by prompting and encouraging them to relax their exertions for their own maintenance, to which they are already too prone, and to descend into pauperism, from which there is little probability that they would ever emerge.

The out-door poor, especially in rural parishes, are too much scattered to admit of their being continually under the eyes of the parochial authorities. The statute requires of the Inspector only two visits to each pauper's dwelling in a year; but the law presumes that the neighbours and friends of the poor will give notice in the event of any occurrence calling for the intervention of the parochial authorities—and this is a safe presumption, for the poorer classes never fail in their charity, and attention to persons more needy than themselves; and in almost every neighbourhood in the country there is some one in better circumstances at hand to give advice, and to supply what may be unexpectedly required.

In Glenelg, the paupers are scattered over an area of 400 square miles; and, with all the diligence he can employ, it occu-

pies the Inspector, in favourable weather, about eight days to visit the poor on the roll. In unfavourable weather, he may be detained several days at one place, unable to advance. It would be impossible, in these circumstances, for the parochial authorities to provide against possible, or even probable, occurrences, unless they could rely upon the readiness of the neighbours, friends, and relations, amongst whom the paupers reside, not only for information of any such occurrence, but also for such attentions as may be required, till the Inspector, or some member of the parochial board, can take measures to provide for the occasion. And whatever may be the defects of the inhabitants of the Western Highlands of Scotland, indifference to their relations and friends, or to the claims of those who are in need of their assistance, is not amongst the number. Living, as they do, in the close vicinity of their relations, or of the friends with whom they have spent their lives, the poor of Glenelg receive from them, habitually and constantly, an amount of attention, and of kind and friendly assistance, which no practicable amount of paid agency could supply over the whole extent of the parish. But it must at once be admitted, that there is not, and can never be, in such circumstances, that absolute security against possible neglect in particular cases, which can only be obtained when the poor are collected together, under the constant supervision of efficient officers, acting according to strict rules and regulations. It may be desirable that the highest degree of security should be obtained—public feeling may demand it; but if it does, it can only be for its own satisfaction. It would be absurd to pretend that such a change, in the mode of dealing with the poor, was contemplated with a view to their gratification, or the promotion of their happiness. There is, probably, not a pauper in Glenelg, who would not prefer a worse hovel than he has ever yet inhabited, which he could call his own, and which enabled him to reside in the midst of his relations or friends, to the best accommodation that could be provided for him in common with other paupers, under the eye of vigilant officers, subject to strict regulations, and separated from all his friends and relations. But of the two modes of dealing with the paupers, we must choose one. We must either rely upon the voluntary and gratuitous assistance of neighbours, friends and relations, in many cases, admitting that it gives but an imperfect security against possible neglect; or we must seek the higher security which can be obtained by collecting the paupers together in a well regulated establishment. If the choice could be left to the paupers themselves, there can be no doubt that they would greatly prefer the present system, with all its defects, and that nothing could be proposed more distasteful to them, than to be collected together in a poorhouse; but the necessity for taking

measures to check the rapid increase of pauperism may help to decide the question.

I have to apologise for the length to which this Report has extended. I might have made it a mere statement of results; but, while examining the condition of things in Glenelg, I felt that I was reviewing the operation of the Poor-law, for the purpose of enabling the Board to determine the principles upon which their future proceedings must be founded, not in that parish only, but in many other parishes. I was therefore desirous to lay before them, not only the results at which I had arrived, but the process by which they were obtained; and the facts and statements upon which they are founded. I desire to direct the attention of the Board not merely to the parts of the evidence to which I have referred, but to the whole of it; and while I do so, I have no hesitation in expressing my own conviction, that the danger to the welfare of the working population in Glenelg, arising from the facility of obtaining parochial relief, and the increasing avidity with which it is sought, is already great and pressing. Looking to the low scale of subsistence of the working classes in that parish, I am not prepared to say that the allowances of the paupers generally could now be reduced so far below that scale as effectually to check the tendency to pauperism; my opinion is, that the only proper and sufficient remedy for that evil, is the power to substitute relief in a poorhouse, for out-door relief. The impulse recently given to the desire for "a share of the poor's money," and the expectations that have been excited as to the amount of "the share" to be obtained, are such, as I fear, can no longer be checked, at least in Knoydart, by any less effectual means than the poorhouse test.

But if an arrangement cannot be made for giving poorhouse accommodation to the parish, then, I think, it would be desirable that the Parochial Board should immediately carry out the plan they contemplated at Arrair, for the erection of houses in which the paupers of Knoydart can be collected together under proper superintendence, in lodgings prepared for them; that the Parochial Board should require the paupers of that district, unless in particular cases under special circumstances, to remove to those lodgings; and that they should strike off the roll all who refuse to remove, except in cases where the objection is founded upon the state of health of the pauper. When an objection to remove is founded upon the ground that it would be injurious to the health of the pauper, the Parochial Board ought to obtain a medical certificate on soul and conscience, stating whether or not such objection is well founded, and should act accordingly.—Reported by

JOHN M'NEILL.

## I. RETURN furnished by Mr JOHN CAMERON, Manager of Knoydart.

The following is a List of Paupers who have houses of their own, including those who did and did not plant Potatoes in 1853. There are Paupers on the Property who are only Members of Families which are not Paupers, and who are not included in this List.

| | | | | | Barrels. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Barrisdale, | Ann MacGilveray, | To 2 Barrels Potatoes planted, produce | | | 16 |
| Lee, | Angus Macdonald, | 5 | do. | do. | 16 |
| Crolin, | Marion MacMillan, | 1½ | do. | do. | 12 |
| Inverguseran, | Margaret Mackinnon, | 1 | do. | do. | 8 |
| Neugart, | Mary MacDonald, | ½ | do. | do. | 4 |
| | Charles Macdonald, | 1 | do. | do. | 8 |
| | Mary Stewart, | 2½ | do. | do. | 20 |
| Samadalan, | Donald Macdonald, | 2 | do. | do. | 16 |
| | Alex. MacKinnon, | 2½ | do. | do. | 20 |
| | Mary MacDougald, | 1 | do. | do. | 8 |
| Arrair, | Christy MacDonald, | 1 | do. | do. | 8 |
| | Mary Cameron, | 3½ | do. | do. | 28 |
| | Mary MacDonald, | 1 | do. | do. | 8 |
| Dune, | Archibald M'Isaac, | 1½ | do. | do. | 12 |
| | Angus MacKinnon, | 3 | do. | do. | 24 |
| | Christy MacKinnon, | 1½ | do. | do. | 12 |
| | Mary MacDonald, | 1 | do. | do. | 8 |
| | Donald MacDougald, | 1 | do. | do. | 8 |
| Sandaig, | Widow MacDonald, | 1½ | do. | do. | 12 |
| Rhedarroch, | Mary MacDonald, | None. | | | None. |
| | Janet MacDonald, | None. | | | None. |
| | Widow Cameron, | ½ | do. | do. | 4 |
| Glaschoil, | Donald MacDonald, | 2 | do. | do. | 16 |
| Scottas, | Emely MacDonald, | 1½ | do. | do. | 12 |
| Invirie, | Margaret MacKinnon, | None. | | | None. |
| Kilchoan, | Cath. MacKinnon, | 2 | do. | do. | 16 |
| Kyles, | Penney MacDonald, | 1 | do. | do. | 8 |
| | | | | Total produce of Barrels, | 304 |

## II. RETURN furnished by Mr John Cameron, Manager of Knoydart.

List of Crofters who were ejected in 1853, and in arrears, and were allowed to dispose of their Stock and Crop. No part of the proceeds of the Stock and Crop disposed of, was tendered in payment of their arrears.

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. Widow Elizabeth Gillies, residing at Neugart, yearly rent L.2, 16s. | | | | | | |
| To Arrears of Rent . . . . | | | | 25 | 2 | 6 |
| To 1 Cow sold at L.6, 10s., 1 Quey at L.5, and 5 Sheep at 10s. each, . . . . . | 14 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| To 5 Barrels potatoes planted, produce 40 Barrels at 4s. per Barrel, . . . . | 8 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| To 1½ Barrels oats sown, produce 4½ Barrels, at 10s. per Barrel, . . . . . | 2 | 5 | 0 | | | |
| To 120 Stones straw, at 4d. per Stone, . . | 2 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| | L.26 | 5 | 0 | | | |
| 2. Susan MacLean, residing at Arrair, yearly rent L.3, 5s. 6d. | | | | | | |
| To Arrears of Rent . . . . | | | | 29 | 2 | 6 |
| To 1 Cow sold at L.5, . . . . | 5 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| To 3 Barrels potatoes planted, produce 24 Barrels at 4s. per Barrel, . . . . | 4 | 16 | 0 | | | |
| To 1½ Barrel oats sown, produce 4½ Barrels, at 10s. per Barrel, . . . . . | 2 | 5 | 0 | | | |
| To 120 Stones straw, at 4d. per Stone, . . | 2 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| | L.14 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| 3. Archibald M'Isaac, residing at Dune, yearly rent L.3, 5s. | | | | | | |
| To Arrears of Rent due. . . . | | | | 25 | 19 | 0 |
| To 3 Cows at L.6 each, and 1 Stirk at L.2, 10s., | 20 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| To 7½ Barrels potatoes planted, produce 60 Barrels at 4s. per Barrel, . . . . | 12 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| To 3 Barrels oats sown, produce 9 Barrels, at 10s. per Barrel, . . . . . | 4 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| To 240 Stones straw, at 4d. per Stone, . . | 4 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| To 1 Boat at L.2, 10s., Herring Nets at L.3, . | 5 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| | L.46 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| 4. Duncan Macphail, residing at Dune, yearly rent L.5 17. | | | | | | |
| To Arrears of Rent due . . . . | | | | 30 | 4 | 6 |
| | | | | L.110 | 7 | 6 |
| To 2 Cows sold at L.7 each, 1 ditto at L.6,10s., | 20 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| To 9 Ewes at 12s. each, and 9 Hogs at 9s. each, | 9 | 9 | 0 | | | |
| To 7 Barrels potatoes planted, produce 56 Barrels, at 4s. per Barrel, . . . . | 11 | 4 | 0 | | | |
| To 5 Barrels oats sown, produce 15 Barrels, at 10s. per Barrel, . . . . . | 7 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| To 400 Stones straw, at 4d. per Stone, . . | 6 | 13 | 4 | | | |
| | L.55 | 6 | 4 | | | |

## MINUTES OF EVIDENCE.

*Taken by Sir John M'Neill, G.C.B.*

### Parish of Glenelg.

*Manse of Glenelg, Wednesday, August* 30, 1854.

*Edward Ellice, Esq., M.P.*, examined.

1. Are you an heritor in this parish?—No; but my father is.

2. You are not?—I am not.

3. Have you been a member of the parochial board of this parish?—No, not an elected member.

4. Have you had reason to believe that you were considered by the other members of the parochial board as a member of the board?—I do not know that I have; but it is well known, that in all matters connected with his property in this county, I act for, and represent, my father.

5. Have you been invited to attend their meetings?—As far as my recollection goes, I think the only time I was invited to attend a meeting of the parochial board was upon one occasion, in the course of the present year, when I received a letter from the inspector of the poor, telling me that a meeting of the parochial board was to have been held some time before, but that in consequence of there not being a quorum of members present the meeting had been postponed, and requesting my attendance at the adjourned meeting. I was in London at the time, and my answer was that, as I happened to be at the moment at a considerable distance from the parish, it would be impossible for me to be present; and that as the inspector did not tell me the special business for which the meeting had been called, I could give no instructions to any one else. With that exception, I do not recollect having ever been invited to attend a meeting of the parochial board. I am not a resident in the parish.

6. Has any person attended the meetings of the parochial board as mandatory for the proprietor of Glenquoich?—Not that I am aware of.

7. Have you given a good deal of attention to the condition of the poor in the parish?—My knowledge of the condition of the poor is derived almost entirely from secondary sources of information. Personally I have no knowledge of the administration of the poor law in this particular parish.

8. Nor of the condition of the poor?—Nor of the condition of the poor, except that representations have been made to me by poor people coming up to Glenquoich and seeking assistance.

9. You brought under the notice of the Board of Supervision the case of two sisters of the name of Mackinnon, and from your com-

munication upon that subject it appeared you were under the impression that they had been improperly treated by the parochial authorities; that they had, in fact, been denied the kind or amount of relief to which they were fairly entitled. Do you still retain that opinion?—It seemed to me from the statements which I received at the time that such was the case, that the women in question had not been properly treated by the authorities in the parish, and I stated the case as I received it to the Board of Supervision, thinking that some inquiry ought to be made into the particulars. I believe I mentioned in my communication that I made the statement upon the authority of other parties, that I could not vouch for its accuracy, but that I thought the case was one which called for investigation.

10. You stated, I think, in a letter to Lord Palmerston, that nothing could be worse than the case of the Mackinnons. That statement you no doubt made upon the information which was laid before you. Are you still of the same opinion in respect to that case, or have you seen reason to believe that the information submitted to you at that time was not altogether correct?—No, I have no reason to believe that the statement was incorrect. Although personally I know nothing about the case, yet I have been told by other parties, upon whom I can rely, that the two sisters were living in a state of destitution that human beings ought not to be left in. On the other hand, I have been informed by Mr Macrae, the minister of the parish, that the Mackinnons were persons of bad character, and had been ejected from their house for reasons which seemed sufficient to the proprietor of the estate. I had heard the same thing before, but it appeared to me that no fault, or almost crime, on the part of these poor women could be held to justify their being left in such a state of destitution, amounting, I may say, to peril of life, as that which I was induced by trustworthy persons to believe they were left.

11. You will understand that my inquiries are strictly confined at present to the operation of the poor law and the proceedings of the parochial authorities in this parish, and that I am anxious to separate the proceedings of the agents or the trustees of the estate, or of persons connected with the management of the estate, from those of the parties entrusted with the administration of the poor law. Now, there may be a great amount of injustice and oppression on the part of the persons managing the estate, with a perfect freedom from offence or mismanagement on the part of the persons administering the poor law, and I am desirous to keep these two things quite separate and distinct. My question to you, therefore, was directed exclusively to the conduct of the persons administering the poor law, and to the failure or imperfection of their proceedings in respect to the case of the Mackinnons. I wish to avoid entering into the question of their treatment by the persons managing the property, and to confine myself entirely to their treatment by the persons managing the poor law. Keeping that in view, will you favour me with an answer to the question which I have addressed to you?—I do not think the two things can be kept so separate and distinct as you wish to make them. We are speaking of a class of persons who might have escaped

being dependent solely upon the parish for support, but who have been reduced to that state, not by their own act, but by the proceedings of the agents of the estate. I do not see, therefore, how you can separate the proceedings of the parochial authorities from those of the persons managing the property. At all events, I have no reason to doubt the fact I have stated.

12. You have no reason to doubt what fact?—That one of the Mackinnons being, as I understood it, a pauper at the time of her eviction, became a pauper in a much greater degree when she was turned out to the road and her house was thrown to the ground.

13. Are you aware that Catherine Mackinnon, to whom I suppose you allude, has for three years ceased to be a pauper?—I believe I stated the circumstances to the Board of Supervision. The woman had been a pauper, but several years ago she was offered by the parochial authorities her choice either to remain upon the roll or to take the benefit of the relief fund, subscribed by charitable persons in the south, to relieve destitution in the Highlands at the time of the potato failure. She selected the relief fund because she thought she could get more from it than from the parish. When the relief fund ceased to exist, she became a pauper again, but whether she obtained relief or not I am not in a condition to say. I am inclined to think, however, that she did make an application for relief and was refused, on the ground that she had made a bargain and must abide by it.

14. Did she tell you that she applied?—No. I had no personal communication with her. I may add, that the statement which I communicated to the Board of Supervision was founded upon information which I believed to be correct, although I had no personal knowledge of the circumstances. I have nothing to add to that statement or to take away from it, and I have stated as much as I know about the matter.

15. Am I to understand, then, that you have not on further inquiry or investigation seen any reason to doubt the fact that the treatment of these persons by the parties administering the poor law was improper?—No farther than this: I have been informed that, in the judicial inquiry which recently took place before the sheriff, that learned gentlemen was of opinion that the complaint of Catherine Mackinnon was not altogether well founded. That is all I know about it. I stated in my communication to the Board of Supervision that the case was one for inquiry. I could do no more than that; and having stated the *pros* and *cons* as I heard them, I left it to them, as the proper parties, to ascertain the truth.

16. In some communications which have been published with your name, there is a reference to a case in which it was believed or represented that a person had become insane or fatuous in consequence of ill-treatment by the parochial authorities. Were those letters written by you?—Yes. I think the expression I used was that his aberration of intellect had ensued from the extreme state of destitution in which the man and his family were left.

17. I presume you meant that as an allegation affecting the management of the poor in this parish?—Distinctly.

18. Had you any reason to believe that that person had ever applied for relief to the parish before he became insane?—I had no means of knowing. He was one of a numerous class that were at that time in destitute circumstances, and whose condition was a disgrace to the parish. Whether he himself or any of his family were paupers I cannot say, but I am sure that, if he was not a legal pauper, he ought to have come under the description of a casual pauper. It was dread of starvation for his family that drove him mad.

19. But if he never applied for relief why do you consider the parochial authorities as responsible for his destitution?—I am not accquainted with all the circumstances of the case. I only know the facts as stated in evidence before the sheriff, who, after hearing the whole particulars, was satisfied that the man had gone out of his mind from the extreme destitution to which he and his family were reduced. My impression, too, is that the case of this man and his family was long since brought under the notice of the inspector.

20. Have you reason to believe, or has it been stated to you by any one, that this man or his family had applied for relief previous to his becoming insane?—I cannot say that.

21. Then on what ground, may I ask, are you inclined to attribute his insanity to the conduct of the parochial authorities?—Because I have not the slightest doubt that the parochial authorities were perfectly cognisant of the state of these people. It was a thing perfectly notorious in the whole country; and whether the man applied for relief or not—probably he did not do so from a feeling that he would be refused—the inspector knew the state in which he and his family were, and ought to have assisted them.

22. But you do not know that he applied to the inspector?—No. The state of this man and his family, as well as that of the whole of the people here, was perfectly notorious in the district, and was as well known to the parochial authorities as to the other residents in the parish. They ought to have helped him whether he applied or not.

23. Then am I to understand your opinion to be that the parochial authorities are bound to interfere previous to any application on behalf of a party?—I think that the absence of an application may arise from different causes. It may arise, for example, from a person feeling that he or she has not the slightest chance of being relieved. Again, a man may not apply when he sees that the inspector, knowing his condition, makes no offer of relief. Other reasons may induce poor people to abstain from making a formal application; but I think that when the inspector knows a family are in a state of destitution and starving, the common feelings of humanity ought to lead him to interfere and grant relief.

24. Have you had occasion to look at the statute, in order to ascertain in what circumstances the inspector is empowered to give relief?—I am acquainted generally with the Act, but I have not looked at it with the special view of considering the question as to how far the duties and powers of the inspector are limited, having regard to the strict letter of the law.

25. Are you aware that the statute expressly says that relief shall

be given upon application?—I admit that. But if you stand upon the strict letter of the statute, so far as the poor people of the Highlands are concerned, the law is nugatory. If people see that they have a chance of getting relief, they will, no doubt, apply; but, on the other hand, if they see that relief is not given even in the most necessitous cases, they will feel that an application is perfectly useless. In this district, the attention of the inspector has been called to all the cases of destitution, and for any further information you may desire, I would refer you to the judicial report that has been made to the Government upon that subject. What that report may be, of course I cannot say, but I have been informed generally of the nature of the evidence which was given in the course of the inquiry, and I can only say that it will afford you more and better information than I am able to give you as to the manner in which the poor law is administered in this parish.

26. My object at present is to ascertain from you the grounds upon which you have adopted the course that you have thought it your duty to take in this matter. Do I understand you to say that in the whole of these proceedings you went upon information received from other parties, and that you had no personal knowledge of your own?—My knowledge was derived entirely from secondary sources of information, but it was derived from parties whose accuracy I had no reason to doubt. I have not any doubt now that the destitution of these poor people was extremely bad—so bad, indeed, that it attracted the attention of the judicial authorities, and was made the subject of a solemn inquiry at the instance of the Lord-Advocate; a proof that, after all, there were good grounds for the complaints which were made, because otherwise such an investigation would not have been instituted. I would again refer you to the evidence given in the course of that inquiry as the best means of making yourself acquainted with the truth.

27. I must nevertheless proceed with the inquiry in which I am engaged, of course with the view of eliciting the truth in the best way I can. Am I correct in saying that you have stated your opinion to be that the people in this part of the country, but more especially the people of Knoydart, are deterred from applying for relief, from a belief that it would not be given?—I have stated it as a probability only. I believe it to be the case.

28. You do not know that it is so?—I cannot say positively that I know the fact; but I have myself no doubt upon the subject.

29. Do you know of any case in Knoydart in which an application has been made for relief and has been refused?—I have no personal knowledge of any such case. The quantum of relief that has been given is a separate question.

30. You do not know of any case in which an application has been made to the parish and relief refused?—I do not. I have already said that I am not a resident in the parish.*

31. Do you know what proportion of the population of Knoydart are receiving relief?—No; I do not know particulars. I believe the

* See separate note to the Secretary of the Board.

whole population was ejected from Knoydart last year, and has ceased to exist, except a few people living in tents and caves on the sea shore.

32. Are you aware that one in ten of the population of Knoydart are in the receipt of parochial relief?—I suppose there are not above twenty or thirty people, not being servants of the large sheep farmers, living in that district, which, from having several hundred people, is now without a population at all.

33. Then take the population of the whole of Glenelg, which may be about two thousand. Have you any idea what number of persons are receiving relief?—No, I do not know the details. I know little about the administration of the poor law in this parish beyond those cases which have been brought under my notice, and respecting which I have already told everything I knew to the Board of Supervision, and to the Home Secretary.

34. I think you brought no particular case under the notice of the Board of Supervision, except the case of the sisters Mackinnon?—I brought the case of the people generally before the Board of Supervision.

35. But no other particular case than the one I have mentioned?—I did not. It was the only specific case I knew of at the time.

36. Do you now know of any other case which you would wish to bring under the notice of the Board?—I do not, of my own personal knowledge. The proceedings before the sheriff will supply you with cases, and I believe, amply justify the general allegations I have made. I would rather say as little as possible about the matter, because my information must be extremely scanty and unsatisfactory, seeing that I am unable, from my own personal knowledge, to state any facts, and that anything I may say must be taken with the qualification that it is derived from other parties.

37. Have you visited the district of Knoydart, with a view to inquire into the condition of the people?—I have not, nor have I been near any of the people.

38. In respect, then, to the management of the poor generally in this part of the country, do I understand you to hold the opinion that the relief afforded is deficient in amount, and that it is not sufficiently extended as regards the individuals; in other words, that there are not a sufficient number of persons admitted upon the roll, and that those who are admitted do not get sufficient relief?—I can only repeat the opinion I have before expressed. My impression is, that the people here are in a state in which human beings ought not to be; but I really should not consider myself justified in descending to particulars, when you have such far better means of informing yourself.

39. Am I to understand you as alluding to that portion of the evicted persons who have not emigrated, and who are now, or were lately, living upon what is called the "priest's acre?"—I cannot give an answer to that question. I do not know where the priest's acre may be; but I may say generally, that I refer, among others, to the evicted people, some of them being actually and legally paupers.

40. Could you give me a name?—I can give you no particulars. For these I must refer you to the inquiry made in the district.

41. Yes, but I want to know your means of information. Can you tell me any thing upon that point?—All my information was that which I gave to the Board of Supervision. I sent to the Board the whole of the knowledge that I possessed. To that I must refer you. It was not very great; indeed, the only thing I was satisfied of was, that the state of the people was such as ought not to be allowed to exist, and all I demanded was a proper inquiry.

42. In your communication to the Board of Supervision, did you express your opinion that the eviction of these people was for the purpose of preventing their ultimately becoming chargeable as paupers upon the parish?—I think there cannot be a doubt that the ejection of these people was in consequence of an apprehension that, some time or other, they might become chargeable as paupers upon the parish.

43. Is that your opinion?—I do not think there can be a doubt about it. It is notorious in the parish that such was the motive for the evictions.

44. That opinion is founded, no doubt, upon information which you have received?—I believe it to be a notorious fact. Everybody knows it. I suppose there can be no other motive for turning people out of the country, except a fear that they might become a burden upon the proprietor.

45. Do you mean a fear that they might become a burden upon that particular proprietor, or upon the parish generally?—There are only four proprietors in the parish, and the proprietor we are speaking of has half the rental of the parish. But I do not want to fix a charge upon any individual. All modern evictions in the Highlands are to be attributed to a fear of the people becoming chargeable upon the parish, whether in the shape of legal paupers or as casual poor.

46. Do I understand you to mean, whether as paupers, or as a burden upon the property not as paupers?—As paupers, or as possibly liable to become so.

47. Do you not think it desirable to draw a distinction between persons who may become a burden upon the property, but who are not entitled to parochial relief, and persons who may become chargeable, not to the proprietor, but to the parish, as persons entitled to relief?—You can hardly say that persons can become a burden upon the property unless they have legal claims, and legal claims they cannot have except upon the parochial board.

48. Does it not happen that persons are unable to pay their rents, and in that way become burdensome to the property?—It is possible that the poor people who were evicted last year could not pay their rents in bad years, but we are not to suppose that when turned out their arrears were paid off by the incoming tenants; so far as that goes, therefore, their eviction did not make up the loss to the estate. The truth is, that when a man is turned out of his croft, the estate loses a precarious rent, but it also saves the legal expenses of his maintenance as a pauper, should he happen to become one.

49. Then are you of opinion that the ejection of these people from Knoydart is no pecuniary gain to the property?—I do not believe it is in the least, except under the contingency I have referred to. If

it were the case, the best evidence of it would be the increased rent that is got from those who are now in possession of the holdings which the people left. I am not aware that anything of the kind can be shown.

50. If it should turn out that there has been an increased rent obtained in consequence of these evictions, would you still hold that the object of the evictions was to prevent the people becoming chargeable as paupers?—If the increase in the rent was equivalent to that payable by the people who were evicted, it would modify my opinion in regard to this particular case.

51. There are two kinds of rent, a stipulated rent, and a rent actually recovered. If a man holds land at a stipulated rent, and pays none of that rent, what gain can there be to the proprietor of the estate?—It should be understood that the rent which these people paid did not represent the value of the land they occupied. The land, comparatively speaking, was of no value, except as a place of occupation and shelter. The rent was paid practically for permission to live on the place where they were born, and they made up that rent, not out of the produce of the land, but out of the fishing which they carried on in the neighbouring seas, or the wages which they obtained by going to work in other parts of the country in summer. In good years they could pay their rent and their arrears, if they had any, but in bad years they could not pay either.

52. But, on a consideration of the whole case, are you of opinion that the real object of these evictions was a desire to forestall the risk of the people becoming chargeable on the parish?—I have no doubt that such was the ruling motive in Knoydart, as in most cases of modern evictions. The ostensible object of evictions generally is to place the land under sheep; but when the people were removed from their crofts at Knoydart, the land was found of little or no value for such a purpose, and, as far as my belief goes, any rent that can be obtained will not compensate for that paid by the people who have been sent away.

53. Are you aware that your statement of the circumstances, whether you intended it or not, has led to the inference that the parochial authorities were concerned in these evictions, with a view to relieve the parish of a probable future burden?—No; the parochial authorities had nothing to do with the ejection of these people—that was the act of a single individual.

54. You did not intend, then, to attribute to the other members of the parochial board any collusion with the proprietor of Knoydart in promoting these evictions?—No; I certainly wish to acquit the parochial authorities of direct collusion with the proprietor; but, at the same time, it cannot be doubted that the course taken by the parish assisted in the eviction of the people. I believe many of them had legal claims upon the parish, that had not been made available to them. Their neighbours, who were not paupers, helped them to live, but when all were ejected—infirm and able-bodied alike—the able-bodied were no longer in a condition to assist the infirm. If the parochial authorities did not step in to interfere under such circum-

stances, countenance and aid was thereby given to the proprietor in a manner which I must condemn.

55. Then you do not think it sufficient that poor persons should be entitled to relief when they apply for it, but you are of opinion that the parochial authorities should find out persons who are in want of relief, and give it to them?—I must give a qualified answer to that question. I can conceive of circumstances in which the parochial authorities should step in and relieve the people, whether they apply for it or not. If they are turned out of their houses and reduced to a state of destitution, it is the duty of the parish to interfere and grant them relief. When you hear of a whole population living on the road side, without food or shelter, and the parochial authorities do not come forward to their assistance, that is to a certain extent countenancing and promoting the proceedings of the proprietor.

56. Do you think that the parish ought to interpose for the purpose of assisting poor persons, without waiting for an application for parochial relief?—I do not say that all should be considered as regular paupers, but all, under such distressing and exceptional circumstances, ought to receive temporary assistance until they are in a position to maintain themselves. The parish has the power to relieve them as casual poor.

57. Without their applying for it?—Yes; I think you should not stick to the strict letter of the Act in cases of that sort.

58. Is it your opinion, then, that in such circumstances the parochial board ought not to wait until parties apply to them, but that they ought of themselves to come forward and offer relief to persons who are evicted?—I believe there is no provision in the Act requiring an application to be made in cases of casual relief—it is left to the parish to do what it pleases in such cases. That is my impression at the present moment, but I am open to information. In the present instance many of the people were legally entitled to relief as paupers.

59. Are you aware that, in respect to the people of Knoydart, the burden of their maintenance as paupers could not be escaped by their eviction?—No, I do not see that at all. If they are turned out of the country they cannot become chargeable upon the parish.

60. But was there a question of turning them out of the country?—The natural inference is, that when people are evicted, they will not be allowed to come on other parishes. No person is likely to admit on his estate the paupers ejected from that of his neighbour.

61. Wherever they go, if they are objects of parochial relief, they are entitled to parochial relief; and unless they have acquired a settlement in another parish, they really become chargeable to Glenelg. If, therefore, a person is turned out of Glenelg, and becomes a pauper before he has acquired a settlement by five years' industrial residence in another parish, he cannot become chargeable to any parish except Glenelg. Are you aware of that fact?—I am perfectly aware of it. I know that if a man has not a settlement in another parish, he is chargeable to the parish to which he belongs.

62. Then if a native of this parish removes to a parish where the

scale of allowances is higher than it is in Glenelg, are you aware that his removal would increase the burden, and not diminish it?—I did not know that there was any difference in that respect. I thought that you recovered the simple maintenance of the pauper.

63. The maintenance of the pauper is recovered upon the scale of allowances existing in the parish where he is relieved; so that if a person belonging to this parish removes to Glasgow, and becomes a pauper there, he is more expensive to Glenelg than if he were relieved in Glenelg. Is there not, therefore, an obvious interest on the part of the proprietors, with the view of diminishing the poor rate, rather to let the people remain here than to send them away?—I do not think so. Those who evict the people do not reason in that way. Their object is to get rid of the population, and they are willing to take the chance of any claim which may be made upon them in the future. Ejection, as a general rule, may be held to be an effectual riddance of the burden apprehended, or otherwise of Highland paupers. They can find no refuge short of the large towns in the south. The sick and infirm very likely die before they get there; and those who manage to reach their destination are soon lost sight of in the mass of disease and wretchedness inseparable from all crowded town population. The change of life and atmosphere is alone quite enough to kill them.

64. But let us come to a particular case. Take, for instance, the case of the Mackinnons, who were persons likely to become ultimately, or immediately, chargeable wherever they went. Do you think it is reasonable to suppose that a desire to avoid the payment of their allowances as paupers would cause their eviction, when the probability was that driving them out of the parish would make them chargeable in another parish, where the expense of their maintenance would be at least as great, if not greater than in Glenelg?—I cannot say what the motive may have been in the case of the Mackinnons, or in any other individual case. I have stated what I believe to have been the cause of evictions generally. The people are got rid of with a view to prevent their becoming chargeable as paupers. With regard to the wretched women Mackinnons, I cannot say what was to be done with them. They were left in a state of extreme destitution, and their sufferings and privations were such that I wonder they did not die where they were. Theirs was a case of unnecessary and foolish inhumanity, perpetrated perhaps by the agents of the estate, and not by the proprietor. I believe they were offered several times to be sent to Glasgow, but they refused.

65. But taking it as an illustration, do you think it is a case in which it can be said that the object was to relieve the parish of a burden?—I do not want to argue an individual case. I have stated what I believe to be a general proposition, and I abide by it as such.

66. You are aware, I presume, that my object in calling your attention to that particular case was with the view of leading you to weigh the propriety and justice of your own inference?—Nothing can disturb my firm belief in the justice of my own inference in a general point of view.

67. There is a point in respect to the management of the poor, and the administration of the poor law generally, to which I am anxious to draw your attention. Are you at all aware what proportion of the people of Ireland are receiving relief in Ireland?—I may say that in the course of the last year I have looked into the Irish Returns, and have compared them with those for Scotland. I am not prepared to state the details with accuracy, as I have not the papers with me; but I observe that the relief afforded to poor persons in Ireland is very much greater than in Scotland. In the five provinces into which Ireland is divided, last year the relief given, exclusive of clothing and house accommodation, was on an average 1s. 7¾d. a week. Of course, that is infinitely superior to any thing we know of in the Highlands. But my evidence upon this subject is not worth having. The official documents themselves are the best authority.

68. Are you at all aware that, putting aside the able-bodied, the proportion of the population receiving relief as paupers in Ireland is only one in ninety-one, while the proportion receiving relief in Scotland is one in twenty-four of the population?—I have no reason to doubt that the fact is as you have stated it.

69. Are you aware, moreover, that in the parish of Glenelg the proportion receiving relief is about one in seventeen of the population, and that in the district of Knoydart it is, as already stated, about one in ten of the population, the proportion in Ireland being one in ninety-one?—You should remember that in Knoydart few people now exist except those who live in tents, and in an actual state of pauperism.

70. Take the whole parish of Glenelg, where you have one in seventeen of the population receiving relief, as compared with one in ninety-one in the same position in Ireland; would you infer from that that there is a greater tendency to pauperism in the Highlands than in Ireland, or to what would you be inclined to attribute that great disproportion?—That is a matter of opinion. I do not think that I should, upon the present occasion, express an opinion upon a subject of that kind, which opens up the great question as to what should be done with the population. Besides, the population of Glenelg has been reduced so considerably within the last few years as to make it quite an exception in such comparisons. I may say, however, that I think poverty should be relieved, no matter what the proportion may be, and the law requires that it should be relieved. The assessment in Glenelg is not at all to be compared with the assessment in some parts of England.

71. Are you aware what the average rate per pound is in England?—No.

72. Do you know that 1s. 6d. per pound is the average of all England, or 7½ per cent.?—I have not taken these averages into consideration except in the case of Ireland, which I have already mentioned, and which I thought the most analogous to that of the Highlands. Of course, in talking of averages, regard must be paid, not only to the value of property, but also to the amount of population and of

pauperism; and this, between England and Scotland, would open the door to calculations which it is useless now to enter into. In my letter to the Board of Supervision I went upon the principle that the poor were entitled by law to be relieved, whatever the rate might be.

73. Undoubtedly; but is there not this peculiarity in your view of the matter, that you hold it to be the duty of the parish to find out the objects of relief, and not merely to attend to applications for relief?—Under certain circumstances. There may be exceptional instances where it is the duty of the parish to interfere and grant relief, without waiting for an application. You have not referred to the quantity of relief given by the parish, which I hold to be quite insufficient. During last winter it was something like one penny a day. This included house accommodation, clothing, food, and every other necessary; and, indeed, in the Highlands of Scotland generally, I believe it is very little more. There has been some addition made to the allowances in this parish. I believe Mr Macrae has published a letter, in which he states that an addition of something like threepence in the shilling has been made to the allowances, on account of the difference in the price of meal.

74. I believe a pauper's expenditure does not consist entirely of meal, but partly of other things, the price of which does not rise in proportion to the increase in the price of meal?—That is a very just remark.

75. Are you aware that all persons who consider their allowance insufficient are entitled to complain to the Board of Supervision?—Yes.

76. Are you aware that from the parish of Glenelg, until very recently, not one complaint has been made during the last year to the Board of Supervision by any pauper?—I may repeat, very briefly, what I have already stated elsewhere. I believe that the appeal given to paupers by the Act is utterly inadequate, amounting almost to a mockery. The people generally are ignorant of it; I do not believe they know the mode of proceeding by which they can obtain increased allowances through the medium of an appeal to the Board of Supervision. But that is not all; from the returns which have been presented to Parliament, I do not think that the average success of these applications to the Board of Supervision is such as to encourage people to have recourse to that remedy. I can scarcely blame the Board of Supervision in this respect, looking to their present means of deciding between conflicting statements. They send down to the parochial authorities for information, and they naturally, at a distance of some hundreds of miles, are more inclined to believe the well written statements of a parochial board composed of educated people, than the unsupported complaint of a pauper, who very likely is ignorant of the English language. What I complain of is, that the means employed to ascertain the truth are wholly inadequate. I have only to take the present case as an example. It has required a year's correspondence with the Board of Supervision and the Government to obtain this investigation. The Board, relying upon the statements of the parochial

authorities, summarily treated mine as unfounded. If the representation of a person of character are thus disregarded, it is easy to understand that an uninformed pauper has little chance of redress upon his unsupported appeal. At all events, I am convinced, from the returns presented to Parliament, that the average success of these applications to the Board of Supervision is not such as to encourage such appeals.

77. Have you looked to the number of applications of that description that come annually before the Board of Supervision, with the view of ascertaining whether they have increased or diminished in number?—No, I have not. I have looked at the subject generally.

78. Are you aware that the number of these applications has rather increased than diminished from year to year?—I do not know as to that, but I think it is quite probable that they have increased.

79. Would not the fact of their increasing in number rather militate against your view of the effect of their average success?—If they have increased materially from the Highlands, then I should say that the mode of making an application to the Board of Supervision was becoming better known than it was before; but, at the same time, my objection would remain the same as to the worthlessness of the appeal in respect to those people who are not acquainted with it, and who are perfectly ignorant even of the English language. Nothing, in short, can shake my opinion that the appeal given by the Act to that class of persons is wholly inadequate.

80. As to the other view which you have stated, that the average success of these applications was calculated rather to deter than to encourage people from making them, would the increase in their number not militate against that view of the matter?—That is a matter of opinion, and depends upon where the appeals are from. If there is a material increase of appeals from the Highland parishes, it shows that the mode of application is becoming better known than it was before. I have no doubt that if the appeal was taken home to the door of every one, it would be eagerly resorted to, whether successful or not. Permit me to mention one case. An old woman came to me some years ago, and complained of her allowance as being insufficient. I told her the mode of appeal to the Board of Supervision. She was not satisfied with writing to the Board as I directed her, but travelled herself to Edinburgh, where she saw the secretary to the Board, and I believe by her pertinacity succeeded in obtaining an increase to her allowance. The Board ordered her additional relief; but she came to me to complain next year, inasmuch as the increase of assistance authorised by the Board of Supervision had induced the parochial authorities to put her in the poorhouse.

81. You have stated two grounds on which you thought the present mode of application to the Board of Supervision to be objectionable. One of these was that the poor people in the Highlands especially were ignorant of the mode of making that appeal available. Another was that, from certain returns which you have examined, it appeared to you that the average success of the appeals to the Board of Supervision was not such as to encourage such appeals. Do I repeat your statements correctly?—Yes.

82. Well, with reference to that latter objection, which would apply not to the Highlands only, but to all parts of the country, however well informed the people might be, would not the increase in the number of the appeals induce you to form a different opinion as to the weight and influence of the objection founded upon the average success of these applications?—No, because my opinion is based upon the documents themselves. What I say is that, in the Highlands, the average success of these applications, and the number of cases in which the complaints of paupers are removed, are not such as to encourage appeals being made to the Board of Supervision. But that is a matter of opinion; and permit me to remark that the whole of this discussion has reference to the general merits of the Act, rather than to the object of the present inquiry, as I understand it. I do not see what a simple matter of opinion has to do with this investigation.

83. Only this—I am desirous to give you an opportunity, in this examination, of stating anything in respect either to the parish of Glenelg, or to the general administration of the poor law, that you may wish to state. I should have thought it unfair not to afford you such an opportunity; but I have no wish to press for an answer to any question which you may consider general in its object and bearing. I hope you understand me?—I do, but I think we had better confine ourselves to the parish of Glenelg, because as to my own opinions on the subject of the administration of the poor law, which I have held for a long time, they are matters which I can state elsewhere and in a more public manner.

84. Well, then, I am not aware that I need trouble you with any further questions with reference to the parish of Glenelg, especially since you have informed me that your information is not personal information, derived from your own investigations. Was that the meaning of your statement?—It was.

85. Am I to understand that your information is altogether derived at second hand from other persons, in some of whom you have confidence?—Yes. Allow me now to state that I have not the least doubt that the parochial board, in the course of these proceedings, found themselves placed in very difficult circumstances. We should remember that the board is not composed of the proprietors of the parish, but merely of the clergyman of the parish, of the factors upon the estates, and of certain tenants. A state of things arose in which the condition of the people attracted public attention; it was made the subject of a judicial inquiry; and I have no doubt that the parochial board was placed under circumstances of great difficulty and hardly knew what course to take. Besides, as regards the amount of relief, Glenelg is not worse than many of its neighbours.

86. Then is it not to be regretted, under these circumstances, that a gentleman to whom the statute had entrusted a share in the administration of the law should have taken no part in it?—I cannot speak as to that.

87. That this course should have been followed by an influential proprietor possessing a certain amount of property in the parish, whose assistance at the parochial board, either by himself or by his

mandatory, would have been exceedingly valuable to the parish under difficult circumstances, and would from the commencement have been a very useful guide and support to those upon whom the difficult duty of administering the poor law devolved?—I may at least say this much in explanation. I think I did suggest to Mr Macrae a meeting of the parochial board, at which I would be present; but, if I recollect aright, it was considered better not to hold the meeting after I had been summoned to attend it. Besides, not residing in the parish, being at a distance from the population, not knowing their character, and having an infinitesimal interest in the parish as compared with the other proprietors, whose trustees or factors were all resident, I did not feel myself called upon, or authorized, or justified in interfering in the management of the poor. I say nothing of the likelihood of my interference, if I had interfered, being reduced to *nil* by the other members of the board.

88. When circumstances arose which made it appear to you that the parochial affairs were not properly managed, that the people were suffering in consequence of that mismanagement, and when you were by law entitled to take your seat at the parochial board, and had it in your power freely to express your opinion to the other members of the board, and to put them right if they were wrong, or at all events to record upon their minutes your opinion of the errors they were committing; do you not think it is to be regretted that you took no steps to keep the board right, and that the first step you adopted was to denounce the proceedings of those who were really your colleagues to their official superiors?—It seems to me that I took the proper course. I represented the facts to the parochial board, and to the Board of Supervision.

89. Is it not the fact that you first represented the case, not to the Board of Supervision, but to the Lord Advocate, the public prosecutor?—That was in a private note. I wrote privately to the Lord Advocate, enclosing a private letter from Mr Macrae, the chairman of the parochial board, and begging that he would show them to Sir John M'Neill. Sir John M'Neill wrote a letter in reply to the Lord Advocate, in which he stated that he had conferred with the parochial authorities, and that my information was altogether erroneous. I did not consider my note to the Lord Advocate as a public communication, nor did I show it to anybody.

90. Do I understand you to say that your absence from the meetings of the parochial board did not arise from your not knowing that you were entitled to a seat at that board?—The reason of my absence from the board was, that there are three large proprietors in this parish, all of whom have representatives living on their estates; that the rental of the property which I represent is infinitesimal as compared with that of the others; that we have no paupers on our estate; that I am resident in the Highlands only a few months in the year; that I know nothing at all of the individual character of the people, or of what is going on in the more populous parts of the parish situated at a great distance from where I live; and that consequently I did not feel it either my duty or right to interfere in the manage-

ment of matters which concerned others so much more than they did myself. I took the course which I did deliberately, and I still think it was the right one.

91. And you continued to act thus, even after the state of things became such that you believed the poor people to be suffering from the misconduct of the parochial board?—I then did what I thought best: I wrote both to the inspector of the poor and to the Board of Supervision upon the subject, thinking that the best way of aiding the cause of the poor people. In my opinion the result has quite justified the course I thus took.

### Letter, Mr Ellice to Mr Walker.

*Glenquoich, October* 13, 1854.

Sir,—I now beg to return to you the corrected proof of my evidence on the Glenelg inquiry.

I wish at the same time to mention in regard to question and answer No. 30, that I had overlooked the case of an old man named Angus Mackinnon, which had come under my notice some years ago.

This man, living in a remote part of Knoydart, was aged, and in such a state of bodily infirmity as to prevent his doing anything to gain his own livelihood. His wife, a bedridden woman, had 1s. a week as parochial allowance, but the man's application for relief had been refused. He came to me under these circumstances, and thinking it a fit case for interference, I sent him to the sheriff. The sheriff at once ordered him interim relief, and subsequently, after hearing what the parish had to say, confirmed that order. Having left the country in the mean time, I lost sight of the man, and it was not till long afterwards that I was informed the parish had evaded the order of the sheriff by reducing his wife's allowance from 1s. to 6d., and giving the 6d. so saved to the old man by way of the relief that had been ordered.

Mackinnon never came to me again. He probably had thought that as the sheriff's interference and mine had failed in protecting him, any further attempt to better his condition, or to enforce his rights against the parish, was hopeless.

I am told that this case was adduced before the sheriff on the late judicial inquiry, and therefore, doubtless, it has already come under Sir John M'Neill's observation.—I am, sir, your obedient,

(Signed) Edward Ellice.

To W. S. Walker, Esq.,
Boafd of Supervision.

### Letter, Mr Walker to Mr Ellice.

*Board of Supervision, Edinburgh, October* 20, 1854.

Sir,—I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter, dated 13th inst., together with the proof of your evidence at Glenelg as corrected by you, and have shown them both to Sir John M'Neill. He proposes to

print your evidence in the form in which you have now transmitted it, though he thinks there are objections to the admission of new matter regarding which, if it had been brought forward in the course of your examination, he would have thought it right to put some questions. He also proposes to print your letter in connection with your evidence, though he regrets that the statements it contains were not made known to him while it was still possible for him to verify them by personal investigation.—I am, etc.

(Signed) W. S. Walker, *Secretary.*

Edward Ellice, Jun., Esq.,
Glenquoich, Inverness.

Letter, Rev. Mr Macrae to Mr Walker.

*Glenelg Manse, 26th October* 1854.

Sir,—The case of Angus Mackinnon being one of the four cases which have been selected, as exhibiting, in the most glaring light, the mal-administration of which the parochial authorities of Glenelg are accused, and which formed the special subject of the judicial investigation lately held in this parish by the sheriff-substitute and procurator-fiscal of Fortwilliam, with the view of establishing a criminal charge against Mr Campbell, our inspector, I beg to state the facts connected with it in detail.

Angus Mackinnon is now, by his own account, sixty-six years old. He is partially disabled by *inguinal hernia,* but is otherwise a hale man, and though not fit for hard labour, is able to do any work not requiring violent bodily exertion. He appears to find no difficulty in travelling on foot to Glenquoich, Fortwilliam, or Inverness, as often as he has occasion to visit any of these places. Our late medical officer, who examined him, was of opinion that his malady might be cured by an operation ; and an offer was made to Mackinnon to send him to an infirmary for surgical treatment, which he refused. His wife is sickly ; but that she is *not* bedrid may be inferred from frequent demands being made upon the parish for shoes for her—a strong walking pair of which was supplied to her on her husband's requisition, within the last three months. They have three sons and one daughter, all grown up, and able, if so disposed, to maintain their parents.

Mackinnon has been for several years a pauper of this parish. On his first admission, his weekly allowance was 1s. This was increased some years ago to 2s., and is now 2s. 6d. per week. He has had a good house built for him within the last few years, and he and his wife are furnished with clothing by the parish. He has besides the free use of peatmoss for fuel, and easy access to the sea for fishing—two privileges of which he fully avails himself. He occupies about one-third part of an acre of land rent free, the larger portion of which he crops with potatoes, and the rest with barley. The average annual produce of his potato plot may be calculated at two tons, a quantity sufficient, after reserving enough for seed, to supply himself and his wife with more than five lbs. each for every day of the year. They are well able to take care of themselves without other attendance.

When the sheriff issued the order referred to in Mr Ellice's letter,

Mackinnon was, and had been for a considerable time, a recipient of parochial relief; for although the aid he was receiving from the parish was given to him chiefly in consideration of his wife's infirm health, he was himself, in law and in fact, the pauper. The sheriff's order, therefore, to the effect of admitting him upon the poor's roll, had been anticipated, and was inapplicable. It could not be understood as enjoining an increase of Mackinnon's allowance, seeing that all interference by the sheriff in regard to the amount of relief awarded to paupers is expressly excluded by the act. The parochial board could not give effect to an order which was thus clearly either inapplicable or incompetent; and therefore, while they reserved to themselves the right, subject to the control of the Board of Supervision, of fixing the amount of Mackinnon's aliment, they endeavoured to avoid even the appearance of resisting the sheriff's authority, by dividing the weekly allowance between the husband and the wife.

I may be permitted to mention, as illustrative of the character of the parties on whose behalf Mr Ellice considers himself called upon to interfere, and on whose authority he has thought fit to bring heavy charges of mal administration against the Board and inspector of this parish, that on the death of a sister of this Angus Mackinnon, who, by representing herself as utterly destitute, had got admitted upon the poor's roll, and been supported by the parish as long as she lived; there was found concealed about her person and "keepings," money to the amount of L.14. The inspector, into whose hands this money came, retained out of it what had been expended on the woman's maintenance, and handed the balance to her brother: but not contented with this share, Angus Mackinnon insists on getting the whole, thus conniving at the fraud perpetrated by his relative, by endeavouring to reap the benefit of it.

Considering that the inspector of this parish, whose acuteness in detecting imposture is well known, and who has the best opportunities of ascertaining the means and circumstances of applicants for relief, is thus liable to be over-reached, it is not surprising that a gentleman in Mr Ellice's position, receiving his information from persons of this character, or, at second-hand, from persons who have an interest in exaggerating and misrepresenting facts, should be deceived by such a combination of cunning and dishonesty; but it is very surprising that he should prostitute his talents and his influence to give currency to statements supported by no better authority, and so injurious to parties, who are as anxious as he can be to do what is right, in discharging the duty imposed upon them by the poor law.—I am, sir, your obedient servant,

(Signed) J. Macrae.

W. S. Walker, Esq., Secretary,
Board of Supervision.

Letter, Angus Mackinnon to Rev. Mr Macrae.

Mr Macrae.

This is to inform you that my old sister died in Salachary in Lochnevis, and those that was dressing her body found about her bed L.15 or L.16 sterling. The inspector, Mr Ewen Campbell, took that sum of money away as his own right, without order or conveyance. In the same

time he withheld or kept thirteen shillings from my wife, her aliment. Now when I found out the regulation I spoke to the inspector that I would prosecute him, he replied, that he delivered money to the parochial board of Glenelg, and it is written down in my books that I delivered the money to the board of Glenelg. Now within twenty days send me an answer what you will do about the said sum of money. At the expiration of that twenty days I will nominate an agent who will prosecute you according to the rigour of law, and you will see that the result will be disagreeable. No more to say just now.—I am, sir, yours sincerely,

(Signed) Angus Mackinnon, pauper.

*Dun*, 18*th April* 1854.

*Kirkton of Glenelg, Thursday, August* 31, 1854.

*Alexander Macrae* examined.

92. Where do you reside?—In Kirkton. I have my house from Mr Stewart, the tenant, but I have no land.

93. Have you any potato land?—I have permission from Mr Stewart to plant some potatoes.

94. How many have you planted this year?—From two to three barrels.

95. How many did you plant last year?—Less than a half of what I planted this year.

96. How many did you get from last year's crop?—About five barrels.

97. Had you seed from your crop for this year?—No, Mr Stewart gave me seed potatoes.

98. How do you earn your subsistence?—By labour, when I can get employment, and occasionally by fishing.

99. How much meal did you buy last year?—I cannot tell.

100. What does your family consist of?—Of myself, my wife, and three children, the eldest being four years old.

101. Have you a cow?—No.

102. Do you buy milk?—I have bought a little for a few weeks.

103. What fish have you sold?—I have sold no fish for about three years.

*William Macleor* examined.

104. I reside in Kirkton, and have my house from Mr Stewart. My family consists of one daughter, a grandchild, and myself. I have permission from Mr Stewart to plant about three barrels of potatoes. I planted about the same quantity last year. They yielded me about twenty barrels. I kept a small portion for seed, but I had to purchase more potatoes for seed.

105. How long did the potatoes last?—They were done about Christmas. A great part of the twenty barrels rotted. I have purchased from three to four bolls of meal since Christmas. I go to fish when there is fish to be got, but there has been none this year.

106. Do you work for wages?—No.

107. You say that you are not earning wages, and that there is no

fishing, but that you have bought meal. From what source have you paid for that meal?—There was a good fishing last year, and hitherto we have subsisted upon the produce.

108. How much meal do you use by the week or month?—About two stones of meal per week.

109. You say that you have purchased four bolls of meal since Christmas, and that you consume two stones per week. Four bolls divided by the number of weeks since Christmas will not even give one stone per week. How do you account for your two stones per week?—I cannot tell what quantity of meal I have purchased. I have bought it in small quantities, a stone or two at a time, and I cannot state exactly what the whole quantity is.

110. Have you a cow?—Yes.

111. Do you pay for the grass of your cow?—Yes, L.3 per annum.

112. Have you permission to cut peats?—Yes, at a moss about half a mile off.

113. How do you bring home your peats?—On my back.

*Malcolm Macrae* examined.

114. I reside in Kirkton. My family consists of my wife, myself, and five children. I have no land, but I have obtained permission to plant about one and a half barrels of potatoes this year. I dug about twelve barrels last year, but I do not know exactly how many I planted. The potatoes were all done in the beginning of spring, and since then I have been buying meal. I cannot tell you what quantity I have purchased; but since the potatoes were done I think we have consumed about one stone of meal per week. I fish occasionally, but only for the use of my family; I have never sold any fish. I work occasionally for day's wages, at the rate of 1s. 6d. per day. I think I get employment for wages about three or four days out of every seven; that is about the average.

115. Is that the average for the whole year?—Not at all; it is the average at this season, when work is most abundant.

116. Do you go elsewhere to look for work?—I never leave the country of Glenelg. I have no cow, nor do I buy any milk. The eldest of my children is twelve years of age.

117. Have you at any time been without meal since your potatoes were done?—Yes.

118. What did you do when you had no meal, and the potatoes were done?—I got fish.

119. Have you at any time been several days without meal and potatoes?—No, not more than one day at a time.

120. Are those who have small lots of land, at a rent of L.1 or L.2, better off than you who have no land?—I cannot answer that question. I have permission to cut peats at a moss less than half a mile off; but I pay for the privilege in labour—about six or seven days. I bring the peats home on my back.

*John Macrae* examined.

121. I reside at South Cossag, about half a mile from Kirkton. I have no land, but have been allowed to plant about one barrel of potatoes this year. I dug up about twelve barrels last year. Nearly one half of them rotted, but the remainder lasted till the beginning of spring. I had to buy seed potatoes for this year's crop.

122. Did you buy any meal while the potatoes lasted?—Yes, otherwise the potatoes would not have lasted so long.

123. Can you give me any idea of the quantity of meal you have bought since the potatoes were done?—Yes, I have purchased in all about four bolls.

124. What does your family consist of?—My family consists of six persons, but some of them are occasionally absent on service.

125. Do you earn anything yourself?—I have not earned anything for some time. Some of my family are sick and require attendance. I am a weaver by trade, and used to earn something in that way. I had a small lot of land, about four acres, some time ago.

126. How did you come to lose your land?—Partly in consequence of having fallen into arrears of rent, and partly for having consented to go to Australia and afterwards retracted.

127. What was your reason for not going to Australia?—Because my health failed me.

128. Would you wish to go to Australia now?—I consider myself too old to go, and some of my family are not in good health at present. I believe I am about sixty years of age.

*Donald Macintyre* examined.

129. Where do you reside?—In Kirkton.

130. You are a mason by trade?—I am.

131. Have you any land?—No.

132. Have you planted any potatoes this year?—Yes, I have planted a few.

133. Do you find pretty good employment in your trade here?—Yes, in general I do; I have no complaint to make on that score.

134. What is the rate of wages in your trade here?—From eighteen to twenty-four shillings per week.

135. Do you know anything of the condition of your neighbours?—Very little; I do not pay much attention to that.

136. Still you know something of the people here who work as day labourers, I mean the cottars. How many days in the week do you think they get employment?—They are better employed this year than they have been for a good many years past, and they receive better wages too.

137. Has there been a rise in wages recently?—Yes, wages have risen from one shilling and sixpence to two shillings a day.

138. To what do you attribute that rise in the wages of the labourer?—There is more work doing and fewer people to do it.

139. Take the case of a well employed labourer here; how many days in the week do you suppose he will get work at the present time?

—Some of them get six days in the week, but that does not last long. Those who follow after farm service and small tenants will get two, three, and four days in the week, according to the state of the weather.

140. Have you ever calculated how many days in the year an independent labourer here would be likely to get work?—There is very little work here in the winter time; during that season there is hardly anything done. Perhaps a man may get a few days in the spring and during the summer and harvest, but that is all; there is not much employment in the dead of winter.

141. Is there much fishing about Kirkton?—There is scarcely any this season.

142. Do you think it probable that the class of men you have been speaking of, that is, cottars who have no land, and especially those who are employed in agricultural labour, will get more work, on an average of the year, than two or three days in the week?—I do not think it would amount to three days in the week from one end of the year to the other. Perhaps two days would be the outside.

143. These people have a certain quantity of potatoes. Now, when their potatoes are done, how do they manage?—They buy meal. Sometimes they have meal, and sometimes not.

144. Some of them who have been examined have stated that their potatoes were done at Christmas, while others have said that their potatoes were all consumed in the beginning of the spring. Do you believe those statements?—I do.

145. These people, I presume, must have been buying food from the time their potatoes were done?—Of course.

146. And they must have been very economical with their food, if they only get the amount of work we have been speaking about?—Yes.

147. What do you suppose might be the average consumption of meal in a family consisting of a man, his wife, and two or three children? What is the average consumption of meal in the week?—I cannot form any idea of that.

148. Have you had reason to know anything about any of the paupers here?—I see nothing wrong with them as far as I know.

149. Do you think that they are much worse off with their allowances paid regularly than the families of the poorer class of cottars?—I am sure not; on the contrary, when the cottars cannot get employment, and are earning no wages, they may not be so well off as the paupers, who have their regular allowances.

150. You think, then, that the paupers with their regular allowances, though they may not have as much abundance at sometimes, are not as much in want at other times?—That is what I mean. The pauper never wants, but the cottar sometimes does.

151. Do you know any of the paupers here that have not enough to eat?—I do not know any, but I pay little attention to that.

152. If there are any such cases I should like to inquire into them. Do you happen to know any?—I can give no such case. We hear no complaints among the paupers. That is all I can say.

153. What is your opinion of the condition of the cottars as com-

pared with that of the small lotters, those who have about an acre of land each—which class do you think best off?—There are very few crofters here who have one acre; but I should say that the man who has the ground is better off than the other who has no land.

154. It has been said that the man who has only one acre of ground is prevented from earning as much by having that acre as he might do if he had not ground of his own to look after, and that the produce of the croft is not as much as he might earn if he gave the same time to work for wages as he gives to the working of his land. Is that your opinion?—No; I do not think it is correct.

155. You think that a man even with one acre of land, although he pays rent for it, is better off here than the man who has no ground, although he may work as often as he can get employment?—I am sure of it.

156. Have you any ground yourself?—No, I have not.

*Alexander Macleod* examined.

157. I reside in Galder. I have no land, it was taken from me last year, but I was allowed to retain the crop. My family consists of eight persons; they are all grown up except one, who is between fifteen and sixteen years of age. One of my sons is fatuous.

158. How much do you get for him from the parochial board?—I get L.6 per annum. Of the other children four are sons and one is a daughter.

159. Are any of your sons married?—No.

160. Are they all living at home?—No, one of them is in service at Lochalsh, and another has gone to look for service.

161. Do you consider yourself entitled to parochial relief?—My wife is bedridden, and I consider her entitled to relief from the parish. I have been refused an allowance.

162. If the parochial board has refused you relief you can obtain it only by an application to the sheriff. Are you aware of that?—Yes. I think, too, that the allowance to my son is too small.

163. You can obtain, if you please, a schedule from the inspector, and can send your complaint to the Board of Supervision in Edinburgh. Did you know that before?—Yes, that information has already been given to me. If the factor would give me one acre of land at the ordinary rent, I would not require any assistance from the parish, either for my wife or for myself.

164. Do you consider yourself as ill off as the paupers who are receiving relief?—No, my children assist me to an extent that puts me in a better position than the paupers; and, besides, I had some funds of my own. The children have expended in all about L.5 on my behoof since the middle of spring.

165. What meal have you bought since that time?—I have expended the L.5 in purchasing meal at the rate of 3s. 4d. per stone, and potatoes at the rate of 4s. per barrel.

166. What quantity of potatoes have you planted this year?—

About two barrels. They are planted in ground given to me by the Rev. Mr Macrae.

167. How much meal do you use in your family weekly?—When the whole family are at home our consumption of meal is about five stones per week.

168. How many weeks in the year does this consumption go on?—It has gone on this year since our potatoes were done; that is to say, since the beginning of spring, now about six months.

*John Campbell* examined.

169. I reside at Galder. My family consists of my wife, myself, and three orphan grandchildren. I have planted one barrel of potatoes this year. I planted only half-a-barrel last year. The potatoes last year lasted me only about a month of the autumn. I get 1s. a week from the parish. The ages of my three grandchildren are eleven, ten, and seven. The girl of eleven is a natural child of one of my daughters. I received a sum of money—L.20—about four years ago from the father, in consideration of which I undertook to maintain the child. The father of the other children was my son. He is dead, and his widow resides in England.

170. Does she send them any assistance?—About nine or ten shillings the quarter.

171. What do you earn yourself?—Hardly anything. I have thatched houses, but latterly I have been subject to giddiness in my head, which makes me afraid to mount a ladder. I sometimes make creels.

172. Do you know that you are entitled to send a complaint to the Board of Supervision in Edinburgh, if you are dissatisfied with your allowance?—I do not know how to set about it.

173. The inspector is bound to furnish you with a schedule, to fill it up in any terms that you may dictate, and to forward it to the Board of Supervision. Do you understand me?—I do.

*Simon Fraser* examined.

174. Where do you reside?—In Kirkton.

175. Have you any land?—I have, at a rent of L.6 per annum.

176. How much?—Five acres and a half.

177. Have you any cows?—I have two.

178. Have you any grass?—None, except on my croft.

179. What crop do you grow on your croft?—I planted this year four barrels of potatoes, and sowed nine bushels of oats. The four barrels of potatoes which I planted last year produced about forty-five barrels, of which nearly one-third rotted in the pits. Finding they were decaying, I sold the remainder, and have since had to purchase potatoes for my own use, and for seed. I sowed a boll and a half of oats last year, which yielded me about three bolls and a half of meal, besides half a boll of oats for seed. I have purchased about four bolls of meal this year in addition to the produce of my croft;

but I have used hardly any potatoes. My family consists of myself and two sisters. Besides working my croft I work for wages.

180. How much meal do you consume weekly in your family?—If we had nothing else but meal, we should consume about two stones per week.

181. Do your sisters earn anything?—They assist in working the croft, but do not earn wages. My cows had no calves this year, but I sold two stirks in the spring, for which I got about seven pounds.

182. What is the condition of the labourers who have no land—have they always meal when they have no potatoes?—They would require to have less or more meal when they have no potatoes. They buy a stone or two at a time when they have earned a few shillings, and they endeavour to get a little on credit when they have no money.

183. What is your opinion as to the comparative condition of the poorer class of cottars and the paupers?—The poorer class of cottars, especially those who have young families, and where there is only one man to earn subsistence for the family, are, in my opinion, not better off than the paupers on the roll.

184. What is your opinion as to the comparative comfort of the persons who have very small lots and those who have no land at all?—At the present rent of about L.1 an acre, I consider the man who has one acre as decidedly in a more comfortable position than the man who has no land; but at the old rent of L.2 per acre, he was as well without land.

*Donald Macleod* examined.

185. I reside at Creckanmore, and have one acre of land, for which I pay L.1 of rent. I have a cow, and pay for her grass at the rate of 50s. a year. I have sown on my croft about three bushels and a half of oats, and have planted rather more than three barrels of potatoes, in addition to two barrels and a half which I have planted upon other land than my croft. Last year I sowed three and a half bushels of oats, which gave me only six stones of meal and seed for this year. I planted altogether about six barrels of potatoes last year, and dug up about sixty barrels, but only twenty-six barrels remained sound.

186. Have you had occasion to buy any meal?—The potatoes were done about Whitsunday, and I have had to buy meal ever since.

187. How much have you purchased?—I have probably bought about three bolls since Whitsunday.

188. Do you work for wages?—In the latter part of the summer I was employed on the roads for about twenty-five days at the rate of 2s. per day.

189. Do you fish?—There is no fish to be got this season. If I were out all day I would not get a pot of fish.

190. What does your family consist of?—Of three sisters, two of them widows; and myself.

*Mr Angus Maclean* examined.

191. You have been for many years an elder of this parish?—I have.

192. You have had an opportunity of seeing a good deal of the poor?—I have.

193. Do you ever visit them at their homes?—I do sometimes.

194. What is your opinion of their general condition as compared with that of the poorer class of cottars and independent labourers; are they much worse off?—I do not think they are; it is my opinion they are not.

195. Do you think that with their allowances from the parish, and with other means, they have enough of food to keep them in health?—Yes, I think the most of them have. There may be a few individuals who are not so well off in that respect as others.

196. Could you name any of those that you consider worse off than the rest in that respect?—Yes, I may name Donald Macleod and John M'Gilvrie.

197. Do they live in Kirkton?—Only one of them, Macleod.

198. Where does M'Gilvrie live?—At a place in the neighbourhood.

199. You think those two are worse off than the common run of paupers?—I do. Macleod is lame, and can do nothing for himself. M'Gilvrie is nearly blind.

200. Has either of them any family?—Neither of them.

201. Are they living alone?—Yes.

202. Do you happen to remember what allowance they have from the parish?—I do not.

203. But you think they are worse off than any of the other paupers?—I do.

204. Do you think that the allowance they get is not sufficient to give them what will keep them in health?—I think it is little enough.

205. Do you think it is rather too little for them?—That is my impression. Men eat more than women, and those I have named can do nothing for themselves.

206. Do you think they are aware that if they are not satisfied with their allowance, they are entitled to complain to the Board of Supervision in Edinburgh?—I do not know whether they are aware of that or not.

207. You are aware of it yourself?—I am.

208. Would you think it your duty, if they were to speak to you about it, to let them know it?—I suppose I would.

209. You have not told them of it?—No. They have no idea of complaining except to the sheriff.

210. Do you see much of the labouring classes here that have no land?—I do.

211. What is their condition generally?—They are very poor.

212. Do you think they are often without meal in their houses?—That they are.

213. Do you mean that they are without meal after their potatoes are done?—They cannot be without less or more meal then.

214. I suppose they do not use much meal when they have potatoes?—No, except when they have young children who cannot live upon potatoes.

215. Do you think they are much better off than the paupers who are receiving regular allowances?—I do not think they are better off, taking them upon an average.

216. But you think that the two paupers you have mentioned are worse off than the others?—I do.

217. Have you found since the new poor law came into operation that the people who are entitled to relief from the parish are less disposed to make any exertion for themselves, and more inclined to rely upon the parish than they were?—I think that is true with respect to some of them.

218. Have you found that children are less disposed to assist their aged parents, now that they have an allowance from the parish, than they were before?—I cannot answer that question. I have never inquired into it.

219. In former times, when there were no allowances given by the parish, how did the poor people manage to live?—They had plenty of their friends about the place then, which is not the case now. They went from house to house.

220. Do you think that since allowances have been given by the parish there is less private charity among the people than there was; are they less inclined to assist each other?—I am sure they are. There can be no question of it.

221. Do you find any of the rate-payers complaining of the burden?—That they do.

222. Do they think that too much is given to the poor?—I do not know as to that.

223. But they think that too much is taken from them?—That is the thing.

224. What is your opinion of the condition of the working classes here now as compared with the last three or four years; is it better, or is it worse?—I do not think it is worse now. There is at present a little more work than there was some years ago.

225. What are the ordinary wages of a day labourer here?—A labourer is now getting two shillings a day; but sometimes he has no more than one shilling and sixpence, and occasionally the rate is as low as one shilling and threepence.

226. But the wages have been rising for the last two or three years?—Yes.

227. What is the cause of that rise in wages?—The proprietors are not the only employers of labour now. There are people employed about the wood, and the tenants have likewise a good deal of work to do. Besides, there are fewer people now.

228. What is the present price of meal per stone?—The price is three shillings and fourpence per stone of seventeen pounds and a half.

229. Do the people here use any other meal than oatmeal?—Sometimes they use wheat and barleymeal.

230. Is wheatmeal thriftier than oatmeal?—I do not think it is.

231. I suppose it is cheaper but does not go so far?—Just so.

232. Can you give me any idea of what the consumption of meal

in a cottar's family here on an average will be, taking the case of a man who has no croft, and who is obliged, when his potatoes are done, to buy food?—In former years, when fish were plentiful, one stone of meal would serve a cottar's family a week.

233. How does he use the oatmeal?—In various ways; he makes it into cakes, porridge, and thin brochan.

234. Do the paupers here manage to get any fish?—Some of them do.

235. Do they get it from their friends?—They fish themselves. They assist in a boat and get a share of the fish that is caught. Besides, some of them buy fish.

236. Can you give me an idea of what quantity of fish they will get for a penny or twopence?—They will get three coalfish, weighing close upon two pounds, for a penny, and full-sized hakes, weighing six or seven pounds, are sold for about threepence each.

237. I suppose one of these coalfish is nearly as much as a person would wish to eat?—Yes, though some people would eat more.

238. And three of them are to be got for a penny?—Yes.

*Mr Alexander MacPhee* examined.

239. You are the parochial schoolmaster of this parish?—I am.

240. How long have you held that office?—About two years.

241. You are not a native of Glenelg?—No.

242. You have been in other parts of the Highlands?—Yes.

243. You are a native of Morven?—Yes.

244. You have resided in South Uist and in Skye?—Yes.

245. You have had an opportunity of seeing the condition of the people there and here?—I have.

246. What is your opinion as to the relative condition of the people, for instance, in Uist and Glenelg—which are best, and which are worst, off?—As for South Uist it is a long time since I was there—about ten years—and there was no destitution at that time. I cannot, therefore, make a comparison between the people of Uist and the people of Glenelg; but I think I can do so with respect to the people of Skye and the people here.

247. What part of Skye did you live in?—At Uig.

248. There are a considerable number of cottars at Uig?—Yes.

249. Are the poor people worse off here than the people at Uig?—I think the working people at Uig are better off than the same class here.

250. Have you heard the statements that have been made here to-day?—I have.

251. Have you any observations to make upon these, or any information which you could give me on the subject?—No, I have nothing to say with respect to anything that has been stated to-day.

252. What is your opinion as to the relative condition of the cottars and labourers and the paupers?—So far as I know I really think that the paupers here are fully as well off as some of the labouring people who have no land.

253. Have you had occasion to see and converse with any of the paupers here?—There is a poor man named Donald Macleod who lives close to myself. He goes upon crutches, and is quite unable to do anything for himself. I believe there is a woman paid to look after him, but she does not perform her duty. A few sticks for fuel are occasionally left at his door. That is all the attention he gets; but I think he is pretty well off in respect to food.

254. Do you know what allowance he has from the parish?—I never asked him.

255. Is it your opinion that he has hardly as much attendance as he would really require?—I think so, from his disabled state.

256. You understand that a woman is paid to attend him?—I understand so.

257. But you do not think that he is sufficiently attended to?—No.

258. Do many children of the poorer classes attend your school here?—Yes, a good many.

259. Is there a disposition on the part of the poorer classes to send their children to school?—I believe there is, if they could pay the fees; but there are some who cannot do so.

260. Are there any pauper children sent to your school?—There are.

261. How many?—I think there are two or three at present. The fees are paid by the parochial board.

262. Have you had occasion to know much of the circumstances of any individual pauper?—No. I do not hear them complaining of their situation.

263. Do you think that if there were any of them in great distress they would probably let you know of it?—It is very likely.

264. How many children have you generally in your school?—Between sixty and seventy in winter, and between thirty and forty in summer. Last year I had as many as eighty-four at one time.

265. Are they pretty regular in their attendance during the winter season?—Some of them are not very regular. I have sometimes to complain of their irregularity.

266. Are you satisfied, on the whole, with the progress the children are making with you?—I am. I think they are doing pretty well.

267. What is the nature of the instruction given to the children of the labouring classes?—English and Gaelic reading, writing, and arithmetic. Some of them perhaps go farther.

268. Have you any maps, or other means of teaching geography?—There are twelve or fifteen children in the geography class at present.

269. Do they take an interest in it?—They do now. They took no interest in geography at first; but they have changed in that respect.

270. Were you present when the people were examined here today?—I was present during the whole of the time.

271. Were you satisfied with the way in which their statements were translated into English?—I was. It was done quite correctly.

*Mr Ewen Campbell* examined.

272. Are you inspector of the poor in this parish?—I am.

273. How long have you been inspector?—Since 1845.

274. Have you recently visited the poor in this district of the parish?—I have very recently visited a large portion of them.

275. Has there recently been an increase in the allowances?—There has.

276. When did it take place?—On the 8th day of March last.

277. Was that increase of the allowances in consideration of the rise in the price of provisions?—It was.

278. Did it appear to you that the increase was sufficient to meet the difference in the price of provisions?—It did.

279. Are you of opinion that the increased allowances enabled them to buy as much meal at the present price as they were in the habit of buying when they had smaller allowances, and meal was cheaper?—I am.

280. Do you think that the paupers generally here are aware of their right to complain to the Board of Supervision?—I have been telling them of it regularly.

281. Do you think that the greater part or all of them know they have such a right?—I think they know very well they have a right to apply to the Board of Supervision. Others have told them to apply to the sheriff; and they are more inclined to believe these persons than to believe me.

282. Are you of opinion that the people have been led to believe they will gain more advantage by applying to the sheriff than to the Board of Supervision?—I am.

283. Have you furnished any of them with schedules of application to the Board of Supervision?—I have.

284. Can you state how many schedules you have furnished this year to paupers wishing to complain of their allowances?—I have given schedules to four persons, and have explained to them that, if they chose, I would fill the schedules up myself at their dictation, adding at the same time, that if they desired the schedules to be filled up by another person, so as to secure to themselves the most perfect freedom of expression, they were at liberty to adopt that course, provided they returned the schedules to me for my remarks thereon.

285. Have any of these schedules been returned to you for your remarks?—None of the four to which I am alluding have been returned. I may state that I was requested by the Rev. Coll Macdonald, Roman Catholic priest, to furnish him with schedules for the people of Knoydart. I asked to be informed of the names of the parties who wanted the schedules. He said he could not give me the names just then, but would get them for me. I told him I would like to get the names before giving away the schedules. He then left me; but subsequently I received a note from him, saying I would better send him twenty or thirty schedules; and after considering the matter deliberately, I resolved to comply with his request, and accordingly sent him a number of schedules to be distributed among the people.

I heard nothing more of the matter until I received a letter from Mr Macdonald, addressed to me from Fort-William, saying that he had left all the schedules in the chapel at Knoydart, and that I would find them there. They were afterwards returned to me by Mr Macdonald. He had never distributed them among the people; and none of the paupers in Knoydart have applied to me for schedules since.

286. Do I understand you to say that you sent twenty or thirty schedules to the Rev. Coll Macdonald, of Knoydart, to be filled up for any person who might wish to complain to the Board of Supervision—that after a considerable interval you received a letter from him, addressed from Fort-William, telling you he had left the schedules unfilled up in the chapel at Knoydart—and that upon applying for them there, you received them back, blank as you had given them?—That is my statement.

287. Did Mr Macdonald at any time furnish you with the names of the persons to whom he intended to give the schedules?—No.

288. Have you ever refused a schedule of complaint to the Board of Supervision to any person on the roll who applied for it?—I am not aware that I have. A man named Angus Mackinnon applied to me some time ago for a schedule of complaint, and I furnished him with one, which he says he lost. On a subsequent occasion he asked for another. I gave him one; but I understand that he told some parties that it was a form of application I supplied him with, and not a schedule complaining of inadequate relief. It is possible that I may have committed a mistake; but, so far as I know, I gave him a proper schedule. Some time afterwards he applied through another person for a third schedule, and he got it.

289. Was that schedule sent back to you for your remarks?—No.

290. The schedule was never returned to you?—No.

291. Have there been a considerable number of persons recently put upon the roll in this parish by order of the sheriff?—Yes.

292. Had these persons applied to you for relief, and been refused?—Not the whole of them.

293. Can you name any person who was put upon the roll that had not applied to you?—A woman named Ann Macdonald, whose husband had become insane, was put upon the roll by order of the sheriff, not having previously applied to me for relief, and therefore not having been refused. I may explain that we took her upon the roll before the sheriff decided the case; but the application was made in the first instance to the sheriff. I was served by the sheriff with an order to lodge answers in reply to the woman's application, and was directed to grant the family interim relief. I went to their house the same evening, and offered the woman one pound as interim relief. She refused to take it until she should see and consult the priest. I asked what was her reason for refusing the money? She said she was afraid that, if she were put upon the roll, she would not get away to Canada. I told her that her acceptance of the relief would not prevent her going to Canada. Next day she saw the priest, who advised her to take the money, and she did so.

294. Do I understand you to say that the sheriff ordered interim relief to be given to this person before any application was made by her to you for relief?—Yes.

295. Was there any other case in which the sheriff ordered interim relief?—Yes, there was the case of Catherine M'Master, residing at Neugart, and widow Mary Stewart, her mother.

296. Did these persons receive interim relief from you by order of the sheriff, never having applied to you themselves for relief?—Yes. I never heard of such a person as Catherine M'Master until I received an order from the sheriff to give her relief. The only occasion upon which I saw any of the parties was, I believe, in 1852.

297. When were you ordered by the sheriff to give them relief?—Some time about the 8th of February in the present year.

298. Are you of opinion that the whole of the poor people likely to become paupers in this parish are aware that they are entitled to apply to the sheriff, if they are refused relief by the parochial board?—They are all aware of it.

299. You lately forwarded a complaint to the Board of Supervision from a person in this parish who thought the allowance inadequate; was that schedule filled up by you or by another person?—It was filled up by another person, and sent to me for my remarks.

300. Has any other complaint of inadequate relief been sent to you for your remarks during the last year?—No.

301. If any had been sent you would of course have forwarded them to the Board of Supervision?—I would have done so. If the paupers prefer posting the complaints themselves, I make it a rule to give them a penny to pay the postage. They generally forward the schedule to the Board of Supervision themselves, because when I have made my remarks on the subject and terms of their complaint, I read them over to the paupers, who take them away and show them to the priest.

302. You appear to think that the paupers have been deterred, or at least such of them as are dissatisfied with their allowances, from sending up their complaints to the Board of Supervision, by an idea that they will benefit more by applying to the sheriff?—Yes. In one or two cases they have applied to the sheriff, and the sheriff has had to send them back, because they were upon the roll.

303. Do you attribute that to their being ignorant of their right to apply to the Board of Supervision, or to the fact that they prefer applying to the sheriff?—I attribute it to the circumstance that they are advised by strangers, and by ignorant persons, to apply to the sheriff.

304. Has the disposition of persons in this parish to apply to the parish for relief been increasing lately?—It has increased in Knoydart since the emigration.

305. To what do you attribute that increase?—I believe it has been caused by the able-bodied members of families going away, and leaving the disabled behind.

306. Is there, in your opinion, any difference between the scale of allowances in Knoydart and in other parts of the parish?—There is

none. If anything, I would say the larger allowances are given in Knoydart.

307. Then you think, on the whole, that the paupers in Knoydart have quite as good allowances as the paupers in other parts of the parish?—I do.

308. Have you many complaints from the paupers in other parts of the parish of the inadequacy of their allowances?—No, not many. The most of them are very contented. There may be a few complaints when the price of meal is high; but such cases are not numerous.

309. Are the paupers in Knoydart generally contented or otherwise?—I have found them contented. There might be some exceptions, but the great mass were quite satisfied. This year, however, such an effect has been produced upon the minds of the poor in Knoydart that it would be almost impossible to satisfy them now. They were very contented before.

310. Do you mean to say that they are not now as contented as they used to be?—I do mean to say that.

311. Do you attribute that dissatisfaction to the agitation which has been going on for some time?—I do.

312. What is your opinion as to the comparative condition of the paupers and of the labourers and cottars who have no land?—My opinion is that the paupers are generally better off than the cottars, although there may be exceptions.

313. You think that there are many among the able-bodied cottars in the parish who are not, on the whole, better off than the paupers?—They are not so well off. I can name the parties.

314. Have you any idea what the quantity of meal is that any of the cottars buy in the course of the year for the use of their families?—I cannot tell the exact quantity; but it will not be very much.

315. Do you suppose that, taking the whole year through, there are many of the cottars who bring in more than one stone of meal per week into their houses, or fifty-two stones in the year?—A great many of them do not consume so much meal. That is my firm belief.

316. When you speak of a cottar not bringing more than one stone of meal per week into his house, do you mean a cottar with a wife and children, or do you mean a man who is living alone?—I mean a cottar with a wife and one or two children.

317. A man who is doing hard work?—Yes, when he can find employment. I may state that, instead of using meal, the cottar finds it more economical to buy potatoes.

318. Can you tell me what quantity of potatoes are equal to a stone of meal in the consumption of a working-man's family?—It is generally supposed here, and I believe it, that four barrels, or four barrels and a half of potatoes are better in a family than one boll of meal.

319. Do you know the ordinary weight of a barrel of potatoes?—Not exactly; but I should say about twelve imperial stones.

320. Among your paupers on the roll are there many who grow

potatoes for themselves?—There are few or none of them who have not potatoes. Even those who cannot plant potatoes themselves get it done for them.

321. Do they pay any rent for the land?—I am not aware they do.

322. Can you give me any idea of the quantity of potatoes that the paupers plant?—I sometimes inquire as to that, and take a note of the information given to me. I find that not more than one or two of the paupers plant less than half a barrel; they generally plant from half a barrel to two barrels.

323. What do you take to be the ordinary return from the quantity of potatoes planted?—The paupers do not get the most that their land is capable of yielding, and probably the ground is not of the best. Moreover, it is not manured properly; but I should say that six to ten barrels for every barrel planted is a fair average return. I have known instances of paupers having still remaining in the month of June a part of the previous year's crop of potatoes.

324. Have you any idea what quantity of potatoes a single person or an old man and his wife would consume in a day?—I cannot say.

325. How long do you think a barrel of potatoes would last two people, supposing they had a little fish or something else along with it?—I think a boll of 4½ barrels of potatoes, with fish, would last an old person from twelve to fourteen weeks. I do not mean, of course, that every diet should consist of potatoes. One barrel would last one person about four weeks.

326. You mean that that is about the quantity a single person would consume using them in the ordinary way?—Just so.

327. Do many of the paupers get or buy fish?—A great many of them get fish. They are generally able to fish and do fish themselves, and those who are not able get fish from their friends, and in a variety of other ways.

328. Fish is sold here?—It is.

329. What is the ordinary price of fish in this district?—The price varies very much. The codfish out of the sea [fresh] is got for threepence or fourpence.

330. What would be the weight of that fish?—From four to six pounds. Ling 5d. to 6d. fresh, weighing 8 to 9 lbs.

331. It has been stated here to-day that three of the small-sized coalfish can be got for a penny; do you think that is correct?—I have no doubt of it. I think the fish will be got even cheaper than that.

332. Can you give me any notion of the average quantity of fish that a pauper is likely to get when he goes to the fishing?—I would not like to answer that question. I may state, however, that one day recently, while walking near the shore, I met a boy of about thirteen or fourteen years of age who lives in a pauper's house close to my own residence. He was gathering bait. He told me he had no boat, but that he was in the habit of fishing from the rocks, and that he caught a variety of fish in that way. The next day the little fellow came up to my house with about half a dozen fish, and upon being asked if these were all he had caught, he stated that he had taken a dozen, and that he had left the rest at home with his grandfather.

333. I suppose that quantity of fish would be as much as he and his grandfather could well consume at one diet?—They could not consume it all.

334. In general are the people able to get fish from the rocks here?—I have seen a poor man going to Arisaig with the fish he caught from the rocks near his own house. Angus Mackinnon, another pauper, has also caught a considerable quantity of fish at his own door; upon one occasion I know he got fourteen in a short time.

335. You are, then, in a condition to say that a great many of the paupers are able to fish and do fish for themselves; that those who have not boats fish from the rocks or get a seat in another person's boat, and that they are able in that way to contribute something to their own subsistence?—Yes.

336. In addition to that have they houses rent free?—They have. I do not know a pauper in the parish who pays rent. There is only one pauper's house for which rent is paid, and the parish pays it.

337. Do they pay rent for their potato land?—No.

338. Or for their peat moss?—No; they have peat, wood, and other fuel free of charge.

339. Is it your belief that none of the paupers in the parish ever buy fuel?—I am not aware that they do. Some of them, of course, cannot cut peats for themselves; but in cases of that kind I order their peats to be cut. There are others who could cut peats for themselves, but who do not do it.

340. Do I understand you to say that there are paupers who, having permission to cut peats for themselves, and being able to do it, do not choose to do it?—Yes.

341. What do they do for fuel?—They go about and get it in the best way they can. I know one man, Charles Macdonald, who has not cut a single peat for himself this year.

342. Have you employed him?—I have.

343. What have you paid him for his day's work?—I gave him one shilling and sixpence. The circumstances were these: The sheriff ordered him interim relief about twelve months ago; but the parochial board put him upon the roll at a sixpence a week, without waiting for the sheriff's final decision. I saw that the man, unless he got work, could not live upon his allowance. Accordingly I employed him to mend another pauper's house, which he promised to do, the terms being one shilling and sixpence per day. He did not do the work properly, and shortly afterwards his allowance was increased to one shilling per week. In these circumstances I thought I was not bound to pay him for his work. The result was that he went to Fort-William and employed an agent there, who threatened to summon me to the small debt court if I did not pay the money. Rather than proceed to extremities I paid Macdonald six shillings for the work he had done.

344. Your opinion was that, from the time he began to receive one shilling a week from the parish, the parish was entitled to a portion of his labour?—Yes.

345. And while he was receiving only sixpence a week you were willing to pay him one shilling and sixpence a day for his work?—Yes.

346. The paupers, then, as I understand you, have, in addition to their allowances from the parochial board, a free house, free potato land, to a certain extent, for all those who are able to make use of it, and their fuel free, for all those who are able and willing to cut their peats; they have also, or most of them, facilities for obtaining fish, either in the boats of their neighbours, or from the rocks; and they do, in many instances, contribute to their subsistence by fishing?—Yes.

347. Do any of the paupers keep poultry?—There are few of them who have not poultry of their own.

348. Can you give me any idea of the number of hens they generally have?—Some of them have four or five hens each. A woman named Catherine Mackinnon had recently about forty hens. I counted them myself.

*Manse of Glenelg, Thursday, August* 31, 1854.

The *Rev. Mr Macrae* examined.

349. You are minister of the parish of Glenelg?—Yes.

350. And chairman of the parochial board?—Yes.

351. You have been chairman of the board for some years?—Since the institution of the board, in 1845.

352. During that time have any of the heritors of the parish personally attended any meeting of the parochial board?—No, not in any instance.

353. Have any of the heritors been represented by their mandatories during that time in the board?—Mr Bailie has been represented at several of the meetings by his factor, Mr Stavert, who is resident in the parish.

354. Have any other of the heritors been represented by their mandatories in the board?—The late proprietor of Knoydart, Glengarry, was represented at one meeting by Mr Grant, his factor, and Mr Grant has also attended a recent meeting of the board as the representative of the curators of that estate.

355. Are these the only instances in which the heritors have been represented in the board?—Yes.

356. Do you remember at what date Mr Grant attended the meeting of the parochial board on the part of the late proprietor of Knoydart?—No, I do not remember the time. I think it was about five years ago; but the exact date could be ascertained from the minutes of the board.

357. In the course of your proceedings at the parochial board have you found, on the part of the members of the board, an indisposition to afford what you considered adequate relief to the poor of the parish?—No, I cannot say that I have.

358. You have never found, on the part of the other members of

the board, an indisposition to do what was considered fair and right in respect to the allowances of the poor?—No.

359. Therefore, I presume, putting aside for the present the question of the adequacy or inadequacy of the allowances, you are of opinion that the parochial board fixed the allowances on a consideration of what they believed to be just and fair towards the poor?—I believe they did, taking into consideration the habits of the people, and the whole circumstances of the district.

360. Have you ever had reason to believe that the proprietors, or their representatives, have exercised the influence attached to property for the purpose of preventing the parochial board from giving adequate allowances to the poor?—I never saw anything of the kind.

361. Has any influence of any kind, as far as you know, been exercised with the parochial board, or its officers, for the purpose of depressing the allowances of the paupers?—No, I cannot say that there has.

362. You do not know that any such influence has been exercised?—No, I do not. If such had been the case I would have known of it, because I believe the people have so much confidence in me that they would have drawn my attention to it, if anything of the kind had taken place.

363. Have you found, on the whole, that the paupers were more dissatisfied with their condition or their allowances than paupers generally are?—No, I am not aware that they have been so.

364. Would you describe the paupers of this parish generally as a dissatisfied body of paupers?—No, I would not say that the people either of this district or of any part of the parish were a dissatisfied body of paupers; but I think that of late the poor of Knoydart have been more discontented and clamorous than they were formerly, or than those of the other two districts are yet.

365. To what do you attribute the difference which you have described between the contentment of the paupers in Knoydart and the paupers in other parts of the parish?—I attribute it to the unreasonable expectations which have been excited in their minds by the interference of parties from without the parish.

366. Is it your opinion that since the recent act came into operation, that is, since 1845, the partially disabled are less disposed to exert themselves than they were before to provide for their own maintenance?—I think they are.

367. Are you of opinion that there has been since that date, that is to say, since the new poor law came into operation, less disposition on the part of parents and children, and other relatives, to assist the poor who are dependent upon them?—Yes; very decidedly.

368. Do you attribute that to the operation of the law, and to a desire on the part of the people to transfer the burden from themselves to the parish?—Yes, I do; and that tendency is increased by the difficulty of recovering from parents or children the outlay by the parish in maintaining their relatives.

369. But you think that the primary cause of the increased indisposition to maintain poor relatives who are objects of parochial relief

is in a great measure to be traced to the facility of obtaining parochial relief for such persons?—Yes, that is the cause in the first instance, but the tendency is increased by the impunity with which parents and children can escape their obligations.

370. Have you known any instances of parents and children refusing to assist the persons whom by law they are bound to maintain since the new poor law came into operation, who you think would have maintained the parties they are bound to support had there not been the resource of going to the parish?—Such instances have been numerous, especially of late, and I know more than one case in which the parties who have applied to the parish for relief, on being told that their children would be applied to for repayment of the cost of their maintenance, refused to receive an allowance, but afterwards, on seeing that other children had got their parents placed on the roll without being prosecuted for the outlay, they have renewed their application in the expectation that their children also would escape the responsibility which the law imposes upon them.

371. On the whole, would you say that the tendency of the operation of the law was to weaken the bonds of natural affection between the members of families?—Most decidedly.

372. Has it also in your opinion had the effect of diminishing generally the feeling of independence amongst the people; the feeling that they ought to depend upon their own exertions, and not to rely upon the charity or the relief which they may receive from others? Have you been sensible of any such change going on among the people of this parish?—Such a change has occurred to a great extent within the last few years, and I attribute it in a great measure to the operation of the new poor law.

373. Do you attribute any portion of it to the operation of the relief fund during the distress?—I do.

374. Do you think that taking the two together—taking the effect of the relief given from the parochial funds, and the effect of the relief given from the great charitable fund during the time of the distress; there has been a deterioration in that respect in the character of the population of this parish generally?—Yes, there certainly has. It has ceased to be an object of pride with the poor to maintain themselves independently of extraneous aid; and there is a general desire to be placed on the poor's roll even among those who are able to earn their own subsistence, namely, the poorer class of cottars and small tenants.

375. Are you of opinion that there are a great many persons in the parish who are capable of maintaining themselves, but who would endeavour to obtain parochial relief, if there was not great vigilance exercised on the part of the parochial board in receiving such applications?—Yes; instances of that kind are constantly occurring.

376. Instances are constantly occurring, I understand you to say, of persons applying for parochial relief, or expressing an intention of applying for parochial relief, who are obviously not proper objects of parochial relief?—Yes; of persons who are able to maintain themselves, but who would prefer being maintained by the parish, if they could get themselves placed in that position.

377. Do you think, then, that any considerable relaxation of vigilance on the part of the parochial board, or any greatly increased facilities for enabling such persons to obtain relief, would have an injurious effect upon the character of the people?—Yes, I think it would have an injurious effect both upon their character and upon their habits of industry, such as they are.

378. You no doubt consider habits of industry and feelings of independence as important parts of the moral character of an individual?—Yes, and I think these moral and social questions ought to be taken into consideration as well as the physical wants of the poor, in providing for their relief.

379. Are you of opinion that any such relaxation as would give much greater facilities for that class of persons to obtain relief would be ultimately beneficial to these persons themselves?—No, I am not; I think it would be ultimately injurious to themselves.

380. Injurious to themselves inasmuch as it would deteriorate their character and habits?—Yes.

381. Are you of opinion that it would also be injurious to their children, by accustoming them to rely upon charity rather than upon their own exertions?—I have no doubt it would be greatly injurious.

382. Do you think that the agitation of this question, and the proceedings that have been taken in this parish within the last year, have had a tendency, to a certain extent, to bring about these results?—Yes, I have no doubt they have, particularly in the district of Knoydart.

383. Mr Ewing Campbell, the present inspector of the poor in this parish, has, I understand, been inspector since 1845?—Yes.

384. What is your opinion of the manner in which he has performed his duties as inspector?—I consider that he has performed them faithfully, diligently, and humanely.

385. Have you any reason to believe that he has at any time wilfully misrepresented the circumstances of a pauper to the parochial board?—No; I have no reason to believe that he has done so.

386. Have you reason to believe that any of the other members of the parochial board attribute to him such misconduct?—I am not aware that they do.

387. You have not heard any other member of the parochial board express any opinion to that effect?—No; on the contrary, the board have had occasion more than once, collectively as well as individually, to express their high approbation of his conduct.

388. Is it the practice of the parochial board of Glenelg to receive from the inspector reports upon the new cases in which applications for relief have been made to him, and to determine the amount of allowance which is to be given to the paupers for the future?—Yes, applications are received through the inspector, and in doubtful cases the parties themselves generally attend the meetings also.

389. In doubtful cases you are in the habit of requiring the applicants to appear before the board in order to give the members an opportunity of questioning them as to their circumstances?—Yes, when the applicant, in consequence of his previous communication

with the inspector, has reason to think that his application will be refused, he is advised by the inspector to attend the meeting of the board, and he does attend.

390. That is, when the inspector has reason to believe that the applicant is suspicious as to the manner in which he may report his case to the parochial board?—Yes, or when he is not sure that his representation will be satisfactory to the board without the attendance of the applicant himself.

391. Does it frequently happen that the inspector advises the applicant to attend personally at the board?—It is a common practice for applicants to attend, and I have reason to believe that they do so by the advice of the inspector.

392. But it is, in fact, the common practice for applicants for parochial relief, who have first made their applications to the inspector, to attend at the next meeting of the board to have their cases disposed of?—Yes, when the application is not at once sustained by the inspector.

393. That of course cannot happen in the case of persons who are bedridden, or sick, or unable to move about?—No; the parochial board must in these cases decide on the reports of the inspector, or on information otherwise obtained. But I do not know any case in which an application has been refused when the inspector's report has been in favour of it.

394. There may be no such cases, but the amount of allowance would of course in some degree depend upon the inspector's representation of the circumstances of a case in which the board could not have the parties before them?—In such cases we have sometimes questioned the friends and neighbours of the applicants.

395. Does it appear to you that for the purpose of determining whether applicants for parochial relief are to be admitted to the roll or not, and also in questions of fixing their allowances, all reasonable and due precautions have been taken by the parochial board to make themselves acquainted with the circumstances of the applicants before they decide upon their claims?—Yes, I believe they have taken all the precautions in their power short of visiting the localities themselves, and making inquiries on the spot. Indeed, it often happens that some member of the board knows the circumstances of the applicant, and is able to give information to the board.

396. Are applications frequently made to the parochial board by persons who complain of the inadequacy of the allowances that have been previously granted?—Yes.

397. In such cases is the course of proceeding the same as it is in the case of a first application; does the applicant generally attend personally?—Yes. I think in such cases the applicants always attend personally when they are able, and if they are not able some relative or friend attends to represent their case.

398. So that, in fact, as I understand you, both the question of the propriety of granting or refusing relief, and the question of the amount of relief to be granted, are in almost all cases determined by the parochial board, after personal communication with the applicants?

—Yes, in almost all cases. If any doubt exists in the minds of the board after hearing the inspector's report and the answers of the parties or their friends, it is their practice to instruct the inspector to make further inquiry and report to next meeting; and in the meantime it is customary to allow relief.

399. Such being the course of proceeding, would you hold the inspector responsible for the proceedings of the parochial board, in respect either to the granting or refusing relief, or in respect to the amount of relief?—No, unless he was to make a false statement.

400. But if the parochial board in almost all cases proceed after personal communication with the applicants, would not any misrepresentation on the part of the inspector come out in the course of the inquiry?—Of course it would; but in disputed cases it has frequently happened that, upon inquiry, the inspector's statement was found to be the more correct of the two.

401. There would therefore be on the part of the parochial board a disposition to rely rather upon the inspector's report than upon the statement of the applicant?—Certainly.

402. That is a preference founded upon experience?—Yes, upon our experience of the inspector's truthfulness and accuracy in previous instances. Various cases have occurred in which the information furnished by members of the board themselves has been corrected by the more accurate knowledge of the inspector.

403. You have already stated that you think the inspector has performed his duty faithfully, diligently, and humanely?---Yes.

404. Have you found the inspector in cases where he had reason to believe that the distress was greater than he had at first supposed ready to communicate that fact to the parochial board with a view to an increase of the allowance?—Yes, such instances have occurred.

405. Have instances occurred in which he has himself applied for an increase of the allowance without being urged to do so either by the pauper or by any other person, but simply from his own sense of what was right?—Yes, not unfrequently.

406. Does it appear to you that the inspector individually is desirous of acting fairly towards the pauper, at the same time that he is desirous of acting fairly towards the rate-payer?—That is my opinion.

407. You have already stated that none of the members of the parochial board have expressed to you an opinion unfavourable to the conduct of the inspector, but that, on the contrary, they have both collectively and individually expressed a favourable opinion of him?—Yes.

408. Have you ever known the inspector oppose an increase of allowance proposed by a member of the parochial board?—Yes, I have known such instances.

409. In these cases, upon further investigation, had you reason to believe that the inspector was right, or has it sometimes happened that he was wrong?—Sometimes his opposition has been given effect to by the board, for it was supported by statements which we had reason to believe were correct; but in other instances his objections

have been over-ruled, the board thinking that the pauper ought to receive a larger allowance than he thought necessary.

410. Have you had any reason to believe that any such opposition on the part of the inspector proceeded from personal or improper motives?—No, never.

411. You considered it, then, a question of discretion, and one upon which a difference of opinion might be conscientiously entertained?—Yes, undoubtedly so.

412. Have the parochial board thought it right recently to increase the salary of the inspector?—Yes.

413. Do you remember what his former salary was and what his present salary is?—His former salary was L.35 per annum, in addition to which L.10 was given for an assistant. His salary has been raised to L.70 a year, out of which he is required to pay one or more assistants.

414. Was that increase of salary voted unanimously by the parochial board, or was there any difference of opinion on the subject?—There was some discussion, but it was agreed to unanimously. It was proposed by a member of the board in consequence of the inspector threatening to resign his charge, his reason for doing so being the additional trouble and responsibility which recent proceedings have imposed upon him.

415. And the board thought it more advisable to increase his salary and retain his services than to part with him?—Yes; and rather than take the chance of getting a person who would not do the work so well as we believed he was doing it.

416. The board considered his services so valuable to them that they preferred increasing his salary to losing his services?—Yes.

417. You have had occasion, no doubt, to see a good deal of the paupers of this district especially. Is it your opinion that, upon the whole, they have from their various sources the means of sufficient subsistence?—Yes; I know most of them personally in this district, and I believe they have sufficient to maintain themselves in such comfort as is desirable for people in their position.

418. Are you of opinion that the condition of the paupers, on the whole, is greatly inferior in respect of comfort to that of the independent labourers in this part of the parish who have no land?—No; on the contrary, I think their position is in some respects more desirable than that of the poorer class of labourers who have no land. Their allowances are fixed and regular, whereas the earnings of the labouring class are very uncertain.

419. Then you are of opinion that, upon the whole, the condition of the pauper is not worse than that of the poorer class of independent labourers?—That is my opinion. I do not consider that, taking the whole year round, the means of subsistence of the pauper are actually less than those of the independent labourer, while I think they are better as being more certain and regular.

420. I understand some cases were recently investigated by judicial authority in this parish. Do you happen to know what these cases were?—I believe there were, in particular, four cases of persons in the

receipt of parochial relief in the district of Knoydart regarding which an investigation took place by the sheriff. I did not know much previously of these cases, not having heard of them as being different from the ordinary cases of paupers in that district, and, so far as I was made acquainted with them, I did not think they were cases which called for a special inquiry. But I may state, generally, that I am not so well acquainted with the persons or circumstances of the paupers in the district of Knoydart, on account of my having no official communication with them, the people being all Roman Catholics, and being separated from my place of residence by an arm of the sea.

421. In short, in your ministerial capacity you do not come in contact with them?—I do not.

422. Have you any reason to think that any difference is made in the treatment of persons applying for relief, or of paupers, because of their religious opinions?—None whatever. I believe the board have acted with entire impartiality in that respect, and the inspector also.

423. Has any representation been at any time made to the parochial board by the Roman Catholic priest of Knoydart on behalf of his flock?—Not to the board. I have had some private communication with the Roman Catholic clergyman on that subject.

424. Were his communications addressed to you with the view of directing your attention, or that of the board, to particular cases?—Yes, and on receiving such communications I always called the attention of the inspector to the cases mentioned by the Roman Catholic clergyman.

425. In short, there was on your part, and on that of the parochial board, a disposition to take into consideration any representation coming from that quarter?—Yes. Perhaps I may state that the Roman Catholic clergyman was for some time in the practice of giving certificates to poor people in his flock, stating that he considered them proper objects of parochial relief, and that in many instances upon making inquiry we have found that they were not proper objects of parochial relief, they having what we considered sufficient means of subsistence.

426. But you have stated that you do not believe that any member of the parochial board was influenced in the consideration of those cases by the fact of the applicant being of a different religious persuasion?—On the contrary, I may state as the truth that the representations of the Roman Catholic clergyman were always received with due respect, and effect given to them as far as we found them consonant with the facts, as ascertained by ourselves.

427. Do you happen to know what proportion the Roman Catholic poor bear to the Roman Catholic population in this parish, as compared with the Protestant poor to the Protestant population?—I am not prepared to answer that question at the present moment; but I have *data* in my possession from which I believe I can furnish a close approximation to the truth.

428. It has been stated in evidence that the fact is notorious that there has been a desire to remove the people from this parish for the purpose of preventing their becoming ultimately chargeable upon the

funds for the relief of the poor. Are you cognizant of the notoriety of that statement?—I cannot say that I ever heard such a motive imputed, or supposed to be the motive by which the parties in question were actuated, until I heard of it through the correspondence that took place between Mr Ellice and the Board of Supervision. The motive is generally believed in the parish to have been a desire to recover possession of the land occupied by the people who were turned out, with the view of letting it to tenants who would pay the rent, instead of allowing it to remain in the hands of persons who paid little or no rent.

429. Is it likely that such a motive as was stated by Mr Ellice to be notoriously the motive of the parties who removed the people should have been notorious in the parish, and that you should never have heard of it?—No, I do not think it could. But I know of parties who were in treaty about occupying some of these lands, but who declined to occupy them until they should be cleared of their former occupants. I think that was a sufficiently intelligible motive for the removal of the people.

430. It was stated by Mr Ellice in his examination that he had on one occasion proposed to you to call a meeting of the parochial board, and expressed his own desire to attend it, but that it was not thought advisable to call the meeting. Do you recollect of such an occasion?—I recollect of Mr Ellice having suggested to me in a private letter that a meeting ought to be called to take cognisance of the case of the persons evicted in Knoydart; but neither that letter, nor any other which I received from Mr Ellice on this subject, all of which I now produce, contains any expression indicating any wish or intention on his part to attend any meeting of the parochial board that might be called "to take up and consider the subject;" I did not think it necessary to call a special meeting for that purpose, because there was a meeting to take place soon after for other purposes. The step which I took immediately after receiving that letter from Mr Ellice was to proceed to Knoydart, and investigate the condition of the people for myself, and after doing so I communicated with Mrs M'Donnell, the acting curator on the estate, with the view of prevailing upon her to show some indulgence to the people. When the meeting of the parochial board took place I communicated the information I had gathered in Knoydart, and my correspondence with Mrs M'Donnell, to the members, in order that they might decide upon the whole matter as they saw fit.

431. Was Mr Ellice made aware that that subsequent meeting of the board would be held?—I cannot state that distinctly. I believe he was, but having kept no copy of my letter to him I cannot state it positively. I have no doubt that he was.

432. Do you happen to know whether the inspector was in the habit of sending to Mr Ellice intimations of the meetings of the parochial board?—He was, either to Mr Ellice himself, or to his factor when Mr Ellice was not in the neighbourhood.

433. Did Mr Ellice upon any occasion, on receiving such intimations, intimate in reply that he did not consider himself entitled to sit

at the parochial board, or anything to that effect?—No; he intimated in reply to a particular request addressed to him by the inspector, in reference to a meeting which took place on the 10th of March last, that he would not attend, assigning as a reason that his interest in the parish was very small, and that he was then in England and could not conveniently attend.

434. But nothing has occurred, as I understand you, during the time that you have been chairman of the parochial board, to lead you to suppose that Mr Ellice did not consider himself entitled to take his seat at the board if he thought proper?—No; on the contrary, I always considered him a person entitled to sit as a member of the board, and would have welcomed his appearance there, as all the other members of the board would have done. We should have been very glad of his advice and assistance.

435. So that in fact, as I understand you, with the exception of the occasional attendance of Mr Stavert as mandatory for Mr Bailie, and the attendance upon two occasions of the factor for Knoydart, the proprietors in the parish and their representatives have given no assistance in conducting the affairs of the parochial board?—None whatever.

436. Have you felt the difficulty of conducting the affairs of the parochial board, as chairman of that body, to have been considerably increased by the want of assistance and countenance to its proceedings from the absence of the proprietors and their representatives?—I do not know that I have felt the difficulty greater, but I have certainly felt the responsibility to be greater from their absence.

437. Have you felt that an undue amount of responsibility has been thrown upon you in consequence of the absence of these influential parties in the parish from the meetings of the board?—Yes, I certainly have, the attendance of the elected members of the board being very irregular, and I being the only member who has attended all the meetings from the beginning.

438. Have any of the members of the parochial board at any time objected to the smallness of the allowances given to the poor generally in the parish, or has that subject ever been brought forward at any meeting of the board?---No. There may have been an increase suggested in particular cases; but the general scale of allowances was fixed with the concurrence of all the members who attended the meetings of the parochial board.

439. It would have been quite competent for any of the heritors or their representatives to bring to the notice of the parochial board any deficiency in the allowances of the paupers generally, or in those of individual paupers, if they had thought it desirable?---Certainly it would, and had a majority of the board gone against him he might have dissented, and recorded his dissent from the resolution of the board in the minutes.

440. There are regular minutes kept, I understand, of all the meetings of the board, and of the business transacted at these meetings, as well as of the members present?---Yes.

441. Any person in the parish, then, as I understand you, may

know what members attended each meeting, and what business was transacted at each meeting?—Yes.

442. Is there in the minutes of the board any record of an opinion adverse to the proceedings that have been actually adopted by the board, or any protest against any act of the board?—None whatever.

443. Would you, as chairman of the parochial board, have considered it your duty to record any such protest if it had been made?—Certainly.

444. Has any remonstrance at any time been made by the rate-payers to you individually, or to any member of the board, as far as you know, as to the weight of the burden of the poor-rates that was imposed upon them?—No collective remonstrance has been made, but different individual rate-payers have frequently complained in private conversation of the pressure of the assessment.

445. Are there a considerable number of rate-payers in the parish to whom the payment of poor-rates is really a severe burden?—They are a considerable burden to all the rate-payers, and perhaps the burden presses more severely upon the large than upon the small tenants, inasmuch as it is easier for a small tenant to pay a few shillings of assessment than it is for a large tenant to pay as many pounds. Besides, it must be recollected that, in the new Act, there is no provision for the tenant who had taken his farm before assessments were imposed for the relief of the poor being relieved from the payment of the poor-rate.

446. So that in cases of leases granted at the passing of the Act the poor-rate really becomes a burden upon the tenant, and not upon the proprietor?—Yes.

447. You are individually, I believe, little interested in the amount of the rates in this parish?—I am not materially interested.

448. What, may I ask, is the amount of your assessment?—Between L.6 and L.7 per annum.

449. In what way do you happen to be assessed at all?—I am assessed partly upon the surplus value of the farm which I hold in lieu of a glebe, and also upon the rent of a small farm which I occupy as a tenant.

450. Is that lease of a farm in lieu of a glebe a parochial arrangement?—Yes, of old standing.

451. It was not an arrangement made for you personally, but existed before you came to this parish?—Yes; it was made some eighty years ago.

452. It is an arrangement by which the lease of a certain farm at a certain rent is put in the place of a glebe?—Yes.

453. And you are assessed upon the excess of the annual value of the farm beyond the estimated annual value of a glebe?—Yes, upon the estimated surplus value at the time the agreement was made.

454. Can you give me any idea of the highest amount of poor-rate paid by any tenant in the parish?—I believe the highest assessment paid by a tenant is L.35, 10s. in the year, or one shilling in the pound on his rental. The proprietor likewise pays one shilling in the pound upon the same rent.

455. What is the lowest rent that is assessed to the poor in this parish?—L.2.

456. As far as you know are the poor-rates collected without any considerable arrears in this parish?—Yes, without any considerable arrears, although there are a good many of the small tenants in arrear occasionally.

457. Have you ever exempted any of the small tenants on the ground of their inability to pay?—Yes, we have; and it is a rule with us that widows paying only L.2 of rent should be exempted.

458. So that practically you have not levied from any widow paying L.2 of rent the poor-rate assessed?—No, we have not.

459. Are you aware whether it has ever been necessary to distrain for the recovery of poor-rates in this parish?—The inspector found it necessary on one or two occasions to obtain a warrant against a ratepayer, but it was merely intended as a warning.

460. Are you aware whether there was a judicial sale of effects in any case?—No, the inspector never proceeded so far as that. The warrants were obtained more as a warning to others than for the purpose of being enforced against the parties.

461. Do you happen to know whether in those cases in which warrants were obtained the rate was ultimately paid, or whether it was departed from?—I believe it was paid.

462. A great deal has been said about the case of Catherine Mackinnon of Knoydart. Do you know whether she is now in the receipt of parochial relief?—In regard to Catherine Mackinnon I have reason to believe, not only from the statement of the inspector, but from that of others, that she has refused parochial relief upon several occasions during the last year. Upon one occasion she declared to myself, in the presence of other parties, that she was no pauper, that she did not wish to be a pauper, and that she had refused 10s. which was offered to her on the previous day as parochial relief. At the same time she declined to go into a house which I undertook to find for her.

463. All this took place, as I understand, in the course of a personal communication between you and her?—Yes.

464. Had you occasion at that time to see any of her effects?---Yes, I saw a large quantity of property which I understood belonged to her.

465. What did the property consist of?---It consisted partly of casks, some of them empty, and others apparently filled; and of chests, some of them very large, and which seemed to be full also.

466. Were there several chests?---There was one large chest, which I think would make a cart-load of itself, and two others of a considerable size. There were likewise two or three casks, which appeared to be full, and a large quantity of furniture. I was told that the whole property required seven or eight trips of a cart to convey it to the place where I saw it.

467. Do you know where Catherine Mackinnon is residing now?—When I heard of her last, a few weeks ago, she was residing in the house of a man close to the place where I saw her, on the farm of Mr Macleod of Scottas.

468. You do not know whether she is residing there now?---I do not; but I know that the tenant wanted to remove her.

469. Have you occasion to know that her continued residence in a tent during the last autumn was voluntary on her part, inasmuch as she had been repeatedly offered a house by the inspector?---Yes.

470. To what do you attribute her perseverance in residing in that tent when she had a house offered to her? Do you attribute it to vindictiveness and persistence of character, or what?---I attribute it partly to vindictiveness and persistence of character, and partly to her being under the impression that she had a good claim at law against Mrs M'Donnell, of Glengarry, for the value of the house from which she had been removed. She thought that by her remaining in the tent her claim for damages was strengthened; and from what I know of the woman personally, as well as from what I have heard of her, I believe her to be a person remarkable for persistence of character.

471. What grounds have you for attributing to her remarkable persistence of character?—I am aware from what I consider sufficient information that she and her sister always lived upon the very worst terms, occupying different ends of their house, and that, in consequence of a quarrel which had taken place between her and another sister since dead, she refused to see her on her deathbed, and to be reconciled to her before she died, even at the desire of her clergyman, Mr Macdonald.

472. Did her priest consider her a person of singular persistence of character?—Yes; he has told me that he had never met with any people of such remarkable obstinacy as these Mackinnons.

473. It has been stated that the houses of many of the paupers in Knoydart were in a very bad condition, and that the repairs which were required to put them in a safe state were not made at the proper time. Have you any reason to believe that such was the fact?—I have reason to believe that some of the houses had fallen into disrepair, though not to the extent that was stated; and the reason for their not being kept in complete repair was that the parochial board were in terms with the curators of the Knoydart property for building some houses on a particular spot on the estate, where the paupers who occupied these defective houses might be collected together so as to be under the charge of one or more persons, and to be more accessible to the inspector and medical officer of the parish.

474. Has any such accommodation been actually provided by the parochial board?—The erection of these houses was delayed for a considerable time in consequence of the curators of the estate declining to allow them to be built until a lease was entered into for the site. The correspondence upon that subject was at length brought to a satisfactory conclusion; the curators have agreed to give sites for cottages, and have granted a house which had been formerly used as a school-house for the accommodation of the paupers; extensive alterations and improvements were made upon it; and it has been for a considerable time in a state of sufficient repair, and ready for the reception of the people. As far as I am aware, however, only one individual has hitherto availed herself of the offer of accommodation

in that building, although I understand the offer was made to several others also, who complained of the state of their houses.

475. In the meantime, during the correspondence with the curators were any repairs made upon the dilapidated houses in which the paupers were then residing?—Yes; temporary repairs were given, I believe to the whole of them, or at least to such of them as required repairs.

476. Then I understand you to say that there are now in Knoydart several paupers who have the option of entering this schoolhouse, if they are dissatisfied with their present residences?---Yes.

477. Have the parochial board persevered in their resolution to erect cottages for the paupers?---It is the intention of the board to erect them, provided that the house now ready is occupied, and that we find the people willing to accept of such accommodation.

478. It has been stated that the curators or the factor contemplate demanding rent for the houses and land occupied by the paupers in Knoydart. If that resolution should be persevered in, would the parochial board consider it expedient to pay the rent so demanded, or would they think it more advisable to erect these cottages, and to decline to pay rent for houses elsewhere?---They would certainly decline to pay rent for paupers who should refuse to go into the houses provided for them.

479. That is, that the board being required to provide accommodation for the paupers, they would in justice to the ratepayers procure that accommodation on the most economical terms, provided it was adequate?—Yes; besides, it is an object to collect the paupers into one place.

480. Is there any resident medical officer in the parish?---Not at present.

481. How long is it since there has been one?---Since the latter end of March or the beginning of April last.

482. I believe the last medical officer of the parish was killed by an accident?---Yes, by falling over a precipice at night, during a round of visits to the paupers.

483. Was there any reason to believe that that accident was the consequence of inebriety on the part of the medical officer?---None whatever; on the contrary, it appears from inquiries which have been made that Dr Macleod was perfectly sober at the time, having tasted no more than a single glass of spirits during that day.

484. Has any endeavour been made to induce a medical officer to come to the parish?---Yes; I have been in correspondence with a medical gentleman residing in a neighbouring parish, to whom I offered, in the name of the board, the same terms which Dr Macleod accepted, but he declined to undertake the duties, not assigning any reason for his refusal.

485. Is it not a serious inconvenience to yourself and your own family, as well as to all the families residing in the parish—as serious an inconvenience as it is to the paupers—to have no medical man resident in the parish?—It is an inconvenience; but it is one we have been accustomed to, here, there not having been a medical man residing in the parish for a long series of years.

486. But it does not fall more seriously on the paupers than upon the other inhabitants of the parish?—No.

487. From the circumstances of the parish and its division by considerable arms of the sea is it possible for one medical man residing in any part of the parish to be easily accessible to the poor in all parts of the parish?—No; all parts of the parish are more accessible to a person residing in the parish of Sleat, on the opposite coast of Skye, than to a person residing within the parish itself.

488. Do I understand you to say that a medical man residing in Sleat could more easily attend the poor in the whole parish of Glenelg than if he were residing in any place that could be chosen for him within the parish of Glenelg?—Yes, because he has more easy access by boat to all parts of the parish, and, besides, can proceed either to the north or south division of the parish by steamer twice a week. The parochial board of Sleat are now endeavouring to procure a medical officer in room of Dr Macleod, whose place in that parish has not yet been filled up, and it is in the contemplation of the parochial board of Glenelg to secure the services of the gentleman who may be appointed for the parish of Sleat.

489. Have the parochial board of Glenelg communicated with the parochial board of Sleat on that subject?—I have had some communition with parties belonging to Sleat and with the parochial board on the subject.

490. Would not a knowledge of the fact that he might expect employment from two parishes instead of one be an additional inducement to a competent medical man to settle in Sleat?—Yes, and it has been communicated to parties connected with the parish of Sleat with the view of its being held out as an inducement.

491. Has any instance come to your knowledge of a pauper having died or suffered serious injury by the absence of a medical man from the parish?—I cannot say that there has.

492. You do not recollect any particular instance of the kind?—I do not, and had it occurred I should probably have heard of it.

*Corran of Arnisdale, Friday, September* 1, 1854.

*Mr James Stavert* examined.

493. You have charge of Mr Baillie's property in this parish?—Yes.

494. How many years have you been in charge of the property?—I have been in charge of it since Martinmas 1848.

495. Have you, during that time, acted as mandatory for Mr Baillie at the parochial board?—Yes.

496. In your capacity of member of the parochial board you have, no doubt, had occasion to see something of the condition of the poor?—Yes, I have seen the condition of the poor upon this property, and that of the Knoydart people who have appeared before the board.

497. What is the ordinary course of proceeding when a pauper applies for relief to the inspector? Is it the custom to have the applicants called before the board, in order that they may be seen and

questioned, or is the allowance fixed upon the report of the inspector?—The applicants generally appear at the board; but, I suppose, in some cases we must take the report of the inspector.

498. I presume you refer to the cases of bedridden persons, or persons who are unable to appear before the board?—Yes.

499. Do you in such cases occasionally receive an account of the applicant's condition from relatives or friends who attend in his place?—No; I do not remember a case of that kind.

500. Have you been pretty constant in your attendance at the meetings of the parochial board?—Yes, I have attended a good many.

501. You have, I presume, generally attended the half-yearly statutory meetings of the board?—I have not been able to attend some of the August meetings; but I think I have been present at all the other statutory meetings, with the exception of one last spring.

502. So that the practice I have referred to, of seeing the relatives or friends of paupers, may have existed without your being aware of it?—Yes.

503. It has been stated in evidence by Mr Macrae that, when the paupers are unable personally to attend, they are frequently represented by some of their relatives or friends, who give an account of their condition to the parochial board. Would you be satisfied, upon receiving that statement from Mr Macrae, that it was correct?—I would be perfectly satisfied.

504. In dealing with cases of paupers that have come before you, either new applications or applications for augmentation of allowances, has it appeared to you that the parochial board have been at all times desirous to act with fairness and humanity towards the poor?—So far as I have seen I think they have.

505. You have not seen any proceeding on the part of the parochial board in respect of the paupers at the meetings at which you have been present that led you to protest against the resolution of the board?—No.

506. If the parochial board had been acting with inhumanity towards the poor in giving them inadequate allowances or otherwise, I presume you would have considered it your duty to record your dissent from their proceedings?—Most certainly.

507. But no occasion has arisen on which you have thought it your duty to record your dissent?—No.

508. You have had an opportunity of observing not only the condition of the paupers, but in your capacity of factor for Mr Baillie, of Glenelg, you must have had an opportunity also of seeing something of the cottars and labourers who do not hold land, but who live by the wages of labour in this part of the parish?—Yes.

509. Have you ever taken into consideration the comparative degree of comfort enjoyed by the independent labourers who hold no land, and who are dependent upon the wages received for their labour, and by the paupers? Do you think the pauper is much worse off than the independent labourer who has to live by the wages he can procure for such employment as he can obtain?—I think the pauper's provision is more secure, and, therefore, more desirable. Probably

at certain seasons of the year the labourer has more in his hands; but at other times he has to suffer greater privations than what the pauper is ever exposed to. The pauper's allowance being certain and regular, he is not liable at any season of the year to suffer such hardships as the labourer, whose employment is precarious, is occasionally obliged to endure.

510. Has it appeared to you during the time that you have been connected with the parochial board, and have had an opportunity of observing the condition of the paupers, that upon the whole, looking to all the circumstances of the parish, and to the scale of subsistence of the population here generally, the allowances have been adequate?—I think they have been fully adequate, considering the facilities which the paupers have for contributing in other ways to their means of subsistence.

511. Do any of the paupers residing upon Mr Baillie's property pay rent for their houses?—No.

512. Do any of the paupers residing upon this property pay rent for their peat-moss?—No.

513. Have they liberty to cut peats free of charge?—Yes.

514. And they have free houses?—Yes.

515. Do you know whether any considerable number of them grow potatoes for themselves?—Some of them do. Some even rent land.

516. How do they obtain the land?—I let it to them from the proprietor.

517. Is it a money rent which they pay?—It is.

518. Can you give me any notion of the extent of land which any of them may be renting from the proprietor?—About half an acre or more.

519. In ordinary years what quantity of potatoes would be planted upon half an acre?—I think about three barrels of potatoes, which would probably yield thirty barrels, or about ten seeds.

520. Do any of the paupers upon this property hold land from any of the tenants?—In some cases they have land which is sub-let to them.

521. In such cases do you happen to know whether the rent is paid in money or in any other form?—I do not think it is ever paid in money; it may probably be paid in labour.

522. Have the paupers upon this property facilities for obtaining fish for themselves?—Yes; some of them have boats, while others have hand lines.

523. Are there any of the paupers who are proprietors of shares in boats?—I think there are one or two.

524. Have they facilities for obtaining fish by getting a seat in the boats of other people that are going out?—Yes, they are employed in that way sometimes.

525. Are you of opinion that all the paupers who are not altogether disabled might obtain fish for themselves at most seasons?—Decidedly they could.

526. Then if they do not obtain fish is it because they do not require it, or do not try to get it?---Yes.

527. Is it not to be presumed that, if their allowances were so very inadequate as to leave them with insufficient food, they would make greater exertions to obtain fish to supplement their food than they do?---I would most decidedly think so.

528. Have you had an opportunity of observing the conduct of the inspector of the parish?---Yes.

529. What, upon the whole, is your opinion of the manner in which he has performed the duties of his office?---So far as I have seen he has performed his duties most judiciously and humanely. When he sees a case of extreme distress he gives assistance on his own responsibility in the first instance.

530. Are you of opinion that, upon the whole, he is desirous of acting fairly by the paupers?---I decidedly think so.

531. Have you found him on the whole, as far as you could judge, faithful in the performance of his duty towards the parochial board?---Yes.

532. Have you found him diligent in the performance of his duties?---Very diligent.

533. Upon the whole, have you a favourable opinion of his character?---Decidedly.

534. You consider him a respectable man?---Decidedly.

535. Has any instance come under your notice in which the inspector has failed to report to the parochial board a case of application to him?---I am not aware of any such case.

536. Are you aware of any case in which the inspector appeared intentionally or knowingly to misrepresent the case of a pauper in such a manner as to mislead the parochial board?---I am aware of none.

537. Has it at any time occurred that the inspector has applied to the parochial board for the augmentation of paupers' allowances, believing them to be more in want than they were when the original allowances were fixed?---Yes, that has occurred in several instances.

538. There has recently, I believe, been an augmentation in the scale of allowances in this parish?—Yes, an increase was made at the half-yearly spring meeting.

539. What was the amount of that augmentation?—I think it was threepence in the shilling, or 25 per cent. The object was to compensate the paupers for the rise in the price of meal.

540. Your paupers spend a certain portion of their allowances generally in meal?---Yes.

541. Do you think that the augmentation was proportionate to the rise in the price of provisions; in other words, that the paupers will be able to buy as much meal at the present price with their present allowance as they bought formerly with their former allowances?---I should think so.

542. I presume you are of opinion that a pauper does not expend the whole of his allowance upon meal?---I am very sure he does not.

543. His allowance, therefore, is not absolutely regulated by the price of meal?---No.

544. But in consideration of the rise in the price of meal you added 25 per cent. to his allowance, believing that that 25 per cent. would cover the difference in the price of meal to the extent that he is in the habit of purchasing it?---Exactly.

545. Do you happen to know what the consumption of meal generally is in the house of a cottar or labourer who is dependent upon wages?---Really I cannot say, but I should think very little.

546. Do you think that taking the whole year round it would exceed one stone of meal a week?---No.

547. Do you think that is too much?---I do. I do not think a labourer buys such a large quantity of meal when he has potato land.

548. Are there many of your cottars who do not obtain potato land from somebody?---There are very few, if any.

549. Then you would say that very few, if any, of the cottars purchase as many as six bolls and a half of meal in the year?---I should think very few.

550. Can you tell me what is the present price of meal in this district retailed by the stone?---I do not know what the price is here, but over in Glenshiel the other day it was 22s. the boll.

551. It was stated yesterday by several persons in Kirkton that the price of meal sold retail by the stone was 3s. 4d. Do you know if that is correct?---I do not know as to that.

552. Would not a cottar buying meal retail by the stone, if he were obliged to take it upon credit, pay a higher price for it than a pauper would pay who had ready money to give?---I think he would.

553. So that for the same money the pauper, not having at any time to purchase on credit, would get more meal than the cottar, who is occasionally obliged to purchase upon credit?---Unquestionably.

554. Have you observed on the part of the people in this parish a strong disposition to rely upon public and private charity, rather than upon their own exertions, for the means of subsistence?---Most decidedly.

555. Are you of opinion that that tendency was strengthened and increased by the distribution of meal from the relief fund during the season of distress in this country?---It was to a great extent.

556. You had occasion to observe the influence of that state of things upon the character of the able-bodied here?---Yes.

557. Are you of opinion that, to any perceptible extent, the operation of the new poor law has had a similar effect? --Yes, decidedly.

558. Has it appeared to you that partially disabled persons, who are by law considered fit objects of parochial relief, are less disposed to exert themselves for their own maintenance, now that the new poor law is in operation, than they were before?---Most unquestionably.

559. Are you of opinion that parents and children who are by law mutually bound to support one another, are less disposed to do so now than they were before they were assured of parochial relief?---Yes.

560. You think that sons, for instance, are less disposed to maintain their aged parents, and are ready to throw them as a burden upon the parish?---Most unquestionably.

561. Do you think that sons who are able to maintain their parents, instead of doing so, endeavour to relieve themselves of the burden by throwing it upon the parish?---Yes.

562. Has it appeared to you that that tendency has been increasing?---Decidedly.

563. Are you of opinion that greater facilities for obtaining allowances from the parish, or, in other words, a greater laxity of management on the part of the parochial board, would increase the evil?---Yes.

564. Does it in your opinion require a considerable amount of vigilance on the part of the inspector and parochial board to prevent a burden being imposed upon the parish by persons who ought not to be in the receipt of parochial relief?—It requires a very great deal of vigilance.

565. You think that the disposition to look for that kind of relief is so strong among the population that many who are able to maintain themselves would apply for relief, and would obtain it, were it not for the exercise of great vigilance on the part of the parochial board and its officers to prevent imposition?---Most unquestionably.

566. Have you observed an increase or a decrease in the industry of the labouring classes since you came here? Have they improved in industry or have they deteriorated?---I have observed no remarkable change whatever.

567. Is there not more employment for labourers in the parish than there has been in former years?---Just now there is. Mr Ellice, for instance, has generally a good deal of work; but I have known cases in which he has sent down here for labourers, and the men have refused employment.

568. Have wages risen in this parish?---Yes.

569. Has the rise been considerable?---What I used to get done for 1s. 6d., I will not get now for 2s. I mean such work as smearing.

570. There has been, then, a rise from 1s. 6d. to about 2s.?---Yes.

571. You have stated that you would consider greater facilities for obtaining parochial relief than are now afforded as calculated to deteriorate the habits of industry of the population?---Yes.

572. You would, therefore, I presume, regard as injurious to the people themselves any system of administration of the poor law which would lead to that result?---Most unquestionably.

573. You are of opinion, from the experience you have had in the management of this property, that it is desirable so to administer the poor law as, while it relieves those who are unable to do anything for their own subsistence, or unable to obtain sufficient subsistence, should compel those who are capable of exerting themselves to make the exertions necessary for their own maintenance?---That is my opinion.

574. And you think that the character of the people here requires a very careful attention to prevent persons who are capable of main-

taining themselves from becoming chargeable as paupers to the parish?—I do.

575. Are you of opinion that that necessity is stronger in regard to the Highland population than in regard to the population in other parts of the country with which you are acquainted?—Most undoubtedly.

576. Are you of opinion that there would be greater danger of deteriorating the habits of industry of the people of the Highlands by a lax administration of the poor law than there would be of deteriorating the habits of industry of the inhabitants of the southern parts of Scotland?---Most undoubtedly.

577. You have stated that work has been offered to persons who were capable of working, and who did not choose to accept of the employment?---Yes.

578. Were these persons in circumstances so independent as to make it a matter of indifference whether they got work or not?---I should think not.

579. To what do you attribute their having refused to work?---I attribute it to nothing else than idleness, laziness, and indisposition to work.

580. If these persons could obtain a subsistence from any quarter without work do you think they would prefer to live by charity rather than by their own independent exertions?---I have no doubt of it.

581. Do you believe that that is applicable to a great majority of the labouring classes in this district?---It is applicable to a great many that I have come in contact with.

582. Is that the result of your experience and observation during the time you have been in the management of this property?---Yes.

583. Are you aware of any case among the paupers in this parish in which it appears to you that the allowances they are at present receiving are inadequate to their support?---No, I do not know of any case of that kind.

584. There is no case among the paupers who are known to you to which you would desire to direct my attention as a case in which it appears to you that the allowance is inadequate?---I do not know of any.

585. There was a public investigation conducted in this parish by the sheriff some time ago. Have you any reason to believe that the people, misunderstanding the object of that inquiry, have been led in consequence to entertain higher expectations and greater hopes?---I do not know as to this part of the parish; but I do know that such has been the effect produced in Knoydart.

586. Was the inquiry carried into this portion of the parish?---No.

587. Was it confined to Knoydart?---Entirely.

588. And in that part of the parish to which it was confined you think there is a change of feeling on the part of the paupers and persons desirous of parochial relief; that they have higher expectations, and are more discontented than they were?---I think so.

589. To what do you attribute that change?---To the investigation by the sheriff, which has led the people to expect more than they

were receiving from the parochial board. The sheriff put parties upon the roll who were not considered by the board to be proper objects of parochial relief.

590. Were these cases in which the board had previously refused relief, or cases in which no application had been made to the board?—I cannot say.

591. Are you aware that according to law a person refused relief by the parochial board is entitled to apply to the sheriff, and that the sheriff is entitled, if he is satisfied with the statement of the applicant, to order the parochial board to give relief?—Yes. I understand there were one or two cases in which an unsuccessful application had been made either to the inspector or the parochial board, but in which the persons were put upon the roll by the sheriff.

592. Do you happen to remember the names of any of those persons?—I think there was one of the name of Macdonald.

593. Would the inspector be able to give the information?—Yes.

594. Upon the whole, are you of opinion that that inquiry tended to instil high and unreasonable expectations in the minds of the people?—There can be no mistake as to that.

595. Do you mean exaggerated and foolish expectations of what they were entitled to by law?—Yes.

596. Do you think that the poor in this part of the parish are aware of their right to apply to the sheriff if they are refused relief?—I think they are generally aware of it.

597. Do you think that they are aware of their right to apply to the Board of Supervision in the event of their considering their allowances insufficient?—I believe they are aware of it.

598. In the event of a poor person complaining to you of the inadequacy of the allowance given by the parochial board, and you being of opinion that the allowance was adequate, would you think it right to point out to that poor person that if he were still dissatisfied with what the parochial board gave to him he was entitled to apply to the Board of Supervision in Edinburgh?—I would most unquestionably think it right to explain that to him.

599. And to point out to him the manner in which he could prosecute his application to the Board of Supervision?—Yes.

600. Have you ever had occasion to point that out to any poor person?—No.

601. No such complaint has ever been made to you as called upon you to point it out?—No.

602. But you do not doubt that the paupers are themselves aware of their right to apply to the Board of Supervision?—Some few individuals may not be aware of it, but in general the paupers are perfectly aware of it.

603. Do you think they are aware that they are entitled to demand a schedule from the inspector and to have it filled up and forwarded to Edinburgh?—Yes.

604. What is the condition of the one acre lotters here; is it much better than that of the cottars and labouring classes?—It is considerably better.

605. You think that a man having one acre of land is in a better position to maintain himself than he who is relying solely upon the wages of labour?---Yes, in this district.

606. Is it because employment for wages is precarious and uncertain, and that a man cannot get full employment as a labourer?---It is owing partly to that, and partly to the disinclination of the labourers to go and look for work elsewhere.

607. But if a man was inclined to look for labour and to take it wherever he could get it in this locality, are you of opinion that he would be better off working constantly for wages than he would be upon his one acre croft?---I think he would be better off.

608. You think, however, that, taking into consideration the indolent habits of the people, the man having a one acre croft is, upon the whole, in a better position to maintain his family than the man who entirely relies upon wages?---Yes.

609. Are the cottars and one acre lotters accustomed to engage in fishing?---Yes.

610. Are they diligent in prosecuting the fishing?---Some of them are.

611. Some of them, then, I presume, you think are not?---Yes.

612. Are those who are diligent in prosecuting the fishing generally in tolerably comfortable circumstances?---Yes.

613. I presume that the man who has only a one acre croft must take the greater part of his subsistence from the wages or the produce of his industry in some other way?---Yes.

614. He cannot take his whole subsistence from the one acre?---No; he takes his potatoes from the one acre, and he takes from the sea herrings and fish of various kinds, which keep him very comfortably.

615. Then to enable him to pay his rent, buy his clothes, and provide his family with many other necessaries also, for which money must be given, I suppose he must sell the fish which he catches, or he must work for wages?---Yes.

616. Do you happen to know what quantity of meal a one acre lotter may get from his croft?---It must be a very small quantity. Oats is generally a bad crop.

617. Setting aside seed for the next year, what would you say was the probable average?---I do not think it will be above three seeds, or three bushels for one sown.

618. How many bushels do the one acre lotters generally sow?---I do not think they sow above two or three bushels at the most.

619. From that they would get from six to nine bushels?---Yes.

620. Of these six or nine bushels, setting aside one-third for the seed of next year, there would remain only from four to six bushels to go to the mill?---Yes.

621. Well, from the quality of the oats produced, what quantity of meal would you expect from four bushels?---Really I cannot tell; it must be a very small quantity, perhaps about five imperial stones.

622. You do not know what quantity of meal any of these families purchase in the course of the year?---I do not know.

623. Had you occasion to be in Knoydart shortly after what are called the evictions, when two sisters of the name of Mackinnon were living in a tent?---I have not been in Knoydart since the evictions.

624. Then you know nothing by personal observation of what passed in connection with them?---Nothing.

625. You know only what was reported to the parochial board? ---Exactly.

626. Am I correct in saying that in this parish the poor rates are assessed upon all persons paying L.2 of rent and upwards, excepting widows, who are exempted from the poor rates although they pay L.2?---Yes.

627. Have you had occasion to know whether the ratepayers in the parish complain of the burden of the poor rates?---I think they do consider the rates rather heavy; but there has been no urgent complaint upon the subject.

628. Has any urgent representation been made to the parochial board with a view to induce them to restrict or to diminish the allowances to the poor?—No.

629. The parochial board have, therefore, been left without any interference on the part of the ratepayers to exercise their own discretion in respect to the fixing of the allowances?—Yes.

630. You are not aware of any influence on the part of any proprietor having been exercised with the view of restricting or diminishing the allowances?—No.

631. It has been stated in evidence that the evictions from Knoydart were notoriously with a view to expel from the parish persons who were likely ultimately to become chargeable to the parochial funds. Do you know that that was notorious in the parish?—I do not. I would be inclined to think that that was not the object.

632. You have no reason to believe that that was the object?—No.

633. You are aware, I believe, that the removal of these persons from the parish would not relieve the parish of the burden until they had acquired a settlement by industrial residence in some other parish; and that, therefore, if these persons had been sent out of the parish, and had become chargeable in another parish where the scale of allowances was higher, their removal would have increased the burden upon the parish of Glenelg, instead of diminishing it?—Most decidedly.

634. Do you think, therefore, there was any intelligible motive, with a view to relieve the parochial funds, for expelling from the parish persons who, if they became chargeable before the expiration of five years, would be chargeable to this parish wherever they might happen to be?—No.

635. You have no reason to believe that there was any general opinion in the parish at the time of the evictions that the object was to expel persons who were likely to become chargeable?—I never heard that even so much as supposed to be the object.

636. You have no connection with the Knoydart property?—None whatever.

637. You have no interest whatever in that property?—None whatever.

638. If a statement had been made to you to the effect that that was the object of the evictions, would you have been inclined to credit it?—By no means.

*Mr Angus Campbell* examined.

639. Where do you reside?—In Corran.

640. What is your occupation?—I keep a shop here.

641. What articles do you chiefly deal in?—In such articles as are required by the people of the country.

642. Do you buy fish?—No.

643. You deal in meal and other articles of general consumption?—Yes; but I have restricted my business to a large extent, and now keep only such articles as are required by my own family and the people in our immediate neighbourhood.

644. Can you give me an idea of the quantity of meal that a cottar will buy in the course of the year?—Very little, but all the people here have potatoes.

645. Their chief food then consists of potatoes and fish?—Yes, with a little meal, a stone now and then.

646. Do you think that these people have one stone of meal per week all the year through?—Not as much as that. In the summer, I daresay, some of them buy more than a stone in the week; but as long as the potatoes last they do not require so much.

647. Taking the whole year round, do you think that the cottars buy as much as six bolls and a half in the course of the year?---Nothing like it.

648. Have the people become more indolent than they were?---Their industry is all gone.

649. To what do you attribute that?---It is on account of their wishing to become paupers. Not a single man of them will now go to fish. They all idle about for the purpose of getting upon the poor's roll. A few years ago the proprietor offered to pay their passage to Australia or Canada and to give them clothes. The best of the people accepted his offer; but all the rabble, the very worst of the population, remained behind and would not go.

650. Then you think that the people who now live upon the property, the cottars and labourers, would become paupers if they could?---That is my opinion.

651. Is it your opinion, from what you know of the people, that they are less industrious now than they were, because there is the poor's roll to go upon?—I do think so. Before the poor law came into operation there was not a man in the country who was not well fed by his own industry; but since that time the people have become careless about looking for work, just because they rely upon the parish.

652. You think that their reliance upon the funds of the parish prevents their making any exertion for their own subsistence?---I have not the least doubt of it.

653. Are you a native of this part of the country?---No.

654. When did you come here?---I came here when I was fourteen years of age.

655. What age are you now ?---I am close upon seventy.

656. I suppose you know every individual in this part of the parish? ---Yes, and I knew their fathers before them.

657. You have had, I suppose, less or more dealings in business with almost all these people?---Yes.

658. What is your opinion about the allowances that the paupers are getting? Do you think they are sufficient?---They are, if the people would make a good use of them. The allowances are very fair; but they are not always put to the best use.

659. Do you think that some of the money is spent in tobacco?--- Yes, and in worse things too.

660. You think, then, that a portion of the allowances is misapplied?---There is not the least doubt of it.

661. Do you consider it hard that an industrious man like yourself, who have made your own way in the world, should have to give your money to paupers who spend it in whiskey?---That is exactly what I mean to say.

662. Do you think that very few of the men who receive allowances from the parish make a right use of them?---I think so.

663. Do you think that even some of the women do not apply their allowances to the best use?---Only a few of them.

664. Then, if that is the way the allowances go, it would not do any good to increase them?---It would be making bad worse, I think, for a number of the paupers. Those who make a good use of their allowances are quite contented, and I do not hear any complaints from them. They have shoes on their feet; their clothes are clean; and they appear to be pretty comfortable in every respect.

665. And you think that the allowances they get, when they make a proper use of them, enable them to live without any distress?--- I do.

666. I understand that your observations are all confined to the Glenelg district?---Yes.

667. Do you think it is very desirable that sufficient allowances should be given to persons who are not able to maintain themselves, and who make a good use of what they get; though you think it hard that persons who have laboured themselves for their own subsistence should have to maintain people who are poor by their own misconduct, and who make a bad use of the allowances which are given to them?---I do.

668. But you do not grudge to the respectable and helpless poor a proper allowance?---I do not.

669. Whatever might be the cost you would not grudge it?--- Never.

670. During the time of the distress were many applications made to you for assistance?---Yes. I thank God that I was able to relieve many persons who were in distress, and I was never the worse for it.

671. Is there any other person here who has been as long in the place and knows as much of the people as you do?---Not one. I know more about the people here than any other person, because I have dealt with the whole population for a great number of years, and I do not believe there is any other person in the parish who knows the people as well as I know them. I know the people of Knoydart and of Morar too.

672. What is your opinion of the people of Knoydart?---As far as my experience goes, I do not think they are so trustworthy as the people of Glenelg.

673. Would a person dealing in meal be more ready to trust a pauper who has an allowance than a cottar who has not the money to pay?—I would sooner trust a pauper, because he has his allowance coming in.

674. Would a pauper, with the money in his hand, get the meal cheaper than a cottar who got it upon credit?---That was always the case.

675. What would be the difference in the price of the meal in favour of the pauper?---From 1s. 6d. to 2s. in the boll.

676. What would be the difference in the stone?---About 2d.

677. You think that the new poor law has injured the character of the people here?---Yes; it has made them less inclined to work.

678. You have no doubt that it has injured their character for industry?---None.

679. I suppose you are on good terms with all the people here about?---Yes, with every individual in the whole district of Glenelg.

680. I understand that the accounts which have come from the people who emigrated to America from Glenelg are very good?---Yes, every one of them. I had a letter a few weeks ago from a very respectable person, saying that he had not seen a Glenelg man in America who had not at least two cows, except a single individual. They are all getting very high wages.

681. You think that any industrious man who emigrated to America would do well?---I think so.

*Kenneth M'Askill* examined.

682. Where do you live?---In Corran.

683. How long have you lived here?—Ever since I was about twelve years of age.

684. What age are you now?—I am seventy-three years of age.

685. Have you any land?—I have half an acre.

686. What do you grow on it?—A few potatoes.

687. What quantity of potatoes do you generally plant?—Between four and five barrels.

688. What did you get from your four or five barrels last year?—I dug up about forty barrels, but there was a good deal of disease among them.

689. How long did they last you?—Till the time of planting the new crop in the month of May.

690. Did you grow anything else on your ground besides potatoes? Nothing.

691. Do you fish occasionally?—Yes, in the summer time; but there has been no fish of any kind this year.

692. What family have you?—I have a wife and four daughters. Two of my daughters are at service. My wife and one of my daughters are sick. There are four of us at home—myself, my wife, and two daughters, one of them a widow.

693. Do you receive any allowance from the parish for your sick daughter?—Not yet, but I have been promised some relief.

694. What age is your daughter that is sick?—She is about thirty.

695. Have you applied for an allowance for her?—Yes, I have applied to the inspector.

696. What answer did he give you?—He said she would get something.

697. Do you work for wages?—No; but I can cut peats, and work upon my own land, and in summer I could go out with the nets, if herring were to be got.

698. When your potatoes are done what food do you buy for your family?—If we have money we sometimes buy meal, and sometimes potatoes.

699. Can you tell me what quantity of meal you buy in the year?---No, I cannot tell how much I buy; but I think that about half a boll would serve us, with some help from the potatoes, for a month, and if we had no potatoes at all we could do with one boll of meal in the month. So long as the potatoes last we do not use any meal at all.

700. Do you get any help from your children who are at service? I do.

701. Is your wife confined to bed?---Not altogether.

702. Can you tell me what quantity of potatoes will keep a family such as yours when they are using potatoes chiefly, and very little meal?---I think a family of four, such as we are, would require about one boll of potatoes a month, or one barrel a week; that is, without meal.

703. How did the potatoes keep with you last year?---They kept well last year, but they were very soft. They will be better in quality this year; but I am afraid a great number of them are gone.

704. Have any of the lotters here cows?---No; there are only four cows in the village.

705. Where do the cows get grass?---From Mr Stavert.

706. What is the rate here for grass for a cow?---It is dear; L.3 a year.

707. What do they pay here for one acre lots?---L.2 a year.

708. Do you pay L.1 for your half acre lot?---Yes, when I can pay it; but I am afraid I will not be able to pay it this year. It is the herring fishing that the people live by here, and their lot is just a house and potato ground.

709. You have been able to go on up to this time without any assistance from the parish?---I have.

710. But you now think that you require assistance for your daughter?---Yes; and her mother is as needful as she is. Mrs Ellice, of Glenquoich, has been very kind to us. When my wife's health failed, Mrs Ellice sent her to the Infirmary at Inverness, and then to the Infirmary in Edinburgh, at her own expense. My wife, however, has not recovered her health.

711. Have you got any other assistance from Mr or Mrs Ellice, or from any other person?---Mr Campbell has sometimes helped me with a stone of meal or so.

712. Do you consider Mr Campbell to be a charitable man and kind to the poor?---He is so. He is ready to trust a poor person for a stone or two of meal and take his chance of being paid.

713. I suppose you have known Mr Campbell a long time?---We have been neighbours since we were children.

714. I suppose you know all the poor people who are upon the roll here?---I do.

715. Do you think that they all make a good use of their allowances?---In my own neighbourhood they put them to a good use; but I cannot say more.

716. Do you think that any portion of the allowances goes in whiskey?—I cannot say as to that. I know that some of the paupers buy tea and sugar; but I do not know that any of them buy whiskey.

717. Do you know what the price of meal is here just now?—It is 3s. 6d. the old stone of seventeen and a half pounds.

718. Are there many of the people here that have no land at all?—Not many; but there are some.

719. Do they live by fishing?—They do.

720. Do they also work for wages?—Sometimes.

721. With the exception of potatoes they have to buy food for their families?—They have.

722. Do any of them grow enough of potatoes to keep their families?—No.

723. When their own potatoes are done do they generally buy potatoes, or do they purchase meal?—When the potatoes are plentiful they buy potatoes; but when the potatoes are scarce they buy meal.

724. What do you suppose may be the quantity of meal that one of these men buys in the year?—I cannot say exactly; perhaps about five or six bolls.

725. Have these men families?—The whole of them.

726. If they do not succeed in their fishing can they get meal on credit?—Before the time of the fishing they will get meal on credit; but I do not know what they can do when there is no fishing.

727. How do they live when there is no fishing?—It is hard to say.

728. When they have not potatoes, and have not money to buy meal, what do they do?—I do not know.

729. I suppose they must be very ill off sometimes?—They must.

730. Do you think that they are as ill off as some of the paupers sometimes?—If there is no fishing this year they will be fully as ill off as the paupers.

731. Do you think that the people who are on the poor's roll make a

good use of their allowances? Are they living comfortably?—The allowance is little enough for them.

732. Are there some of them that manage better than others on their allowances?—There are.

733. Do you think there are any of the paupers that are living as well as your own family is living?—I do not know; hardly as well, I believe.

734. Are their allowances regularly paid?—Yes, they are paid every quarter at their own houses.

735. What sort of state are the paupers' houses in?—Just middling.

736. Are they worse than the other houses about the place?—They are not; they are much about the same as the houses of the rest of the people.

737. Have the paupers liberty to cut peats for themselves?—Yes.

738. Where is the peat moss here?—It is a long way off; about two good miles from the village.

739. How do the people that are not paupers bring home their peats? They carry them home on their backs.

740. Do you think that the people here, since you were a young man, have become more or less industrious than they were?—I think they are better workers now than they were in old times.

741. Are they as industrious at the fishing as they used to be?---They are.

742. There has been a rise in wages in the parish within the last year?---I cannot say. The wages for making roads and cutting wood may be higher; but I do not think that the wages for farm work have been raised.

743. Is there pretty regular employment here for those who are willing to work?---There is not; there is no kind of work going on here at all.

744. Then the dependence of the people here is chiefly upon fishing? ---It is.

745. What will a man make in a good year at the herring fishing?--- Some years are better than others; but in a good year each hand will make from L.10 to L.15.

746. What do you think a man will make in a middling year?---In some years they will not make the half of what I have mentioned; and as for this year there are no herrings at all.

747. Do you know how many people here engage in the fishing?--- There are about a dozen boats between the two villages of Corran and Camisbane, and there are generally three hands in each boat.

748. I believe a good number of the people have emigrated to America?---Yes, both to America and Australia.

749. Were they assisted by the proprietor?---They were sent over to America by the proprietor, who provided them with clothing, besides paying their passage money.

750. Have there been any accounts from the people who emigrated? ---Good accounts have been received both from America and Australia.

751. Are the people here disposed to emigrate?---Most of the young people are away, and only the old remain.

752. Is Mr Baillie still giving assistance to those who wish to go?--- He is.

*Malcolm M'Innes* examined.

753. I reside in Corran and have half an acre of land, for which I pay L.1 of rent. I planted about two and a half barrels of potatoes this year; last year I planted about three barrels, from which I got about twenty-five barrels, or as many as lasted me till Whitsunday. My family consists of myself and my wife. I reserved seed from the crop of last year for the crop of this year. I fish occasionally; but I am getting too old to engage in the fishing regularly. I have no boat. The fish is very scarce here just now; the people are getting little except a few codlings. I go out occasionally in the boat of another person when I get an opportunity. When my potatoes were done I worked upon the roads and earned a few stones of meal, with which we passed over the summer. The paupers who are receiving relief from the parish have a more regular supply of food than I have; they receive their allowances regularly, and I was for part of the summer in great difficulty for food. I hear the paupers complaining that their allowances are too small; but, to tell the truth, I cannot say that they have the appearance of being worse off than many of those who are living by their own labour. I am about seventy years of age. I planted my own potatoes with the help of my wife, who was able, however, to give me little assistance; and I cut my own peats, my wife and I carrying them home on our backs. No one pays anything for permission to cut peats. I built my own house and have to keep it up at my own cost. I have a daughter married in the village, and had a son who was drowned about ten years ago. I know Mr Angus Campbell; he has been here for very many years, and is a kind man to the poor.

754. Would you be better off if you had a whole acre lot instead of a half acre lot?---I could not pay the present rent of L.2 for a whole acre lot; but if I could get an acre of land for a rent of L.1, I should be much better off than I am now.

755. Could you work a whole acre if you had it for L.1?---Yes, I could manage to get both potatoes and oats, and perhaps a little grass from it; and I should be very much better off than I am with a half acre lot.

*John Macphee* examined.

756. I reside in Corran and have an acre of land, for which I pay L.2 of rent. I planted about four barrels of potatoes, and sowed about half a barrel of oats this year. Part of the lot is in hay. Last year I planted four barrels of potatoes, and estimated the produce at about thirty barrels. The produce of oats is about three bushels, or rather less, for each bushel sown. My family consists of myself and my wife. I am chiefly employed in fishing. My potatoes lasted till about a fortnight after Whitsunday, and when they were done I bought meal. I have bought about one boll of meal since Whitsunday. The herring boats have generally three hands in each. Last year the most successful fishers may have divided about L.15 to each hand.

*Mr Archibald M'Donell of Barrisdale,* examined.

757. You have a farm in this parish?---Yes.

758. You have resided in this parish for a great number of years?---Yes.

759. You were at one time a member of the parochial board?---I was a member of the board during the first year after the new act was passed.

760. You have ceased to be a member of the board since that time?---I have.

761. During the time that you were a member of the board did it appear to you that the parochial board, as a body, were desirous to act fairly and properly by the poor?---It did. I thought that those who were acting with me had every desire to do what was just and proper.

762. If the parochial board had proposed to take any proceeding which appeared to you to be improper you would of course have recorded your dissent from it?---There is no doubt of that.

763. But you did not find it necessary upon any occasion to record your dissent from the proceedings of the board?---I did not.

764. When you were fixing the allowances for the different paupers were they generally brought personally before the board in order to have their cases inquired into before the allowances were fixed?---I think some were, and some were not.

765. Had you occasion to observe the conduct of the inspector during the year that you were a member of the parochial board?---I had. I met him at all the meetings of the parochial board, and I approved of all his representations.

766. What is your opinion of his general character; do you consider him a respectable and trustworthy man?---Perfectly so; and I think it would be a very great loss to the board and to the parish if they were to lose his services, whatever they might cost. I do not think they would be able to find a man who would fill the office of inspector as well as he does.

767. Is he a man on whose statements you would be disposed to rely; do you believe him to be a truthful man?---Perfectly so.

768. Do you think that, on the whole, in representing the cases of paupers to the board, he showed a proper feeling of humanity and consideration to the poor?---He did so without any partiality whatever. Although not a member of the board, I was by chance at a meeting of the board lately; and so far as I have had an opportunity of observing the inspector's conduct, in his capacity of inspector of the poor, I think he has performed his duties with fidelity and with humanity.

769. It has been stated in evidence that what are called the evictions from Knoydart were notoriously caused by a desire to remove persons who were likely to become burdensome to the parish. Have you any reason to believe that that statement was notorious in the parish?---I think it must be notorious that that was not the cause. The people were removed for other purposes.

770. If anybody were to make such a statement to you I presume you would not credit it?---I would not.

771. Have you reason to believe that the people were removed for other causes?---Yes, I have.

772. Have you any objection to state what you consider the cause of the removal of the people?---No. The reasons for their removal were that they paid no rent; that they were very deeply in arrears of rent; that they were looked upon as an indolent lazy set of people; and that they did not exert themselves in the slightest degree to pay either their current rent or their arrears.

773. That, in short, the portion of the property which was occupied by these people was not productive to the proprietor so long as they remained there; and the object was to take it out of their hands and let it to persons who would pay the rent, and thereby make it productive?—That is exactly it.

774. You are no doubt aware that the parish could not have been relieved of the burden by the mere removal of the people from the parish, because wherever they might become chargeable their settlement was in Glenelg, and the parish that relieved them beyond the boundaries of this parish would come upon this parish to recover the money?---Yes, I am aware of that.

775. So that there does not appear to be any reason to suppose that they were removed for a purpose which their removal would not serve?---I can assure you there was nothing of the kind intended. I am myself a distant relation of the Glengarry family; my name is the same as theirs; and having been somewhat in the confidence of Mrs M'Donnell during the whole of these transactions, I am satisfied that there was no such idea in the minds of the persons who ordered the removal of these people.

776. There were certain of the evicted persons, or persons who were said to be evicted (for I do not profess to understand the meaning of that term myself) who suffered great privations by residing in tents upon the ground afterwards, especially two sisters of the name of Mackinnon. Do you happen to know anything of the previous history or character of these two women, Margaret and Catherine Mackinnon?---Yes, I have known them for a long time.

777. Were they generally considered, or do you consider them, as persons of respectability?—I think one of them, Margaret, was an industrious woman, and very well behaved in her own class and in her own way; but I never thought much of the other, Catherine. They were both, however, most eccentric in their habits.

778. Did you happen to be in Knoydart when they were living under their tents there?---No, I never went near them.

779. There seems to be an indisposition on the part of a great number of people to go near them?---I believe there is.

780. As far as you know of the condition of the paupers generally, are you of opinion that their allowances are adequate; that they are suitable and proper allowances?---It is difficult to answer that question. For my part I thought that their allowances were too liberal, and I am of the same opinion still.

781. Are you under the impression that the operation of the new poor law has been, on the whole, beneficial to the industry of the people?

---I believe it has been prejudicial in so far as it prevents them doing anything for themselves.

782. Then you are of opinion that any change in the law which should give them greater facilities for obtaining relief would have the effect of dimnishing their efforts for their own support ?---I think there can be no doubt about that whatever.

783. Do you think that it has had the effect of making parents and children, who are by law bound to support one another, less disposed to do so than they were formerly ?---I think the new law has had that effect.

784. Is it your opinion that a great number of persons who are not in the receipt of parochial relief, but who are now maintaining themselves, are desirous of obtaining relief from the parish ?---Almost everybody wants to get upon the roll.

785. Then you think there is a general desire on the part of the labouring population to get relief from the parish ?---I do.

786. From what you have stated I infer that you would consider any additional facilities for obtaining allowances from the parish, or any considerable increase in the amount of the allowances given by the parish, to be detrimental to the habits and industry of the people ?---I would. I think the poor require as much as will support them, and that more would be prejudicial.

787. Do you think that any system of administering the poor law that would have that effect would ultimately be injurious to the people themselves ; that any system of administering the poor law that tended to diminish the industry and feelings of independence of the people would ultimately be injurious to the people themselves ?---There is not the least doubt about it.

788. Do you not think that there is great danger that the children of those who are maintained chiefly by the parish would grow up looking for similar relief themselves ?---I think so.

789. Can you tell me anything of the comparative comfort or sufficiency of subsistence of the paupers and the cottars who have no land ? Do you consider the paupers who are receiving relief from the parish as, on the whole, much worse off than the poorer class of cottars who have no land ?---The poorer class of cottars who have no land are people who have the command of their own time ; they are supposed to be able-bodied persons too ; and they can go to work if they are so inclined.

790. My question was directed to this point—whether the paupers, on their allowances received from the parish, are able, on the whole, to subsist nearly as well as the cottars actually subsist ?---I think the paupers are better off in this respect ; they have their allowances certain, and for themselves alone, whereas the cottars must divide anything they earn with their families, and their means of subsistence are more precarious.

791. Then you are of opinion that there are many of the cottars who are subsisting by labour whose families do not live better than the paupers live ?---I think there are cottars who have families who do not live so well individually as the paupers do.

792. You think, then, that the allowances which the paupers are now

receiving place them nearly on a level, in respect to subsistence, with the poorer class of cottars and labourers ?---I am sure they do.

793. Do you think it would be a very serious evil to place the paupers in a better position than the man who is maintaining himself by his own labour ?---I think it would be a very serious evil.

794. Would it not have a tendency to demoralise the whole population ?---I think they would soon all become paupers.

795. Then, upon the whole, I understand you to be of opinion that the allowances given to the paupers are fair and just with reference to the scale of subsistence of the population generally in this place ?---I am quite of that opinion.

796. And you are of opinion that if the allowances of the paupers were raised beyond their present amount the recipients of parochial relief would be placed in a better position than many of the persons who are not paupers ?---Yes, I am of that opinion.

797. Have you any means of knowing, upon an average, what may be the amount of meal purchased by a cottar for the use of his family in the course of a year ?---I have no means of forming an opinion as to that.

798. Have you any reason to think that the paupers in the Knoydart property have smaller allowances with reference to their circumstances than the paupers in other parts of the parish ?---I have no reason to think so. I think the allowances are as equal as they can be made.

799. You have no reason to believe that the parochial board, in fixing the allowances, have been in any degree influenced by the religious persuasion of the paupers ; that they have been less liberal to the Roman Catholics than to the Protestants ?---There has been nothing of the kind.

*John Bane M'Gilvrie* examined.

800. Where do you reside ?---In Camisbane.

801. Have you any land ?---No.

802. I suppose you have got some land to plant potatoes ?---Yes, I have got some this year from Mr Stavert.

803. How do you employ yourself ?—In fishing.

804. How have you succeeded this year ?—I have got nothing at all as yet.

805. I believe you had a pretty good fishing last year ?—Yes, for two or three years past there has been good fishing.

806. Do you depend for your livelihood upon the fishing ?—Entirely.

807. Have you to pay for every thing that comes into your house ?---Yes.

808. What family have you ?---I have three sons and three daughters, and I have also another boy, an orphan, living with me.

809. What are the ages of your children ?---Two of them are grown up and at service.

810. How many are there in the house ?---There are seven of us altogether.

811. What do you buy ?---I buy potatoes and meal.

812. Can you give me any idea what quantity of potatoes you bought last year?---I cannot tell you exactly how many barrels I bought.

813. I suppose you bought them from time to time?---Yes.

814. Have you any notion what quantity of meal you bought?---I cannot say.

815. Are you in the habit of curing herring for your own house in the winter?---Yes.

816. Have you a cow?---No.

817. Then, as I understand, you take your living altogether out of the sea?---I do.

818. Have you a boat of your own?---Yes.

819. And nets of your own?---Yes.

820. How many hands have you in your boats here?---We have generally three men in each boat.

821. How many barrels of nets do these men work?---Sometimes a barrel each, and sometimes two barrels.

822. What would be the value of a barrel of nets?---A barrel of new nets would cost about five guineas.

823. What is the value of a boat?---The price varies from L.2 to L.4.

824. What length of keel are the boats here?---From thirteen to fourteen feet.

825. In a good year about what will the hands divide on an average?---That is according to the price of herrings.

826. What do you suppose the hands divided here last year?---They might get from L.9 to L.10 each; and I consider that a good fishing too.

827. Would some of them not divide L.15 each?---Not so much as that.

828. In the case of three men going out in a boat to fish, what share do they give to the boat?---The boat counts for nothing; the men divide equally, and the man to whom the boat belongs gets no more than either of the other two.

829. Do you think you are better fishing and working without any land, or would you like to have a lot?---I think I would be better with a lot.

830. Do you think that a man would be better with a lot at the present rent of L.2 per acre than he would be without it?---I think so.

831. Have you seen any of the paupers on the roll who are living about you here?---Yes.

832. Are their houses much worse than the other houses?---Some of them are.

833. Have you been in the habit of seeing the paupers as they are going about?---I see them every day.

834. Do you think from their appearance that they have not enough to eat?---I think they will be ill enough off sometimes.

835. But do you think that they have not enough to keep them in health?---I think they have scarce enough.

836. Do you think that those who are receiving their allowances once a quarter, and are paid regularly, are worse off than the others who have

no land, and are living upon such wages as they can get here?---I cannot say much about that.

837. Do you know what allowances the paupers are getting here?---I know one who is getting 10s. a quarter, and another who gets 13s. 9d. a quarter. I believe the allowances are generally from 1s. to 1s. 6d. a week.

838. Well, have these people families, or are they single people?---They are all single people.

839. Take the case, then, of a cottar who has five or six people in his house; what will he earn by working in the course of a year?---I cannot say.

840. Will the wages that he earns in the course of the year give 1s. or 1s. 6d. in the week to each member of his family, or from 6s. to 9s. in all. Do the cottars earn that all the year through?---Yes, they do if they have employment.

841. But do they get employment? How many days in the week are they employed, do you think?---I cannot say. There is not much employment in the meantime.

842. Would you think a man was getting as much employment as his neighbours if he were employed three or four days in the week?---Some of the cottars get only one day's employment in the week, and some have not even that amount of work.

843. What is the rate of wages here?---About 1s. 6d. a day.

844. Then a man who gets employment for only one day in the week has only 1s. 6d. in the week for his wages?---That is all.

845. Suppose he gets three days' employment?---He will have 4s. 6d. in the week.

846. Out of that he would have to maintain his family?---He would.

847. And there would not be 1s. to each member of his family, supposing it to consist, as I believe it often does, of five or six persons?---There would not.

848. Then the pauper with his 1s. 6d. a week would be better off than the cottar and his family?---Certainly he would, if the cottar had nothing else to fall back upon.

849. Have the paupers, then, nothing to fall back upon?---I believe not.

850. Have they no potatoes?---I believe not.

851. Do you think the cottars are in difficulties for meal and potatoes in the summer, when their own potatoes are done?---I daresay they will. They must have credit on the faith of the next fishing.

852. Do they always get credit?---When they clear off their debt they get credit for the next season again.

853. Can you give me any idea what quantity of meal a family would buy on credit in that way?---I cannot say. I am sure that I am three or four bolls of meal in debt this year.

854. But then you had no potatoes?---None this year.

855. You use more meal than that?---Yes, I do.

856. Then do I understand you to say that you think the cottars are, upon the whole, better off than the paupers?---Certainly they are that.

857. Do you know any of the cottars who are not receiving relief

from the parish that are as badly off as any of the paupers ?---I do not know any.

858. You think that they all manage, one way and another, to earn more than the allowances of the paupers ?---Yes.

859. Can you give me any idea how long a boll of potatoes lasts your family of seven persons ?---About four weeks. We use about a barrel a week.

860. Supposing you had no potatoes can you give me an idea how much meal you would use in the week?---If we had plenty of fish we could do with two stones of meal in the week.

861. Do the paupers here get any fish ?---No, unless they get it from their friends.

862. Do they buy any fish ?---No.

863. Is fish sold here at all ?---Yes, when there is plenty of it.

864. Do the paupers get any of it when it is plentiful ?---No.

865. How do they sell the fish here when it is plentiful ?---Coalfish are sold at from 4s. to 5s. the dozen.

866. What size will they be ?---Some of them weigh from four to five pounds each.

867. At what rate are small codlings sold here ?---I never saw any sold here. They are given away for nothing.

*Arrair, Saturday, September* 2, 1854.

*Martin Macdonald* examined.

868. Do you sell meal in this place ?---Yes, I have sold meal for the last three months.

869 How much have you disposed of in that time ?---I have sold altogether about twelve bolls to the paupers.

870. Do you not sell any except to the paupers ?---No.

871. Are you giving meal to the paupers by the inspector's orders ?---Yes.

872. Do you give it sometimes without an order ?—Sometimes when I think the paupers are in want of it.

873. And you look to Mr Campbell for all that you give them ?—Yes.

874. Have the paupers been getting their allowances regularly since you have been here ?—I do not know anything about that.

875. Can you tell me what quantity of meal any of the paupers have got from you ?—I produce an account of meal issued to the paupers from the 22d of June last. The following are some of the items :—Kirsty Macdonald, of Arrair, has received since the 22d of June five stones of meal.

876. Is it the imperial stone ?—Yes. On the 26th of August Flora Macdonald, her daughter, got two stones.

877. Are mother and daughter living together ?—Yes ; and the daughter has three or four children in the house with her. On the 9th of August Widow Cameron, of Arrair, received one stone of meal.

878. Had she not previously applied for meal ?—No. Mary Mac-

donald has received two stones of meal, viz. one stone on the 13th of July; half a stone on the 10th of August; and half a stone on the 23d of August.

879. She has received, then, two stones of meal in forty-one days?—Yes.

880. Do you happen to know whether she had any potatoes or anything else when she got her first meal?—I do not think she had anything at that time.

881. Do you think she has had any other subsistence since then except meal?—I do not know. She goes from home sometimes, and she may perhaps earn a trifle when she is away. Kirsty Macdonald got half a stone of meal on the 3d of July; two stones on the 10th of July; one stone on the 22d of July; half a stone on the 8th of August; and one stone on the 10th of August.

882. That makes five stones of meal to Kirsty Macdonald and her grandchildren in fifty-four days, from the 3d of July until you gave some meal to her daughter Flora on the 26th of August?—Yes.

883. Have you any reason to believe that Kirsty Macdonald has had any other subsistence during that time?—She told me herself that she was getting some potatoes from her friends.

884. Is her daughter Flora a stout and healthy able-bodied woman?—Yes.

885. Have the paupers here liberty to cut peats?—Yes.

886. How far off is the moss—a mile?—Scarcely so much.

887. Has Widow Cameron any other subsistence than the meal she got from you?---I do not think the meal she has got from me would have done her without something else; but I do not know whether she had any potatoes or not.

888. Is she an old woman?---Yes; but she is quite stout and able to do some work.

889. Does she work?---She has not much work to do; but when she had land she worked it herself.

890. Do you think she could work land now if she had it?---I think she could.

891. I see the name of Widow M'Lellan down in your account. Is she the woman that came to the schoolhouse which has been fitted up for the reception of paupers?---Yes.

892. How much meal has she got from you?---Two stones; and that is all she has ever got from the parish.

893. Did she help you on one occasion to sift the meal, and get a small quantity for her trouble?---She did.

894. Was she allowed to cut peats at the place where she came from?---Yes.

895. Had she any potatoes where she had her peats?---I think not.

896. I believe her family emigrated to America?---Yes.

897. She is now living alone?---Yes.

*Neil Macdonald* examined.

898. I am a tenant, and, with my son, who has a share of the farm, have agreed to pay from L.26 to L.27 of annual rent, in addition to poor-rates and other charges, which will amount to about L.2 more. I was born and brought up in Sleat, but have been here for thirty years. There is one cottar who has a house upon my farm. He has potato ground. His family consists of himself, his wife, and three children---two sons and one daughter---the youngest about thirty years of age. None of his children are married. He is a carpenter by trade, and one of his sons is also a carpenter. His other son is fatuous, and has an allowance from the parish. The cottar and his sane son went to the fishing last year. They have a boat and nets, but they have no cow.

899. Do you occasionally see the paupers in your vicinity?---Yes, I occasionally see them going about.

900. Do they complain of the smallness of their allowances?---As to complaining, it is a disease that is common hereabouts.

901. Have you seen any of the paupers in danger of suffering from want of food?---I never in my life saw any one in danger of suffering from want of food.

902. Do you know any of the paupers in this district who have not sufficient clothing to cover them?---I think it is probable that Mary Macdonald, and Kirsty and Flora Macdonald, may be scantily supplied with clothing.

903. Do you think there are any of them that have not good bed-clothes?---I think they are as much in want of that as of anything.

904. Do you know whether any of the paupers who are on the roll get assistance from their neighbours here?---I am not aware of their receiving assistance from any one except Mr Macleod of Scottas, who does more in that way than any other person in the parish.

905. Can you tell me how much meal a cottar, who has no land except potato land, would require for himself, his wife, and three children, after his potatoes were done? If he had to buy meal for his family how much would he purchase by the week or the month?---He would require half a boll in the week, or at least three stones, if he had nothing but meal.

906. Do the people here know that, if they are refused relief by the inspector, they can apply to the sheriff?---Yes.

907. When there were cottars here were they able to buy three stones of meal in the week?---A man would do trifling work if he could not get that quantity of meal for his family.

908. Three stones of meal, at the price of last month, would be 9s. a week, and the cottar would have to provide clothing and other things for his family. Do you think he could earn so much?---I have a son at Campbeltown who is earning 15s. a week, and those who are working at Glenquoich are earning from 2s. to 2s. 6d. a day.

909. Are there many people here who do not go away to look for work?---There are.

910. How do they live?---They live upon the honest men who provide the means for them; they live upon their friends.

*Sandaig, Saturday, September 2, 1854.*

*Archibald M'Isaac* examined.

911. Are you one of the persons who were turned off the Knoydart property last year?---Yes.

912. What land did you hold in Knoydart?---I had a croft which maintained two cows, and for which I paid L.3 of annual rent.

913. Were you in arrears of rent when you were removed?---Yes.

914. Do you remember how much?---I do not remember; but I had paid during the last two years L.6, 4s.

915. Were there some arrears due of former years?---Yes.

916. Do you remember how many years there were?---I think I was not free of arrears when the potatoes failed, and after that there were four or five years that I paid no rent at all.

917. Had you any stock on your farm when you were turned out?---I had two cows.

918. Had you anything else besides the two cows?---I had a stirk; but no sheep or goats.

919. When you were turned out did they take the crop that was upon the croft from you, or did you keep it yourself?---They did not take the crop from me.

920. Did you get the crop for your own use?---I did.

921. Did they take any of the stock from you?---They took no part of the stock from me.

922. Did you keep the stock for yourself too?---I sold the stock and applied the price to my own wants.

923. What crop did you get off the croft?---I think I lifted about forty barrels of potatoes.

924. What other crop?---I cut as much barley as produced about half a barrel of grain.

925. What oats had you?---The oats produced about three barrels of grain.

926. What did you do with the straw?---I sold it for 16s.

927. Had you meadow hay also?---No.

928. What did you get for your cows and stirk?---I sold the cows for L.5 each, and the stirk for L.2.

929. Did they call upon you to pay your arrears after you had sold the cows and stirk?---No.

930. Have you had it in your power to get any house here since you were turned off?---I have never asked for a house.

931. What does your family consist of?---Of myself, my wife, and eight children. The children are, two daughters, the one 28 and the other 26 years of age; two sons, the one 22 and the other about 20 years of age; a daughter, 18; a son between 15 and 16; and two daughters, the one 14 and the other 12 years of age.

932. Where are your children?---Three of them are at home, and my second eldest daughter is in bad health.

933. What are you thinking of doing?---I have not determined, but I think we must live in the tent here all the winter.

934. How long did your crop last you for food?---Till the beginning of summer. We have since then subsisted upon the money which I got for the stock. I was in debt when I was turned out; part of the money was applied to the payment of that, and the rest has gone to buy meal.

935. What was the amount of the debt?—About L.4.

936. Was it all due to one person or to several?—To several.

937. Have you received assistance from any quarter since you were turned out?—During last winter I got about one boll of meal and two blankets from Donald Ross.

938. Have you received any other assistance from any other quarter?—No.

939. Have you received nothing from Mr Donald Ross except one boll of meal and two blankets?—Yes, he likewise gave me four shirts, a gown for my wife, and another for one of my daughters.

940. What else?—We also got a light bed-cover and linen for a bed-sheet.

941. Is that all you have got from anybody?—Yes. We do not know where the things came from which we got from Donald Ross, but we received them through him, and that is all we have got.

942. How do you expect to get through the winter?—I do not know; I will not say anything about it. Providence will provide for us.

943. Are your children earning anything?—Some of them are, but they require their earnings for themselves, and they cannot give us much.

944. Where are they?—One is at service; another, a girl, is at Arrair; we have two daughters at service in Glengarry, and a son in Breadalbane.

945. Do you know what your children are earning?—My daughters will be earning from 28s. to 30s. in the half-year.

946. Do you know what your sons are earning?—I do not.

947. Have your children given you any assistance up to this time?—No.

948. How many people are there here with you in the tents?—One family as large as ours, and two single women.

949. Have you got any peats this year?—No, we are not permitted to cut peats.

950. Did you ask permission?—No; we heard that it would be useless to do so; but we do not know that permission would have been refused if we had asked.

951. Did Mr Macdonald, the priest, propose to you to cut peats at the moss attached to the chapel?—Yes.

952. Have you any boat or means of fishing?—I have a boat, and about half a barrel of nets, but they have decayed since I came here, and are not now in a good state.

953. Have you planted any potatoes this year?—I have planted about half a barrel.

954. How do you manage for peats?—We are getting a few creels from our friends and neighbours, and we gather sticks.

955. Are your family all in good health except one girl?—Another of my daughters has bad feet; it is, I suppose, in consequence of the damp in the tent.

956. Are the rest pretty well in health?—Yes.

*John Mackinnon* examined.

957. Are you one of the men who were turned off the Knoydart property last year?—Yes.

958. Had you any land?—No.

959. Had you any potatoes or any crop anywhere?—I had some crop which I laid down myself, and I bought some from the emigrants.

960. Were you in arrears of rent?—No.

961. What does your family consist of?—Of myself, my wife, and seven children. The children are, two sons, the one 18 and the other 16 years of age; a daughter, 14 years of age; a son, 10; two girls, the one 7 and the other 4 years of age; and a boy about 10 weeks old.

962. What is your own age?---About 44.

963. Do all your children live with you?---There is one of them away.

964. Which of them is that?---My second oldest son.

965. What is he doing?---He is in service with Mr John Stalker.

966. Are you doing anything yourself?---I fish occasionally.

967. How have you subsisted since you were turned out?---We had some crop of our own, and we have received assistance from other sources.

968. From whom have you received assistance?---I cannot say; but it reached us through Mr Macdonald, the priest, and Donald Ross.

969. Can you tell me what amount of assistance you have received?---No.

970. Was it in money or in food?---In both.

971. What do you propose to do now?---I do not know; Providence will provide for me. I have very little myself; but I am going to apply to the inspector.

972. Were you one of the persons examined by Mr Chant when he was here with the view of their going to Australia?---Yes.

973. Were you willing to go?---I preferred going to Canada, because all my relations and friends are there; but I was willing to go to Australia.

974. Have you any prospect of getting to Canada?---I do not know whether I can get to Canada or not; but I have some hopes of an arrangement with a railway company in Canada, which will enable me to proceed there. My hopes are not so strong as they were, because they have been already disappointed.

975. If you could get an opportunity of going to Australia now would you desire it?---I think I would.

976. Have you received any intimation from Mr Macdonald, the priest, of an offer to go to Australia?---No.

977. Did you understand when Mr Chant was here that he would accept you as an emigrant?---I gave him my name.

978. Did Mr Chant put your name down?---Yes.

*Knoydart, Monday, September* 4, 1854.

*Mr Charles Macleod* examined.

979. You have occupied the farm of Scottas for some time ?---Yes ; I have been upon the property for twenty-five years.

980. You have had an opportunity of seeing a good deal of the people in this part of the country ?---Yes.

981. You know personally a very large proportion of the people here ?---I may say I know every one of them.

982. You are acquainted with a considerable number of the paupers who are receiving relief from the parish ?---Yes.

983. Do you know any of them whose allowances from the parish you consider, under all the circumstances, to be inadequate ?---No.

984. You cannot name to me any one of the paupers, whose circumstances you personally know, who is receiving inadequate relief from the parish ?---No.

985. Are you acquainted with the inspector, Mr Ewen Campbell ?---Yes.

986. Have you had an opportunity of observing the manner in which he performs his duty among the poor as inspector ?---Yes.

987. Do you think that he performs his duty as inspector in a humane manner towards the poor ?---I do ; and the people think so too.

988. Do you consider him a truthful man ?---I think he is a most honest man and an efficient officer.

989. You consider him an active and diligent man in the performance of his duties ?---I know of none more so.

990. Does he bear generally in the parish the character of a truthful and respectable man ?---Yes, among the rate payers, who all vote for and support him.

991. Do you think that among the poor generally he is disliked ?---He is not liked by some of them, who, I would say, were put against him by others ; but the poor generally are fond of him.

992. It has been stated to me in evidence that the cause of the evictions from Knoydart was a desire to remove people from the parish who were likely to become chargeable to it as paupers. Have you any reason to believe that that was the cause of their removal ?---No ; that was not the reason at all. The most excellent and industrious people went away.

993. Did you ever hear it stated as the reason, or was it generally believed in the parish to be the reason ?---I never heard such a thing even so much as surmised.

994. Is it a fact that the people who were removed were largely in arrears of rent for their holdings ?---It is. I know some myself who were in arrears of rent for ten years.

995. Are you aware whether the lands which they held have since been let to the larger tenants ?---Yes, the whole of them have been let at the same rent that the former occupiers promised to pay.

996. So that, in fact, as I understand you, the land is let at the same rent ; the difference being, that the rent is now recoverable, and was not then recoverable ?---Exactly so.

997. Then there has been a considerable gain to the proprietor by the change?---No doubt of it.

998. Do you happen to know what accounts have come from the people who have gone to Canada?---The accounts are most satisfactory.

999. Then are you of opinion that their removal to Canada has been beneficial to themselves?---I think it has been a great benefit to them.

1000. Have you seen letters from the emigrants? --I have seen many; the writers give a highly favourable account of their circumstances, and strongly advise their friends not on any account to remain here. It is not long since I saw a letter from a lad who was in my own employment before the evictions took place. He and his father took land from Glengarry, but they fell behind, and I advised them to go to America. They went; and in a letter which the lad sent home he stated that he was quite happy, and had everything he wanted, and that if he could get land for nothing in Knoydart, and Glengarry would pay his passage back, he would not return.

1001. Have the people been in the habit of consulting you a good deal as to what they ought to do for themselves?---Yes, and I have advised them strongly to go to America.

1002. You considered that the most beneficial course for themselves?---I did.

1003. Have you reason to believe that the persons who refused to go when they were offered a passage to America now regret having remained here?---There is nothing that they regret more.

1004. Are these the persons residing in the tents at Sandaig?---Some of them are residing at Sandaig, and some are still keeping houses upon the property.

1005. But all of them, so far as you are aware, regret not having gone?—They all regret it; and I know that there are some who intend to go to America, leaving their old and disabled friends upon the roll.

1006. What is your opinion as to the general effect of the new poor law upon the population here: has it had a tendency to make them more industrious or less industrious?---It has had a very bad effect, and will yet have the very worst effect in the West Highlands.

1007. Do you mean that it has the effect of diminishing their industry and making them rely upon the parish?---Yes, they adopt all kinds of tricks and shifts to get upon the roll.

1008. You think there is a general desire on the part of the people to get upon the roll?---I have no doubt of it; and I think the desire has been fostered and encouraged by people who come among the population from without the parish. The people in the tents think that when they are completely destitute they will be put upon the roll; and it is the hope of that which has kept them here.

1009. You think that the people in the tents have remained here, instead of accepting the emigration offered to them, in the expectation that, when altogether destitute, they will come upon the parish?—I have not the least doubt of it.

1010. On the whole, then, are you of opinion that the increase of the allowances and greater facilities for obtaining parochial relief have been

injurious to the character and habits of the people?—I think so. They have been the ruin of the people.

1011. Then I need hardly ask you whether you think that increased facilities for getting upon the parish would be increasing the evil?—There can be no doubt of it.

1012. Have you observed that there is a greater disposition than formerly on the part of children to throw the burden of maintaining their parents upon the parish, and to escape from it themselves?—Yes, I have observed that.

1013. You think, then, that the law has weakened the bonds of natural affection between children and parents?—Yes, I think it has weakened the bonds of affection mutually between parents and children.

1014. Do I understand you to be of opinion that the operation of the new poor-law has not only been injurious to their habits of industry, but injurious also to their domestic character?—Yes, and I am also of opinion that the facilities for obtaining parochial relief have tended to demoralise the young females who go to the south for work; that the certainty of being able to obtain relief from the parish on their return has made them less careful to preserve their chastity than they were before.

1015. What is your opinion as to the comparative condition of the paupers on the roll and the poorer class of able-bodied labourers in the parish?—I think the paupers are better off than the labourers. The former have tea, sugar, and everything they require.

1016. You think they are sufficiently subsisted?—I do.

1017. And that they are able to obtain such luxuries as tea, sugar, and tobacco?—Yes. When the inspector comes here to pay the paupers, I see them walking in and out of the shop where these articles are sold.

1018. Do the paupers generally complain of their allowances here?—The most idle of them do; I mean those who might contribute to their own subsistence by labour, but who do not do so. The aged, and those who are really deserving objects of relief, are happy and contented.

1019. Do I understand you to say that the persons who complain are those who have only small allowances, in consideration of their ability to contribute to their own subsistence?—Yes, and who have families that might work.

1020. Have you found that the disposition to complain has increased lately?—It has. When their allowances were only one-half what they are now they were happy and contented.

1021. Are you of opinion that the agitation upon the subject of the administration of the poor-law, which has recently taken place in this parish, has tended to increase the discontent of the poor?—I have no doubt of it; and I think the people have been misled as to the nature of their rights by those who do not happen to pay for their maintenance.

1022. You think that the recent agitation has had the effect of exciting in the minds of the poor unreasonable expectations as to the provision that ought to be made for them?—There can be no doubt of it.

1023. Do you think it has also tended to increase the disposition on the part of those who are not upon the roll to get upon the roll?—Certainly; and it was very natural that it should do so.

1024. You think that the nature of the agitation was likely to produce that result?---Yes.

1025. Do you know Mr Angus Campbell of Corran?—I have known him since my boyhood.

1026. What is your opinion of his character: is he a respectable man?—He is a highly respectable and trustworthy man.

1027. Do you think that any statements which he may make to me in evidence are worthy of credit?—There is not a man in the parish whose evidence is more to be depended upon.

1028. Are you of opinion that he has had remarkable opportunities of becoming acquainted with the circumstances and character of the people in the parish?---I think he has.

1029. Has he had dealings with nearly the whole of them?---Yes, and with the people in the surrounding parishes too. There is not a more sagacious or a more trustworthy man in the parish.

1030. Do you consider him a harsh or a kind man to the poor?---He is a very kind man to the poor, when he thinks he has a deserving person to relieve.

1031. Do you think he would through any malice or bad feeling misrepresent or speak harshly of the poor?---No, I do not think he would.

1032. It has been stated in evidence to me that a considerable number of the men who are on the roll are in the habit of misapplying their allowances; that is to say, of buying with their allowances, or with a considerable part of their allowances, articles that do not contribute to their own subsistence or to that of their families. Do you know anything of that?---No, I am not aware of that circumstance.

1033. But you believe that the poor are in the habit of buying small quantities of tea, sugar, and tobacco?---I do.

1034. Do you think that they would buy tea, sugar, and tobacco, even if they were unable to get enough of food to subsist them?---I think they would.

1035. Therefore the fact of their buying tea, sugar, and tobacco, is no proof that they have enough of food?---No, they buy these articles as luxuries. But there is not one of them who has not at least a patch of potatoes, and they never want food. I never knew one of them in want of food.

1036. You think that they would content themselves with potatoes in order to buy tea when they should purchase meal; but, on the whole, you never knew one of them in want of food?---I never did. If they have no meal in their houses they have always money to buy it.

1037. Your opinion is that they are never without the means of buying food if they should have none of their own?---Yes.

1038. If any of the paupers in this vicinity were really in want of food do you think you would hear of it?---I am sure I would hear of it.

1039. You do not think that any person in this neighbourhood could be in want of food without your knowing it?---No.

1040. Have you ever had any of the paupers on the roll working for you?---Yes, a few of the paupers on the roll have occasionally worked for me.

1041. Are there any of the paupers on the roll, so far as you know,

capable of working?---Yes, of the paupers lately put upon the roll there are some perfectly able to work and to maintain themselves. I know one man who makes a great noise about his allowance, and who works for me regularly. He lives upon my land, and has a patch of potatoes from me. He has also a number of little perquisites, and he gets wages occasionally.

1042. Do you think he is able to support himself if he were industrious and careful?---Yes.

1043. Would he be able to support his family?---Yes, I think he would. He has been in bad health, but he is improving in that respect.

1044. Then you think that while he was in bad health he might be in want of assistance from the parish?---He got assistance from the parish.

1045. Have you ever seen in the giving or the refusing of relief to poor persons any distinction made by the parochial board or the inspector between Roman Catholics and Protestants?---Not the least.

1046. You think that there is no distinction made on the ground of religious persuasion or belief?---There is not the slightest symptom of it.

1047. Do the Roman Catholics and the Protestants in this parish generally live together upon friendly terms?---They live upon the best of terms. I never saw any dissension among them upon religious grounds.

1048. Is there anything which you desire to state to me in respect to the administration of the poor law in this parish?---There is nothing which I can think of, except, as I stated before, that the operation of the law has had a very bad effect upon the people, and will yet have a worse.

1049. You are yourself a Highlander?---Yes.

1050. You communicate with the people in their own language?---Yes.

1051. You have kind feelings towards them?---Yes; and they know and acknowledge it.

1052. It is, then, I apprehend, from a belief that it is injurious to themselves that you consider the poor-law is doing harm?---It is because I think it injures their habits of industry and self-reliance.

1053. Therefore, in expressing the opinion which you have expressed in respect to the operation of the poor-law, you have looked exclusively to the interests of the people themselves?---Quite so.

1054. You are aware that persons who pay poor-rates may be supposed to entertain these opinions because of the assessment falling heavily upon themselves?---I admit that poor-rates are just when aged persons, people who have lost their health by industry, and, in short, the really deserving poor, get relief; but when fellows who could work if they would, and who make no exertions to support themselves, get upon the roll, I say the money is ill applied.

1055. You would not grudge to any poor person, who was rendered destitute by causes not under his own control, any assistance from the parish that might be necessary for his proper subsistence?---I would give the money cheerfully and gladly, and would think it a good act.

1056. You think that, so far as it is applied to the relief of deserving objects, the poor-law does good?---Yes.

1057. And what you object to is the application of the funds of indus-

trious and frugal people to the maintenance of the idle or the dissipated?---Quite so.

1058. You have stated that all the poor, or nearly all the poor here, have patches of potatoes. Do they pay any rent for those patches?---Not a penny.

1059. Have they permission to cut peats free of expense? --Yes.

1060. Do they pay any rent for their houses?---No; their houses are kept up by the parochial board.

1061. A great deal has been stated in the newspapers and other places about two women of the name of Mackinnon, who are neighbours of yours here. Do you believe that the residence of these women in the sort of tent that they had was voluntary, or was it because they could not get a habitation anywhere else?---It was entirely voluntary.

1062. They have for many years been living at no great distance from your house?---I had them for seven years upon my farm.

1063. Were you desirous to retain them upon your farm?---Yes. I should not have removed them, only I had occasion for the house and site which they occupied; but I offered them another place, which they refused. Glengarry then gave them a house at Inverie. That was the house from which they were evicted last year; but previous to their being turned out they were offered another house at Sandaig, which they refused to take.

1064. Have you occasion to know that they were subsequently offered a house by the inspector?---I have.

1065. Do you happen to know anything of the woman in whose house they were first offered lodging, and whom they objected to on the ground of her character being bad?---I know her very well, and a more harmless creature does not exist in the neighbourhood. She is an orphan; and when she heard it was proposed to put the Mackinnons into the same house with her, she came to me with tears in her eyes, and said, "For God's sake do not let them come into my house." I advised her to give them a trial, but she was in a sad way about it.

1066. But you know they objected to go into her house on the ground of her not being a person of good character?---I do not know that they objected upon that ground. If they did it was a bad objection, for there is not a more industrious creature in the country. I understand that when Margaret Mackinnon got into a house she shut the door and would not let her sister or her daughter in.

1067. Are you aware that these sisters have a great quantity of poultry?---Yes, a great quantity.

1068. It has been stated that when they removed some time ago the sister Catherine carried with her a large quantity of property; do you know anything about that?---I saw eight cart loads of articles belonging to her removed from one place to another.

1069. What did the property chiefly consist of?---Principally of large chests. I know that the inspector paid 6s. for the removal of Margaret's property, which was separate from that belonging to Catherine.

1070. Is it believed that in these chests and casks which they carry about with them there are articles of some value?---It is believed there is plenty of good clothes at any rate.

1071. Then you think they are not in want of bed clothes, or anything of that sort?---No.

1072. Have you reason to believe that Catherine Mackinnon has suffered in health from her exposure in the tent?-- Quite the contrary; I never saw her in better health.

1073. Have you any reason to believe that the conduct of the parochial authorities to these women, or to either of them, has been harsh or improper?---Quite the reverse. At the time of the first potato failure they were put upon the roll, and when the destitution relief fund was established they threw themselves upon it, and gave up their allowance from the parish.

1074. When the destitute meal was done what did they do?---They lived upon their potatoes, the produce of their poultry, and such wages as they could earn. In these various ways they were able to maintain themselves from the time the destitution meal was done till the evictions took place. They had plenty of potatoes in their house when it was pulled down.

1075. Did they keep their potatoes?---Yes.

1076. So that at the time of the evictions they were not without food?---They were asked if they required anything, and were offered money or meal; but they would not accept either.

1077. Then, upon the whole, you are of opinion that from the time of their eviction they have had it in their power to obtain parochial relief if they had chosen to accept it, and to obtain lodging from the parish if they had pleased to take it?---Yes, I was myself present when Catherine told the sheriff that she would not leave the tent to go to any other place.

1078. Have you been in the house of Ann Macphail where Margaret Mackinnon now is?---Several times.

1079. Are you of opinion that there is not space enough to admit of her receiving her sister Catherine into the house?---Not with the luggage that Catherine has. As the generality of poor persons in the neighbourhood are lodged, there would be room enough for these three women in the house, were it not for the large quantity of Margaret Mackinnon's property that is in it. The house was formerly occupied by Ann Macphail and her mother, with occasionally her brother and his wife and children; and that was at a time when none of them were paupers. But Catherine Mackinnon has been offered accommodation elsewhere several times, and one house which was retained for her has fallen into decay in consequence of her not occupying it. That house is on the Rhiddarroch farm, and when I got possession of the land I was taken bound to let the house stand for the accommodation of the Mackinnons.

1080. You are not a member of the parochial board?---No.

1081. As far as you know, have the members of the parochial board acted fairly and honourably towards the poor of the parish?---I have no doubt of it.

1082. From what you know of the gentlemen composing the parochial board, and who have attended the meetings, do you think them capable of entering into any collusive arrangement with the proprietors for the purpose of injuring the poor?---No; in fact some of them are on very

bad terms with the proprietors. I do not think they are capable of injuring the poor.

1083. Have you any reason to believe that influence has been exercised by persons connected with the property of Knoydart to induce the parochial board to withhold relief from the poor of Knoydart?---Not the least.

1084. Have the influential persons in Knoydart used their influence to get poor people upon the roll?---Yes, we have done so several times, although we have on some occasions opposed the placing on the roll of persons whom we believed to be capable of maintaining themselves.

1085. Have any of these persons been put upon the roll by the sheriff? ---Several of them. One old man, who occupies, free of charge, a small holding which is considered worth L.9 a year, and whose family consists of his wife and one married daughter, has an allowance for his grandchild. He is nearly eighty years of age, but his daughter works his croft for him, and he keeps three paid servants. He has two cows, and he lets grass to other people; at the present time there are four beasts upon his land, for which the owners pay L.2 a head per annum. Under these circumstances, considering that he sits rent free upon his croft, I think he is quite capable of maintaining himself without assistance from the parish.

1086. Do you think that the crop upon the whole is sufficient to feed the family?---Yes, when the potatoes stand.

1087. Do you suppose that he feeds the servants in the house?---Yes, his crop suffices for all.

1088. So that, upon the whole, you are of opinion that, having his croft free of charge, he is quite in a condition to maintain himself and his dependents without any assistance from the parish?---Quite so.

1089. But his grandchild has been placed upon the roll by order of the sheriff? --Yes.

1090. Previous to the emigration were there many persons in the parish upon similar crofts maintaining their families, without any assistance from the parochial authorities?---Plenty.

1091. Did any of these persons carry money away with them when they went to America?---A good many of them did so.

1092. Were there many of these persons who carried money away with them to America that left a great amount of arrears due to the proprietor of the land?---A great many.

1093. Might not the proprietor have confiscated their crop and stock, and so have recovered the arrears, if he had thought proper?---Yes.

1094. But he did not do that in any instance?---No. The year before the emigration the people were warned out, and interdicted from putting crop into the ground; but, nevertheless, they did put crop into the ground, to the detriment of the incoming tenant; and they were allowed, moreover, to keep the crop which they had so raised and to sell it for their own benefit. A considerable number of them, I believe, had cows, sheep, and other stock.

1095. Were any of these confiscated for the payment of arrears, or were they also allowed to be sold?---Every person was permitted to sell his stock and take the money with him to America. I knew one man

who took away between L.70 and L.80 in his pocket, and who, besides, was provided by the curators of the Glengarry property with clothing and other articles for the voyage to America.

1096. Do you suppose that he represented himself to the curators as unable to pay for his own outfit?---I have no doubt he did. I am told that he got the lion's share of the clothing, and a free passage to America.

1097. He would land in America, then, with L.70 in his pocket?---He would. He applied to me to get the bank notes converted into gold, and I recommended him to go to the banker at Portree, which he did.

1098. Were there any considerable number of the emigrants who took money with them?---A good many; none went away without something.

1099. And none of them were made to pay their arrears, or any part of their arrears, before they went?---None.

1100. Had these people been treated with great indulgence by the late proprietor?---With too much indulgence; that was their ruin.

1101. If the late proprietor had been less indulgent is it probable that he would have been able to recover a considerable part of the rent which remained unpaid?---I think he might have recovered a great deal of it, either in labour or in cash.

1102. Do you think that the people were grateful for that indulgence?—No, they were very ungrateful. They thought more of Donald Ross than of the late proprietor.

1103. Do you think that many of them made any effort when times improved to repay the arrears that had accumulated during the years of the potato failure?—No.

*Mr John Cameron* examined.

1104. You have charge of the Knoydart property under the factor?—Yes.

1105. How long have you resided here?---I have been ten years in Glengarry's service.

1106. Are you a native of this place?---No, I am a native of Lochaber.

1107. You know the condition of the paupers on the roll here?---I do.

1108. Do you know any of them who have suffered or are in danger of suffering from want of food?---No.

1109. Are you in the habit of seeing those who live hereabouts?---I see them frequently; they occasionally come to my house to buy meal.

1110. Have the paupers in Knoydart generally been in the habit of planting potatoes for themselves?---Yes, but I believe that this year they have not planted as many as they used to do.

1111. Why have they not planted so many this year?---I could not say exactly what was the reason for it; but some of the lands about Dun were not let till after the term of Whitsunday, and the people did not come to ask permission to plant potatoes, and I think they did not like to plant any of their own accord.

1112. You think that the people at Dun, from the lands not having been let, did not feel themselves at liberty to plant potatoes without permission?---Yes.

1113. Did they ask your permission?---No; but two or three of them planted potatoes without asking permission.

1114. Would you have given them permission if they had asked it?---I had no authority to do that.

1115. How many paupers are there at Dun besides those two or three who have planted a few potatoes?---I think there are four altogether who have planted potatoes without permission, and there is one who has planted no potatoes to my knowledge.

1116. Have you any idea what quantity the others planted?---I think one of them, Angus Mackinnon, planted nearly two barrels.

1117. I have seen a return made by Mr Grant, the factor, of the number of square yards under potatoes belonging to paupers in different parts of this property. Do you know whether that is a correct return or not?---I sent that return to the factor, and I believe it to be correct, having actually measured the ground.

1118. Then that return is not a mere estimate of the quantity, but the result of an actual measurement?---Yes.

1119. What is the quantity of potatoes usually planted here to the acre?---The small crofters usually plant from five to six barrels, and some of them eight barrels.

1120. Is that to the acre?---I cannot state positively how much they plant in an acre.

1121. How much do you think they would get last year for every barrel planted?---I think they would get eight barrels. The produce might be nine, but I think it would not be less than eight.

1122. So that a farmer who last year planted a barrel of potatoes would get not less than eight barrels from the barrel planted?---He would not get less.

1123. Are there any people hereabouts who have no land from the proprietors?---There are a few.

1124. Are they in the habit of planting potatoes?---Yes.

1125. How many do any of them plant?---Some of them plant from two to three barrels.

1126. They get the land from some tenant?---Yes.

1127. Have any of the paupers up to this time paid rent for their potato land?---They have never paid rent either to the proprietor or to the tenant.

1128. Have they ever paid rent for their houses?---No.

1129. Have they ever paid for liberty to cut peats?---No.

1130. If they had been charged with rent for any of these things would you have known it?---Yes.

1131. Do you collect the small rents upon the property?---No.

1132. But if the paupers had been charged rent you would have known it?---I am quite certain that they are not charged rent.

1133. Do any of the cottars who have no land from the proprietor, and who plant potatoes, pay rent?---They give so many days' labour to the tenant from whom they have the land.

1134. Can you give me any idea how many days' labour a tenant would expect for land sufficient to plant two barrels of potatoes?---I am not quite certain of that; but there is a cottar outside who will be

able to tell, being a man who takes land in that way for planting potatoes.

1135. How do those people who have no land employ themselves?---Some of them get work about the place; but very few of them go out of the district in search of employment.

1136. Do they fish at all?---Very seldom: they are not good fishers.

1137. Then, do they depend for their subsistence upon the wages of labour and upon the potatoes they grow?---They have no other means of subsistence.

1138. Can you give me any idea of the average number of days in the week that these people may get employment. Taking the whole year round, will they get employment for four or five days in every week?---I think not so much as that.

1139. Will they get employment for three days in the week all the year round?---Hardly that.

1140. They get more employment, I suppose, in spring and harvest than they do in winter or summer?---They do. We have a cottar working at Inverie just now, and he has been employed since June.

1141. But in general you think that, taking the whole year round, the most of these cottars will not be employed above three days in the week?---I think they cannot have more than that.

1142. What are the day's wages here?---We generally give 1s. 6d. a day.

1143. That is without food?---It is, except when they are at field labour, when they get 1s. 6d. and their food.

1144. I want to know the difference between wages with food and wages without food. Supposing you were hiring a man at day's wages without food, what wages would he expect additional in consequence of not getting his food?---I should think he would expect 9d. additional.

1145. You would estimate the value of the food at that price?---Yes; it would cost us 9d.

1146. Then their wages of 1s. 6d. and food would, according to your idea, come up to 2s. 3d. per day?---Yes.

1147. What kind of food do you give them?---We give them three meals a day—broth, potatoes, and bread, for dinner; and porridge and milk for breakfast and supper.

1148. It is only when they are engaged in field labour that you give them food. What do you understand by field labour?---Harvest work, or the laying down of the crop in spring.

1149. When you are laying down or getting in the crop you give the people their food in addition to 1s. 6d. of wages, and that food consists of three meals a day—porridge and milk for breakfast and supper, and bread, broth, and potatoes, for dinner; and you estimate the cost to you who give it at about 9d. for each person?---Yes.

1150. Well, now, a labourer who is employed for three days in the week all the year round will not have more of money wages than 4s. 6d. a week?---Not more.

1151. Have any of these men families to support?---They have.

1152. Can you tell me what families any of them have?---The man outside has only another besides himself. His neighbour has only two.

1153. Are there any others who have large families?---These men have large families; but their children are away at service.

1154. Had they land till lately?---No, they have had no land since I came to the property.

1155. Have they been living in the same way since you came to the property, and have they brought up their families living in that way?---Yes.

1156. What families have they brought up?---One of them has two sons and a daughter; and the other has two sons and two daughters.

1157. Were they living in the same way when you came here, and when their children were not grown up?---They were.

1158. Do you think that these people, when they had their young families about them, were better off, upon the whole, than the paupers on the roll are now?---I do not think they were. It is my firm belief that the paupers are better off than these men were when they had their young families about them.

1159. Have they brought up their families healthy and strong?---Yes.

1160. Do they pay any rent for their houses?---No.

1161. But they pay in labour for the use of their potato land?---Yes.

1162. According to what you have stated one of these cottars, with himself, his wife, and four children in the house, would not be earning more, on an average throughout the year, than about 4s. 6d. a week?---I do not think he would earn more than that.

1163. And he would pay rent in the shape of labour for his potatoe land?---Yes.

1164. Well, then, if there were six people in the house there would not be anything like 1s. a week for each of them?---No, there would be 9d. for each member of the family.

1165. And with these wages and the help of the potatoes he has brought up his family in health and strength?---He has.

1166. You sent me a return of the potatoes planted by the paupers on the Glengarry property in Knoydart, and of the quantity of potatoes which they dug up last year. Do you believe that to be a correct return?---I think it is. I got the information from the parties themselves, and I have no doubt it is correct.

1167. During the ten years that you have been here have you observed any change in the habits of the people in respect to industry; are they more industrious or less industrious now then they were when you first came?---I do not see any change.

1168. You do not think that they are more industrious than they were?---I do not see it.

1169. Do you think that since the new poor law was introduced there is a great desire on the part of the people to get upon the poor's roll?---I am certain that that is the case.

1170. Do you think that there is a greater disposition than there was on the part of parents and children not to snpport one another now that they have got the parish to go to?---I think there is.

1171. Do you think that the people are less provident and careful from knowing that they have the parish to fall back upon?---I do think so; I think they are not so careful of what they have. No farther gone

than Saturday I sent over to the north side for people to come here to shear. There is a woman there who has been for some time feigning sickness ; she was anxious to come here to work ; but her husband would not let her, because he thought the fact of her accepting of employment would prevent her getting upon the roll.

1172. You have reason to believe that to be true?---I have. It was only this morning that I heard of it.

1173. You are of opinion that if it had not been for the expectation of getting upon the roll she would have come here to work?---It is my opinion that she would.

1174. Is she able to work?---I think she will not be above thirty years of age.

1175. And a healthy woman?---She was not healthy last year, but I think she is in good health now.

1176. You think she is able to work if she was inclined?---I do. She herself was willing to come to work for wages, but her husband would not allow her to come, lest it would interfere with her getting upon the roll.

1177. Do you think that the agitation carried on in this part of the parish lately has increased the disposition of the people to look to the roll?---I think it has.

1178. You think that the people are more disposed now to look to the parish for assistance than they were before the agitation consequent upon the evictions here?---I think they are a great deal more disposed.

1179. Have you occasion to know whether the paupers, especially the male paupers, make a good use of their allowances ; whether they spend their allowances altogether in necessaries of life, or whether they buy other things?---We are selling cheese, butter, and milk at Inverie, and the paupers are the best customers we have for these articles.

1180. Have you reason to believe that they buy tea and sugar with a portion of their allowances?---I could not say.

1181. But you know that they buy butter and cheese?---I am certain of it, for I sell these articles to them myself.

1182. Can you give me any idea what quantity of butter and cheese any one pauper is in the habit of buying from you?---I cannot from memory answer that question. It is my wife who sells the things.

1183. But you consider the paupers as your best customers for these articles?---I do.

1184. Do they buy more of these articles than the cottars who have no land?---A great deal more.

1185. What sort of state are the houses of the paupers in just now?---They are in a bad state, the same as the houses of the rest of the people.

1186. You do not think that they are worse than the houses of the population generally?---They are just the same class of houses.

1187. Are you aware whether it is in contemplation to build cottages for the use of the paupers at Arrair?---I believe it is.

1188. There has been, I believe, a house fitted up at Arrair for the reception of paupers?---Yes.

1189. How many paupers, do you know, are in that house?---Only one.

1190. How many would it accommodate?---I think it would accommodate four or five at least.

1191. Do you happen to know whether any of them have been offered admission to that house and have refused to go?---There are some women at Inverie who were offered admission, but they would not go.

1192. Who were these?---Two sisters named Margaret and Catherine Mackinnon.

1193. One of these women, I understand, is still living in a sort of blanket tent she has made for herself here?---Yes.

1194. Did she pass a great part of last winter under that tent?---She did.

1195. Was it of necessity, or from choice?---She had the offer of a house, but she would not accept it.

1196. Had she the offer of more houses than one?---She had the offer of a house at Rhiddarroch, and of the house at Arrair.

1197. Had she the offer also of admission with her sister into Ann Macphail's house?---When she was removed from Inverie, she was asked to go into Ann Macphail's house, but she would not go.

1198. Do you know whether her sister objected to her going in?---I could not say. The sheriff-officer endeavoured to get her into that house, but she would not go, nor would she accept of any of the other houses that were offered to her. The inspector left 10s. with me for her use. It has been offered to her several times, but she would not accept it. The day she was removed from Inverie I gave the money to the sheriff officer, but she would not take it from him either.

1199. In short, relief was repeatedly offered to her by you and the sheriff-officer, and she would not accept it?---She would not.

1200. Did she state any reason for refusing?---No. She said to the officer that she had money of her own, and when it was done she knew where to get more.

1201. Do you know whether she has any poultry?---She has plenty of poultry.

1202. Do you know whether, when she removed, she had a quantity of other property to carry along with her?---I believe she had seven or eight chests.

1203. Were these chests locked?---They were; the property amounted to eight loads of a cart, only she formed part of the last load herself.

1204. What other things were there besides the chests?---There were casks, bedsteads, and a great variety of other things.

1205. Has Margaret a good number of articles in Ann Macphail's house?---She has some chests and other things of the same kind.

1206. Have you been in Ann Macphail's house since Margaret Mackinnon went into it?---I have not; but I know that she took several chests there.

1207. Do you know what these chests contain?---I do not know what they contain.

1208. But they were not empty when she was removed?---They were not.

1209. Have these two sisters, or either of them, been in the habit of working for wages?---They have.

1210. Do you know any place where they have been working?---We had them working last year at Inverie.

1211. Do you remember what time of the year it was?---I think it was in August, just about the time of the evictions. We had them up to the time of the evictions, but not after.

1212. Do you know whether since then they have been working anywhere else?---They were working for wages with Mr Campbell of Kilchoan, in November.

1213. The inspector sent to the Board of Supervision a certificate from Mr Campbell of Kilchoan, stating that they had worked for him for a certain number of days in November for certain wages. Is Mr Campbell a man upon whose word you would rely?---He is.

1214. You think his statements may be completely relied upon?---Yes; but I saw the women working to him myself.

1215. Mr Campbell is a respectable man, and bears a high character in the country?---Yes.

1216. Have you seen anything of the paupers in the Glenelg district of the parish?---I have not. My statements are confined to the conditions of the paupers in Knoydart.

1217. Upon the whole, are you of opinion that the operation of the new poor law has been beneficial or injurious to the character of the people here?---I think it has been no benefit to them.

1218. Do you think it has done them rather harm than good?---I do think so.

1219. In what respect do you think it has done them harm?---They do not make the same exertions to maintain themselves, because they can get upon the poor's roll. Those who are partially disabled, and who get upon the poor's roll, do not make any exertion after that; they expect the parish to support them entirely, although they are able to do a certain amount of work, and might contribute to their own subsistence.

1220. You think there are several persons on the poor's roll who are capable of doing something for themselves, but who are unwilling to do it, expecting the parish to maintain them altogether?---I do think so.

1221. Do you think there are persons not upon the roll who are able to maintain themselves, but who are trying to get upon the roll?---I think there are.

1222. Do you think that it requires great vigilance and care on the part of the parochial board and the inspector to prevent their being imposed upon by these people?---I think it does.

1223. You think that if there was a lax or careless administration of the poor law here many persons would get upon the roll who are quite able to maintain themselves?---Yes.

1224. You were present at most of the evictions that took place here?---I was.

1225. Did you see any violence offered by the sheriff-officer to the person of anybody?---No, I saw nothing of the kind. I did not hear an ill word said to any of the people. There was nothing of the kind.

1226. I suppose it could not have taken place without your being aware of it?---It could not; I was along with the officer during the whole time. He directed the people to remove out of their houses, and

they did so without obliging the officer to use force, with the exception of one woman, whom he had to carry out in his arms.

1227. Was she in ill health?---No; she refused to move from ill-nature. She laid herself down on the floor and refused to stir, when the sheriff-officer, without doing her any violence, raised her gently in his arms and carried her outside.

1228. Do you believe that there was any violence used to any of the people who were evicted?---I did not see anything of the kind, and I am quite sure that nothing of the kind occurred.

1229. You say that you do not collect the rents here. Do you know the state of the small tenants as to arrears of rent?---I have a statement at Inverie.

1230. Were many of the persons who were turned out in arrears of rent to the proprietor?---Many of them were in arrears for several years.

1231. Were those who were turned out interdicted from putting crop into the ground?---They were not.

1232. Were some of them forbid to put any crop into the ground the year they were to go?---I am not quite certain that some of them might not be interdicted; but I know that that was not done to the whole of them. Mr Grant was here at the time himself, and he might have done it without my knowledge.

1233. It has been stated to me that some of them were interdicted from putting crop into the ground, because it would be to the detriment of the ingoing tenant. Do you know anything of that?---I could not say whether such was the case or not. The factor was here himself.

1234. The fact was, I suppose, that the whole of them put crop into the ground?---Yes.

1235. Had many of them stock---cows, stirks, sheep, and goats?---They had.

1236. When they were required to leave their holdings was any part of their crop, or stock, or of the price of the stock or crop, taken from them for arrears of rent?---Not a farthing; except in the case of a man at Arrair, of the name of Macdonald, who did not go away at all. The whole was taken from him; that is to say, the whole of his arrears, for which part of his stock was sold.

1237. How long had he held the land which was taken from him?---Not above three years.

1238. Was there anything taken from any of the others?---Nothing.

1239. Were they allowed to keep their crop and stock for their own use?---They were.

1240. And to take away whatever they got for them?---Yes.

1241. Did these people get free passages to America?---They did.

1242. Did they get clothing or anything else from the curators?---They got all kinds of clothing.

1243. Did many of them take away considerable sums of money with them to America without paying their arrears of rent?---Most of them took less or more, and some of them carried away considerable sums---upwards of L.60.

1244. And they never were called upon to pay their arrears of rent,

although it was known they had this money?---They were never asked for a farthing.

1245. Was Mr Coll Macdonald, the priest, favourable to the emigration, or was he opposed to it?---As far as known to me he was favourable enough to it until it took place. I think he advised the people to go, believing it to be for their advantage.

1246. Have you occasion to know what accounts have come from the people who have emigrated?---Yes, favourable accounts have been received from them. In almost every letter which arrives they ask their friends to follow them.

1247. Have you reason to know whether persons who had an opportunity of going away last year, and did not accept the offer, have repented not having gone?---I think they have.

1248. Have you had a conversation with any of them personally?—Yes, and they have stated to me that they regret not having accepted the offer when it was made to them.

1249. Do you think they would wish to go now, if they had an opportunity?—I think they would.

1250. Has there been a rise in wages during the last twelve or eighteen months?—A little.

1251. What extent of rise has there been?—From 1s. 3d. to 1s. 6d. a day.

1252. So that a man who formerly got 1s. 3d. a day would now get 1s. 6d.?—Yes.

1253. How long is it since the rise took place?—Since the emigration.

1254. Do you attribute it to there being fewer people in the country?—I think it is owing to that.

1255. Are you of opinion that there are a good number of people here who are now working for wages that would rather be upon the roll at the present rate of the allowances, and not be obliged to work, than be compelled to work at the present rate of wages?—I think there are some who would prefer the present allowances of the poor, and no work, to the wages they are now getting for their work.

1256. Do you think that the allowances which are given to the poor are such that some of the people who are able to maintain themselves by labour would prefer those allowances to the wages of labour?—Yes.

1257. Do you think there are many of that kind?—I do not think there are many, but there are some.

1258. If the allowances of the paupers were considerably increased do you think there would be more?—I do think so.

1259. Is it your opinion, upon the whole, from what you have seen of the paupers, and taking all the circumstances into consideration, that the allowances which the paupers are receiving at present are sufficient?—I think they are.

1260. Do you know any pauper whose present allowance you consider insufficient?—I do not know of any.

1261. Do I understand you to mean that you know of none whose allowance, with what they are capable of doing for themselves, and their potatoes and peats, is not sufficient for their subsistence?—Yes.

1262. It has been stated in evidence to me that the object of the evictions was to remove from the parish persons who were likely ultimately to become paupers, and that that was notorious in the parish. Have you any reason to believe that that was the real object?---I never heard of it at all.

1263. If it had been notorious in the parish I suppose you could hardly have failed to hear it?---I should think not.

1264. What was the real object of the evictions, as far as you know?---The people were not paying their rents; they were ruining the proprietor, and doing no good to themselves. They had not paid their rents for some years, and the proprietor was desirous to remove them, in order that he might give the land to people who would pay for it.

1265. Was that the real object of the evictions?---It was.

1266. Was it also the opinion of the curators that the people themselves would be benefited by their going to America?---I am aware that Mrs M'Donnell was of that opinion.

1267. Did Mr Coll Macdonald, the priest, agree in that opinion?---I am quite sure that he did, at least up till the beginning of August. He advised the people to go.

1268. What do you think was the reason which induced some of the people to refuse to go?---The want of courage.

1269. Were any of the people who refused to go to Canada, and did not go, allowed to remain over this year because some members of their families were sick?---They were.

1270. Were there more than one of them?---Yes, there were four or five families.

1271. Have these people been evicted since that time?---No, they are still in their houses.

1272. Are there any of the evicted persons still upon the property?---There are some in the tents on the priest's acre, and some have got houses from the tacksmen and tenants.

1273. How many are there in the tents now?---There are two families and two single women.

1274. These are all the persons now remaining in the tents?---Yes.

1275. Has any attempt been made this year by the sheriff-officer to remove Catherine Mackinnon from her tent?---Yes, he attempted to remove her to a house in May last.

1276. On what ground was the sheriff-officer empowered to remove her?---On the ground that she was trespassing on the farm of Inverie, having no right to be there.

1277. You know Mr Macleod of Scottas?---Yes, I have known him for many years.

1278. What is his character among the people?---He is considered a very kind gentleman, and particularly charitable to the poor.

1279. Do you know anybody in this district more charitable to the poor than Mr Macleod?---I do not.

1280. Is he generally considered a kind-hearted man?---Very.

1281. Have you known instances of his assisting the people in difficulties?---Yes; and I know that all the people in this district like him very much indeed.

*John Macdonald* examined.

1282. I reside on Mr Campbell's farm of Kilchoan, and have been there for twelve years. I have a patch of potato land from Mr Campbell. This year I have planted about three barrels of potatoes, for which Mr Campbell gave me seed, as I was unable to purchase it for myself. My family at home consists of myself, my wife, and one son between thirteen and fourteen years of age. I have three children out doing for themselves; two daughters at service in Lochaber, and one son in the employment of Mr Campbell of Kilchoan. All of them were young when I came to Kilchoan.

1283. What return do you make to Mr Campbell for the potato land?---I pay him in labour.

1284. How many days' work do you give?---I cannot tell.

1285. Was there no stated number of days to be given?---No.

1286. Can you give me any idea how many days you work in the year in return for the use of your potato land?---I cannot say exactly; probably as many as eighty or ninety days. I also do other work for Mr Campbell, gathering in sheep and the like, and then I receive 1s. a day.

1287. How many days in the year do you work for wages to Mr Campbell?---The first year I had probably sixty days' work from him; but last year I had not more than the half of that.

1288. Do you earn wages from others besides Mr Campbell?---Occasionally. I have been employed to drive cattle to Falkirk, and I have had a few days' work elsewhere.

1289. How do you maintain your family?---With difficulty. Sometimes they are ill enough off.

1290. Do you fish occasionally?---No; I have no means of fishing, I have neither boat nor nets.

1291. Do your children afford you any assistance?---They have had enough to do to maintain themselves up to this time.

1292. Are you in the habit of seeing any of the paupers who live near you?---There are no paupers living near me except two old women.

1293. Do you know what allowance they receive?---I do not.

1294. How do they get on?---They have potato land from Mr Campbell, and have planted this year rather more than one barrel of potatoes.

1295. Are they much worse off than yourself?---They are weaker than I am; but they have their money coming in regularly, and can always get something. When I have no money I cannot get anything.

1296. Do you think, then, that they are not much worse off than yourself?---Indeed I believe there is not much difference between us.

1297. Can you tell me how much meal you have bought since your potatoes were done this year?---I am unable to state it accurately, as I had no particular reason for keeping an account. Sometimes I bought two stones in the week, and then I was perhaps three weeks without buying any.

1298. Have you bought any potatoes?---No; I got seed potatoes from Mr Campbell.

1299. How then did you manage to maintain your family after your potatoes were done with wages so small?---Mr Cameron gave me facilities and removed my difficulties.

*North Morar, Monday, September* 4, 1854.

*John Gillies* examined.

1300. I have a piece of land at a rent of L.2, 5s. a year, and have had it for thirteen years. Last spring I planted five barrels of potatoes, and sowed about one bushel and a half of barley. A considerable part of the potatoes are rotting. I planted about three barrels last year, which was all I had on my croft, having neither more seed nor the means of procuring it. I dug up about thirty barrels from the three planted, about the average return among the small tenants last year, but a considerable proportion decayed in the pits, and my potatoes were all done before the end of spring. After that I purchased both potatoes and meal. I bought about twenty barrels of potatoes, and from two to three bolls of meal, but I cannot speak as to the exact quantity. I am a widower, and have five children living in family. The eldest, a boy, will be 14 years of age next Christmas; the second eldest, a girl, is about 10. I do not work for wages, as my health is not strong, and I do not go to fish, for I have neither herring nets nor long lines.

1301. If you do not work for wages, and do not fish, how did you obtain the means of buying the potatoes and meal which you say you have bought?—I have no cow or other animal upon my croft, but I let the grass to another person at the rate of L.2 a year for a cow; and there was also a stirk, for which I got something. I likewise made and sold some hay.

1302. Did what you receive for the grass of a cow and stirk and the price of the hay you sold suffice to pay for the potatoes and meal which you bought?---No, part is still unpaid.

1303. Had your children any milk?---No. We caught a little coal-fish for our own use.

1304. How did you get the fish?---We caught them with rods in another person's boat. I have no boat of my own.

1305. Do you catch any fish from the rocks?---This is the season at which the fishing from the rocks is the best, but where we are situated that kind of fishing is not good. Still we occasionally catch a few small fish from the rocks. My own health is not strong, having, as you see, a growth on my head, which makes me sensitive to extremes of heat or cold.

1306. Are your children in good health?—Yes.

1307. Do you know any of the paupers who are receiving parochial relief in this parish?---Yes, my own mother who lives with me is in the receipt of parochial relief. She is an old woman, able to do little for herself, and suffers from rheumatism.

1308. What does your mother receive from the parish?---She has been on the roll for five quarters. For the first three quarters she received 9s. a quarter; for the last two she has received 13s. a quarter.

1309. Is she able to give you any assistance in working your land?—

No, she is quite unable to give me any assistance, but I like to have her in my own house.

1310. Is what she is receiving sufficient for her own subsistence?—No, not without assistance from me.

1311. Are you better off with the land you have than you would be without it or than others are who have no land?—I prefer having the land as long as I can get it, and would not willingly be without it.

1312. If you were in good health would you be as well without the land as with it, earning your bread by working for wages?---I would not under any circumstances willingly be without the land.

1313. Are there many persons hereabouts who have no more land than you have?—Yes, on the farm on which I live there are several persons who have about the same quantity of land.

1314. Do you know any other person besides your mother who is receiving relief from the parish?---There are three others on the farm on which I live—a man named Ronald Gillies and his wife; and widow Marian Gillies, with four children, the eldest being a girl of about 10 or 12 years of age.

1315. How do these poor persons get on? Are the widow's children worse off than your own?---I do not know how they get on; but I daresay they have little enough.

1316. Are the widow's children as well off as your own children?---They certainly are. Ronald Gillies planted about half a barrel of potatoes last year, and the widow probably planted a little less.

1317. Do they buy potatoes or meal?---They buy some of both. Meal is to be got either at Tarbert or Arisaig.

1318. Is there anybody hereabouts who sells tea and sugar?---There is a person in Tarbert who sells these articles.

1319. Do you know whether any of the paupers have bought tea or sugar?---I do not know that any of them have.

1320. Is your land divided from that of others, or have you your land in common with other people?---I have my land separate, as have the people in this district generally. There are sixteen crofts on the farm on which I reside. Of these, two are at L.3, 10s. a year; six at about L.3; eight at L.2, 5s., the same as my own croft; and one or two at a less rent.

1321. Are the crofters at L.3 and L.3, 10s. much better off than the crofters at L.2, 5s.?---Yes; the larger crofters have two cows each, whereas the smaller have only one cow each.

1322. Do those who have the larger crofts engage in fishing or in working for wages?---Yes; the greater part of them engage in fishing.

1323. Have they boats?---Yes.

1324. Have they nets?---Yes; and some of them have long lines also.

1325. Where do they prosecute their fishing?---About our own coast; they do not go to Skye, or Loch Hourn, or any of the northern lochs.

*Archibald M'Lellan* examined.

1326. I reside at Cross, where I have a house, but no land. I have

a patch of potato ground from Mr Campbell, the inspector, but I do not reside on his farm. He was under no obligation to give me the land; I owe it simply to his kindness. I have no cow, sheep, or goat. My family consists of myself, my wife, and three daughters, whose ages are fifteen, eleven, and eight. I planted about two barrels of potatoes last year, but I cannot tell what quantity we dug up, for we commenced using them before they were ripe. They lasted us till mid-winter. About that time I had sickness in my family, and received parochial relief till they recovered.

1327. Are you chargeable to Glenelg?---No; to Ardnamurchan.

1328. What is your age?---I am about sixty.

1329. Are you now in receipt of parochial relief?---No; the relief was stopped when the health of my family was restored.

1330. Are you aware that you are entitled to apply to the sheriff if you are refused relief?---Yes, I am aware of that.

1331. What are the day's wages here?---They are 1s. a day, sometimes with, sometimes without, food; but employment is rarely to be got.

1332. Did you receive any assistance while you had sickness in your family?---Yes; I received assistance from Mr Campbell, and but for it I do not know what would have become of my family.

1333. What claim had you upon Mr Campbell?---None at all; he assisted me from motives of charity and kindness.

*Mr Ewen Campbell, Inspector,* re-examined.

1334. You visited Catherine Mackinnon in November last in a tent on the east side of Inverie House?---I did.

1335. Had she any stock or live animals about her at that time?---She had a number of hens; and when I saw her she was engaged in driving them up from the tent to the wood.

1336. Can you tell me how many hens there were?---I counted forty head of poultry.

1337. Were the two sisters living together at that time?---No; Margaret had then gone into Ann Macphail's house.

1338. Was Catherine Macphee living with her aunt Catherine Mackinnon at that time?---She was.

1339. Can you tell me how many of the poultry belonged to the one, and how many to the other?---No; they were living together.

1340. Are you aware whether they were in the habit of selling eggs from their poultry?---I cannot say with certainty whether they sold eggs or not; but there was a report current in the country that they went regularly up to Glenquoich and sold eggs to the family there.

1341. Do you believe that to be true?---I do; I have no reason to doubt the truth of the report; but I cannot speak of my own knowledge to the facts.

1342. Have you lately renewed to Catherine Mackinnon the offer of lodging and relief in money?---Yes.

1343. About what date?---On the 15th of June.

1344. Have you lodged in the hands of any one lately a certain sum

of money which she may get whenever she chooses to ask relief?---Yes, in the hands of Mrs John Cameron at Inverie.

1345. And Catherine Mackinnon can obtain relief in money at any time by applying to Mrs Cameron?---Yes.

1346. Is she aware of that?---She is. I spoke to her upon the subject to-day in the presence of other parties.

1347. It has been alleged in a letter published in the newspapers that a person in the parish of Glenelg, who was in the receipt of parochial relief, became a lunatic in consequence of neglect on the part of the parochial authorities. Do you know any such case in Glenelg?---I know a man of the name of Donald Macdonald of whom something of that kind has been said in the newspapers; but he was not a pauper on the roll of this parish when he became insane, nor was he put upon the roll until the sheriff ordered him relief on or about the 9th of February.

1348. Was he then insane?- -Yes; both Mr Fraser and Dr Crichton considered him to be insane.

1349. Had he applied to you for relief before he became insane?---No.

1350. Had anybody applied to you for relief on his behalf before he became insane?—Nobody.

1351. Was he, before he became insane, a person to whom you would have considered yourself authorised to give relief?---I cannot speak as to his circumstances before he became insane. As he was a man who supported his wife and family I had no occasion to inquire into his condition.

1352. But he was a man who maintained himself and family by his own labour?---He was.

1353. Had he any land?---I think he was a cottar.

1354. As he was maintaining his own family, and had never applied to you for parochial relief, I suppose you had not made any particular inquiry about him until your attention was directed to him by the sheriff's order to give him relief?---Exactly so.

1355. After receiving the sheriff's order you offered his wife 20s. of interim relief; but she declined to accept the money until she should have an opportunity of consulting the Roman Catholic priest as to whether she ought to take it?---Just so.

1356. And then, having consulted the priest, did she accept it?---She saw the priest the following morning at Sandaig, and upon his telling her that her acceptance of the money would not prevent her getting away to Canada, she agreed to take it.

1357. Am I to understand that she refused the relief lest it might prevent her getting away to Canada?---Yes.

1358. Then it is not correct to say that this person, being a pauper, became insane from his being neglected as a pauper?---No; that is not true. When I went to his house for the first time to offer him parochial relief he was in bed, and his wife told me he was insane. She added that he had been so ever since the people went to America, and that his insanity was caused by a fear that he would not get out himself.

1359. He had never asked or applied for relief before he became insane?---No.

1360. What were the other cases which the sheriff inquired into when he was here?---The cases into which he specially inquired upon his second visit to Knoydart were those of Angus Mackinnon, Widow Mary Macdonald, then of Dun but now of Sandaig, Widow Mary Cameron of Rhiddarroch, and Widow Mary Macdonald of Neugart.

1361. When did the sheriff examine you in respect to these particular cases?---It was on his first visit.

1362. They were persons who were then in receipt of parochial relief?---Yes.

1363. What was the nature of the objections to your proceedings in respect to these cases?---It was that the paupers lived in bad houses, and that the two widows of the names of Macdonald and Cameron were allowed to live alone. I cannot say what the objection was in the case of Angus Mackinnon.

1364. I believe there was some very old person who died?---Yes, Widow Mary Macdonald of Neugart. She was living in a very good house, but the thatch was bad.

1365. How long had she been upon the roll?---One year and some weeks.

1366. What age was she?---Her age was stated to me at from ninety-two to ninety-six. I have it in my register and in my note-book also.

1367. You can furnish me with the age at which she was put down in your register and note-book?---I can.

1368. Was she living alone?---She was living with her daughter.

1369. The objection, then, as far as you understand, was to the condition of her house?---Yes.

1370. Can you state anything further as to the nature of the objections, as far as you could understand them, to your proceedings into which the sheriff was inquiring?---I did not gather from the examinations before the sheriff that there were any other charges against me than those to which I have referred. The truth is I did not understand the nature of the objections to my proceedings. I was examined particularly about the Mackinnons; but I referred the sheriff to persons who knew that I had repeatedly offered them parochial relief, and after seeing these persons and visiting the Mackinnons themselves, he said he was quite satisfied in that case; and I heard no more about it.

1371. There was an increase made to the allowances of the paupers at the half-yearly meeting of the parochial board in March?---Yes.

1372. Was it a uniform addition to all the allowances, or was it a greater addition to some than to others?---The addition was uniform. I read a list of the paupers to the meeting. There were four classes of allowances. The first amounted to 9d. a week; the second to 1s.; the third to 1s. 3d.; the fourth to 1s. 6d.; and there were a few at 2s. a week. My instructions were to give 3d. additional to the first and second classes.

1373. So that those paupers who were receiving 9d. were raised to 1s., and those who were receiving 1s. were raised to 1s. 3d.?---Yes.

1374. Did you make any addition to the allowances above that amount?---Yes.

1375. What addition was made to the allowances of 1s. 6d. a week?---Threepence to the shilling.

1376. That would be an addition of 4½d. to the allowance of 1s. 6d.?---Yes.

1377. And the paupers are now receiving these increased allowances?---Yes.

1378. On what ground was that increase given?---There was a pauper of ours at Inverness receiving 2s. 6d. a month, and I received a letter from Mr Anderson, the inspector, saying that his parochial board were increasing their allowances by 1s. in the month, and asking whether they would make the same addition to the allowance of our pauper or not. We resolved, in consideration of the price of meal, to increase our allowances in the same way and to the same extent as the parochial board of Inverness had increased their allowances.

1379. Are you of opinion that the increased allowances enable the paupers to obtain as much meal as they obtained at the lower price by their former allowances?---That is my opinion, and I believe they are fully better off with their present allowances, even considering the increased price of meal, than they were before.

1380. Would you say of your paupers generally that they are tolerably well satisfied with their present allowances?---I think that all the paupers who apply their allowances as they ought to do are, upon the whole, contented, and that the paupers who are discontented are those who misapply their allowances.

1381. Are you of opinion that many of your paupers misapply their allowances?---I do not think there are many, but there are some that I have reason to believe misapply their allowances.

1382. Have you reason to know whether many of your paupers buy tea and sugar?---I am perfectly sure that the whole of them buy more or less tea and sugar, but not to an excess.

1383. What condition are your paupers generally in with respect to clothing?---There may be exceptions, but they are generally well off for clothing. A great many of our paupers do not wear their best clothes, which they keep in their chests; and no pauper has died since I have been inspector who had not clothing of a quality and description suited to their rank of life to dispose of among their relatives and friends.

1384. You do not think, then, that the clothing in which they may be seen is a sure indication of whether they have good clothes or not?---I do not.

1385. You think that some of your paupers who may be seen in rags have good clothing in their chests?-- I do.

1386. Do you know paupers who have not better clothes than they put on?---I know two male paupers who have no better clothing than what they wear, but no females. I found the two men in question, Ronald Gillies and Alexander Mackinnon, with insufficient clothing, and supplied them with new clothes without their having asked for them.

1387. Do you know any of the paupers who are insufficiently supplied with bed-clothes?---I know some who were insufficiently supplied in that respect, but they never applied to me for bed-clothes till after the sheriff's visit. On making particular inquiry I then found that some of those who had applied had a sufficient stock of bed-clothes in their chests, but I also found others who were really in want of bed-clothes.

1388. Did you supply them?—I did. We had bed-clothes ready to be issued to paupers, if it should be necessary.

1389. Do you at this moment know any pauper in the parish who is not sufficiently supplied with bed-clothes?—I do not know any. On my rounds just now I have been applied to by a female pauper for bed-clothes, but I told her that I could not supply them until I ascertained what she already possessed.

1390. You know of no other case in which you have reason to believe that there is any deficiency of bed-clothes?—I do not know any other case.

1391. Do you know any case in which a pauper in the parish of Glenelg is unable to procure peats, or wood, or any other fuel?—I do not know of any. Some of the paupers may not be able to cut peats themselves, but they have other people to do it for them.

1392. In short, you do not know any pauper in the parish of Glenelg who is not actually supplied with sufficient fuel from one source or another?—I do not know any.

1393. I have not put you upon oath in these examinations, but I accept your answers in the same manner as if I had put you upon oath, and I understand you have said nothing but what you would be ready to repeat upon oath. Would you at any time be ready to repeat upon oath what you have stated in answer to my questions?—I would.

1394. Have you ever had occasion to observe on the part of the parochial board any disposition to make a difference in their treatment of the paupers on account of their religious persuasion—of their being Protestants or Roman Catholics?---I have never observed anything of that kind.

1495. Are you conscious of having yourself felt any disposition to make a difference between the Protestant and Roman Catholic poor?---No.

1496. Have you any connection with the Roman Catholics?---My wife is a Catholic.

1397. You therefore have a connection with the Roman Catholics as well as with the Protestants?---Yes, and I am living among them.

1398. Your disposition, therefore, would be to treat them with perfect equality?---Certainly.

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REPORT by Mr W. A. Peterkin, Visiting Officer of the Board of Supervision, of cases of Paupers visited by him in the parish of Glenelg, August 31st and September 1st, 2d, and 4th 1854.

To Sir John M'Neill, G.C.B.,
Chairman of the Board of Supervision.

In compliance with your instructions, I visited as many paupers in the parish of Glenelg as the course of your examinations gave me opportunity and time to visit. The places where the paupers whom I

visited reside are, Kirkton of Glenelg, Arnisdale, Arrair, Knoydart, Kilchoan or Inveree, and North Morar. Their cases are as follow :—

GLENELG.

1. Catherine M'Leod, aged 40—infirm ; in bed ; lives with sister. Allowance 16s. 3d. a quarter. Her sister receives nothing for attending her. They pay no rent. House good. The sister being strong, cuts and carries the peats ; she weaves also, and is an out-worker ; between weaving and out-working she will earn from 6d. to 1s. a day, but there is not always work. Another sister is married to a shepherd named Norman Beatton, who has four children, and is said to be in good circumstances.

2. Margaret Tweed, aged 35—rather weak-minded ; lives with her mother, who does not receive parochial relief, but gets some assistance from the Kirk-session. They pay no rent, have a patch of potato ground, good house, and peats for nothing. Margaret Tweed sews. Allowance 16s. 3d. a quarter.

3. Flora Beatton, an old woman, can go about and gather sticks for her fire ; pays no rent. Allowance 13s. a quarter. Flora is the mother-in-law of Malcolm M'Rae, who, with his wife, live in other end of house. Her son, a shoemaker, lives in adjoining house. Her son-in-law, Malcolm, is a labourer. Flora can knit stockings.

4. Sorrel M'Master, an old woman, but able to go about; a daughter, with a lame illegitimate son, lives with her ; daughter works for herself and son, and has no allowance ; but Sorrel has 13s. a quarter. Pays no rent for house, or for ground for planting half a barrel of potatoes. When daughter works she has 6d. a day and her dinner. She has work every dry day. She, besides, is engaged by inspector to keep clean Donald M'Rae's house. Donald is a pauper in Kirkton. She is to be paid for attending to Donald. The house in which Sorrel lives is good. For liberty to cut and carry whatever peats may be required, the daughter works for five days.

5 and 6. Two orphan children, M'Crimond ; live with grandfather, Peter M'Crimond ; they are both infants ; allowance for them 26s. a quarter, 13s. for each. Peter M'Crimond has a cow and cow's grass, but is old himself, and not able for hard work. A son pays L.3 a year for the cow's grass. Nothing is paid for potato ground, except a few days' labour. There are two barrels of potatoes planted in ground. Peter occasionally gets work at 1s. a day. He pulls heather and makes ropes, by which he can earn 8d. a day.

7. John Campbell, an old man, formerly a soldier, but without a pension ; his wife, about 80, can go about ; allowance 13s. on account of his wife. John can work. His daughter is married to a shoemaker who lives in other end of house. This daughter cooks their meals for them ; they have no rent to pay for their house and piece of land, in which they planted a barrel of potatoes ; John can cut his own peats ; a son who is a carpenter lives with them.

8. Norman M'Leod, a young man of weak intellect, of clean personal appearance ; allowance 30s. a quarter. He lives with his father, who pays no rent for house or piece of ground, in which he planted two barrels of potatoes. They have peats for the trouble of cutting them. The family at home consists of the father and mother, a daughter and

another boy ; one son is in the south, another in Lochalsh, and a third with the innkeeper at Kyle Rae—all doing for themselves. The boy at home attends school in winter, and in summer is said to be idle. They have a cow, the grass for which is paid for by the son at Kyle Rae ; the other sons contribute to support of the family.

9. Margaret Chisholm, aged 50 ; good house ; allowance 9s. 9d. a quarter ; only recently placed on the roll. Her brother, a labourer, formerly supported her, but he recently married a second time. He lives with his wife and two children in the same house ; he pays no rent, and has his peats for nothing, and a piece of ground, in which he planted two barrels of potatoes. He has work very regularly at 2s. a day.

10. Ann M'Rae, aged 68 ; allowance 16s. 3d. a quarter ; pays no rent ; can spin and go about. Has peats for nothing and gathers sticks. She planted a peck of potatoes. Her daughter is a servant at Kirkton.

11. Ann M'Leod ; allowance 16s. 3d. Her daughter, who maintains herself by sewing, lives with her. They pay no rent, and have peats and sticks for nothing. They planted no potatoes. Ann M'Leod is quite contented.

12. Donald M'Leor, aged 84 ; evidently dying ; lives with his son, who is a fisherman ; allowance 19s. 6d. Donald's wife is alive, and goes about. The son has only one child ; his sister, however, lives with him. They have no cow, but they planted three barrels of potatoes. For house and land they pay no rent, and they have peats for nothing.

13. Duncan M'Rae ; from home. Good house and garden ground ; wife and two children ; allowance L.1, 6s. per quarter.

14. Angus M'Phee ; and,

15. Daughter—both deformed, but able to go about and attend to themselves. House and persons clean. Allowances 13s. and 16s. 3d. each a quarter. No rent, and peats for nothing. Six years ago they had a cow, and grass for it, for which they paid nothing. Three years ago they had an acre of land, for which they paid L.2 ; after that they received relief, having neither cow nor land. They have a number of hens and chickens, and have used the eggs. The daughter can knit, and if she had it to do, she could earn 6d. in two days. Angus complained of *want of clothes and shoes*, but he had a sufficiency of clothes on, and shoes and stockings on his feet at the time of the visit.

Arnisdale. 16. Widow M'Askill, aged 40 ; one young child five years old ; house good. One of her sons is at home with her ; at present fishing. Two daughters are domestic servants. She planted this year more than two barrels of potatoes. She is almost always working, except in winter, and earns 9d. a day at gutting herring and field labour. She stated that for herself and the one child always at home, she would require one stone of meal of 14lbs. a week, using nothing else. She uses tea, perhaps one ounce a week. In winter, when not working out of doors, she spins and knits, and earns in this way from 4d. to 5d. a day. She receives 9s. 9d. a quarter on account of her youngest child. She pays no rent for her house or piece of potato ground, or for her peats.

17. Kenneth M'Askill, aged 75, and wife and asthmatic daughter, and an able-bodied daughter lives in family. The asthmatic daughter has

19s. 6d. a quarter. She can go about, and could work at sewing and knitting if she chose to do so. Kenneth has half an acre of land, for which he pays L.1 rent. He has also a share in a boat, and has nets. He can cut his own peats, and his able daughter can both cut and carry them. They have fowls. It was stated that they would require forty-eight stones of meal a year. If they had only meal, that they would require about one boll of meal a month; or with potatoes, about half a boll of meal. To be examined by Sir John M'Neill.

18. Donald M'Ghee and wife, an elderly couple, able to go about, having an able daughter, who sews and is an out-worker, living with them. Allowance 19s. 6d. Donald has a good supply of nets, but no boat; pays no rent, and has his peats free. They have some hens and chickens. They planted two barrels of potatoes this year. A son has an acre of land, a wife, but no children. This son is a fisherman, and between fishing and labour, and his piece of land, he had made as well out as to bring him to the present time.

19. Widow Catherine Fraser or Campbell, a young woman with three children under eleven, eldest paralytic; allowance for him 9s. 9d. She pays L.1 rent for half an acre of land, but has no cow. She weaves and maintains herself and family by the produce of her labour at the loom, and the produce of her piece of land. She weaves two yards of cloth a day, and for that she would receive 8d., or 4d. a yard. She has always work at weaving. She uses in her family (consisting of four) half a stone of meal a week, when she has no potatoes, but when she has potatoes, half a stone a fortnight. She also guts herring, and will earn at that time 9d. a day, and the oil to herself, for which she gets at the rate of 9d. a pint, getting generally from one and a half to two pints a day. She calculates on realising from the oil from 1s. to 1s. 9d. a day. She buys fish, and 7d. worth, or one salt ling, will last her two days as kitchen. She uses tea also, and will consume, by her own statement, an ounce a week. She was at tea, with oat cakes in plenty, at the time of the visit.

20. Peggy Fletcher, an able young woman with two young illegitimate children. She was turned out of her father's house two years ago because she had had illegitimate children. She, since then, has lived in one end of her father's barn, sleeping, she alleged, among the straw at the other end. Younger child two years of age, elder about four. She works for her father, who has a farm at a rent of L.6, and keeps a public house. He contributes mainly to her support, but refuses to allow her to live with him. Allowance 9s. 9d. a quarter. The accommodation for this young woman is not good, and the roof of the barn at one end is frail looking and propped up. It is suspected that she is only apparently out of her father's house, so as to make out a better case to go to the parochial board to get relief.

21. Widow M'Innes, an old woman, living in one end of a married son's house; allowance 13s. a quarter; no rent; peats and potatoes from son.

22. Neil Fiddler, an old man, living with his grown-up family. They were all at dinner, which consisted of a most extravagant supply of potatoes. Every appearance of plenty about the house. Allowance 9s. 9d. a quarter. Goes in boat with sons to fish.

23. Christy M'Leod, aged 80, able to go about; allowance 16s. 3d. a quarter; no rent; gathers sticks; has no resources beyond her allowance. She buys a stone of meal of 17½ lbs. (now at 3s. 6d.), which lasts her about three weeks. She seldom takes tea. Sometimes her neighbours give her some fish. No potato land.

24. Widow Macaskill, middle-aged woman, idly disposed, but says she cannot work; allowance 16s. 3d. a quarter; pays no rent; burns sticks, but can have peats if she will go for them. House not good, but refused to leave it for a better. She says that she takes tea very seldom; that a stone of meal will last her only a fortnight. No potato land. She could gut herring at the proper season. She can spin.

Arrair & Knoydart.

25. Duncan M'Leor, old man; 16s. 3d. a quarter; can go about and get his own firing; pays no rent; has long lines and can fish.

26. Widow J. Morrison, aged about 67; allowance 13s. a quarter; lives rent free in old school-house; peats free, all ready for use; she bought a stone of meal of 14 lbs. a fortnight ago, which will last her for a day or two more (the price paid was 2s. 6d.) She can go about, and for helping her neighbours she sometimes gets a little meal. She had some tea in the house. She knits, and had plenty of yarn. She said she would make her allowance do for her.

At this place, Arrair, there is a school-house and schoolmaster's house, which the parochial board have fitted up for the accommodation of paupers whose houses become dilapidated, or who for any other reason are without houses. There are five beds placed in it, and it is well lighted and dry.

27. Widow Macdonald, aged 80; 16s. 3d. a quarter in old school. Her daughter, who has three children, 6, 4, and 2, lives with her. Her daughter's husband, it is alleged, has deserted her. They have no potatoes, but pay no rent for their house or for peats. The daughter is said not to be able to work hard. At the time of the visit she was two miles away at the ground officer's for some potatoes.

28. Mary Macdonald, aged 60; allowance, 13s. a quarter; lives alone, rent free; able to get her own peats. She knits, by which she earns 4d. in two days. At the beginning of last quarter, in June last, she was a stone of meal in debt, which she had received in April; and she has had since June to buy two and a half stones of meal; so that from April to the beginning of September she has required three and a half stones of meal. She has hens and chickens; she bought tea with the produce of the eggs; and she had planted half a barrel of potatoes. During summer she bought potatoes, and got into debt for the two stones and a half of meal, which she will pay for from the allowance which is now due.

29. Allan Macdonald, an old man, a carpenter.—Wife, two sons, and daughter live with him. He and a son are building a boat at present, for which they will get L.12. One of his sons is a pauper on Ardnamurchan, and is said to be of weak intellect. This son was at the hill for peats at the time of the visit. Allowance from Ardnamurchan is L.10 a year. Allan has an abundant supply of nets in his house, fishing-rods, and bark. He was busy building his boat. Three years ago this man had a farm of L.24 yearly rent. They still have a cow. Last spring they

sold a boat for L.10 ; and a week ago they sold a cow to Mr M'Leod of Scotas for L.7. Allan was ordered relief by the Sheriff.

30. Jessie Macdonald, } three old women ; live together in one
31. Catharine Gillies, } house. Allowance to the two former,
32. Widow Macdonald, } 13s. each ; and to Widow Macdonald, 10s. 3d., and 26s. a quarter to a young woman for attendance, she being generally confined to bed. The total subsistence allowances alone going to this house amount to L.2, 2s. 3d. a quarter. They pay no rent. Two of them can go about ; and they have peats free, and keep a number of fowls. At the time of visit, their tea, with an egg and bread, was preparing.

33. Widow M'Lellan ; lives with her son, who is employed by Mr M'Leod of Scotas. She is old, and in bed, and receives 13s. a quarter.

34. Emily Macdonald, } two aged sisters ; live together. A daughter Inveree.
35. Jessie Macdonald, } of Jessie is at service in Morar. They pay no rent. Peats are cut for them, for which they said they should have to pay 3s., besides having given the man who cut them his dinner while cutting. Emily receives 16s. 3d. a quarter ; and Jessie 9s. 6d. Both can go about. Emily weaves, and in a fortnight, very lately, received 1s. 4d. for weaving. Mr M'Leod, Scotas, gives potato land, which they were able to work themselves, and in which they planted two barrels of potatoes. They have several hens and chickens, and pay no rent. They have generally to buy two stones of meal a month between them. Roof of house not in very good condition. Jessie was ordered relief by the Sheriff.

36. Mary Campbell, a girl 11 years of age. Mother dead, and deserted by father. One of her sisters at service, and another lives with an unmarried uncle, a fisherman, at Barrisdale ; and a brother is herding in Lochaber. Mary lives with Mrs Catharine Stewart. There is one son at home, employed at Inveree House as a gillie, at good wages, said to be 2s. 6d. a day. Norman is a shoemaker and a fisherman, and has a boat. Mrs Stewart says that she could not get on without Mary Campbell, who is necessary to her as a servant ; and rather than allow Mary Campbell to leave her, she would refuse to accept relief for her from the parish. In short, the parish are paying Mary Campbell's wages, L.2, 12s. a year, as a servant to Stewart. She was ordered relief by the Sheriff.

37. Kate M'Kinnon—I visited the place where Kate M'Kinnon has apparently taken up her abode, but I could perceive no entrance. I observed only a quantity of furniture, covered with blankets and sacking. I do not believe that she sleeps in the place. She was not at hand, but I met her afterwards, when she refused to answer any questions, except that she did not receive any parochial relief ; that she would accept relief from the parish ; that she knew that a sum of money was lying for her at Mr Cameron's, in her immediate neighbourhood, but that she would not ask Mr Cameron for it. Kate is quite an active looking woman, and has not the appearance of being a proper object of parochial relief. I doubt whether, in any large town, she would receive or be offered any relief. The inspector, in my presence, and that of the postmaster, offered her accommodation in the house fitted up by the parochial board at Arrair, but she declined to accept of it.

38. Margaret M'Kinnon, an old woman; lives in one end of a house. She is quite able to go about, and seems quite active. Allowance 13s. a quarter. House in which she lives is not so bad in itself, but from the quantity of furniture crowded into it, it has a very small and confined appearance.

39. Catherine M'Kinnon, Kilchoan; and,

40. Helen M'Kinnon, two old women living together. They planted two barrels of potatoes. Catherine's allowance 16s. 3d., and Helen's 9s. 9d. They have a free house, and Helen can cut and carry their peats. Helen, for liberty to take peats (and plant potatoes?) worked twelve days since spring, and she will have to work three days more. Both are able to spin and knit. They sold a barrel of potatoes for 3s. They had tea, sugar, tobacco, plenty of good clothes, some copper money, and the next quarter's allowance due. They have, between them, bought three stones of meal since 1st May, and have still about half a stone of meal. They have several hens and chickens, and sell eggs.

41. Mary Macdonald, an old woman, living with relatives at Kilchoan. Allowance 16s. 3d. a quarter, and 13s. a quarter to the person with whom she lives, who is a labourer, employed at Inveree House.

North Morar. 42. Angus Gillies, a lame old man, but able to go about, although he uses crutches. Wife also able to go about. A son, a fisherman, lives with him. This son has just returned from the south, but he refused to tell either what his employment was, or what his wages were. Angus receives 13s. a quarter, a free house, and liberty to cut peats. They have a boat and nets, a spinning wheel, and yarn. The family have ten shilling's worth of land for potatoes, in which they planted two and a half barrels of potatoes. They have another piece of ground on the inspector's farm, for which they pay nothing, in which they planted a barrel of potatoes. They have hens and chickens, and the wife can work. Angus can mend nets, at which he can earn 4d. a day. He travels through the country mending nets.

43. John Macdonald, aged 93, living with his daughter; allowance 16s. 3d. a quarter; no rent for house, or for potato ground, in which two barrels of potatoes are planted. His daughter has an active boy, of thirteen years, who fishes, and can carry peats when necessary, which they have for nothing. The daughter has 13s. a quarter for attending on No. 44.

44. Catherine M'Kinnon, an old woman; allowance 16s. 3d. Attended by daughter of John Macdonald (No. 43), who is paid 13s. a quarter for her trouble. She has no potato land.

45. Mary Gillies, an old woman; allowance, 16s. 3d. a quarter; no rent; peats free; can go about. She wanted to shear, but could not get employment at the time.

46. Flora M'Gillivray, an old woman; allowance, 16s. 3d.; rent and peats free; has 1s. 3d. over of last quarter's allowance; uses about one stone of meal in three weeks; unable to do any heavy work whatever; quite contented; a very tidy and snug house.

The details of some of these cases are not so full as I should have desired, but unless where the pauper spoke a little English, or was of a communicative nature, it was not very easy to get much precise informa-

tion. Of this, however, you may be assured, that they have not made their cases better than they really are. I directed my attention particularly to the condition of the houses of the paupers, and to the sufficiency of their clothing, and I have to state it as my opinion that with only two or three exceptions, the houses, whatever they may have been, are now in a good condition, and that there is no appearance of a want either of bed or body clothing. I have to remark, however, that in judging of the condition of the paupers, their houses and clothing, I am to be understood as speaking comparatively with reference to that of paupers elsewhere. In regard to the apparent condition of all the Glenelg paupers whom I visited, keeping the ideas and habits of the people in view, I believe that it is not only as good and as comfortable, but often much better than that of paupers in large cities or towns, or even that of cottars in the Highlands. It would be a great mistake to conclude, and no one acquainted either with the people or the country would conclude, that the condition of the paupers is wretched and miserable because there may be no window to the house, or because the window may be blocked up with straw, a bundle of old clothes, a piece of wood, or a stone. Nor would it be correct to conclude that a pauper or other inmate of a house or hut in the Highlands must be wretched and miserable because the smoke will not go out at the hole in the roof intended for it, but fills the house with a dense cloud, which finds its way through the door and all other openings except the hole in the roof made for its exit; or because the pauper is dressed in indifferent clothes, and the bed clothes are none of the cleanest; or because the pauper may be naked in bed, or because there is not an *appearance* of food, or clothing, or peats. I have been in the habit for several years of occasionally visiting the homes of paupers and other poor persons throughout the Highlands, and I must say that I prefer the appearance of comfort in the houses of paupers to that in the houses of cottars and small tenants, and I do so for the following reasons:—A pauper residing alone in a house, having little else to attend to but the personal wants of the day, and having no concern with the wants of others, is able to keep, and generally does keep, the house in tolerably good order, which is not the case in the house of the cottar or small tenant, for he has his wife, and probably half a dozen children to accommodate and to feed, a pig and cow, and perhaps a calf (calf and pig as often in the house as out of it) to attend to and feed within the same space, with the same accommodation, and certainly not generally with a greater number of beds or tables, pots or pans, or other accessories of domestic comfort and cooking than are to be found in most pauper's houses. These remarks apply to the parish of Glenelg as much as to any place in the Highlands with which I am acquainted.

Reported by

W. A. PETERKIN.

Edinburgh, Sept. 1854.

No. 2. Circular with Opinion of Counsel as to Education.

*Board of Supervision, Edinburgh, 16th February* 1854.

Sir,—I am directed by the Board of Supervision to transmit for the information of the Parochial Board, the subjoined Question upon the subject of the Education of Pauper Children, lately laid before Counsel by this Board, and the Opinion of the Lord Advocate, the Dean of Faculty, and Mr Neaves, thereon. And I am to intimate that, in accordance with that Opinion, the Board of Supervision will, in future, consider the provision made for Education as an element in judging of the adequacy of relief in cases where Poor Persons with Children complain that the relief afforded is inadequate.—I am, sir, your obedient servant,

(Signed) W. S. Walker, *Sec.*

*To the Inspector of Poor*

"Question.

"Are Parochial Boards under any obligation, in any form, or in any case, to provide for the Education of Poor Children who are themselves, or whose Parents are, objects of Parochial Relief; and if so, in what manner, and to what extent, can that obligation be enforced by the Memorialists?"

"Opinion.

"We are of opinion that a provision for Education enters, as a legal element, into the amount of Parochial Relief to be afforded to Pauper children, whether directly to themselves, or indirectly through their parents. In the case of children, we consider that the duty of Aliment involves the duty of Education, and that the parents, or those who are *in loco parentis* to children, are under an obligation to educate as well as to support them. This is the duty of any parent who is able to do so, and where the parent is a pauper, the Parochial Board is under an obligation to supply the parent with the necessary means of fulfilling his natural obligation. If the Parochial Board take the children into their own custody, they come to be *in loco parentis*, and are bound, we conceive, to fulfil the obligation themselves.

"The nature and extent of the Education to be given to children is matter of discretion, and depends on the circumstances of each family. But there are no circumstances, and no condition of life, in which some Education is not an absolute necessary to the child as a human being, and though a discretion be allowed, it must be exercised soundly, so as at least to supply those indispensable elements of instruction, without which the child would be not only helpless in itself, but noxious to society.

"We are of opinion that the regulation of this matter is vested in the Memorialists, who, we have no doubt, will exercise due caution in controlling the discretion of the local authorities, keeping in view always the existing state of matters and the condition of society in

each district, and the standard which may there prevail, as to the degree of instruction necessary to enable a child to earn a livelihood by honest though humble means. The opinion of

(Signed) "J. Moncrieff.
"John Inglis.
"Charles Neaves."

"*Edinburgh, 30th December* 1853."

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3. Circular as to Paupers Boarded in Poorhouses without compliance with the terms of the 65th Sect. of the Poor Law Amendment Act.

*Board of Supervision, Edinburgh, Jan.* 11, 1854.

Sir,—I am directed by the Board of Supervision to call the attention of the Parochial Board of ——— to the decision of the Court of Session, 26th February 1853, in the case of Watson against Welsh, respecting the relief of Paupers in a Poorhouse neither in, nor belonging to, the Parish of settlement.

I am further directed to state that the Board observe from a Return of Inmates in the Poorhouse of ——————— during the six months preceding 1st January 1854, that there have been ——— Paupers accommodated therein belonging to the Parish of ————; and I am to intimate that until the rates, at which poor persons from the Parish are to be received into that Poorhouse, have been approved by the Board of Supervision, in terms of 8 and 9 Vict. c. 83, sec. 65, the Parochial Board are not in a condition to remove the ground of any complaint of inadequate relief by an offer of admission to that Poorhouse, and that such previous approval is necessary in order to ensure the legality of any offer of admission to a Poorhouse.

If the Parochial Board therefore propose to use the Poorhouse of ——— for their Paupers, they ought, without loss of time, to apply to the Board of Supervision for their approval of the rates of charge, in terms of the Statute.—I am, sir, your obedient servant,

(Signed) W. S. Walker, *Secretary.*

*To the Inspector of Poor*

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4. Circular as to Inspectors of Poor holding the situation of Ground Officer.

*Board of Supervision, Edinburgh, 30th January* 1854.

Sir,—I am directed to transmit to you, for the information of the Parochial Board, the subjoined Resolution of the Board of Supervision.

If you hold no such situation as is alluded to in that Resolution in addition to the office of Inspector of Poor, it will be sufficient that you lay the Resolution before the Parochial Board at their next Meeting, for their future guidance.

Should it happen, however, that you do at present hold such a situation, you will, without delay, call a Meeting of the Parochial Board for the purpose of bringing the Resolution under their notice, and of intimating to them which of the two situations you intend to resign; and you will immediately thereafter communicate the same to me.—I am, sir, your obedient servant,

(Signed) W. S. Walker, *Sec.*

*To the Inspector of Poor*

Extract Minute of the Board of Supervision, of 26th January 1854.

"Resolved, that circumstances which have recently been brought under the consideration of the Board, have satisfied them of the inexpediency of permitting the Office of Inspector of Poor to be held by any person who is a Ground Officer, or who holds any similar situation under a Proprietor or Factor,—and that every Inspector who also holds such a situation be required to resign one or the other office, with intimation that if he should decline or fail so to do, the Board will proceed to consider the propriety of dismissing him from the office of Inspector. This resolution to be circulated to all the Parishes."

(Signed) W. S. Walker, *Secretary.*

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5. Minute of Board of Supervision, 13th July 1854, as to Preservation of Reports and other Documents transmitted to Inspectors by the Board of Supervision.

All reports, rules, circulars, and other documents, either printed or written, which have been or may be transmitted by the Board of Supervision to the Inspector of a Parish, are included in the books, writings, accounts, and other documents relating to the relief or management of the poor, in the Parish for which the Inspector is responsible, in terms of the 55th sect. of the Statute 8 and 9 Vict., c. 83; and which he is bound to transmit to his successor. Such documents are not the property of the Inspector or of any individual, but public records, which no one can appropriate without committing an act of dishonesty.

It is the duty as well as the interest of the Parochial Board of a Parish, to see that the Inspector performs the duty required of him by the section of the Statute above mentioned; and, on the appointment of an Inspector, to take care that he is put in possession of all books, writings, accounts, and other documents whatsoever, relating to the management or relief of the poor in such Parish or division of a Parish.

# APPENDIX (B.)

## ABSTRACTS, RETURNS, AND TABLES.

## INDEX

### TO THE PARISHES IN THE FOLLOWING ABSTRACTS, RETURNS, AND TABLES.

*A Parish is placed in that County in which the greater part of its Population is stated to be by the Census of* 1851.


| Parish. | County. | Parish. | County. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Abbey . . | Renfrew | Arbuthnot . | Kincardine |
| Abbey St Bathans | Berwick | Ardchattan and Muckairn | Argyle |
| Abbotshall . | Fife | Ardclach . . | Nairn |
| Abdie . . | Fife | Ardersier . . | Inverness |
| Abercorn . . | Linlithgow | Ardnamurchan . | Argyle |
| Aberdalgie . | Perth | Ardrossan . . | Ayr |
| Aberdeen . . | Aberdeen | Arngask . . | Fife |
| Aberdour . . | Fife | Arroquhar . | Dumbarton |
| Aberdour . . | Aberdeen | Ashkirk . . | Roxburgh |
| Aberfoyle . . | Perth | Assynt . . | Sutherland |
| Aberlady . . | Haddington | Athelstaneford . | Haddington |
| Aberlemno . | Forfar | Auchindoir . | Aberdeen |
| Aberlour . . | Banff | Auchinleck . . | Ayr |
| Abernethy . | Perth | Auchterarder . | Perth |
| Abernethy . | Elgin | Auchterderran . | Fife |
| Abernyte . . | Perth | Auchtergaven . | Perth |
| Aboyne . . | Aberdeen | Auchterhouse . | Forfar |
| Airly . . | Forfar | Auchterless . . | Aberdeen |
| Airth . . | Stirling | Auchtermuchty . | Fife |
| Alford . . | Aberdeen | Auchtertool . | Fife |
| Alloa and Tillibody | Clackmannan | Auldearn . . . | Nairn |
| Alness . . | Ross | Avoch . . . | Ross |
| Alva . . . | Stirling | Avondale . . | Lanark |
| Alvah . . | Banff | Ayr . . . . | Ayr |
| Alves . . | Elgin | Ayton . . | Berwick |
| Alvie . . | Inverness | | |
| Alyth . . | Perth | B | |
| Ancrum . . | Roxburgh | Baldernock . | Stirling |
| Annan . . | Dumfries | Balfron . . | Stirling |
| Anstruther Easter | Fife | Ballantrae . . | Ayr |
| Anstruther Wester | Fife | Ballingry . . | Fife |
| Anwoth . . | Kirkcudbright | Balmaclellan . | Kirkcudbright |
| Applecross . | Ross | Balmaghie . . | Kirkcudbright |
| Applegarth . | Dumfries | Balmerino . . | Fife |
| Arbirlot . . | Forfar | Balquhidder . . | Perth |
| Arbroath . . | Forfar | | |

| Parish. | County. |
|---|---|
| Banchory Devenick | Kincardine |
| Banchory Ternan | Kincardine |
| Banff | Banff |
| Barony | Lanark |
| Barr | Ayr |
| Barra | Inverness |
| Barry | Forfar |
| Barvas | Ross |
| Bathgate | Linlithgow |
| Beath | Fife |
| Bedrule | Roxburgh |
| Beith | Ayr |
| Belhelvie | Aberdeen |
| Bellie | Elgin |
| Bendochy | Perth |
| Benholme | Kincardine |
| Bervie | Kincardine |
| Biggar | Lanark |
| Birnie | Elgin |
| Birsay and Harray | Orkney |
| Birse | Aberdeen |
| Blackford | Perth |
| Blairathol | Perth |
| Blairgowrie | Perth |
| Blantyre | Lanark |
| Boharm | Banff |
| Boleskine & Abertarff | Inverness |
| Bolton | Haddington |
| Bonhill | Dumbarton |
| Borgue | Kirkcudbright |
| Borrowstounness | Linlithgow |
| Borthwick | Edinburgh |
| Bothkennar | Stirling |
| Bothwell | Lanark |
| Botriphnie | Banff |
| Bourtie | Aberdeen |
| Bowden | Roxburgh |
| Bower | Caithness |
| Boyndie | Banff |
| Bracadale | Inverness |
| Brechin | Forfar |
| Bressay | Shetland |
| Broughton, &c. | Peebles |
| Buchanan | Stirling |
| Buittle | Kirkcudbright |
| Bunkle and Preston | Berwick |
| Burntisland | Fife |
| **C** | |
| Cabrach | Banff |
| Cadder | Lanark |
| Caerlaverock | Dumfries |
| Cairney | Aberdeen |
| Calder, Mid | Edinburgh |
| Calder, West | Edinburgh |
| Callander | Perth |
| Cambuslang | Lanark |
| Cambusnethan | Lanark |
| Cameron | Fife |
| Campbelton | Argyle |
| Campsie | Stirling |
| Canisbay | Caithness |
| Canonbie | Dumfries |
| Canongate | Edinburgh |
| Caputh | Perth |
| Cardross | Dumbarton |
| Caraldstone | Forfar |
| Cargill | Perth |
| Carluke | Lanark |
| Carmichael | Lanark |
| Carmunnock | Lanark |
| Carmylie | Forfar |
| Carnbee | Fife |
| Carnock | Fife |
| Carnwath | Lanark |
| Carriden | Linlithgow |
| Carrington | Edinburgh |
| Carsphairn | Kirkcudbright |
| Carstairs | Lanark |
| Castleton | Roxburgh |
| Cathcart | Renfrew |
| Cavers | Roxburgh |
| Cawdor | Nairn |
| Ceres | Fife |
| Channelkirk | Berwick |
| Chapel of Garioch | Aberdeen |
| Chirnside | Berwick |
| Clackmannan | Clackmannan |
| Clatt | Aberdeen |
| Cleish | Kinross |
| Closeburn | Dumfries |
| Clunie | Perth |
| Cluny | Aberdeen |
| Clyne | Sutherland |
| Cockburnspath | Berwick |
| Cockpen | Edinburgh |
| Coldinghame | Berwick |
| Coldstream | Berwick |
| Colinton | Edinburgh |
| Collace | Perth |
| Collessie | Fife |
| Colmonell | Ayr |
| Colvend | Kirkcudbright |
| Comrie | Perth |
| Contin | Ross |
| Corstorphine | Edinburgh |
| Cortachy | Forfar |
| Coull | Aberdeen |
| Coupar-Angus | Perth |
| Covington | Lanark |
| Coylton | Ayr |
| Craig | Forfar |
| Craigie | Ayr |

| Parish. | County. |
|---|---|
| Craignish | Argyle |
| Crail | Fife |
| Crailing | Roxburgh |
| Cramond | Edinburgh |
| Cranshaws | Berwick |
| Cranston | Edinburgh |
| Crathie & Braemar | Aberdeen |
| Crawford | Lanark |
| Crawford-John | Lanark |
| Crichton | Edinburgh |
| Creich | Fife |
| Creich | Sutherland |
| Crieff | Perth |
| Crimond | Aberdeen |
| Cromarty | Ross |
| Cromdale | Inverness |
| Cross and Burness | Orkney |
| Crossmichael | Kirkcudbright |
| Croy | Inverness |
| Cruden | Aberdeen |
| Cullen | Banff |
| Culross | Perth |
| Culsamond | Aberdeen |
| Culter | Lanark |
| Cults | Fife |
| Cumbernauld | Dumbarton |
| Cumbraes | Bute |
| Cummertrees | Dumfries |
| Cumnock (New) | Ayr |
| Cumnock (Old) | Ayr |
| Cupar | Fife |
| Currie | Edinburgh |
| **D** | |
| Dailly | Ayr |
| Dairsie | Fife |
| Dalgetty | Fife |
| Dalkeith | Edinburgh |
| Dallas | Elgin |
| Dalmellington | Ayr |
| Dalmeny | Linlithgow |
| Dalry | Ayr |
| Dalry | Kirkcudbright |
| Dalrymple | Ayr |
| Dalserf | Lanark |
| Dalton | Dumfries |
| Dalziel | Lanark |
| Daviot | Aberdeen |
| Daviot | Inverness |
| Deer, New | Aberdeen |
| Deer, Old | Aberdeen |
| Delting | Shetland |
| Denino | Fife |
| Denny | Stirling |
| Deskford | Banff |
| Dingwall | Ross |
| Dirleton | Haddington |
| Dollar | Clackmannan |
| Dolphington | Lanark |
| Dores | Inverness |
| Dornoch | Sutherland |
| Dornock | Dumfries |
| Douglas | Lanark |
| Dowally | Perth |
| Drainy | Elgin |
| Dreghorn | Ayr |
| Dron | Perth |
| Drumblade | Aberdeen |
| Drumelzier | Peebles |
| Drumoak | Aberdeen |
| Dryfesdale | Dumfries |
| Drymen | Stirling |
| Duddingstone | Edinburgh |
| Duffus | Elgin |
| Duirness | Sutherland |
| Duirnish | Inverness |
| Dull | Perth |
| Dumbarney | Perth |
| Dumbarton | Dumbarton |
| Dumfries | Dumfries |
| Dun | Forfar |
| Dunbar | Haddington |
| Dunblane | Perth |
| Dunbog | Fife |
| Dundee | Forfar |
| Dundonald | Ayr |
| Dunfermline | Fife |
| Dunipace | Stirling |
| Dunkeld | Perth |
| Dunkeld, Little | Perth |
| Dunlop | Ayr |
| Dunnet | Caithness |
| Dunnichen | Forfar |
| Dunning | Perth |
| Dunnottar | Kincardine |
| Dunoon & Kilmun | Argyll |
| Dunrossness | Shetland |
| Dunscore | Dumfries |
| Dunse | Berwick |
| Dunsyre | Lanark |
| Durris | Kincardine |
| Durrisdeer | Dumfries |
| Duthil | Elgin |
| Dyce | Aberdeen |
| Dyke and Moy | Elgin |
| Dysart | Fife |
| **E** | |
| Eaglesham | Renfrew |
| Earlston | Berwick |
| Eastwood or Pollock | Renfrew |
| Eday | Orkney |
| Eccles | Berwick |
| Ecclesmachan | Linlithgow |

| Parish. | County. |
|---|---|
| Echt | Aberdeen |
| Eckford | Roxburgh |
| Eday, | Orkney |
| Edderton | Ross |
| Eddleston | Peebles |
| Edinburgh | Edinburgh |
| Edinkillie | Elgin |
| Ednam | Roxburgh |
| Edrachillis | Sutherland |
| Edrom | Berwick |
| Edzell | Forfar |
| Elgin | Elgin |
| Elie | Fife |
| Ellon | Aberdeen |
| Errol | Perth |
| Erskine | Renfrew |
| Eskdalemuir | Dumfries |
| Essie and Nevy | Forfar |
| Ettrick | Selkirk |
| Evie and Rendal | Orkney |
| Ewes | Dumfries |
| Eyemouth | Berwick |
| **F** | |
| Fala and Soutra | Edinburgh |
| Falkirk | Stirling |
| Falkland | Fife |
| Farnell | Forfar |
| Farr | Sutherland |
| Fearn | Ross |
| Fenwick | Ayr |
| Fern | Forfar |
| Ferry-Port-on-Craig | Fife |
| Fetlar & North Yell | Shetland |
| Fettercairn | Kincardine |
| Fetteresso | Kincardine |
| Fintray | Aberdeen |
| Fintry | Stirling |
| Firth | Orkney |
| Flisk | Fife |
| Fodderty | Ross |
| Fogo | Berwick |
| Fordoun | Kincardine |
| Fordyce | Banff |
| Forfar | Forfar |
| Forgan | Fife |
| Forgandenny | Perth |
| Forglen | Banff |
| Forgue | Aberdeen |
| Forres | Elgin |
| Forteviot | Perth |
| Fortingall | Perth |
| Fossaway | Perth |
| Foulden | Berwick |
| Fowlis Wester | Perth |
| Foveran | Aberdeen |
| Fraserburgh | Aberdeen |
| Fyvie | Aberdeen |
| **G** | |
| Gairloch | Ross |
| Galashiels | Selkirk |
| Galston | Ayr |
| Gamrie | Banff |
| Gargunnock | Stirling |
| Gartly | Aberdeen |
| Garvald | Haddington |
| Garvock | Kincardine |
| Gask | Perth |
| Gigha | Argyle |
| Girthon | Kirkcudbright |
| Girvan | Ayr |
| Gladsmuir | Haddington |
| Glammis | Forfar |
| Glasgow | Lanark |
| Glass | Aberdeen |
| Glassary | Argyle |
| Glasserton | Wigton |
| Glassford | Lanark |
| Glenbervie | Kincardine |
| Glenbucket | Aberdeen |
| Glencairn | Dumfries |
| Glencross | Edinburgh |
| Glendevon | Perth |
| Glenelg | Inverness |
| Glenisla | Forfar |
| Glenmuick | Aberdeen |
| Glenorchy and Inishail | Argyle |
| Glenshiel | Ross |
| Golspie | Sutherland |
| Gorbals | Lanark |
| Gordon | Berwick |
| Govan | Lanark |
| Graitney | Dumfries |
| Grange | Banff |
| Greenlaw | Berwick |
| Greenock | Renfrew |
| Guthrie | Forfar |
| **H** | |
| Haddington | Haddington |
| Half Morton | Dumfries |
| Halkirk | Caithness |
| Hamilton | Lanark |
| Harris | Inverness |
| Hawick | Roxburgh |
| Heriot | Edinburgh |
| Hobkirk | Roxburgh |
| Hoddam | Dumfries |
| Holme | Orkney |
| Holywood | Dumfries |
| Houston | Renfrew |

| Parish. | County. |
|---|---|
| Hownam . . | Roxburgh |
| Hoy and Græmsay | Orkney |
| Humbie . . | Haddington |
| Hume . . | Berwick |
| Huntly . . | Aberdeen |
| Hutton . . | Berwick |
| Hutton . . | Dumfries |
| I | |
| Inch . . . | Wigton |
| Inchinnan . | Renfrew |
| Inchture . . | Perth |
| Innerkip . . | Renfrew |
| Innerleithen . | Peebles |
| Innerwick . . | Haddington |
| Insch . . | Aberdeen |
| Inverarity . . | Forfar |
| Inverary . . | Argyle |
| Inveravon . . | Banff |
| Inverchaolain . | Argyle |
| Inveresk . . | Edinburgh |
| Inverkeillor . | Forfar |
| Inverkeithing . | Fife |
| Inverkeithny . | Banff |
| Inverness . . | Inverness |
| Inverury . . | Aberdeen |
| Irvine . . | Ayr |
| Isla Combination | Argyle |
| J | |
| Jedburgh . . | Roxburgh |
| Johnstone . . | Dumfries |
| Jura and Colonsay | Argyle |
| K | |
| Keig . . . | Aberdeen |
| Keir . . . | Dumfries |
| Keith . . | Banff |
| Keithhall & Kinkell . | Aberdeen |
| Kells . . | Kirkcudbright |
| Kelso . . | Roxburgh |
| Kelton . . | Kirkcudbright |
| Kemback . . | Fife |
| Kemnay . . | Aberdeen |
| Kenmore . . | Perth |
| Kennoway . . | Fife |
| Kettins . . | Forfar |
| Kettle . . | Fife |
| Kilbarchan . | Renfrew |
| Kilbirnie . . | Ayr |
| Kilbrandon . | Argyle |
| Kilbride (Arran) | Bute |
| Kilbride, East . | Lanark |
| Kilbride, West . | Ayr |
| Kilcalmonell and Kilberry | Argyle |

| Parish. | County. |
|---|---|
| Kilchrenan and Dalavich | Argyle |
| Kilconquhar . | Fife |
| Kildonan . . | Sutherland |
| Kildrummy . | Aberdeen |
| Kilfinan . . | Argyle |
| Kilfinichen . | Argyle |
| Killean and Kilchenzie . | Argyle |
| Killearn . . | Stirling |
| Killearnan . | Ross |
| Killin . . | Perth |
| Kilmadock . | Perth |
| Kilmalcolm . | Renfrew |
| Kilmallie . . | Inverness |
| Kilmany . | Fife |
| Kilmarnock . | Ayr |
| Kilmaronock . | Dumbarton |
| Kilmartin . . | Argyle |
| Kilmaurs . . | Ayr |
| Kilmodan . . . | Argyle |
| Kilmore & Kilbride | Argyle |
| Kilmonivaig . | Inverness |
| Kilmorack . . | Inverness |
| Kilmory . . | Bute |
| Kilmuir (Skye) | Inverness |
| Kilmuir, Easter | Ross |
| Kilninian & Kilmore | Argyle |
| Kilninver & Kilmelfort . | Argyle |
| Kilpatrick, New | Dumbarton |
| Kilpatrick, Old . | Dumbarton |
| Kilrenny . . | Fife |
| Kilspindie . | Perth |
| Kilsyth . . | Stirling |
| Kiltarlity . . | Inverness |
| Kiltearn . . | Ross |
| Kilwinning . | Ayr |
| Kincardine . | Perth |
| Kincardine . | Ross |
| Kincardine O'Neil | Aberdeen |
| Kinclaven . . | Perth |
| Kinfauns . . | Perth |
| Kingarth . . | Bute |
| King Edward . | Aberdeen |
| Kinghorn . . | Fife |
| Kinglassie . . | Fife |
| Kingoldrum . | Forfar |
| Kingsbarns . | Fife |
| Kingussie . | Inverness |
| Kinloch . . | Perth |
| Kinloss . . | Elgin |
| Kinnaird . . | Perth |
| Kinneff & Caterline | Kincardine |
| Kinnell . . | Forfar, |
| Kinnellar . . | Aberdeen |
| Kinnethmont . | Aberdeen |

| Parish. | County. |
|---|---|
| Kinnettles | Forfar |
| Kinnoul | Perth |
| Kinross | Kinross |
| Kintail | Ross |
| Kintore | Aberdeen |
| Kippen | Stirling |
| Kirkbean | Kirkcudbright |
| Kirkcaldy | Fife |
| Kirkcolm | Wigton |
| Kirkconnell | Dumfries |
| Kirkcudbright | Kirkcudbright |
| Kirkden | Forfar |
| Kirkgunzeon | Kirkcudbright |
| Kirkhill | Inverness |
| Kirkhope | Selkirk |
| Kirkinner | Wigton |
| Kirkintilloch | Dumbarton |
| Kirkliston | Linlithgow |
| Kirmabreck | Kirkcudbright |
| Kirkmahoe | Dumfries |
| Kirkmaiden | Wigton |
| Kirkmichael | Ayr |
| Kirkmichael | Banff |
| Kirkmichael | Perth |
| Kirkmichael | Dumfries |
| Kirknewton | Edinburgh |
| Kirkoswald | Ayr |
| Kirkowan | Wigton |
| Kirkpatrick Durham, | Kirkcudbright |
| Kirkpat. Fleming | Dumfries |
| Kirkpat. Irongray | Kirkcudbright |
| Kirkpatrick Juxta | Dumfries |
| Kirktown | Roxburgh |
| Kirkurd | Peebles |
| Kirkwall | Orkney |
| Kirriemuir | Forfar |
| Knapdale, North | Argyle |
| Knapdale, South | Argyle |
| Knockando | Elgin |
| Knockbain | Ross |

L

| | |
|---|---|
| Lady | Orkney |
| Ladykirk | Berwick |
| Laggan | Inverness |
| Lairg | Sutherland |
| Lanark | Lanark |
| Langholm | Dumfries |
| Langton | Berwick |
| Larbert | Stirling |
| Largo | Fife |
| Largs | Ayr |
| Lasswade | Edinburgh |
| Latheron | Caithness |
| Lauder | Berwick |
| Laurencekirk | Kincardine |
| Lecropt | Stirling |
| Legerwood | Berwick |
| Leith, North | Edinburgh |
| Leith, South | Edinburgh |
| Leochel & Cushnie | Aberdeen |
| Lerwick | Shetland |
| Leslie | Aberdeen |
| Leslie | Fife |
| Lesmahagow | Lanark |
| Leswalt | Wigton |
| Letheudy | Perth |
| Lethnot | Forfar |
| Leuchars | Fife |
| Libberton | Lanark |
| Liberton | Edinburgh |
| Liff and Benvie | Forfar |
| Lilliesleaf | Roxburgh |
| Linlithgow | Linlithgow |
| Linton | Roxburgh |
| Linton, West | Peebles |
| Lintrathen | Forfar |
| Lismore & Appin | Argyle |
| Livingstone | Linlithgow |
| Lochalsh | Ross |
| Lochbroom | Ross |
| Lochcarron | Ross |
| Lochgoilhead | Argyle |
| Lochlee | Forfar |
| Lochmaben | Dumfries |
| Lochrutton | Kirkcudbright |
| Lochs | Ross |
| Lochwinnoch | Renfrew |
| Logie | Fife |
| Logie | Clackmannan |
| Logie-Buchan | Aberdeen |
| Logie & Coldstone | Aberdeen |
| Logie-Easter | Ross |
| Logiepert | Forfar |
| Logierait | Perth |
| Longforgan | Perth |
| Longformacus | Berwick |
| Longside | Aberdeen |
| Lonmay | Aberdeen |
| Loth | Sutherland |
| Loudoun | Ayr |
| Luce, New, | Wigton |
| Luce, Old | Wigton |
| Lumphanan | Aberdeen |
| Lunan | Forfar |
| Lundie and Fowlis Easter | Forfar |
| Luss | Dumbarton |
| Lyne and Meggat | Peebles |

M

| | |
|---|---|
| Machar, Old | Aberdeen |
| Machar, New | Aberdeen |

| Parish. | County. |
|---|---|
| Madderty | Perth |
| Mains and Strathmartin | Forfar |
| Makerston | Roxburgh |
| Manor | Peebles |
| Markinch | Fife |
| Marnoch | Banff |
| Maryculter | Kincardine |
| Marykirk | Kincardine |
| Maryton | Forfar |
| Mauchline | Ayr |
| Maxton | Roxburgh |
| Maybole | Ayr |
| Mearns | Renfrew |
| Meigle | Perth |
| Meldrum | Aberdeen |
| Melrose | Roxburgh |
| Menmuir | Forfar |
| Mertoun | Berwick |
| Methlic | Aberdeen |
| Methven | Perth |
| Middlebie | Dumfries |
| Midmar | Aberdeen |
| Minnigaff | Kirkcudbright |
| Minto | Roxburgh |
| Mochrum | Wigton |
| Moffat | Dumfries |
| Monedie | Perth |
| Monefieth | Forfar |
| Monikie | Forfar |
| Monimail | Fife |
| Monivaird | Perth |
| Monkland, New | Lanark |
| Monkland, Old | Lanark |
| Monkton | Ayr |
| Monquhitter | Aberdeen |
| Montrose | Forfar |
| Monymusk | Aberdeen |
| Monzie | Perth |
| Moonzie | Fife |
| Morebattle | Roxburgh |
| Mordington | Berwick |
| Morham | Haddington |
| Mortlach | Banff |
| Morton | Dumfries |
| Morven | Argyle |
| Moulin | Perth |
| Mousewald | Dumfries |
| Moy & Dalarossie | Inverness |
| Muckhart | Perth |
| Muiravonside | Stirling |
| Muirkirk | Ayr |
| Murroes | Forfar |
| Muthil | Perth |
| **N** | |
| Nairn | Nairn |
| Neilston | Renfrew |
| Nenthorn | Berwick |
| Nesting | Shetland |
| Newabbey | Kirkcudbright |
| Newbattle | Edinburgh |
| Newburgh | Fife |
| Newburn | Fife |
| Newhills | Aberdeen |
| Newlands | Peebles |
| New-Spynie | Elgin |
| Newton | Edinburgh |
| Newton-on-Ayr | Ayr |
| Newtyle | Forfar |
| Nigg | Kincardine |
| Nigg | Ross |
| North Berwick | Haddington |
| North Bute | Bute |
| Northmavine | Shetland |
| **O** | |
| Oathlaw | Forfar |
| Ochiltree | Ayr |
| Oldhamstocks | Haddington |
| Olrick | Caithness |
| Ordiquhill | Banff |
| Ormiston | Haddington |
| Orphir | Orkney |
| Orwell | Kinross |
| Oxnam | Roxburgh |
| Oyne | Aberdeen |
| **P** | |
| Paisley | Renfrew |
| Panbride | Forfar |
| Parton | Kirkcudbright |
| Peebles | Peebles |
| Pencaitland | Haddington |
| Penninghame | Wigton |
| Pennycuick | Edinburgh |
| Penpont | Dumfries |
| Perth | Perth |
| Peterculter | Aberdeen |
| Peterhead | Aberdeen |
| Petty | Inverness |
| Pitsligo | Aberdeen |
| Pittenain | Lanark |
| Pittenweem | Fife |
| Polmont | Stirling |
| Polwarth | Berwick |
| Port-Glasgow | Renfrew |
| Portmoak | Kinross |
| Port Monteath | Perth |
| Portpatrick | Wigton |
| Portree | Inverness |
| Premnay | Aberdeen |
| Prestonkirk | Haddington |
| Prestonpans | Haddington |

| Parish. | County. |
|---|---|
| Q | |
| Queensferry | Linlithgow |
| R | |
| Rafford | Elgin |
| Rathen | Aberdeen |
| Ratho | Edinburgh |
| Rathven | Banff |
| Rattray | Perth |
| Rayne | Aberdeen |
| Reay | Caithness |
| Redgorton | Perth |
| Renfrew | Renfrew |
| Rerrick | Kirkcudbright |
| Rescobie | Forfar |
| Resolis or Kirkmichael | Ross |
| Rhynd | Perth |
| Rhynie | Aberdeen |
| Riccarton | Ayr |
| Roberton | Roxburgh |
| Rogart | Sutherland |
| Ronaldshay, South | Orkney |
| Rosemarkie | Ross |
| Roseneath | Dumbarton |
| Rosskeen | Ross |
| Rothes | Elgin |
| Rothesay | Bute |
| Rothiemay | Banff |
| Rousay & Egilshay | Orkney |
| Row | Dumbarton |
| Roxburgh | Roxburgh |
| Rutherglen | Lanark |
| Ruthven | Forfar |
| Ruthwell | Dumfries |
| S | |
| St Andrews | Fife |
| St Andrews and Deerness | Orkney |
| St Andrews Lhanbride | Elgin |
| St Boswells | Roxburgh |
| St Cuthberts | Edinburgh |
| St Cyrus | Kincardine |
| St Fergus | Banff |
| St Leonards | Fife |
| St Madoes | Perth |
| St Martins | Perth |
| St Monance or Abercromby | Fife |
| St Mungo | Dumfries |
| St Ninians | Stirling |
| St Quivox | Ayr |
| St Vigeans | Forfar |
| Saddel & Skipness | Argyle |
| Saline | Fife |
| Salton | Haddington |
| Sandsting | Shetland |
| Sandwick | Orkney |
| Sanquhar | Dumfries |
| Scone | Perth |
| Scoonie | Fife |
| Selkirk | Selkirk |
| Shapinshay | Orkney |
| Shotts | Lanark |
| Skene | Aberdeen |
| Skirling | Peebles |
| Slains | Aberdeen |
| Slamannan | Stirling |
| Sleat | Inverness |
| Smailholm | Roxburgh |
| Small Isles | Inverness |
| Snizort | Inverness |
| Sorbie | Wigton |
| Sorn | Ayr |
| Southdean | Roxburgh |
| Southend | Argyle |
| Speymouth | Elgin |
| Spott | Haddington |
| Sprouston | Roxburgh |
| Stair | Ayr |
| Stennis, | Orkney |
| Stenton | Haddington |
| Stevenston | Ayr |
| Stewarton | Ayr |
| Stirling | Stirling |
| Stitchel | Roxburgh |
| Stobo | Peebles |
| Stonehouse | Lanark |
| Stoneykirk | Wigton |
| Stornoway | Ross |
| Stow | Edinburgh |
| Strachan | Kincardine |
| Strachur | Argyle |
| Stralachlan | Argyle |
| Straiton | Ayr |
| Stranraer | Wigton |
| Strath | Inverness |
| Strathblane | Stirling |
| Strathdon | Aberdeen |
| Strathmiglo | Fife |
| Strichen | Aberdeen |
| Strickathrow | Forfar |
| Stromness | Orkney |
| Stronsay | Orkney |
| Swinton | Berwick |
| Symington | Ayr |
| Symington | Lanark |
| T | |
| Tain | Ross |
| Tannadice | Forfar |

| Parish. | County. |
|---|---|
| Tarbat | Ross |
| Tarbolton | Ayr |
| Tarland & Migvie | Aberdeen |
| Tarves | Aberdeen |
| Tealing | Forfar |
| Temple | Edinburgh |
| Terregles | Kirkcudbright |
| Thurso | Caithness |
| Tibbermore | Perth |
| Tillicoultry | Clackmannan |
| Tingwall | Shetland |
| Tinwald | Dumfries |
| Tongland | Kirkcudbright |
| Tongue | Sutherland |
| Torosay | Argyle |
| Torphichen | Linlithgow |
| Torryburn | Fife |
| Torthorwald | Dumfries |
| Tough | Aberdeen |
| Towie | Aberdeen |
| Tranent | Haddington |
| Traquair | Peebles |
| Trinity-Gask | Perth |
| Troqueer | Kirkcudbright |
| Tulliallan | Perth |
| Tullynessle and Forbes | Aberdeen |
| Tundergarth | Dumfries |
| Turiff | Aberdeen |
| Tweedsmuir | Peebles |
| Twynholm | Kirkcudbright |
| Tynron | Dumfries |
| Tyree and Coll | Argyle |
| Tyrie | Aberdeen |
| **U** | |
| Udny | Aberdeen |
| Uig | Ross |
| Uist, North | Inverness |
| Uist, South | Inverness |
| Unst | Shetland |
| Uphall | Linlithgow |
| Urquhart | Inverness |
| Urquhart | Ross |
| Urquhart | Elgin |
| Urr | Kirkcudbright |
| Urray | Ross |
| **W** | |
| Walls and Flotta | Orkney |
| Walls & Sandness | Shetland |
| Walston | Lanark |
| Wamphray | Dumfries |
| Wandell & Lamington | Lanark |
| Watten | Caithness |
| Weem | Perth |
| Wemyss | Fife |
| Westerkirk | Dumfries |
| Westray & Papa Westray | Orkney |
| Westruther | Berwick |
| Whitburn | Linlithgow |
| Whitekirk | Haddington |
| Whithorn | Wigton |
| Whitsome | Berwick |
| Whittingham | Haddington |
| Wick | Caithness |
| Wigton | Wigton |
| Wilton | Roxburgh |
| Wiston and Roberton | Lanark |
| **Y** | |
| Yarrow | Selkirk |
| Yell | Shetland |
| Yester | Haddington |
| Yetholm | Roxburgh |

# APPENDIX

ABSTRACT of RETURNS of APPLICATIONS made to Sheriffs, under Stat. 8 and 9 Vict. c. . had been refused relief by Parochial Boards, and of other Proceedings

| COUNTIES. | Reference to Notes. | Number of Applications to the Sheriff from 1st July 1853 to 30th June 1854. | Number of Cases in which an order has been made upon the Inspector to afford interim relief. | Number of Cases in which, after an order made by the Sheriff for interim relief, Answers have been lodged by Inspectors. | Number of Cases in which an order made by the Sheriff to admit the Applicant to the roll of Paupers. | Number of Cases in which the Application to the Sheriff has been refused on the merits, or in which Applicant has declined or neglected to proceed within proper time. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | I. | II. | III. | IV. | V. |
| Aberdeen {Aberdeen Dist., | A | 30 | 14 | 11 | 4 | 22 |
| {Peterhead Dist., | | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Argyle {Inverary, - - | B | 42 | 17 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| {Campbelton, - | C | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| {Tobermory, - - | | 7 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... |
| {Fort-William, - | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ayr {Ayr, - - - | D | 38 | 15 | 11 | 4 | 21 |
| {Kilmarnock, - - | | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| Banff, - - - - | | 3 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Berwick, - - - - | | 6 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 4 |
| Bute, - - - - - | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Caithness, - - - - | | 35 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| Clackmannan, - - - | E | 10 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 1 |
| Cromarty, - - - - | | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Dumbarton, - - - | | 15 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 3 |
| Dumfries, - - - - | | 21 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 13 |
| Edinburgh, - - - - | F | ... | 79 | 19 | 2 | 15 |
| Elgin or Moray - - - | G | 6 | 5 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Fife {Cupar, - - - | H | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| {Dunfermline, - - | | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Carried forward, | | 227 | 182 | 82 | 45 | 96 |

A. Aberdeen (Aberdeen Dist.)

Col. V. In a few of these cases a report was made to the Sheriff-clerk, that upon the order being sent, relief had been granted.
Cols. XI. XII. No record of these proceedings kept.
Col. XIII. One in which decree absolvitor passed, and two in which decree passed in absence.

B. Argyle (Inverary Dist.)

Col. I. A large proportion of these were applications made, both verbally and in writing, in which the Sheriff-substitute, after hearing the applicants or perusing the applications, and finding the grounds untenable, pronounced no orders.

C. Argyll (Campbelton Dist.)

Col. III. These cases arose out of the same circumstances, and the Inspector's statement was, that relief had not been in fact refused, but that from causes mentioned, some delay had taken place before it could be administered.

D. Ayr (Ayr Dist.)

Col. II. *In limine*, in thirteen cases; pending process, in two cases.
Col. III. A minute lodged in one case, and no further procedure.
Col. IV. After a proof in two cases, interim relief allowed in three cases. Five cases marked "settled" in the court book, two cases where relief was voluntarily tendered, pending process, and two cases reported, with a note for the information of Inspector, and suggesting a settlement, are not included in the above enumeration.
Col. V. Of which refused, 3; not proceeded in, 18. Interim relief in none of the applications refused. The delayed cases include all cases not proceeded in, both by Inspectors and by applicants.
Col. VIII. All on the merits.

(B.)—No. 1.

83, sec. 73, by Poor Persons, alleging themselves to be proper objects of Parochial Relief, but who in the Sheriff's Courts, from 1st July 1853 to 30th June 1854.

| Number of Cases under consideration of the Sheriff, and not yet disposed of. | Number of Cases in which Appeals against Interlocutor of Sheriff-Substitute have been made to Sheriff-Depute. | Number of such Cases affirmed by Sheriff-Depute. | Number of Cases altered or reversed by Sheriff-Depute. | Number of Cases undisposed of by Sheriff-Depute. | Number of Prosecutions under sections 79 and 80 of Stat. 8 and 9 Vict. c. 83. | Number of Convictions under sections 79 and 80 of Stat. 8 and 9 Vict. c. 83. | Number of Actions brought by Inspectors of the Poor for recovery of Aliment paid to Paupers, against parties bound in law to support such Paupers, and how disposed of. | Number of Actions of Relief brought by Inspectors of the Poor against Inspectors of other Parishes, of payments to Paupers, or relating to disputed settlements of Paupers. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VI. | VII. | VIII. | IX. | X. | XI. | XII. | XIII. | XIV. |
| 4 | 4 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 3 | 6 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | (1 dismissed) | ... |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 (decree ag. father of a pauper.) | ... |
| ... | 3 | 3 | 1 | ... | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 1 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | ... | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 1 |
| 2 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 7 | ... | 3 |
| 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 33 | 32 | 2 | 3 |
| ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 1 | 2 | ... |
| ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 1 | 4 | 4 | ... | 3 |
| ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... |
| 18 | 25 | 17 | 5 | 5 | 76 | 66 | 13 | 23 |

Col. IX. Altered in the point of expenses.
Col. XI. All under 80.
Col. XII. Of which, on party's confession, 2; after trial, 2; remaining case disposed of on the party's enactment to provide for the future support of his illegitimate child.

E. Clackmannan.

Col. V. In many cases, after the orders for interim relief have been intimated to the Inspectors, the cases have not been proceeded with, in consequence of the Inspector's arranging to allow aliment without incurring further expenses.

F. Edinburgh.

Cols. I. and II. Besides these a great many other applications have been made to the Sheriffs, so evidently incompetent, that they were at once dismissed without any statement being put in writing.
Col. II. contains the number of applications in which orders have been pronounced.
Col. XIII. In one of these actions decree passed in absence against the defender—the other action is not yet disposed of.
Col. XIV. It is not easy to answer this query correctly, as the actions referred to are frequently brought in the name of the Inspector as a private party, and not in name of the parish for which he is Inspector, and are not known as parish actions.

G. Elgin.

Col. XIII. Decree for debts granted in each action.

H. Fife (Cupar Dist.)

Col. I. In reference to this head it may be stated that several applications have been made to the Sheriff by paupers for orders for relief from different parishes, and on communicating with the Inspectors, these have been arranged without any discussion.

| COUNTIES. | Reference to Notes. | Number of Applications to the Sheriff from 1st July 1853 to 30th June 1854. | Number of Cases in which an order has been made upon the Inspector to afford interim relief. | Number of Cases in which, after an Order made by the Sheriff for interim relief, Answers have been lodged by Inspectors. | Number of Cases in which an order made by the Sheriff to admit the Applicant to the roll of Paupers. | Number of Cases in which the Application to the Sheriff has been refused on the merits, or in which Applicant has declined or neglected to proceed within proper time. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | I. | II. | III. | IV. | V. |
| Brought forward, - | | 227 | 182 | 82 | 45 | 96 |
| Forfar {Forfar, - - | J | 6 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 6 |
| Forfar {Dundee - - | K | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Haddington, - - - | L | 10 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Inverness {Inverness, - | M | 11 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Inverness {Lochaber, - | | 14 | 7 | ... | 13 | ... |
| Inverness {Skye, - - | | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Inverness {Uist, - - | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Kincardine, - - - | N | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Kinross, - - - - | | 4 | 2 | 2 | ... | 1 |
| Kirkcudbright, - - - | | 4 | 4 | 2 | ... | 1 |
| Lanark {Glasgow, - - | O | 800 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Lanark {Hamilton, - - | | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Lanark {Lanark, - - | P | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... |
| Lanark {Airdrie, - - | Q | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Linlithgow, - - - | R | 20 | 20 | 14 | 10 | 9 |
| Nairn, - - - - | S | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... |
| Orkney and Shetland {Kirkwall, - | T | 13 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 3 |
| Orkney and Shetland {Lerwick, - | U | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Peebles, - - - - | | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| Perth, Perth, - - - | V | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | ... |
| Carried forward, | | 1,138 | 278 | 144 | 92 | 134 |

J. Forfar (Forfar Dist.)

Col. XIII. Undisposed of.

K. Forfar (Dundee Dist.)

Col. XIII. Decree in absence.

L. Haddington.

Col. XIII. Cases withdrawn, 1; assoilzied, 1; under terms, 2; decerned, 4.

M. Inverness (Inverness Dist.)

Col. XIII. Not yet disposed of.

N. Kincardine.

Col. III. In this case interim relief was ordered after the Inspector had lodged his answers, and the applicant was found entitled to parochial relief, provided she granted a disposition *omnium bonorum* to the Inspector, specially assigning her right and interest to a fund which had been raised for her behoof by a subscription concert. As the whole question rested on the point whether or not she was bound to make this special assignation, the Inspector was found entitled to expenses.

O. Lanark (Glasgow Dist.)

Col. I. The number cannot be stated precisely, as no note of the applications is kept; but they seldom are less than two or three every day.

Col. II. The reason of the discrepancy between the number of applications and the number of orders on the Inspectors is, that the Sheriffs-substitute are in the habit of sending a memorandum by the pauper to the Inspector in the first instance, expressive of their opinion of the case derived from the pauper's statement, and the matter is then commonly adjusted to the pauper's satisfaction. Litigation and delay are thus often avoided.

P. Lanark (Hamilton Dist.)

Col. I. The Sheriff-substitute has, for some time past, adopted the plan of having a private communication with the Inspector, after an application is made for aliment, and in most cases by mutual explanations, he has been able to arrange matters so as to avoid legal proceedings. He takes the liberty of making this remark to account for the small number of applications in the above return.

Col. XIII. Decree.

Q. Lanark (Airdrie District.)

Col. XIII. Decree.

| Number of Cases under consideration of the Sheriff, and not yet disposed of. | Number of Cases in which Appeals against Interlocutor of Sheriff-Substitute have been made to Sheriff-Depute. | Number of such Cases affirmed by Sheriff-Depute. | Number of Cases altered or reversed by Sheriff-Depute. | Number of Cases undisposed of by Sheriff-Depute. | Number of Prosecutions under sections 79 and 80 of Stat. 8 and 9 Vict, c. 83. | Number of Convictions under sections 79 and 80 of Stat. 8 and 9 Vict. c. 83. | Number of Actions brought by Inspectors of the Poor for recovery of Aliment paid to Paupers, against parties bound in law to support such Paupers, and how disposed of. | Number of Actions of Relief brought by Inspectors of the Poor against Inspectors of other Parishes, of payments to Paupers, or relating to disputed settlements of Paupers. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VI. | VII. | VIII. | IX. | X. | XI. | XII. | XIII. | XIV. |
| 18 | 25 | 17 | 5 | 5 | 76 | 66 | 13 | 23 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 8 | 1 | 4 |
| ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 3 | 8 | 3 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 16 | ... | ... |
| ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | 7 | 2 | 1 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 4 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 1 | ... |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 5 | 3 | ... | ... |
| ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 4 |
| 29 | 32 | 22 | 7 | 5 | 147 | 109 | 27 | 42 |

### R. Linlithgow.

Col. V. In some of the cases under this head, after the order on the Inspector, a satisfactory arrangement was come to between him and the applicant, and no further proceedings took place.

### S. Nairn.

Col. I. All from one country parish.
Col. III. In one of the above three cases, the applicant has been admitted to the roll of paupers without an order by Sheriff.
Col. XIII. In which decree against defender.

### T. Orkney and Shetland (Kirkwall Dist.)

Two of the above applications were partially reported, and included in last year's return.

### U. Orkney and Shetland (Lerwick Dist.)

Col. II. In the two cases aforesaid no further steps taken.
Col. III. Intimating acquiescence in interim order.

### V. Perth (Perth Dist.)

Col. I. The great bulk of such cases are stated *verbally*, and disposed of without written pleadings The Inspector of Perth states his reasons of refusal in a printed schedule, and the Sheriff-substitute indorses his opinion thereon, which is generally acquiesced in by both parties. The number of cases disposed of *orally* cannot be less than 50 in the year.
Col. XI. The mode adopted in Perth is to apprehend the party, and to have him examined as in a declaration, and then committed for further examination. In this way the Inspector and the party make arrangements for the repayment of the advances and security against future aliment This is preferable to obtaining a conviction which is found to leave the impression on the party that having suffered punishment he is thereby liberated from the civil claim.
Col. XIII. There were none in the ordinary court; but three or four in the Small Debt Courts which were generally decided against the relatives where able to support those whom in law they were bound so to support.
Col XIV. Besides those cases in the ordinary courts, there were two or three in Small Debt Courts, where the pauper being dead, the claim could not exceed the amount of the jurisdiction, in which case only does the Sheriff-substitute allow such claims to be there entertained. In the ordinary courts the claims of relief were all sustained.

| COUNTIES. | Reference to Notes. | Number of Applications to the Sheriff from 1st July 1853 to 30th June 1854. | Number of Cases in which an order has been made upon the Inspector to afford interim relief. | Number of Cases in which, after an order made by the Sheriff for interim relief, Answers have been lodged by Inspectors. | Number of Cases in which an order made by the Sheriff to admit the Applicant to the roll of Paupers. | Number of Cases in which the Application to the Sheriff has been refused on the merits, or in which Applicant has declined or neglected to proceed within proper time. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | I. | II. | III. | IV. | V. |
| Brought forward, - | | 1,138 | 278 | 144 | 92 | 134 |
| Perth, Dunblane, - - | W | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renfrew { Greenock, - - | X | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Renfrew { Paisley, - - | Y | ... | 9 | ... | 1 | ... |
| Ross { Tain, - - - | | 7 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| Ross { Dingwall, - - | Z | 26 | 21 | 10 | 7 | 2 |
| Ross { Lewis, - - - | A a | 9 | 6 | ... | ... | 3 |
| Roxburgh, - - - - | | 15 | 11 | 3 | 10 | 3 |
| Selkirk, - - - - | B b | 7 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Stirling { Stirling, - - | | 15 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 9 |
| Stirling { Falkirk, - - | C c | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... |
| Sutherland, - - - | | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | 3 |
| Wigton, - - - - | | 15 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, - | | 1,239 | 353 | 175 | 116 | 158 |

W. Perth (Dunblane Dist.)

Col. I. There have been a good many verbal applications for relief; but on my directing the applicants to obtain from the Inspectors a written statement of the grounds of his refusal of relief, they have not again applied.

X. Renfrew (Greenock Dist.)

Col. VI. One of them asleep.
Col. XIV. Settled without a decision in favour of the pursuer.

Y. Renfrew (Paisley Dist.)

Col. I. Not known.
Col. XIII. and XIV. These cases are all brought in the Small Debt Court, and no record of them kept.

| Number of Cases under consideration of the Sheriff, and not yet disposed of. | Number of Cases in which Appeals against Interlocutor of Sheriff-Substitute have been made to Sheriff-Depute. | Number of such Cases affirmed by Sheriff-Depute. | Number of Cases altered or reversed by Sheriff-Depute. | Number of Cases undisposed of by Sheriff-Depute. | Number of Prosecutions under sections 79 and 80 of Stat. 8 and 9 Vict. c. 83. | Number of Convictions under sections 79 and 80 of Stat. 8 and 9 Vict. c. 83. | Number of Actions brought by Inspectors of the Poor for recovery of Aliment paid to Paupers, against parties bound in law to support such Paupers, and how disposed of. | Number of Actions of Relief brought by Inspectors of the Poor against Inspectors of other Parishes, of payments to Paupers, or relating to disputed settlements of Paupers. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VI. | VII. | VIII. | IX. | X. | XI. | XII. | XIII. | XIV. |
| 29 | 32 | 22 | 7 | 5 | 147 | 109 | 27 | 42 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 15 | 2 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 17 | ... | 3 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | 1 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| ... | 3 | 2 | ... | 1 | 4 | 4 | ... | 3 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | .. |
| 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 |
| 51 | 39 | 29 | 11 | 7 | 176 | 123 | 37 | 53 |

Z. Ross (Dingwall District.)

Col. VI. The seventeen cases mentioned under this head are not under the consideration of the Sheriff. They are in the hands of the agents or the Sheriff-clerk, not insisted in.
Col. XIII. The case mentioned under this head is in dependence.

A a. Ross (Lewis Dist.)

The fewness of the applications shown in the above return may be attributed, 1*st*, To the plentiful potato and other crop. 2*nd*, To the judgment displayed by the Inspector of Stornoway parish in granting relief where really required.

B b. Selkirk.

Col. XIII. Defenders liable.

C c. Stirling (Falkirk District.)

Col. XIII. Not yet disposed of.

# APPENDIX (B.)—No. 2.

## Record of Applications complaining of Inadequate Relief, from 1st July 1853 to 30th June 1854.

| No. | Date of Receipt of Application | Name of Pauper. | Parish. | Application laid before Board. | Deliverance by Board of Supervision. | Deliverance intimated to Applicant. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1853. | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 379 | July 1 | Grace Clark or M'Minn - - | Kirkpat.-Durham | July 7 | Refused - - - - | July 8 |
| 380 | July 1 | Martha Stewart - - - | Maybole - | July 7 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | July 14 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | July 15 |
| 381 | July 4 | Robert Forsyth - - - | Fettercairn - | July 7 | Refused.—See 378, 1851 - - | July 8 |
| 382 | July 4 | Widow Isabella Black - - | Lismore & Appin | July 7 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Aug. 11 | Ground of complaint removed - | Aug. 12 |
| 383 | July 4 | Charles Stewart - - - | Lismore & Appin | July 7 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Aug. 11 | Remitted again—increase not sufficient | |
| | | | | Aug. 26 | Continued | |
| | | | | Dec. 8 | Remitted again—allowance must be made adequate | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Feb. 16 | Ground of complaint removed - | Feb. 17 |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 384 | July 4 | Duncan M'Intyre - - | Lismore & Appin | July 7 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | July 28 | Refused - - - - | July 29 |
| 385 | July 4 | Robert M'Geoch - - - | Govan - - | July 7 | Refused - - - - | July 8 |
| 386 | July 4 | Catherine Tait or Duthie - | Rathen - - | July 7 | Refused (informal).—See 124, 1853 | July 8 |
| 387 | July 6 | Jane Sutherland - - | Durris - - | July 7 | Refused - - - - | July 8 |
| 388 | July 6 | Martin M'Donald - - | Lismore & Appin | July 7 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | July 28 | Continued | |
| | | | | Aug. 11 | Ground of complaint removed - | Aug. 12 |
| 389 | July 6 | James Kennedy - - - | Glasgow - - | July 7 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | July 21 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | July 22 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 390 | July 7 | Helen Dunleary | Bothwell | July 7 | Refused | July 8 |
| 391 | July 7 | Marjory Douglas or Christie | Old Machar | July 7 | Refused—(poorhouse) | July 8 |
| 392 | July 8 | Catherine M'Lachlan | Kilninver | July 14 | Continued | |
| | | | | Sept. 1 | Ground of complaint removed | Sept. 2 |
| 393 | July 9 | Janet Thomson or Gemmel | Dalry | July 14 | Continued | |
| | | | | July 21 | Refused | July 22 |
| 394 | July 9 | Widow Mary Bryson | Dumfries | July 14 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Aug. 11 | Ground of complaint removed | Aug. 12 |
| 395 | July 9 | Alexander Bisset | Kilmorack | July 14 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | July 22 | Continued for evidence of earnings | |
| | | | | Aug. 13 | Ground of complaint removed | Aug. 19 |
| 396 | July 11 | Widow Bridget Collins | Melrose | July 14 | Continued | |
| | | | | July 21 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | July 28 | Ground of complaint removed | July 29 |
| 397 | July 11 | Hugh M'Bryde | Inch | July 14 | Refused—(poorhouse) | July 15 |
| 398 | July 11 | John Kemp | Daviot | July 14 | Refused | July 15 |
| 399 | July 11 | Agnes Scott | Ancrum | July 14 | Refused | July 15 |
| 400 | July 11 | Widow Samson | Hamilton | July 14 | Refused—not in receipt of relief | July 15 |
| 401 | July 12 | Jane M'Pherson or Slesser | Old Machar | July 14 | Refused—(poorhouse) | July 15 |
| 402 | July 12 | Barbara Gunn | Reay | July 14 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | July 28 | Ground of complaint removed | July 29 |
| 403 | July 12 | Mary M'Kellar | Inverary | July 14 | Refused | July 15 |
| 404 | July 13 | Flora M'Bain | Elgin | July 14 | Refused—(poorhouse) | July 15 |
| 405 | July 13 | William Blair | Clackmannan | July 14 | Refused | July 15 |
| 406 | July 14 | Robert Finlay | Mortlach | July 14 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | July 22 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Aug. 11 | Ground of complaint removed | Aug. 12 |
| 407 | July 14 | Ann M'Lean | Keith | July 14 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | July 22 | Refused | July 23 |
| 408 | July 14 | Elizabeth Thomson | St Cuthberts | July 14 | Refused—(poorhouse) | July 15 |
| 409 | July 15 | Adam Corrie | Lochrutten | July 22 | Refused | July 23 |
| 410 | July 15 | Mary M'Caill | Ardchattan | July 22 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Aug. 3 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Aug. 4 |
| 411 | July 18 | Elizabeth Allan | North Leith | July 22 | Continued | |
| | | | | Aug. 3 | Continued | |
| | | | | Aug. 11 | Refused | Aug. 12 |

| No. | Date of Receipt of Application | Name of Pauper. | Parish. | Application laid before Board. | Deliverance by Board of Supervision. | Deliverance intimated to Applicant. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1853. | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 412 | July 18 | Alice M'Allister - - - | Edrom - - | July 22 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Aug. 3 | Continued | |
| | | | | Aug. 11 | Ground of complaint removed - | Aug. 12 |
| 413 | July 18 | Widow Mary Cochrane - - | Troqueer - | July 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | July 23 |
| 414 | July 19 | George Bell - - - | Kirkmahoe - | July 22 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Aug. 3 | Continued | |
| | | | | Aug. 18 | Refused - - - - | Aug. 19 |
| 415 | July 19 | Elizabeth Graham - - | Half Morton - | July 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | July 23 |
| 416 | July 20 | Widow Isabella M'Pherson or Mackay | Aberdeen - | July 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | July 23 |
| 417 | July 20 | Agnes Smith or Glencorse - | Tynron - - | July 22 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Aug. 11 | Ground of complaint removed - | Aug. 12 |
| 418 | July 20 | James Muir - - - | Kilmaurs - | July 22 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | July 28 | Refused - - - - | July 29 |
| 419 | July 20 | Mary M'Corkindale or Cochrane | Kirkintilloch - | July 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | July 23 |
| 420 | July 21 | Mrs M'Kenna - - - | Canongate - | July 22 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Aug. 11 | Ground of complaint removed—(poorhouse) - - - - | Aug. 12 |
| 421 | July 21 | Margaret Chalmers or Robertson | Govan - - | July 22 | Refused - - - - | July 23 |
| 422 | July 21 | Christian Ann M'Gillivray - | Inverness - | July 22 | Continued to ascertain allowance | |
| | | | | Aug. 3 | Refused - - - - | Aug. 4 |
| 423 | July 21 | Widow Mary M'Kerracher - | Kincardine - | July 22 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Aug. 3 | Refused - - - - | Aug. 4 |
| 424 | July 21 | James Gold - - - | Douglas - - | July 22 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Aug. 11 | Ground of complaint removed - | Aug. 12 |
| 425 | July 21 | James Keigan - - - | Kirkintilloch - | July 22 | Remitted for observations of Governor of New Monkland poorhouse | |
| | | | | Aug. 3 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Aug. 18 | Ground of complaint removed - | Aug. 19 |
| 426 | July 22 | Michael M'Cafferty - - | Eastwood - | July 28 | Require evidence of earnings | |
| | | | | Aug. 11 | Refused - - - - | Aug. 12 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 427 | July 22 | Janet Graham - - - | Skipness - | July 28 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Sept. 8 | Continued for Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Sept. 22 | Refused - - - - | Sept. 23 |
| 428 | July 22 | Esther Henderson or Spence - | Drainie - - | July 28 | Refused - - - - | July 29 |
| 429 | July 22 | Margaret Cook - - - | Kilbride (Arran) | July 28 | Refused - - - - | July 29 |
| 430 | July 22 | Ann Hunter or Black - - | Clackmannan - | July 28 | Require evidence of earnings | |
| | | | | Aug. 11 | Refused - - - - | Aug. 12 |
| 431 | July 23 | Agnes Matthewson or Swan - | Govan - - | July 28 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | July 29 |
| 432 | July 25 | Alexander M'Bean - - | Dores - - | July 28 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Aug. 18 | Ground of complaint removed - | Aug. 19 |
| 433 | July 26 | Mary Macdiarmid - - | Kilmore & Kilbride | July 28 | Refused - - - - | July 29 |
| 434 | July 26 | James Kennedy - - - | Barony - | July 28 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Aug. 18 | Ground of complaint removed - | Aug. 19 |
| 435 | July 27 | John Scott - - - | Hoddam - | July 28 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | July 29 |
| 436 | July 28 | John Scott - - - | Tarbolton - | July 28 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Aug. 11 | Withdrawn - - - - | Aug. 12 |
| 437 | Aug. 1 | Peter M'Kinven - - - | Killean - - | Aug. 3 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Aug. 4 |
| 438 | Aug. 1 | Margaret M'Ewan or M'Micking | Ballantrae - | Aug. 3 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Aug. 26 | Ground of complaint removed - | Aug. 27 |
| 439 | Aug. 1 | Mary Tait or Carr - - | Dumfries - | Aug. 3 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Aug. 11 | Continued | |
| | | | | Aug. 18 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Aug. 26 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Sept. 8 | Ground of complaint removed - | Sept. 9 |
| 440 | Aug. 1 | Alexander Mackenzie - - | Killearnan - | Aug. 3 | Refused—(informal) - - - | Aug. 4 |
| 441 | Aug. 1 | Widow Benjn. M'Gregor - | Aberdeen - | Aug. 3 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Aug. 4 |
| 442 | Aug. 1 | Alexander Fraser - - | Inverness - | Aug. 3 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Aug. 4 |
| 443 | Aug. 1 | Donald M'Lean - - - | Kiltarlity - | Aug. 3 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Oct. 13 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Dec. 15 | Ground of complaint removed - | Dec. 16 |
| 444 | Aug. 1 | George Falconer - - - | Latheron - | Aug. 3 | Continued | |
| | | | | Aug. 11 | Refused - - - - | Aug. 12 |
| 445 | Aug. 1 | Jean Thomson or Hall - - | Jedburgh - | Aug. 3 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Aug. 4 |
| 446 | Aug. 1 | Mary Lipp - - - | Huntly - - | Aug. 3 | Refused - - - - | Aug. 4 |
| 447 | Aug. 1 | Binny M'Phee or M'Lean - | Kilmuir - | Aug. 3 | Refused - - - - | Aug. 4 |
| 448 | Aug. 1 | William Aitchison - - | Coldingham - | Aug. 3 | Refused - - - - | Aug. 4 |

| No. | Date of Receipt of Application | Name of Pauper. | Parish. | Application laid before Board. | Deliverance by Board of Supervision. | Deliverance intimated to Applicant. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1853. | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 449 | Aug. 2 | James Ainslie | Lasswade | Aug. 3 | Refused | Aug. 4 |
| 450 | Aug. 3 | Jemima Dempster or Munro | Aberdeen | Aug. 3 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Aug. 4 |
| 451 | Aug. 3 | Thomas Tweedale | Glasgow | Aug. 3 | Refused | Aug. 4 |
| 452 | Aug. 3 | Henry Edington | Crieff | Aug. 3 | Refused | Aug. 4 |
| 453 | Aug. 5 | Angus M'Donald | Croy | Aug. 11 | Refused | Aug. 12 |
| 454 | Aug. 5 | Ann Tait | Canongate | Aug. 11 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Aug. 12 |
| 455 | Aug. 5 | James Oliver | Kilmarnock | Aug. 11 | Refused | Aug. 12 |
| 456 | Aug. 6 | Mrs Thomas Kennedy | Blairgowrie | Aug. 11 | Refused | Aug. 12 |
| 457 | Aug. 8 | Alexander Colquhoun | Tyree and Coll | Aug. 11 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Aug. 14 | Continued | |
| | | | | Sept. 22 | Refused | Sept. 23 |
| 458 | Aug. 8 | Peter Mackay | Dumfries | Aug. 11 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Aug. 18 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Sept. 8 | Continued | |
| | | | | Sept. 14 | Ground of complaint removed | Sept. 15 |
| 459 | Aug. 9 | Janet Taylor | Rothes | Aug. 11 | Refused | Aug. 12 |
| 460 | Aug. 11 | Catherine Wardrop or Campbell | Stewarton | Aug. 11 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Aug. 18 | Refused | Aug. 19 |
| 461 | Aug. 11 | Mary Fitzcharles or Birmingham | Dundee | Aug. 11 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Aug. 18 | Continued | |
| | | | | Aug. 26 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Sept. 1 | Ground of complaint removed | Sept. 2 |
| 462 | Aug. 11 | James Davidson | Inch (Stranraer) | Aug. 11 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Aug. 12 |
| 463 | Aug. 11 | George Milligan | St Ninians | Aug. 18 | Refused.—See 312, 214, 140, 1853 | Aug. 19 |
| 464 | Aug. 12 | Donald M'Dougall | Jura | Aug. 18 | Continued | |
| | | | | Sept. 1 | Ground of complaint removed | Sept. 2 |
| 465 | Aug. 15 | Margaret Harper | Canisby | Aug. 18 | Refused.—See 369, 1853 | Aug. 19 |
| 466 | Aug. 17 | Robert Seaton | Logierait | Aug. 18 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Sept. 1 | Continued | |
| | | | | Sept. 29 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Oct. 13 | Ground of complaint removed | Oct. 14 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 467 | Aug. 18 | Binny M'Phee | Kilmuir | Aug. 18 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Sept. 1 | Refused | Sept. 2 |
| 468 | Aug. 19 | Widow Samson | Hamilton | Aug. 26 | Refused—not in receipt of relief.—See 400, 1853 | Aug. 27 |
| 469 | Aug. 19 | Mary Lamond | Glasserton | Aug. 26 | Refused | Aug. 27 |
| 470 | Aug. 19 | Ann Jameson or Barbour | Govan | Aug. 26 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Aug. 29 | Ground of complaint removed | Aug. 30 |
| 471 | Aug. 19 | Widow Janet M'Lean | Dull | Aug. 26 | Remitted for observations and medical cert. | |
| | | | | Aug. 29 | Ground of complaint removed | Aug. 30 |
| 472 | Aug. 20 | Robert Johnston | Annan | Aug. 26 | Refused | Aug. 27 |
| 473 | Aug. 22 | Mary Jameson | Edinkillie | Aug. 26 | Refused | Aug. 27 |
| 474 | Aug. 22 | Adam M'Morran | Crauford | Aug. 26 | Refused | Aug. 27 |
| 475 | Aug. 23 | Helen Williamson or Torrence | St Cuthberts | Aug. 26 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Aug. 27 |
| 476 | Aug. 24 | Marion Hill | Barony | Aug. 26 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Aug. 27 |
| 477 | Aug. 25 | John White | Abbey (Paisley) | Aug. 26 | Refused | Aug. 27 |
| 478 | Aug. 25 | Jane Downie | Urquhart (Elgin) | Aug. 26 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Sept. 8 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Sept. 29 | Ground of complaint removed | Sept. 30 |
| 479 | Aug. 23 | Robert Snadden | Clackmannan | Sept. 1 | Continued for evidence of earnings | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Jan. 27 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Feb. 1 | Refused—not in receipt of relief | Feb. 2 |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 480 | Aug. 26 | William Cochrane | Portmoak | Sept. 1 | Continued for evidence of alleged earnings of family | |
| | | | | Sept. 22 | Refused | Sept. 23 |
| 481 | Aug. 27 | Elizabeth Grant | New Monkland | Sept. 1 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Sept. 8 | Ground of complaint removed | Sept. 9 |
| 482 | Aug. 29 | Catherine Walker | Kincardine O'Neil | Sept. 1 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Sept. 8 | Refused | Sept. 9 |
| 483 | Aug. 29 | Jane Mackay or Campbell | Wick | Sept. 1 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Sept. 14 | Refused | Sept. 14 |
| 484 | Aug. 29 | Margaret Love | Kilcalmonell and Kilberry | Sept. 1 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Oct. 13 | Evidence of applicant's present earnings | |
| | | | | Nov. 3 | Refused | Nov. 4 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1853. | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 485 | Aug. 31 | Catherine Matheson - - | Aberdeen - | Sept. 1 | Refused - - - - | Sept. 2 |
| 486 | Aug. 31 | David M'Donald - - | Glasgow - | Sept. 1 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Sept. 8 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Sept. 9 |
| 487 | Sept. 1 | Sarah O'Neil - - - | Edinburgh - | Sept. 1 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Sept. 2 |
| 488 | Sept. 1 | Thomas King - - - | Inveresk - | Sept. 1 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Sept. 8 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Sept. 14 | Remitted again, House of Refuge not being an offer of adequate relief | |
| | | | | Oct. 6 | Continued for decision of parochial board | |
| | | | | Nov. 10 | Ground of complaint removed - | Nov. 11 |
| 489 | Aug. 29 | Margaret M'Donald or M'Leod - | Old Machar - | Sept. 8 | Continued | |
| | | | | Sept. 22 | Refused - - - - | Sept. 23 |
| 490 | Sept. 2 | Katty Knox or Robertson - | New Deer - | Sept. 8 | Refused - - - - | Sept. 9 |
| 491 | Sept. 3 | Robert Jardine - - - | Balmaclellan - | Sept. 8 | Refused - - - - | Sept. 9 |
| 492 | Sept. 5 | George Gilmour - - - | Cromarty - | Sept. 8 | Continued | |
| | | | | Sept. 22 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Oct. 20 | If allowance not made adequate, minute will be issued | |
| | | | | Dec. 1 | Ground of complaint removed - | Dec. 2 |
| 493 | Sept. 5 | John Anderson - - - | Kincardine O'Niel | Sept. 8 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Sept. 14 | Continued for evidence of earnings | |
| | | | | Oct. 20 | If allowance not made adequate, minute will be issued | |
| | | | | Nov. 3 | The rates at which poor persons from the parish are to be received into the poorhouse, Aberdeen, not having been approved by the board, the parochial board are not in a condition to remove the ground of complaint by an offer of admission into the poorhouse | |
| | | | | Dec. 1 | Ground of complaint removed - | Dec. 2 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 494 | Sept. 6 | George Milligan - - - | St Ninians - | Sept. 8 | Refused - - - - | Dec.] [9 |
| 495 | Sept. 8 | Margaret Miller or Balmain - | Auchterderran | Sept. 8 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Sept. 22 | Ground of complaint removed - | Sept. 23 |
| 496 | Sept. 9 | James Gilchrist - - - | Kilcalmonell &c. | Sept. 14 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Sept. 14 |
| 497 | Sept. 9 | Thomas Boyes - - - | Kirkmahoe - | Sept. 14 | Refused.—See 662, 1853 - - | Sept. 14 |
| 498 | Sept. 10 | Angus M'Leod - - - | Kilmuir - - | Sept. 14 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Nov. 24 | Remitted again—increase not sufficient | |
| 499 | Sept. 10 | Widow Isabella Wilson or Logan | West Calder - | Dec. 29 | Ground of complaint removed - | Dec. 30 |
| 500 | Sept. 10 | Elizabeth Buchan - - | Glasgow - | Sept. 14 | Refused - - - - | Sept. 14 |
| 501 | Sept. 12 | Jane Campbell or Glass - - | Daviot - - | Sept. 14 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Sept. 14 |
| 502 | Sept. 12 | Agnes Kinghorn - - - | Dalkeith - | Sept. 14 | Refused - - - - | Sept. 14 |
| 503 | Sept. 13 | Agnes Macdonald - - | St Cuthberts - | Sept. 14 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Sept. 14 |
| 504 | Sept. 14 | Alexander Allan - - | Glassary - | Sept. 14 | Refused - - - - | Sept. 14 |
| | | | | Sept. 14 | Continued | |
| 505 | Sept. 14 | Catherine Macpherson or Forbes | Inverness - | Sept. 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Sept. 23 |
| | | | | Sept. 14 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Sept. 22 | Continued | |
| | | | | Sept. 29 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Sept. 30 |
| 506 | Sept. 15 | James Muir - - - | Kilmaurs - | Sept. 22 | Refused.—See 418, 1853 - - | Sept. 25 |
| 507 | Sept. 15 | John Clark - - - | Glenisla - | Sept. 22 | Continued | |
| | | | | 1854. | | |
| | | | | Aug. 24 | Withdrawn | |
| | | | | 1853. | | |
| 508 | Sept. 15 | Mary Jameson - - - | Edinkillie - | Sept. 22 | Refused.—See 473, 1853 - - | Sept. 23 |
| 509 | Sept. 15 | James Emslie - - - | Canongate - | Sept. 22 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Oct. 6 | Ground of complaint removed | Oct. 7 |
| 510 | Sept. 16 | James Smith - - - | New Deer - | Sept. 22 | Refused - - - - | Sept. 23 |
| 511 | Sept. 16 | Agnes Watt or Allan - - | Innerwick - | Sept. 22 | Refused.—See 681, 1852 - - | Sept. 23 |
| 512 | Sept. 16 | John Fox - - - | Barony - | Sept. 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Sept. 23 |
| 513 | Sept. 16 | Mary Mullar - - - | Ayr - - | Sept. 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Sept. 23 |
| 514 | Sept. 20 | Nathaniel Cameron - - | Glenmuick - | Sept. 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Sept. 23 |
| 515 | Sept. 22 | Marion Neil - - - | Edinburgh - | Sept. 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Sept. 23 |
| 516 | Sept. 22 | Rachel Glen - - - | Edinburgh - | Sept. 22 | Continued | |
| | | | | Sept. 29 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Sept. 30 |
| 517 | Sept. 22 | Rachel Lusk - - - | Skipness - | Sept. 22 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Oct. 13 | Ground of complaint removed - | Oct. 14 |

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| | 1853. | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 518 | Sept. 22 | Mary M'Caill - - - | Ardchattan - | Sept. 23 | Continued | |
| | | | | Sept. 29 | Refused.—See 410, 1853 - - | Sept. 30 |
| 519 | Sept. 22 | Mary Crawfurd - - - | Dundonald - | Sept. 22 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Sept. 29 | Refused - - - - | Sept. 30 |
| 520 | Sept. 23 | Barbara Davidson - - | Bressay - - | Sept. 29 | Continued | |
| | | | | Oct. 28 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Jan. 21 | If allowance not made adequate, minute will be issued | |
| | | | | Feb. 16 | Continued | |
| | | | | Mar. 2 | Minute issued - - - | Mar. 3 |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 521 | Sept. 24 | Widow M'Donald - - | Stevenston - | Sept. 29 | Refused - - - - | Sept. 30 |
| 522 | Sept. 24 | Alexander M'Donald - - | Moullin - - | Sept. 29 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Oct. 6 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Oct. 20 | Ground of complaint removed - | Oct. 21 |
| 523 | Sept. 26 | Donald Chisholm - - | Duirnish - | Sept. 29 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Oct. 20 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 21 |
| 524 | Sept. 26 | Margaret Horn Elder - - | Markinch - | Sept. 29 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Oct. 13 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Nov. 24 | Ground of complaint removed - | Nov. 25 |
| 525 | Sept. 26 | Catherine Wallace Johnston - | Markinch - | Sept. 26 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Oct. 13 | Ground of complaint removed - | Oct. 14 |
| 526 | Sept. 28 | Charlotte M'Gie - - - | Canongate - | Sept. 29 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Sept. 30 |
| 527 | Sept. 29 | Margaret Fraser Storrie - - | Edinburgh - | Sept. 29 | Refused - - - - | Sept. 30 |

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| 528 | Sept. 7 | Mary Smith - - - | Stornoway - | Sept. 29 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Oct. 20 | Increase not sufficient | |
| | | | | Dec. 22 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | 1854. | | |
| | | | | Jan. 21 | Continued | |
| | | | | Feb. 16 | If allowance not made adequate, minute will be issued | |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | Evidence that applicant is satisfied | |
| | | | | June 1 | Ground of complaint removed | June 2 |
| | | | | 1853. | | |
| 529 | Sept. 30 | Thomas Hogg - - - | Eaglesham - | Oct. 6 | Ground of complaint removed—applicant may enter poorhouse - - | Oct. 7 |
| 530 | Sept. 30 | John Mackie - - - | Lonmay - | Oct. 6 | Observations of parochial board, with applicant's letter and medical certificate | |
| | | | | Oct. 21 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 22 |
| 531 | Sept. 30 | William Carruthers - - | Beith - - | Oct. 6 | Observations of parochial board, with applicant's letter, and for med. cert. as to applicant's allegation that residence in poorhouse would injure his health | |
| | | | | Nov. 17 | Ground of complaint removed - | Nov. 18 |
| 532 | Oct. 1 | Helen Petrie or Smith - - | Lerwick - | Oct. 6 | Continued for remarks of inspector | |
| | | | | 1854. | | |
| | | | | Mar. 23 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | May 4 | Censure inspector for delay | |
| | | | | May 11 | Ground of complaint removed | May 12 |
| | | | | 1853. | | |
| 533 | Oct. 1 | Betty M'Laren or Niven - | Islay - - | Oct. 6 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 7 |
| 534 | Sept. 19 | Rebecca Davidson - - | St Cuthberts - | Oct. 6 | Refused—may enter poorhouse - | Oct. 7 |
| 535 | Oct. 1 | Mary Burns - - - | Stonehouse - | Oct. 6 | Med. cert. as to applicant's health and ability | |
| | | | | Oct. 20 | Medical certificate as to whether applicant can be removed to Stonehouse without injury to health | |
| | | | | Nov. 3 | Refused - - - - | Nov. 4 |
| 536 | Oct. 6 | John Sinclair - - - | Alva - - | Oct. 6 | Medical certificate as to whether applicant requires attendance as alleged by him | |
| | | | | Oct. 13 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Oct. 21 | Ground of complaint removed - | Oct. 22 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1853. | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 537 | Oct. 6 | William Wilson - - | Cranston - | Oct. 6 | Continued—ascertain ages of applicant and his wife, and amount of wife and daughter's actual earnings | |
| | | | | Oct. 13 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 14 |
| 538 | Oct. 6 | Margaret M'Lauchlan or Mitchell | St Ninians - | Oct. 6 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 7 |
| 539 | Oct. 7 | Mary M'Intyre - - - | Glenorchy - | Oct. 13 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Oct. 28 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 29 |
| 540 | Oct. 7 | Widow Paterson - - - | Bothwell - | Oct. 13 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 14 |
| 541 | Oct. 7 | Donald Stewart - - - | Crieff - - | Oct. 13 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Nov. 3 | Increase not sufficient | |
| | | | | Nov. 10 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Nov. 17 | If allowance not made adequate, minute will be issued | |
| | | | | Nov. 24 | Ground of complaint removed - | Nov. 25 |
| 542 | Oct. 10 | Widow Mary M'Corquodale or M'Lean | Kilbrandon - | Oct. 13 | Continued to ascertain whether applicant's house has been thatched | |
| | | | | Oct. 17 | Ground of complaint removed.—See 142, 1848 - - - - | Oct. 18 |
| 543 | Oct. 10 | Widow Ann M'Kenzie or Macdonald | Kilmuir - - | Oct. 13 | Observations of parochial board | |
| | | | | Nov. 3 | Refused - - - - | Nov. 4 |
| 544 | Oct. 10 | Margaret Storie - - - | Edinburgh - | Oct. 13 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 14 |
| 545 | Oct. 10 | Widow Janet Ritchie or Watson | Govan - - | Oct. 13 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 14 |
| 546 | Oct. 10 | Emelia Sutherland - - | Latheron - | Oct. 13 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 14 |
| 547 | Oct. 10 | Agnes M'Ready - - - | Neilston - | Oct. 13 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 14 |
| 548 | Oct. 10 | Isabella Scott - - - | Lauder - - | Oct. 13 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 14 |
| 549 | Oct. 12 | David Peacock - - - | Minnigaff - | Oct. 13 | Reconsideration | |
| | | | | Oct. 28 | Ground of complaint removed - | Oct. 29 |
| 550 | Oct. 13 | Widow Jessie M'Kay or Laughton | South Ronaldshay | Oct. 13 | Reconsideration, with copy of applicant's letter and medical certificate | |
| | | | | Nov. 17 | Ground of complaint removed - | Nov. 18 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 551 | Oct. 13 | Widow Margaret Stewar or M'Kenzie | Dunblane - | Oct. 13 | Observations of parochial board, with applicant's additional remarks | |
| | | | | Oct. 20 | Ground of complaint removed - | Oct. 21 |
| 552 | Oct. 14 | Miles Keith - - - | Lismore & Appin | Oct. 20 | Observations of parochial board—information as to applicant's wife | |
| | | | | Nov. 3 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Dec. 8 | Ground of complaint removed - | Dec. 9 |
| 553 | Oct. 14 | Widow Helen M'Ilhenny - | Rothesay - | Oct. 20 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 21 |
| 554 | Oct. 15 | Jean M'Intosh - - - | Knockando - | Oct. 20 | Continued for remarks of inspector | |
| | | | | Oct. 28 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 29 |
| 555 | Oct. 17 | Kenneth M'Lennan - - | Latheron - | Oct. 20 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Nov. 17 | Ground of complaint removed - | Nov. 18 |
| 556 | Oct. 17 | William Gibson - - - | Inverness - | Oct. 21 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 22 |
| 557 | Oct. 17 | Widow Martha Ellis or O'Neil - | Lanark - - | Oct. 21 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 22 |
| 558 | Oct. 17 | Widow Agnes Robertson or Cockburn | Markinch - | Oct. 21 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 22 |
| 559 | Oct. 17 | John M'Leod - - - | Latheron - | Oct. 21 | Continued | |
| | | | | Nov. 17 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Dec. 22 | Ground of complaint removed - | Dec. 23 |
| 560 | Oct. 17 | Ann M'Nicol - - - | Glenorchy - | Oct. 21 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 22 |
| 561 | Oct. 18 | Adam Wilson - - - | Clackmannan - | Oct. 21 | Evidence of applicant's means of subsistence other than parochial relief | |
| | | | | Dec. 15 | Continued | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Jan. 27 | Refused—not in receipt of relief - | Jan. 28 |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 562 | Oct. 20 | Betsy M'Faden - - - | Southend - | Oct. 21 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 22 |
| 563 | Oct. 20 | Widow Lillias Hislop - - | Kirkcudbright | Oct. 21 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 22 |
| 564 | Oct. 20 | Thomas Boyes - - - | Kirkmahoe - | Oct. 21 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 22 |
| 565 | Oct. 21 | William Henderson - - | Whitburn - | Oct. 21 | Continued for inspector of Bo'ness' remarks | |
| | | | | Oct. 28 | Continued to ascertain amount of present allowance | |
| | | | | Nov. 3 | Ground of complaint removed - | Nov. 4 |
| 566 | Oct. 22 | Martin Campbell - - | Strath - - | Oct. 28 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 29 |
| 567 | Oct. 24 | Alexander Smith - - | Strichen - | Oct. 28 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 29 |
| 568 | Oct. 24 | Thomas Hogg - - - | Eaglesham - | Oct. 28 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 29 |
| 569 | Oct. 24 | Marjory Robertson or Sutherland | Aberdeen - | Oct. 28 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 29 |

| No. | Date of Receipt of Application | Name of Pauper. | Parish. | Application laid before Board. | Deliverance by Board of Supervision. | Deliverance intimated to Applicant. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1853. | | | 1853. | | |
| 570 | Oct. 24 | Widow M'Pherson - - | Logierait - | Oct. 28 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Nov. 17 | Remitted again—increase not sufficient | |
| | | | | Dec. 1 | Ground of complaint removed - | Dec. 2 |
| 571 | Oct. 25 | Jane Easton - - - | St Cuthberts - | Oct. 28 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Oct. 29 |
| 572 | Oct. 25 | Donald Robertson - - | Blair-Athol - | Oct. 28 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 29 |
| 573 | Oct. 26 | Widow Catherine Sinclair - | Kilmartin - | Oct. 28 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 29 |
| 574 | Oct. 26 | Elizabeth Leighton - - | St Cuthberts - | Oct. 28 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Oct. 29 |
| 575 | Oct. 26 | Mary M'Millan - - - | Kilcalmonell - | Oct. 28 | Medical certificate, and evidence of applicant's earnings | |
| | | | | Nov. 10 | Continued | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Jan. 5 | Continued | |
| | | | | Feb. 9 | Continued | |
| | | | | Feb. 16 | Ground of complaint removed - | Feb. 17 |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 576 | Oct. 26 | Peter M'Kinven - - - | Campbelton - | Oct. 28 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Oct. 29 |
| 577 | Oct. 28 | Widow Anne Darling - - | Coldingham - | Oct. 28 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 29 |
| 578 | Oct. 28 | Widow Mary Nicholson - | Markinch - | Oct. 28 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Nov. 24 | Remitted again—increase not sufficient | |
| | | | | Dec. 22 | Ground of complaint removed - | Dec. 23 |
| 579 | Oct. 28 | Widow Rourk - - - | Inveresk - | Oct. 28 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 29 |
| 580 | Oct. 28 | James Mitchell - - - | Markinch - | Oct. 28 | Reconsideration, with intimation that allowance must be made adequate, and parochial board may proceed against sons | |
| | | | | Nov. 24 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Dec. 1 | Refused - - - - | Dec. 2 |
| 581 | Oct. 28 | Widow Isabella Kerr - - | Mousewald - | Oct. 28 | Refused - - - - | Oct. 29 |
| 582 | Oct. 28 | Peter M'Intosh - - - | Paisley - - | Oct. 28 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Oct. 29 |
| 583 | Oct. 28 | Hugh Brown - - - | Kirkmaiden - | Nov. 3 | Application of too old a date, but may be renewed - - - - | Nov. 4 |
| 584 | Oct. 24 | Widow Marion Penman or Nelson | Canongate - | Nov. 3 | Refused - - - - | Nov. 4 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 585 | Oct. 29 | Margaret Ramsay - - | Markinch - | Nov. 3 | Refused - - - - | Nov. 4 |
| 586 | Nov. 1 | Widow Margaret Robertson or Gardner | Dumbarton - | Nov. 3 | Medical certificate as to applicant's health and ability - - - | Nov. 4 |
| | | | | Nov. 17 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Nov. 24 1854. | Continued | 1854. |
| | | | | Jan. 12 1853. | Ground of complaint removed - | Jan. 13 1853. |
| 587 | Nov. 1 | Jean Brown - - - | Queensferry - | Nov. 3 | Continued for inspector of North Leith's remarks | |
| | | | | Nov. 10 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Dec. 22 1854. | Continued | |
| | | | | Jan. 12 1853. | Ground of complaint removed - | Jan. 13 |
| 588 | Nov. 2 | Widow Alison M'Pherson - | Haddington - | Nov. 3 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Nov. 10 | Ground of complaint removed - | Nov. 11 |
| 589 | Nov. 2 | John M'Kay - - - | Kingussie - | Nov. 3 | Medical certificate as to expediency of sending applicant to infirmary | |
| | | | | Nov. 17 | Refused - - - - | Nov. 18 |
| 590 | Nov. 4 | Andrew Brown - - - | Logie (Fife) - | Nov. 10 | Refused - - - - | Nov. 11 |
| 591 | Nov. 5 | Widow Janet Stevenson or Baird | Gorbals - - | Nov. 10 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Nov. 11 |
| 592 | Nov. 7 | John Gray - - - | Hawick - - | Nov. 10 | Continued | |
| | | | | Nov. 24 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Dec. 8 | Ground of complaint removed - | Dec. 9 |
| 593 | Nov. 8 | Isabella Logan or Wilson - | West Calder - | Nov. 10 | Refused.—See Nos. 499, 253, 78, 1853 | Nov. 11 |
| 594 | Nov. 8 | Widow Grizzel Miller or Blyth - | Liberton - | Nov. 10 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Nov. 11 |
| 595 | Nov. 8 | Agnes M'Rae or Brown - - | Peebles - - | Nov. 10 | Refused - - - - | Nov. 11 |
| 596 | Nov. 9 | Mary Ann Murray - - | Stirling - - | Nov. 10 | Refused - - - - | Nov. 11 |
| 597 | Nov. 9 | Widow Jean Birnie or Milne - | Rathen - - | Nov. 10 | Refused—not in receipt of relief - | Nov. 11 |
| 598 | Nov. 10 | Alexander Mackenzie - - | Killearnan - | Nov. 10 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Dec. 8 | Ground of complaint removed - | Dec. 9 |
| 599 | Nov. 10 | Widow Margaret Young - | Eaglesham - | Nov. 10 | Refused - - - - | Nov. 11 |
| 600 | Nov. 10 | James Dorman - - - | Muirkirk - | Nov. 10 | Refused - - - - | Nov. 11 |
| 601 | Nov. 11 | Ann Clerihew or Low - - | Kincardine O'Neil | Nov. 17 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Dec. 1 | Ground of complaint removed - | Dec. 2 |

| No. | Date of Receipt of Application | Name of Pauper. | Parish. | Application laid before Board. | Deliverance by Board of Supervision. | Deliverance intimated to Applicant. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1853. | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 602 | Nov. 14 | Elizabeth Pryde | Stow | Nov. 17 | Continued to ascertain allowance | |
| | | | | Nov. 24 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Dec. 8 | Continued | |
| | | | | Dec. 29 | Ground of complaint removed | Dec. 30 |
| 603 | Nov. 14 | Robert Seaton | Logierait | Nov. 17 | Ground of complaint removed | Nov. 18 |
| 604 | Nov. 14 | Roderick M'Donald | Kilmuir (Skye) | Nov. 17 | Refused.—See 371, 1852 | Nov. 18 |
| 605 | Nov. 14 | Duncan Bain | Kiltearn | Nov. 17 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Dec. 8 | Ground of complaint removed | Dec. 9 |
| 606 | Nov. 14 | Helen M'Michael | Kiltearn | Nov. 17 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Dec. 8 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Dec. 9 |
| 607 | Nov. 14 | Margaret Mackenzie | Kiltearn | Nov. 17 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Dec. 8 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Dec. 9 |
| 608 | Nov. 14 | Widow Agnes Horsburgh | Galashiels | Nov. 17 | Refused | Nov. 18 |
| 609 | Nov. 15 | Dugald Livingston | Lismore & Appin | Nov. 17 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Dec. 8 | Ground of complaint removed | Dec. 9 |
| 610 | Nov. 16 | Janet Fraser | Perth | Nov. 17 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Dec. 8 | Ground of complaint removed | Dec. 9 |
| 611 | Nov. 17 | Duncan John Bell | Inverary | Nov. 17 | Refused | Dec. 18 |
| 612 | Nov. 19 | Alexander Smith | Strichen | Nov. 24 | Remitted for reconsideration.—See 567, 1853 | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Feb. 1 | Ground of complaint removed | Feb. 2 |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 613 | Nov. 21 | Mary Stewart | Old Cumnock | Nov. 24 | Refused | Nov. 25 |
| 614 | Nov. 21 | James Lawson | Barony | Nov. 24 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Nov. 25 |
| 615 | Nov. 21 | Margaret Laing | Auldearn | Nov. 24 | Refused | Nov. 25 |
| 616 | Nov. 21 | Elizabeth Mathieson | Kincardine O'Neil | Nov. 24 | Continued | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Jan. 12 | Ground of complaint removed | Jan. 13 |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 617 | Nov. 22 | George Milligan | St Ninians | Nov. 24 | Refused.—See 494, 1853 | Nov. 25 |
| 618 | Nov. 22 | Widow Isabella Mackay | Reay | Nov. 24 | Refused | Nov. 25 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 619 | Nov. 22 | Nancy Herbertson | Annan | Nov. 24 | Remitted for observations | | |
| | | | | Dec. 8 | Refused | Dec. 9 | |
| 620 | Nov. 23 | John Brown | Inverkeithing | Nov. 24 | Refused | Nov. 25 | |
| 621 | Nov. 24 | Widow Macdonald | Stevenston | Nov. 24 | Remitted for observations.—See 521, 1853 | | |
| | | | | Dec. 8 | Refused | Dec. 9 | |
| 622 | Nov. 25 | Hugh Murray | Knockbain | Dec. 1 | Refused | Dec. 2 | |
| 623 | Nov. 25 | James and Donald Grant | Duthil | Dec. 1 | Refused | Dec. 2 | |
| 624 | Nov. 28 | Janet M'Neill | Islay | Dec. 1 | Medical certificate | | |
| | | | | Dec. 8 | Remitted for observations | | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. | |
| | | | | Jan. 12 | Ground of complaint removed | Jan. 13 | |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. | |
| 625 | Nov. 28 | James Sinclair | Kilmalcolm | Dec. 1 | Refused | Dec. 2 | |
| 626 | Nov. 28 | Mary Macintosh | Kilmorack | Dec. 1 | Medical certificate | | |
| | | | | Dec. 15 | Refused | Dec. 16 | |
| 627 | Nov. 28 | Widow Helen Johnston | Troqueer | Dec. 1 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Dec. 2 | |
| 628 | Nov. 30 | Catherine Munro | Golspie | Dec. 1 | Refused | Dec. 2 | |
| 629 | Nov. 30 | James Rippingel | Cruden | Dec. 1 | Refused | Dec. 2 | |
| 630 | Nov. 30 | Catherine Wilson | Eastwood | Dec. 1 | Continued | | |
| | | | | Dec. 8 | Refused | Dec. 9 | |
| 631 | Dec. 1 | Helen Richardson | Dunscore | Dec. 1 | Medical certificate | | |
| | | | | Dec. 15 | Remitted for reconsideration | | |
| | | | | Dec. 29 | Ground of complaint removed | Dec. 30 | |
| 632 | Dec. 2 | Mrs Mary Mackenzie | Crossmichael | Dec. 8 | Refused | Dec. 9 | |
| 633 | Dec. 5 | Agnes Broadley | Barony | Dec. 8 | Refused | Dec. 9 | |
| 634 | Dec. 5 | Mary Hannah or Beveridge | Sanquhar | Dec. 8 | Refused | Dec. 9 | |
| 635 | Dec. 5 | Sarah M'Ewan or Cumming | Colmonell | Dec. 8 | Remitted for reconsideration | | |
| | | | | Dec. 22 | Ground of complaint removed | Dec. 23 | |
| 636 | Dec. 5 | Janet Scott or Todd | Melrose | Dec. 8 | Refused | Dec. 9 | |
| 637 | Dec. 5 | Janet Wilson or Gowans | South Leith | Dec. 8 | Refused | Dec. 9 | |
| 638 | Dec. 5 | Mary Wilson | Abbotshall | Dec. 8 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Dec. 9 | |
| 639 | Dec. 5 | Mary M'Nab | Islay | Dec. 8 | Remitted for observations | | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. | |
| | | | | Jan. 12 | Continued | | |
| | | | | Jan. 27 | Refused—not in receipt of relief | Jan. 28 | |

| No. | Date of Receipt of Application | Name of Pauper. | Parish. | Application laid before Board. | Deliverance by Board of Supervision. | Deliverance intimated to Applicant. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1853. | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 640 | Dec. 5 | Margaret Burney | Stromness | Dec. 8 | Refused | Dec. 9 |
| 641 | Dec. 6 | Janet Laing or Aiken | St Cuthberts | Dec. 8 | Refused | Dec. 9 |
| 642 | Dec. 6 | Thomas Whitehead | Alloa | Dec. 8 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Dec. 22 | Ascertain allowance now fixed | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Jan. 21 | Ground of complaint removed | Jan. 22 |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 643 | Dec. 6 | Jane Lauder | St Cuthberts | Dec. 8 | Refused—(informal) | Dec. 9 |
| 644 | Dec. 7 | Widow Gilchrist | Kilbirnie | Dec. 15 | Refused | Dec. 16 |
| 645 | Dec. 10 | Widow Isabella Morrison or Stein | Clackmannan | Dec. 15 | Refused | Dec. 16 |
| 646 | Dec. 14 | Mary Anne Combe or M'Gregor | St Cuthberts | Dec. 15 | Refused | Dec. 16 |
| 647 | Dec. 14 | James Rippingel | Cruden | Dec. 15 | Continued for medical certificate | |
| | | | | Dec. 29 | Refused | Dec. 30 |
| 648 | Dec. 14 | Helen Davidson | Keith | Dec. 15 | Refused | Dec. 16 |
| 649 | Dec. 12 | Margaret Arbuckle or Wilson | Kilmarnock | Dec. 22 | Refused | Dec. 23 |
| 650 | Dec. 16 | Agnes Donald | Old Kilpatrick | Dec. 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Dec. 23 |
| 651 | Dec. 17 | Widow Helen Graham or Mitchell | Dundee | Dec. 22 | Refused | Dec. 23 |
| 652 | Dec. 17 | John M'Gaveney | Glasgow | Dec. 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Dec. 23 |
| 653 | Dec. 17 | Mary M'Kellar | Kilmartin | Dec. 22 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Jan. 5 | Refused | Jan. 6 |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 654 | Dec. 17 | Mary Trainer | St Cuthberts | Dec. 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Dec. 23 |
| 655 | Dec. 17 | Jane Murray or Grant | Abernethy (Elgin) | Dec. 22 | Observations of parochial board | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Jan. 12 | Refused | Jan. 13 |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 656 | Dec. 15 | Isabella Logan or Wilson | West Calder | Dec. 22 | Refused | Dec. 23 |
| 657 | Dec. 19 | Margaret Munro | Logie Easter | Dec. 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Dec. 23 |
| 658 | Dec. 19 | Isabella Young or Simpson | St Cuthberts | Dec. 22 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Mar. 2 | Ground of complaint removed | Mar. 3 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | 1853. | | |
| 659 | Dec. 19 | Widow Janet Brown - - | Dumfries - | Dec. 22 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Dec. 29 | Allowance must be made adequate | |
| | | | | 1854. | | |
| | | | | Feb. 1 | Ground of complaint removed - | Feb. 2 |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 660 | Dec. 19 | Catherine Lennox - - | Largs (Ayrshire) | Dec. 22 | Refused - - - - | Dec. 23 |
| 661 | Dec. 20 | Margaret Williamson or Monell - | Auchtermuchty | Dec. 22 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Dec. 29 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Dec. 30 |
| 662 | Dec. 20 | Elspet Pratt or Gray - - | Aberdeen - | Dec. 22 | Continued | |
| | | | | Dec. 29 | Ground of complaint removed - | Dec. 30 |
| 663 | Dec. 21 | John Gray - - - | Gordon - - | Dec. 22 | Continued | |
| | | | | Dec. 29 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Jan. 5 | Ground of complaint removed - | Jan. 6 |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 664 | Dec. 21 | Helen Bothwell or Duncan - | Fordoun - | Dec. 22 | Refused - - - - | Dec. 23 |
| 665 | Dec. 22 | Widow Betty Niven - - | Isla - - | Dec. 22 | Refused—not in receipt of relief - | Dec. 23 |
| 666 | Dec. 22 | Archibald Wright - - | Dundee - - | Dec. 22 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Dec. 29 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Jan. 5 | Ground of complaint removed - | Jan. 6 |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 667 | Dec. 22 | Widow Alice Coyle or Weir - | Dundee - - | Dec. 22 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Dec. 29 | Refused - - - - | Dec. 30 |
| 668 | Dec. 23 | Margaret Black or Bruce - | North Berwick | Dec. 29 | Refused - - - - | Dec. 30 |
| 669 | Dec. 23 | Widow Isabella Munro - - | Stirling - - | Dec. 29 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Jan. 5 | Continued | |
| | | | | Jan. 12 | Refused - - - - | Jan. 13 |
| | | | | 1853. | | |
| 670 | Dec. 24 | Hugh Munro - - - | Edderton - | Dec. 29 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | 1854. | | |
| | | | | Feb. 1 | Dead | |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 671 | Dec. 27 | Widow Margaret Guy or Ormiston | Morham - | Dec. 29 | Refused - - - - | Dec. 30 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1853. | | | 1853. | | |
| 672 | Dec. 27 | John Blyth - - - | Elie - - | Dec. 29 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Jan. 5 | Ground of complaint removed - | Jan. 6 |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 673 | Dec. 27 | Mary Colthart - - - | Gretna - - | Dec. 29 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Dec. 30 |
| 674 | Dec. 27 | Henry Campbell - - | Watten - - | Dec. 29 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | 1854. | | |
| | | | | Jan. 21 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Feb. 16 | Continued | |
| | | | | Mar. 2 | Increase not sufficient | |
| | | | | Mar. 30 | If allowance not made adequate, minute will be issued | |
| | | | | May 4 | Ground of complaint removed | May 6 |
| | | | | 1853. | | |
| 675 | Dec. 27 | Widow Mary Hanlin - - | Mousewald - | Dec. 29 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| | | | | Jan. 12 | Refused - - - - | Jan. 13 |
| | | | | 1853. | | |
| 676 | Dec. 27 | James Murray - - - | Resolis - - | Dec. 29 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | 1854. | | |
| | | | | Jan. 12 | Ground of complaint removed - | Jan. 13 |
| | | | | 1853. | | |
| 677 | Dec. 27 | Charles Brown - - - | Liberton (Edin.) | Dec. 29 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | 1854. | | |
| | | | | Jan. 5 | Continued for medical certificate | |
| | | | | Jan. 12 | Continued | |
| | | | | Jan. 21 | Refused - - - - | Jan. 23 |
| | | | | 1853. | | 1853. |
| 678 | Dec. 28 | Martha Devlin Smith - - | Glasgow - | Dec. 29 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Dec. 30 |
| 679 | Dec. 28 | Mary Ross - - - | Campbelton - | Dec. 29 | Refused - - - - | Dec. 30 |
| 680 | Dec. 28 | John M'Lennan - - - | Knockbain - | Dec. 29 | Refused—(informal) - - - | Dec. 30 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 681 | Dec. 29 | Jean Murray - - - | Monkton - | Dec. 29 1854. | Continued | 1854. |
| | | | | Jan. 5 | Allowance must be fixed | |
| | | | | Jan. 21 | Ground of complaint removed - | Jan. 23 |
| 682 | Dec. 27 | Nancy or Ann M'Nicol - - | Glenorchy - | Jan. 5 | Refused - - - - | Jan. 6 |
| 683 | Dec. 30 1854. | Widow Susan Martin or Gibbons | Dundee - - | Jan. 5 | Refused - - - - | Jan. 6 |
| 1 | Jan. 3 | Walter Martin - - - | Eskdalemuir - | Jan. 5 | Refused - - - - | Jan. 6 |
| 2 | Jan. 3 | Mary Beattie - - - | Gretna - - | Jan. 5 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Jan. 12 | Continued | |
| | | | | Jan. 21 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Jan. 22 |
| 3 | Jan. 3 | Janet Bowie or Fraser - - | Logie Easter - | Jan. 5 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Jan. 6 |
| 4 | Jan. 3 | William Lauder - - - | St Cuthberts - | Jan. 5 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Jan. 6 |
| 5 | Jan. 5 | Sarah Lees - - - | Duddingston - | Jan. 5 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Jan. 6 |
| 6 | Jan. 5 | David Lindsay - - - | Liff and Benvie | Jan. 5 | Continued | |
| | | | | Jan. 12 | Refused - - - - | Jan. 13 |
| 7 | Jan. 6 | Helen Waugh or Sneddan - | Polmont - | Jan. 12 | Refused - - - - | Jan. 13 |
| 8 | Jan. 9 | John Robertson - - - | Ballingry - | Jan. 12 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Feb. 16 | Evidence of earnings | |
| | | | | Mar. 9 | Continued | |
| | | | | Apr. 6 | Refused - - - - | Apr. 7 |
| 9 | Jan. 9 | Margaret Glover - - - | Aberdeen - | Jan. 12 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Jan. 13 |
| 10 | Jan. 10 | Widow Jean Souter or Duncan - | Rathven - - | Jan. 12 | Refused - - - - | Jan. 13 |
| 11 | Jan. 10 | Andrew Young - - - | Blairgowrie - | Jan. 12 | Ground of complaint removed - | Jan. 13 |
| 12 | Jan. 12 | Widow Ann M'Intyre or M'Niven | Lismore & Appin | Jan. 12 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Feb. 16 | Ground of complaint removed - | Feb. 17 |
| 13 | Jan. 13 | Jane Beattie - - - | Middlebie - | Jan. 21 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Jan. 23 |
| 14 | Jan. 17 | Widow Helen Stewart - - | Monifieth - | Jan. 21 | Refused - - - - | Jan. 23 |
| 15 | Jan. 19 | Widow Allan - - - | Beith - - | Jan. 21 | Refused - - - - | Jan. 23 |
| 16 | Jan. 19 | Isabella Thomson - - | Inveresk - | Jan. 21 | Refused - - - - | Jan. 23 |
| 17 | Jan. 19 | Mary Johnston Colville - - | Markinch - | Jan. 21 | Continued to ascertain amount of allowance | |
| | | | | Feb. 1 | Refused - - - - | Feb. 2 |
| 18 | Jan. 18 | Jane Ross Mackenzie - - | Kilmuir, East | Jan. 27 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Jan. 28 |
| 19 | Jan. 25 | Janet Harman or Smith - - | Dunrossness - | Jan. 27 | Continued | |
| | | | | Feb. 23 | Refused - - - - | Feb. 24 |

| No. | Date of Receipt of Application | Name of Pauper. | Parish. | Application laid before Board. | Deliverance by Board of Supervision. | Deliverance intimated to Applicant. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1854. | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| 20 | Jan. 20 | Widow Macpherson - - | Logierait - | Jan. 27 | Remitted for reconsideration.—See 570, 1853 | |
| | | | | Feb. 16 | Continued | |
| | | | | Feb. 23 | Dead | Feb. 24 |
| 21 | Jan. 23 | Agnes Davidson - - - | Auchtertool - | Jan. 27 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Feb. 9 | Ground of complaint removed - | Feb. 10 |
| 22 | Jan. 24 | Catherine Morrison - - | Farr - - | Jan. 27 | Refused - - - - | Jan. 28 |
| 23 | Jan. 25 | Mary Caiff or Clary - - | South Leith - | Jan. 27 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Feb. 9 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Feb. 10 |
| 24 | Jan. 26 | Jane Cleland - - - | Canongate - | Jan. 27 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Feb. 16 | Ground of complaint removed - | Feb. 17 |
| 25 | Jan. 19 | William Ross - - - | Row - - | Feb. 1 | Refused - - - - | Feb. 2 |
| 26 | Jan. 27 | Jane Fife or Kirkwood - - | Beith - - | Feb. 1 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Feb. 9 | Ground of complaint removed - | Feb. 10 |
| 27 | Jan. 28 | Alexander M'Goun - - | Avondale - | Feb. 1 | Refused - - - - | Feb. 2 |
| 28 | Jan. 28 | Widow Janet Stalker or Cochrane - | Edinkillie - | Feb. 1 | Refused.—See 212, 1850 - - | Feb. 2 |
| 29 | Jan. 28 | Mary Smith - - - | Gorbals - - | Feb. 1 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Feb. 2 |
| 30 | Jan. 30 | Widow Kennedy or Anderson - | Dull - - | Feb. 1 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Feb. 13 | Remitted for special report as to death of applicant and relief afforded during illness | |
| | | | | | Dead. | |
| 31 | Jan. 31 | James Alexander - - | Rathen - - | Feb. 1 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Mar. 2 | Remitted again—increase not sufficient | |
| | | | | Mar. 23 | Ground of complaint removed - | Mar. 24 |
| 32 | Jan. 31 | Ann Conan - - - | Monquhitter - | Feb. 1 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Feb. 9 | Continued for medical certificate | |
| | | | | Feb. 16 | Continued | |
| | | | | Mar. 2 | Refused - - - - | Mar. 3 |
| 33 | Feb. 1 | Ann Burns or Brisbane - - | Perth - - | Feb. 1 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Feb. 9 | Refused - - - - | Feb. 10 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 34 | Feb. 2 | William Taylor | Kirkpatrick-Fleming | Feb. 9 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Feb. 16 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 1 | Ground of complaint removed—(poorhouse) | June 2 |
| 35 | Feb. 3 | Betsy Connar | Cupar (Fife) | Feb. 9 | Refused | Feb. 10 |
| 36 | Feb. 4 | David Johnston | Eddleston | Feb. 9 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Mar. 9 | Ground of complaint removed | Mar. 10 |
| 37 | Feb. 4 | Grace M'Donnell | Kilmonivaig | Feb. 9 | Refused | Feb. 10 |
| 38 | Feb. 6 | Agnes Brown or Peat | Dundee | Feb. 9 | Refused | Feb. 10 |
| 39 | Feb. 6 | David Matters | Dundee | Feb. 9 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Feb. 16 | Refused | Feb. 17 |
| 40 | Feb. 7 | David Thoms | Alyth | Feb. 9 | Refused | Feb. 10 |
| 41 | Feb. 8 | Elizabeth Butler or Spence | Falkirk | Feb. 9 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Feb. 10 |
| 42 | Feb. 8 | Hector Macdonald | Dores | Feb. 9 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Feb. 23 | Continued | |
| | | | | Mar. 9 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | May 11 | If allowance not made adequate, minute will be issued | |
| | | | | July 1 | Minute issued | July 3 |
| 43 | Feb. 9 | Alexander Wood | Hutton (Berwick) | Feb. 9 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Feb. 23 | Refused | Feb. 24 |
| 44 | Feb. 9 | Barbara Burns | Edinburgh | Feb. 9 | Refused—not in receipt of relief | Feb. 10 |
| 45 | Feb. 9 | Mrs Archibald Gardner | Killean and Kilkenzie | Feb. 9 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Feb. 23 | Ground of complaint removed | Feb. 24 |
| 46 | Feb. 6 | William Crauford | Blantyre | Feb. 16 | Ground of complaint removed | Feb. 17 |
| 47 | Feb. 11 | John Shiells | Yester | Feb. 16 | Continued | |
| | | | | Feb. 23 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Mar. 9 | Ground of complaint removed | Mar. 10 |
| 48 | Feb. 11 | Jean Beveridge or Penman | Dalkeith | Feb. 16 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Mar. 2 | Ground of complaint removed | Mar. 3 |
| 49 | Feb. 13 | Widow John Cavanagh | Barony | Feb. 16 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Feb. 17 |

| No. | Date of Receipt of Application | Name of Pauper. | Parish. | Application laid before Board. | Deliverance by Board of Supervision. | Deliverance intimated to Applicant. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1854. | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| 50 | Feb. 13 | James Morrison - - - | Old Machar - | Feb. 16 | Continued | |
| | | | | Feb. 23 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Mar. 2 | Continued | |
| | | | | Mar. 9 | Ground of complaint removed - | Mar. 10 |
| 51 | Feb. 13 | Alexander Peter - - - | Culsalmond - | Feb. 16 | Refused - - - - | Feb. 17 |
| 52 | Feb. 13 | Elizabeth M'Landress - - | Blairgowrie - | Feb. 16 | Remitted for reconsideration and med. cert. | |
| | | | | Feb. 23 | Continued | |
| | | | | Mar. 16 | Continued for med. cert. as to sanity | |
| | | | | Mar. 23 | Ground of complaint removed - | Mar. 24 |
| 53 | Feb. 13 | John Robertson - - - | Logierait - | Feb. 16 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Mar. 9 | Ground of complaint removed - | Mar. 10 |
| 54 | Feb. 15 | Thomas Patterson - - | Girvan - - | Feb. 16 | Continued to ascertain amount of allowance | |
| | | | | Feb. 23 | Refused - - - - | Feb. 24 |
| 55 | Feb. 15 | Sarah Doyle - - - | Girthon - | Feb. 16 | Refused—not in receipt of relief - | Feb. 17 |
| 56 | Feb. 15 | Donald Macpherson - - | Auldearn - | Feb. 16 | Ascertain amount of allowance | |
| | | | | Mar 2 | Continued | |
| | | | | Mar. 9 | Ground of complaint removed - | Mar. 10 |
| 57 | Feb. 16 | Robert Beck - - - | Lochmaben - | Feb. 16 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Mar. 2 | Ground of complaint removed - | Mar. 3 |
| 58 | Feb. 16 | Archibald Reid - - - | Annan - - | Feb. 16 | Ascertain amount of allowance | |
| | | | | Feb. 23 | Remitted to fix allowance | |
| | | | | Mar. 9 | Ground of complaint removed - | Mar. 10 |
| 59 | Feb. 16 | Cecilia Ritchie - - - | Tibbermuir - | Feb. 16 | Refused - - - - | Feb. 17 |
| 60 | Feb. 17 | Mary M'Conachie - - | Laurencekirk - | Feb. 23 | Refused - - - - | Feb. 24 |
| 61 | Feb. 17 | Thomas Carson - - - | Maybole - | Feb. 23 | Refused - - - - | Feb. 24 |
| 62 | Feb. 17 | Janet Campbell - - - | Wick - - | Feb. 23 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Mar. 9 | Refused—not in receipt of relief - | Mar. 10 |
| 63 | Feb. 18 | Widow Hagart - - - | Lochwinnoch - | Feb. 23 | Remitted for reconsideration.—See 678, 1849 | |
| | | | | Mar. 9 | Ground of complaint removed - | Mar. 10 |
| 64 | Feb. 20 | Catherine Laing - - - | Mousewald - | Feb. 23 | Refused - - - - | Feb. 24 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 65 | Feb. 21 | Peter Hogarth - - - | Channelkirk - | Feb. 23 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Mar. 9 | Ground of complaint removed - | Mar. 10 |
| 66 | Feb. 22 | Mary Robertson - - - | Peebles - - | Feb. 23 | Refused - - - - | Feb. 24 |
| 67 | Feb. 22 | Donald Munro - - - | Edinburgh - | Feb. 23 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Feb. 24 |
| 68 | Feb. 23 | Janet Cook or Ross - - | St Cuthberts - | Feb. 23 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Mar. 2 | Continued | |
| | | | | Apr. 6 | Ground of complaint removed - | Apr. 7 |
| 69 | Feb. 23 | Widow Ann M'Intyre or M'Coll | Kilmore & Kilbride | Feb. 23 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Mar. 9 | Remitted for observations of Inspector of Greenock | |
| | | | | Mar. 16 | Ground of complaint removed - | Mar. 17 |
| 70 | Feb. 23 | Elizabeth Grant - - - | New Monkland | Feb. 23 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Feb. 24 |
| 71 | Feb. 22 | Widow Mary Nicholson - - | Markinch - | Feb. 23 | Refused - - - - | Feb. 24 |
| 72 | Feb. 24 | Elizabeth Kelly - - - | Stevenston - | Mar. 2 | Refused - - - - | Mar. 3 |
| 73 | Feb. 24 | Widow Grace Smith or Clark - | Closeburn - | Mar. 2 | Continued | |
| | | | | May 4 | Ground of complaint removed - | May 5 |
| 74 | Feb. 24 | Widow Catherine Clark - - | Ballingry - | Mar. 2 | Medical certificate and ascertain provision for education of children | |
| | | | | Mar. 16 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Mar. 30 | Remitted again for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | Ground of complaint removed - | Apr. 27 |
| 75 | Feb. 25 | William Gibb - - - | Lasswade - | Mar. 2 | Refused - - - - | Mar. 3 |
| 76 | Feb. 25 | Widow Ann M'Ilwraith - - | Girvan - - | Mar. 2 | Remitted for observations of par. board | |
| | | | | Mar. 16 | Refused - - - - | Mar. 17 |
| 77 | Feb. 25 | Isabella Mitchell or M'Kay - | St Nicholas (Aberdeen) - - | Mar. 2 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Mar. 3 |
| 78 | Mar. 1 | William Lang - - - | Langholm - | Mar. 2 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Mar. 9 | Refused - - - - | Mar. 10 |
| 79 | Mar. 1 | Elspet Peace - - - | Cross & Burness | Mar. 2 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Apr. 6 | Ground of complaint removed - | Apr. 7 |
| 80 | Mar. 3 | Catherine Gillespie - - | Govan - - | Mar. 9 | Remitted for observations of Inspector of Gorbals | |
| | | | | Mar. 16 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Mar. 25 | Ground of complaint removed - | Mar. 27 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1854. | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| 81 | Mar. 5 | George Rattray - - - | Dundee - - | Mar. 9 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Mar. 16 | Continued | |
| | | | | Mar. 23 | Continued | |
| | | | | Mar. 30 | Ground of complaint removed - | Mar. 31 |
| 82 | Mar. 7 | Catherine Dargie or Thomson - | Caputh - - | Mar. 9 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Mar. 23 | Refused - - - - | Mar. 24 |
| 83 | Mar. 7 | James M'Gregor - - - | Barony - - | Mar. 9 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Mar. 10 |
| 84 | Mar. 7 | Susan M'Avoy - - - | Penninghame - | Mar. 9 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Mar. 23 | Ground of complaint removed - | Mar. 24 |
| 85 | Mar. 8 | Isobel Fletcher - - - | Oyne - - | Mar. 9 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Mar. 23 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Mar. 24 |
| 86 | Mar. 9 | Agnes Brown - - - | Torphichen - | Mar. 9 | Refused - - - - | Mar. 10 |
| 87 | Mar. 9 | Barbara Gordon or Bannerman - | Culsalmond - | Mar. 9 | Refused - - - - | Mar. 10 |
| 88 | Mar. 9 | Helen Egan or Widow Duff - | Perth - - | Mar. 9 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Mar. 23 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | Ground of complaint removed - | Apr. 27 |
| 89 | Mar. 9 | Mary Fitzcharles or Birmingham | Dundee - - | Mar. 9 | Remitted for reconsideration.—See 461, 1853 | |
| | | | | Mar. 16 | Ground of complaint removed - | Mar. 17 |
| 90 | Mar. 10 | Ann M'Dougall - - - | Kilninver - | Mar. 16 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Apr. 13 | Ground of complaint removed - | Apr. 15 |
| 91 | Mar. 10 | John Kennedy - - - | Kilninver - | Mar. 16 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Apr. 13 | Remitted again—increase not sufficient | |
| | | | | May 11 | Ground of complaint removed - | May 12 |
| 92 | Mar. 13 | Widow Mary Simpson or Mitchell | King Edward - | Mar. 16 | Refused - - - - | Mar. 17 |
| 93 | Mar. 13 | Thomas Hannah - - | Penninghame - | Mar. 16 | Refused - - - - | Mar. 17 |
| 94 | Mar. 13 | Mary Cairns or Knox - - | Nenthorn - | Mar. 16 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Apr. 13 | Ground of complaint removed - | Apr. 15 |
| 95 | Mar. 13 | William Robertson - - | Maryculter - | Mar. 16 | Refused—informal - - - | Mar. 17 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 96 | Mar. 13 | William Fraser - - - | Straiton - | Mar. 16 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Mar. 30 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | If allowance not made adequate, minute will be issued | |
| | | | | May 4 | Continued | |
| | | | | May 25 | Ground of complaint removed - | May 26 |
| 97 | Mar. 15 | Margaret Millar - - - | Strathmiglo - | Mar. 16 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Mar. 30 | Ground of complaint removed—(poorhouse) | Mar. 31 |
| 98 | Mar. 15 | Jean Wales - - - | Girvan - - | Mar. 16 | Refused - - - - | Mar. 17 |
| 99 | Mar. 15 | Philip Conolly - - - | Perth - - | Mar. 16 | Refused—not in receipt of relief - | Mar. 17 |
| 100 | Mar. 16 | Mary Archibald or Drysdale - | Alva - - | Mar. 16 | Refused - - - - | Mar. 17 |
| 101 | Mar. 16 | Eliza Tonny - - - | Edinburgh - | Mar. 16 | Refused—not in receipt of relief - | Mar. 17 |
| 102 | Mar. 16 | Ann Black or Hunter - - | Clackmannan - | Mar. 16 | Remitted for observations.—See 430, 1853 | |
| | | | | Mar. 23 | Continued | |
| | | | | Apr. 6 | Ground of complaint removed - | Apr. 7 |
| 103 | Mar. 18 | Jane Fraser or Graham - - | Aberdeen - | Mar. 23 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Mar. 24 |
| 104 | Mar. 20 | John M'Aulay - - - | Glenshiel - | Mar. 23 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | Ground of complaint removed - | Apr. 27 |
| 105 | Mar. 20 | Janet Gunn - - - | Reay - - | Mar. 23 | Remitted for reconsideration.—See 402, 1853 | |
| | | | | Apr. 6 | Continued | |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | Ground of complaint removed - | Apr. 27 |
| 106 | Mar. 20 | Neil Galbraith - - - | Gigha - - | Mar. 23 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | May 4 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | June 1 | Remitted again—increase not sufficient | |
| | | | | June 29 | Ground of complaint removed - | June 30 |
| 107 | Mar. 20 | Widow Mary Forsyth - - | Ballingry - | Mar. 23 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | Refused - - - - | Apr. 27 |
| 108 | Mar. 21 | John Hunter - - - | Inveresk - | Mar. 23 | Continued for evidence of earnings | |
| | | | | Mar. 30 | Refused - - - - | Mar. 31 |
| 109 | Mar. 22 | Widow Roderick Munro - | Avoch - - | Mar. 23 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Apr. 13 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | Ground of complaint removed - | Apr. 27 |
| 110 | Mar. 23 | Janet Chisholm or Dowling - | Fodderty - | Mar. 23 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | Ground of complaint removed - | Apr. 27 |
| 111 | Mar. 23 | Margaret M'Dermont - - | Edinburgh - | Mar. 23 | Continued | |
| | | | | Mar. 30 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Mar. 31 |
| 112 | Mar. 23 | Jean Eckles - - - | Riccarton - | Mar. 23 | Refused - - - - | Mar. 24 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1854. | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| 113 | Mar. 23 | Catherine Linnard | Dalmellington | Mar. 23 | Refused | Mar. 24 |
| 114 | Mar. 24 | James Brown | Pennicuick | Mar. 30 | Refused | Mar. 31 |
| 115 | Mar. 24 | Catherine Macfarlane | Arrochar | Mar. 30 | Refused | Mar. 31 |
| 116 | Mar. 24 | Agnes Hay or Adams | Auchtermuchty | Mar. 30 | Refused | Mar. 31 |
| 117 | Mar. 25 | Catherine Macintosh | Strath | Mar. 30 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | May 4 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | May 18 | Ground of complaint removed | May 19 |
| 118 | Mar. 25 | David Hay | St Cuthberts | Mar. 30 | Refused—(poorhouse) | Mar. 31 |
| 119 | Mar. 25 | Neil Henderson | Gigha | Mar. 30 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | May 4 | Ground of complaint removed | May 5 |
| 120 | Mar. 25 | Mary Graham | Gigha | Mar. 30 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | May 4 | Remitted again—increase not sufficient | |
| | | | | June 1 | Remitted again—increase not sufficient | |
| | | | | June 29 | Ground of complaint removed | June 30 |
| 121 | Mar. 27 | Margaret Wilkie | Huntly | Mar. 30 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | Apr. 6 | Refused | Apr. 7 |
| 122 | Mar. 27 | Catherine Dick or Hay | Markinch | Mar. 30 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Apr. 13 | Ground of complaint removed | Apr. 15 |
| 123 | Mar. 27 | Robert Campbell | Wigton | Mar. 30 | Refused | Mar. 31 |
| 124 | Mar. 27 | Ann Pirrie | Fraserburgh | Mar. 30 | Refused | Mar. 31 |
| 125 | Mar. 27 | Angus M'Donald | Kilmonivaig | Mar. 30 | Refused | Mar. 31 |
| 126 | Mar. 28 | Helen Horsburgh | Peebles | Mar. 30 | Refused | Mar. 31 |
| 127 | Mar. 28 | Widow Agnes M'Gill | Newton-on-Ayr | Mar. 30 | Inquiry as to education | |
| | | | | Apr. 6 | Refused | Apr. 7 |
| 128 | Mar. 29 | Widow Fraser | Nairn | Mar. 30 | Continued | |
| | | | | Apr. 13 | Refused | Apr. 15 |
| 129 | Mar. 29 | Peter Fisher | Gorbals | Mar. 30 | Refused | Mar. 31 |

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| 130 | Mar. 30 | Archibald Black - - - | Lismore & Appin | Mar. 30 | Remitted for observations |
| | | | | May 13 | Continued |
| | | | | June 1 | Remitted for reconsideration |
| | | | | July 1 | Continued |
| | | | | July 13 | Increase not sufficient |
| | | | | Aug. 2 | Continued |
| | | | | Oct. 27 | Ground of complaint removed - Oct. 28 |
| 131 | Mar. 30 | Betty Bell - - - | St Mungo - | Mar. 30 | Refused - - - - Mar. 31 |
| 132 | Mar. 30 | Alexander Kelly - - | Ratho - - | Mar. 30 | Remitted for observations |
| | | | | Apr. 13 | Remitted for reconsideration |
| | | | | May 4 | Continued |
| | | | | May 11 | Ground of complaint removed - May 12 |
| 133 | Mar. 30 | Bridget Garrity - - - | Dalmellington | Mar. 30 | Remitted for reconsideration |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | Ground of complaint removed - Apr. 27 |
| 134 | Apr. 3 | Widow Dott - - - | Kirkcaldy - | Apr. 6 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - Apr. 7 |
| 135 | Apr. 3 | Jean Skea or Wallace - - | Cross & Burness | Apr. 6 | Remitted for reconsideration |
| | | | | Apr. 8 | Ground of complaint removed - Apr. 9 |
| 136 | Apr. 3 | Janet Blair - - - | Kippen - - | Apr. 6 | Remitted for reconsideration |
| | | | | May 11 | Ground of complaint removed - May 12 |
| 137 | Apr. 3 | Margaret M'Master - - | Barony - - | Apr. 6 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - Apr. 7 |
| 138 | Apr. 3 | James Donaldson - - | Kelton - - | Apr. 6 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - Apr. 7 |
| 139 | Apr. 6 | John Henderson - - - | Auchtermuchty | Apr. 6 | Refused - - - - Apr. 7 |
| 140 | Apr. 6 | Charlotte Needham - - | Edinburgh - | Apr. 6 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - Apr. 7 |
| 141 | Apr. 6 | Sarah Anderson - - - | Newton-on-Ayr | Apr. 6 | Remitted for observations |
| | | | | Apr. 13 | Continued, interim increase having been given |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | Ground of complaint removed - Apr. 27 |
| 142 | Apr. 8 | Angus Fraser - - - | Edinkillie - | Apr. 13 | Remitted for observations |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | Refused - - - - Apr. 27 |
| 143 | Apr. 8 | Robert Munro - - - | Petty - - | Apr. 13 | Remitted for observations |
| | | | | June 29 | Remitted for reconsideration |
| | | | | July 13 | Ground of complaint removed - July 14 |
| 144 | Apr. 10 | Grace Kerr or Campbell - - | Portpatrick - | Apr. 13 | Remitted for reconsideration |
| | | | | May 11 | Ground of complaint removed—(poorhouse) May 12 |
| 145 | Apr. 10 | Alexander Wither - - | Portpatrick - | Apr. 13 | Remitted for observations and med. cert. |
| | | | | May 11 | Refused - - - - May 12 |
| 146 | Apr. 10 | William Scougall - - | St Cuthberts - | Apr. 13 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - Apr. 15 |

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| | 1854. | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| 147 | Apr. 10 | Jane Crosbie - - - | Dumfries - | Apr. 13 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | May 11 | Remitted again—increase not sufficient | |
| | | | | May 18 | Ground of complaint removed - | May 19 |
| 148 | Apr. 10 | Agnes Smith or Nicol - - | Benholm - | Apr. 13 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | Ground of complaint removed - | Apr. 26 |
| 149 | Apr. 10 | Archibald Carsewell - - | Glenorchy and Inishail - | Apr. 13 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | May 4 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | May 18 | Ground of complaint removed - | May 19 |
| 150 | Apr. 11 | Robert Beck - - - | Lochmaben - | Apr. 13 | Refused - - - - | Apr. 15 |
| 151 | Apr. 12 | Widow M'Phail - - - | Canongate - | Apr. 13 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Apr. 15 |
| 152 | Apr. 12 | Mary Ann Wallace - - | Greenock - | Apr. 13 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Apr. 15 |
| 153 | Apr. 11 | Mary Ann Paton - - | Burntisland - | Apr. 13 | Continued | |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | Continued | |
| | | | | June 15 | Ground of complaint removed—(poorhouse) | June 16 |
| 154 | Apr. 12 | Ann M'Niven or Macintyre - | Lismore & Appin | Apr. 13 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Apr. 18 | Remitted again—increase not sufficient | |
| | | | | July 1 | Continued | |
| | | | | July 13 | Ground of complaint removed - | July 14 |
| 155 | Apr. 13 | Widow Macintaggart - - | Kilbirnie - | Apr. 13 | Refused - - - - | Apr. 15 |
| 156 | Apr. 13 | Jane Shirky - - - | Edinburgh - | Apr. 13 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Apr. 15 |
| 157 | Apr. 13 | Angus M'Donald - - | Alyth - - | Apr. 13 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Apr. 25 | Ground of complaint removed - | Apr. 27 |
| 158 | Apr. 15 | Robert Low - - - | Barony - - | Apr. 25 | Continued for inquiry | |
| | | | | May 4 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | May 5 |
| 159 | Apr. 15 | Bridget M'Loughlin - - | Kelton - - | Apr. 25 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | May 4 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | May 5 |
| 160 | Apr. 17 | Helen M'Donald - - | Latheron - | Apr. 25 | Refused - - - - | Apr. 27 |
| 161 | Apr. 18 | Ann Lindesay - - - | Lesmahagow - | Apr. 25 | Refused - - - - | Apr. 27 |
| 162 | Apr. 18 | Margaret Lees - - - | Haddington - | Apr. 25 | Refused - - - - | Apr. 27 |
| 163 | Apr. 18 | Andrew Stuart - - - | Hutton (Berwick) | Apr. 25 | Refused - - - - | Apr. 27 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 164 | Apr. 18 | Widow Margaret Harrower or Hunter | Clackmannan - | Apr. 25 | Refused - - - - | Apr. 27 |
| 165 | Apr. 19 | Ann Cummin - - - | Maybole - | Apr. 25 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | May 4 | Refused - - - - | May 5 |
| 166 | Apr. 19 | James Ferguson - - - | Aberdour (Aberdeen) - - | Apr. 25 | Refused - - - - | Apr. 27 |
| 167 | Apr. 19 | Mary Grant - - - | Duthil - - | Apr. 25 | Refused - - - - | Apr. 27 |
| 168 | Apr. 19 | Elizabeth Fotheringham - - | Saline - - | Apr. 25 | To Inspecter of Edinburgh for remarks | |
| | | | | May 4 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | May 18 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 3 | Continued for inquiry | |
| | | | | June 15 | Ground of complaint removed - | June 16 |
| 169 | Apr. 21 | Widow Helen M'Donald - - | Urray - - | Apr. 25 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Apr. 27 |
| 170 | Apr. 21 | Roderick Campbell - - | Fodderty - | Apr. 25 | Remitted for reconsideration - - | |
| | | | | June 15 | Remitted again—increase not sufficient | |
| | | | | Aug. 10 | Evidence of earnings of applicant and son | |
| | | | | Oct. 5 | If allowance not made adequate, a minute will be issued | |
| | | | | Oct. 19 | Ground of complaint removed | Oct. 20 |
| 171 | Apr. 21 | Charles Mackinnon - - | Urray - - | Apr. 25 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | Apr. 27 |
| 172 | Apr. 22 | Jess Kidd - - - | St Andrews - | Apr. 25 | Refused - - - - | Apr. 27 |
| 173 | Apr. 22 | Ann Manson or Warden - | Wick - - | Apr. 25 | Refused - - - - | Apr. 27 |
| 174 | Apr. 22 | Ann Borrie - - - | Logierait - | Apr. 25 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | May 11 | Refused - - - - | May 12 |
| 175 | Apr. 24 | Widow Fraser - - - | Nairn - - | Apr. 25 | Refused - - - - | Apr. 27 |
| 176 | Apr. 25 | Alexander Gow - - - | Auchterarder - | Apr. 25 | Continued for inquiry | |
| | | | | May 4 | Refused - - - - | May 5 |
| 177 | Apr. 25 | William Simpson - - | Foveran - - | Apr. 25 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | May 4 | Refused - - - - | May 5 |
| 178 | Apr. 25 | Margaret More or Smith - | St Cuthberts - | Apr. 25 | Continued | |
| | | | | June 15 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | June 16 |
| 179 | May 1 | Jean Crauford - - - | Markinch - | May 4 | Refused - - - - | May 5 |
| 180 | May 1 | John Coustin - - - | Kinross - - | May 4 | Refused - - - - | May 5 |
| 181 | Apr. 27 | Thomas Henderson - - | Clackmannan | May 4 | Refused - - - - | May 5 |
| 182 | Apr. 28 | Margaret Ross - - - | Kilmuir, Easter | May 4 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | May 5 |
| 183 | Apr. 29 | Robert Findlay - - - | Mortlach - | May 4 | Refused.—See 406, 1853 - - | May 5 |

| No. | Date of Receipt of Application | Name of Pauper. | Parish. | Application laid before Board. | Deliverance by Board of Supervision. | Deliverance intimated to Applicant. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1854. | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| 184 | Apr. 29 | Philip Conolly - - - | Perth - - | May 4 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 15 | Continued | |
| | | | | June 29 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | July 13 | Ground of complaint removed - | July 14 |
| 185 | May 1 | Catherine Cameron - - | Urray - - | May 4 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | May 5 |
| 186 | May 1 | Widow Ann M'Donald - - | Whithorn - | May 4 | Refused - - - - | May 5 |
| 187 | May 4 | Widow Elizabeth Brown or Bickett | Rothesay - | May 4 | Continued to ascertain amount of allowance | |
| | | | | May 11 | Ground of complaint removed—(poorhouse) | May 12 |
| 188 | May 4 | Widow Elizabeth Manson or Thomson | Walls and Flotta | May 4 | Refused - - - - | May 5 |
| 189 | May 4 | Widow Elizabeth Blyth or Bisset | Abernethy (Perth) | May 4 | Remitted for reconsideration.—See 63, 1853 | |
| | | | | May 11 | If allowance not made adequate, minute will be issued | |
| | | | | May 18 | Ground of complaint removed - | May 19 |
| 190 | May 5 | Mary Munro - - - | Inverary - | May 11 | Refused - - - - | May 12 |
| 191 | May 5 | Margaret Black or Turner - | Kilmodan - | May 11 | Refused - - - - | May 12 |
| 192 | May 6 | Catherine M'Taggart - - | Kilbirnie - | May 11 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | May 18 | Refused - - - - | May 19 |
| 193 | May 8 | Helen Foreman or Kennoway - | Dalkeith - | May 11 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | May 12 |
| 194 | May 8 | Angus M'Donald - - | Applecross - | May 11 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | May 25 | Refused - - - - | May 26 |
| 195 | May 8 | Ann Robertson - - - | Tillicoultry - | May 11 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | May 18 | Refused - - - - | May 19 |
| 196 | May 9 | Margaret Muir - - - | Cross & Burness | May 11 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 8 | Ground of complaint removed - | June 9 |
| 197 | May 10 | Jessie Lawson - - - | Inishail - - | May 11 | Refused - - - - | May 12 |
| 198 | May 11 | William Hannah - - | Coylton - - | May 11 | Refused - - - - | May 12 |
| 199 | May 8 | Widow Marion Buchanan - | Edinburgh - | May 11 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | May 12 |
| 200 | May 11 | Mrs John Campbell - - | Maybole - | May 18 | Refused - - - - | May 19 |
| 201 | May 12 | John Greig - - - | Dollar - - | May 13 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 15 | Refused - - - - | June 16 |
| 202 | May 13 | Peter Farish - - - | Annan - - | May 18 | Refused—not in receipt of relief - | May 19 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 203 | May 13 | Peter Macdermaid | Fortingall | May 18 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | June 8 | Ground of complaint removed | June 9 |
| 204 | May 15 | Peter Henry | Gorbals | May 18 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | May 25 | Continued | |
| | | | | June 1 | Ground of complaint removed | June 2 |
| 205 | May 15 | Agnes Johnston | Dumfries | May 18 | Refused | May 19 |
| 206 | May 15 | Widow Jane Baillie | Stevenston | May 18 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 15 | Ground of complaint removed | June 16 |
| 207 | May 15 | Christina Sutherland | Cromarty | May 18 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | June 8 | Refused | June 9 |
| 208 | May 15 | James M'Kenna | New Monkland | May 18 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 9 | Continued for inquiry | |
| | | | | June 15 | Refused—(poorhouse) | June 16 |
| 209 | May 16 | Janet Macfarlane | Eastwood | May 18 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 8 | Ground of complaint removed | June 9 |
| 210 | May 16 | Elizabeth Reid | Old Monkland | May 18 | Refused | May 19 |
| 211 | May 16 | Helen Bothwell or Duncan | Fordoun | May 18 | Refused | May 19 |
| 212 | May 17 | William Colvin | Borthwick | May 18 | Refused | May 19 |
| 213 | May 17 | Janet Gilchrist or Broom | New Cumnock | May 18 | Refused | May 19 |
| 214 | May 17 | Margaret Calder | West Calder | May 18 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 1 | Ground of complaint removed | June 2 |
| 215 | May 17 | Barbara Rowan | Straiton | May 18 | Refused | May 19 |
| 216 | May 18 | Janet M'Gregor or Widow Lamond | Fintry | May 18 | Continued | |
| | | | | May 25 | Refused | May 26 |
| 217 | May 18 | David Roy | Blackford | May 18 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | June 1 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 8 | If allowance not made adequate, minute will be issued | |
| | | | | June 15 | Remitted again—increase not sufficient | |
| | | | | Aug. 2 | Ground of complaint removed | Aug. 3 |
| 218 | May 19 | William Ormiston | Cranstoun | May 25 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | June 1 | Refused | June 2 |
| 219 | May 22 | William Ross | Inverness | May 25 | Refused—(poorhouse) | May 26 |
| 220 | May 22 | Widow Ann Macintyre or M'Coll | Kilmore & Kilbride | May 25 | Refused—(informal).—See 69, 1854 | May 26 |
| 221 | May 22 | Robert Forsyth | Fettercairn | May 25 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 1 | Ground of complaint removed | June 2 |
| 222 | May 22 | Isabella Brown or Cumming | Canongate | May 25 | Refused | May 26 |

| No. | Date of Receipt of Application | Name of Pauper. | Parish. | Application laid before Board. | Deliverance by Board of Supervision. | Deliverance intimated to Applicant. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1854. | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| 223 | May 22 | Catherine M'Nicoll - - | Glenorchy - | May 25 | Refused - - - - | May 26 |
| 224 | May 23 | Mrs Agnes Adam or Hay - | Auchtermuchty | May 25 | Refused.—See 116, 1854 - - | May 26 |
| 225 | May 23 | Janet Anderson - - - | Newton-on-Ayr | May 25 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | May 29 | Refused - - - - | June 30 |
| 226 | May 23 | Aitken Wishart - - - | Markinch - | May 25 | Continued | |
| | | | | June 1 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 15 | Ground of complaint removed—(poorhouse) | June 16 |
| 227 | May 24 | Benjamin Stirling - - | Lilliesleaf - | May 25 | Refused - - - - | May 26 |
| 228 | May 24 | John M'Phail - - - | Kilfinichen - | May 25 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | July 13 | Ground of complaint removed - | July 14 |
| 229 | May 25 | Magnus Muir - - - | Lady - - | May 25 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 22 | Ground of complaint removed - | June 23 |
| 230 | May 25 | Jean Young or M'Gregor - | Barony - - | May 25 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | June 8 | Ground of complaint removed - | June 9 |
| 231 | May 27 | Widow Charles Mackinnon - | Kilfinichen - | June 1 | Remitted for observations.—See 150, 1853 | |
| | | | | July 13 | Refused, on understanding that applicant be provided with suitable lodging and attendance - - - - | July 14 |
| 232 | May 27 | Margaret Rowbotham - - | Falkirk - - | June 1 | Refused—(informal) - - - | June 2 |
| 233 | May 27 | Susan Farley - - - | Edinburgh - | June 1 | Refused— not in receipt of par. relief | June 2 |
| 234 | May 27 | Agnes Smith or Nicoll - - | Benholm - | June 1 | Medical certificate.—See 148, 1854 | |
| | | | | June 8 | Refused - - - - | June 9 |
| 235 | May 29 | Finlay M'Millan - - - | Kilfinichen - | June 1 | Ground of complaint removed - | June 2 |
| 236 | May 29 | Widow Christy Mackenzie or Campbell | Inverness - | June 1 | Ground of complaint removed—(poorhouse) | June 2 |
| 237 | May 30 | Widow Macdonald - - | Stevenston - | June 1 | Refused - - - - | June 2 |
| 238 | May 30 | Janet Martin - - - | Bunkle - - | June 1 | Refused - - - - | June 2 |
| 239 | May 31 | Margaret Davidson - - | St Cuthberts - | June 1 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | June 2 |
| 240 | June 1 | Angus Gillies - - - | Glenelg - - | June 1 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | June 22 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | July 13 | Refused, on understanding that applicant be provided with a sufficient dwelling | July 14 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 241 | June 1 | Barbara Law | Edinburgh | June 1 | Refused—(poorhouse) | June 2 |
| 242 | June 1 | Mary Clydesdale | Maybole | June 1 | Refused—(poorhouse) | June 2 |
| 243 | June 3 | Robert Laing | Monquhitter | June 8 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 29 | Ground of complaint removed | June 30 |
| 244 | June 3 | Elizabeth Methven or Garden | Inverness | June 8 | Refused—(poorhouse) | June 9 |
| 245 | June 5 | Ann Morgan | Midmar | June 8 | Refused | June 9 |
| 246 | June 5 | Thomas Armstrong | Cumbernauld | June 8 | Continued | |
| | | | | Oct. 19 | Refused | Oct. 20 |
| 247 | June 5 | Archibald M'Millan | Kilmoray (Arran) | June 8 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | June 29 | Refused | June 30 |
| 248 | June 5 | Margaret Mackie | Auchterderran | June 8 | Refused | June 9 |
| 249 | June 6 | Margaret Brown | Kemback | June 8 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 22 | Ground of complaint removed | June 23 |
| 250 | June 6 | John Crooks | Innerwick | June 8 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | June 22 | Refused | June 23 |
| 251 | June 8 | William Cook | Oldhamstocks | June 8 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | June 15 | If allowance not made adequate, minute will be issued | |
| | | | | July 13 | Evidence that applicant is satisfied with allowance of 6s. a month | |
| | | | | Aug. 10 | Refused | Aug. 11 |
| 252 | June 8 | Medley Ross or Mackenzie | Cromarty | June 8 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | June 22 | Remitted for observations and evidence of earnings | |
| | | | | July 20 | Ground of complaint removed | July 21 |
| 253 | June 8 | Margaret Altash or Stewart | Forglen | June 8 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | Aug. 2 | Continued to ascertain amount of increase | |
| | | | | Aug. 10 | Ground of complaint removed | Aug. 11 |
| 254 | June 9 | Barbara Hepburn | Dumfries | June 15 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | June 27 | Refused | June 28 |
| 255 | June 9 | Janet Little | Dumfries | June 15 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | June 27 | Refused—case to be considered on approach of winter | June 28 |
| 256 | June 10 | John Bell | St Cuthberts | June 15 | Refused—(poorhouse) | June 16 |
| 257 | June 10 | Jean Kennity | Half Morton | June 15 | Refused—(poorhouse) | June 16 |
| 258 | June 12 | Helen Matchet or Blakely | Gorbals | June 15 | Refused | June 16 |

| No. | Date of Receipt of Application | Name of Pauper. | Parish. | Application laid before Board. | Deliverance by Board of Supervision. | Deliverance intimated to Applicant. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1854. | | | 1854. | | 1854. |
| 259 | June 12 | Flora Thomson - - - | South Knapdale | June 15 | Continued | |
| | | | | July 6 | Cont. for observations of Inspector of Glas. | |
| | | | | July 14 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | July 15 |
| 260 | June 13 | Jane Simpson - - - | Pencaitland - | June 15 | Continued | |
| | | | | June 22 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | July 6 | Ground of complaint removed - | July 7 |
| 261 | June 13 | Widow Jean Watson or Wilson - | Jedburgh - | June 15 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | June 16 |
| 262 | June 14 | Ann Macintyre or M'Coll - | Kilmore & Kilbride | June 15 | Continued | |
| | | | | June 22 | Refused - - - - | June 23 |
| 263 | June 14 | Jean M'Leod - - - | Aberdeen - | June 15 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | June 16 |
| 264 | June 15 | Jessie Findlay or Reid - - | Aberdeen - | June 15 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | June 16 |
| 265 | June 15 | Margaret Douglas or Lamb - | Lanark - - | June 15 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | June 16 |
| 266 | June 16 | James Cessford - - - | Stitchel - - | June 22 | Refused - - - - | June 23 |
| 267 | June 16 | Hugh Mackay - - - | Craignish - | June 22 | Remitted for observations of Inspector of Glasgow | |
| | | | | June 29 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | June 30 |
| 268 | June 17 | George Dickie - - - | Fordoun - | June 22 | Remitted for observations - - | |
| | | | | July 6 | Continued for inquiry - - | |
| | | | | July 14 | Refused - - - - | July 15 |
| 269 | June 17 | Widow David Muir - - | Old Monkland - | June 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) | June 23 |
| 270 | June 17 | Ann M'Nicoll - - - | Glenorchy - | June 22 | Refused.—See 682 and 560, 1853 - | June 23 |
| 271 | June 19 | David Foulis - - - | Westray - | June 22 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Aug. 21 | Ground of complaint removed, - | Aug. 22 |
| 272 | June 19 | Catherine Reid - - - | Edderton - | June 22 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | July 20 | Ground of complaint removed—(poorhouse) | July 21 |
| 273 | June 19 | Donald Robertson - - | Blair-Athol - | June 22 | Remitted for observations | |
| | | | | Aug. 25 | Ground of complaint removed - | Aug. 26 |
| 274 | June 19 | Agnes Troup or Smith - - | Aberdeen - | June 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | June 23 |
| 275 | June 19 | Henrietta Sanders or Grieve - | Inveresk - | June 22 | Refused - - - - | June 23 |
| 276 | June 20 | Nancy Jones - - - | St Cuthberts - | June 22 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | June 23 |
| 277 | June 21 | Margaret Burnet - - | Balmaghie - | June 22 | Refused - - - - | June 23 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 278 | June 21 | David Melvin - - - | Gorbals - | June 22 | Evidence of earnings | |
| | | | | July 6 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | July 20 | Ground of complaint removed | July 21 |
| 279 | June 22 | Eliza Hamilton or Tomney - | Glassford - | June 22 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | July 6 | Remitted for reconsideration | |
| | | | | July 14 | Ground of complaint removed - | July 15 |
| 280 | June 22 | Robert M'Leod - - - | Reay - - | July 1 | Called for additional information | |
| | | | | July 20 | Refused - - - - | July 21 |
| 281 | June 22 | Mary King - - - | Stirling - - | July 1 | Refused - - - - | July 3 |
| 282 | June 23 | Elizabeth Cormack - - | St Cuthberts - | July 1 | Continued | |
| | | | | July 14 | Ground of complaint removed | July 15 |
| 283 | June 23 | Allan Macfarlane - - | Kilfinichen - | July 1 | Medical certificate | |
| | | | | July 20 | Refused - - - - | July 21 |
| 284 | June 14 | Margaret Law or Rowbotham - | Falkirk - - | July 1 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | July 3 |
| 285 | June 26 | Alexander Mackenzie - - | Gairloch - | July 1 | Refused—(poorhouse) | July 3 |
| 286 | June 28 | Widow Colvale - - - | Dalmellington | July 1 | Refused - - - - | July 3 |
| 287 | June 29 | John Robertson - - - | Logierait - | July 1 | Continued for inquiry | |
| | | | | July 14 | Refused - - - - | July 15 |
| 288 | June 29 | Archibald Reid - - - | Annan - - | July 1 | Continued to ascertain applicant's earnings | |
| | | | | July 14 | Refused - - - - | July 15 |
| 289 | June 30 | Widow Margaret Rae or Walker | Jedburgh - | July 6 | Refused—(poorhouse) - - | July 7 |
| 290 | June 30 | George Milligan - - - | St Ninians - | July 6 | Continued | |
| | | | | July 14 | Refused - - - - | July 15 |
| 291 | June 30 | Widow Mary Ann Homer M'Gee | Whitburn - | July 6 | Refused - - - - | July 7 |

ABSTRACT, showing how the Applications to the Board of Supervision by Paupers complaining on account of Inadequate Relief, from 1st July 1853 to 30th June 1854, have been disposed of up to this date.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Total number of applications, | | 596 |
| I. Number of applications refused at once, | 291 | |
| II. Number refused, not being in receipt of relief from any parish, | 14 | |
| III. Number refused as informal or incompetent, | 6 | |
| IV. Number refused after being remitted to inspector or parochial board, | 109 | |
| V. Number in which, after being remitted to inspector or parochial board, the ground of complaint has been removed, | 169 | |
| VI. Number in which the applicant has died, or the complaint has been withdrawn, | 5 | |
| VII. Number in which minute has been issued, | 2 | |
| | | 596 |

## SECOND ABSTRACT.

| | |
|---|---|
| Number refused, | 420 |
| Number in which the ground of complaint has been removed, proceedings stopped by death of applicant, complaint withdrawn, or in which minute has been issued, | 176 |
| | 596 |

December 1854.

## APPENDIX (B.)—No. 3.

# ABSTRACT

SHOWING THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN MADE BY POOR PERSONS COMPLAINING OF INADEQUATE RELIEF FROM EACH PARISH IN SCOTLAND, FROM 1st JULY 1853 TO 30th JUNE 1854.

### ABERDEEN.

| | |
|---|---|
| Aberdeen | 12 |
| Aberdour | 1 |
| Aboyne | 0 |
| Alford | 0 |
| Auchindoir | 0 |
| Auchterless | 0 |
| Belhelvie | 0 |
| Birse | 0 |
| Bourtie | 0 |
| Cairney | 0 |
| Chapel-of-Garioch | 0 |
| Clatt | 0 |
| Cluny | 0 |
| Coull | 0 |
| Crathie and Braemar | 0 |
| Crimond | 0 |
| Cruden | 2 |
| Culsamond | 2 |
| Daviot | 0 |
| Deer, New | 2 |
| Deer, Old | 0 |
| Drumblade | 0 |
| Drumoak | 0 |
| Dyce | 0 |
| Echt | 0 |
| Ellon | 0 |
| Fintray | 0 |
| Forgue | 0 |
| Foveran | 1 |
| Fraserburgh | 1 |
| Fyvie | 0 |
| Gartly | 0 |
| Glass | 0 |
| Glenbucket | 0 |
| Glenmuick | 1 |
| Huntly | 2 |
| Insch | 0 |
| Inverury | 0 |
| Keig | 0 |
| Keithhall and Kinkell | 0 |
| Kemnay | 0 |
| Kildrummy | 0 |
| Kincardine-O'Neil | 4 |
| King Edward | 1 |
| Kinnellar | 0 |
| Kinnethmont | 0 |
| Kintore | 0 |
| Leochel-Cushnie | 0 |
| Leslie | 0 |
| Logie-Buchan | 0 |
| Logie-Coldstone | 0 |
| Longside | 0 |
| Lonmay | 1 |
| Lumphanan | 0 |
| Machar, New | 0 |
| Machar, Old | 4 |
| Meldrum, Old | 0 |
| Methlick | 0 |
| Midmar | 1 |
| Monquhitter | 2 |
| Monymusk | 0 |
| Newhills | 0 |
| Oyne | 1 |
| Peterculter | 0 |
| Peterhead | 0 |
| Pitsligo | 0 |
| Premnay | 0 |
| Rathen | 3 |
| Rayne | 0 |
| Rhynie | 0 |
| Skene | 0 |
| Slains | 0 |
| Strathdon | 0 |
| Strichen | 2 |
| Tarland and Migvie | 0 |
| Tarves | 0 |
| Tough | 0 |
| Towie | 0 |
| Tullynessle | 0 |
| Turriff | 0 |
| Tyrie | 0 |
| Udny | 0 |
| | 43 |

### ARGYLL.

| | |
|---|---|
| Ardchattan and Muckairn | 2 |
| Ardnamurchan | 0 |
| Campbeltown | 2 |
| Craignish | 1 |
| Dunoon and Kilmun | 0 |
| Gigha | 3 |
| Glassary | 1 |
| Glenorchy and Inishail | 7 |
| Inverchaolain | 0 |
| Inverary | 3 |
| Isla Combination | 4 |
| Jura and Colonsay | 1 |
| Kilbrandon | 1 |
| Kilcalmonell and Kilberry | 3 |
| Kilchrenan and Dalavich | 0 |
| Kilfinan | 0 |
| Kilfinichen | 4 |
| Killean and Kilchenzie | 2 |
| Kilmartin | 2 |
| Kilmodan | 1 |
| Kilmore and Kilbride | 4 |
| Kilninian and Kilmore | 0 |
| Kilninver and Kilmelfort | 3 |
| Knapdale (North) | 0 |
| Knapdale (South) | 1 |
| Lismore and Appin | 9 |
| Lochgoilhead | 0 |
| Morven | 0 |
| Saddell and Skipness | 2 |
| Southend | 1 |
| Strachur | 0 |
| Stralachlan | 0 |
| Torosay | 0 |
| Tyree and Coll | 1 |
| | 58 |

### AYR.

| | |
|---|---|
| Ardrossan | 0 |
| Auchinleck | 0 |
| Ayr | 1 |
| Ballantrae | 1 |
| Barr | 0 |
| Beith | 3 |
| Colmonell | 1 |
| Coylton | 1 |
| Craigie | 0 |
| Cumnock, New | 1 |
| Cumnock, Old | 1 |
| Dailly | 0 |
| Dalmellington | 3 |
| Dalry | 1 |
| Dalrymple | 0 |
| Dreghorn | 0 |
| Dundonald | 1 |
| Dunlop | 0 |
| Fenwick | 0 |
| Galston | 0 |
| Girvan | 3 |
| Irvine | 0 |
| Kilbirnie | 3 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Kilbride, West | 0 |
| Kilmarnock | 2 |
| Kilmaurs | 2 |
| Kilwinning | 0 |
| Kirkmichael | 0 |
| Kirkoswald | 0 |
| Largs | 1 |
| Loudoun | 0 |
| Mauchline | 0 |
| Maybole | 5 |
| Monkton | 1 |
| Muirkirk | 1 |
| Newton-upon-Ayr | 3 |
| Ochiltree | 0 |
| Riccarton | 1 |
| St Quivox | 0 |
| Sorn | 0 |
| Stair | 0 |
| Stevenston | 5 |
| Stewarton | 1 |
| Straiton | 2 |
| Symington | 0 |
| Tarbolton | 1 |
| | 45 |

BANFF.

| | |
|---|---|
| Aberlour | 0 |
| Alvah | 0 |
| Banff | 0 |
| Boharm | 0 |
| Botriphnie | 0 |
| Boyndie | 0 |
| Cabrach | 0 |
| Cullen | 0 |
| Deskford | 0 |
| Fordyce | 0 |
| Forglen | 1 |
| Gamrie | 0 |
| Grange | 0 |
| Inveravon | 0 |
| Inverkeithny | 0 |
| Keith | 2 |
| Kirkmichael | 0 |
| Marnoch | 0 |
| Mortlach | 2 |
| Ordiquhill | 0 |
| Rathven | 1 |
| Rothiemay | 0 |
| St Fergus | 0 |
| | 6 |

BERWICK.

| | |
|---|---|
| Abbey St Bathans | 0 |
| Ayton | 0 |
| Bunkle and Preston | 1 |
| Channelkirk | 1 |
| Chirnside | 0 |
| Cockburnspath | 0 |
| Coldingham | 2 |
| Coldstream | 0 |
| Cranshaws | 0 |
| Dunse | 0 |
| Earlstoun | 0 |
| Eccles | 0 |
| Edrom | 1 |
| Eyemouth | 0 |
| Fogo | 0 |
| Foulden | 0 |
| Gordon | 1 |
| Greenlaw | 0 |
| Hume | 0 |
| Hutton | 2 |
| Ladykirk | 0 |
| Langton | 0 |
| Lauder | 1 |
| Legerwood | 0 |
| Longformacus | 0 |
| Mertoun | 0 |
| Mordington | 0 |
| Nenthorn | 1 |
| Polwarth | 0 |
| Swinton | 0 |
| Westruther | 0 |
| Whitsome | 0 |
| | 10 |

BUTE.

| | |
|---|---|
| Cumbraes | 0 |
| Kilbride (Arran) | 1 |
| Kilmory | 1 |
| Kingarth | 0 |
| North Bute | 0 |
| Rothesay | 2 |
| | 4 |

CAITHNESS.

| | |
|---|---|
| Bower | 0 |
| Canisby | 1 |
| Dunnett | 0 |
| Halkirk | 0 |
| Latheron | 5 |
| Olrick | 0 |
| Reay | 4 |
| Thurso | 0 |
| Watten | 1 |
| Wick | 3 |
| | 14 |

CLACKMANNAN.

| | |
|---|---|
| Alloa | 1 |
| Clackmannan | 8 |
| Dollar | 1 |
| Logie | 0 |
| Tillicoultry | 1 |
| | 11 |

DUMBARTON.

| | |
|---|---|
| Arrochar | 1 |
| Bonhill | 0 |
| Cardross | 0 |
| Cumbernauld | 1 |
| Dumbarton | 1 |
| Kilmaronock | 0 |
| Kilpatrick, New | 0 |
| Kilpatrick, Old | 1 |
| Kirkintilloch | 2 |
| Luss | 0 |
| Roseneath | 0 |
| Row | 1 |
| | 7 |

DUMFRIES.

| | |
|---|---|
| Annan | 5 |
| Applegarth | 0 |
| Caerlaverock | 0 |
| Canonbie | 0 |
| Closeburn | 1 |
| Cummertrees | 0 |
| Dalton | 0 |
| Dornock | 0 |
| Dryfesdale | 0 |
| Dumfries | 8 |
| Dunscore | 1 |
| Durrisdeer | 0 |
| Eskdalemuir | 1 |
| Ewes | 0 |
| Glencairn | 0 |
| Graitny | 2 |
| Half Morton | 2 |
| Hoddam | 1 |
| Holywood | 0 |
| Hutton | 0 |
| Johnstone | 0 |
| Keir | 0 |
| Kirkconnell | 0 |
| Kirkmahoe | 3 |
| Kirkmichael | 0 |
| Kirkpatrick-Fleming | 1 |
| Kirkpatrick-Juxta | 0 |
| Langholm | 1 |
| Lochmaben | 2 |
| Middlebie | 1 |
| Moffat | 0 |
| Morton | 0 |
| Mousewald | 3 |
| Penpont | 0 |
| Ruthwell | 0 |
| St Mungo | 1 |
| Sanquhar | 1 |
| Tinwald | 0 |
| Torthorwald | 0 |
| Tundergarth | 0 |
| Tynron | 1 |
| Wamphray | 0 |
| Westerkirk | 0 |
| | 35 |

EDINBURGH.

| | |
|---|---|
| Borthwick | 1 |
| Calder, Mid | 0 |
| Calder, West | 4 |
| Canongate | 8 |
| Carrington | 0 |
| Cockpen | 0 |
| Colinton | 0 |
| Corstorphine | 0 |
| Cramond | 0 |
| Cranston | 2 |
| Crichton | 0 |
| Currie | 0 |
| Dalkeith | 3 |
| Duddingstone | 1 |
| Edinburgh | 14 |
| Fala | 0 |
| Glencross | 0 |
| Heriot | 0 |
| Inveresk | 5 |
| Kirknewton | 0 |
| Lasswade | 2 |
| Leith, North | 1 |
| Leith, South | 2 |
| Liberton | 2 |
| Newbattle | 0 |
| Newton | 0 |
| Penicuick | 1 |
| Ratho | 1 |
| St Cuthberts | 20 |
| Stow | 1 |
| Temple | 0 |
| | 68 |

ELGIN OR MORAY.

| | |
|---|---|
| Abernethy | 1 |
| Alves | 0 |
| Bellie | 0 |
| Birnie | 0 |
| Dallas | 0 |
| Drainy | 1 |
| Duffus | 0 |
| Duthill | 2 |
| Dyke and Moy | 0 |
| Edinkillie | 4 |
| Elgin | 1 |
| Forres | 0 |
| Kinloss | 0 |
| Knockando | 1 |
| New Spynie | 0 |
| Rafford | 0 |
| Rothes | 1 |
| St Andrews Lhanbride | 0 |
| Speymouth | 0 |
| Urquhart | 1 |
| | 12 |

FIFE.

| | |
|---|---|
| Abbotshall | 1 |
| Abdie | 0 |
| Aberdour | 0 |
| Anstruther, Easter | 0 |
| Anstruther, Wester | 0 |
| Arngask | 0 |
| Auchterderran | 2 |
| Auchtermuchty | 4 |
| Auchtertool | 1 |
| Ballingry | 3 |
| Balmerino | 0 |
| Beath | 0 |
| Burntisland | 1 |
| Cameron | 0 |
| Carnbee | 0 |
| Carnock | 0 |
| Ceres | 0 |
| Collessie | 0 |
| Crail | 0 |
| Creich | 0 |
| Cults | 0 |
| Cupar | 1 |
| Dairsie | 0 |
| Dalgety | 0 |
| Denino | 0 |
| Dunbog | 0 |
| Dunfermline | 0 |
| Dysart | 0 |
| Elie | 1 |
| Falkland | 0 |
| Ferry-Port-on-Craig | 0 |
| Flisk | 0 |
| Forgan | 0 |
| Inverkeithing | 1 |
| Kemback | 1 |
| Kennoway | 0 |
| Kettle | 0 |
| Kilconquhar | 0 |
| Kilmany | 0 |
| Kilrenny | 0 |
| Kinghorn | 0 |
| Kinglassie | 0 |
| Kingsbarns | 0 |
| Kirkcaldy | 1 |
| Largo | 0 |
| Leslie | 0 |
| Leuchars | 0 |
| Logie | 1 |
| Markinch | 11 |
| Monimail | 0 |
| Moonzie | 0 |
| Newburgh | 0 |
| Newburn | 0 |
| Pittenweem | 0 |
| St Andrews | 1 |
| St Leonards | 0 |
| St Monance | 0 |
| Saline | 1 |
| Scoonie | 0 |
| Strathmiglo | 1 |
| Torryburn | 0 |
| Wemyss | 0 |
| | 32 |

FORFAR.

| | |
|---|---|
| Aberlemno | 0 |
| Airlie | 0 |
| Arbirlot | 0 |
| Arbroath | 0 |
| Auchterhouse | 0 |
| Barry | 0 |
| Brechin | 0 |
| Caraldstone | 0 |
| Carmyllie | 0 |
| Cortachy | 0 |
| Craig | 0 |
| Dun | 0 |
| Dundee | 9 |
| Dunnichen | 0 |
| Edzell | 0 |
| Essie and Nevy | 0 |
| Farnell | 0 |
| Fearn | 0 |
| Forfar | 0 |
| Glammis | 0 |
| Glenisla | 1 |
| Guthrie | 0 |
| Inverarity | 0 |
| Inverkeillor | 0 |
| Kettins | 0 |
| Kingoldrum | 0 |
| Kinnell | 0 |
| Kinnettles | 0 |
| Kirkden | 0 |
| Kirriemuir | 0 |
| Lethnot | 0 |
| Liff and Benvie | 1 |
| Lintrathen | 0 |
| Lochlee | 0 |
| Logie-Pert | 0 |
| Lunan | 0 |
| Lundie and Fowlis Easter | 0 |
| Mains and Strathmartin | 0 |
| Marytoun | 0 |
| Menmuir | 0 |
| Monifieth | 1 |
| Monikie | 0 |
| Montrose | 0 |
| Murroes | 0 |
| Newtyle | 0 |
| Oathlaw | 0 |
| Panbride | 0 |
| Rescobie | 0 |
| Ruthven | 0 |
| St Vigeans | 0 |
| Strickathrow | 0 |
| Tannadice | 0 |
| Tealing | 0 |
| | 12 |

HADDINGTON.

| | |
|---|---|
| Aberlady | 0 |
| Athelstaneford | 0 |
| Bolton | 0 |
| Dirleton | 0 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Dunbar | 0 |
| Garvald | 0 |
| Gladsmuir | 0 |
| Haddington | 2 |
| Humbie | 0 |
| Innerwick | 2 |
| Morham | 1 |
| North Berwick | 1 |
| Oldhamstocks | 1 |
| Ormiston | 0 |
| Pencaitland | 1 |
| Prestonkirk | 0 |
| Prestonpans | 0 |
| Salton | 0 |
| Spot | 0 |
| Stenton | 0 |
| Tranent | 0 |
| Whitekirk | 0 |
| Whittingham | 0 |
| Yester | 1 |
| | 9 |

### INVERNESS.

| | |
|---|---|
| Alvie | 0 |
| Ardersier | 0 |
| Barra | 0 |
| Boleskine and Abertarff | 0 |
| Bracadale | 0 |
| Cromdale | 0 |
| Croy | 1 |
| Daviot | 2 |
| Dores | 2 |
| Duirnish | 1 |
| Glenelg | 1 |
| Harris | 0 |
| Inverness | 7 |
| Kilmallie | 0 |
| Kilmonivaig | 2 |
| Kilmorack | 2 |
| Kilmuir (Skye) | 5 |
| Kiltarlity | 1 |
| Kingussie | 1 |
| Kirkhill | 0 |
| Laggan | 0 |
| Moy | 0 |
| Petty | 1 |
| Portree | 0 |
| Sleat | 0 |
| Small Isles | 0 |
| Snizort | 0 |
| Strath | 2 |
| Uist, North | 0 |
| Uist, South | 0 |
| Urquhart | 0 |
| | 28 |

### KINCARDINE.

| | |
|---|---|
| Arbuthnot | 0 |
| Banchory-Devenick | 0 |
| Banchory-Ternan | 0 |
| Benholm | 2 |
| Bervie | 0 |
| Dunottar | 0 |
| Durris | 1 |
| Fettercairn | 2 |
| Fetteresso | 0 |
| Fordoun | 3 |
| Garvock | 0 |
| Glenbervie | 0 |
| Kinneff | 0 |
| Laurencekirk | 1 |
| Maryculter | 1 |
| Marykirk | 0 |
| Nigg | 0 |
| St Cyrus | 0 |
| Strachan | 0 |
| | 10 |

### KINROSS.

| | |
|---|---|
| Cleish | 0 |
| Kinross | 1 |
| Orwell | 0 |
| Portmoak | 1 |
| | 2 |

### KIRKCUDBRIGHT.

| | |
|---|---|
| Anwoth | 0 |
| Balmaclellan | 1 |
| Balmaghie | 1 |
| Borgue | 0 |
| Buittle | 0 |
| Carsphairn | 0 |
| Colvend | 0 |
| Crossmichael | 1 |
| Dalry | 0 |
| Girthon | 1 |
| Kells | 0 |
| Kelton | 2 |
| Kirkbean | 0 |
| Kirkcudbright | 1 |
| Kirkgunzeon | 0 |
| Kirkmabreck | 0 |
| Kirkpatrick-Durham | 1 |
| Kirkpatrick-Irongray | 0 |
| Lochrutton | 1 |
| Minnigaff | 1 |
| New Abbey | 0 |
| Parton | 0 |
| Rerrick | 0 |
| Terregles | 0 |
| Tongland | 0 |
| Troqueer | 2 |
| Twynholm | 0 |
| Urr | 0 |
| | 12 |

### LANARK.

| | |
|---|---|
| Avondale | 1 |
| Barony | 10 |
| Biggar | 0 |
| Blantyre | 1 |
| Bothwell | 2 |
| Cadder | 0 |
| Cambuslang | 0 |
| Cambusnethan | 0 |
| Carluke | 0 |
| Carmichael | 0 |
| Carmunnock | 0 |
| Carnwath | 0 |
| Carstairs | 0 |
| Covington | 0 |
| Crawford | 1 |
| Crawfordjohn | 0 |
| Culter | 0 |
| Dalserf | 0 |
| Dalziel | 0 |
| Dolphington | 0 |
| Douglas | 1 |
| Dunsyre | 0 |
| Glasgow | 6 |
| Glassford | 1 |
| Gorbals | 6 |
| Govan | 6 |
| Hamilton | 2 |
| Kilbride, East | 0 |
| Lanark | 2 |
| Lesmahago | 1 |
| Libberton | 0 |
| Monkland, New | 3 |
| Monkland, Old | 2 |
| Pittenain | 0 |
| Rutherglen | 0 |
| Shotts | 0 |
| Stonehouse | 1 |
| Symington | 0 |
| Wandell and Lamington | 0 |
| Walston | 0 |
| Wiston and Roberton | 0 |
| | 46 |

### LINLITHGOW.

| | |
|---|---|
| Abercorn | 0 |
| Bathgate | 0 |
| Borrowstounness | 0 |
| Carriden | 0 |
| Dalmeny | 0 |
| Ecclesmachen | 0 |
| Kirkliston | 0 |
| Linlithgow | 0 |
| Livingstone | 0 |
| Queensferry | 1 |
| Torphichen | 1 |
| Uphall | 0 |
| Whitburn | 2 |
| | 4 |

NAIRN.

| | |
|---|---|
| Ardclach | 0 |
| Auldearn | 2 |
| Cawdor | 0 |
| Nairn | 2 |
| | 4 |

ORKNEY AND SHETLAND.

ORKNEY.

| | |
|---|---|
| Birsay and Harray | 0 |
| Cross and Burness | 3 |
| Evie and Rendal | 0 |
| Firth | 0 |
| Holm | 0 |
| Hoy and Græmsay | 0 |
| Kirkwall | 0 |
| Lady | 1 |
| Orphir | 0 |
| Ronaldshay, South | 1 |
| Rousay and Egilshay | 0 |
| St Andrews and Deerness | 0 |
| Sandwick | 0 |
| Shapinshay | 0 |
| Stennis | 0 |
| Stromness | 1 |
| Stronsay and Eday | 0 |
| Walls and Flotta | 1 |
| Westray & Papa Westray | 1 |

SHETLAND.

| | |
|---|---|
| Bressay | 1 |
| Delting | 0 |
| Dunrossness | 1 |
| Fetlar | 0 |
| Lerwick | 1 |
| Nesting | 0 |
| North Mavine | 0 |
| Sandsting | 0 |
| Tingwall | 0 |
| Unst | 0 |
| Walls | 0 |
| Yell | 0 |
| | 11 |

PEEBLES.

| | |
|---|---|
| Broughton | 0 |
| Drumelzier | 0 |
| Eddelstone | 1 |
| Innerleithen | 0 |
| Kirkurd | 0 |
| Linton | 0 |
| Lyne and Megget | 0 |
| Manor | 0 |
| Newlands | 0 |
| Peebles | 3 |
| Skirling | 0 |
| Stobo | 0 |
| Traquair | 0 |
| Tweedsmuir | 0 |
| | 4 |

PERTH.

| | |
|---|---|
| Aberdalgie | 0 |
| Aberfoyle | 0 |
| Abernethy | 1 |
| Abernyte | 0 |
| Alyth | 2 |
| Auchterarder | 1 |
| Auchtergaven | 0 |
| Balquhidder | 0 |
| Bendochy | 0 |
| Blackford | 1 |
| Blair-Athol | 2 |
| Blairgowrie | 3 |
| Callander | 0 |
| Caputh | 1 |
| Cargill | 0 |
| Clunie | 0 |
| Collace | 0 |
| Comrie | 0 |
| Coupar-Angus | 0 |
| Crieff | 2 |
| Culross | 0 |
| Dowally | 0 |
| Dron | 0 |
| Dull | 2 |
| Dumbarney | 0 |
| Dunblane | 1 |
| Dunkeld | 0 |
| Dunkeld, Little | 0 |
| Dunning | 0 |
| Errol | 0 |
| Forgandenny | 0 |
| Forteviot | 0 |
| Fortingall | 1 |
| Fossaway | 0 |
| Foulis Wester | 0 |
| Gask | 0 |
| Glendevon | 0 |
| Inchture | 0 |
| Kenmore | 0 |
| Killin | 0 |
| Kilmadock | 0 |
| Kilspindie | 0 |
| Kincardine | 0 |
| Kinclaven | 0 |
| Kinfauns | 0 |
| Kinloch | 0 |
| Kinnaird | 0 |
| Kinnoull | 0 |
| Kirkmichael | 0 |
| Lethendy | 0 |
| Logierait | 7 |
| Longforgan | 0 |
| Madderty | 0 |
| Meigle | 0 |
| Methven | 0 |
| Moneydie | 0 |
| Monivaird | 0 |
| Monzie | 0 |
| Moulin | 1 |
| Muckhart | 0 |
| Muthil | 0 |
| Perth | 5 |
| Port of Monteith | 0 |
| Rattray | 0 |
| Redgorton | 0 |
| Rhynd | 0 |
| Scone | 0 |
| St Madoes | 0 |
| St Martins | 0 |
| Tibbermuir | 1 |
| Trinity-Gask | 0 |
| Tulliallan | 0 |
| Weem | 0 |
| | 31 |

RENFREW.

| | |
|---|---|
| Abbey | 1 |
| Catheart | 0 |
| Eaglesham | 3 |
| Eastwood | 3 |
| Erskine | 0 |
| Greenock | 1 |
| Houstoun | 0 |
| Inchinnan | 0 |
| Innerkip | 0 |
| Kilbarchan | 0 |
| Kilmalcolm | 1 |
| Lochwinnoch | 1 |
| Mearns | 0 |
| Neilston | 1 |
| Paisley | 1 |
| Port-Glasgow | 0 |
| Renfrew | 0 |
| | 12 |

ROSS & CROMARTY.

| | |
|---|---|
| Alness | 0 |
| Applecross | 1 |
| Avoch | 1 |
| Barvas | 0 |
| Contin | 0 |
| Cromarty | 3 |
| Dingwall | 0 |
| Edderton | 2 |
| Fearn | 0 |
| Fodderty | 2 |
| Gairloch | 1 |
| Glenshiel | 1 |
| Killearnan | 2 |
| Kilmuir, Easter | 2 |
| Kiltearn | 3 |
| Kincardine | 1 |
| Kintail | 0 |
| Knockbain | 2 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Lochalsh | 0 |
| Lochbroom | 0 |
| Lochcarron | 0 |
| Lochs | 0 |
| Logie Easter | 2 |
| Nigg | 0 |
| Resolis or Kirkmichael | 1 |
| Rosemarkie | 0 |
| Rosskeen | 0 |
| Stornoway | 1 |
| Tain | 0 |
| Tarbat | 0 |
| Uig | 0 |
| Urquhart | 0 |
| Urray | 3 |
| | 28 |

ROXBURGH.

| | |
|---|---|
| Ancrum | 1 |
| Ashkirk | 0 |
| Bedrule | 0 |
| Bowden | 0 |
| Castleton | 0 |
| Cavers | 0 |
| Crailing | 0 |
| Eckford | 0 |
| Ednam | 0 |
| Hawick | 1 |
| Hopekirk | 0 |
| Hownam | 0 |
| Jedburgh | 3 |
| Kelso | 0 |
| Kirkton | 0 |
| Lilliesleaf | 1 |
| Linton | 0 |
| Mackerston | 0 |
| Maxton | 0 |
| Melrose | 2 |
| Minto | 0 |
| Morebattle | 0 |
| Oxnam | 0 |
| Roberton | 0 |
| Roxburgh | 0 |
| St Boswells | 0 |
| Smailholm | 0 |
| Southdean | 0 |
| Sprouston | 0 |
| Stitchel | 1 |
| Wilton | 0 |
| Yetholm | 0 |
| | 9 |

SELKIRK.

| | |
|---|---|
| Ettrick | 0 |
| Galashiels | 1 |
| Selkirk | 0 |
| Yarrow | 0 |
| | 1 |

STIRLING.

| | |
|---|---|
| Airth | 0 |
| Alva | 2 |
| Baldernock | 0 |
| Balfron | 0 |
| Bothkennar | 0 |
| Buchanan | 0 |
| Campsie | 0 |
| Denny | 0 |
| Drymen | 0 |
| Dunipace | 0 |
| Falkirk | 3 |
| Fintry | 1 |
| Gargunnock | 0 |
| Killearn | 0 |
| Kilsyth | 0 |
| Kippen | 1 |
| Larbert | 0 |
| Lecropt | 0 |
| Muiravonside | 0 |
| Polmont | 1 |
| St Ninians | 5 |
| Slamannan | 0 |
| Stirling | 3 |
| Strathblane | 0 |
| | 16 |

SUTHERLAND.

| | |
|---|---|
| Assynt | 0 |
| Clyne | 0 |
| Creich | 0 |
| Dornoch | 0 |
| Duirness | 0 |
| Eddrachillis | 0 |
| Farr | 1 |
| Golspie | 1 |
| Kildonan | 0 |
| Lairg | 0 |
| Loth | 0 |
| Rogart | 0 |
| Tongue | 0 |
| | 2 |

WIGTON.

| | |
|---|---|
| Glasserton | 1 |
| Inch | 2 |
| Kirkcolm | 0 |
| Kirkinner | 0 |
| Kirkmaiden | 1 |
| Kirkowan | 0 |
| Leswalt | 0 |
| Luce, New | 0 |
| Luce, Old | 0 |
| Mochrum | 0 |
| Penninghame | 2 |
| Portpatrick | 2 |
| Sorby | 0 |
| Stoneykirk | 0 |
| Stranraer | 0 |
| Whithorn | 1 |
| Wigton | 1 |
| | 10 |

## SUMMARY.

| Counties. | |
|---|---|
| Aberdeen | 43 |
| Argyll | 58 |
| Ayr | 45 |
| Banff | 6 |
| Berwick | 10 |
| Bute | 4 |
| Caithness | 14 |
| Clackmannan | 11 |
| Dumbarton | 7 |
| Dumfries | 35 |
| Edinburgh | 68 |
| Elgin or Moray | 12 |

| Counties. | |
|---|---|
| Fife | 32 |
| Forfar | 12 |
| Haddington | 9 |
| Inverness | 28 |
| Kincardine | 10 |
| Kinross | 2 |
| Kirkcudbright | 12 |
| Lanark | 46 |
| Linlithgow | 4 |
| Nairn | 4 |
| Orkney and Shetland | 11 |
| Peebles | 4 |

| Counties. | |
|---|---|
| Perth | 31 |
| Renfrew | 12 |
| Ross and Cromarty | 28 |
| Roxburgh | 9 |
| Selkirk | 1 |
| Stirling | 16 |
| Sutherland | 2 |
| Wigton | 10 |
| Total | 596 |

# APPENDIX (B).

—No. 4.—

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## LIST OF PARISHES

ARRANGED ACCORDING TO COUNTIES,

WITH THE

## MODES OF ASSESSMENT, NUMBER OF MANAGERS OR ELECTED MEMBERS, AND GENERAL ABSTRACT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE

FOR THE

## RELIEF AND MANAGEMENT OF THE POOR,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 14TH MAY 1854.

## APPENDI

LIST of PARISHES arranged according to Counties, with the Modes of Assessment adopt
General Abstract of Receipt and Expenditure for the Relief a

*Note.*—In the Parishes marked with an Asterisk (*) there has been an additional expenditure on account

| No. | COUNTIES. | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. | From Mortifications and all other sources. | Total Amount Money Receive |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ABERDEEN. | | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. |
| 1 | Aberdeen - - * | 1 C | 15 | 6,349 13 10 | ... | 588 16 3½ | 6,938 10 |
| 2 | Aberdour - - | ... | ... | ... | 173 18 2 | ... | 173 18 |
| 3 | Aboyne - - - | 1 | 3 | 52 18 1½ | ... | 92 4 9¼ | 145 2 1 |
| 4 | Alford - - - | ... | ... | ... | 110 5 7 | 16 12 6 | 126 18 |
| 5 | Auchindoir - - * | ... | ... | ... | 82 7 7 | 40 1 7½ | 122 9 |
| 6 | Auchterless - - | ... | ... | ... | 223 3 7 | 16 4 7 | 239 8 |
| 7 | Belhelvie - - | 1 | 3 | 332 9 4 | ... | 7 8 0 | 339 17 |
| 8 | Birse - - - | ... | ... | ... | 134 13 2½ | 71 18 1 | 206 11 |
| 9 | Bourtie - - - | ... | ... | ... | 17 9 10¾ | 13 2 8 | 30 12 |
| 10 | Cairney - - - * | 1 | 3 | 294 11 1 | ... | 9 18 1 | 304 9 |
| 11 | Chapel-of-Garioch - * | 1 | 3 | 252 10 3 | ... | 32 11 1 | 285 1 |
| 12 | Clatt - - - | ... | ... | ... | 37 17 6½ | 3 17 4 | 41 14 1 |
| 13 | Cluny - - - | 1 | 2 | 212 1 7 | ... | 43 4 9½ | 255 6 |
| 14 | Coull - - - | ... | ... | ... | 52 16 4 | 3 19 0 | 56 15 |
| 15 | Crathie and Braemar * | 1 | 3 | 369 16 2½ | ... | 9 7 6 | 379 3 |
| 16 | Crimond - - - * | ... | ... | ... | 113 13 7 | 18 5 0 | 131 18 |
| 17 | Cruden - - - | 1 | 3 | 384 3 1 | ... | 19 4 8 | 403 7 |
| 18 | Culsamond - - | 1 | 2 | 241 16 11½ | ... | 29 8 3 | 271 5 |
| 19 | Daviot - - - | ... | ... | ... | 35 15 1½ | 25 0 11 | 60 16 |
| 20 | Deer, New - - * | ... | ... | ... | 471 14 11¾ | 63 8 10½ | 535 3 1 |
| 21 | Deer, Old - - * | 1 | 6 | 844 9 1 | ... | 56 11 9½ | 901 0 1 |
| 22 | Drumblade - - | 1 | 2 | 125 18 1 | ... | 25 14 10½ | 151 12 1 |
| 23 | Drumoak - - | ... | ... | ... | 54 18 3¼ | 30 17 11½ | 85 16 |
| 24 | Dyce - - - | 1 | 1 | 36 1 3½ | ... | 2 13 8 | 38 14 1 |
| 25 | Echt - - - | ... | ... | ... | 221 3 1½ | 12 0 0½ | 233 3 |
| 26 | Ellon - - - * | 1 C | 4 | 377 14 4 | ... | 16 12 6 | 394 6 1 |
| 27 | Fintray - - - | 1 | 2 | 203 6 3 | ... | 5 5 4 | 208 11 |
| 28 | Forgue - - - * | 1 | 3 | 582 12 0 | ... | 29 13 2 | 612 5 |
| 29 | Foveran - - - * | 1 | 3 | 304 0 1 | ... | 19 9 3 | 323 9 |
| 30 | Fraserburgh - - * | 1 | 5 | 1,225 5 6½ | 0 1 0 | 17 15 6 | 1,243 2 |
| 31 | Fyvie - - - | 1 | 5 | 820 18 2¾ | ... | 37 17 3 | 858 15 |
| 32 | Gartly - - - * | 1 | 2 | 292 10 10¾ | ... | 57 6 3 | 349 17 |
| 33 | Glass - - - | 1 | 2 | 121 1 2¾ | ... | 5 14 4 | 126 15 |
| 34 | Glenbucket - - | 1 | 2 | 60 7 5 | 0 1 0 | 3 8 6 | 63 16 1 |
| 35 | Glenmuick - - * | 1 | 3 | 485 15 0½ | ... | 20 1 1 | 505 16 |
| 36 | Huntly - - - * | 1 C | 5 | 756 15 3½ | ... | 54 17 3 | 811 12 |
| 37 | Insch - - - | 1 | 2 | 173 10 0 | ... | 204 9 5½ | 377 19 |
| 38 | Inverury - - - | 1 C | 3 | 299 10 5 | ... | 2 5 9 | 301 16 |
| 39 | Keig - - - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 95 11 5 | 95 11 |
| 40 | Keithhall and Kinkell | ... | ... | ... | 108 2 6 | 8 6 8 | 116 9 |
| 41 | Kemnay - - - | 1 | 2 | 144 9 6¾ | ... | ... | 144 9 |
| 42 | Kildrummy - - | ... | ... | ... | 62 5 10 | 62 11 0¾ | 124 16 |
| 43 | Kincardine O'Neil - * | 1 | 3 | 323 12 7½ | ... | 9 7 6 | 333 0 |
| 44 | King Edward - - * | 1 | 4 | 355 2 7 | ... | 51 17 10 | 407 0 |
| 45 | Kinnellar - - | ... | ... | ... | 78 2 6 | 13 11 6 | 91 14 |
| 46 | Kinnethmont - - * | 1 | 2 | 152 16 9½ | ... | 55 1 1 | 207 17 |

(B.)—No. 4.

nd approved, and the NUMBER of MANAGERS or ELECTED MEMBERS fixed for each; and MANAGEMENT of the POOR in each Parish, for the Year ended 14th May 1854.

Sanitary measures and Poorhouse Buildings, the particulars of which are stated in a separate Table (No. 5).

EXPENDITURE.

| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | Relief of Casual Poor. | | | Medical Relief. | | | Management. | | | Law Expenses. | | | Total Amount of Money Expended. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | |
| 5,420 | 16 | 8½ | 314 | 16 | 2½ | 286 | 13 | 4½ | 964 | 7 | 10 | 53 | 17 | 3 | 7,040 | 11 | 4½ | 1 |
| 152 | 4 | 2 | ... | | | ... | | | 19 | 6 | 3 | ... | | | 171 | 10 | 5 | 2 |
| 115 | 7 | 8½ | 1 | 17 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 16 | 4 | 8 | ... | | | 143 | 19 | 10½ | 3 |
| 114 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 15 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 139 | 13 | 1 | 4 |
| 91 | 9 | 6½ | 11 | 14 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 2 | ... | | | 119 | 6 | 1½ | 5 |
| 266 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 0 | 18 | 12 | 0 | 6 | 16 | 7 | 308 | 10 | 6 | 6 |
| 335 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 12 | 5 | 25 | 13 | 2 | ... | | | 373 | 7 | 1 | 7 |
| 342 | 10 | 0 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 394 | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| 16 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 13 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | ... | | | 25 | 6 | 10 | 9 |
| 272 | 6 | 2⅓ | 5 | 18 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 11½ | 26 | 9 | 0 | ... | | | 326 | 14 | 2 | 10 |
| 217 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 16 | 6 | 6 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 277 | 7 | 6 | 11 |
| 53 | 2 | 5 | 30 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 31 | 9 | 9 | 119 | 19 | 10 | 12 |
| 179 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 20 | 11 | 6 | ... | | | 219 | 5 | 8 | 13 |
| 49 | 9 | 7 | ... | | | 6 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 9 | 9 | ... | | | 62 | 0 | 4 | 14 |
| 355 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 17 | 0 | ... | | | 409 | 7 | 6 | 15 |
| 170 | 13 | 2½ | 3 | 14 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 29 | 14 | 0 | 218 | 3 | 9½ | 16 |
| 401 | 16 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 0 | 453 | 6 | 3 | 17 |
| 280 | 16 | 3½ | 6 | 15 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 27 | 5 | 8 | 61 | 19 | 10 | 386 | 17 | 9½ | 18 |
| 69 | 0 | 1½ | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 9 | ... | | | 20 | 19 | 8 | 92 | 0 | 6½ | 19 |
| 369 | 19 | 11½ | 23 | 11 | 7½ | 30 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 442 | 11 | 7 | 20 |
| 843 | 12 | 10 | 24 | 10 | 1½ | 38 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 17 | 4 | ... | | | 966 | 0 | 3½ | 21 |
| 125 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 11 | 6 | ... | | | 154 | 5 | 4 | 22 |
| 87 | 16 | 9 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 5 | ... | | | ... | | | 95 | 14 | 2 | 23 |
| 53 | 15 | 4 | ... | | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 7 | 11 | ... | | | 72 | 3 | 3 | 24 |
| 155 | 8 | 1 | ... | | | 8 | 8 | 5 | 11 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 174 | 16 | 6 | 25 |
| 347 | 4 | 9 | 15 | 10 | 6 | 27 | 17 | 4 | 25 | 3 | 8 | ... | | | 415 | 16 | 3 | 26 |
| 177 | 17 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 24 | 13 | 9 | 35 | 4 | 3 | 247 | 16 | 11 | 27 |
| 486 | 16 | 0 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 12 | 6 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 558 | 18 | 6 | 28 |
| 285 | 14 | 9½ | 14 | 14 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 4 | 0 | ... | | | 338 | 12 | 10½ | 29 |
| 668 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 27 | 6 | 0 | 37 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 752 | 1 | 3 | 30 |
| 476 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 28 | 8 | 0 | 45 | 17 | 3 | ... | | | 556 | 14 | 5 | 31 |
| 220 | 12 | 11 | 64 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 9 | 4 | 24 | 3 | 6 | 337 | 5 | 9 | 32 |
| 108 | 17 | 10 | 0 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 17 | 9 | 18 | 3 | 3 | ... | | | 139 | 12 | 7 | 33 |
| 48 | 7 | 8⅓ | 0 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 7 | ... | | | 62 | 1 | 3⅓ | 34 |
| 460 | 0 | 6½ | 18 | 14 | 6 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 18 | 3 | 535 | 15 | 7⅓ | 35 |
| 699 | 14 | 7⅓ | 14 | 12 | 0 | 46 | 15 | 1 | 63 | 5 | 6½ | 219 | 14 | 7 | 1,044 | 1 | 10 | 36 |
| 236 | 1 | 5 | 24 | 4 | 0 | 15 | 1 | 6 | 20 | 19 | 3 | ... | | | 296 | 6 | 2 | 37 |
| 189 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 16 | 4 | 7 | 19 | 2 | 52 | 16 | 0½ | ... | | | 262 | 6 | 3½ | 38 |
| 84 | 2 | 7 | ... | | | 5 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 98 | 6 | 8 | 39 |
| 73 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 18 | 0 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 13 | 5 | 6 | ... | | | 97 | 8 | 1 | 40 |
| 113 | 7 | 0 | ... | | | 5 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 16 | 0 | ... | | | 137 | 3 | 0 | 41 |
| 70 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 18 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 86 | 17 | 5 | 42 |
| 265 | 5 | 7⅓ | 1 | 15 | 3 | 15 | 5 | 0 | 39 | 16 | 2½ | 7 | 9 | 6 | 329 | 11 | 7 | 43 |
| 359 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 20 | 10 | 6 | 33 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 427 | 14 | 1 | 44 |
| 84 | 12 | 6 | ... | | | 1 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 94 | 2 | 6 | 45 |
| 174 | 1 | 6 | 20 | 1 | 2½ | 5 | 3 | 8½ | 18 | 16 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 219 | 3 | 9 | 46 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. | From Mortifications and all other sources. | Total Amount of Money Received |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| 47 | Kintore - - - * | 1 C | 2 | 239 14 5 | 50 0 0 | 69 10 7 | 359 5 0 |
| 48 | Leochel-Cushnie - | ... | ... | ... | 137 2 2¼ | 26 6 5½ | 163 8 7 |
| 49 | Leslie - - - * | 1 | 2 | 135 1 10 | ... | ... | 135 1 10 |
| 50 | Logie-Buchan - - | 1 | 2 | 138 6 5 | ... | 3 18 0 | 142 4 5 |
| 51 | Logie-Coldstone - * | ... | ... | ... | 149 16 10 | 13 9 9 | 163 6 7 |
| 52 | Longside - - - | 1 | 4 | 461 19 4 | ... | 34 16 0 | 496 15 4 |
| 53 | Lonmay - - - | 1 | 3 | 284 10 2½ | ... | 34 2 8 | 318 12 10 |
| 54 | Lumphanan - - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 119 16 2¼ | 119 16 2 |
| 55 | Machar, New, - - * | 1 | 2 | 371 15 3¼ | ... | 6 1 8 | 377 16 11 |
| 56 | Machar, Old - - * | 1 C | 20 | 5,590 0 0 | ... | 369 13 1 | 5,959 13 1 |
| 57 | Meldrum - - - | 1 | 3 | 344 9 3 | ... | 33 8 6 | 377 17 9 |
| 58 | Methlick - - - | 1 | 3 | 164 6 9½ | ... | 28 7 0 | 192 13 6 |
| 59 | Midmar - - - | 1 | 2 | 162 17 5 | ... | 17 3 4 | 180 0 9 |
| 60 | Monquhitter - - * | 1 | 3 | 665 15 3 | ... | 19 18 0 | 685 13 3 |
| 61 | Monymusk - - | 1 | 2 | 189 1 1⅓ | ... | 4 12 2 | 193 13 3 |
| 62 | Newhills - - - | 1 C | 4 | 477 0 0 | ... | 11 0 0 | 488 0 0 |
| 63 | Oyne - - - | 1 | 2 | 120 3 3½ | ... | 7 10 6 | 127 13 9 |
| 64 | Peterculter - - * | 1 | 3 | 183 13 8 | ... | 7 18 6 | 191 12 2 |
| 65 | Peterhead - - * | 1 C | 8 | 1,665 3 7½ | ... | 53 0 2 | 1,718 3 9 |
| 66 | Pitsligo - - - | 1 | 3 | 263 0 6½ | ... | 7 4 10 | 270 5 4 |
| 67 | Premnay - - - | ... | ... | ... | 7 19 11¼ | 169 6 4 | 177 6 3 |
| 68 | Rathen - - - | 1 | 3 | 364 15 5½ | ... | 19 10 10 | 384 6 3 |
| 69 | Rayne - - - | ... | ... | ... | 118 16 9 | ... | 118 16 9 |
| 70 | Rhynie - - - * | 1 C | 2 | 195 11 2 | ... | 9 3 7 | 204 14 9 |
| 71 | Skene - - - | 1 | 3 | 396 5 9½ | ... | 11 17 8½ | 408 3 6 |
| 72 | Slains - - - * | ... | ... | ... | 215 2 6½ | 12 3 5 | 227 5 11 |
| 73 | Strathdon - - | ... | ... | ... | 145 18 1 | 86 19 9 | 232 17 10 |
| 74 | Stricken - - - * | 1 | 3 | 428 1 7½ | ... | 33 4 3 | 461 5 10 |
| 75 | Tarland and Migvie - | 1 | 2 | 152 3 10½ | ... | 15 1 5 | 167 5 3 |
| 76 | Tarves - - - * | 1 | 3 | 206 16 3 | ... | 56 17 6 | 263 13 9 |
| 77 | Tough - - - * | ... | ... | ... | 83 11 5½ | 20 8 5 | 103 19 10 |
| 78 | Towie - - - | ... | ... | ... | 158 7 0 | 3 12 2 | 161 19 2 |
| 79 | Tullynessle - - | ... | ... | ... | 137 9 10 | 25 1 5 | 162 11 3 |
| 80 | Turiff - - - | 1 | 4 | 730 0 3 | ... | 189 1 2 | 919 1 5 |
| 81 | Tyrie - - - | 1 | 4 | 420 5 0 | ... | 171 12 0 | 591 17 0 |
| 82 | Udny - - - * | 1 | 3 | 272 15 8½ | ... | 23 10 8 | 296 6 4 |
| | Total - | | | 30,799 10 9¼ | 3,182 14 5 | 3,719 3 0¾ | 37,701 8 3 |
| | ARGYLL. | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ardchattan & Muckairn | 1 | 3 | 515 1 1½ | ... | 19 18 11 | 535 0 0 |
| 2 | Ardnamurchan - * | 1 | 14 | 1,411 18 6½ | ... | ... | 1,411 18 6 |
| 3 | Campbeltown - - * | 1 C | 9 | 1,608 0 0 | ... | 121 2 1 | 1,729 2 1 |
| 4 | Craignish - - | 1 | 2 | 183 16 0½ | ... | 4 13 0 | 188 9 6 |
| 5 | Dunoon and Kilmun * | 1 C | 5 | 550 10 2 | ... | ... | 550 10 2 |
| 6 | Gigha - - - | ... | ... | ... | 47 14 0½ | 3 10 0 | 51 4 6 |
| 7 | Glassary - - | 1 C | 6 | 1,100 0 0 | ... | 25 16 8 | 1,125 16 8 |
| 8 | Glenorchy and Inishail | 1 | 5 | 414 7 10 | ... | 9 0 8 | 423 8 6 |
| 9 | Inverchaolain - - | ... | ... | ... | 112 7 3½ | ... | 112 7 3 |
| 10 | Inverary - - - | 1 | 3 | 414 2 7 | ... | 14 10 10 | 428 13 5 |
| 11 | Isla Combination - * | 1 | 15 | 2,000 17 4 | ... | 69 13 2 | 2,070 10 6 |
| 12 | Jura and Colonsay - | ... | ... | ... | 360 6 9¾ | 13 9 2 | 373 15 11 |
| 13 | Kilbrandon - - * | 1 | 4 | 540 1 2½ | ... | ... | 540 1 2 |
| 14 | Kilcalmonell & Kilberry * | 1 | 4 | 470 4 3 | 17 1 10 | ... | 487 6 1 |
| 15 | Kilchrennan & Dalavich | 1 | 2 | 281 10 3 | ... | 5 4 10 | 286 15 1 |

EXPENDITURE.

| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | Relief of Casual Poor. | | | Medical Relief. | | | Management. | | | Law Expenses. | | | Total Amount of Money Expended. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | |
| 236 | 19 | 8½ | 0 | 14 | 6 | 18 | 16 | 3½ | 25 | 17 | 4½ | 1 | 0 | 3 | 283 | 8 | 1½ | 47 |
| 113 | 0 | 8 | ... | | | 4 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1½ | 0 | 9 | 11 | 123 | 13 | 8½ | 48 |
| 54 | 7 | 8 | ... | | | 4 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 6 | ... | | | 68 | 8 | 1 | 49 |
| 121 | 11 | 4½ | ... | | | 10 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 151 | 19 | 5½ | 50 |
| 163 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 15 | 7 | 0½ | ... | | | 191 | 12 | 9½ | 51 |
| 477 | 11 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 10 | 5 | 32 | 4 | 7 | ... | | | 546 | 6 | 0 | 52 |
| 293 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 28 | 1 | 8 | ... | | | 339 | 5 | 7 | 53 |
| 113 | 14 | 10 | 1 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 9 | 130 | 10 | 10 | 54 |
| 205 | 19 | 6½ | ... | | | 9 | 17 | 2 | 26 | 12 | 8 | 138 | 10 | 8 | 381 | 0 | 0½ | 55 |
| 5,225 | 6 | 3½ | 70 | 15 | 0 | 199 | 1 | 2 | 517 | 3 | 3 | ... | | | 6,012 | 5 | 8½ | 56 |
| 258 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 16 | 4 | 4½ | 25 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 307 | 6 | 3½ | 57 |
| 170 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 0 | 16 | 11 | 0 | ... | | | 190 | 7 | 2 | 58 |
| 180 | 5 | 3 | ... | | | 5 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 15 | 10 | 0 | 16 | 6 | 203 | 6 | 6 | 59 |
| 466 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 12 | 4 | 48 | 12 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 5 | 572 | 17 | 9 | 60 |
| 96 | 8 | 1 | 20 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 16 | 17 | 0 | ... | | | 141 | 2 | 11 | 61 |
| 413 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 22 | 7 | 7 | 40 | 0 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 486 | 0 | 0 | 62 |
| 100 | 15 | 2½ | 0 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 19 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 130 | 9 | 7½ | 63 |
| 147 | 5 | 11 | 1 | 18 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 19 | 18 | 0 | ... | | | 179 | 12 | 8 | 64 |
| 1,487 | 17 | 6 | 160 | 3 | 9 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 96 | 10 | 0 | ... | | | 1,799 | 11 | 3 | 65 |
| 250 | 14 | 3 | ... | | | 11 | 2 | 5 | 21 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 15 | 5 | 283 | 15 | 5 | 66 |
| 82 | 19 | 1½ | 2 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 9 | 19 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 101 | 10 | 0½ | 67 |
| 356 | 15 | 7½ | 0 | 10 | 0 | 18 | 14 | 4 | 23 | 7 | 0 | ... | | | 399 | 6 | 11½ | 68 |
| 92 | 5 | 3 | ... | | | ... | | | 8 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 100 | 5 | 3 | 69 |
| 152 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 8 | 2 | 9 | 13 | 7 | 196 | 19 | 9 | 70 |
| 408 | 15 | 0½ | 5 | 17 | 0 | 14 | 10 | 0 | 28 | 8 | 0 | ... | | | 457 | 10 | 0½ | 71 |
| 199 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 3 | 9 | ... | | | 224 | 13 | 2 | 72 |
| 177 | 11 | 10½ | 12 | 0 | 5½ | 4 | 15 | 1½ | 24 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 222 | 3 | 4½ | 73 |
| 370 | 18 | 9¼ | 12 | 4 | 2 | 16 | 10 | 0 | 25 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 17 | 6 | 427 | 1 | 10¼ | 74 |
| 127 | 4 | 1½ | 9 | 15 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 18 | 0½ | ... | | | 176 | 17 | 2 | 75 |
| 194 | 16 | 1½ | 13 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 16 | 0 | 5 | ... | | | 229 | 7 | 4½ | 76 |
| 118 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 15 | 1 | 6 | 16 | 9½ | 8 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 136 | 11 | 10½ | 77 |
| 139 | 18 | 9½ | 0 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 9½ | ... | | | 161 | 9 | 3 | 78 |
| 104 | 19 | 0 | 5 | 17 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 16 | 0 | ... | | | 123 | 12 | 2 | 79 |
| 596 | 7 | 9 | 17 | 19 | 11 | 26 | 14 | 10 | 52 | 17 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 10 | 700 | 13 | 5 | 80 |
| 509 | 9 | 11½ | 10 | 11 | 0 | 32 | 10 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 587 | 1 | 0½ | 81 |
| 245 | 12 | 2 | 17 | 11 | 1½ | 10 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 18 | 8 | 297 | 4 | 4½ | 82 |
| 30,624 | 2 | 10¼ | 1,117 | 11 | 9 | 1,503 | 7 | 7½ | 3,260 | 15 | 1 | 784 | 14 | 4 | 37,290 | 11 | 7¾ | |
| 1,603 | 19 | 2½ | 17 | 6 | 6 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 15 | 10 | ... | | | 694 | 1 | 6½ | 1 |
| 1,266 | 0 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 10 | 0 | 61 | 9 | 3 | ... | | | 1,402 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 456 | 14 | 6 | 72 | 3 | 8 | 227 | 1 | 11 | 145 | 11 | 10 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 1,917 | 19 | 5 | 3 |
| 166 | 19 | 10½ | 4 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 13 | 6 | ... | | | 188 | 9 | 0½ | 4 |
| 433 | 12 | 5¾ | 1 | 0 | 10 | 26 | 4 | 6 | 73 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 534 | 8 | 9¾ | 5 |
| 45 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 7 | ... | | | 5 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 54 | 15 | 3 | 6 |
| 858 | 18 | 6 | 62 | 2 | 4 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 19 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 8 | 1,038 | 3 | 2 | 7 |
| 406 | 1 | 3½ | 2 | 5 | 9½ | 16 | 10 | 0 | 35 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 469 | 10 | 4 | 8 |
| 93 | 9 | 6 | 20 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 8 | ... | | | 130 | 5 | 6 | 9 |
| 427 | 11 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 497 | 11 | 2 | 10 |
| 1,753 | 5 | 4 | 62 | 0 | 6 | 106 | 5 | 3 | 130 | 9 | 0 | 7 | 15 | 5 | 2,059 | 15 | 6 | 11 |
| 303 | 5 | 5½ | 15 | 19 | 8½ | 32 | 3 | 10 | 20 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 380 | 2 | 2 | 12 |
| 508 | 3 | 1 | 19 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 4 | 30 | 9 | 7 | ... | | | 568 | 19 | 8 | 13 |
| 406 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 30 | 2 | 0 | 49 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 16 | 7 | 500 | 13 | 10 | 14 |
| 230 | 11 | 1 | 8 | 17 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 9 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 286 | 19 | 4 | 15 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. | From Mortifications and all other sources. | Total Amount of Money Received. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| 16 | Kilfinan | 1 | 3 | 251 1 4 | ... | 13 12 4 | 264 13 8 |
| 17 | Kilfinichen | 1 | 4 | 446 11 5½ | ... | 24 18 4 | 471 9 9½ |
| 18 | Killean and Kilchenzie | 1 | 3 | 444 0 0 | ... | ... | 444 0 0 |
| 19 | Kilmartin | ... | ... | ... | 139 17 3 | 7 13 4 | 147 10 7 |
| 20 | Kilmodan | ... | ... | ... | ... | 112 0 1 | 112 0 1 |
| 21 | Kilmore and Kilbride * | 1 C | 4 | 850 3 10 | ... | 15 9 2 | 865 13 0 |
| 22 | Kilninian and Kilmore * | 1 | 5 | 582 16 7½ | ... | 22 10 10 | 605 7 5 |
| 23 | Kilninver & Kilmelfort | 1 | 2 | 291 3 4 | ... | 3 10 0 | 294 13 4 |
| 24 | Knapdale, North | 1 | 3 | 396 7 6 | ... | 13 5 0 | 409 12 6 |
| 25 | Knapdale, South * | ... | ... | ... | 204 6 7 | 12 6 6 | 216 13 1 |
| 26 | Lismore and Appin | 1 | 5 | 790 10 5½ | ... | 30 6 2 | 820 16 7 |
| 27 | Lochgoilhead * | 1 | 2 | 564 12 2 | ... | ... | 564 12 2 |
| 28 | Morven * | 1 | 6 | 572 5 4 | ... | ... | 572 5 4 |
| 29 | Saddell and Skipness | 1 | 4 | 252 13 1 | 241 7 6 | 3 0 0 | 497 0 7 |
| 30 | Southend | 1 | 3 | 160 0 0 | ... | ... | 160 0 0 |
| 31 | Strachur | ... | ... | ... | 102 6 6 | 7 0 0 | 109 6 6 |
| 32 | Stralachlan | ... | ... | ... | 35 9 9½ | 28 2 0 | 63 11 9 |
| 33 | Torosay | 1 | 3 | 394 3 3 | ... | 8 14 4 | 402 17 7 |
| 34 | Tyree and Coll | 1 | 8 | 735 14 11 | ... | 51 17 9 | 787 12 8 |
| | Total | | | 16,222 12 7⅓ | 1,260 17 7¼ | 641 5 2 | 18,124 15 4 |
| | **AYR.** | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ardrossan | 2 | 6 | 1,565 1 5 | ... | ... | 1,565 1 5 |
| 2 | Auchinleck * | ... | ... | ... | 397 1 1½ | 57 7 4 | 454 8 5 |
| 3 | Ayr * | 3 | 8 | 1,549 5 1 | ... | 538 2 7½ | 2,087 7 8 |
| 4 | Ballantrae * | 1 | 3 | 252 13 11 | ... | ... | 252 13 11 |
| 5 | Barr * | ... | ... | ... | 243 13 1½ | ... | 243 13 1 |
| 6 | Beith | 2 | 7 | 825 2 8 | ... | 63 10 0 | 888 12 8 |
| 7 | Colmonell | 1 | 4 | 626 12 4½ | ... | 16 9 0 | 643 1 4 |
| 8 | Coylton | 3 | 2 | 354 5 7 | ... | 0 17 6 | 355 3 1 |
| 9 | Craigie | ... | ... | ... | 97 10 4 | 7 7 7 | 104 17 11 |
| 10 | Cumnock, New * | 3 | 3 | 425 18 11⅓ | ... | 13 9 2 | 439 8 1 |
| 11 | Cumnock, Old * | 1 C | 4 | 569 9 0 | 21 12 6 | ... | 591 1 6 |
| 12 | Dailly * | 1 | 3 | 563 15 11 | ... | ... | 563 15 11 |
| 13 | Dalmellington * | 1 | 2 | 300 10 0 | ... | 91 12 4½ | 392 2 4 |
| 14 | Dalry * | 3 | 6 | 938 5 8 | ... | 118 0 10 | 1,056 6 6 |
| 15 | Dalrymple * | ... | ... | ... | 153 13 4 | ... | 153 13 4 |
| 16 | Dreghorn | 1 | 2 | 145 19 9⅓ | ... | 2 7 6 | 148 7 3 |
| 17 | Dundonald * | 1 | 7 | 1,618 12 4 | ... | 31 18 4 | 1,650 10 8 |
| 18 | Dunlop | 3 | 2 | 117 2 0½ | ... | 2 5 5½ | 119 7 0 |
| 19 | Fenwick * | 1 | 3 | 250 15 3½ | ... | ... | 250 15 3 |
| 20 | Galston * | ... | ... | ... | 546 4 8¾ | ... | 546 4 8 |
| 21 | Girvan * | 1 C | 8 | 1,150 16 0 | ... | 50 5 4 | 1,201 1 4 |
| 22 | Irvine * | 1 C | 6 | 904 14 9⅓ | 82 9 1 | ... | 987 3 10 |
| 23 | Kilbirnie | 2 | 4 | 643 11 1 | ... | 10 7 0 | 653 18 1 |
| 24 | Kilbride, West | 3 | 1 | 396 16 7 | ... | 18 11 2 | 415 7 9 |
| 25 | Kilmarnock * | 2 | 15 | 3,499 5 1 | ... | 63 14 4 | 3,562 19 5 |
| 26 | Kilmaurs * | 1 | 4 | 547 9 3 | ... | 19 16 1½ | 567 5 4 |
| 27 | Kilwinning * | 3 | 6 | 923 9 11½ | ... | 181 7 6 | 1,104 17 5 |
| 28 | Kirkmichael | ... | ... | ... | ... | 390 0 0 | 390 0 0 |
| 29 | Kirkoswald | 1 | 3 | 225 4 4 | ... | 15 4 0 | 240 8 4 |
| 30 | Largs * | 1 C | 5 | 622 10 0 | ... | 93 2 8 | 715 12 8 |
| 31 | Loudoun * | 1 | 3 | 761 12 5 | ... | ... | 761 12 5 |
| 32 | Maughline * | ... | ... | ... | 305 6 5 | 26 5 5 | 331 11 10 |

EXPENDITURE.

| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | Relief of Casual Poor. | Medical Relief. | Management. | Law Expenses. | Total Amount of Money Expended | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | |
| 231 .0 4 | 1 16 6 | 15 0 0 | 21 14 3 | ... | 269 11 1 | 16 |
| 360 14 6½ | 15 9 4 | 58 0 0 | 31 5 1 | 6 0 10 | 471 9 9½ | 17 |
| 359 0 0 | 11 0 0 | 21 0 0 | 30 0 0 | ... | 421 0 0 | 18 |
| 110 1 1 | 4 15 7 | 20 8 10 | 12 5 1 | ... | 147 10 7 | 19 |
| 78 16 6 | 2 15 0 | 1 18 4 | 6 7 10 | ... | 89 17 8 | 20 |
| 770 2 3 | 43 13 11 | 25 0 0 | 53 9 8 | 19 9 7½ | 911 15 5½ | 21 |
| 495 15 2 | 27 9 6½ | 35 0 0 | 62 7 6 | ... | 620 12 2½ | 22 |
| 270 12 4 | 4 15 6 | 10 10 0 | 19 1 0 | 2 7 6 | 307 6 4 | 23 |
| 371 15 5 | 15 12 5 | 28 5 0 | 42 10 0 | ... | 458 2 10 | 24 |
| 184 6 3 | 6 1 0 | 39 9 0 | 36 10 0 | ... | 266 6 3 | 25 |
| 671 9 11½ | 12 18 3 | 47 7 1 | 72 10 1 | 4 11 8½ | 808 17 1 | 26 |
| ... | ... | 12 0 0 | 16 0 0 | ... | 28 0 0 | 27 |
| 483 11 6 | 34 4 6 | 9 10 0 | 36 0 0 | 3 9 6 | 566 15 6 | 28 |
| 327 19 11½ | 5 12 9 | 12 11 4 | 44 2 9 | ... | 390 6 9½ | 29 |
| 107 3 2 | 5 5 6 | 31 19 6 | 8 18 3 | ... | 153 6 5 | 30 |
| 93 13 3 | 1 3 3 | 7 0 0 | 7 10 0 | ... | 109 6 6 | 31 |
| 28 12 6 | 28 2 0 | ... | 1 10 0 | ... | 58 4 6 | 32 |
| 371 2 0½ | 18 19 10 | 15 1 0 | 22 10 1 | 14 2 7 | 441 15 6½ | 33 |
| 514 0 3 | 52 2 5½ | 57 16 5½ | 45 1 11½ | 5 1 9 | 674 2 10½ | 34 |
| 14,789 18 7¾ | 609 18 5 | 1,091 15 10½ | 1,301 0 0½ | 125 9 2 | 17,918 2 1¾ | |
| 1,074 16 7 | 44 3 3 | 26 14 7 | 85 13 0 | ... | 1,231 7 5 | 1 |
| 217 9 9½ | 89 0 10½ | 25 13 11 | 48 4 0 | ... | 380 8 7 | 2 |
| 1,623 ,6 6½ | 59 18 5½ | 127 14 3 | 165 8 0 | 12 0 10 | 1,988 8 1 | 3 |
| 283 19 7 | 10 5 0 | 11 9 1 | 25 0 0 | ... | 330 13 8 | 4 |
| 142 2 1 | 13 0 1 | 6 2 11 | 12 0 0 | ... | 173 5 1 | 5 |
| 751 7 1 | 33 16 3 | 26 18 0 | 88 1 0½ | 25 12 4 | 925 14 8½ | 6 |
| 481 5 3½ | 20 17 10 | 25 0 0 | 41 14 2 | 22 2 3 | 590 19 6½ | 7 |
| 251 6 9 | 3 5 2½ | 7 1 0 | 28 10 1 | 3 3 8 | 293 6 8½ | 8 |
| 80 2 6 | 10 17 11 | 0 19 8 | 12 13 10 | ... | 104 13 11 | 9 |
| 339 7 0½ | 11 19 1½ | 24 10 6 | 36 10 0¾ | 0 8 6 | 412 15 2¾ | 10 |
| 472 10 1 | 84 7 9 | 21 10 0 | 48 16 3 | ... | 627 4 1 | 11 |
| 449 6 9 | 20 5 1½ | 20 9 0 | 44 11 8½ | 49 18 3 | 584 10 10 | 12 |
| 236 6 2½ | 3 12 10 | 25 10 0 | 17 8 9½ | 2 1 0 | 284 18 10 | 13 |
| 811 18 3½ | 160 0 5½ | 64 7 4 | 124 11 8½ | ... | 1,160 17 9¼ | 14 |
| 134 18 9½ | 7 19 11 | 5 15 0 | 11 2 0 | ... | 159 15 8½ | 15 |
| 156 1 3 | 2 4 7 | 1 2 7½ | 23 4 10 | 7 0 0 | 189 13 3½ | 16 |
| 1,003 19 5½ | 26 12 1 | 52 18 0 | 125 9 9½ | 15 19 10 | 1,224 19 2 | 17 |
| 99 9 1 | 1 3 7½ | 1 17 3½ | 17 13 7 | 0 10 0 | 120 13 7 | 18 |
| 231 16 11½ | 9 1 3 | 8 11 3 | 21 5 3 | 0 13 7 | 271 8 3½ | 19 |
| 456 15 3 | 35 11 9 | 11 8 5 | 36 11 10 | 12 19 5 | 553 6 8 | 20 |
| 971 2 8½ | 61 15 9 | 56 19 6 | 83 13 11½ | ... | 1,173 11 11 | 21 |
| 965 3 11½ | 2 3 8 | 37 0 0 | 105 8 5 | 34 8 11 | 1,144 4 11½ | 22 |
| 362 12 2 | 104 15 2 | 12 17 6 | 82 8 3 | 12 2 2 | 574 15 3 | 23 |
| 167 13 8½ | 32 13 0 | 29 1 6 | 38 7 0½ | ... | 267 15 3 | 24 |
| 2,364 16 2 | 675 12 10 | 85 17 3 | 216 2 10 | 8 8 7 | 3,350 17 8 | 25 |
| 401 6 10½ | 53 8 11 | 22 12 10½ | 32 12 1 | 31 6 11 | 541 7 8 | 26 |
| 910 8 2½ | 33 6 11 | 67 15 0 | 65 11 0 | ... | 1,077 1 1½ | 27 |
| 341 12 1½ | 62 16 0½ | 18 1 4 | 26 19 8 | ... | 449 9 2 | 28 |
| 179 5 6½ | 3 0 11 | 1 14 2 | 24 19 5 | 3 14 3 | 212 14 3½ | 29 |
| 481 15 9½ | 7 5 6 | 31 0 0 | 73 5 6 | 2 15 0 | 596 1 9½ | 30 |
| 655 10 5 | 22 13 2 | 17 12 3 | 59 3 8 | 2 15 0 | 757 14 6 | 31 |
| 224 6 1½ | 35 14 6 | 16 8 0 | 27 0 0 | ... | 303 8 7½ | 32 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. £ s. d. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. £ s. d. | From Mortifications and all other sources. £ s. d. | Total Amount of Money Received. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 33 | Maybole - - - * | 3 | 8 | 894 13 5 | ... | ... | 894 13 5 |
| 34 | Monkton - - - | 1 | 3 | 505 11 10½ | ... | 13 14 7 | 519 6 5½ |
| 35 | Muirkirk - - - | 2 | 6 | 536 13 4 | ... | 16 11 8 | 553 5 0 |
| 36 | Newton-upon-Ayr - * | 1 | 5 | 584 17 6 | ... | 21 16 3 | 606 13 9 |
| 37 | Ochiltree - - - * | 3 | 3 | 292 0 6½ | ... | 18 18 9 | 310 19 3½ |
| 38 | Riccarton - - * | 1 | 4 | 676 6 5 | ... | 31 2 6 | 707 8 11 |
| 39 | St Quivox - - * | 1 | 7 | 1,452 11 1 | ... | 20 6 2 | 1,472 17 3 |
| 40 | Sorn - - - * | 3 | 5 | 777 8 3 | ... | 31 18 11 | 809 7 2 |
| 41 | Stair - - - * | 3 | 2 | ... | 107 19 4½ | ... | 107 19 4½ |
| 42 | Stevenston - - | 2 | 5 | 521 18 5½ | ... | ... | 521 18 5½ |
| 43 | Stewarton - - | 3 | 6 | 594 0 3 | ... | 5 0 8 | 599 0 11 |
| 44 | Straiton - - - | ... | ... | ... | 237 17 9 | ... | 237 17 9 |
| 45 | Symington - - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 123 5 1 | 123 5 1 |
| 46 | Tarbolton - - | 1 | 4 | 319 5 5½ | ... | 19 18 0 | 339 3 5½ |
| | Total - | | | 26,934 6 1½ | 2,193 7 9½ | 2,114 13 10 | 31,242 7 8½ |
| | **BANFF.** | | | | | | |
| 1 | Aberlour - - - | 1 | 3 | 263 4 0 | ... | 7 4 0 | 270 8 0 |
| 2 | Alvah - - - | ... | ... | ... | 181 16 7 | 10 14 0 | 192 10 7 |
| 3 | Banff - - - * | 1 | 5 | 720 11 11 | ... | 108 15 6 | 829 7 5 |
| 4 | Boharm - - - | 1 | 2 | 269 0 0 | ... | 18 6 3 | 287 6 3 |
| 5 | Botriphnie - - * | 1 | 2 | 89 0 0 | ... | 6 15 9 | 95 15 9 |
| 6 | Boyndie - - - | 1 | 3 | 246 5 8 | ... | 45 11 6 | 291 17 2 |
| 7 | Cabrach - - - | 1 | 2 | 107 6 5 | ... | 10 3 10 | 117 10 3 |
| 8 | Cullen - - - * | 1 C | 3 | 306 9 9 | ... | 21 0 0½ | 327 9 9½ |
| 9 | Deskford - - - * | 1 | 2 | 162 9 2 | ... | 17 10 1 | 179 19 3 |
| 10 | Fordyce and Portsoy | 1 | 4 | 665 10 4 | ... | 36 6 11½ | 701 17 3 |
| 11 | Forglen - - - - | 1 | 2 | 83 16 0⅓ | ... | ... | 83 16 0 |
| 12 | Gamrie and Macduff | 1 | 6 | 730 9 3 | ... | 41 16 2½ | 772 5 5 |
| 13 | Grange - - - | 1 | 3 | 284 7 3 | ... | ... | 284 7 3 |
| 14 | Inveravon - - | 1 | 3 | 734 6 10½ | ... | 33 4 2 | 767 11 0 |
| 15 | Inverkeithny - - | ... | ... | ... | 68 8 0 | 10 0 0 | 78 8 0 |
| 16 | Keith - - - * | 1 C | 6 | 838 0 0 | ... | 65 16 3 | 903 16 3 |
| 17 | Kirkmichael - - * | 1 C | 3 | 606 2 8¼ | ... | 14 13 4 | 620 16 0 |
| 18 | Marnock - - - * | 1 | 4 | 737 10 2¾ | ... | 18 18 6 | 756 8 8 |
| 19 | Mortlach - - - | 1 C | 4 | 500 0 0 | ... | 13 19 2 | 513 19 2 |
| 20 | Ordiquhill - - | 1 | 2 | 125 7 2 | ... | ... | 125 7 2 |
| 21 | Rathven - - - * | 1 C | 8 | 1,009 16 3 | ... | 101 1 6 | 1,110 17 9 |
| 22 | Rothiemay - - * | 1 | 2 | 453 16 1 | ... | 54 0 9 | 507 16 10 |
| 23 | St Fergus - - | 1 | 2 | 249 4 3½ | ... | 27 16 4 | 277 0 7 |
| | Total - | | | 9,182 13 4½ | 250 4 7 | 663 14 1½ | 10,096 12 1 |
| | **BERWICK.** | | | | | | |
| 1 | Abbey St Bathans - | 1 | 1 | 28 17 11 | ... | ... | 28 17 11 |
| 2 | Ayton - - - * | 1 | 3 | 799 12 7 | ... | 16 13 11 | 816 6 6 |
| 3 | Buncle and Preston - * | Rental | 2 | 54 0 3¾ | ... | ... | 54 0 3 |
| 4 | Channelkirk - - | Rental | 2 | 191 12 3 | ... | ... | 191 12 3 |
| 5 | Chirnside - - * | Rental | 2 | 545 12 0 | ... | 19 9 4 | 565 1 4 |
| 6 | Cockburnspath - | 1 | 2 | 170 0 0 | ... | 23 6 3 | 193 6 3 |
| 7 | Coldingham - - * | Rental | 4 | 784 10 7½ | ... | 22 9 2 | 806 19 9 |
| 8 | Coldstream - - * | 1 | 4 | 1,145 3 7 | ... | 0 19 6 | 1,146 3 1 |
| 9 | Cranshaws - - | ... | ... | ... | 34 10 0 | ... | 34 10 0 |
| 10 | Dunse - - - * | 1 | 4 | 929 5 5½ | ... | 48 13 2 | 977 18 7 |

EXPENDITURE.

| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | Relief of Casual Poor. | Medical Relief. | Management. | Law Expenses. | Total Amount of Money Expended. | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | |
| 783 5 0 | 33 7 0 | 52 5 0 | 101 18 0 | 24 4 11 | 994 19 11 | 33 |
| 404 5 0½ | 49 6 4 | ... | 30 8 8 | 12 12 8 | 496 12 8½ | 34 |
| 380 1 6 | 70 9 6 | ... | 26 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 531 11 0 | 35 |
| 481 10 9 | 33 17 7 | 31 6 11 | 30 0 0 | ... | 576 15 3 | 36 |
| 270 17 11 | 17 7 5 | 12 18 5 | 28 14 8 | 21 5 9 | 351 4 2 | 37 |
| 614 6 1½ | 2 13 3½ | 65 5 0 | 53 6 11 | 2 18 7 | 738 9 11 | 38 |
| 1,178 3 11½ | 62 1 4½ | 44 13 3 | 109 8 2½ | 34 12 7 | 1,428 19 4½ | 39 |
| 590 17 5 | 49 16 9 | 31 0 0 | 76 12 9½ | 7 17 2 | 756 4 1½ | 40 |
| 67 7 8 | 22 7 10 | 15 0 3½ | 14 13 5½ | ... | 119 9 3 | 41 |
| 454 15 3½ | 15 15 7½ | 10 10 0 | 64 17 9 | 50 1 1 | 595 19 9 | 42 |
| 460 17 2 | 30 17 11 | 13 3 6 | 46 18 4 | ... | 551 16 11 | 43 |
| 146 18 9½ | 70 2 11½ | 4 1 6 | 13 6 9 | 3 7 9 | 237 17 9 | 44 |
| 86 4 4 | 8 10 0 | 10 0 0 | 11 0 6 | ... | 115 14 10 | 45 |
| 292 17 9½ | 17 3 5½ | 20 8 1 | 28 0 0 | ... | 358 9 4 | 46 |
| 23,536 7 10¾ | 2,227 6 9½ | 1,203 4 2 | 2,485 7 9¾ | 460 1 0 | 29,912 7 8 | |
| 236 19 10½ | 18 3 9 | 11 0 0 | 24 19 5 | 10 16 4 | 301 19 4½ | 1 |
| 152 19 8 | 32 9 1 | 11 0 0 | 7 14 0 | 3 4 6 | 207 7 3 | 2 |
| 647 14 9 | 16 12 9½ | 33 4 5½ | 75 18 6 | 2 5 0 | 775 15 6 | 3 |
| 242 8 4 | 10 16 6 | 12 10 0 | 26 4 1 | 3 9 7 | 295 8 6 | 4 |
| 58 0 0 | 0 15 0 | 5 13 6 | 21 3 6 | 1 17 11 | 87 9 11 | 5 |
| 247 4 7⅓ | 12 2 8½ | 13 13 2 | 17 17 10 | 0 10 3 | 291 8 7 | 6 |
| 108 4 8½ | 1 10 6 | 7 0 0 | 12 18 6 | 8 3 8 | 137 17 4½ | 7 |
| 284 2 7 | 5 13 6 | 11 0 0 | 26 9 8 | ... | 327 5 9 | 8 |
| 132 10 5 | 0 3 0 | 10 12 0 | 15 17 11 | ... | 159 3 4 | 9 |
| 629 8 0⅓ | 2 18 6 | 31 5 5 | 49 9 3⅓ | ... | 713 1 3 | 10 |
| 89 1 7½ | 4 8 7 | 1 13 4 | 13 17 6½ | ... | 109 1 1 | 11 |
| 635 5 3 | 15 9 9 | 36 0 0 | 58 0 0 | 19 0 5 | 763 15 5 | 12 |
| 250 15 2½ | ... | 12 19 9½ | 27 2 0½ | 82 14 1½ | 373 11 2 | 13 |
| 710 3 3⅓ | 0 16 6 | 23 16 10½ | 41 13 1 | 0 13 6 | 777 3 3 | 14 |
| 66 3 10 | ... | 1 2 0 | 5 5 0 | ... | 72 10 10 | 15 |
| 772 15 6 | 7 11 3 | 44 0 5 | 77 19 3 | ... | 902 6 5 | 16 |
| 432 11 7 | 17 11 10¼ | 20 0 0 | 134 17 7 | ... | 605 1 0¼ | 17 |
| 672 15 5 | 6 3 6 | 25 4 0 | 37 17 9 | ... | 742 0 8 | 18 |
| 445 8 8½ | 46 10 0 | 25 0 0 | 38 9 4 | ... | 555 8 0½ | 19 |
| 105 15 4½ | ... | 9 0 0 | 9 4 10 | 3 11 0 | 127 11 2½ | 20 |
| 896 1 3 | 30 9 5½ | 52 4 1½ | 85 16 9 | 11 8 3 | 1,075 19 10 | 21 |
| 329 1 5⅓ | 31 7 4 | 17 3 5½ | 24 15 3 | ... | 402 7 6 | 22 |
| 172 0 8 | 9 7 0 | 11 0 0 | 24 18 6 | ... | 217 6 2 | 23 |
| 8,317 12 2 | 271 0 6¾ | 426 2 6½ | 858 9 7½ | 147 14 6½ | 10,020 19 5¼ | |
| 26 12 6 | ... | ... | 4 11 6 | ... | 31 4 0 | 1 |
| 622 3 0 | 14 16 0½ | 18 13 10 | 63 6 3½ | 48 18 7 | 767 17 9 | 2 |
| 37 0 9 | 0 10 6 | 3 4 6 | 16 18 6 | 1 1 9 | 58 16 0 | 3 |
| 171 11 0 | 2 19 5 | 3 11 6 | 10 16 1 | 9 1 2 | 197 19 2 | 4 |
| 481 6 2 | 7 2 0 | 12 12 8 | 30 11 1 | ... | 531 11 11 | 5 |
| 158 19 4 | 21 17 0 | 5 1 0 | 18 3 3 | ... | 204 0 7 | 6 |
| 651 18 3½ | 26 12 5 | 22 3 4 | 82 4 3 | 12 13 2 | 795 11 5½ | 7 |
| 945 14 1¾ | 21 6 9 | 23 14 8 | 75 2 1 | ... | 1,065 17 7¾ | 8 |
| 27 9 3 | 0 1 10 | 0 11 0½ | 6 9 6 | 0 10 6 | 35 2 1½ | 9 |
| 732 16 6½ | 5 8 6 | 88 1 1 | 114 11 0½ | ... | 940 17 2 | 10 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. £ s. d. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. £ s. d. | From Mortifications and all other sources. £ s. d. | Total Amount of Money Received. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11 | Earlstoun - - - * | 1 | 3 | 378 10 1½ | ... | ... | 378 10 1½ |
| 12 | Eccles - - - * | Rental | 3 | 582 11 1½ | ... | 12 3 9 | 594 14 10½ |
| 13 | Edrom - - - | Rental | 2 | 392 2 0 | ... | 33 5 6½ | 425 7 6½ |
| 14 | Eyemouth - - * | 1 | 2 | 468 4 11 | ... | 15 1 6 | 483 6 5 |
| 15 | Fogo - - - | Rental | 1 | 105 0 0 | ... | 12 19 0 | 117 19 0 |
| 16 | Foulden - - - | Rental | 2 | 117 0 0 | ... | ... | 117 0 0 |
| 17 | Gordon - - - * | Rental | 2 | 219 13 2 | ... | 4 15 4 | 224 8 6 |
| 18 | Greenlaw - - * | Rental | 2 | 460 16 6 | ... | 16 12 7 | 477 9 1 |
| 19 | Hume - - - | Rental | 1 | 85 0 0 | ... | ... | 85 0 0 |
| 20 | Hutton - - - * | Rental | 2 | 443 17 9½ | ... | 15 3 6 | 459 1 3½ |
| 21 | Ladykirk - - | 1 | 2 | 156 15 9 | ... | 2 15 4 | 159 11 1 |
| 22 | Langton - - - | Rental | 1 | 84 10 0 | ... | 2 5 6 | 86 15 6 |
| 23 | Lauder - - - * | 1 | 3 | 513 9 8 | ... | ... | 513 9 8 |
| 24 | Legerwood - - | Rental | 2 | 135 13 0 | ... | ... | 135 13 0 |
| 25 | Longformacus - - * | 1 | 1 | 79 3 4 | ... | 7 9 11 | 86 13 3 |
| 26 | Mertoun - - - | Rental | 2 | 135 0 0 | ... | ... | 135 0 0 |
| 27 | Mordington - - | Rental | 1 | 85 0 0 | ... | ... | 85 0 0 |
| 28 | Nenthorn - - - | Rental | 1 | 57 0 0 | ... | ... | 57 0 0 |
| 29 | Polwarth - - - * | 1 | 1 | 85 19 6 | ... | 6 4 0 | 92 3 6 |
| 30 | Swinton - - - * | 1 | 2 | 352 16 5½ | ... | 2 5 0 | 355 1 5½ |
| 31 | Westruther - - | Rental | 2 | 140 0 0 | ... | ... | 140 0 0 |
| 32 | Whitsome - - | Rental | 2 | 215 16 5 | ... | 5 9 9 | 221 6 2 |
| | Total - | | | 9,942 14 5¾ | 34 10 0 | 268 2 0½ | 10,245 6 6¼ |
| | **BUTE.** | | | | | | |
| 1 | Cumbraes - - | 1 | 2 | 124 18 0 | ... | 1 10 0 | 126 8 0 |
| 2 | Kilbride (Arran) - | 1 | 4 | 440 0 0 | ... | 15 8 8 | 455 8 8 |
| 3 | Kilmory - - - | 1 | 4 | 583 9 0 | ... | 18 5 0 | 601 14 0 |
| 4 | Kingarth - - - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 143 2 7 | 143 2 7 |
| 5 | North Bute - - | 1 | 2 | 140 0 0 | 99 8 8 | ... | 239 8 8 |
| 6 | Rothesay - - - * | 3 | 7 | 1,070 14 1 | ... | 65 1 1 | 1,135 15 2 |
| | Total - | | | 2,359 1 1 | 99 8 8 | 243 7 4 | 2,701 17 1 |
| | **CAITHNESS.** | | | | | | |
| 1 | Bower - - - | ... | ... | ... | 135 0 0 | 15 13 5 | 150 13 5 |
| 2 | Canisby - - - | 1 | 3 | 264 4 0 | 5 0 0 | 12 19 2 | 282 3 2 |
| 3 | Dunnet - - - | 1 | 3 | 343 12 5 | ... | 30 18 11 | 374 11 4 |
| 4 | Halkirk - - - * | 1 | 4 | 454 17 10½ | ... | 21 0 6½ | 475 18 5 |
| 5 | Latheron - - - | 1 | 8 | 1,075 13 4 | ... | 47 8 5 | 1,123 1 9 |
| 6 | Olrick - - - | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | 287 6 1½ | 287 6 1½ |
| 7 | Reay - - - | 1 | 4 | 464 15 1 | ... | 15 9 2 | 480 4 3 |
| 8 | Thurso - - - | 1 | 6 | 883 10 0 | ... | 131 17 0 | 1,015 7 0 |
| 9 | Watten - - - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 14 4 | 93 14 4 |
| 10 | Wick - - - * | 1 | 10 | 2,372 1 2½ | ... | 67 12 11 | 2,439 14 1 |
| | T otal - | | | 5,858 13 11 | 140 0 0 | 724 0 0 | 6,722 13 11 |
| | **CLACKMA NNAN.** | | | | | | |
| 1 | Alloa - - - * | 2 | 8 | 1,771 11 10½ | ... | 49 18 11½ | 1,821 10 10 |
| 2 | Clackmannan - - | 1 C | 7 | 653 16 0 | ... | ... | 653 16 0 |

| EXPENDITURE. | | |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. | From Mortifications and all other sources. | Total Amount of Money Received. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| 3 | Dollar - - - * | 1 C | 3 | 243 2 9½ | ... | 6 14 10 | 249 17 7½ |
| 4 | Logie - - - * | 1 C | 3 | 357 16 3½ | ... | 11 19 2 | 369 15 5½ |
| 5 | Tillicoultry - - * | 1 C | 4 | 235 14 4 | ... | 22 16 5 | 258 10 9 |
| | Total - | | | 3,262 1 3½ | ... | 91 9 4½ | 3,353 10 8 |
| | **DUMBARTON.** | | | | | | |
| 1 | Arrochar - - - | ... | ... | ... | 113 8 11 | 5 5 10 | 118 14 9 |
| 2 | Bonhill - - - * | 1 C | 7 | 1,179 12 5 | ... | 31 15 0 | 1,211 7 5 |
| 3 | Cardross - - - | 1 C | 5 | 701 14 6 | ... | 45 16 7 | 747 11 1 |
| 4 | Cumbernauld - - * | 1 | 5 | 583 15 9½ | ... | 21 17 8 | 605 13 5½ |
| 5 | Dumbarton - - * | 1 C | 5 | 637 15 9½ | ... | 2 0 0 | 639 15 9½ |
| 6 | Kilmaronock, - - | ... | ... | ... | 104 16 10¼ | 14 4 1 | 119 0 11¼ |
| 7 | Kilpatrick, New - * | 1 C | 5 | 465 0 0 | 33 8 10 | ... | 498 8 10 |
| 8 | Kilpatrick, Old - | 1 C | 8 | 1,101 6 0 | ... | ... | 1,101 6 0 |
| 9 | Kirkintilloch - - | 1 C | 9 | 1,400 0 0 | ... | 60 10 3 | 1,460 10 3 |
| 10 | Luss - - - | ... | ... | ... | 118 9 4 | 5 4 7 | 123 13 11 |
| 11 | Roseneath - - | 1 | 2 | 178 15 5½ | ... | 6 1 8 | 184 17 1½ |
| 12 | Row - - - * | 1 C | 5 | 553 12 11 | ... | 31 1 9 | 584 14 8 |
| | Total - | | | 6,801 12 10½ | 370 3 11¼ | 223 17 5 | 7,395 14 2¾ |
| | **DUMFRIES.** | | | | | | |
| 1 | Annan - - - * | 1 | 6 | 1,025 14 1 | ... | 61 16 4 | 1,087 10 5 |
| 2 | Applegarth - - | ... | ... | ... | 78 16 3¾ | 12 16 5½ | 91 12 9¼ |
| 3 | Caerlaverock - - | 1 | 2 | 235 6 10¼ | ... | 6 11 2 | 241 18 0¼ |
| 4 | Canonbie - - - | 1 | 4 | 667 4 0 | ... | 18 11 6 | 685 15 6 |
| 5 | Closeburn - - | 1 | 3 | 401 16 4½ | ... | 8 1 2 | 409 17 6½ |
| 6 | Cummertrees - - | 1 | 2 | 348 13 11½ | ... | 6 14 10 | 355 8 9½ |
| 7 | Dalton - - - | 1 | 2 | 152 8 0 | ... | 15 6 2 | 167 14 2 |
| 8 | Dornock - - - | 1 | 2 | 139 12 8½ | ... | ... | 139 12 8½ |
| 9 | Dryfesdale - - * | 1 | 2 | 394 7 2 | ... | 10 13 10 | 405 1 0 |
| 10 | Dumfries - - - * | 1 | 10 | 3,771 0 0 | ... | 99 4 5 | 3,870 4 5 |
| 11 | Dunscore - - - | 1 | 3 | 395 2 4½ | ... | 19 15 6 | 414 17 10½ |
| 12 | Durrisdeer - - | 1 | 2 | 284 1 5½ | ... | 7 11 0 | 291 12 5½ |
| 13 | Eskdalemuir - - | Rental | 2 | 200 0 0 | ... | 3 15 4 | 203 15 4 |
| 14 | Ewes, - - - | Rental | 1 | 59 12 4¾ | ... | 1 9 6 | 61 1 10¾ |
| 15 | Glencairn - - * | 1 | 3 | 497 0 0 | ... | 33 3 3½ | 530 3 3½ |
| 16 | Graitny - - - * | 1 | 3 | 333 7 9½ | ... | 0 5 0 | 333 12 9½ |
| 17 | Half-Morton - - | 1 | 2 | 116 14 3 | ... | ... | 116 14 3 |
| 18 | Hoddam - - - * | 1 | 3 | 334 16 11 | ... | 16 6 8 | 351 3 7 |
| 19 | Holywood - - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 189 8 10 | 189 8 10 |
| 20 | Hutton - - - | 1 | 2 | 164 6 6 | ... | 8 15 2 | 173 1 8 |
| 21 | Johnstone - - | 1 | 2 | 191 5 3 | ... | ... | 191 5 3 |
| 22 | Keir - - - | 1 | 2 | 186 4 9 | ... | ... | 186 4 9 |
| 23 | Kirkconnell - - * | 1 | 2 | 253 5 11½ | ... | 5 7 5 | 258 13 4½ |
| 24 | Kirkmahoe - - | 1 | 3 | 218 18 11½ | ... | 16 9 2 | 235 8 1½ |
| 25 | Kirkmichael - - | 1 | 2 | 281 12 8½ | 9 15 0 | 5 14 10 | 297 2 6½ |
| 26 | Kirkpatrick-Fleming - | 1 | 3 | 394 9 0 | ... | 9 3 10 | 403 12 10 |
| 27 | Kirkpatrick-Juxta - | 1 | 2 | 183 11 6½ | ... | 7 5 6½ | 190 17 1 |
| 28 | Langholm - - * | Rental | 4 | 523 9 11½ | ... | 43 9 8 | 566 19 7½ |
| 29 | Lochmaben - - * | 1 | 4 | 399 10 6 | ... | 36 15 11½ | 436 6 5½ |
| 30 | Middlebie - - * | 1 | 3 | 285 4 0 | ... | 12 7 4 | 297 11 4 |
| 31 | Moffat - - - * | 1 | 3 | 385 1 7½ | ... | 28 3 4 | 413 4 11½ |
| 32 | Morton - - - | 1 | 3 | 355 17 7½ | ... | 14 12 3 | 370 9 10½ |

EXPENDITURE.

| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | Relief of Casual Poor. | Medical Relief. | Management. | Law Expenses. | Total Amount of Money Expended. | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | |
| 235 5 9 | 1 10 8 | 11 0 0 | 30 8 2½ | 0 10 0 | 278 14 7½ | 3 |
| 274 5 9 | 16 4 8 | 25 0 0 | 28 7 6 | ... | 343 17 11 | 4 |
| 227 18 9 | 26 10 10 | 23 8 6 | 35 11 7 | ... | 313 9 8 | 5 |
| 2,575 6 5 | 149 18 4 | 139 2 1 | 294 11 6½ | 42 18 10 | 3,201 17 2½ | |
| 95 17 6 | 0 7 6 | 5 0 0 | 6 0 0 | 11 9 9 | 118 14 9 | 1 |
| 975 11 10½ | 43 19 0½ | 55 6 4 | 127 10 1½ | 40 0 0 | 1,242 7 4½ | 2 |
| 569 12 4 | 111 3 4 | 33 10 6 | 67 9 9½ | ... | 781 15 11½ | 3 |
| 513 8 9 | 6 8 0 | 36 8 8 | 60 10 0 | 14 9 10 | 631 5 3 | 4 |
| 475 5 1½ | 85 18 9 | 89 7 2½ | 106 8 11 | 24 1 7 | 781 2 7 | 5 |
| 104 16 10¼ | 2 17 1½ | ... | 5 17 6 | ... | 113 11 5¾ | 6 |
| 516 0 4 | 38 9 6 | 32 14 3 | 45 15 5 | ... | 632 19 6 | 7 |
| 1,100 9 9 | 35 8 9 | 31 2 0 | 94 0 4 | 5 10 0 | 1,266 10 10 | 8 |
| 980 10 6 | 138 4 2 | 66 2 0 | 79 16 6 | 22 4 0 | 1,286 17 2 | 9 |
| 117 12 3 | 7 1 9 | 8 10 0 | 9 0 0 | 3 15 0 | 145 19 0 | 10 |
| 162 10 0½ | ... | 10 0 0 | 12 16 8 | ... | 185 6 8½ | 11 |
| 432 5 1 | 75 7 6 | 25 0 0 | 57 17 7 | 21 11 8 | 612 1 10 | 12 |
| 6,044 0 4¾ | 545 6 5 | 393 0 11½ | 673 2 10 | 143 1 10 | 7,798 12 5¼ | |
| 836 9 3 | 19 2 5 | 40 0 0 | 98 19 5 | ... | 994 11 1 | 1 |
| 74 14 1 | 8 9 6 | 0 19 0 | 6 10 8 | ... | 90 13 3 | 2 |
| 167 17 7½ | 16 9 4 | 10 15 0 | 17 2 0 | ... | 212 3 11½ | 3 |
| 861 2 1½ | 11 2 0 | 24 0 0 | 45 15 2 | ... | 941 19 3½ | 4 |
| 287 0 0 | 51 17 1 | 12 15 0 | 23 6 0 | ... | 374 18 1 | 5 |
| 293 7 0½ | 11 13 1 | 11 7 2 | 23 13 3 | 20 0 0 | 360 0 6½ | 6 |
| 150 18 11 | 2 17 4 | 6 6 0 | 16 7 4 | ... | 176 9 7 | 7 |
| 101 13 0 | 5 15 7 | 1 4 0 | 14 11 2 | ... | 123 3 9 | 8 |
| 368 5 5 | 16 6 8 | 20 0 0 | 29 13 4 | 12 4 3 | 446 9 8 | 9 |
| 2,643 18 4½ | 255 17 0½ | 93 8 3 | 243 17 2 | 365 10 9 | 3,602 11 7 | 10 |
| 366 1 3½ | 23 19 2 | 15 2 3 | 22 11 11 | 0 1 0 | 427 15 7½ | 11 |
| 218 12 9 | 26 11 7½ | 12 16 4 | 19 12 0 | 2 16 1½ | 280 8 10 | 12 |
| 162 6 2½ | 14 14 3 | 8 4 3 | 9 10 0 | ... | 194 14 8½ | 13 |
| 54 2 9 | 0 16 0 | 3 0 0 | 6 0 0 | ... | 63 18 9 | 14 |
| 446 3 3 | 31 1 9½ | 19 0 6 | 28 11 1 | 7 5 5 | 532 2 0½ | 15 |
| 218 4 1 | 9 1 2½ | 17 7 0 | 36 9 11 | 8 8 2 | 289 10 4½ | 16 |
| 73 15 3 | ... | 1 1 0 | 12 17 10 | ... | 87 14 1 | 17 |
| 230 10 3 | 8 7 2 | 21 1 0 | 37 11 5 | ... | 297 9 10 | 18 |
| 115 0 11 | 5 9 6 | 10 5 1½ | 11 5 8 | 0 8 1 | 142 9 3½ | 19 |
| 152 17 6 | ... | 8 10 6 | 12 17 2 | ... | 174 5 2 | 20 |
| 174 10 2½ | 6 3 11 | ... | 16 19 9 | ... | 197 13 10½ | 21 |
| 167 16 5 | 4 13 3 | 8 0 0 | 14 7 5 | ... | 194 17 1 | 22 |
| 219 5 11 | 10 15 2 | 10 0 0 | 21 12 4 | 4 4 4 | 265 17 9 | 23 |
| 186 17 10 | 2 10 0½ | 12 10 0 | 24 0 0 | 3 14 10 | 229 12 8½ | 24 |
| 238 11 0 | 9 4 9½ | 10 18 6 | 19 1 0 | 16 8 9 | 294 4 0½ | 25 |
| 228 13 4 | 13 16 2 | 19 3 6 | 22 10 7 | 1 5 9 | 285 9 4 | 26 |
| 125 14 6 | 25 2 11 | 1 10 8 | 13 8 0 | 6 6 8 | 172 2 9 | 27 |
| 479 7 3 | 29 14 0 | 22 1 0 | 41 10 2 | 7 11 7 | 580 4 0 | 28 |
| 271 4 4 | 14 5 1 | 24 3 6 | 57 13 7½ | 3 13 7½ | 371 0 2 | 29 |
| 235 5 11 | 4 7 6 | 33 8 5 | 29 17 3 | ... | 302 19 1 | 30 |
| 374 19 7½ | 31 14 11½ | 15 0 0 | 30 0 7 | 14 9 5 | 466 4 7 | 31 |
| 300 7 2 | 17 17 6½ | 25 11 10½ | 28 3 8 | ... | 372 0 3 | 32 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. | From Mortifications and all other sources. | Total Amount of Money Received. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| 33 | Mousewald - - | 1 | 2 | 282 10 7 | ... | 5 13 10 | 288 4 5 |
| 34 | Penpont - - - | 1 | 2 | 186 7 6¾ | ... | ... | 186 7 6¾ |
| 35 | Ruthwell - - - | 1 | 2 | 253 18 6 | ... | ... | 253 18 6 |
| 36 | St Mungo - - | 1 | 2 | 164 0 2⅓ | ... | 18 6 0 | 182 6 2½ |
| 37 | Sanquhar - - - * | 1 | 4 | 428 3 8 | ... | 22 18 9 | 451 2 5 |
| 38 | Tinwald - - - | ... | ... | 180 0 0 | 5 11 8 | ... | 185 11 8 |
| 39 | Torthorwald - - | 1 | 2 | 341 6 4 | ... | 16 7 3 | 357 13 7 |
| 40 | Tundergarth - - | 1 | 2 | 116 18 4 | ... | ... | 116 18 4 |
| 41 | Tynron - - - * | 1 | 1 | 139 8 1 | ... | 13 12 7 | 153 0 8 |
| 42 | Wamphray - - | 1 | 2 | 64 19 8 | ... | 2 17 6 | 67 17 2 |
| 43 | Westerkirk - - | Rental | 2 | 150 0 0 | ... | 4 8 0 | 154 8 0 |
| | Total - | | | 15,487 8 7¾ | 94 2 11¾ | 783 19 5 | 16,365 11 0½ |
| | EDINBURGH. | | | | | | |
| 1 | Borthwick - - * | 1 | 3 | 336 15 8 | ... | 7 19 4 | 344 15 0 |
| 2 | Calder, Mid - - * | 1 | 2 | 235 0 0 | ... | 10 11 5 | 245 11 5 |
| 3 | Calder, West - - | 1 | 2 | 378 10 6½ | ... | 9 15 0 | 388 5 6½ |
| 4 | Canongate - - * | 1 | 10 | 1,173 17 1 | ... | 1,307 15 8 | 2,481 12 9 |
| 5 | Carrington - - | 1 | 2 | 160 0 0 | ... | 20 5 0 | 180 5 0 |
| 6 | Cockpen - - - * | 1 | 3 | 612 7 0 | ... | 121 18 9¾ | 734 5 9¾ |
| 7 | Colinton - - - | 1 C | 3 | 619 11 4½ | ... | 108 1 1½ | 727 12 6 |
| 8 | Corstorphine - - * | 1 | 2 | 164 9 9 | 285 0 0 | 87 18 2 | 537 7 11 |
| 9 | Cramond - - - * | 1 | 3 | 482 7 2 | ... | 108 14 1 | 591 1 3 |
| 10 | Cranston - - - * | 1 | 2 | 327 6 4 | ... | 26 5 4 | 353 11 8 |
| 11 | Crichton - - - | 1 | 2 | 324 6 6 | ... | 6 18 0 | 331 4 6 |
| 12 | Currie - - - * | 1 | 3 | 343 3 7 | ... | 41 12 0 | 384 15 7 |
| 13 | Dalkeith - - - * | 1 C | 7 | 1,772 12 1 | ... | 53 19 9 | 1,826 11 10 |
| 14 | Duddingston - - * | 1 | 4 | 795 14 11 | ... | 160 3 5 | 955 18 4 |
| 15 | Edinburgh - - * | 1 | 25 | 16,973 15 8½ | ... | 3,585 6 5¾ | 20,559 2 2¼ |
| 16 | Fala - - - - * | Rental | 1 | 112 0 0 | ... | 2 5 10 | 114 5 10 |
| 17 | Glencross - - - | 1 | 2 | 108 19 9 | ... | 11 16 3½ | 120 16 0½ |
| 18 | Heriot - - - | 1 | 1 | 63 10 2⅓ | ... | ... | 63 10 2⅓ |
| 19 | Inveresk - - - * | 1 C | 8 | 2,510 0 6½ | ... | 37 3 2 | 2,547 3 8½ |
| 20 | Kirknewton - - * | 1 | 2 | 366 5 6 | ... | 7 8 0 | 373 13 6 |
| 21 | Lasswade - - - | 1 C | 6 | 1,262 14 1 | ... | 471 5 6½ | 1,733 19 7½ |
| 22 | Leith, North - - * | Rental | 8 | 2,091 18 1⅓ | ... | 125 14 2 | 2,217 12 3⅓ |
| 23 | Leith, South - - * | Rental | 15 | 8,121 6 0⅓ | ... | 276 1 1¾ | 8,397 7 2⅓ |
| 24 | Liberton - - - * | 1 | 4 | 1,038 11 2¾ | ... | 86 5 4 | 1,124 16 6¾ |
| 25 | Newbattle - - * | 1 | 3 | 637 18 4 | ... | 9 17 0 | 647 15 4 |
| 26 | Newton - - - * | 1 | 3 | 441 8 7 | ... | 34 9 5 | 475 18 0 |
| 27 | Penicuick - - * | 1 | 3 | 436 3 0 | ... | 13 6 6 | 449 9 6 |
| 28 | Ratho - - - | 1 | 3 | 417 2 4 | ... | 8 11 2 | 425 13 6 |
| 29 | St Cuthberts - - * | 1 | 30 | 18,239 2 4 | ... | 587 10 7¼ | 18,826 12 11¼ |
| 30 | Stow - - - * | 1 | 3 | 838 5 10 | ... | ... | 838 5 10 |
| 31 | Temple - - - | 1 | 2 | 305 11 11 | ... | 6 7 3 | 311 19 2 |
| | Total - | | | 61,690 15 6½ | 285 0 0 | 7,335 5 0 | 69,311 0 6½ |
| | ELGIN OR MORAY. | | | | | | |
| 1 | Abernethy - - | 1 C | 3 | 537 17 3½ | ... | 12 9 9 | 550 7 0½ |
| 2 | Alves - - - | 1 | 2 | 237 10 6 | ... | 5 15 1 | 243 5 7 |
| 3 | Bellie - - - * | 1 C | 3 | 523 5 6 | ... | ... | 523 5 6 |
| 4 | Birnie - - - | 1 | 1 | 54 7 4 | ... | 13 8 9 | 67 16 1 |
| 5 | Dallas - - - | 1 | 2 | 235 8 4 | ... | 6 1 8 | 241 10 0 |

| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | Relief of Casual Poor. | | | Medical Relief. | | | Management. | | | Law Expenses. | | | Total Amount of Money Expended. | | | | | | | | | | |
| £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | | | | | | | |
| 241 | 12 | 2½ | 0 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 8 | 24 | 0 | 8½ | 16 | 10 | 6 | 290 | 5 | 0 | 33 | | | | | | | |
| 162 | 14 | 4½ | 15 | 16 | 9 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 19 | 19 | 6 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 223 | 11 | 9½ | 34 | | | | | | | |
| 210 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 16 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 20 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 250 | 2 | 1 | 35 | | | | | | | |
| 134 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 14 | 2½ | 17 | 15 | 6 | ... | | | 157 | 4 | 4½ | 36 | | | | | | | |
| 367 | 7 | 8½ | 39 | 8 | 5½ | 28 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 12 | 0 | 6 | 19 | 7 | 483 | 7 | 9 | 37 | | | | | | | |
| 136 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | ... | | | 162 | 5 | 2 | 38 | | | | | | | |
| 266 | 18 | 6 | 12 | 16 | 3 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 25 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 322 | 3 | 9 | 39 | | | | | | | |
| 113 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 14 | 3 | 1 | ... | | | 138 | 8 | 5 | 40 | | | | | | | |
| 88 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 16 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 9 | ... | | | 106 | 0 | 2 | 41 | | | | | | | |
| 56 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 14 | 9 | 2 | 18 | 9½ | 10 | 0 | 8 | ... | | | 70 | 4 | 4½ | 42 | | | | | | | |
| 134 | 16 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 18 | 3 | ... | | | 159 | 5 | 3 | 43 | | | | | | | |
| 12,738 | 19 | 5½ | 778 | 4 | 1½ | 635 | 6 | 10 | 1,240 | 18 | 0 | 515 | 4 | 10 | 15,908 | 13 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 310 | 13 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 359 | 15 | 7 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 167 | 13 | 4½ | 4 | 12 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 28 | 2 | 0 | ... | | | 211 | 14 | 4½ | 2 | | | | | | | |
| 331 | 4 | 5¾ | 4 | 16 | 9 | 13 | 0 | 3 | 27 | 3 | 11 | ... | | | 376 | 5 | 4¾ | 3 | | | | | | | |
| 1,623 | 18 | 11 | 3 | 16 | 4 | 83 | 13 | 3 | 404 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 2,123 | 19 | 6 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| 156 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 18 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 187 | 8 | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | |
| 525 | 18 | 4½ | 1 | 17 | 0 | 20 | 2 | 9½ | 51 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 600 | 5 | 0 | 6 | | | | | | | |
| 565 | 14 | 0 | 16 | 8 | 11 | 22 | 14 | 0 | 47 | 15 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 665 | 14 | 6 | 7 | | | | | | | |
| 441 | 4 | 2 | 17 | 8 | 5 | 24 | 9 | 2 | 32 | 18 | 1 | ... | | | 515 | 19 | 10 | 8 | | | | | | | |
| 229 | 14 | 2 | 160 | 18 | 11 | 25 | 19 | 2 | 50 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 475 | 3 | 8 | 9 | | | | | | | |
| 272 | 16 | 4½ | 0 | 19 | 6 | 12 | 16 | 6 | 23 | 18 | 8 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 312 | 2 | 5½ | 10 | | | | | | | |
| 261 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 17 | 2 | 0 | 33 | 5 | 10 | ... | | | 313 | 9 | 6 | 11 | | | | | | | |
| 355 | 5 | 3½ | 2 | 19 | 6 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 3 | 4 | ... | | | 426 | 8 | 1½ | 12 | | | | | | | |
| 1,186 | 12 | 11 | 89 | 8 | 5½ | 33 | 10 | 0 | 209 | 10 | 4½ | 1 | 6 | 0 | 1,520 | 7 | 9 | 13 | | | | | | | |
| 750 | 0 | 8 | 10 | 17 | 4 | 43 | 6 | 5 | 125 | 13 | 11 | 164 | 7 | 4 | 1,094 | 5 | 8 | 14 | | | | | | | |
| 14,706 | 10 | 5½ | 1,232 | 1 | 6½ | 1,127 | 19 | 5¼ | 3,434 | 1 | 10½ | ... | | | 20,500 | 13 | 3¾ | 15 | | | | | | | |
| 68 | 12 | 0 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 10 | 0 | ... | | | 98 | 9 | 0 | 16 | | | | | | | |
| 101 | 1 | 6½ | 3 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 121 | 10 | 2½ | 17 | | | | | | | |
| 42 | 17 | 9½ | 6 | 4 | 1½ | ... | | | 6 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 55 | 1 | 11 | 18 | | | | | | | |
| 1,960 | 18 | 9 | 188 | 10 | 4 | 60 | 13 | 9 | 172 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2,387 | 0 | 6 | 19 | | | | | | | |
| 258 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 11 | 13 | 0 | 35 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 9 | 312 | 2 | 7 | 20 | | | | | | | |
| 1,332 | 19 | 6½ | 0 | 18 | 7 | 47 | 18 | 9½ | 48 | 10 | 8½ | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1,430 | 10 | 7½ | 21 | | | | | | | |
| 1,701 | 2 | 11 | 33 | 15 | 10 | 71 | 12 | 8 | 245 | 11 | 4 | 114 | 17 | 6 | 2,167 | 0 | 3 | 22 | | | | | | | |
| 5,837 | 1 | 9¼ | 112 | 10 | 4½ | 282 | 3 | 5 | 1,110 | 1 | 3½ | 259 | 8 | 3 | 7,601 | 5 | 1½ | 23 | | | | | | | |
| 911 | 17 | 1½ | 3 | 4 | 6 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 83 | 7 | 4 | 14 | 0 | 11 | 1,033 | 9 | 10½ | 24 | | | | | | | |
| 501 | 11 | 6 | 30 | 10 | 6 | 17 | 14 | 0 | 62 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 624 | 16 | 6 | 25 | | | | | | | |
| 329 | 1 | 6½ | 2 | 8 | 0 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 33 | 4 | 1 | ... | | | 385 | 3 | 7½ | 26 | | | | | | | |
| 344 | 12 | 8 | 44 | 10 | 4½ | 20 | 5 | 4 | 38 | 3 | 1 | ... | | | 447 | 11 | 5½ | 27 | | | | | | | |
| 199 | 0 | 10 | 38 | 8 | 1 | 13 | 6 | 8 | 35 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 289 | 11 | 3 | 28 | | | | | | | |
| 14,958 | 7 | 1¼ | 532 | 18 | 9 | 749 | 15 | 3½ | 2,466 | 9 | 11 | 220 | 15 | 6 | 18,928 | 6 | 6¾ | 29 | | | | | | | |
| 586 | 15 | 9½ | 3 | 17 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 35 | 16 | 9 | 52 | 3 | 6 | 684 | 19 | 10½ | 30 | | | | | | | |
| 291 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 15 | 11½ | 10 | 6 | 0 | 30 | 15 | 5½ | 0 | 5 | 7 | 334 | 9 | 7 | 31 | | | | | | | |
| 51,310 | 8 | 3¾ | 2,583 | 6 | 3 | 2,829 | 16 | 8¾ | 8,980 | 11 | 9½ | 880 | 18 | 10 | 66,585 | 1 | 11 | | | | | | | | |
| 376 | 15 | 11½ | 98 | 10 | 8½ | 26 | 6 | 10 | 52 | 14 | 3½ | 0 | 3 | 8 | 554 | 11 | 5½ | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 226 | 11 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 258 | 13 | 5 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| 517 | 9 | 6½ | 9 | 13 | 8 | 25 | 5 | 6 | 33 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 17 | 6 | 593 | 15 | 8½ | 3 | | | | | | | |
| 42 | 17 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 7½ | 1 | 18 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 10 | 56 | 12 | 2½ | 4 | | | | | | | |
| 223 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 2 | ... | | | 262 | 13 | 9 | 5 | | | | | | | |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. £ s. d. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. £ s. d. | From Mortifications and all other sources. £ s. d. | Total Amount of Money Received. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | Drainy - - - | 1 C | 3 | 209 0 6 | ... | 7 8 0 | 216 8 6 |
| 7 | Duffus - - - | 1 C | 4 | 480 1 11 | ... | 9 15 0 | 489 16 11 |
| 8 | Duthill - - - | 1 | 3 | 366 5 0 | ... | 11 10 0 | 377 15 0 |
| 9 | Dyke and Moy - - | 1 | 2 | 474 6 5 | ... | 46 7 2 | 520 13 7 |
| 10 | Edinkillie - - - | 1 | 2 | 282 11 2 | 34 14 0 | ... | 317 5 2 |
| 11 | Elgin - - - * | 1 | 7 | 1,411 7 10 | ... | 50 18 1 | 1,462 5 11 |
| 12 | Forres - - - | 1 C | 5 | 880 1 5 | ... | 111 7 8 | 991 9 1 |
| 13 | Kinloss - - - | 1 C | 2 | 171 14 1½ | ... | 5 18 6 | 177 12 7½ |
| 14 | Knockando - - | 1 | 3 | 305 13 0½ | ... | 14 3 6 | 319 16 6½ |
| 15 | New Spynie - - * | 1 | 2 | 270 18 6 | ... | 96 13 0 | 367 11 6 |
| 16 | Rafford - - - | 1 | 2 | 209 17 5½ | ... | 9 0 0 | 218 17 5½ |
| 17 | Rothes - - - * | 1 | 3 | 388 12 7½ | ... | 62 2 2¼ | 450 14 9¾ |
| 18 | St Andrews-Lhanbride | 1 | 2 | 206 4 8 | ... | 8 2 11 | 214 7 7 |
| 19 | Speymouth - - | 1 C | 3 | 169 0 2½ | ... | ... | 169 0 2½ |
| 20 | Urquhart - - - * | 1 | 2 | 341 2 6 | ... | 25 12 11 | 366 15 5 |
| | Total - | | | 7,755 6 4 | 34 14 0 | 496 14 2¼ | 8,286 14 6¼ |
| | FIFE. | | | | | | |
| 1 | Abbotshall - - * | 1 C | 6 | 716 18 3 | ... | 32 4 3 | 749 2 6 |
| 2 | Abdie - - - | ... | ... | ... | 172 19 7¾ | 27 17 7 | 200 17 2¾ |
| 3 | Aberdour - - - * | 1 | 3 | 329 3 11½ | ... | 51 18 11 | 381 2 10½ |
| 4 | Anstruther, Easter - | 1 | 4 | 149 4 9 | ... | 24 7 6½ | 173 12 3½ |
| 5 | Anstruther, Wester - | ... | ... | ... | 52 7 6 | ... | 52 7 6 |
| 6 | Arngask - - - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51 6 5 | 51 6 5 |
| 7 | Auchterderran - - | 1 | 3 | 144 19 9 | ... | 77 4 3 | 222 4 0 |
| 8 | Auchtermuchty - | 1 | 4 | 375 16 4 | ... | 210 6 6 | 586 2 10 |
| 9 | Auchtertool - - * | ... | ... | ... | 83 13 6 | ... | 83 13 6 |
| 10 | Ballingry - - - | ... | ... | ... | 10 14 5 | 53 18 4 | 64 12 9 |
| 11 | Balmerino - - | .. | ... | ... | 126 2 7 | ... | 126 2 7 |
| 12 | Beath - - - | ... | ... | ... | 161 14 2½ | 5 17 10 | 167 12 0½ |
| 13 | Burntisland - - * | 1 C | 3 | 548 9 6 | ... | 13 5 10 | 561 15 4 |
| 14 | Cameron - - - | 1 | 2 | 184 2 8 | ... | 5 18 6 | 190 1 2 |
| 15 | Carnbee - - - | ... | ... | ... | 242 1 2 | 8 7 6 | 250 8 8 |
| 16 | Carnock - - - * | 1 C | 3 | 219 17 8½ | ... | 7 4 5½ | 227 2 2 |
| 17 | Ceres - - - * | 3 | 4 | 459 2 10 | ... | 12 3 4 | 471 6 2 |
| 18 | Collessie - - - | ... | ... | ... | 147 9 6 | 7 7 10 | 154 17 4 |
| 19 | Crail - - - | 1 | 3 | 304 4 10 | ... | 72 2 7 | 376 7 5 |
| 20 | Creich - - - | ... | ... | ... | 5 0 0 | 19 13 5½ | 24 13 5½ |
| 21 | Cults - - - | 1 | 2 | 66 1 10¾ | ... | 7 8 9½ | 73 10 8¼ |
| 22 | Cupar - - - * | 1 C | 7 | 1,350 0 0 | ... | 72 10 0 | 1,422 10 0 |
| 23 | Dairsie - - - | 3 | 2 | 91 14 8 | ... | 3 8 6 | 95 3 2 |
| 24 | Dalgety - - - | ... | ... | ... | 176 8 0½ | 12 5 6½ | 188 13 7 |
| 25 | Denino - - - | ... | ... | ... | 41 18 6½ | ... | 41 18 6½ |
| 26 | Dunbog - - - | ... | ... | ... | 8 7 0 | 9 5 0 | 17 12 0 |
| 27 | Dunfermline - - * | 1 | 16 | 5,361 15 1½ | ... | 367 7 6½ | 5,729 2 8 |
| 28 | Dysart - - - * | 1 C | 8 | 1,576 4 2 | ... | 56 13 0 | 1,632 17 2 |
| 29 | Elie - - - - * | ... | ... | ... | 31 1 6½ | 78 4 6 | 109 6 0½ |
| 30 | Falkland - - - * | 3 | 4 | 357 10 4 | ... | 54 12 8 | 412 3 0 |
| 31 | Ferry-Port-on-Craig - * | 1 C | 2 | 259 12 8½ | ... | 9 11 3 | 269 3 11½ |
| 32 | Flisk - - - * | ... | ... | 38 5 9 | ... | 4 16 2 | 43 1 11 |
| 33 | Forgan - - - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 |
| 34 | Inverkeithing - - * | 1 C | 4 | 609 18 4 | ... | 16 14 5 | 626 12 9 |
| 35 | Kemback - - - * | ... | ... | ... | 73 7 9 | 53 4 0 | 126 11 9 |
| 36 | Kennoway - - * | 1 | 3 | 326 18 9½ | ... | 19 15 1½ | 346 13 11 |
| 37 | Kettle - - - * | 3 | 3 | 268 12 7½ | ... | 15 1 4 | 283 13 11½ |

| EXPENDITURE. | | |

| No. | COUNTIES. | | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. | | | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. | | | From Mortifications and all other sources. | | | Total Amount of Money Received. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 38 | Kilconquhar | * | 1 C | 4 | 407 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 109 | 8 | 5 | 516 | 8 | 5 |
| 39 | Kilmany | | ... | ... | ... | | | 89 | 13 | 7 | 13 | 14 | 6 | 103 | 8 | 1 |
| 40 | Kilrenny | * | 1 | 3 | 352 | 11 | 5 | ... | | | 31 | 12 | 11½ | 384 | 4 | 4½ |
| 41 | Kinghorn | * | 1 C | 4 | 464 | 3 | 5 | ... | | | 14 | 9 | 2 | 478 | 12 | 7 |
| 42 | Kinglassie | | ... | ... | ... | | | 9 | 18 | 2 | 114 | 18 | 7 | 124 | 16 | 9 |
| 43 | Kingsbarns | | ... | ... | ... | | | ... | | | 226 | 11 | 4 | 226 | 11 | 4 |
| 44 | Kirkcaldy | * | 1 C | 7 | 1,320 | 14 | 9½ | ... | | | 89 | 19 | 10½ | 1,410 | 14 | 8 |
| 45 | Largo | * | 1 C | 4 | 500 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 16 | 16 | 5 | 516 | 16 | 5 |
| 46 | Leslie | * | 1 C | 5 | 400 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | ... | | | 400 | 0 | 0 |
| 47 | Leuchars | | 1 C | 3 | 243 | 4 | 3 | ... | | | 34 | 6 | 4½ | 277 | 10 | 7½ |
| 48 | Logie | | ... | ... | ... | | | ... | | | 80 | 13 | 8½ | 80 | 13 | 8½ |
| 49 | Markinch | * | 1 | 7 | 1,183 | 6 | 7 | ... | | | 114 | 16 | 0 | 1,298 | 2 | 7 |
| 50 | Monimail | | ... | ... | ... | | | 107 | 14 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 9½ | 119 | 17 | 0½ |
| 51 | Moonzie | | ... | ... | ... | | | 1 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 4½ | 11 | 5 | 7½ |
| 52 | Newburgh | | 1 | 4 | 378 | 14 | 6 | ... | | | 34 | 1 | 10 | 412 | 16 | 4 |
| 53 | Newburn | | 1 C | 1 | 81 | 6 | 11 | ... | | | ... | | | 81 | 6 | 11 |
| 54 | Pittenweem | | 1 | 2 | 92 | 5 | 0 | ... | | | 100 | 0 | 0 | 192 | 5 | 0 |
| 55 | St Andrews | * | 1 C | 7 | 1,143 | 9 | 0½ | ... | | | 183 | 12 | 3½ | 1,327 | 1 | 4 |
| 56 | St Leonards | | 1 C | 2 | 109 | 14 | 3½ | ... | | | 12 | 7 | 8½ | 122 | 2 | 0 |
| 57 | St Monance | * | 1 | 2 | 184 | 5 | 7½ | ... | | | 31 | 2 | 0 | 215 | 7 | 7½ |
| 58 | Saline | | 1 | 2 | 90 | 4 | 6 | ... | | | ... | | | 90 | 4 | 6 |
| 59 | Scoonie | | 2 | 4 | 551 | 11 | 4 | ... | | | 14 | 10 | 0 | 566 | 1 | 4 |
| 60 | Strathmiglo | | 1 | 3 | 210 | 11 | 11½ | ... | | | 58 | 16 | 10 | 269 | 8 | 9½ |
| 61 | Torryburn | * | 1 C | 2 | 293 | 6 | 11½ | ... | | | ... | | | 293 | 6 | 11½ |
| 62 | Wemyss | * | 1 C | 6 | 960 | 14 | 4 | ... | | | 28 | 19 | 5 | 989 | 13 | 9 |
| | Total | | | | 22,705 | 19 | 10¾ | 1,541 | 16 | 7¾ | 2,985 | 3 | 6½ | 27,233 | 0 | 1 |
| | FORFAR. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Aberlemno | | ... | ... | ... | | | 231 | 5 | 1½ | 7 | 16 | 4 | 239 | 1 | 5½ |
| 2 | Airlie | | ... | ... | ... | | | 88 | 1 | 7½ | 11 | 2 | 8 | 99 | 4 | 3½ |
| 3 | Arbirlot | | 1 | 2 | 179 | 6 | 2 | ... | | | 7 | 14 | 10 | 187 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | Arbroath | * | 3 | 9 | 1,999 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 75 | 15 | 7 | 2,074 | 15 | 7 |
| 5 | Auchterhouse | | ... | ... | ... | | | 16 | 8 | 10 | 90 | 9 | 6 | 106 | 18 | 4 |
| 6 | Barry | * | 1 | 3 | 451 | 2 | 7½ | ... | | | 74 | 19 | 8½ | 526 | 2 | 4 |
| 7 | Brechin | * | 2 | 8 | 1,676 | 15 | 4 | ... | | | 44 | 3 | 11 | 1,720 | 19 | 3 |
| 8 | Caraldstone | | ... | ... | ... | | | ... | | | 44 | 19 | 3½ | 44 | 19 | 3½ |
| 9 | Carmylie | | ... | ... | ... | | | ... | | | 165 | 1 | 11 | 165 | 1 | 11 |
| 10 | Cortachy | | ... | ... | ... | | | 57 | 0 | 8½ | 0 | 11 | 9 | 57 | 12 | 5½ |
| 11 | Craig | | 1 C | 3 | 385 | 13 | 11¾ | ... | | | ... | | | 385 | 13 | 11¾ |
| 12 | Dun | | ... | ... | ... | | | 72 | 10 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 75 | 13 | 10 |
| 13 | Dundee | * | 3 | 30 | 10,863 | 7 | 0 | ... | | | 335 | 10 | 2 | 11,198 | 17 | 2 |
| 14 | Dunnichen | | 1 | 3 | 337 | 2 | 0 | ... | | | 7 | 14 | 4 | 344 | 16 | 4 |
| 15 | Edzell | | 2 | 2 | 178 | 3 | 9½ | ... | | | 18 | 3 | 3 | 196 | 7 | 0½ |
| 16 | Essie and Nevy | * | ... | ... | ... | | | 97 | 15 | 8 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 100 | 9 | 8 |
| 17 | Farnell | | ... | ... | ... | | | 94 | 10 | 0 | 27 | 7 | 7 | 121 | 17 | 7 |
| 18 | Fearn | | 3 | 1 | 75 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 2 | 3 | 10 | 77 | 3 | 10 |
| 19 | Forfar | * | 2 | 10 | 1,457 | 10 | 1 | ... | | | 46 | 1 | 8 | 1,503 | 11 | 9 |
| 20 | Glammis | | ... | ... | ... | | | 362 | 13 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 370 | 0 | 6 |
| 21 | Glenisla | | 1 | 2 | 145 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 2 | 11 | 7 | 147 | 11 | 7 |
| 22 | Guthrie | | ... | ... | ... | | | 75 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 15 | 10 | 78 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | Inverarity | | ... | ... | ... | | | 33 | 9 | 8½ | 31 | 6 | 2 | 64 | 15 | 10½ |
| 24 | Inverkeillor | | 1 | 3 | 413 | 16 | 0½ | ... | | | 12 | 15 | 0 | 426 | 11 | 0½ |
| 25 | Kettins | | ... | ... | ... | | | 207 | 19 | 2½ | 96 | 13 | 0 | 304 | 12 | 2½ |
| 26 | Kingoldrum | * | ... | ... | ... | | | 11 | 9 | 9½ | 10 | 7 | 3 | 21 | 17 | 0½ |
| 27 | Kinnell | | ... | ... | ... | | | 155 | 17 | 2½ | 2 | 12 | 6 | 158 | 9 | 8½ |

EXPENDITURE.

| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | Relief of Casual Poor. | Medical Relief. | Management. | Law Expenses. | Total Amount of Money Expended. | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | |
| 400 19 5 | 36 14 2 | 25 0 0 | 46 5 0 | 8 0 0 | 516 18 7 | 38 |
| 85 10 9½ | ... | 6 14 11 | 5 12 11 | ... | 97 18 7½ | 39 |
| 261 16 4 | ... | 16 4 11 | 34 17 10 | ... | 312 19 1 | 40 |
| 418 6 5 | ... | 28 18 3 | 63 18 6½ | ... | 511 3 2½ | 41 |
| 123 4 11 | 1 19 2½ | 10 1 4 | 11 0 0 | ... | 146 5 5½ | 42 |
| 175 14 9 | 17 4 11 | 2 12 8 | 27 8 9 | ... | 223 1 1 | 43 |
| 640 7 9 | 2 15 3 | 40 11 9 | 240 2 5½ | 15 10 6 | 939 7 8½ | 44 |
| 433 15 6 | 12 19 3 | 24 1 0 | 37 6 10 | 71 5 9 | 579 8 4 | 45 |
| 313 12 9 | 11 9 0 | 10 14 11 | 35 0 0 | 3 13 1 | 374 9 9 | 46 |
| 205 7 5 | 8 18 9 | 18 12 6 | 33 13 0 | 3 3 0 | 269 14 8 | 47 |
| 66 0 3 | 0 4 1 | 5 0 0 | 8 4 11 | ... | 79 9 3 | 48 |
| 1,152 0 10½ | 6 2 4½ | 46 15 11½ | 76 12 6½ | 13 14 0 | 1,295 5 9 | 49 |
| 57 13 6 | 21 1 8 | 14 19 6 | 8 0 0 | ... | 101 14 8 | 50 |
| 10 2 0 | ... | 0 13 8 | 3 3 6 | ... | 13 19 2 | 51 |
| 384 14 9 | 19 7 2 | 21 6 0 | 48 13 3 | ... | 474 1 2 | 52 |
| 59 15 6 | 0 17 8 | 4 18 0 | 11 1 6 | 1 0 0 | 77 12 8 | 53 |
| 149 8 11 | 11 4 1 | 3 0 0 | 19 16 0 | ... | 183 9 0 | 54 |
| 1,003 16 9½ | 42 4 7½ | 44 10 0 | 98 17 11 | 0 11 9 | 1,190 1 1 | 55 |
| 99 17 5½ | 7 0 3 | 4 4 0 | 15 11 7 | ... | 126 13 3½ | 56 |
| 120 9 7 | 23 0 9 | 4 4 0 | 17 12 10 | 59 11 5 | 224 18 7 | 57 |
| 130 12 5½ | 3 18 8 | 2 2 0 | 21 4 6 | ... | 157 17 7½ | 58 |
| 470 9 5 | 8 10 11 | 21 0 0 | 65 18 2 | ... | 565 18 6 | 59 |
| 275 10 4 | 11 7 3 | 16 15 3 | 29 7 4½ | ... | 333 0 2½ | 60 |
| 236 3 1 | 8 12 2 | 2 7 6 | 33 3 3 | 3 13 1 | 283 19 1 | 61 |
| 860 16 1 | 34 7 6 | 38 0 0 | 64 16 10 | 30 11 0 | 1,028 11 5 | 62 |
| 19,418 13 1½ | 1,003 8 7 | 918 15 5½ | 2,380 11 7 | 757 3 1 | 24,478 11 10 | |
| 128 0 6½ | ... | 8 0 0 | 12 8 8½ | ... | 148 9 3 | 1 |
| 81 2 5½ | 5 9 11 | 1 1 0 | 9 7 0 | 0 11 6 | 97 11 10½ | 2 |
| 150 3 6½ | 7 8 9½ | 10 7 6 | 19 19 2 | ... | 187 19 0 | 3 |
| 1,969 6 0 | 35 12 10 | 151 4 11 | 152 14 1 | 3 18 9 | 2,312 16 7 | 4 |
| 84 8 8 | 4 7 | 6 1 0 | 5 8 0 | ... | 100 4 8 | 5 |
| 322 13 0 | 13 7 0 | 16 16 0 | 52 13 3½ | ... | 405 9 3½ | 6 |
| 1,423 8 5 | 64 19 2½ | 69 12 3 | 137 3 5½ | 24 12 11 | 1,719 16 3 | 7 |
| 36 10 6½ | 0 2 6 | 0 4 0 | 6 0 10 | ... | 42 17 10½ | 8 |
| 87 16 2½ | 10 10 7 | 9 10 6 | 12 12 6 | 0 5 6 | 120 15 3½ | 9 |
| 53 8 11 | ... | ... | 6 3 0 | ... | 59 11 11 | 10 |
| 348 6 7 | ... | 14 3 7 | 23 18 3 | 12 10 7 | 398 19 6 | 11 |
| 65 18 6½ | ... | ... | 12 9 1 | ... | 78 7 7½ | 12 |
| 9,031 6 7 | 368 17 4 | 1,314 8 0 | 1,053 0 6 | 171 2 0 | 11,938 14 5 | 13 |
| 258 15 9½ | 8 9 0 | 14 0 0 | 16 0 0 | ... | 297 4 9½ | 14 |
| 180 2 0½ | 1 10 8 | 10 1 0 | 12 13 6 | ... | 204 7 2½ | 15 |
| 80 9 7 | 7 18 7 | 0 15 6 | 5 14 11 | ... | 94 18 7 | 16 |
| 84 1 2 | 2 3 0 | 5 4 8 | 8 12 0 | ... | 100 0 10 | 17 |
| 70 12 4 | 2 8 0 | 3 10 0 | 7 14 2 | ... | 84 4 6 | 18 |
| 1,126 8 8½ | 90 2 7½ | 89 8 3 | 100 2 4 | 1 10 0 | 1,407 11 11 | 19 |
| 297 14 7½ | 23 6 3 | 17 10 0 | 11 15 5 | ... | 350 6 3½ | 20 |
| 120 2 2 | 6 7 0 | 3 17 6 | 13 0 6 | ... | 143 7 2 | 21 |
| 59 11 10 | 0 15 0 | 5 0 0 | 8 16 5 | ... | 74 3 3 | 22 |
| 126 11 10 | ... | 8 0 0 | 10 9 4 | ... | 145 1 2 | 23 |
| 407 6 3½ | 39 13 0 | 15 0 0 | 25 10 3½ | ... | 487 9 7 | 24 |
| 181 4 2 | 18 12 9 | 9 0 0 | 13 2 9½ | ... | 221 19 8½ | 25 |
| 22 9 4 | 0 19 0 | 3 4 0 | 5 2 0 | 0 6 1 | 32 0 5 | 26 |
| 140 9 4 | ... | 6 12 0 | 10 11 5 | ... | 157 12 9 | 27 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. | From Mortifications and all other sources. | Total Amount of Money Received. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| 28 | Kinnettles - - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 45 17 5¾ | 45 17 5¾ |
| 29 | Kirkden - - - | 1 | 2 | 173 19 2 | ... | 14 10 8½ | 188 9 10½ |
| 30 | Kirriemuir - - * | 1 C | 8 | 1,381 14 4½ | ... | 35 18 0 | 1,417 12 4½ |
| 31 | Lethnot - - - | ... | ... | ... | 12 8 9 | 6 7 3 | 18 16 0 |
| 32 | Liff and Benvie - | 2 | 5 | 2,627 1 0 | ... | 13 14 3½ | 2,640 15 3½ |
| 33 | Lintrathen - - | ... | ... | ... | 129 15 11 | 14 19 10 | 144 15 9 |
| 34 | Lochlee - - - | 1 | 2 | 126 14 0 | ... | ... | 126 14 0 |
| 35 | Logie-Pert - - * | 2 | 3 | 435 1 3 | ... | 18 16 0 | 453 17 3 |
| 36 | Lunan - - - | ... | ... | ... | 77 4 11 | ... | 77 4 11 |
| 37 | Lundie & Fowlis-Easter | ... | ... | ... | 99 11 5½ | ... | 99 11 5½ |
| 38 | Mains & Strathmartin | 1 C | 3 | 315 7 8 | ... | 29 12 9 | 345 0 5 |
| 39 | Marytoun - - - | ... | ... | ... | 53 3 10 | 26 19 9 | 80 3 7 |
| 40 | Menmuir - - - | 1 | 2 | 157 12 7 | ... | ... | 157 12 7 |
| 41 | Monifieth - - - | 1 C | 4 | 833 5 2 | ... | 43 19 8 | 877 4 10 |
| 42 | Monikie - - - | ... | ... | ... | 195 6 5 | 6 2 0 | 201 8 5 |
| 43 | Montrose - - - | 3 | 13 | 2,262 13 3 | ... | 176 17 6 | 2,439 10 9 |
| 44 | Murroes - - - | ... | ... | ... | 10 7 8 | 1 2 0 | 11 9 8 |
| 45 | Newtyle - - - | 1 | 2 | 167 9 2½ | ... | 8 16 10 | 176 6 0½ |
| 46 | Oathlaw - - - | ... | ... | ... | 97 10 5 | 1 19 6 | 99 9 11 |
| 47 | Panbride - - - * | 1 | 2 | 256 2 5 | ... | 8 6 4 | 264 8 9 |
| 48 | Rescobie - - - | 1 | 2 | 163 5 9 | 35 3 6½ | 4 12 3 | 203 1 6 |
| 49 | Ruthven - - - | ... | ... | ... | 78 5 5 | ... | 78 5 5 |
| 50 | St Vigeans - - * | 1 | 9 | 1,902 3 10 | ... | 52 3 4 | 1,954 7 2 |
| 51 | Strickathrow - - | 3 | 2 | 161 14 9 | ... | 7 19 3½ | 169 14 0 |
| 52 | Tannadice - - | ... | ... | ... | 103 4 9 | ... | 103 4 9 |
| 53 | Tealing - - - | 1 | 2 | 100 6 6 | ... | 3 16 3 | 104 2 9 |
| | Total - | | | 29,226 7 11¼ | 2,396 9 0½ | 1,654 13 1¼ | 33,277 10 1 |
| | HADDINGTON. | | | | | | |
| 1 | Aberlady - - - | 1 | 2 | 341 1 3 | ... | 13 16 5 | 354 17 8 |
| 2 | Athelstaneford - - * | 1 | 2 | 221 12 6 | ... | ... | 221 12 6 |
| 3 | Bolton - - - | 1 | 1 | 70 0 0 | ... | 10 0 0 | 80 0 0 |
| 4 | Dirleton - - - * | 1 | 3 | 344 10 2 | ... | 77 10 0 | 422 0 2 |
| 5 | Dunbar - - - * | 1 C | 5 | 1,033 4 1 | ... | 53 5 9½ | 1,086 9 10 |
| 6 | Garvald - - - * | 1 | 2 | 276 2 10 | ... | 2 0 0 | 278 2 10 |
| 7 | Gladsmuir - - * | 1 C | 3 | 472 13 8¾ | ... | 21 18 5½ | 494 12 2 |
| 8 | Haddington - - * | 1 C | 6 | 1,418 14 4½ | ... | 45 5 7 | 1,463 19 11 |
| 9 | Humbie - - - | ... | ... | ... | 264 0 0 | 14 19 5 | 278 19 5 |
| 10 | Innerwick - - * | ... | ... | ... | 110 12 6 | 40 5 3 | 150 17 9 |
| 11 | Morham - - - | Rental | 1 | 86 0 0 | ... | 0 14 11½ | 86 14 11 |
| 12 | North-Berwick - - * | 1 C | 4 | 582 18 3 | ... | 9 3 4 | 592 1 7 |
| 13 | Oldhamstocks - - * | 1 | 2 | 91 0 0 | ... | 3 0 0 | 94 0 0 |
| 14 | Ormiston - - - * | 1 | 2 | 164 17 9 | ... | 4 11 8 | 169 9 5 |
| 15 | Pencaitland - - | 1 | 2 | 368 10 2 | ... | 45 13 11 | 414 4 1 |
| 16 | Prestonkirk - - * | 1 | 3 | 431 17 4 | ... | 29 4 9 | 461 2 1 |
| 17 | Prestonpans - - * | Rental | 3 | 743 16 3½ | ... | 98 19 0 | 842 15 3 |
| 18 | Salton - - - | Rental | 2 | 184 18 11½ | ... | 15 3 7 | 200 2 6 |
| 19 | Spot - - - | 1 | 2 | 150 0 0 | ... | 8 9 9 | 158 9 9 |
| 20 | Stenton - - - | 1 | 2 | 189 9 5 | ... | 41 6 5 | 230 15 10 |
| 21 | Tranent - - - * | 1 C | 4 | 1,136 19 9 | ... | 44 6 10½ | 1,181 6 7 |
| 22 | Whitekirk - - | ... | ... | ... | 234 11 1½ | 49 0 9 | 283 11 10 |
| 23 | Whittingham - - * | 1 | 2 | 242 0 7 | ... | ... | 242 0 7 |
| 24 | Yester - - - | ... | ... | ... | 150 4 3 | 62 14 2 | 212 18 5 |
| | Total - | | | 8,550 7 5¼ | 759 7 10½ | 691 10 1 | 10,001 5 4 |

EXPENDITURE.

| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | Relief of Casual Poor. | Medical Relief. | Management. | Law Expenses. | Total Amount of Money Expended. | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | |
| 35 13 0 | 0 6 4 | ... | 5 0 0 | ... | 40 19 4 | 28 |
| 178 12 11 | 1 15 0 | 16 19 10 | 18 15 2 | ... | 216 2 11 | 29 |
| 1,324 1 11½ | 79 4 6 | 54 7 6 | 150 9 3 | 6 12 1½ | 1,614 15 4 | 30 |
| 92 10 5 | ... | ... | 5 1 6 | ... | 97 11 11 | 31 |
| 2,118 8 5 | 89 8 2½ | 136 13 0 | 313 0 6 | 17 17 2 | 2,675 7 3½ | 32 |
| 112 18 4½ | 3 9 9 | 8 4 0 | 9 18 0 | ... | 134 10 1½ | 33 |
| 156 14 0 | ... | 0 13 6 | 5 5 0 | 0 13 9 | 163 6 3 | 34 |
| 288 15 2 | 5 19 6 | 15 17 4 | 25 6 4 | 3 9 2 | 339 7 6 | 35 |
| 66 17 3 | ... | ... | 8 11 7 | ... | 75 8 10 | 36 |
| 78 13 8 | ... | 2 11 6 | 6 18 0 | ... | 88 3 2 | 37 |
| 204 9 3½ | 4 14 3 | 40 2 5 | 39 14 3 | ... | 289 0 2½ | 38 |
| 37 0 8 | 0 6 3 | ... | 8 8 1 | 0 17 0 | 46 12 0 | 39 |
| 136 16 7 | ... | 2 2 9 | 13 0 0 | ... | 151 19 4 | 40 |
| 506 13 10 | 10 19 4 | 48 12 0 | 54 7 2 | 4 10 5 | 625 2 9 | 41 |
| 175 15 0 | 2 18 0 | 7 18 6 | 12 0 0 | ... | 198 11 6 | 42 |
| 2,186 5 10 | 217 6 8 | 106 12 6 | 202 8 11 | 16 0 9 | 2,728 14 8 | 43 |
| 52 6 0 | 1 4 6 | ... | ... | ... | 53 10 6 | 44 |
| 123 17 2½ | 16 14 10 | 10 15 0 | 25 2 4 | 3 11 8 | 185 1 0½ | 45 |
| 73 0 8 | 2 11 8 | 3 10 0 | 8 14 5 | ... | 87 16 9 | 46 |
| 243 8 5½ | 50 18 8 | 10 10 0 | 29 12 6½ | 5 12 2 | 340 1 10 | 47 |
| 134 1 5 | 1 0 9 | 7 0 0 | 14 17 4 | ... | 156 19 6 | 48 |
| 61 11 10 | 5 15 9½ | 1 4 6 | 3 6 0 | ... | 71 18 1½ | 49 |
| 1,860 15 3 | 36 17 0 | 156 14 11 | 160 13 4 | 4 8 9 | 2,219 9 3 | 50 |
| 147 12 0 | ... | 5 8 6 | 11 3 6 | ... | 164 4 0 | 51 |
| 74 13 0 | 2 2 0 | 5 0 0 | 11 7 6 | 13 1 10 | 106 4 4 | 52 |
| 64 5 5½ | 10 5 3 | 6 12 0 | 18 6 0 | 0 15 1 | 100 3 9½ | 53 |
| 27,479 6 10½ | 1,256 18 3½ | 2,440 1 5 | 2,914 9 8 | 292 7 2½ | 34,383 3 5½ | |
| 233 14 4 | 2 13 0 | 16 15 6 | 33 6 10 | 44 14 11 | 331 4 7 | 1 |
| 103 10 6 | 4 16 0 | 2 0 7½ | 31 2 10 | 19 5 8 | 160 15 7½ | 2 |
| 50 8 0 | 0 2 0 | 1 0 0 | 9 15 9 | ... | 61 5 9 | 3 |
| 308 2 1 | 16 4 10 | 15 0 0 | 31 12 4 | ... | 370 19 3 | 4 |
| 1,008 16 9 | 5 15 4 | 36 14 0 | 121 9 2 | 51 9 11 | 1,224 5 2 | 5 |
| 245 3 2 | 1 16 5½ | 4 18 0 | 16 3 8 | ... | 268 1 3½ | 6 |
| 336 7 6½ | 51 1 10 | 16 10 6 | 27 14 11 | ... | 431 14 9½ | 7 |
| 1,354 3 4 | 19 7 8 | 53 9 9 | 154 5 6 | ... | 1,581 6 3 | 8 |
| 277 16 7 | 7 19 2 | 16 3 0 | 17 2 0 | 10 11 3 | 329 12 0 | 9 |
| 96 18 0 | 7 10 2 | 11 1 2 | 16 9 6½ | 3 13 5 | 135 12 3½ | 10 |
| 67 6 0⅓ | ... | 1 13 6 | 12 6 6 | ... | 81 6 0⅓ | 11 |
| 493 18 5⅓ | 5 6 1 | 20 0 0 | 58 0 0 | 15 11 0 | 592 15 6⅓ | 12 |
| 74 7 9⅓ | 2 2 0 | 1 16 0 | 16 9 0 | ... | 94 14 9⅓ | 13 |
| 143 5 3½ | 1 19 5 | 11 0 0 | 21 16 10 | ... | 178 1 6½ | 14 |
| 376 17 4 | 4 10 6 | 10 0 0 | 21 3 8 | ... | 412 11 6 | 15 |
| 450 9 11 | 4 13 9½ | 17 10 0 | 30 18 5 | 29 19 8 | 533 11 9½ | 16 |
| 756 6 6⅓ | 5 1 1½ | 20 0 0 | 83 19 4 | 3 0 0 | 868 7 0 | 17 |
| 187 2 11½ | 6 19 6 | 9 6 6 | 17 8 3½ | 0 10 0 | 221 7 3 | 18 |
| 132 0 0 | 1 15 0 | 9 6 0 | 16 1 0 | ... | 159 2 0 | 19 |
| 198 9 2 | ... | 8 15 6 | 16 12 6 | ... | 223 17 2 | 20 |
| 951 1 2½ | 74 14 3 | 33 13 6 | 114 13 2 | 1 2 3 | 1,175 4 4½ | 21 |
| 212 4 10 | 14 2 7 | 5 0 0 | 23 7 1 | 30 3 1½ | 284 17 7½ | 22 |
| 176 13 10 | ... | 0 14 0 | 27 4 0 | ... | 204 11 10 | 23 |
| 198 9 3 | 2 17 3 | 8 6 8 | 17 9 3½ | ... | 227 2 5½ | 24 |
| 8,433 12 11 | 241 7 11½ | 330 14 2½ | 936 11 7½ | 210 1 2½ | 10,152 7 11 | |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. | From Mortifications and all other sources. | Total Amount of Money Received. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **INVERNESS.** | | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| 1 | Alvie | 1 C | 2 | 302 13 4 | ... | 31 11 6 | 334 4 10 |
| 2 | Ardersier * | 1 | 2 | 213 15 11 | ... | 7 8 0 | 221 3 11 |
| 3 | Barra | 1 | 3 | 252 3 0 | ... | 17 14 0 | 269 17 0 |
| 4 | Boleskine and Abertarff | 1 | 3 | 324 14 0½ | ... | 24 14 9 | 349 8 9½ |
| 5 | Bracadale | ... | ... | ... | ... | 274 1 9 | 274 1 9 |
| 6 | Cromdale | 1 C | 5 | 994 0 4 | ... | 33 1 7 | 1,027 1 11 |
| 7 | Croy | 1 | 3 | 187 0 0 | ... | 8 5 8½ | 195 5 8½ |
| 8 | Daviot | 1 | 3 | 143 2 0 | ... | 5 0 6 | 148 2 6 |
| 9 | Dores | 1 | 3 | 421 12 2½ | ... | 39 15 10 | 461 8 0½ |
| 10 | Duirnish | 1 | 6 | 347 15 3 | ... | 28 12 6 | 376 7 9 |
| 11 | Glenelg | 1 | 3 | 371 7 10 | ... | 20 14 6 | 392 2 4 |
| 12 | Harris * | 1 | 6 | 353 0 1 | ... | ... | 353 0 1 |
| 13 | Inverness * | 3 | 12 | 3,528 11 11 | ... | 231 11 1 | 3,760 3 0 |
| 14 | Kilmallie * | 1 | 6 | 1,474 12 9 | ... | 29 2 6 | 1,503 15 3 |
| 15 | Kilmonivaig * | 1 | 4 | 629 0 10½ | ... | 48 15 2½ | 677 16 1 |
| 16 | Kilmorack † | 1 | 4 | 584 4 6 | ... | 15 8 0 | 599 12 6 |
| 17 | Kilmuir (Skye) | 1 | 3 | 575 7 6 | ... | 18 13 11 | 594 1 5 |
| 18 | Kiltarlity | 1 | 4 | 458 10 0 | ... | 15 6 0 | 473 16 0 |
| 19 | Kingussie ‡ | 1 | 3 | 458 1 6 | ... | 13 10 0 | 471 11 6 |
| 20 | Kirkhill | 1 | 3 | 368 14 10 | ... | 13 6 2 | 382 1 0 |
| 21 | Laggan * | 1 | 2 | 326 0 0 | ... | 8 3 4 | 334 3 4 |
| 22 | Moy * | 1 | 2 | 155 3 11 | ... | ... | 155 3 11 |
| 23 | Petty | ... | ... | 256 18 0 | ... | 8 11 2 | 265 9 2 |
| 24 | Portree | 1 | 5 | 319 7 1¾ | ... | 19 17 8 | 339 4 9¾ |
| 25 | Sleat | 1 | 4 | 412 17 0 | ... | 68 0 7 | 480 17 7 |
| 26 | Small Isles | ... | ... | ... | 82 0 0 | ... | 82 0 0 |
| 27 | Snizort | 1 | 4 | 354 14 7 | ... | 17 12 11 | 372 7 6 |
| 28 | Strath | 1 | 4 | 362 18 2½ | ... | 18 7 11 | 381 6 1½ |
| 29 | Uist, North | 1 | 6 | 286 19 6 | ... | 18 0 0 | 304 19 6 |
| 30 | Uist, South | 1 | 8 | 513 18 1½ | ... | 39 11 8 | 553 9 9½ |
| 31 | Urquhart | 1 | 4 | 625 0 0 | ... | ... | 625 0 0 |
| | Total | | | 15,602 4 4¼ | 82 0 0 | 1,074 18 9 | 16,759 3 1¼ |
| | **KINCARDINE.** | | | | | | |
| 1 | Arbuthnot | ... | ... | ... | 154 6 6¼ | 10 13 4½ | 164 19 10¾ |
| 2 | Banchory-Devenick | 1 C | 4 | 486 8 4½ | ... | 49 15 1 | 536 3 5½ |
| 3 | Banchory-Ternan | 1 | 3 | 450 4 11 | ... | 34 11 4 | 484 16 3 |
| 4 | Benholm * | 1 C | 3 | 324 6 2½ | ... | 30 12 6½ | 354 18 9 |
| 5 | Bervie, | ... | ... | ... | 178 7 4 | 16 10 0 | 194 17 4 |
| 6 | Dunottar * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 500 4 6 | 500 4 6 |
| 7 | Durris | 1 | 2 | 194 3 4½ | ... | 15 8 11 | 209 12 3½ |
| 8 | Fettercairn | 1 C | 3 | 294 18 4 | ... | 105 15 4 | 400 13 8 |
| 9 | Fetteresso | 1 | 5 | 1,307 1 10½ | ... | 7 18 0½ | 1,314 19 11 |
| 10 | Fordoun * | 1 C | 3 | 363 10 2 | ... | 11 17 0 | 375 7 2 |
| 11 | Garvock | ... | ... | ... | 27 15 11 | ... | 27 15 11 |
| 12 | Glenbervie | ... | ... | ... | 176 11 2 | 17 13 8 | 194 4 10 |
| 13 | Kinneff | ... | ... | ... | 212 9 10½ | 7 15 4 | 220 5 2½ |
| 14 | Laurencekirk | 1 C | 3 | 408 12 0 | ... | 11 13 0 | 420 5 0 |
| 15 | Maryculter | ... | ... | ... | 34 9 8½ | 15 7 9 | 49 17 5½ |
| 16 | Marykirk * | 2 | 3 | 530 3 11½ | ... | 14 16 6 | 545 0 5½ |
| 17 | Nigg | 1 C | 3 | 254 5 8½ | ... | 22 17 6½ | 277 3 3 |
| 18 | St Cyrus | 2 | 3 | 345 5 9 | ... | 17 9 7½ | 362 15 4½ |
| 19 | Strachan * | ... | ... | ... | 297 13 11 | 2 0 0 | 299 13 11 |
| | Total | | | 4,959 0 8 | 1,081 14 5 | 892 19 6½ | 6,933 14 7½ |

† Inverness.—No. 16.—Kilmorack.—No return received.
‡ Inverness.—No. 19.—Kingussie.—No return received.

## EXPENDITURE.

| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | Relief of Casual Poor. | | | Medical Relief. | | | Management. | | | Law Expenses. | | | Total Amount of Money Expended. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | |
| 264 | 6 | 1¼ | 20 | 3 | 9⅓ | 12 | 2 | 0 | 29 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 334 | 3 | 7¾ | 1 |
| 191 | 16 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 14 | 1 | ... | | | 226 | 18 | 7 | 2 |
| 160 | 2 | 0 | ... | | | 46 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 221 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| 333 | 12 | 4 | 38 | 6 | 3 | 16 | 10 | 0 | 63 | 16 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 8 | 466 | 9 | 9 | 4 |
| 217 | 16 | 0 | ... | | | 47 | 14 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 275 | 10 | 0 | 5 |
| 766 | 11 | 4 | 116 | 0 | 1½ | 35 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 16 | 11½ | 24 | 10 | 4 | 1,001 | 18 | 9 | 6 |
| 175 | 10 | 1⅓ | 1 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 21 | 1 | 11 | ... | | | 203 | 7 | 11½ | 7 |
| 105 | 1 | 2⅓ | 8 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 15 | 0 | 15 | 16 | 5⅓ | 12 | 19 | 3 | 146 | 13 | 8 | 8 |
| 420 | 6 | 11⅓ | 7 | 9 | 6 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 34 | 10 | 8 | 35 | 16 | 3 | 514 | 4 | 4⅓ | 9 |
| 240 | 8 | 6 | 34 | 15 | 8⅓ | 45 | 13 | 8 | 34 | 7 | 6 | ... | | | 355 | 5 | 4½ | 10 |
| 328 | 11 | 0 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 10 | 0 | 53 | 19 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 415 | 12 | 2 | 11 |
| 288 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 18 | 7⅓ | 40 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 7 | 10¾ | ... | | | 389 | 14 | 8¼ | 12 |
| 2,255 | 1 | 3 | 578 | 19 | 11 | 111 | 8 | 8 | 257 | 5 | 8 | 164 | 6 | 2 | 3,367 | 1 | 8 | 13 |
| 1,051 | 14 | 10 | 25 | 8 | 0 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 114 | 0 | 8 | 23 | 7 | 10 | 1,259 | 11 | 4 | 14 |
| 545 | 3 | 7½ | 1 | 9 | 9 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 2 | 7½ | 13 | 0 | 10 | 650 | 16 | 10 | 15 |
| 492 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 22 | 9 | 0 | 46 | 12 | 4 | 36 | 2 | 7 | 600 | 3 | 5 | 16 |
| 455 | 12 | 8 | 30 | 15 | 11 | 28 | 6 | 4 | 45 | 0 | 3 | ... | | | 559 | 15 | 2 | 17 |
| 403 | 17 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 23 | 18 | 2 | 31 | 1 | 3 | 42 | 5 | 6 | 503 | 5 | 4 | 18 |
| 361 | 14 | 11 | 125 | 12 | 11 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 4 | 10 | ... | | | 548 | 12 | 8 | 19 |
| 233 | 8 | 0 | 29 | 2 | 8 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 316 | 7 | 3 | 20 |
| 275 | 1 | 9½ | 4 | 11 | 6 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 5 | 1⅓ | 16 | 11 | 10 | 347 | 10 | 3 | 21 |
| 128 | 18 | 0 | ... | | | 8 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 13 | 0 | ... | | | 152 | 11 | 0 | 22 |
| 205 | 13 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 13 | 5 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 237 | 1 | 7 | 23 |
| 288 | 14 | 4 | 38 | 1 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 14 | 8 | ... | | | 410 | 10 | 0 | 24 |
| 297 | 9 | 4 | 38 | 14 | 9 | 37 | 2 | 11 | 46 | 6 | 10½ | 5 | 0 | 8½ | 424 | 14 | 7 | 25 |
| 45 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 6 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 82 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| 263 | 4 | 8 | 17 | 4 | 4 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 403 | 19 | 8 | 27 |
| 295 | 16 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 26 | 10 | 0 | 33 | 11 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 7½ | 369 | 6 | 4½ | 28 |
| 199 | 13 | 0 | 25 | 17 | 0 | 47 | 16 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 305 | 7 | 11 | 29 |
| 379 | 18 | 1½ | 3 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 19 | 6 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 504 | 17 | 7½ | 30 |
| 436 | 13 | 10 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 27 | 10 | 0 | 44 | 14 | 10 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 528 | 9 | 11 | 31 |
| 12,107 | 11 | 8¼ | 1,216 | 10 | 5 | 899 | 14 | 6 | 1,433 | 9 | 4¼ | 465 | 17 | 7 | 16,123 | 3 | 6½ | |
| 129 | 0 | 1 | ... | | | 10 | 10 | 0 | 12 | 1 | 4 | ... | | | 151 | 11 | 5 | 1 |
| 506 | 16 | 5 | 26 | 18 | 6 | 21 | 10 | 0½ | 44 | 11 | 2 | ... | | | 599 | 16 | 1½ | 2 |
| 388 | 10 | 6 | 37 | 17 | 11 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 14 | 2 | ... | | | 485 | 2 | 7 | 3 |
| 263 | 5 | 9½ | 15 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 37 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 330 | 11 | 4½ | 4 |
| 156 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 13 | 4 | 0 | ... | | | 179 | 9 | 6 | 5 |
| 311 | 5 | 10 | 35 | 8 | 5 | 17 | 10 | 2½ | 27 | 5 | 0 | ... | | | 391 | 9 | 5½ | 6 |
| 205 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 10½ | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 11 | 9 | ... | | | 228 | 11 | 0½ | 7 |
| 259 | 14 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 12 | 0 | 14 | 4 | 8 | 337 | 13 | 6 | 8 |
| 1,145 | 19 | 3½ | 29 | 0 | 1 | ... | | | 102 | 7 | 10 | ... | | | 1,277 | 7 | 2⅓ | 9 |
| 379 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 6 | 19 | 15 | 8 | 18 | 1 | 7 | ... | | | 418 | 1 | 9 | 10 |
| 20 | 6 | 0 | ... | | | ... | | | 5 | 5 | 0 | ... | | | 25 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| 180 | 14 | 6 | ... | | | 10 | 9 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 0 | ... | | | 204 | 5 | 9 | 12 |
| 166 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 18 | 3 | ... | | | 183 | 7 | 0 | 13 |
| 368 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 14 | 11½ | ... | | | 429 | 5 | 3½ | 14 |
| 134 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 5 | 13 | 6 | ... | | | 156 | 2 | 9 | 15 |
| 441 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 21 | 18 | 6 | 48 | 6 | 6½ | 5 | 11 | 3 | 523 | 6 | 3½ | 16 |
| 215 | 7 | 11⅓ | 13 | 7 | 5½ | 12 | 12 | 0 | 31 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 273 | 2 | 10 | 17 |
| 322 | 18 | 8½ | 11 | 13 | 3½ | 12 | 1 | 8 | 35 | 11 | 0 | ... | | | 382 | 4 | 8 | 18 |
| 270 | 10 | 9 | ... | | | 8 | 2 | 8½ | 17 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 295 | 13 | 5½ | 19 |
| 5,864 | 18 | 0 | 204 | 10 | 3½ | 235 | 13 | 2½ | 546 | 9 | 1 | 21 | 2 | 5 | 6,872 | 13 | 0 | |

Return for previous year taken.
Return for previous year taken.

| | COUNTIES. | | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. | | | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. | | | From Mortifications and all other sources. | | | Total Amount of Money Received. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **KINROSS.** | | | | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 1 | Cleish | - - - | ... | ... | ... | | | 71 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 74 | 17 | 5 |
| 2 | Kinross | - - - * | 3 | 4 | 450 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 17 | 6 | 489 | 17 | 6 |
| 3 | Orwell | - - - * | 3 | 3 | 322 | 2 | 8 | ... | | | 98 | 10 | 5 | 420 | 13 | 1 |
| 4 | Portmoak | - - | 3 | 3 | 139 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 0 | 8 | 0 | 139 | 8 | 0 |
| | Total | - | | | 911 | 2 | 8 | 76 | 11 | 7 | 137 | 1 | 9 | 1,124 | 16 | 0 |
| | **KIRKCUDBRIGHT.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Anwoth | - - - * | 1 | 2 | 149 | 8 | 0½ | ... | | | 8 | 11 | 11½ | 158 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Balmaclellan | - - * | 1 | 2 | 375 | 1 | 4½ | ... | | | 6 | 3 | 6 | 381 | 4 | 10½ |
| 3 | Balmaghie | - - * | 1 | 2 | 421 | 6 | 7 | ... | | | 71 | 6 | 1½ | 492 | 12 | 8½ |
| 4 | Borgue | - - - * | 1 | 2 | 300 | 5 | 1 | ... | | | 10 | 4 | 2 | 310 | 9 | 3 |
| 5 | Buittle | - - - * | ... | ... | ... | | | 453 | 6 | 9 | 17 | 17 | 6 | 471 | 4 | 3 |
| 6 | Carsphairn | - - * | ... | ... | 243 | 10 | 9 | ... | | | 21 | 3 | 5 | 264 | 14 | 2 |
| 7 | Colvend | - - - * | 1 | 2 | 245 | 3 | 7 | 109 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 18 | 8 | 366 | 8 | 1 |
| 8 | Crossmichael | - - | 1 | 2 | 299 | 0 | 2 | ... | | | ... | | | 299 | 0 | 2 |
| 9 | Dalry | - - - * | 1 | 2 | 558 | 13 | 2 | ... | | | 6 | 11 | 8 | 565 | 4 | 10 |
| 10 | Girthon | - - - * | 1 | 3 | 534 | 7 | 0½ | ... | | | 10 | 19 | 8 | 545 | 6 | 8½ |
| 11 | Kells | - - - * | ... | ... | ... | | | 302 | 17 | 8 | 18 | 8 | 6 | 321 | 6 | 2 |
| 12 | Kelton | - - - * | 1 | 4 | 794 | 5 | 11 | ... | | | 54 | 17 | 9½ | 849 | 3 | 8½ |
| 13 | Kirkbean | - - - * | 1 | 2 | 150 | 13 | 7½ | ... | | | 24 | 11 | 8 | 175 | 5 | 3½ |
| 14 | Kirkcudbright | - - * | 2 | 6 | 842 | 17 | 8½ | ... | | | 25 | 16 | 10 | 868 | 14 | 6½ |
| 15 | Kirkgunzeon | - - * | 1 | 2 | 213 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 16 | 9 | 2 | 229 | 9 | 2 |
| 16 | Kirkmabreck | - - * | 1 | 3 | 470 | 10 | 3½ | ... | | | 18 | 1 | 7 | 488 | 11 | 10½ |
| 17 | Kirkpatrick-Durham | * | 1 | 3 | 287 | 1 | 0½ | ... | | | 14 | 18 | 5 | 301 | 19 | 5½ |
| 18 | Kirkpatrick-Irongray | | ... | ... | ... | | | 97 | 15 | 9½ | 80 | 15 | 6½ | 178 | 11 | 4 |
| 19 | Lochrutton | - - | 1 | 2 | 143 | 11 | 4 | ... | | | 3 | 17 | 10 | 147 | 9 | 2 |
| 20 | Minigaff | - - - * | 1 | ... | ... | | | 410 | 7 | 10½ | 22 | 4 | 8 | 432 | 12 | 6½ |
| 21 | New Abbey | - - * | 1 | 2 | 215 | 18 | 3 | ... | | | 65 | 3 | 0 | 281 | 1 | 3 |
| 22 | Parton | - - - * | 1 | 2 | 305 | 12 | 3 | ... | | | 15 | 7 | 8 | 320 | 19 | 11 |
| 23 | Rerrick | - - - * | 1 | 3 | 517 | 18 | 8½ | ... | | | 9 | 7 | 0 | 527 | 5 | 8½ |
| 24 | Terregles | - - - * | ... | ... | ... | | | ... | | | 67 | 15 | 7 | 67 | 15 | 7 |
| 25 | Tongland | - - - * | 1 | 4 | 342 | 10 | 8 | ... | | | 20 | 7 | 6 | 362 | 18 | 2 |
| 26 | Troqueer | - - - * | 1 | 5 | 1,299 | 2 | 5½ | ... | | | 25 | 17 | 8 | 1,325 | 0 | 1½ |
| 27 | Twynholm | - - - * | 1 | 2 | 51 | 5 | 5 | 19 | 18 | 9 | 116 | 15 | 8 | 187 | 19 | 10 |
| 28 | Urr | - - - - * | 1 | 4 | 1,009 | 8 | 8 | ... | | | 40 | 0 | 0 | 1,049 | 8 | 8 |
| | Total | - | | | 9,770 | 12 | 1¼ | 1,393 | 12 | 8 | 805 | 12 | 9 | 11,969 | 17 | 6¼ |
| | **LANARK.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Avondale | - - - * | 2 | 7 | 1,295 | 5 | 10 | ... | | | 63 | 14 | 8 | 1,359 | 0 | 6 |
| 2 | Barony | - - - * | 1 C | 30 | 27,900 | 4 | 5 | ... | | | 2,251 | 18 | 4 | 30,152 | 2 | 9 |
| 3 | Biggar | - - - | 1 | 3 | 286 | 16 | 6 | ... | | | 21 | 6 | 7½ | 308 | 3 | 1½ |
| 4 | Blantyre | - - - | 3 | 4 | 630 | 4 | 7 | ... | | | ... | | | 630 | 4 | 7 |
| 5 | Bothwell | - - - | 1 | 17 | 1,796 | 16 | 10 | ... | | | ... | | | 1,796 | 16 | 10 |
| 6 | Cadder | - - - * | 1 | 5 | 504 | 0 | 11 | ... | | | 46 | 13 | 8½ | 550 | 14 | 7½ |
| 7 | Cambuslang | - - * | 1 C | 3 | 542 | 0 | 3 | ... | | | 0 | 6 | 1 | 542 | 6 | 4 |
| 8 | Cambusnethan | - - * | 1 C | 7 | 512 | 11 | 8 | ... | | | 16 | 0 | 4 | 528 | 12 | 0 |
| 9 | Carluke | - - - * | 1 | 6 | 788 | 15 | 2 | ... | | | 42 | 9 | 7 | 831 | 4 | 9 |
| 10 | Carmichael | - - | 1 | 2 | 60 | 7 | 7 | ... | | | 50 | 0 | 0 | 110 | 7 | 7 |
| | Carmunnock | - - | ... | ... | ... | | | 116 | 6 | 9½ | 12 | 19 | 11 | 129 | 6 | 8½ |
| 12 | Carnwath | - - * | 1 | 5 | 767 | 7 | 7 | ... | | | 23 | 5 | 2 | 790 | 12 | 9 |
| 13 | Carstairs | - - | ... | ... | ... | | | ... | | | 88 | 5 | 3¾ | 88 | 5 | 3¾ |
| 14 | Covington | - - | 1 | 2 | 148 | 7 | 3 | ... | | | 5 | 12 | 8 | 153 | 19 | 11 |

EXPENDITURE.

| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | Relief of Casual Poor. | | | Medical Relief. | | | Management. | | | Law Expenses. | | | Total Amount of Money Expended. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 60 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 74 | 17 | 5 |
| 391 | 18 | 8½ | 20 | 11 | 10 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 10 | 8½ | ... | | | 462 | 1 | 3 |
| 327 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 18 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 35 | 13 | 3 | ... | | | 376 | 7 | 8 |
| 115 | 14 | 10½ | 5 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 19 | 4½ | 14 | 14 | 7 | ... | | | 141 | 13 | 10 |
| 895 | 9 | 6 | 32 | 4 | 1 | 42 | 15 | 5½ | 83 | 7 | 1½ | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1,055 | 0 | 2 |
| 115 | 4 | 4½ | 12 | 13 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 164 | 10 | 1½ |
| 308 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5½ | 16 | 1 | 7 | 30 | 12 | 5½ | 1 | 9 | 0 | 359 | 15 | 9 |
| 266 | 2 | 6½ | 8 | 16 | 8½ | 14 | 10 | 5½ | 38 | 9 | 10 | 16 | 3 | 6 | 344 | 3 | 0½ |
| 204 | 18 | 0½ | 56 | 5 | 9 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 308 | 16 | 6½ |
| 204 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 14 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 239 | 12 | 11 |
| 114 | 18 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 6 | ... | | | 142 | 16 | 7 |
| 339 | 7 | 3½ | 11 | 4 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 8½ | 22 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 388 | 7 | 11 |
| 235 | 8 | 5½ | 20 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 12 | 6 | ... | | | 293 | 10 | 11½ |
| 275 | 4 | 8 | 21 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 13 | 2½ | 29 | 19 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 10 | 339 | 1 | 3½ |
| 444 | 8 | 0½ | 3 | 17 | 4 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 502 | 11 | 1½ |
| 247 | 14 | 4 | 16 | 4 | 9 | 20 | 3 | 6 | 23 | 13 | 11 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 308 | 0 | 8 |
| 552 | 10 | 2½ | 11 | 9 | 10 | 35 | 14 | 9 | 47 | 11 | 7 | 61 | 12 | 5 | 708 | 18 | 9½ |
| 145 | 13 | 0 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 180 | 0 | 8 |
| 762 | 12 | 2 | 24 | 18 | 3 | 35 | 5 | 8 | 71 | 13 | 6 | ... | | | 894 | 9 | 7 |
| 208 | 0 | 2½ | 1 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 17 | 9 | 52 | 4 | 8 | 276 | 13 | 3½ |
| 256 | 3 | 1½ | 14 | 14 | 5 | 16 | 9 | 0 | 33 | 13 | 6½ | ... | | | 321 | 0 | 1 |
| 215 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 16 | 0 | 10 | 36 | 15 | 3½ | 15 | 14 | 7 | 289 | 12 | 9½ |
| 119 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 0 | 2 | 157 | 6 | 5 |
| 113 | 8 | 7½ | 7 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 138 | 2 | 4½ |
| 332 | 17 | 8½ | 31 | 13 | 7 | 17 | 11 | 9 | 21 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 2 | 418 | 13 | 1½ |
| 198 | 15 | 5¼ | ... | | | 14 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 14 | 4½ | 28 | 0 | 3 | 259 | 17 | 11¾ |
| 189 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 19 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 19 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 222 | 11 | 10 |
| 442 | 1 | 1½ | 14 | 13 | 8 | 25 | 16 | 6 | 24 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 1 | 508 | 1 | 4½ |
| 37 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 10 | 18 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | ... | | | 54 | 4 | 3 |
| 238 | 17 | 4 | 13 | 14 | 3 | 16 | 6 | 8½ | 27 | 10 | 8½ | ... | | | 296 | 9 | 0 |
| 548 | 4 | 6 | 82 | 15 | 5 | 43 | 8 | 11 | 65 | 7 | 6 | 189 | 18 | 1 | 929 | 14 | 5 |
| 229 | 16 | 6 | 27 | 2 | 3½ | 16 | 14 | 4½ | 37 | 7 | 9 | ... | | | 311 | 0 | 11 |
| 881 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 4 | 3½ | 40 | 9 | 7 | 65 | 10 | 9 | ... | | | 997 | 12 | 6½ |
| 8,228 | 9 | 8¼ | 440 | 0 | 4 | 482 | 6 | 3½ | 799 | 6 | 11½ | 405 | 13 | 1 | 10,355 | 16 | 4¼ |
| 885 | 13 | 5 | 153 | 8 | 1 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1,149 | 4 | 6 |
| 19,528 | 3 | 11 | 1,896 | 17 | 6 | 1,608 | 3 | 7 | 3,774 | 5 | 1 | 433 | 19 | 10 | 27,241 | 9 | 11 |
| 273 | 8 | 3 | 10 | 18 | 4 | 5 | 18 | 7 | 22 | 2 | 5 | ... | | | 312 | 7 | 7 |
| 389 | 19 | 8 | 26 | 19 | 0 | 24 | 13 | 2 | 89 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 0 | 0 | 730 | 11 | 10 |
| 1,409 | 17 | 0 | 185 | 2 | 0 | 52 | 17 | 9 | 92 | 10 | 0 | ... | | | 1,740 | 6 | 9 |
| 436 | 11 | 2 | 10 | 14 | 0 | 35 | 2 | 6 | 50 | 6 | 6½ | ... | | | 532 | 14 | 2½ |
| 471 | 16 | 10 | 61 | 6 | 11 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 60 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 16 | 9 | 610 | 4 | 10 |
| 453 | 8 | 5 | 51 | 7 | 6 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 16 | 9 | 18 | 4 | 0 | 604 | 16 | 8 |
| 685 | 10 | 0½ | 36 | 10 | 0 | 18 | 15 | 7½ | 61 | 14 | 7 | 19 | 19 | 6 | 822 | 9 | 9 |
| 86 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 17 | 8 | 12 | 9 | 0 | ... | | | 110 | 5 | 7 |
| 87 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 14 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 107 | 15 | 8 |
| 561 | 5 | 3½ | 15 | 10 | 9 | 28 | 16 | 0 | 58 | 3 | 9½ | 7 | 7 | 4 | 671 | 3 | 2 |
| 65 | 15 | 8 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 6 | 15 | 3 | 9 | ... | | | 84 | 6 | 11 |
| 77 | 2 | 6½ | 3 | 16 | 8½ | 4 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 14 | 2½ | 59 | 17 | 11 | 151 | 15 | 4½ |

| No. | COUNTIES. | | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. £ s. d. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. £ s. d. | From Mortifications and all other sources. £ s. d. | Total Amount of Money Received. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 15 | Crawford | | 1 | 3 | 414 3 8¾ | ... | ... | 414 3 8¾ |
| 16 | Crawfordjohn | * | 1 | 2 | 248 13 3¼ | ... | 2 13 0 | 251 6 3¼ |
| 17 | Culter | | 1 | 2 | 143 8 7½ | ... | 3 0 0 | 146 8 7½ |
| 18 | Dalserf | | 1 | 3 | 422 3 2 | ... | 40 9 1 | 462 12 3 |
| 19 | Dalziel | | 1 | 2 | 260 9 9 | ... | ... | 260 9 9 |
| 20 | Dolphington | | ... | ... | ... | 17 19 0¼ | ... | 17 19 0¼ |
| 21 | Douglas | | 1 | 3 | 726 1 2½ | ... | 16 19 2 | 743 0 4½ |
| 22 | Dunsyre | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 4 2¼ | 85 4 2¼ |
| 23 | Glasgow | * | 1 | 25 | 42,643 8 3 | ... | 830 3 0 | 43,473 11 3 |
| 24 | Glassford | | 1 | 3 | 466 11 2½ | ... | 8 13 6 | 475 4 8½ |
| 25 | Gorbals | | 1 | 10 | 1,357 7 5½ | ... | 383 0 0 | 1,740 7 5½ |
| 26 | Govan | * | 1 | 28 | 8,927 15 9 | ... | 2,700 12 10 | 11,628 8 7 |
| 27 | Hamilton | * | 2 | 10 | 2,148 3 8½ | ... | 61 10 0 | 2,209 13 8½ |
| 28 | Kilbride, East | * | 3 | 5 | 423 5 4 | ... | 13 14 0 | 436 19 4 |
| 29 | Lanark | | 1 | 8 | 572 12 10 | ... | 314 3 10 | 886 16 8 |
| 30 | Lesmahagow | * | 1 | 7 | 915 5 0 | ... | 40 11 4 | 955 16 4 |
| 31 | Libberton | | 1 | 2 | 116 12 2 | ... | 33 14 0 | 150 6 2 |
| 32 | Monkland, New | * | 1 | 16 | 2,660 2 8 | ... | 171 14 3 | 2,831 16 11 |
| 33 | Monkland, Old | * | 1 | 15 | 3,133 11 0 | ... | 105 13 0 | 3,239 4 0 |
| 34 | Pittenain | * | 1 | 1 | 52 17 5¼ | ... | ... | 52 17 5¼ |
| 35 | Rutherglen | * | 1 | 7 | 1,061 15 0½ | ... | 0 10 0 | 1,062 5 0⅓ |
| 36 | Shotts | | 3 | 5 | 605 8 11 | ... | 16 0 5 | 621 9 4 |
| 37 | Stonehouse | * | 1 | 3 | 358 3 5½ | ... | ... | 358 3 5½ |
| 38 | Symington | | 1 | 2 | 152 0 4½ | ... | ... | 152 0 4½ |
| 39 | Wandell and Lamington | | 1 | 1 | 134 11 1⅓ | ... | 5 13 0⅓ | 140 4 2 |
| 40 | Walston | | 1 | 2 | 55 1 9½ | ... | 6 12 4⅓ | 61 14 2 |
| 41 | Wiston and Roberton | | 1 | 2 | 142 9 2 | ... | 14 2 6⅓ | 156 11 8⅓ |
| | Total | | | | 103,375 1 0¼ | 134 5 9¾ | 7,477 5 11⅓ | 110,986 12 9½ |
| | **LINLITHGOW.** | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Abercorn | | 1 | 3 | 216 15 5 | ... | 23 17 2 | 240 12 7 |
| 2 | Bathgate | * | 1 | 5 | 762 3 6⅓ | ... | 125 6 6 | 887 10 0⅓ |
| 3 | Borrowstounness | * | 1 C | 4 | 913 12 1¾ | ... | 75 19 7½ | 989 11 9¼ |
| 4 | Carriden | * | 1 | 1 | 517 16 11 | ... | 16 15 0 | 534 11 11 |
| 5 | Dalmeny | * | ... | ... | ... | 216 10 8½ | 40 5 4½ | 256 16 1 |
| 6 | Ecclesmachen | * | 1 | 1 | 126 5 7½ | ... | 4 7 3 | 130 12 10½ |
| 7 | Kirkliston | * | 1 | 4 | 557 12 11 | ... | 14 12 10 | 572 5 9 |
| 8 | Linlithgow | * | 1 C | 7 | 1,049 9 8 | ... | ... | 1,049 9 8 |
| 9 | Livingstone | * | 1 | 2 | 285 0 0 | ... | 5 1 8 | 290 1 8 |
| 10 | Queensferry | * | 1 | 8 | 29 10 5½ | 30 9 6½ | 19 12 6 | 79 12 6 |
| 11 | Torphichen | * | 1 | 2 | 222 3 6½ | ... | 19 0 5 | 241 3 11½ |
| 12 | Uphall | * | 1 | 2 | 186 5 6 | ... | 67 4 10 | 253 10 4 |
| 13 | Whitburn | * | 1 | 3 | 480 9 0 | ... | 17 16 2 | 498 5 2 |
| | Total | | | | 5,347 4 8¾ | 247 0 3 | 429 19 4 | 6,024 4 3¾ |
| | **NAIRN.** | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ardclach | | 1 | 2 | 235 19 0 | ... | 43 8 3 | 279 7 3 |
| 2 | Auldearn | | 1 | 3 | 240 0 0 | ... | 10 14 7½ | 250 14 7½ |
| 3 | Cawdor | | 1 | 2 | 268 18 6 | ... | 24 8 6 | 293 7 0 |
| 4 | Nairn | | 1 C | 4 | 666 6 5 | ... | 40 14 1 | 707 0 6 |
| | Total | | | | 1,411 3 11 | ... | 119 5 5½ | 1,530 9 4½ |

EXPENDITURE.

| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | Relief of Casual Poor. | | | Medical Relief. | | | Management. | | | Law Expenses. | | | Total Amount of Money Expended. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | |
| 230 | 2 | 7 | 66 | 3 | 5½ | 18 | 0 | 11 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 345 | 10 | 0½ | 1 |
| 201 | 4 | 7 | 15 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 6 | 21 | 13 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 245 | 7 | 7 | 1 |
| 115 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 6 | ... | | | 131 | 10 | 2 | 1 |
| 396 | 9 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 7 | 0 | 33 | 13 | 5 | 2 | 16 | 3 | 472 | 5 | 11 | 1 |
| 101 | 4 | 6 | 43 | 19 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 170 | 16 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | 17 | 6 | ... | | | 0 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 7 | ... | | | 8 | 14 | 7 | 2 |
| 449 | 18 | 8 | 162 | 1 | 3½ | 25 | 4 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 672 | 3 | 11½ | 2 |
| 87 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 102 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| 30,165 | 3 | 2 | 591 | 2 | 0 | 3,941 | 17 | 4 | 6,000 | 4 | 3 | 461 | 14 | 0 | 41,160 | 0 | 9 | 2 |
| 534 | 17 | 3½ | 4 | 7 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 1 | 6 | ... | | | 585 | 5 | 9½ | 2 |
| 1,115 | 12 | 2½ | 198 | 8 | 2 | 112 | 2 | 4 | 312 | 16 | 6 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 1,739 | 9 | 8½ | 2 |
| 7,604 | 6 | 5 | 46 | 2 | 6 | 621 | 16 | 9 | 1,709 | 18 | 9 | 79 | 19 | 0 | 10,062 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| 1,748 | 10 | 0 | 87 | 18 | 9 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 96 | 14 | 0 | ... | | | 2,010 | 2 | 9 | 2 |
| 339 | 12 | 11 | 28 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 423 | 14 | 10 | 2 |
| 628 | 1 | 7 | 34 | 9 | 3½ | 58 | 11 | 10 | 85 | 7 | 10 | ... | | | 806 | 10 | 6½ | 2 |
| 794 | 2 | 6½ | 30 | 19 | 8 | 53 | 7 | 6 | 69 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 953 | 18 | 4½ | 3 |
| 147 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 13 | 11 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 7 | 17 | 6 | ... | | | 159 | 14 | 0 | 3 |
| 2,269 | 18 | 5 | 520 | 6 | 6 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 245 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 3,105 | 4 | 11 | 3 |
| 2,261 | 10 | 4½ | 277 | 7 | 7 | 208 | 16 | 2 | 203 | 9 | 10 | 67 | 14 | 11 | 3,018 | 18 | 10½ | 3 |
| 44 | 9 | 11 | ... | | | 0 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 0 | 59 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| 579 | 10 | 5 | 178 | 4 | 4 | 28 | 5 | 3 | 79 | 4 | 7 | ... | | | 865 | 4 | 7 | 3 |
| 477 | 10 | 2 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 19 | 0 | 3 | 58 | 15 | 3 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 606 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
| 347 | 9 | 3½ | 10 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 25 | 17 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 393 | 7 | 0½ | 3 |
| 128 | 14 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 3 | ... | | | 140 | 15 | 2 | 3 |
| 79 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 15 | 0 | ... | | | 9 | 2 | 0 | ... | | | 94 | 19 | 0 | 3 |
| 45 | 2 | 7 | ... | | | 3 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 54 | 10 | 1 | 4 |
| 131 | 14 | 11½ | 13 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 16 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 167 | 3 | 8½ | 4 |
| 76,442 | 10 | 4½ | 4,817 | 14 | 5 | 7,177 | 19 | 2½ | 13,556 | 5 | 10½ | 1,430 | 4 | 7 | 103,424 | 14 | 5½ | |
| 200 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 17 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 0 | 21 | 12 | 9 | ... | | | 245 | 1 | 1 | |
| 726 | 12 | 5 | 100 | 8 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 71 | 18 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 939 | 9 | 5 | |
| 670 | 14 | 9¼ | 165 | 9 | 6 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 12 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 964 | 19 | 5¼ | |
| 378 | 19 | 9 | 60 | 9 | 2 | 22 | 18 | 0 | 21 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 16 | 11 | 484 | 7 | 7 | |
| 206 | 6 | 9½ | ... | | | 10 | 10 | 4 | 28 | 6 | 4 | ... | | | 245 | 3 | 5½ | |
| 102 | 16 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 0 | ... | | | ... | | | 114 | 5 | 1 | |
| 493 | 0 | 0⅓ | 42 | 14 | 5¾ | 23 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 4 | 611 | 11 | 4¼ | |
| 1,062 | 3 | 0½ | 134 | 19 | 1 | 28 | 5 | 0 | 121 | 11 | 1½ | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1,351 | 3 | 7 | |
| 207 | 1 | 10 | 22 | 5 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 6 | 41 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 288 | 5 | 6 | |
| 45 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 68 | 17 | 6 | 1 |
| 181 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 24 | 8 | 5 | ... | | | 221 | 13 | 10 | 1 |
| 199 | 7 | 10½ | 5 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 6 | 26 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 241 | 15 | 11½ | 1 |
| 386 | 4 | 6 | 27 | 1 | 3 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 18 | 3 | 23 | 6 | 8 | 493 | 10 | 8 | 1 |
| 4,860 | 6 | 2¼ | 583 | 3 | 5¾ | 222 | 6 | 1 | 543 | 2 | 1½ | 61 | 6 | 7 | 6,270 | 4 | 5½ | |
| 234 | 19 | 3 | ... | | | 10 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 10 | 276 | 15 | 0 | |
| 169 | 14 | 2½ | 2 | 18 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 23 | 1 | 5 | 20 | 11 | 4 | 229 | 15 | 8½ | |
| 267 | 8 | 10 | ... | | | 9 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 301 | 3 | 3 | |
| 640 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 14 | 4 | ... | | | 722 | 12 | 10 | |
| 1,312 | 17 | 7½ | 6 | 1 | 11 | 59 | 10 | 0 | 118 | 6 | 1 | 33 | 11 | 2 | 1,530 | 6 | 9½ | |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. | From Mortifications and all other sources. | Total Amount of Money Received. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ORKNEY & SHETLAND | | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| | ORKNEY. | | | | | | |
| 1 | Birsay and Harray | ... | ... | ... | 42 2 6½ | 12 0 0 | 54 2 6½ |
| 2 | Cross and Burness | 1 | ... | ... | 122 3 0½ | ... | 122 3 0½ |
| 3 | Eday | ... | ... | ... | 62 16 11½ | ... | 62 16 11½ |
| 4 | Evie and Rendal | ... | ... | ... | 19 12 0 | 22 11 6 | 42 3 6 |
| 5 | Firth | 1 | 2 | 31 0 0 | ... | ... | 31 0 0 |
| 6 | Holm | ... | ... | ... | 84 14 3½ | ... | 84 14 3½ |
| 7 | Hoy and Græmsay | ... | ... | ... | 12 0 0 | ... | 12 0 0 |
| 8 | Kirkwall | 1 C | 5 | 590 0 0 | ... | 97 8 0 | 687 8 0 |
| 9 | Lady | ... | ... | ... | 77 7 3 | ... | 77 7 3 |
| 10 | Orphir | 1 | 2 | 43 16 3 | ... | 0 7 0 | 44 3 3 |
| 11 | Ronaldshay, South | 1 | 4 | 204 17 10½ | ... | 49 5 6 | 254 3 4½ |
| 12 | Rousay and Egilshay | ... | ... | ... | 5 6 0 | 51 14 11 | 57 0 11 |
| 13 | St Andrews & Deerness * | ... | ... | ... | 15 12 6 | 29 3 4½ | 44 15 10½ |
| 14 | Sandwick | ... | ... | ... | 18 9 8½ | ... | 18 9 8½ |
| 15 | Shapinshay | ... | ... | ... | 20 0 0 | ... | 20 0 0 |
| 16 | Stennis | ... | ... | ... | 15 0 0 | ... | 15 0 0 |
| 17 | Stromness * | 2 | 4 | 313 1 0 | ... | 13 6 6 | 326 7 6 |
| 18 | Stronsay * | 1 | 2 | 180 5 11½ | ... | ... | 180 5 11½ |
| 19 | Walls and Flotta | ... | ... | ... | 5 17 0 | 21 17 2 | 27 14 2 |
| 20 | Westray & Papa-Westray | ... | ... | ... | 67 12 10 | ... | 67 12 10 |
| | Total | | | 1,363 1 1 | 568 14 1½ | 297 13 11½ | 2,229 9 2 |
| | SHETLAND. | | | | | | |
| 21 | Bressay | ... | ... | ... | 15 4 10¼ | 6 13 2 | 21 18 0¼ |
| 22 | Delting | ... | ... | ... | 38 17 10½ | 10 13 10 | 49 11 8½ |
| 23 | Dunrossness | ... | ... | ... | 68 17 4 | 68 15 7 | 137 12 11 |
| 24 | Fetlar and North Yell | ... | ... | ... | 59 4 0 | ... | 59 4 0 |
| 25 | Lerwick | 1 | 4 | 397 1 1 | ... | 28 2 7 | 425 3 8 |
| 26 | Nesting | ... | ... | ... | 51 9 4½ | 7 14 3¾ | 59 3 8¼ |
| 27 | North Mavine | ... | ... | ... | 44 13 4 | 13 6 6 | 57 19 10 |
| 28 | Sandsting * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 81 4 0 | 81 4 0 |
| 29 | Tingwall | ... | ... | ... | 151 18 8¼ | ... | 151 18 8¼ |
| 30 | Unst | ... | ... | ... | 81 13 11 | 0 15 9 | 82 9 8 |
| 31 | Walls * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 56 5 0 | 56 5 0 |
| 32 | Yell | 3 | 3 | 70 12 0½ | ... | ... | 70 12 0½ |
| | Total | | | 467 13 1½ | 511 19 4½ | 273 10 8¾ | 1,253 3 2¾ |
| | PEEBLES. | | | | | | |
| 1 | Broughton | 1 | 2 | 156 9 7½ | ... | 11 4 1 | 167 13 8½ |
| 2 | Drumelzier | 1 | 1 | 171 1 6 | ... | 6 11 5 | 177 12 11 |
| 3 | Eddlestone | 1 | 2 | 125 15 0 | ... | 19 18 6 | 145 13 6 |
| 4 | Innerleithen * | 1 | 2 | 236 2 2½ | ... | 25 10 8 | 261 12 10½ |
| 5 | Kirkurd | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68 11 6 | 68 11 6 |
| 6 | Linton, West | 1 | 3 | 297 11 7½ | ... | 46 16 10 | 344 8 5½ |
| 7 | Lyne and Megget | ... | ... | ... | 6 11 1 | ... | 6 11 1 |
| 8 | Manor | 1 | 1 | 50 10 3 | ... | 10 14 0 | 61 4 3 |
| 9 | Newlands | 1 | 2 | 222 2 10½ | ... | 5 8 6 | 227 11 4½ |
| 10 | Peebles * | 1 | 4 | 607 6 10 | ... | 39 2 10 | 646 9 8 |
| 11 | Skirling | ... | ... | ... | 79 3 8 | 1 9 6 | 80 13 2 |
| 12 | Stobo | 1 | 1 | 65 16 6 | ... | 16 17 7 | 82 14 1 |
| 13 | Traquair | 1 | 2 | 199 12 11 | ... | 21 17 2½ | 221 10 1½ |
| 14 | Tweedsmuir * | ... | ... | ... | 51 9 4 | ... | 51 9 4 |
| | Total | | | 2,132 9 4 | 137 4 1 | 274 2 7½ | 2,543 16 0½ |

EXPENDITURE.

| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | Relief of Casual Poor. | Medical Relief. | Management. | Law Expenses. | Total Amount of Money Expended. | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | |
| 27 14 7½ | ... | 18 16 0 | 3 9 1 | ... | 49 19 8½ | 1 |
| 88 0 6 | 0 11 6 | 9 5 9 | 6 4 5 | 1 13 1 | 105 15 3 | 2 |
| 60 10 7 | 1 5 4 | ... | 6 16 9½ | 0 5 2 | 68 17 10½ | 3 |
| 32 19 0 | 0 1 6 | 0 11 6 | 6 3 6 | ... | 39 15 6 | 4 |
| 22 6 0 | 2 8 0 | 3 13 0 | 6 18 10 | 0 12 6 | 35 18 4 | 5 |
| 84 14 3½ | ... | ... | 3 0 0 | ... | 87 14 3½ | 6 |
| 9 0 0 | 0 2 0 | ... | 2 0 0 | ... | 11 2 0 | 7 |
| 516 5 11 | 45 16 2 | 45 8 7 | 54 7 10 | ... | 661 18 6 | 8 |
| 63 6 0 | 1 2 0 | 7 2 0 | 3 11 6 | ... | 75 1 6 | 9 |
| 41 19 6 | ... | ... | 2 9 0 | ... | 44 8 6 | 10 |
| 195 14 1 | 4 2 6 | 26 12 4 | 26 5 0 | 1 9 5½ | 254 3 4½ | 11 |
| 38 0 0 | 7 8 0 | 1 0 0 | 5 4 6 | 0 8 11 | 52 1 5 | 12 |
| 27 6 3 | 3 15 6 | 1 11 10 | 6 2 5 | 3 0 8 | 41 16 8 | 13 |
| 15 19 1 | ... | ... | 2 4 6 | ... | 18 3 7 | 14 |
| 15 16 10½ | ... | 1 9 10 | 4 3 0 | ... | 21 9 8½ | 15 |
| 11 13 8 | ... | 0 1 0 | 0 15 0 | ... | 12 9 8 | 16 |
| 210 17 9½ | 39 10 8 | 21 0 0 | 34 9 11 | 19 0 6 | 324 18 10½ | 17 |
| 138 12 7 | 0 1 6 | 3 2 6 | 20 14 1 | 2 6 9 | 164 17 5 | 18 |
| 18 16 8 | 5 7 6 | ... | 3 0 0 | ... | 27 4 2 | 19 |
| 54 10 4½ | 3 14 0 | 2 10 0 | 7 9 6 | | 68 3 10½ | 20 |
| 1,674 3 9½ | 115 6 2 | 142 4 4 | 205 8 10½ | 28 17 0½ | 2,166 0 2½ | |
| 14 8 7¾ | 0 19 4 | 0 14 6 | 4 7 4 | ... | 20 9 9¾ | 21 |
| 51 12 6 | 1 3 0 | ... | 9 0 3 | ... | 61 15 9 | 22 |
| 114 11 11 | 20 3 5 | 3 8 10 | 11 0 6 | ... | 149 4 8 | 23 |
| 15 1 11 | 22 5 7 | 2 1 6 | 1 12 6 | 8 15 9 | 49 17 3 | 24 |
| 241 6 3 | 123 15 8½ | 30 0 0 | 68 11 2½ | 5 1 6 | 468 14 8 | 25 |
| 41 16 6 | 3 6 8 | ... | 15 13 0 | ... | 60 16 2 | 26 |
| 25 3 3½ | 4 4 3½ | ... | 5 13 4 | ... | 35 0 11 | 27 |
| 64 7 8 | 4 8 0 | 2 3 0 | 5 19 1 | ... | 76 17 9 | 28 |
| 132 0 3 | 11 2 11 | ... | 10 0 0 | 3 12 9 | 156 15 11 | 29 |
| 42 12 3½ | 19 4 0 | 3 7 9 | 7 0 0 | ... | 72 4 0½ | 30 |
| 43 8 5 | 4 11 6 | 3 10 0 | 4 15 0 | 2 3 1 | 58 8 0 | 31 |
| 30 0 0 | 6 0 0 | 2 0 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 3 4 | 58 3 4 | 32 |
| 816 9 7¾ | 221 4 5 | 47 5 7 | 153 12 2½ | 29 16 5 | 1,268 8 3¼ | |
| 154 6 6½ | 5 6 7 | 1 6 6 | 10 0 0 | 0 6 9 | 171 6 4½ | 1 |
| 130 14 3 | 0 2 0 | 1 5 6½ | 12 13 5 | ... | 144 15 2½ | 2 |
| 108 3 0 | 9 0 6 | 6 6 0 | 12 10 0 | 1 9 4 | 137 8 10 | 3 |
| 145 12 0 | 1 10 0 | 10 9 6 | 17 0 0 | 27 1 1 | 201 12 7 | 4 |
| 62 12 2 | 0 0 8 | ... | 3 5 2 | ... | 65 18 0 | 5 |
| 319 0 8 | 4 14 3 | 11 16 9 | 18 5 4 | 13 16 6 | 367 13 6 | 6 |
| ... | 0 1 9 | ... | 2 2 7 | ... | 2 4 4 | 7 |
| 37 13 5½ | ... | 4 4 2 | 6 15 8 | 0 10 2 | 49 3 6½ | 8 |
| 222 7 11½ | 10 3 7 | 11 5 6 | 18 13 9 | 0 8 7 | 262 19 4½ | 9 |
| 694 3 2 | 26 0 8½ | 16 2 7 | 56 9 0 | 30 17 2 | 823 12 7½ | 10 |
| 69 18 10 | 1 7 0 | 2 14 0 | 4 4 11½ | ... | 78 4 9½ | 11 |
| 75 5 5 | 0 8 6 | 3 15 0 | 3 7 9 | ... | 82 16 8 | 12 |
| 146 9 9½ | 1 6 4½ | 6 5 0 | 10 5 0 | ... | 164 6 2 | 13 |
| 36 15 7½ | 1 9 0 | ... | 3 8 0 | ... | 41 12 7½ | 14 |
| 2,203 2 10½ | 61 10 11 | 75 10 6½ | 179 0 8½ | 74 9 7 | 2,593 14 7½ | |

| No. | COUNTIES. | | Mode of Assessment | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. | From Mortifications and all other sources. | Total Amount of Money Received |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | PERTH. | | | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. |
| 1 | Aberdalgie | | ... | ... | ... | 116 1 8½ | ... | 116 1 |
| 2 | Aberfoyle | | 1 | 2 | 168 13 6 | ... | ... | 168 13 |
| 3 | Abernethy | * | 1 | 3 | 270 0 11 | ... | 39 14 9 | 309 15 |
| 4 | Abernyte | | ... | ... | ... | 31 0 0 | ... | 31 0 |
| 5 | Alyth | * | 1 | 4 | 501 19 11 | ... | 14 12 10 | 516 12 |
| 6 | Auchterarder | | 1 | 4 | 395 15 1 | ... | 43 4 4 | 438 19 |
| 7 | Auchtergaven | * | 1 | 4 | 569 17 0½ | ... | 57 18 8 | 627 15 |
| 8 | Balquhidder | | ... | ... | ... | 296 4 2½ | ... | 296 4 |
| 9 | Bendochy | | Rental | 2 | 78 17 7 | ... | ... | 78 17 |
| 10 | Blackford | | ... | ... | ... | 86 2 8 | ... | 86 2 |
| 11 | Blair-Athol | | 1 | 3 | 506 11 9 | ... | 23 0 0 | 529 11 |
| 12 | Blairgowrie | * | 1 | 4 | 519 10 7 | ... | 19 1 2 | 538 11 |
| 13 | Callander | * | 1 | 3 | 411 0 6 | 3 16 2 | ... | 414 16 |
| 14 | Caputh | * | 1 | 3 | 514 18 8 | ... | 14 7 11 | 529 6 |
| 15 | Cargill | | 1 | 3 | 190 12 2 | ... | 4 8 0 | 195 0 |
| 16 | Clunie | | 1 | 2 | 100 12 1 | ... | ... | 100 12 |
| 17 | Collace | | 1 | 4 | 80 3 2 | ... | 4 2 10 | 84 6 |
| 18 | Comrie | | 1 | 3 | 387 18 11 | ... | 18 8 4 | 406 7 |
| 19 | Coupar-Angus | | 1 C | 4 | 556 18 9 | ... | 13 3 4 | 570 2 |
| 20 | Crieff | * | 1 | 6 | 876 13 2 | ... | 59 13 2 | 936 6 |
| 21 | Culross | | 1 C | 3 | 305 8 0 | ... | 36 12 9 | 342 0 |
| 22 | Dowally | † | ... | ... | ... | 216 7 6 | 3 10 0 | 219 17 |
| 23 | Dron | | ... | ... | ... | 114 3 0 | ... | 114 3 |
| 24 | Dull | | 1 | 7 | 1,019 11 1½ | ... | 58 8 4 | 1,077 19 |
| 25 | Dumbarnie | | 1 | 2 | 262 3 11 | ... | 5 11 8 | 267 15 |
| 26 | Dunblane | * | 1 C | 4 | 813 0 8 | ... | 20 4 7 | 833 5 |
| 27 | Dunkeld | | ... | ... | ... | 246 0 0 | 9 10 0 | 255 10 |
| 28 | Dunkeld, Little | * | 1 | 4 | 505 9 5 | ... | 21 12 8 | 527 2 |
| 29 | Dunning | | 1 | 3 | 291 15 7½ | ... | 85 11 7 | 377 7 |
| 30 | Errol | * | 1 | 4 | 634 12 11 | ... | 46 12 0 | 681 4 |
| 31 | Forgandenny | | ... | ... | ... | 279 12 7½ | 3 19 0 | 283 11 |
| 32 | Forteviot | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73 6 7 | 73 6 |
| 33 | Fortingall | * | ... | ... | ... | 540 0 0 | 15 2 4 | 555 2 |
| 34 | Fossaway | | 1 | 3 | 754 3 7 | ... | 9 4 4 | 763 7 |
| 35 | Foulis, Wester | * | ... | ... | ... | 296 16 1 | ... | 296 16 |
| 36 | Gask | | 1 | 2 | 81 2 2 | 3 4 1 | ... | 84 6 |
| 37 | Glendevon | | ... | ... | ... | 18 0 0 | 0 13 2 | 18 13 |
| 38 | Inchture | * | ... | ... | ... | 106 0 0 | 26 10 0 | 132 10 |
| 39 | Kenmore | | ... | ... | ... | 381 5 1½ | 68 6 6 | 449 11 |
| 40 | Killin | * | ... | ... | ... | 440 0 0 | 193 0 0 | 633 0 |
| 41 | Kilmadock | * | 1 C | 5 | 628 18 9 | ... | 17 4 0 | 646 2 |
| 42 | Kilspindie | | 1 | 2 | 90 0 0 | ... | 1 12 8¾ | 91 12 |
| 43 | Kincardine | | ... | ... | ... | 328 18 9 | ... | 328 18 |
| 44 | Kinclaven | | ... | ... | ... | 58 12 6½ | 7 2 6 | 65 15 |
| 45 | Kinfauns | | 1 | 2 | 53 12 9 | ... | 3 15 4 | 57 8 |
| 46 | Kinloch | | ... | ... | ... | 70 0 0 | 0 16 0 | 70 16 |
| 47 | Kinnaird | | 1 | ... | ... | 69 0 0 | ... | 69 0 |
| 48 | Kinnoul | | 1 C | 4 | 598 11 1 | ... | 25 0 11 | 623 12 |
| 49 | Kirkmichael | | ... | ... | ... | 174 13 4 | 19 18 7½ | 194 11 |
| 50 | Lethendy | | ... | ... | ... | 30 0 0 | ... | 30 0 |
| 51 | Logierait | | 1 | 4 | 324 4 8 | 100 0 0 | 9 7 0 | 433 11 |
| 52 | Longforgan | | ... | ... | ... | 216 15 9 | 23 4 9 | 240 0 |
| 53 | Madderty | | ... | ... | ... | 69 18 0 | 2 15 7 | 72 13 |
| 54 | Meigle | | 1 | 2 | 86 1 5½ | ... | 8 2 6 | 94 3 |
| 55 | Methven | * | 1 | 3 | 506 12 3 | ... | 22 6 9 | 528 19 |
| 56 | Moneydie | | 1 | 1 | 77 6 4 | ... | 1 12 8 | 78 19 |

† No. 22.—Dowally—No return rece

EXPENDITURE.

| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | Relief of Casual Poor. | Medical Relief. | Management. | Law Expenses. | Total Amount of Money Expended. | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | |
| 104 13 4 | ... | 7 5 0 | 4 9 10 | ... | 116 8 2 | 1 |
| 173 12 6 | 1 4 0 | 3 17 0 | 12 5 0 | ... | 190 18 6 | 2 |
| 212 5 1½ | 3 8 0 | 14 10 0 | 25 6 0 | ... | 255 9 1½ | 3 |
| 20 0 0 | 4 5 0 | 3 16 0 | 2 10 6 | ... | 30 11 6 | 4 |
| 431 1 11 | 7 19 11 | 22 14 8 | 46 9 9 | ... | 508 6 3 | 5 |
| 408 13 7 | 1 12 1 | 26 0 0 | 26 12 10 | 0 3 6 | 463 2 0 | 6 |
| 538 15 11 | 24 19 9½ | 25 10 0 | 32 16 2½ | 8 5 1 | 630 7 0 | 7 |
| 251 18 9 | 4 12 0 | 7 14 0 | 16 10 6 | ... | 280 15 3 | 8 |
| 55 2 8 | 9 8 3 | 1 15 6 | 11 5 10 | 1 4 10 | 78 17 1 | 9 |
| 108 7 9 | 12 3 3 | 3 2 8 | 5 13 11 | 1 12 6 | 131 0 1 | 10 |
| 501 15 5 | ... | ... | 33 17 10 | 52 0 0 | 587 13 3 | 11 |
| 370 16 10 | 0 15 0 | 25 6 2 | 86 10 0 | 26 2 9 | 509 10 9 | 12 |
| 328 6 7½ | 20 3 11½ | 20 4 6 | 32 5 9 | 7 16 7 | 408 17 5 | 13 |
| 469 2 0 | 9 10 6 | 12 0 10 | 25 15 6 | 11 19 9 | 528 8 7 | 14 |
| 131 16 4 | 14 10 0 | 6 6 0 | 19 0 0 | ... | 171 12 4 | 15 |
| 75 15 8 | 12 4 5 | ... | 12 12 0 | ... | 100 12 1 | 16 |
| 51 17 8 | 0 4 6 | 5 6 0 | 9 8 0 | 5 14 6 | 72 10 8 | 17 |
| 300 1 7 | 40 4 2½ | 21 0 0 | 49 0 8½ | 1 17 8 | 412 4 2 | 18 |
| 536 19 7 | 10 3 6 | 20 0 3 | 46 19 10 | ... | 614 3 2 | 19 |
| 774 4 7 | 6 0 11½ | 32 0 0 | 69 3 0 | 158 14 8 | 1,040 3 2½ | 20 |
| 210 19 1½ | 23 3 2 | 12 6 3 | 22 9 0 | ... | 268 17 6½ | 21 |
| 118 10 10 | 7 5 1 | 5 10 0 | 6 0 0 | 66 17 4 | 204 3 3 | 22 |
| 104 3 6½ | 0 6 6 | 0 17 6 | 6 7 0 | ... | 111 14 6½ | 23 |
| 700 8 9½ | 52 11 5 | 32 10 6 | 68 5 2½ | 52 1 9 | 905 17 8 | 24 |
| 159 16 0½ | 0 12 6 | 10 15 5½ | 40 10 4 | 32 19 0 | 244 13 4 | 25 |
| 689 4 0 | 41 11 0 | 30 0 0 | 51 16 0 | 6 19 4 | 819 10 4 | 26 |
| 229 10 0 | 0 10 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 0 0 | ... | 250 0 0 | 27 |
| 510 9 4 | 10 6 5½ | 13 12 6 | 35 13 9 | ... | 570 2 0½ | 28 |
| 167 2 10½ | 54 13 4 | 17 2 0 | 27 4 3 | 6 5 8 | 272 8 1½ | 29 |
| 593 6 7 | 10 18 3½ | 23 6 0 | 51 13 4 | 12 5 8 | 691 9 10½ | 30 |
| 113 17 6 | 1 16 7 | 6 10 0 | 8 10 8 | 87 15 4 | 218 10 1 | 31 |
| 55 16 0 | 0 15 0 | 2 0 0 | 5 13 0 | ... | 64 4 0 | 32 |
| 556 12 0 | 5 2 0 | 23 6 10 | 29 13 1 | ... | 614 13 11 | 33 |
| 451 12 8 | 5 15 0 | 14 8 0 | 22 5 6 | ... | 494 1 2 | 34 |
| 198 7 5 | 12 3 2 | 14 13 6 | 20 4 11 | 63 0 1 | 308 9 1 | 35 |
| 51 5 0 | 1 8 0 | 0 17 0 | 8 19 3 | ... | 62 9 3 | 36 |
| 14 0 6 | 0 6 0 | 1 7 0 | 2 5 0 | ... | 17 18 6 | 37 |
| 122 0 0 | ... | 6 0 0 | 5 17 0 | ... | 133 17 0 | 38 |
| 379 14 5 | ... | 21 0 0 | 13 0 0 | 35 17 2 | 449 11 7 | 39 |
| 429 5 7 | 38 9 6 | 15 0 0 | 35 6 6 | 114 10 4 | 632 11 11 | 40 |
| 464 1 2 | 12 6 9 | 32 18 0 | 55 9 3 | ... | 564 15 2 | 41 |
| 34 13 0 | 2 18 6 | 3 3 8 | 5 0 4 | ... | 45 15 6 | 42 |
| 255 4 5 | 31 7 3½ | 5 14 0 | 29 19 7 | ... | 322 5 3½ | 43 |
| 51 4 8½ | ... | 0 10 0 | 3 15 0 | ... | 55 9 8½ | 44 |
| 81 17 1½ | 4 16 1 | 8 12 6 | 11 10 11 | 28 15 0 | 135 11 7½ | 45 |
| 47 8 4 | ... | 2 15 0 | ... | ... | 50 3 4 | 46 |
| 56 9 0 | 1 7 0 | 6 6 0 | 4 14 0 | ... | 68 16 0 | 47 |
| 472 11 1 | 28 16 0 | 24 1 0 | 67 4 1 | 12 13 5 | 605 5 7 | 48 |
| 140 0 11 | 6 9 7 | 12 0 0 | 21 6 1 | ... | 179 16 7 | 49 |
| 21 0 6 | 2 18 0 | ... | 4 10 0 | ... | 28 8 6 | 50 |
| 345 8 9 | 29 14 11 | 15 14 0 | 43 7 3 | ... | 434 4 11 | 51 |
| 197 18 5½ | 7 0 1½ | 14 5 0 | 19 11 2 | ... | 238 14 9 | 52 |
| 36 5 8 | 2 5 0 | 5 0 0 | 6 2 0 | ... | 49 12 8 | 53 |
| 113 8 2½ | 2 8 0 | 1 6 6 | 11 5 6 | 5 5 4 | 133 13 6½ | 54 |
| 462 19 4 | 1 2 2 | 20 0 0 | 24 7 10 | 7 8 8 | 515 18 0 | 55 |
| 67 19 0 | 1 14 0 | 4 10 3 | 5 4 6 | ... | 79 7 9 | 56 |

Return for previous year taken.

| No. | COUNTIES. | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. | From Mortifications and all other sources. | Total Amount Money Receiv |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. |
| 57 | Monivaird - - | ... | ... | ... | 151 17 1 | 4 0 0 | 155 17 |
| 58 | Monzie - - - | 1 | 4 | 212 7 3 | ... | ... | 212 7 |
| 59 | Moulin - - - | 1 | 3 | 410 14 7 | ... | 28 13 10 | 439 8 |
| 60 | Muckhart - - | ... | ... | ... | 164 18 0 | 11 7 0 | 176 5 |
| 61 | Muthill - - - * | 1 | 4 | 437 6 7 | ... | 16 7 2 | 453 13 |
| 62 | Perth - - - * | 1 | 15 | 5,296 0 0 | ... | 269 2 4 | 5,565 2 |
| 63 | Port-of-Monteith - | 1 | 2 | 103 7 10 | 151 5 0 | ... | 254 12 |
| 64 | Rattray - - - * | 1 | 3 | 167 17 8½ | ... | 14 17 2 | 182 14 |
| 65 | Redgorton - - | 1 | 3 | 305 0 0 | ... | 31 1 4 | 336 1 |
| 66 | Rhynd - - - | 1 | 1 | 100 0 0 | ... | 6 0 0 | 106 0 |
| 67 | Scone - - - | ... | ... | ... | 372 4 7½ | 52 11 8 | 424 16 |
| 68 | St Madoes - - | ... | ... | ... | 16 12 6½ | 50 1 6 | 66 14 |
| 69 | St Martins - - * | ... | ... | ... | 122 2 11½ | 30 5 4 | 152 8 |
| 70 | Tibbermuir - - | 1 | 3 | 255 17 8½ | ... | ... | 255 17 |
| 71 | Trinity-Gask - - | ... | ... | ... | 129 1 0 | 3 12 2 | 132 13 |
| 72 | Tulliallan - - - * | 1 C | 4 | 504 7 6½ | ... | 23 11 4 | 527 18 |
| 73 | Weem - - - | ... | ... | ... | 124 10 0 | 4 12 2 | 129 2 |
| | Total - | | | 20,955 17 8½ | 5,525 2 8¾ | 1,678 13 2¼ | 28,159 13 |
| | RENFREW. | | | | | | |
| 1 | Abbey - - - * | 1 C | 20 | 4,507 16 6 | ... | 2,598 4 11 | 7,106 1 |
| 2 | Cathcart - - - * | 1 C | 4 | 642 4 7½ | ... | ... | 642 4 |
| 3 | Eaglesham - - | 1 | 3 | 181 1 0 | ... | 22 13 4 | 203 14 |
| 4 | Eastwood - - - * | 1 | 8 | 1,559 0 0 | ... | 98 4 6 | 1,657 4 |
| 5 | Erskine - - - * | 1 | 2 | 179 5 1 | 91 12 10¼ | ... | 270 17 |
| 6 | Greenock - - - * | 2 | 24 | 6,572 0 0 | ... | 648 16 4½ | 7,220 16 |
| 7 | Houston - - - | 3 | 4 | 517 12 5 | ... | 16 9 9 | 534 2 |
| 8 | Inchinnan - - | ... | ... | ... | 82 1 2½ | 20 8 10 | 102 10 |
| 9 | Innerkip and Gourock * | 1 C | 4 | 439 12 4 | ... | 5 13 4 | 445 5 |
| 10 | Kilbarchan - - | 2 | 7 | 1,448 3 3 | ... | 26 12 10 | 1,474 16 |
| 11 | Kilmalcolm - - | 1 C | 3 | 261 3 0 | ... | 20 11 10 | 281 14 |
| 12 | Lochwinnoch - - | 3 | 6 | 904 14 9 | ... | 135 19 10 | 1,040 14 |
| 13 | Mearns - - - | 1 | 4 | 446 7 5 | ... | 15 6 0 | 461 13 |
| 14 | Neilston - - - * | 1 C | 10 | 1,661 12 0 | ... | 58 14 2 | 1,720 6 |
| 15 | Paisley - - - * | 1 C | 15 | 5,274 2 9 | ... | 1,185 0 1 | 6,459 2 |
| 16 | Port-Glasgow - - | 3 | 8 | 1,139 0 0 | ... | 106 16 7 | 1,245 16 |
| 17 | Renfrew - - - | 1 C | 4 | 530 0 0 | ... | 22 16 5 | 552 16 |
| | Total - | | | 26,263 15 1½ | 173 14 0¾ | 4,982 8 9½ | 31,419 17 |
| | ROSS & CROMARTY. | | | | | | |
| 1 | Alness - - - * | 1 | 2 | 327 1 3 | ... | 7 7 6 | 334 8 |
| 2 | Applecross - - | 1 | 4 | 173 15 5 | ... | ... | 173 15 |
| 3 | Avoch - - - * | 1 | 3 | 420 0 0 | ... | 13 10 0 | 433 10 |
| 4 | Barvas - - - | 1 | 4 | 170 13 9½ | ... | 23 8 5 | 194 2 |
| 5 | Contin - - - | 1 | 3 | 366 0 8 | ... | 10 6 6 | 376 7 |
| 6 | Cromarty - - - | 2 | 4 | 1,000 0 0 | ... | 12 0 0 | 1,012 0 |
| 7 | Dingwall - - - * | 1 | 3 | 738 13 3 | ... | 3 12 2 | 742 5 |
| 8 | Edderton - - - * | 1 | 2 | 146 6 8 | ... | 13 3 10 | 159 10 |
| 9 | Fearn - - - * | 1 | 3 | 392 5 2 | ... | 10 19 2 | 403 4 |
| 10 | Fodderty - - - * | 1 | 3 | 493 14 8 | ... | 13 3 4 | 506 18 |
| 11 | Gairloch - - - | 1 | 6 | 389 11 7½ | ... | 39 19 0 | 429 10 |
| 12 | Glenshiel - - - | 1 | 2 | 89 0 10 | ... | 4 6 0 | 93 6 |
| 13 | Killearnan - - | 1 | 4 | 405 1 11 | ... | 9 19 2 | 415 1 |
| 14 | Kilmuir, Easter - - * | 1 | 2 | 415 6 8½ | ... | 55 2 8 | 470 9 |
| 15 | Kiltearn - - - * | 1 | 3 | 478 13 3½ | ... | 7 17 0 | 486 10 |

EXPENDITURE.

| elief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | Relief of Casual Poor. | | | Medical Relief. | | | Management. | | | Law Expenses. | | | Total Amount of Money Expended. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | |
| 142 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 155 | 17 | 1 | 57 |
| 121 | 18 | 8 | 58 | 9 | 7¼ | 8 | 1 | 11 | 27 | 18 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 221 | 14 | 11¼ | 58 |
| 280 | 1 | 6½ | 5 | 5 | 1 | 28 | 9 | 4 | 37 | 1 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 363 | 10 | 5½ | 59 |
| 160 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 10 | 0 | ... | | | 176 | 5 | 0 | 60 |
| 364 | 15 | 8 | 19 | 6 | 11 | 26 | 3 | 0 | 42 | 17 | 7 | 100 | 12 | 6 | 553 | 15 | 8 | 61 |
| 4,392 | 2 | 8 | 129 | 1 | 9 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 367 | 16 | 5 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 4,919 | 12 | 7 | 62 |
| 196 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 254 | 12 | 10 | 63 |
| 117 | 19 | 4½ | 29 | 13 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 30 | 9 | 6 | ... | | | 183 | 7 | 2½ | 64 |
| 288 | 14 | 10 | 32 | 4 | 9 | 16 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 16 | 1 | ... | | | 350 | 0 | 0 | 65 |
| 70 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 0 | ... | | | 83 | 13 | 3 | 66 |
| 352 | 7 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 5 | 6 | ... | | | 395 | 5 | 4 | 67 |
| 64 | 4 | 1⅓ | 0 | 14 | 5 | ... | | | 3 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 67 | 18 | 6⅓ | 68 |
| 133 | 7 | 10½ | 4 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 0 | ... | | | 156 | 6 | 7½ | 69 |
| 243 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 15 | 10 | 4 | ... | | | 270 | 0 | 4 | 70 |
| 116 | 8 | 5 | ... | | | 9 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 129 | 8 | 6 | 71 |
| 356 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 14 | 3 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 11 | 3 | 434 | 7 | 9 | 72 |
| 112 | 19 | 3 | ... | | | 7 | 10 | 0 | 7 | 15 | 0 | ... | | | 128 | 4 | 3 | 73 |
| 22,064 | 0 | 6½ | 941 | 16 | 7¼ | 870 | 14 | 5½ | 1,999 | 17 | 3½ | 942 | 4 | 2 | 26,818 | 13 | 0¾ | |
| 3,219 | 1 | 2 | 299 | 0 | 0 | 505 | 4 | 3 | 906 | 1 | 9 | 78 | 1 | 4 | 5,037 | 8 | 6 | 1 |
| 422 | 0 | 0½ | 48 | 17 | 2 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 76 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 8 | 654 | 17 | 10½ | 2 |
| 151 | 4 | 0 | 16 | 18 | 4 | 19 | 6 | 0 | 21 | 16 | 7 | ... | | | 209 | 4 | 11 | 3 |
| 1,030 | 9 | 6 | 171 | 17 | 1 | 99 | 18 | 6 | 168 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 15 | 1 | 1,479 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 154 | 7 | 6½ | 4 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 32 | 9 | 5½ | ... | | | 199 | 1 | 9 | 5 |
| 4,293 | 18 | 7 | 334 | 19 | 0½ | 260 | 5 | 11 | 659 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 16 | 6 | 5,549 | 0 | 6½ | 6 |
| 481 | 8 | 4 | 17 | 8 | 4 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 2 | 10 | ... | | | 581 | 19 | 6 | 7 |
| 77 | 10 | 3 | 20 | 14 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 113 | 9 | 6 | 8 |
| 316 | 4 | 7 | 51 | 18 | 8 | 34 | 15 | 4½ | 65 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 471 | 10 | 8½ | 9 |
| 950 | 19 | 1 | 39 | 5 | 2 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 92 | 15 | 2 | ... | | | 1,123 | 19 | 5 | 10 |
| 203 | 6 | 1 | 36 | 3 | 5 | 20 | 12 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 292 | 1 | 6 | 11 |
| 696 | 13 | 5½ | 8 | 4 | 7½ | 37 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 7 | 10 | 55 | 2 | 9 | 862 | 8 | 8 | 12 |
| 345 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 5 | 1½ | ... | | | 429 | 19 | 0½ | 13 |
| 1,187 | 11 | 3 | 141 | 6 | 10 | 245 | 18 | 5 | 176 | 3 | 8 | 13 | 8 | 3 | 1,764 | 8 | 5 | 14 |
| 4,521 | 19 | 7 | 217 | 7 | 8 | 372 | 14 | 10 | 732 | 3 | 10 | 89 | 11 | 5 | 5,933 | 17 | 4 | 15 |
| 859 | 1 | 6 | 84 | 17 | 6 | 150 | 0 | 0 | 155 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 1,248 | 19 | 0 | 16 |
| 420 | 14 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 2 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 508 | 8 | 10 | 17 |
| 19,331 | 18 | 1½ | 1,513 | 3 | 9 | 1,937 | 15 | 9½ | 3,353 | 19 | 10 | 293 | 0 | 4 | 26,429 | 17 | 10 | |
| 159 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 14 | 7 | 11 | 28 | 10 | 6 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 228 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| 183 | 2 | 0 | 22 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 16 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 247 | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| 367 | 17 | 8 | 36 | 13 | 7 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 4 | 6 | 480 | 1 | 9 | 3 |
| 143 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 2 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 15 | 8 | ... | | | 217 | 14 | 10 | 4 |
| 225 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 15 | 9 | 21 | 10 | 0 | 37 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 11 | 299 | 10 | 6 | 5 |
| 772 | 6 | 2 | 58 | 6 | 5 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 923 | 6 | 3 | 6 |
| 655 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 17 | 6 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 14 | 8 | ... | | | 760 | 12 | 10 | 7 |
| 98 | 4 | 10½ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 4 | 9½ | 20 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 146 | 16 | 11 | 8 |
| 217 | 9 | 6½ | 44 | 14 | 2 | 24 | 9 | 0 | 47 | 3 | 9 | ... | | | 333 | 16 | 5½ | 9 |
| 488 | 11 | 4⅔ | 1 | 9 | 0 | 20 | 6 | 2 | 43 | 5 | 7½ | 8 | 6 | 0 | 561 | 18 | 2 | 10 |
| 483 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 125 | 12 | 4 | 65 | 12 | 4 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 693 | 5 | 5 | 11 |
| 106 | 19 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 11 | 14 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 6 | ... | | | 129 | 6 | 10 | 12 |
| 323 | 0 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 6 | 28 | 12 | 8 | 47 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 415 | 1 | 1 | 13 |
| 304 | 10 | 10⅓ | 2 | 10 | 0 | 19 | 3 | 1 | 32 | 12 | 7½ | 22 | 18 | 11 | 381 | 15 | 6 | 14 |
| 351 | 7 | 4½ | 44 | 1 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 4 | 451 | 11 | 5½ | 15 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment £ s. d. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. £ s. d. | From Mortifications and all other sources. £ s. d. | Total Amount Money Receive £ s. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 16 | Kincardine - - † | 1 | 3 | 415 12 5½ | ... | 12 2 0 | 427 14 |
| 17 | Kintail - - - | 1 | 2 | 314 14 1½ | ... | 6 10 4 | 321 4 |
| 18 | Knockbain - - - | 1 | 3 | 745 18 7 | ... | 13 12 10 | 759 11 |
| 19 | Lochalsh - - - | 1 | 3 | 354 4 7¼ | ... | ... | 354 4 |
| 20 | Lochbroom - - - | 1 | 5 | 712 7 10½ | ... | 32 16 10 | 745 4 |
| 21 | Lochcarron - - - | 1 | 3 | 131 9 7 | ... | ... | 131 9 |
| 22 | Lochs - - - - | 1 | 5 | 234 18 4¾ | ... | 20 3 2 | 255 1 |
| 23 | Logie Easter - - - | 1 | 2 | 299 7 9 | ... | 6 17 6 | 306 5 |
| 24 | Nigg - - - * | 1 C | 2 | 428 11 7 | ... | 18 5 10 | 446 17 |
| 25 | Resolis, or Kirkmichael | 1 | 3 | 357 15 2 | ... | 10 2 4 | 367 17 |
| 26 | Rosemarkie - - * | 1 | 3 | 450 0 0 | ... | 42 8 2 | 492 8 |
| 27 | Rosskeen - - - * | 1 | 4 | 816 4 7½ | ... | 293 2 11 | 1,109 7 |
| 28 | Stornoway - - - | 1 | 7 | 637 9 6 | ... | 32 18 4 | 670 7 |
| 29 | Tain - - - * | 1 | 4 | 764 0 3 | ... | 95 2 6 | 859 2 |
| 30 | Tarbat - - - * | 1 | 3 | 450 12 2 | ... | 10 17 1 | 461 9 |
| 31 | Uig - - - - | 1 | 5 | 178 15 7½ | ... | ... | 178 15 |
| 32 | Urquhart - - - | 1 | 4 | 945 0 0 | ... | 16 17 8 | 961 17 |
| 33 | Urray - - - | 1 | 4 | 331 8 0¾ | ... | 13 16 6 | 345 4 |
| | Total - | | | 14,574 15 7¼ | ... | 850 8 9 | 15,425 4 |
| | ROXBURGH. | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ancrum - - - * | 1 | 2 | 384 4 7¾ | ... | 49 2 1 | 433 6 |
| 2 | Ashkirk - - - | Rental | 2 | 112 0 0 | ... | ... | 112 0 |
| 3 | Bedrule - - - | Rental | 1 | 32 3 1 | ... | ... | 32 3 |
| 4 | Bowden - - - * | Rental | 2 | 246 6 1 | ... | 4 11 8 | 250 17 |
| 5 | Castleton - - - | Rental | 3 | 440 0 0 | ... | 2 5 2 | 442 5 |
| 6 | Cavers - - - | Rental | 3 | 433 18 1½ | ... | ... | 433 18 |
| 7 | Crailing - - - * | 1 | 1 | 99 10 7½ | ... | ... | 99 10 |
| 8 | Eckford - - - | Rental | 2 | 247 10 1 | ... | 55 12 3 | 303 2 |
| 9 | Ednam - - - * | Rental | 2 | 186 9 0 | ... | 3 9 0 | 189 18 |
| 10 | Hawick - - - * | 1 | 7 | 1,831 16 1¼ | ... | 59 4 4¼ | 1,891 0 |
| 11 | Hopekirk - - - | Rental | 2 | 120 19 6 | ... | 2 17 0 | 123 16 |
| 12 | Hownam - - - | Rental | 1 | 97 0 0 | ... | ... | 97 0 |
| 13 | Jedburgh - - - * | 2 | 6 | 1,246 8 0¼ | ... | 160 12 8 | 1,407 0 |
| 14 | Kelso - - - * | 1 | 6 | 1,858 19 11 | ... | 25 3 6 | 1,884 3 |
| 15 | Kirkton - - - | 1 | 1 | 63 6 2 | ... | 1 16 3 | 65 2 |
| 16 | Lilliesleaf - - - * | 1 | 2 | 253 14 1½ | ... | 4 11 0 | 258 5 |
| 17 | Linton - - - | 1 | 2 | 140 0 0 | ... | ... | 140 0 |
| 18 | Mackerston - - - * | 1 | 1 | 77 10 7½ | ... | 1 15 10 | 79 6 |
| 19 | Maxton - - - * | 1 | 1 | 166 7 7½ | ... | 25 4 8 | 191 12 |
| 20 | Melrose - - - * | 1 | 6 | 1,038 14 10¾ | ... | 35 16 0 | 1,074 10 |
| 21 | Minto - - - | Rental | 1 | 118 10 10 | ... | 2 10 0 | 121 0 |
| 22 | Morebattle - - * | Rental | 2 | 280 0 0 | ... | ... | 280 0 |
| 23 | Oxnam - - - * | Rental | 2 | 135 9 5 | ... | 5 19 7½ | 141 9 |
| 24 | Roberton - - - | 1 | 2 | 125 0 0 | ... | ... | 125 0 |
| 25 | Roxburgh - - | Rental | 2 | 200 0 0 | ... | 5 11 2 | 205 11 |
| 26 | St Boswell's - - | 1 | 2 | 222 19 10½ | ... | 23 3 8 | 246 3 |
| 27 | Smailholm - - * | Rental | 2 | 134 0 0 | ... | 4 8 4 | 138 8 |
| 28 | Southdean - - * | 1 | 2 | 106 18 11 | ... | 7 10 10 | 114 9 |
| 29 | Sprouston - - - | Rental | 2 | 427 8 6 | ... | 8 0 8 | 435 9 |
| 30 | Stitchell - - - | 1 | 1 | 130 15 3 | ... | ... | 130 15 |
| 31 | Wilton - - - * | 1 | 3 | 387 4 2 | ... | ... | 387 4 |
| 32 | Yetholm - - - * | 1 | 2 | 525 5 11¾ | ... | 76 8 8¼ | 601 14 |
| | Total - | | | 11,870 11 6¾ | ... | 565 14 5 | 12,436 5 |

† Ross.—No. 16.—Kincardine.—No return recei

## EXPENDITURE.

| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | Relief of Casual Poor. | | | Medical Relief. | | | Management. | | | Law Expenses. | | | Total Amount of Money Expended. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | |
| 216 | 1 | 0 | ... | | | 18 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 9 | 6 | ... | | | 280 | 10 | 6 | 16 |
| 282 | 16 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 9 | 0 | ... | | | 339 | 12 | 10 | 17 |
| 633 | 14 | 8 | 32 | 9 | 10 | 25 | 4 | 0 | 60 | 9 | 3 | 21 | 7 | 6 | 773 | 5 | 3 | 18 |
| 365 | 1 | 6 | ... | | | 45 | 0 | 6 | 33 | 19 | 6 | 31 | 5 | 0 | 475 | 6 | 6 | 19 |
| 572 | 8 | 2½ | 24 | 16 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 10 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 705 | 14 | 2½ | 20 |
| 152 | 19 | 6 | 3 | 18 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 26 | 14 | 8 | ... | | | 189 | 2 | 2 | 21 |
| 161 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 30 | 8 | 10 | 40 | 5 | 6½ | 0 | 10 | 4 | 233 | 5 | 2½ | 22 |
| 207 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 22 | 17 | 9 | 30 | 17 | 1 | ... | | | 261 | 18 | 10 | 23 |
| 320 | 14 | 11 | 16 | 19 | 6 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 384 | 14 | 5 | 24 |
| 290 | 0 | 2 | 14 | 16 | 6 | 26 | 3 | 4 | 37 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 374 | 4 | 2 | 25 |
| 378 | 6 | 6 | 29 | 9 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 478 | 13 | 5 | 26 |
| 888 | 6 | 6½ | 20 | 7 | 3 | 26 | 17 | 8½ | 48 | 8 | 8 | ... | | | 984 | 0 | 2 | 27 |
| 614 | 14 | 0 | 19 | 5 | 6 | 50 | 3 | 11 | 37 | 7 | 10 | ... | | | 721 | 11 | 3 | 28 |
| 741 | 18 | 6 | 38 | 9 | 5 | 26 | 10 | 6 | 110 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 928 | 3 | 8 | 29 |
| 253 | 3 | 11½ | 38 | 7 | 11 | 28 | 2 | 8 | 53 | 16 | 1 | ... | | | 373 | 10 | 7½ | 30 |
| 121 | 19 | 10 | ... | | | ... | | | 58 | 0 | 10½ | 1 | 15 | 7 | 181 | 16 | 3½ | 31 |
| 691 | 15 | 6 | 95 | 3 | 4 | 34 | 9 | 10 | 64 | 5 | 7 | 77 | 8 | 2 | 963 | 2 | 5 | 32 |
| 238 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 21 | 4 | 4 | 39 | 19 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 317 | 4 | 0 | 33 |
| 12,011 | 9 | 1 | 591 | 13 | 5 | 888 | 4 | 5 | 1,449 | 9 | 0 | 295 | 10 | 0 | 15,236 | 5 | 11 | |
| 292 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 10½ | 13 | 12 | 7 | 25 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 342 | 7 | 10½ | 1 |
| 85 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 1 | 2 | ... | | | 100 | 6 | 9 | 2 |
| 22 | 10 | 0 | ... | | | ... | | | 7 | 5 | 5 | ... | | | 29 | 15 | 5 | 3 |
| 205 | 3 | 8 | 16 | 18 | 8 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 2 | 0 | ... | | | 249 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 372 | 4 | 5¾ | 13 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 17 | 0 | 20 | 15 | 0 | 12 | 5 | 1 | 430 | 3 | 10¾ | 5 |
| 364 | 9 | 4½ | 21 | 5 | 8 | 27 | 6 | 2 | 27 | 3 | 7 | ... | | | 440 | 4 | 9½ | 6 |
| 77 | 3 | 6 | ... | | | 3 | 12 | 5 | 13 | 7 | 0 | ... | | | 94 | 2 | 11 | 7 |
| 238 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 1½ | 18 | 15 | 3 | 25 | 1 | 8½ | ... | | | 288 | 4 | 2 | 8 |
| 171 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 17 | 8 | 0 | ... | | | 203 | 1 | 0 | 9 |
| 1,390 | 6 | 2 | 33 | 6 | 8 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 125 | 18 | 1½ | 159 | 7 | 10 | 1,758 | 18 | 9½ | 10 |
| 105 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 0 | 12 | 18 | 9 | ... | | | 125 | 10 | 3 | 11 |
| 77 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | " | 8 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 97 | 12 | 5 | 12 |
| 938 | 11 | 11 | 52 | 14 | 7½ | 42 | 2 | 5½ | 202 | 9 | 9½ | 8 | 19 | 2 | 1,244 | 17 | 11½ | 13 |
| 1,439 | 15 | 6 | 182 | 6 | 6 | 38 | 12 | 5 | 133 | 15 | 8 | 17 | 16 | 6 | 1,812 | 6 | 7 | 14 |
| 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 11 | 60 | 14 | 11 | 15 |
| 191 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 18 | 10 | 5½ | 0 | 15 | 0 | 222 | 14 | 11½ | 16 |
| 114 | 19 | 9 | 2 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 21 | 14 | 6 | ... | | | 143 | 13 | 4 | 17 |
| 56 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 19 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 9 | 77 | 13 | 3 | 18 |
| 147 | 19 | 7½ | 2 | 19 | 0 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 14 | 2 | 2 | ... | | | 177 | 10 | 9½ | 19 |
| 911 | 12 | 1½ | 35 | 11 | 4 | 41 | 12 | 0 | 84 | 15 | 0½ | 51 | 16 | 7 | 1,125 | 7 | 1 | 20 |
| 81 | 0 | 6¾ | ... | | | 5 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 24 | 9 | 2½ | 120 | 14 | 9 | 21 |
| 186 | 12 | 3½ | 4 | 5 | 4 | 30 | 19 | 10 | 24 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 255 | 7 | 5½ | 22 |
| 100 | 10 | 3½ | 5 | 19 | 7½ | 5 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 10 | ... | | | 123 | 6 | 1 | 23 |
| 100 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | ... | | | 15 | 14 | 4 | ... | | | 122 | 0 | 3 | 24 |
| 165 | 14 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 9½ | 13 | 9 | 0½ | 14 | 14 | 0 | ... | | | 205 | 4 | 3 | 25 |
| 204 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 0 | 19 | 18 | 2 | ... | | | 230 | 8 | 7 | 26 |
| 117 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 16 | 0 | 10 | 14 | 2 | ... | | | 131 | 0 | 10 | 27 |
| 75 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 13 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 100 | 8 | 0 | 28 |
| 330 | 7 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 1 | 20 | 0 | 8 | 22 | 18 | 0 | 43 | 1 | 10 | 429 | 13 | 0 | 29 |
| 92 | 16 | 6½ | 0 | 14 | 6 | 12 | 17 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 4½ | ... | | | 116 | 18 | 1 | 30 |
| 330 | 15 | 10 | 24 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 18 | 0 | 40 | 16 | 0 | ... | | | 407 | 19 | 9 | 31 |
| 503 | 16 | 9¾ | 20 | 16 | 3 | 25 | 9 | 10 | 35 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 18 | 5 | 592 | 12 | 4¾ | 32 |
| 9,543 | 12 | 6 | 478 | 0 | 1½ | 455 | 16 | 9 | 1,034 | 19 | 3 | 347 | 16 | 3½ | 11,860 | 4 | 1 | |

Return for previous year taken.

| No. | COUNTIES. | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. | From Mortifications and all other sources. | Total Amount of Money received |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **SELKIRK.** | | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s d. | £ s. d |
| 1 | Ettrick - - - * | Rental | 2 | 147 0 0 | ... | 3 11 8 | 150 11 8 |
| 2 | Galashiels - - * | 1 | 3 | 463 2 10½ | ... | ... | 463 2 10 |
| 3 | Kirkhope - - - † | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | Selkirk - - - * | Rental | 4 | 697 12 7½ | ... | 22 18 8 | 720 11 3 |
| 5 | Yarrow - - - | Rental | 2 | 376 9 0½ | ... | 15 3 2 | 391 12 2 |
| | Total - | | | 1,684 4 6½ | ... | 41 13 6 | 1,725 18 |
| | **STIRLING.** | | | | | | |
| 1 | Airth - - - * | 1 | 3 | 272 9 4 | ... | 14 14 0 | 287 3 |
| 2 | Alva - - - * | 1 C | 3 | 191 13 3 | ... | 28 15 8 | 220 8 1 |
| 3 | Baldernock - - | 1 | 2 | 104 4 5 | ... | ... | 104 4 |
| 4 | Balfron - - - | 1 C | 3 | 290 0 0 | ... | 16 6 0½ | 306 6 |
| 5 | Bothkennar - - | 1 | 2 | 351 13 8 | ... | ... | 351 13 |
| 6 | Buchanan, - - | ... | ... | ... | 117 4 4¾ | 24 4 6 | 141 8 1 |
| 7 | Campsie - - - * | 2 | 1 | 880 1 2½ | ... | 113 3 9 | 993 4 1 |
| 8 | Denny - - - | 1 C | 6 | 600 3 5½ | ... | ... | 600 3 |
| 9 | Drymen - - - | 1 | 3 | 198 19 1 | ... | 21 11 7 | 220 10 |
| 10 | Dunipace - - - * | 1 C | 3 | 240 14 8½ | ... | ... | 240 14 |
| 11 | Falkirk - - - * | 1 C | 13 | 3,898 8 7 | ... | ... | 3,898 8 |
| 12 | Fintry - - - | 1 C | 2 | 190 10 8 | ... | ... | 190 10 |
| 13 | Gargunnock - - | ... | ... | ... | 72 12 6½ | 59 0 10 | 131 13 |
| 14 | Killearn - - - | ... | ... | ... | 157 19 0 | 11 0 6 | 168 19 |
| 15 | Kilsyth - - - | 1 | 7 | 853 11 1 | ... | ... | 853 11 |
| 16 | Kippen - - - | 1 C | 3 | 232 6 9½ | ... | 2 0 0 | 234 6 |
| 17 | Larbert - - - | 1 C | 5 | 745 12 1 | ... | ... | 745 12 |
| 18 | Lecropt - - - | ... | ... | ... | 168 15 8 | 3 14 10 | 172 10 |
| 19 | Muiravonside - - | 1 C | 3 | 255 0 0 | ... | 29 4 6 | 284 4 |
| 20 | Polmont - - - * | 1 C | 4 | 594 19 2½ | ... | 32 13 2½ | 627 12 |
| 21 | St Ninians - - * | 1 C | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 22 | Slamannan - - | 1 | 2 | 172 14 10 | ... | 10 14 3 | 183 9 |
| 23 | Stirling - - - * | 1 | 9 | 1,802 8 5½ | ... | 42 14 10 | 1,845 3 |
| 24 | Strathblane - - | ... | ... | ... | 54 13 8 | 27 17 1 | 82 10 |
| | Total - | | | 11,875 10 9¾ | 571 5 3¼ | 437 15 7 | 12,884 11 |
| | **SUTHERLAND.** | | | | | | |
| 1 | Assynt - - - | 1 | 4 | 370 13 8 | ... | 20 15 10 | 391 9 |
| 2 | Clyne - - - * | 1 | 3 | 292 7 0 | ... | 9 19 8 | 302 6 |
| 3 | Creich - - - | 1 | 4 | 393 14 0 | ... | 14 2 10 | 407 16 |
| 4 | Dornoch - - - | 1 | 4 | 486 7 10 | ... | 15 0 10 | 501 8 |
| 5 | Duirness - - - | 1 | 2 | 172 15 0 | ... | 6 1 8 | 178 16 |
| 6 | Eddrachillis - - | 1 | 3 | 272 8 1 | ... | 16 6 8 | 288 14 |
| 7 | Farr - - - | 1 | 3 | 356 18 2½ | ... | 20 3 10 | 377 2 |
| 8 | Golspie - - - | 1 | 2 | 209 16 0½ | ... | 8 5 11 | 218 1 |
| 9 | Kildonan - - - * | 1 | 3 | 291 14 10 | ... | 13 14 0 | 305 8 |
| 10 | Lairg - - - | 1 | 2 | 192 14 6 | ... | 11 18 0 | 204 12 |
| 11 | Loth - - - | 1 | 2 | 165 7 9 | ... | 4 11 2 | 169 18 |
| 12 | Rogart - - - * | 1 | 2 | 147 18 7 | ... | 44 13 10 | 192 12 |
| 13 | Tongue - - - | 1 | 3 | 373 7 9 | ... | 11 3 10 | 384 11 |
| | Total - | | | 3,726 3 3 | ... | 196 18 1 | 3,923 1 |

† Selkirk.—No. 3.—Kirkhope inclu

EXPENDITURE.

| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | Relief of Casual Poor. | Medical Relief. | Management. | Law Expenses. | Total Amount of Money Expended. | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | |
| 110 9 6 | 8 2 8 | 10 10 0 | 16 12 0 | ... | 145 14 2 | 1 |
| 271 14 5 | 3 3 2 | 11 14 10 | 60 11 5 | 64 16 0 | 411 19 10 | 2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| 629 15 10 | 43 13 3 | 28 0 0 | 60 16 4 | 6 2 6 | 768 7 11 | 4 |
| 322 9 6 | 31 4 3 | 17 0 0 | 23 10 2 | 3 17 9 | 398 1 8 | 5 |
| 1,334 9 3 | 86 3 4 | 67 4 10 | 161 9 11 | 74 16 3 | 1,724 3 7 | |
| 249 12 7 | 9 5 4 | 2 16 6 | 31 2 7 | ... | 292 17 0 | 1 |
| 218 18 2½ | 9 3 1 | 16 5 0 | 26 4 11 | ... | 270 11 2½ | 2 |
| 76 4 5 | 8 19 6 | 8 7 6 | ... | 16 16 7 | 110 8 0 | 3 |
| 222 12 3 | 13 19 9 | 16 0 0 | 26 1 10 | 11 11 1 | 290 4 11 | 4 |
| 158 15 11 | 12 14 0 | 6 0 0 | 33 8 0 | ... | 210 17 11 | 5 |
| 121 2 10¾ | ... | 6 6 8 | 11 10 5 | ... | 138 19 11¾ | 6 |
| 609 3 7¼ | 15 4 5½ | 65 0 6 | 123 13 1 | 51 4 11 | 864 6 6¾ | 7 |
| 547 15 4 | 37 7 11 | 12 0 0 | 54 0 3 | 20 0 0 | 671 3 6 | 8 |
| 187 13 5 | 6 14 6 | 14 13 5 | 25 3 7 | ... | 234 4 11 | 9 |
| 195 0 11 | 0 11 4 | 4 2 6 | 18 2 4 | ... | 217 17 1 | 10 |
| 2,029 3 4½ | 377 9 10 | 40 0 0 | 570 13 0½ | 104 1 0 | 3,121 7 3 | 11 |
| 162 15 11½ | 5 16 6 | 7 2 4 | 13 12 3 | ... | 189 7 0½ | 12 |
| 95 18 7 | 5 4 0 | 4 7 5 | 8 10 0 | 17 10 11 | 131 10 11 | 13 |
| 122 3 7 | ... | 10 0 0 | 11 8 0 | 3 3 0 | 146 14 7 | 14 |
| 710 17 10 | 150 19 6 | 39 0 0 | 60 0 0 | ... | 960 17 4 | 15 |
| 270 1 3½ | 32 8 0 | 24 15 3 | 25 15 6 | ... | 353 0 0½ | 16 |
| 652 19 7 | 3 19 0 | 18 4 5 | 60 0 0 | ... | 735 3 0 | 17 |
| 136 17 2 | 0 4 0 | 6 18 2 | 7 3 8 | ... | 151 3 0 | 18 |
| 228 10 0 | 22 10 6 | 8 0 0 | 20 11 0 | 19 0 8½ | 298 12 2½ | 19 |
| 531 12 2 | 11 4 11½ | 33 17 0 | 63 15 11½ | 1 2 6 | 641 12 7 | 20 |
| 1,266 5 10½ | 41 5 8 | 76 5 0 | 122 15 3 | 32 17 7 | 1,539 9 4½ | 21 |
| 59 18 1½ | 5 19 9½ | 9 11 2 | 16 1 6 | 0 10 6 | 92 1 1 | 22 |
| 1,609 13 5½ | 8 11 0 | 64 3 0 | 169 16 5½ | 142 11 3½ | 1,994 15 2½ | 23 |
| 56 11 8 | 3 3 4 | 0 16 6 | 7 4 0 | ... | 67 15 6 | 24 |
| 10,520 8 2½ | 782 15 11½ | 494 12 4 | 1,506 13 7½ | 420 10 1 | 13,725 0 2½ | |
| 241 8 5 | 5 6 6 | 35 0 0 | 36 4 8 | ... | 317 19 7 | 1 |
| 329 0 10 | 12 15 3 | 19 11 6 | 58 18 1 | ... | 420 5 8 | 2 |
| 329 0 0 | 0 3 6 | 22 11 4 | 31 12 6 | ... | 383 7 4 | 3 |
| 327 11 5 | 6 11 0 | 23 4 0 | 38 14 6 | 0 19 5 | 397 0 4 | 4 |
| 126 3 5 | 1 0 0 | 10 11 5 | 29 6 1 | ... | 167 0 11 | 5 |
| 215 10 5 | 7 17 7 | 23 0 0 | 30 13 8 | ... | 277 1 8 | 6 |
| 319 19 7 | 3 1 0 | 19 5 0 | 27 0 11 | ... | 369 6 6 | 7 |
| 202 7 9 | 1 8 0 | 13 10 0 | 28 14 3 | 3 0 0 | 249 0 0 | 8 |
| 208 17 5 | 3 5 9 | 30 2 0 | 30 13 2 | 8 16 7 | 281 14 11 | 9 |
| 180 18 9 | 0 4 0 | 11 8 0 | 25 3 6 | 1 15 6 | 219 9 9 | 10 |
| 126 1 4 | 0 3 6 | 13 7 0 | 17 5 1 | 0 8 6 | 157 5 5 | 11 |
| 180 7 3 | 3 0 0 | 25 10 10 | 22 15 1 | ... | 231 13 2 | 12 |
| 307 18 10 | 15 15 8 | 17 10 0 | 28 6 2½ | ... | 369 10 8½ | 13 |
| 3,095 5 5 | 60 11 9 | 264 11 1 | 405 7 8½ | 15 0 0 | 3,840 15 11½ | |

in Return from Yar ow.

| No. | COUNTIES. | Mode of Assessment. | No. of Elected Members. | RECEIPT. From Assessment. | From Voluntary Contributions and Church Collections. | From Mortifications and all other sources. | Total Amount of Money Received |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | WIGTON. | | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| 1 | Glasserton - - | 1 | 2 | 295 15 11 | ... | ... | 295 15 11 |
| 2 | Inch - - - - * | 1 | 4 | 739 8 10 | ... | 15 6 0 | 754 14 10 |
| 3 | Kirkcolm - - - * | 1 | 3 | 758 4 8 | ... | 9 17 6 | 768 2 2 |
| 4 | Kirkinner - - - | 1 | 3 | 481 4 0 | ... | 1 0 1 | 482 4 1 |
| 5 | Kirkmaiden - - - * | 1 | 3 | 516 14 11½ | ... | 40 16 9 | 557 11 8 |
| 6 | Kirkowen - - - | 1 | 2 | 424 10 10½ | ... | 14 2 6½ | 438 13 4 |
| 7 | Leswalt - - - * | 1 | 4 | 836 9 7 | ... | 12 13 4 | 849 2 11 |
| 8 | Luce, New - - - * | 1 | 2 | 217 15 6 | ... | 4 1 8 | 221 17 2 |
| 9 | Luce, Old - - - * | 1 | 3 | 672 6 4½ | ... | 14 5 0 | 686 11 4 |
| 10 | Mochrum - - - | 1 | 4 | 780 11 4 | ... | 14 2 4 | 794 13 8 |
| 11 | Penninghame - - * | 1 | 5 | 765 9 3 | ... | 22 10 4 | 787 19 7 |
| 12 | Portpatrick - - * | 1 | 3 | 563 19 5½ | ... | 12 9 2 | 576 8 7½ |
| 13 | Sorby - - - * | 1 C | 3 | 561 9 0 | ... | ... | 561 9 0 |
| 14 | Stoneykirk - - * | 1 | 4 | 1,233 3 9 | ... | 17 0 10 | 1,250 4 7 |
| 15 | Stranraer - - - * | 3 | 12 | 983 3 6½ | ... | 92 9 1 | 1,075 12 7½ |
| 16 | Whithorn - - - | 1 C | 4 | 702 14 9½ | ... | 13 19 8 | 716 14 5½ |
| 17 | Wigton - - - | 1 | 3 | 478 16 3 | ... | 27 7 3 | 506 3 6 |
| | Total - | | | 11,011 18 1 | ... | 312 1 6½ | 11,323 19 7½ |

## SUMMARY OF GENERAL ABSTRAC

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Aberdeen - - - - - | 30,799 10 9¼ | 3,182 14 5 | 3,719 3 0¾ | 37,701 8 2 |
| 2 | Argyll - - - - - | 16,222 12 7½ | 1,260 17 7¼ | 641 5 2 | 18,124 15 4 |
| 3 | Ayr - - - - - | 26,934 6 1½ | 2,193 7 9¼ | 2,114 13 10 | 31,242 7 8 |
| 4 | Banff - - - - - | 9,182 13 4½ | 250 4 7 | 663 14 1½ | 10,096 12 1 |
| 5 | Berwick - - - - - | 9,942 14 5¾ | 34 10 0 | 268 2 0½ | 10,245 6 6 |
| 6 | Bute - - - - - | 2,359 1 1 | 99 8 8 | 243 7 4 | 2,701 17 1 |
| 7 | Caithness - - - - - | 5,858 13 11 | 140 0 0 | 724 0 0 | 6,722 13 11 |
| 8 | Clackmannan - - - - | 3,262 1 3½ | ... | 91 9 4½ | 3,353 10 8 |
| 9 | Dumbarton - - - - | 6,801 12 10½ | 370 3 11¼ | 223 17 5 | 7,395 14 4 |
| 10 | Dumfries - - - - | 15,487 8 7¾ | 94 2 11¾ | 783 19 5 | 16,365 11 4 |
| 11 | Edinburgh - - - - | 61,690 15 6½ | 285 0 0 | 7,335 5 0 | 69,311 0 6½ |
| 12 | Elgin - - - - - | 7,755 6 4 | 34 14 0 | 496 14 2¼ | 8,286 14 6 |
| 13 | Fife - - - - - | 22,705 19 10¾ | 1,541 16 7¾ | 2,985 3 6½ | 27,233 0 6 |
| 14 | Forfar - - - - - | 29,226 7 11¼ | 2,396 9 0½ | 1,654 13 1¼ | 33,277 10 1 |
| 15 | Haddington - - - - | 8,550 7 5¼ | 759 7 10½ | 691 10 1 | 10,001 5 4 |
| 16 | Inverness - - - - | 15,602 4 4¼ | 82 0 0 | 1,074 18 9 | 16,759 3 1 |
| 17 | Kincardine - - - - | 4,959 0 8 | 1,081 14 5 | 892 19 6½ | 6,933 14 7 |
| 18 | Kinross - - - - - | 911 2 8 | 76 11 7 | 137 1 9 | 1,124 16 0 |
| 19 | Kirkcudbright - - - - | 9,770 12 1¾ | 1,393 12 8 | 805 12 9 | 11,969 17 6 |
| 20 | Lanark - - - - - | 103,375 1 0¼ | 134 5 9¾ | 7,477 5 11½ | 110,986 12 9 |
| 21 | Linlithgow - - - - | 5,347 4 8¾ | 247 0 3 | 429 19 4 | 6,024 4 3 |
| 22 | Nairn - - - - - | 1,411 3 11 | ... | 119 5 5½ | 1,530 9 4½ |
| 23 | Orkney and Shetland - - - | 1,830 14 2½ | 1,080 13 6 | 571 4 8¼ | 3,482 12 4 |
| 24 | Peebles - - - - - | 2,132 9 4 | 137 4 1 | 274 2 7½ | 2,543 16 0½ |
| 25 | Perth - - - - - | 20,955 17 8½ | 5,525 2 8¾ | 1,678 13 2¼ | 28,159 13 7 |
| 26 | Renfrew - - - - - | 26,263 15 1½ | 173 14 0¾ | 4,982 8 9½ | 31,419 17 11 |
| 27 | Ross - - - - - - | 14,574 15 7¼ | ... | 850 8 9 | 15,425 4 4 |
| 28 | Roxburgh, - - - - - | 11,870 11 6¾ | ... | 565 14 5 | 12,436 5 11 |
| 29 | Selkirk - - - - - | 1,684 4 6½ | ... | 41 13 6 | 1,725 18 0½ |
| 30 | Stirling - - - - - | 11,875 10 9¾ | 571 5 3¼ | 437 15 7 | 12,884 11 8 |
| 31 | Sutherland - - - - - | 3,726 3 3 | ... | 196 18 1 | 3,923 1 4 |
| 32 | Wigton - - - - - | 11,011 18 1 | ... | 312 1 6½ | 11,323 19 7½ |
| | Total - | 504,082 2 0¼ | 23,146 1 10¾ | 43,485 2 4¾ | 570,713 6 3 |

Additional Expenditure, see Appendix (B.) No.5,—Sanitary Measures, £6,259, 6s. 0¾.

## EXPENDITURE.

| Relief of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | Relief of Casual Poor. | | | Medical Relief. | | | Management. | | | Law Expenses. | | | Total Amount of Money Expended. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | |
| 291 | 8 | 1 | 43 | 4 | 6 | 17 | 17 | 11 | 26 | 11 | 0 | 15 | 13 | 5 | 394 | 14 | 11 | 1 |
| 479 | 17 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 6 | 24 | 7 | 6 | 55 | 10 | 10 | ... | | | 579 | 19 | 0 | 2 |
| 543 | 16 | 2 | 9 | 16 | 0 | 15 | 10 | 0 | 31 | 2 | 0 | 30 | 17 | 10 | 631 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| 349 | 1 | 8 | 58 | 7 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 450 | 8 | 8 | 4 |
| 461 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 20 | 11 | 9 | 37 | 8 | 0 | ... | | | 530 | 12 | 1 | 5 |
| 309 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 8½ | 31 | 13 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 368 | 0 | 0½ | 6 |
| 519 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 15 | 9 | 679 | 9 | 2 | 7 |
| 146 | 18 | 2½ | 12 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 193 | 14 | 8½ | 8 |
| 492 | 4 | 11 | 74 | 3 | 2 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 19 | 7 | 9 | 18 | 3 | 666 | 5 | 11 | 9 |
| 654 | 17 | 8 | 23 | 3 | 4 | 27 | 2 | 6 | 42 | 9 | 0 | ... | | | 747 | 12 | 6 | 10 |
| 654 | 14 | 2½ | 90 | 9 | 1½ | 28 | 19 | 4 | 54 | 18 | 8½ | 3 | 6 | 10 | 832 | 8 | 2½ | 11 |
| 475 | 15 | 11½ | 8 | 8 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 16 | 2 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 579 | 8 | 8½ | 12 |
| 367 | 12 | 3½ | 113 | 10 | 8½ | 12 | 0 | 1½ | 30 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 523 | 3 | 1½ | 13 |
| 953 | 1 | 2 | 36 | 14 | 1 | 44 | 5 | 4 | 70 | 17 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 1,119 | 17 | 8 | 14 |
| 479 | 14 | 1 | 104 | 13 | 4 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 2 | 3 | 27 | 4 | 10 | 738 | 14 | 6 | 15 |
| 689 | 2 | 8 | 62 | 5 | 4½ | 21 | 16 | 8 | 45 | 3 | 10 | ... | | | 818 | 8 | 6½ | 16 |
| 404 | 9 | 6½ | 76 | 14 | 7½ | 24 | 7 | 4 | 35 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 540 | 11 | 6 | 17 |
| 8,272 | 12 | 5½ | 765 | 18 | 7 | 390 | 9 | 2 | 777 | 13 | 4½ | 187 | 17 | 8 | 10,394 | 11 | 3 | |

## —RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30,624 | 2 | 10½ | 1,117 | 11 | 9 | 1,503 | 7 | 7½ | 3,260 | 15 | 1 | 784 | 14 | 4 | 37,290 | 11 | 7¾ | 1 |
| 14,789 | 18 | 7¾ | 609 | 18 | 5 | 1,091 | 15 | 10½ | 1,301 | 0 | 0½ | 125 | 9 | 2 | 17,918 | 2 | 1¼ | 2 |
| 23,536 | 7 | 10¾ | 2,227 | 6 | 9½ | 1,203 | 4 | 2 | 2,485 | 7 | 9¾ | 460 | 1 | 0 | 29,912 | 7 | 8 | 3 |
| 8,317 | 12 | 2 | 271 | 0 | 6½ | 426 | 2 | 6½ | 858 | 9 | 7¾ | 147 | 14 | 6½ | 10,020 | 19 | 5¼ | 4 |
| 8,413 | 0 | 9½ | 236 | 1 | 10½ | 382 | 2 | 4 | 887 | 15 | 5½ | 157 | 19 | 10 | 10,077 | 0 | 3½ | 5 |
| 2,581 | 17 | 2¾ | 40 | 17 | 2 | 126 | 18 | 1 | 252 | 14 | 4 | 28 | 9 | 7 | 3,030 | 16 | 4¾ | 6 |
| 5,300 | 4 | 10 | 74 | 17 | 0 | 375 | 9 | 0½ | 648 | 15 | 6½ | 57 | 7 | 5 | 6,456 | 13 | 10 | 7 |
| 2,575 | 6 | 5 | 149 | 18 | 4 | 139 | 2 | 1 | 294 | 11 | 6½ | 42 | 18 | 10 | 3 201 | 17 | 2½ | 8 |
| 6,044 | 0 | 4¾ | 545 | 6 | 5 | 393 | 0 | 11½ | 673 | 2 | 10 | 143 | 1 | 10 | 7,798 | 12 | 5¼ | 9 |
| 12,738 | 19 | 5½ | 778 | 4 | 1½ | 635 | 6 | 10 | 1,240 | 18 | 0 | 515 | 4 | 10 | 15,908 | 13 | 3 | 10 |
| 51,310 | 8 | 3½ | 2,583 | 6 | 3 | 2,829 | 16 | 8¾ | 8,980 | 11 | 9½ | 880 | 18 | 10 | 66,585 | 1 | 11 | 11 |
| 6,564 | 14 | 6½ | 332 | 2 | 5 | 324 | 5 | 9 | 644 | 19 | 11½ | 48 | 5 | 9 | 7,914 | 8 | 5 | 12 |
| 19,418 | 13 | 1½ | 1,003 | 8 | 7 | 918 | 15 | 5½ | 2,380 | 11 | 7 | 757 | 3 | 1 | 24,478 | 11 | 10 | 13 |
| 27,479 | 6 | 10½ | 1,256 | 19 | 3½ | 2,440 | 1 | 5 | 2,914 | 9 | 8 | 292 | 6 | 2½ | 34,383 | 3 | 5½ | 14 |
| 8,433 | 12 | 11 | 241 | 7 | 11½ | 330 | 14 | 2½ | 936 | 11 | 7½ | 210 | 1 | 2½ | 10,152 | 7 | 11 | 15 |
| 12 107 | 11 | 8¼ | 1,216 | 10 | 5 | 899 | 14 | 6 | 1,433 | 9 | 4¼ | 465 | 17 | 7 | 16,123 | 3 | 6½ | 16 |
| 5,864 | 18 | 0 | 204 | 10 | 3½ | 235 | 13 | 2½ | 546 | 9 | 1 | 21 | 2 | 5 | 6,872 | 13 | 0 | 17 |
| 895 | 9 | 6 | 32 | 4 | 1 | 42 | 15 | 5½ | 83 | 7 | 1½ | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1,055 | 0 | 2 | 18 |
| 8,228 | 9 | 8½ | 446 | 0 | 4 | 482 | 6 | 3½ | 799 | 6 | 11½ | 405 | 13 | 1 | 10,355 | 16 | 4½ | 19 |
| 76,442 | 10 | 4½ | 4,817 | 14 | 5 | 7,177 | 19 | 2½ | 13,556 | 5 | 10½ | 1,430 | 4 | 7 | 103,424 | 14 | 5½ | 20 |
| 4,860 | 6 | 2¾ | 583 | 3 | 5¾ | 222 | 6 | 1 | 543 | 2 | 1½ | 61 | 6 | 7 | 6,270 | 4 | 5½ | 21 |
| 1,312 | 17 | 7½ | 6 | 1 | 11 | 59 | 10 | 0 | 118 | 6 | 1 | 33 | 11 | 2 | 1,530 | 6 | 9½ | 22 |
| 2,490 | 13 | 5¾ | 336 | 10 | 7 | 189 | 9 | 11 | 359 | 1 | 1 | 58 | 13 | 5½ | 3,434 | 8 | 5¾ | 23 |
| 2,203 | 2 | 10½ | 61 | 10 | 11 | 75 | 10 | 6½ | 179 | 0 | 8½ | 74 | 9 | 7 | 2,593 | 14 | 7¼ | 24 |
| 22,064 | 0 | 6¾ | 941 | 16 | 7¼ | 870 | 14 | 5½ | 1,999 | 17 | 3½ | 942 | 4 | 2 | 26,818 | 13 | 0¼ | 25 |
| 19,331 | 18 | 1½ | 1,513 | 3 | 9 | 1,937 | 15 | 9½ | 3,353 | 19 | 10 | 293 | 0 | 4 | 26,429 | 17 | 10 | 26 |
| 12,011 | 9 | 1 | 591 | 13 | 5 | 888 | 4 | 5 | 1,449 | 9 | 0 | 295 | 10 | 0 | 15,236 | 5 | 11 | 27 |
| 9,543 | 12 | 6 | 478 | 0 | 1½ | 455 | 16 | 9 | 1,034 | 19 | 3 | 347 | 16 | 3½ | 11,860 | 4 | 11 | 28 |
| 1,334 | 9 | 3 | 86 | 3 | 4 | 67 | 4 | 10 | 161 | 9 | 11 | 74 | 16 | 3 | 1,724 | 3 | 7 | 29 |
| 10,520 | 8 | 2½ | 782 | 15 | 11½ | 494 | 12 | 4 | 1,506 | 13 | 7½ | 420 | 10 | 1 | 13,725 | 0 | 2½ | 30 |
| 3,095 | 5 | 5 | 60 | 11 | 9 | 264 | 11 | 1 | 405 | 7 | 8½ | 15 | 0 | 0 | 3,840 | 15 | 11½ | 31 |
| 8,272 | 12 | 5½ | 765 | 18 | 7 | 390 | 9 | 2 | 777 | 13 | 4½ | 187 | 17 | 8 | 10,394 | 11 | 3 | 32 |
| 428,708 | 1 | 4¾ | 24,386 | 16 | 10¾ | 27,874 | 17 | 1¾ | 56,068 | 13 | 3½ | 9,780 | 13 | 8½ | 546,819 | 2 | 5¼ | |
| Poorhouse Buildings, 25,850, 2s. 6½d.; together, | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 32,109 | 8 | 7¼ | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | £578,928 | 11 | 0½ | |

## SUMMARY OF PARISHES, ASSESSED AND UNASSESSED,— AND MODES OF ASSESSMENT.

| No. | COUNTIES. | MODES OF ASSESSMENT ADOPTED. | | | | Number Assessed. | Number Unassessed. | Total Number of Parishes. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | First. *Classified.* | | Rental. | Second. | Third. | | | |
| 1 | Aberdeen | 55 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 55 | 27 | 82 |
| 2 | Argyll | 26 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 8 | 34 |
| 3 | Ayr | 19 | 4 | ... | 6 | 12 | 37 | 9 | 46 |
| 4 | Banff | 21 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 2 | 23 |
| 5 | Berwick | 12 | ... | 19 | ... | ... | 31 | 1 | 32 |
| 6 | Bute | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| 7 | Caithness | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| 8 | Clackmannan | 4 | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | 5 |
| 9 | Dumbarton | 8 | 7 | ... | ... | 1 | 9 | 3 | 12 |
| 10 | Dumfries | 36 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 40 | 3 | 43 |
| 11 | Edinburgh | 28 | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | 31 | ... | 31 |
| 12 | Elgin or Moray | 20 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | 20 |
| 13 | Fife | 35 | 19 | ... | ... | 4 | 39 | 22 | 61 |
| 14 | Forfar | 17 | 4 | ... | 5 | 5 | 27 | 26 | 53 |
| 15 | Haddington | 17 | 5 | 3 | ... | ... | 20 | 4 | 24 |
| 16 | Inverness | 27 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 28 | 3 | 31 |
| 17 | Kincardine | 9 | 6 | ... | 2 | ... | 11 | 8 | 19 |
| 18 | Kinross | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 19 | Kirkcudbright | 21 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 23 | 5 | 28 |
| 20 | Lanark | 32 | 3 | ... | 2 | 3 | 37 | 4 | 41 |
| 21 | Linlithgow | 12 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 1 | 13 |
| 22 | Nairn | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 |
| 23 | Orkney | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 7 | 13 | 20 |
| | Shetland | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 10 | 12 |
| 24 | Peebles | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 4 | 14 |
| 25 | Perth | 42 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | 43 | 31 | 74 |
| 26 | Renfrew | 11 | 7 | ... | 2 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 17 |
| 27 | Ross and Cromarty | 32 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 33 | ... | 33 |
| 28 | Roxburgh | 16 | ... | 15 | 1 | ... | 32 | ... | 32 |
| 29 | Selkirk | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 |
| 30 | Stirling | 17 | 11 | ... | 2 | ... | 19 | 5 | 24 |
| 31 | Sutherland | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | 13 |
| 32 | Wigton | 16 | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | 17 | ... | 17 |
| | | 581 | 116 | 49 | 24 | 35 | 689 | 194 | 883 |

# APPENDIX (B.)

—No. 5.—

STATEMENT of SUMS Expended by PARISHES on GENERAL SANITARY MEASURES and POORHOUSE BUILDINGS of all kinds, during the Year ended 14th May 1854, and not included in the preceding Abstract.

Parishes marked with an Asterisk have authorised Poorhouses, singly or in combination.

| No. in Gen. Abst. | County and Parish. | General Sanitary Measures. £ | s. | d. | Poorhouse Buildings. £ | s. | d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ABERDEEN. | | | | | | |
| 1 | Aberdeen, - - - * | 316 | 3 | 2 | 1,035 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | Auchindoir, - - - | 0 | 2 | 6 | | ... | |
| 10 | Cairney, - - - | 2 | 0 | 0 | | ... | |
| 11 | Chapel-of-Garioch, - - | 0 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 6 |
| 15 | Crathie and Braemar, - | 0 | 5 | 6 | | ... | |
| 16 | Crimond, - - - | 0 | 0 | 6 | | ... | |
| 20 | Deer, New, - - - | 0 | 8 | 5 | | ... | |
| 21 | Deer, Old, - - - | | ... | | 31 | 11 | 11½ |
| 26 | Ellon, - - - | | ... | | 2 | 8 | 0 |
| 28 | Forgue, - - - | | ... | | 25 | 16 | 0 |
| 29 | Foveran, - - - | 7 | 12 | 5½ | | ... | |
| 30 | Fraserburgh, - - | 21 | 18 | 5 | | ... | |
| 32 | Gartly, - - - | 8 | 15 | 0 | 6 | 9 | 0 |
| 35 | Glenmuick, - - - | 2 | 2 | 0 | 535 | 15 | 7½ |
| 36 | Huntly, - - - | 5 | 9 | 6½ | | ... | |
| 43 | Kincardine O'Neil, - - | 0 | 8 | 0 | | ... | |
| 44 | King Edward, - - | 4 | 6 | 9 | 229 | 13 | 7 |
| 46 | Kinnethmont, - - | 7 | 10 | 0 | | ... | |
| 47 | Kintore, - - - | 0 | 13 | 0 | 101 | 18 | 0 |
| 49 | Leslie, - - - | | ... | | 80 | 13 | 9 |
| 51 | Logie Coldstone, - - | 0 | 4 | 9 | | ... | |
| 55 | Machar, New, - - | 1 | 12 | 0 | | ... | |
| 56 | Machar, Old, - - * | 79 | 2 | 1 | 1,175 | 7 | 10 |
| 60 | Monquhitter, - - | 1 | 13 | 11 | | ... | |
| 64 | Peterculter, - - - | 0 | 14 | 7 | | ... | |
| 65 | Peterhead, - - - | 7 | 17 | 6 | 33 | 0 | 0 |
| 70 | Rhynie, - - - | 0 | 7 | 0 | | ... | |
| 72 | Slains, - - - | | ... | | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| 74 | Strichen, - - - | 3 | 14 | 10½ | | ... | |
| 76 | Tarves, - - - | 7 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 18 | 3 |
| 77 | Tough, - - - | | ... | | 11 | 10 | 0 |
| 82 | Udny, - - - | 0 | 17 | 0 | | ... | |
| | Total, - - | 481 | 14 | 5½ | 3,231 | 13 | 6 |

| No. in Gen. Abst. | County and Parish. | General Sanitary Measures. £ s. d. | Poorhouse Buildings. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | ARGYLL. | | |
| 2 | Ardnamurchan, - - | ... | 9 18 6½ |
| 3 | Campbelton, - - | 165 3 4 | ... |
| 5 | Dunoon, - - - | 11 1 2 | ... |
| 11 | Isla Combination, - - | 10 15 0 | ... |
| 13 | Kilbrandon, - - | 1 10 6 | ... |
| 14 | Kilcalmonell, - - | 1 15 0 | ... |
| 21 | Kilmore, - - - | 10 7 0 | ... |
| 22 | Kilninian, - - - | 3 14 3½ | ... |
| 25 | Knapdale, South, - - | 4 2 0 | ... |
| 27 | Lochgoilhead, - - | 3 0 0 | ... |
| 28 | Morven, - - - | 8 0 0 | ... |
| | Total, - - | 219 8 3½ | 9 18 6½ |
| | AYR. | | |
| 2 | Auchinleck, - - | 1 3 0 | ... |
| 3 | Ayr, - - - * | 4 5 6 | ... |
| 4 | Ballantrae, - - - * | ... | 18 15 10 |
| 5 | Barr, - - - | 11 16 4 | ... |
| 10 | Cumnock, New, - - | 0 1 6 | ... |
| 11 | Cumnock, Old, - - | 0 12 8 | ... |
| 12 | Dailly, - - - | 0 15 8 | ... |
| 13 | Dalmellington, - - | 0 4 8 | 16 19 0½ |
| 14 | Dalry, - - - | 23 0 2 | ... |
| 15 | Dalrymple, - - - | 0 7 0 | ... |
| 17 | Dundonald, - - - | 0 7 0 | ... |
| 19 | Fenwick, - - - | 0 7 7 | ... |
| 20 | Galston, - - - | 1 4 0 | ... |
| 21 | Girvan, - - - | 20 16 5 | ... |
| 22 | Irvine, - - - | 2 14 8 | ... |
| 25 | Kilmarnock (for chol. hospital), | ... | 505 17 11 |
| 26 | Kilmaurs, - - - | 1 15 8 | ... |
| 27 | Kilwinning, - - - | 32 7 0 | ... |
| 30 | Largs, - - - | 179 10 2 | ... |
| 31 | Loudoun, - - - | 1 19 1 | ... |
| 32 | Mauchline, - - - | 2 10 0 | ... |
| 33 | Maybole, - - - | 8 12 11 | ... |
| 36 | Newton-on-Ayr, - - | 1 17 9 | ... |
| 37 | Ochiltree, - - - | 0 4 6 | ... |
| 38 | Riccarton, - - - | 54 3 5½ | ... |
| 39 | St Quivox, - - - | 2 2 6 | ... |
| 40 | Sorn, - - - | 8 5 2 | ... |
| 41 | Stair, - - - | 0 12 0 | ... |
| | Total, - | 361 16 4½ | 541 12 9½ |
| | BANFF. | | |
| 3 | Banff, - - - | 5 9 7½ | 3 9 5 |
| 5 | Botriphnie, - - - | 2 10 0 | ... |
| 8 | Cullen, - - - | 3 11 0 | 3 5 1 |

| No. in Gen. Abst. | County and Parish. | General Sanitary Measures. | Poorhouse Buildings. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| 9 | Deskford, | 0 4 1 | ... |
| 16 | Keith, | 3 18 6 | ... |
| 17 | Kirkmichael, | 0 11 0 | ... |
| 18 | Marnoch, | 0 15 0 | ... |
| 21 | Rathven, | 46 15 1 | ... |
| 22 | Rothiemay, | ... | 37 11 0 |
| | Total, | 68 14 3½ | 44 5 6 |
| | BERWICK. | | |
| 2 | Ayton, | 9 4 11 | ... |
| 3 | Bunkle, | 0 9 6 | ... |
| 5 | Chirnside, | 5 8 0 | ... |
| 7 | Coldingham, | 51 1 9½ | ... |
| 8 | Coldstream, | 0 15 8 | ... |
| 10 | Dunse, | 6 11 1 | ... |
| 11 | Earlston, | 2 4 10 | ... |
| 12 | Eccles, | 1 15 6 | ... |
| 14 | Eyemouth, | 110 18 6 | ... |
| 17 | Gordon, | 1 10 3 | ... |
| 18 | Greenlaw, | 0 14 9 | ... |
| 20 | Hutton, | 5 8 10 | ... |
| 23 | Lauder, | 3 15 6 | ... |
| 25 | Longformacus, | 0 8 0 | ... |
| 29 | Polwarth, | 0 18 4 | ... |
| 30 | Swinton, | 2 8 8 | ... |
| | Total, | 203 14 1½ | ... |
| | BUTE. | | |
| 6 | Rothesay, | 19 18 10 | ... |
| | CAITHNESS. | | |
| 4 | Halkirk, | 8 12 0 | ... |
| 10 | Wick, | 29 18 3 | ... |
| | Total, | 38 10 3 | ... |
| | CLACKMANNAN. | | |
| 1 | Alloa, | 25 5 1 | ... |
| 3 | Dollar, | 1 2 2 | ... |
| 4 | Logie, | 0 11 6 | ... |
| 5 | Tillicoultry, | 2 15 11½ | ... |
| | Total, | 29 14 8½ | ... |

| No. in Gen. Abst. | County and Parish. | General Sanitary Measures. £ s. d. | Poorhouse Buildings. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | **DUMBARTON.** | | |
| 2 | Bonhill, | 0 14 10½ | ... |
| 4 | Cumbernauld, | 1 10 6 | ... |
| 5 | Dumbarton, | 16 18 8 | ... |
| 7 | Kilpatrick, New, | 1 17 9 | ... |
| 12 | Row, | 3 15 3 | ... |
| | Total, | 24 17 0½ | ... |
| | **DUMFRIES.** | | |
| 1 | Annan, | 4 16 1 | ... |
| 9 | Dryfesdale, | 5 17 3½ | ... |
| 10 | Dumfries, * | 43 14 6 | 1,707 8 8 |
| 15 | Glencairn, | 2 19 6 | ... |
| 16 | Gretna, | 1 13 6 | ... |
| 18 | Hoddam, | 0 4 1 | ... |
| 23 | Kirkconnell, | 1 2 6 | ... |
| 28 | Langholm, | 2 19 10½ | ... |
| 29 | Lochmaben, | 4 4 2 | ... |
| 30 | Middlebie, | ... | 50 0 0 |
| 31 | Moffat, | 0 11 6 | ... |
| 37 | Sanquhar, | 1 6 10 | ... |
| 41 | Tynron, | 0 7 6 | ... |
| | Total, | 69 17 4 | 1,757 8 8 |
| | **EDINBURGH.** | | |
| 1 | Borthwick, | 0 3 0 | ... |
| 2 | Calder, Mid, | 1 14 9 | ... |
| 4 | Canongate, * | 229 11 3 | ... |
| 6 | Cockpen, * | 1 10 0 | 33 9 6 |
| 8 | Corstorphine, | 5 18 5 | ... |
| 9 | Cramond, | 31 7 3 | ... |
| 10 | Cranston, | 5 3 6 | ... |
| 12 | Currie, | 2 2 4 | ... |
| 13 | Dalkeith * | 52 7 3 | 208 18 3 |
| 14 | Duddingstone, | 84 2 1 | 10 0 0 |
| 15 | Edinburgh, * | 119 11 8 | 125 7 11 |
| 16 | Fala and Soutra, | 2 2 0 | ... |
| 19 | Inveresk, | 12 8 0 | 48 5 0 |
| 20 | Kirknewton, | 11 6 7 | ... |
| 22 | Leith, North, | 43 11 0 | ... |
| 23 | Leith, South, * | 65 13 6 | 688 4 11 |
| 24 | Liberton, * | 3 16 7 | 127 11 9½ |
| 25 | Newbattle, * | 5 0 0 | 39 7 11 |
| 26 | Newton, * | ... | 55 15 10 |
| 27 | Penicuik, | 5 12 10 | ... |
| 29 | St Cuthberts, * | 204 12 4¾ | 2,983 13 7 |
| 30 | Stow, | 0 5 0 | ... |
| | Total, | 887 19 4¾ | 4,320 14 8½ |

| No. of Gen. Abst. | County and Parish. | General Sanitary Measures. £ s. d. | Poorhouse Buildings. £ s d. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | **ELGIN.** | | |
| 3 | Bellie, - - - | 2 13 0 | ... |
| 11 | Elgin, - - - | 11 12 0 | ... |
| 15 | New Spynie, - - | 1 11 0 | ... |
| 17 | Rothes, - - - | 0 17 4 | ... |
| 20 | Urquhart, - - - | 0 2 0 | 0 5 9 |
| | Total, - | 16 15 4 | 0 5 9 |
| | **FIFE.** | | |
| 1 | Abbotshall, - - - * | ... | 150 8 4 |
| 3 | Aberdour, - - - | 20 6 0 | ... |
| 2 | Auchtertool, - - | 0 3 0 | ... |
| 13 | Burntisland, - - * | 2 7 6 | ... |
| 16 | Carnock, - - - | 0 10 3 | ... |
| 17 | Ceres, - - - | ... | 34 16 6 |
| 22 | Cupar, - - - | 10 7 9 | 2 19 3 |
| 27 | Dunfermline, - - * | 57 5 6½ | ... |
| 28 | Dysart, - - - | 0 19 6 | ... |
| 29 | Elie, - - - | 0 5 6 | ... |
| 30 | Falkland, - - - | 4 4 3½ | ... |
| 31 | Ferry-Port-on-Craig, - | 8 18 6½ | ... |
| 32 | Flisk, - - - | 1 0 0 | ... |
| 34 | Inverkeithing, - - | 5 7 7 | ... |
| 35 | Kemback, - - - | 2 4 5 | ... |
| 36 | Kennoway, - - - | 1 15 0 | ... |
| 37 | Kettle, - - - | 0 10 0 | ... |
| 38 | Kilconquhar, - - | 5 10 6 | 18 6 8 |
| 40 | Kilrenny, - - - | 2 17 6 | ... |
| 41 | Kinghorn, - - - * | 2 8 0 | ... |
| 44 | Kirkcaldy, - - - * | 1 14 1 | 214 8 2 |
| 45 | Largo, - - - | 1 9 4 | ... |
| 46 | Leslie, - - - | 6 4 5 | ... |
| 49 | Markinch, - - - | 13 0 6 | ... |
| 55 | St Andrews, - - | 10 9 6 | ... |
| 57 | St Monance, - - | 0 11 6 | ... |
| 61 | Torryburn, - - - | 2 14 3 | ... |
| 62 | Wemyss, - - - | 10 12 9½ | ... |
| | Total, - | 173 17 3 | 420 18 10 |
| | **FORFAR.** | | |
| 4 | Arbroath, - - - | 284 11 11 | ... |
| 6 | Barry, - - - | 0 15 0 | ... |
| 7 | Brechin, - - - | 1 14 0 | 274 15 5½ |
| 13 | Dundee, - - - | 106 10 0 | 14 14 4 |
| 16 | Essay and Nevy, - - | ... | 0 13 0 |
| 19 | Forfar, - - - | 8 17 11½ | ... |

| No. in Gen. Abst. | County and Parish. | General Sanitary Measures. £ s. d. | Poorhouse Buildings. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 20 | Kingoldrum, | 1 10 0 | ... |
| 30 | Kirriemuir, | 10 0 0 | 200 0 0 |
| 35 | Logie-Pert, | 1 12 6 | ... |
| 47 | Panbride, | 6 10 10 | ... |
| 50 | St Vigeans, | 284 11 11 | ... |
| | Total, | 706 14 1½ | 490 2 9½ |
| | HADDINGTON. | | |
| 2 | Athelstaneford, | 2 0 0 | ... |
| 4 | Dirleton, | 2 0 0 | ... |
| 5 | Dunbar, | 40 4 5½ | ... |
| 6 | Garvald, | 1 10 0 | .. |
| 7 | Gladsmuir, | 6 0 0 | ... |
| 8 | Haddington, | 12 10 8 | ... |
| 10 | Innerwick, | 1 4 2 | ... |
| 12 | North Berwick, | 11 10 10 | ... |
| 13 | Oldhamstocks, | 0 5 0 | ... |
| 14 | Ormiston, | 0 11 0 | ... |
| 16 | Prestonkirk, | 13 0 0 | ... |
| 17 | Prestonpans, | 4 1 3½ | ... |
| 21 | Tranent, | 26 4 2 | ... |
| 23 | Whittingham, | 4 6 10 | ... |
| | Total, | 125 8 5 | ... |
| | INVERNESS. | | |
| 2 | Ardersier, | 0 8 9 | ... |
| 12 | Harris, | ... | 5 18 0 |
| 13 | Inverness, * | 18 8 10 | 33 19 5 |
| 14 | Kilmallie, | 4 6 4 | ... |
| 15 | Kilmonivaig, | ... | 21 3 3 |
| 21 | Laggan, | ... | 8 7 6 |
| 22 | Moy, | 0 12 6 | ... |
| | Total, | 23 16 5 | 69 8 2 |
| | KINCARDINE. | | |
| 4 | Benholm, | 10 9 6 | ... |
| 6 | Dunottar, | 1 10 0 | ... |
| 10 | Fordoun, | 0 13 4 | 117 3 10 |
| 16 | Marykirk, | 0 17 5 | ... |
| 19 | Strachan, | 3 1 8 | ... |
| | Total, | 16 11 11 | 117 3 10 |
| | KINROSS. | | |
| 2 | Kinross, | 29 10 5 | ... |
| 3 | Orwell, | 1 9 4 | ... |
| | Total, | 30 19 9 | ... |

| No. in Gen. Abst. | County and Parish. | | General Sanitary Measures. £ s. d. | Poorhouse Buildings. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | KIRKCUDBRIGHT. | | | |
| 1 | Anwoth, | | 1 6 6 | ... |
| 2 | Balmaclellan, | * | 0 4 6 | 16 2 1 |
| 3 | Balmaghie, | * | ... | 80 0 0 |
| 4 | Borgue, | * | ... | 21 13 3 |
| 5 | Buittle, | * | ... | 150 11 8 |
| 6 | Carsphairn, | * | ... | 102 9 10 |
| 7 | Colvend, | * | 1 10 0 | 227 13 2 |
| 9 | Dalry, | * | ... | 218 0 0 |
| 10 | Girthon, | * | 8 16 9 | 307 19 9½ |
| 11 | Kells, | * | ... | 179 10 8 |
| 12 | Kelton, | * | 1 19 6 | 439 0 6½ |
| 13 | Kirkbean, | * | 2 9 6 | 110 18 1 |
| 14 | Kirkcudbright, | * | 6 9 2 | ... |
| 15 | Kirkgunzeon, | | ... | 1 9 0 |
| 16 | Kirkmabreck, | * | ... | 300 0 0 |
| 17 | Kirkpatrick-Durham, | | 13 4 7½ | ... |
| 20 | Minnigaff, | | 0 14 9 | ... |
| 21 | New Abbey, | * | 0 5 0 | 169 1 2 |
| 22 | Parton, | * | ... | 102 0 0 |
| 23 | Rerrick, | * | 0 2 6 | 104 0 6 |
| 24 | Terregles, | | ... | 1 9 0 |
| 25 | Tongland, | * | 0 12 0 | 62 15 11 |
| 26 | Troqueer, | | 1 11 11 | ... |
| 27 | Twynholm, | | 7 0 7 | ... |
| 28 | Urr, | * | ... | 496 13 8 |
| | Total, | | 46 7 3½ | 3,091 8 4 |
| | LANARK. | | | |
| 1 | Avondale, | | 4 0 0 | ... |
| 2 | Barony, | * | 91 3 8 | 1,595 15 3 |
| 6 | Cadder, | | 0 11 11 | ... |
| 7 | Cambuslang, | | 2 0 0 | ... |
| 8 | Cambusnethan, | | 0 8 5 | ... |
| 9 | Carluke, | | 4 0 0 | ... |
| 12 | Carnwath, | | 1 8 6 | ... |
| 16 | Crawfordjohn, | | 1 14 9 | ... |
| 23 | Glasgow, | * | ... | 509 1 4 |
| 26 | Govan, | * | 497 16 8 | 1,970 0 0 |
| 27 | Hamilton, | | 22 6 0 | ... |
| 28 | Kilbride, East, | | 1 15 0 | ... |
| 30 | Lesmahagow, | | 0 3 0 | ... |
| 32 | Monkland, New, | * | 37 3 0 | 96 8 2 |
| 33 | Monkland, Old, | | 192 6 5½ | 12 6 4½ |
| 34 | Pittenain, | | 3 6 6 | ... |
| 35 | Rutherglen, | | 26 1 11 | ... |
| 37 | Stonehouse, | | 1 5 11 | ... |
| | Total, | | 888 1 8½ | 4,183 11 6½ |

| No. in Gen. Abst. | County and Parish. | General Sanitary Measures. £ s. d. | Poorhouse Buildings. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | LINLITHGOW. | | |
| 2 | Bathgate, | 17 19 5 | ... |
| 3 | Bo'ness, | 11 2 4 | ... |
| 4 | Carriden, | 6 15 6 | ... |
| 5 | Dalmeny, | 11 12 7½ | ... |
| 6 | Ecclesmachan, | 0 9 6 | ... |
| 7 | Kirkliston, | 4 4 7½ | ... |
| 8 | Linlithgow, | 19 1 0 | ... |
| 9 | Livingstone, | 1 14 6 | ... |
| 10 | Queensferry, | 7 16 0 | ... |
| 11 | Torphichen, | 0 6 6 | ... |
| 12 | Uphall, | 9 10 0 | ... |
| 13 | Whitburn, | 1 18 0 | ... |
| | Total, | 92 10 0 | ... |
| | ORKNEY & SHETLAND. | | |
| | ORKNEY. | | |
| 13 | St Andrews, | 0 5 0 | ... |
| 17 | Stromness, | 3 7 9 | ... |
| 18 | Stronsay, | 0 3 6 | 0 11 0 |
| | SHETLAND. | | |
| 28 | Sandsting, | 3 5 0 | ... |
| 31 | Walls, | 0 18 0 | ... |
| | Total, | 7 19 3 | 0 11 0 |
| | PEEBLES. | | |
| 4 | Innerleithen, | 7 4 0 | ... |
| 10 | Peebles, | 44 8 11½ | ... |
| 14 | Tweedsmuir, | ... | 1 0 0 |
| | Total, | 51 12 11½ | 1 0 0 |
| | PERTH. | | |
| 3 | Abernethy, | 0 9 2 | ... |
| 5 | Alyth, | 8 6 6 | ... |
| 7 | Auchtergaven, | 0 18 7½ | ... |
| 12 | Blairgowrie, | ... | 1 5 2 |
| 13 | Callander, | 5 19 3 | ... |
| 14 | Caputh, | 0 6 0 | ... |
| 20 | Crieff, | 7 6 8½ | ... |
| 26 | Dunblane, | 12 11 6 | ... |
| 28 | Dunkeld, Little, | 1 5 0 | ... |
| 30 | Errol, | 30 8 9 | ... |
| 33 | Fortingall, | ... | 1 7 4 |
| 35 | Fowlis, Wester, | 1 17 7 | ... |
| 38 | Inchture, | 1 0 0 | ... |

| No. in Gen. Abst. | County and Parish. | General Sanitary Measures. £ s. d. | Poorhouse Buildings. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 40 | Killin, - - - | 3 14 0 | ... |
| 41 | Kilmadock, - - - | 22 10 2½ | ... |
| 55 | Methven, - - - | 4 9 9 | ... |
| 61 | Muthill, - - - | 1 16 6 | ... |
| 62 | Perth, - - - | ... | 625 8 3 |
| 64 | Rattray, - - - | 0 3 0 | ... |
| 69 | St Martins, - - | 0 15 6 | ... |
| 72 | Tulliallan, - - - | 19 18 0 | ... |
| | Total, - | 123 16 0½ | 628 0 9 |
| | RENFREW. | | |
| 1 | Abbey, - - - * | 288 17 1 | 751 16 6 |
| 2 | Cathcart, - - - | 5 0 0 | ... |
| 4 | Eastwood, - - - | 57 1 7 | ... |
| 5 | Erskine, - - - | 2 19 7 | ... |
| 6 | Greenock, - - - * | 228 10 8 | 1,420 3 7 |
| 9 | Innerkip, &c., - - | 1 8 0 | ... |
| 14 | Neilston, - - - | 214 18 2 | ... |
| 15 | Paisley, - - - * | 65 0 0 | 2,478 11 7 |
| | Total, - | 863 15 1 | 4,650 11 8 |
| | ROSS AND CROMARTY. | | |
| 1 | Alness, - - - | 1 6 6 | ... |
| 3 | Avoch, - - - | 10 5 3 | ... |
| 7 | Dingwall, - - - | 2 3 4 | ... |
| 8 | Edderton, - - - * | ... | 18 17 8 |
| 9 | Fearn, - - - * | 2 0 0 | 35 2 0 |
| 10 | Fodderty, - - - | ... | 25 15 0 |
| 14 | Kilmuir, Easter, - - * | ... | 62 16 3 |
| 15 | Kiltearn, - - - * | ... | 31 6 1 |
| 24 | Nigg, - - - | 1 6 6½ | ... |
| 26 | Rosemarkie, - - | 0 17 6 | ... |
| 27 | Rosskeen, - - - * | ... | 141 14 5 |
| 29 | Tain, - - - * | 1 17 9 | 68 7 4 |
| 30 | Tarbat, - - - * | 0 16 0 | 35 2 0 |
| | Total, - | 20 12 10½ | 419 0 9 |
| | ROXBURGH. | | |
| 1 | Ancrum, - - - * | 78 3 10½ | 27 10 0 |
| 4 | Bowden, - - - | 5 0 0 | ... |
| 7 | Crailing, - - - | ... | 9 3 4 |
| 9 | Ednam, - - - | 3 6 6 | ... |
| 10 | Hawick, - - - | 25 17 1½ | .. |
| 13 | Jedburgh, - - - * | 2 17 9 | 502 6 8 |
| 14 | Kelso, - - - | 33 16 5 | ... |
| 16 | Lilliesleaf, - - - | 0 15 0 | ... |
| 18 | Makerston, - - - | 0 7 0 | ... |
| 19 | Maxton, - - - | 2 3 10 | ... |

| No. in Gen. Abst. | County and Parish. | General Sanitary Measures. £ s. d. | Poorhouse Buildings. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 20 | Melrose, - - - | 16 0 4 | ... |
| 22 | Morebattle, - - | 7 16 0 | ... |
| 23 | Oxnam, - - - * | ... | 13 15 0 |
| 27 | Smailholm, - - - | 0 5 6 | ... |
| 28 | Southdean, - - - | 4 4 4 | ... |
| 31 | Wilton, - - - | 15 19 6 | ... |
| 32 | Yetholm, - - - | 6 11 4½ | ... |
| | Total, - | 203 4 6½ | 552 15 0 |
| | SELKIRK. | | |
| 1 | Ettrick, - - - | 0 10 3 | ... |
| 2 | Galashiels, - - - | 0 13 6 | ... |
| 4 | Selkirk, - - - | 24 18 7½ | ... |
| | Total, - | 26 2 4½ | ... |
| | STIRLING. | | |
| 1 | Airth, - - - | 0 12 0 | ... |
| 2 | Alva, - - - | 19 7 5½ | ... |
| 7 | Campsie, - - - | 40 18 1 | ... |
| 10 | Dunipace, - - - | 1 0 0 | ... |
| 11 | Falkirk, - - - * | 228 11 2 | 608 10 11 |
| 20 | Polmont, - - - | 26 16 0½ | ... |
| 21 | St Ninians, - - - | 24 19 9 | ... |
| 23 | Stirling, - - - | 38 9 0 | ... |
| | Total, - | 380 13 6 | 608 10 11 |
| | SUTHERLAND. | | |
| 2 | Clyne, - - - | ... | 4 0 0 |
| 9 | Kildonan, - - - | 5 7 9 | ... |
| 12 | Rogart, - - - | ... | 6 17 11 |
| | Total, - | 5 7 9 | 10 17 11 |
| | WIGTON. | | |
| 2 | Inch, - - - * | ... | 145 0 0 |
| 3 | Kirkcolm, - - - * | ... | 50 15 0 |
| 5 | Kirkmaiden, - - * | 1 9 6 | 50 15 0 |
| 7 | Leswalt, - - - * | 3 7 0 | 60 18 0 |
| 8 | Luce, New, - - - * | 6 7 5½ | 21 15 0 |
| 9 | Luce, Old, - - - * | ... | 58 0 0 |
| 11 | Penninghame, - - | 3 4 2 | ... |
| 12 | Port-Patrick, - - * | ... | 36 5 0 |
| 13 | Sorbie, - - - | 13 0 0 | ... |
| 14 | Stoneykirk, - - * | 5 0 0 | 43 10 0 |
| 15 | Stranraer, - - - * | 16 6 3 | 233 3 7 |
| | Total, - | 48 14 4½ | 700 1 7 |

SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURE ON SANITARY MEASURES AND POORHOUSE BUILDINGS.

| No. | COUNTIES. | General Sanitary Measures. | | | Poorhouse Buildings. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 1 | Aberdeen, - - - | 481 | 14 | 5½ | 3,281 | 13 | 6 |
| 2 | Argyle, - - - - | 219 | 8 | 3½ | 9 | 18 | 6½ |
| 3 | Ayr, - - - - | 361 | 16 | 4½ | 541 | 12 | 9½ |
| 4 | Banff, - - - - | 68 | 14 | 3½ | 44 | 5 | 6 |
| 5 | Berwick, - - - - | 203 | 14 | 1½ | | ... | |
| 6 | Bute, - - - - | 19 | 18 | 10 | | ... | |
| 7 | Caithness, - - - | 38 | 10 | 3 | | ... | |
| 8 | Clackmannan, - - - | 29 | 14 | 8½ | | ... | |
| 9 | Dumbarton, - - - | 24 | 17 | 0½ | | ... | |
| 10 | Dumfries, - - - | 69 | 17 | 4 | 1,707 | 8 | 8 |
| 11 | Edinburgh, - - - | 887 | 19 | 4¾ | 4,320 | 14 | 3½ |
| 12 | Elgin or Moray, - - | 16 | 15 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 9 |
| 13 | Fife, - - - - | 173 | 17 | 3 | 420 | 18 | 10 |
| 14 | Forfar, - - - - | 706 | 14 | 1½ | 490 | 2 | 9½ |
| 15 | Haddington, - - - | 125 | 8 | 5 | | ... | |
| 16 | Inverness, - - - | 23 | 16 | 5 | 69 | 8 | 2 |
| 17 | Kincardine, - - - | 16 | 11 | 11 | 117 | 3 | 10 |
| 18 | Kinross, - - - - | 30 | 19 | 9 | | ... | |
| 19 | Kirkcudbright, - - | 46 | 7 | 3½ | 3,091 | 8 | 4 |
| 20 | Lanark, - - - - | 388 | 1 | 8½ | 4,183 | 11 | 6½ |
| 21 | Linlithgow, - - - | 92 | 10 | 0 | | ... | |
| 22 | Nairn, - - - - | | ... | | | ... | |
| 23 | Orkney and Shetland, - | 7 | 19 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 24 | Peebles, - - - - | 51 | 12 | 11½ | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | Perth, - - - - | 123 | 16 | 0½ | 628 | 0 | 9 |
| 26 | Renfrew, - - - - | 863 | 15 | 1 | 4,650 | 11 | 8 |
| 27 | Ross and Cromarty, - - | 20 | 12 | 10½ | 419 | 0 | 9 |
| 28 | Roxburgh, - - - | 203 | 4 | 6½ | 552 | 15 | 0 |
| 29 | Selkirk, - - - - | 26 | 2 | 4½ | | ... | |
| 30 | Stirling, - - - - | 380 | 13 | 6 | 603 | 10 | 11 |
| 31 | Sutherland, - - - | 5 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 17 | 11 |
| 32 | Wigton, - - - - | 43 | 14 | 4½ | 700 | 1 | 7 |
| | Total, - - | 6,259 | 6 | 0¾ | 25,850 | 2 | 6½ |

# APPENDIX

GENERAL ABSTRACT of the Population of each Parish in Scotland in 1851, and

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| | ABERDEEN. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Aberdeen | 41,465 | 397 | 1,098 | 1,495 | 139 | 287 | 426 |
| 2 | Aberdour | 1,857 | 12 | 45 | 57 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| 3 | Aboyne | 1,108 | 8 | 28 | 36 | ... | 8 | 8 |
| 4 | Alford | 1,143 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 4 | 11 | 15 |
| 5 | Auchindoir | 1,369 | 11 | 17 | 28 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 6 | Auchterless | 1,837 | 14 | 31 | 45 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 7 | Belhelvie | 1,692 | 15 | 43 | 58 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 8 | Birse | 1,533 | 23 | 45 | 68 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 9 | Bourtie | 529 | 3 | 4 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | Cairney | 1,565 | 10 | 49 | 59 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 11 | Chapel-of-Garioch | 2,102 | 21 | 45 | 66 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 12 | Clatt | 543 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 13 | Cluny | 1,149 | 8 | 24 | 32 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 14 | Coull | 734 | 5 | 10 | 15 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 15 | Crathie and Braemar | 1,788 | 15 | 59 | 74 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 16 | Crimond | 893 | 6 | 21 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 17 | Cruden | 2,479 | 28 | 51 | 79 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 18 | Culsamond | 1,042 | 5 | 25 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 19 | Daviot | 601 | 3 | 8 | 11 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 20 | Deer, New | 3,973 | 23 | 95 | 118 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 21 | Deer, Old | 4,743 | 49 | 150 | 199 | 11 | 9 | 20 |
| 22 | Drumblade | 949 | 10 | 15 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 23 | Drumoak | 948 | 6 | 15 | 21 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 24 | Dyce | 470 | 2 | 10 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 25 | Echt | 1,206 | 4 | 30 | 34 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 26 | Ellon | 3,324 | 22 | 54 | 76 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 27 | Fintray | 1,080 | 12 | 24 | 36 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 28 | Forgue | 2,626 | 21 | 96 | 117 | 2 | 8 | 10 |
| 29 | Foveran | 1,638 | 13 | 43 | 56 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 30 | Fraserburgh | 4,447 | 74 | 139 | 213 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| 31 | Fyvie | 3,927 | 22 | 84 | 106 | 8 | 5 | 13 |
| 32 | Gartly | 990 | 8 | 25 | 33 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 33 | Glass | 972 | 13 | 18 | 31 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 34 | Glenbucket | 542 | 5 | 9 | 14 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 35 | Glenmuick | 1,984 | 46 | 84 | 130 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| 36 | Huntly | 4,061 | 24 | 110 | 134 | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 37 | Insch | 1,519 | 8 | 21 | 29 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 38 | Inverury | 2,649 | 9 | 32 | 41 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 39 | Keig | 772 | 7 | 18 | 25 | ... | ... | ... |
| 40 | Keithhall and Kinkell | 920 | 1 | 16 | 17 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 41 | Kemnay | 680 | 4 | 15 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 42 | Kildrummy | 643 | 5 | 10 | 15 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 43 | Kincardine-O'Neil | 2,098 | 6 | 62 | 68 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 44 | King Edward | 2,749 | 21 | 48 | 69 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| 45 | Kinnellar | 590 | 3 | 15 | 18 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 46 | Kinnethmont | 1,108 | 6 | 19 | 25 | ... | 1 | 1 |

(B.)—No. 6.

of the NUMBER OF POOR relieved in each Parish during the year ending 14th May 1854.

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 443 | 87 | 6 | 19 | 37 | 56 | 33 | 36 | 69 | 117 | 54 | 171 | 1 |
| ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 4 |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | ... | 2 | 7 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 8 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| 9 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 10 |
| 5 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 11 |
| 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 12 |
| 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 14 |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 15 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 16 |
| 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 17 |
| 5 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 19 |
| 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 20 |
| 28 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 21 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 22 |
| 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 23 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 24 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 25 |
| 10 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | 3 | 26 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 27 |
| 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 28 |
| 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 29 |
| 24 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 30 |
| 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 31 |
| 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 32 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 33 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | 34 |
| 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 18 | 19 | 37 | 35 |
| 16 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 36 |
| 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 37 |
| 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 38 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 39 |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 40 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 5 | 41 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 42 |
| 3 | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 43 |
| 6 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 5 | 9 | 44 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 45 |
| 12 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 46 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males | Females | Total. |
| 47 | Kintore | 1,342 | 13 | 26 | 39 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 48 | Leochel-Cushnie | 1,068 | 8 | 16 | 24 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 49 | Leslie | 559 | 2 | 8 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| 50 | Logie-Buchan | 724 | 7 | 17 | 24 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 51 | Logie-Coldstone | 889 | 7 | 26 | 33 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 52 | Longside | 2,952 | 9 | 73 | 82 | 3 | 7 | 10 |
| 53 | Lonmay | 1,964 | 18 | 51 | 69 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 54 | Lumphanan | 1,088 | 6 | 25 | 31 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 55 | Machar, New | 1,298 | 16 | 35 | 51 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 56 | Machar, Old | 31,757 | 259 | 930 | 1,189 | 121 | 175 | 296 |
| 57 | Meldrum | 2,002 | 12 | 42 | 54 | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| 58 | Methlick | 1,997 | 8 | 35 | 43 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| 59 | Midmar | 1,166 | 8 | 22 | 30 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 60 | Monquhitter | 2,295 | 18 | 66 | 84 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 61 | Monymusk | 940 | 5 | 9 | 14 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 62 | Newhills | 3,325 | 40 | 68 | 108 | ... | 6 | 6 |
| 63 | Oyne | 919 | 4 | 12 | 16 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 64 | Peterculter | 1,351 | 6 | 24 | 30 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 65 | Peterhead | 9,429 | 44 | 266 | 310 | 11 | 27 | 38 |
| 66 | Pitsligo | 1,801 | 19 | 45 | 64 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| 67 | Premnay | 793 | 4 | 17 | 21 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 68 | Rathen | 2,368 | 28 | 43 | 71 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 69 | Rayne | 1,550 | 3 | 20 | 23 | ... | ... | ... |
| 70 | Rhynie | 1,017 | 5 | 29 | 34 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 71 | Skene | 1,862 | 9 | 47 | 56 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 72 | Slains | 1,232 | 7 | 33 | 40 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 73 | Strathdon | 1,531 | 6 | 38 | 44 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 74 | Strichen | 2,283 | 31 | 94 | 125 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 75 | Tarland and Migvie | 1,197 | 4 | 25 | 29 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 76 | Tarves | 2,469 | 8 | 30 | 38 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 77 | Tough | 891 | 8 | 20 | 28 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| 78 | Towie | 758 | 8 | 12 | 20 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 79 | Tullynessle | 930 | 6 | 13 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 80 | Turriff | 3,584 | 26 | 82 | 108 | 5 | 14 | 19 |
| 81 | Tyrie | 2,830 | 32 | 120 | 152 | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 82 | Udny | 1,513 | 7 | 28 | 35 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| | Total | 212,711 | 1,719 | 5,320 | 7,039 | 404 | 735 | 1,139 |
| | ARGYLL. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ardchattan and Muckairn | 2,313 | 18 | 95 | 113 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 2 | Arnamurchan | 5,446 | 78 | 264 | 342 | 9 | 14 | 23 |
| 3 | Campbeltown | 9,381 | 106 | 288 | 394 | 20 | 35 | 55 |
| 4 | Craignish | 756 | 9 | 27 | 36 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 5 | Dunoon and Kilmun | 4,518 | 33 | 72 | 105 | 3 | 7 | 10 |
| 6 | Gigha | 547 | 4 | 11 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 7 | Glassary | 4,711 | 58 | 195 | 253 | 23 | 82 | 105 |
| 8 | Glenorchy and Inishail | 1,450 | 21 | 53 | 74 | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| 9 | Inverchaolain | 474 | 5 | 12 | 17 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 10 | Inverary | 2,229 | 17 | 73 | 90 | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| 11 | Isla Combination, | 12,334 | 155 | 441 | 596 | 22 | 40 | 62 |
| 12 | Jura and Colonsay | 1,901 | 23 | 28 | 51 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 13 | Kilbrandon | 2,375 | 36 | 98 | 134 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 14 | Kilcalmonell and Kilberry | 2,859 | 18 | 89 | 107 | 3 | 7 | 10 |

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 47 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 48 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 50 |
| 4 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 2 | 2 | 51 |
| 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 52 |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 53 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 54 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 55 |
| 210 | 25 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 21 | 38 | 48 | 50 | 98 | 56 |
| 14 | 15 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 57 |
| 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 58 |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 59 |
| 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 60 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 61 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 62 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 63 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 64 |
| 58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 18 | 29 | 65 |
| ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 66 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 67 |
| 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 68 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | 6 | 69 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 70 |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 71 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 72 |
| 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 73 |
| 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 74 |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 75 |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 76 |
| 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 77 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 78 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 79 |
| 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 80 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 81 |
| 11 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 82 |
| 1,200 | 189 | 12 | 19 | 39 | 58 | 135 | 150 | 285 | 304 | 256 | 560 | |
| 11 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 14 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 2 |
| 241 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 17 | 29 | 3 |
| 5 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| 22 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 7 |
| 12 | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 8 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 9 |
| 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 10 |
| 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 5 | 16 | 25 | 16 | 41 | 11 |
| 17 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 12 |
| 5 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 13 |
| 11 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 14 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| 15 | Kilchrennan and Dalavich | 776 | 15 | 33 | 48 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 16 | Kilfinan | 1,695 | 36 | 38 | 74 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 17 | Kilfinichen | 3,054 | 122 | 180 | 302 | 24 | 28 | 52 |
| 18 | Killean and Kilchenzie | 2,219 | 29 | 61 | 90 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| 19 | Kilmartin | 1,144 | 3 | 28 | 31 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 20 | Kilmodan | 500 | 4 | 16 | 20 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 21 | Kilmore and Kilbride | 3,131 | 39 | 109 | 148 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| 22 | Kininian and Kilmore | 3,954 | 38 | 128 | 166 | 5 | 11 | 16 |
| 23 | Kilninver and Kilmelfort | 714 | 13 | 48 | 61 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 24 | Knapdale, North | 1,666 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| 25 | Knapdale, South | 2,178 | 8 | 31 | 39 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 26 | Lismore and Appin | 4,097 | 57 | 124 | 181 | 7 | 11 | 18 |
| 27 | Lochgoilhead | 834 | 11 | 22 | 33 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 28 | Morven | 1,547 | 20 | 81 | 101 | 1 | 12 | 13 |
| 29 | Saddell and Skipness | 1,504 | 20 | 50 | 70 | 6 | 8 | 14 |
| 30 | Southend | 1,406 | 8 | 37 | 45 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 31 | Strachur | 518 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 32 | Stralachlan | 397 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 33 | Torosay | 1,361 | 42 | 92 | 134 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 34 | Tyree and Coll | 4,818 | 53 | 157 | 210 | 19 | 17 | 36 |
| | Total | 88,807 | 1,129 | 3,079 | 4,208 | 189 | 324 | 513 |
| | AYR. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ardrossan | 5,581 | 34 | 110 | 144 | 6 | 18 | 24 |
| 2 | Auchinleck | 3,697 | 11 | 31 | 42 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| 3 | Ayr | 9,115 | 85 | 259 | 344 | 8 | 37 | 45 |
| 4 | Ballantrae | 1,801 | 10 | 33 | 43 | 2 | 7 | 9 |
| 5 | Barr | 907 | 8 | 21 | 29 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 6 | Beith | 6,425 | 54 | 103 | 157 | 5 | 8 | 13 |
| 7 | Colmonell | 2,934 | 24 | 55 | 79 | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| 8 | Coylton | 1,542 | 17 | 36 | 53 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 9 | Craigie | 793 | 2 | 9 | 11 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 10 | Cumnock, New | 2,759 | 25 | 47 | 72 | 7 | 8 | 15 |
| 11 | Cumnock, Old | 3,777 | 16 | 57 | 73 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 12 | Dailly | 2,413 | 22 | 78 | 100 | 2 | 7 | 9 |
| 13 | Dalmellington | 2,910 | 23 | 39 | 62 | 11 | 9 | 20 |
| 14 | Dalry | 8,865 | 28 | 96 | 124 | 6 | 16 | 22 |
| 15 | Dalrymple | 1,096 | 5 | 15 | 20 | ... | ... | ... |
| 16 | Dreghorn | 1,828 | 20 | 30 | 50 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 17 | Dundonald | 7,299 | 79 | 142 | 221 | 7 | 13 | 20 |
| 18 | Dunlop | 1,115 | 5 | 21 | 26 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 19 | Fenwick | 1,741 | 8 | 27 | 35 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 20 | Galston | 4,392 | 29 | 52 | 81 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 21 | Girvan | 8,588 | 82 | 176 | 258 | 32 | 18 | 50 |
| 22 | Irvine | 5,719 | 63 | 127 | 190 | 7 | 12 | 19 |
| 23 | Kilbirnie | 5,484 | 50 | 95 | 145 | 6 | 6 | 12 |
| 24 | Kilbride, West | 2,021 | 27 | 19 | 46 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 25 | Kilmarnock | 21,287 | 209 | 495 | 704 | 24 | 44 | 68 |
| 26 | Kilmaurs | 3,144 | 25 | 61 | 86 | 10 | 8 | 18 |
| 27 | Kilwinning | 6,359 | 55 | 129 | 184 | 14 | 13 | 27 |
| 28 | Kirkmichael | 3,262 | 21 | 51 | 72 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| 29 | Kirkoswald | 2,242 | 8 | 31 | 39 | 5 | 8 | 13 |
| 30 | Largs | 3,715 | 39 | 68 | 107 | 9 | 10 | 19 |

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | 1 | 1 | 15 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 16 |
| 26 | 37 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 7 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 17 |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 18 |
| 5 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 19 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 20 |
| 55 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 21 |
| 31 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 22 |
| 8 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | ... | 2 | 23 |
| 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 24 |
| 8 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | 25 |
| 9 | 10 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 26 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 3 | 3 | 27 |
| 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 28 |
| 8 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 29 |
| 9 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 30 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 |
| 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 33 |
| 38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 34 |
| 703 | 106 | 26 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 59 | 79 | 138 | 94 | 94 | 188 | |
| 51 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 13 | 21 | 1 |
| 387 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| 1,784 | 5 | ... | 5 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 19 | 29 | 3 |
| 192 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 6 | 9 | 5 |
| 55 | 7 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 9 | 12 | 21 | 6 |
| 37 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 7 |
| 7 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| 136 | 3 | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 10 |
| 304 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 11 |
| 29 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 12 |
| 10 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | 3 | 13 |
| 126 | ... | ... | 4 | 7 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 14 |
| 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 15 |
| 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 16 |
| 119 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 17 |
| 53 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 18 |
| 141 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 19 |
| 32 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 6 | 16 | 8 | 24 | 20 |
| 213 | 61 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 15 | 27 | 42 | 21 |
| 70 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 15 | 12 | 27 | 22 |
| 173 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 19 | 23 |
| 355 | ... | ... | 7 | 3 | 10 | 1 | ... | 1 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 24 |
| 619 | 48 | ... | 5 | 13 | 18 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 34 | 41 | 75 | 25 |
| 148 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 26 |
| 66 | 3 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 17 | 9 | 26 | 27 |
| 39 | 4 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 28 |
| 17 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 29 |
| 186 | 125 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 30 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total |
| 31 | Loudoun | 4,720 | 28 | 91 | 119 | 2 | 7 | 9 |
| 32 | Mauchline | 2,470 | 13 | 34 | 47 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 33 | Maybole | 7,615 | 65 | 89 | 154 | 24 | 31 | 55 |
| 34 | Monkton | 1,960 | 28 | 49 | 77 | ... | 6 | 6 |
| 35 | Muirkirk | 3,423 | 13 | 68 | 81 | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| 36 | Newton-upon-Ayr | 4,814 | 21 | 97 | 118 | 3 | 7 | 10 |
| 37 | Ochiltree | 1,787 | 13 | 35 | 48 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 38 | Riccarton | 4,583 | 28 | 58 | 86 | 6 | 9 | 15 |
| 39 | St Quivox | 7,147 | 78 | 216 | 294 | 12 | 25 | 37 |
| 40 | Sorn | 4,174 | 30 | 82 | 112 | 6 | 6 | 12 |
| 41 | Stair | 820 | 4 | 10 | 14 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 42 | Stevenston | 3,811 | 36 | 86 | 122 | 8 | 12 | 20 |
| 43 | Stewarton | 4,572 | 26 | 64 | 90 | 8 | 6 | 14 |
| 44 | Straiton | 1,540 | 12 | 21 | 33 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 45 | Symington | 902 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 46 | Tarbolton | 2,824 | 14 | 37 | 51 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| | Total | 189,973 | 1,496 | 3,559 | 5,055 | 269 | 408 | 677 |
| | **BANFF.** | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Aberlour | 1,447 | 9 | 34 | 43 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 2 | Alvah | 1,402 | 6 | 18 | 24 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 3 | Banff | 4,426 | 24 | 78 | 102 | 12 | 17 | 29 |
| 4 | Boharm | 1,368 | 13 | 31 | 44 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 5 | Botriphnie | 713 | 5 | 10 | 15 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 6 | Boyndie | 1,564 | 10 | 35 | 45 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 7 | Cabrach | 750 | 7 | 17 | 24 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 8 | Cullen | 1,853 | 11 | 49 | 60 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 9 | Deskford | 917 | 4 | 26 | 30 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 10 | Fordyce and Portsoy | 3,807 | 37 | 107 | 144 | 6 | 12 | 18 |
| 11 | Forglen | 695 | 2 | 18 | 20 | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | Gamrie and M'Duff | 5,285 | 29 | 123 | 152 | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 13 | Grange | 1,851 | 11 | 48 | 59 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 14 | Inveraven | 2,714 | 59 | 135 | 194 | 27 | 48 | 75 |
| 15 | Inverkeithny | 835 | 3 | 8 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| 16 | Keith | 4,986 | 34 | 114 | 148 | 4 | 11 | 15 |
| 17 | Kirkmichael | 1,558 | 27 | 73 | 100 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| 18 | Marnock | 2,994 | 50 | 131 | 181 | 18 | 21 | 39 |
| 19 | Mortlach | 2,804 | 51 | 54 | 105 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 20 | Ordiquhill | 644 | 2 | 13 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 21 | Rathven | 7,518 | 56 | 150 | 206 | 10 | 18 | 28 |
| 22 | Rothiemay | 1,413 | 14 | 37 | 51 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 23 | St Fergus | 1,597 | 9 | 43 | 52 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| | Total | 53,141 | 473 | 1,352 | 1,825 | 101 | 174 | 275 |
| | **BERWICK.** | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Abbey St Bathans | 155 | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Ayton | 1,959 | 18 | 52 | 70 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 3 | Buncle and Preston | 715 | 1 | 6 | 7 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | Channelkirk | 728 | 7 | 19 | 26 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 5 | Chirnside | 1,384 | 8 | 47 | 55 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 6 | Cockburnspath | 1,196 | 12 | 12 | 24 | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | Coldingham | 3,188 | 37 | 75 | 112 | 5 | 4 | 9 |

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 66 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 31 |
| 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 32 |
| 298 | 29 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 19 | 13 | 32 | 33 |
| 20 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 34 |
| 49 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 35 |
| 114 | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 36 |
| 257 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 37 |
| 40 | 4 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 38 |
| 329 | 14 | 3 | ... | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 14 | 22 | 39 |
| 37 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 40 |
| 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 |
| 34 | 11 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 42 |
| 109 | 27 | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | ... | 1 | 1 | 43 |
| 24 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 44 |
| 5 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 45 |
| 123 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | 46 |
| 5,131 | 397 | 16 | 34 | 44 | 78 | 64 | 78 | 142 | 259 | 271 | 530 | |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | ... | 3 | 1 |
| 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 2 |
| 46 | 12 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 3 |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 24 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... | 2 | 8 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| 16 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 10 |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 11 |
| 23 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 12 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 8 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 14 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 15 |
| 15 | 8 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 16 |
| 61 | 2 | ... | 27 | 12 | 39 | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 17 |
| 17 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 18 |
| 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 19 |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 20 |
| 48 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 10 | 17 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 21 |
| 20 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 22 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 23 |
| 362 | 41 | 2 | 28 | 12 | 40 | 27 | 62 | 89 | 28 | 21 | 49 | |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | ... | 1 | 4 |
| 10 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
| 7 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 6 |
| 16 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 7 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total |
| 8 | Coldstream - - - | 3,245 | 23 | 119 | 142 | 17 | 14 | 31 |
| 9 | Cranshaws - - - - | 127 | 2 | 3 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | Dunse - - - - | 3,407 | 25 | 89 | 114 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| 11 | Earlstoun - - - - | 1,819 | 13 | 31 | 44 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 12 | Eccles - - - - | 1,892 | 24 | 43 | 67 | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| 13 | Edrom - - - - | 1,474 | 11 | 43 | 54 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| 14 | Eyemouth - - - - | 1,488 | 14 | 35 | 49 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 15 | Fogo - - - - - | 604 | 4 | 9 | 13 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 16 | Foulden - - - - | 430 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 17 | Gordon - - - - | 983 | 11 | 24 | 35 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 18 | Greenlaw - - - - | 1,378 | 10 | 45 | 55 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 19 | Hume - - - - | 406 | ... | 16 | 16 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 20 | Hutton - - - - | 1,102 | 22 | 40 | 62 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 21 | Ladykirk - - - - | 561 | 10 | 17 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 22 | Langton - - - - | 484 | 4 | 9 | 13 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 23 | Lauder - - - - | 2,154 | 42 | 68 | 110 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 24 | Legerwood - - - | 587 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 25 | Longformacus - - - | 411 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 26 | Mertoun - - - - | 692 | 5 | 14 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 27 | Mordington - - - | 427 | 2 | 7 | 9 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 28 | Nenthorn - - - - | 441 | 1 | 7 | 8 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 29 | Polwarth - - - - | 331 | 4 | 7 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| 30 | Swinton - - - - | 994 | 15 | 37 | 52 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 31 | Westruther - - - | 791 | 8 | 13 | 21 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 32 | Whitsome - - - - | 612 | 9 | 22 | 31 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| | Total - - | 36,165 | 356 | 937 | 1,293 | 55 | 70 | 125 |
| | BUTE. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Cumbraes - - - - | 1,275 | 3 | 12 | 15 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Kilbride (Arran) - - | 2,533 | 24 | 69 | 93 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| 3 | Kilmory - - - - | 3,414 | 34 | 88 | 122 | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| 4 | Kingarth - - - - | 1,007 | 4 | 12 | 16 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 5 | North Bute - - - | 1,025 | 6 | 13 | 19 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 6 | Rothesay - - - - | 7,354 | 56 | 190 | 246 | 6 | 20 | 26 |
| | Total - - | 16,608 | 127 | 384 | 511 | 16 | 33 | 49 |
| | CAITHNESS. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Bower - - - - | 1,658 | 10 | 46 | 56 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | Canisby - - - - | 2,437 | 21 | 62 | 83 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | Dunnet - - - - | 1,868 | 17 | 76 | 93 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | Halkirk - - - - | 2,918 | 32 | 88 | 120 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 5 | Latheron - - - - | 8,224 | 69 | 253 | 322 | 7 | 17 | 24 |
| 6 | Olrick - - - - | 1,873 | 15 | 57 | 72 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 7 | Reay - - - - - | 2,506 | 27 | 110 | 137 | 3 | 7 | 10 |
| 8 | Thurso - - - - | 5 096 | 35 | 181 | 216 | 8 | 9 | 17 |
| 9 | Watten - - - - | 1,351 | 11 | 32 | 43 | ... | 4 | 4 |
| 10 | Wick - - - - | 11,851 | 93 | 341 | 434 | 20 | 28 | 48 |
| | Total - - | 39,782 | 330 | 1,246 | 1,576 | 40 | 73 | 113 |

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 45 | 7 | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| 5 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 10 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 11 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 12 |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| 7 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 14 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 15 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 16 |
| 58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 19 |
| 20 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 18 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 19 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 20 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 21 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 22 |
| 67 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 23 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 24 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 |
| 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 26 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 27 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 |
| 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 29 |
| 5 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 30 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 31 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 |
| 333 | 52 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 26 | 36 | 62 | 42 | 49 | 91 | |
| 7 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 |
| 22 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 14 | 24 | 6 |
| 40 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 10 | 18 | 14 | 22 | 36 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 1 |
| 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 9 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| 7 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 4 |
| 5 | 22 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 9 | 18 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 5 |
| 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 6 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| 23 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 8 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 61 | 15 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 6 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| 145 | 49 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 27 | 54 | 18 | 23 | 41 | |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| | CLACKMANNAN. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Alloa | 9,493 | 116 | 246 | 362 | 27 | 50 | 77 |
| 2 | Clackmannan | 5,802 | 55 | 134 | 189 | 10 | 12 | 22 |
| 3 | Dollar | 1,574 | 15 | 26 | 41 | 2 | 7 | 9 |
| 4 | Logie | 2,551 | 35 | 53 | 88 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 5 | Tillicoultry | 4,686 | 15 | 29 | 44 | 7 | 7 | 14 |
| | Total | 24,106 | 236 | 488 | 724 | 47 | 81 | 128 |
| | DUMBARTON. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Arrochar | 562 | 4 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 | Bonhill | 7,643 | 61 | 142 | 203 | 9 | 16 | 25 |
| 3 | Cardross | 4,257 | 20 | 72 | 92 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| 4 | Cumbernauld | 3 778 | 34 | 65 | 99 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 5 | Dumbarton | 4,766 | 18 | 105 | 123 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 6 | Kilmaronock | 1,033 | 5 | 5 | 10 | ... | 5 | 5 |
| 7 | Kilpatrick, New | 4,286 | 26 | 56 | 82 | 5 | 13 | 18 |
| 8 | Kilpatrick, Old | 5,921 | 38 | 171 | 209 | 12 | 25 | 37 |
| 9 | Kirkintilloch | 8,426 | 76 | 133 | 209 | 11 | 14 | 25 |
| 10 | Luss | 907 | 10 | 15 | 25 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 11 | Roseneath | 1,044 | 13 | 18 | 31 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 12 | Row | 4,372 | 27 | 47 | 74 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| | Total | 46,995 | 332 | 838 | 1,170 | 52 | 97 | 149 |
| | DUMFRIES. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Annan | 5,848 | 67 | 135 | 202 | 7 | 13 | 20 |
| 2 | Applegarth | 918 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| 3 | Caerlaverock | 1,418 | 13 | 34 | 47 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 4 | Canonbie | 3,163 | 34 | 95 | 129 | 7 | 12 | 19 |
| 5 | Closeburn | 1,732 | 18 | 37 | 55 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 6 | Cummertrees | 1,386 | 16 | 28 | 44 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| 7 | Dalton | 761 | 6 | 16 | 22 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 8 | Dornock | 936 | 9 | 11 | 20 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 9 | Dryfesdale | 2,409 | 22 | 49 | 71 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 10 | Dumfries | 12,298 | 160 | 452 | 612 | 28 | 62 | 90 |
| 11 | Dunscore | 1,578 | 22 | 31 | 53 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| 12 | Durrisdeer | 1,795 | 5 | 36 | 41 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 13 | Eskdalemuir | 672 | 9 | 14 | 23 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 14 | Ewes | 354 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| 15 | Glencairn | 1,980 | 24 | 58 | 82 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| 16 | Graitny | 1,830 | 23 | 45 | 68 | 9 | 12 | 21 |
| 17 | Half-Morton | 687 | 6 | 13 | 19 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| 18 | Holdam | 1,797 | 18 | 42 | 60 | 9 | 14 | 23 |
| 19 | Holywood | 1,060 | 4 | 15 | 19 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 20 | Hutton | 836 | 8 | 16 | 24 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 21 | Johnstone | 1,261 | 8 | 24 | 32 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 22 | Keir | 960 | 13 | 12 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 23 | Kirkconnell | 1,245 | 5 | 24 | 29 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 24 | Kirkmahoe | 1,553 | 13 | 40 | 53 | ... | 4 | 4 |
| 25 | Kirkmichael | 1,124 | 12 | 27 | 39 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 26 | Kirkpatrick-Fleming | 1,829 | 13 | 47 | 60 | 2 | 13 | 15 |
| 27 | Kirkpatrick-Juxta | 1,097 | 3 | 16 | 19 | 1 | ... | 1 |

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 82 | 27 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 20 | 23 | 43 | 1 |
| 18 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 12 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| 108 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 4 |
| 21 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 5 | ... | 5 | 5 |
| 242 | 45 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 5 | 15 | 20 | 32 | 28 | 60 | |
| 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 56 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | 7 | 21 | 18 | 39 | 2 |
| 80 | 9 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 3 |
| 30 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 5 | 12 | 4 |
| 80 | 11 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 5 |
| 44 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 12 | 6 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 7 |
| 70 | 35 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 8 |
| 248 | 29 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 5 | ... | 5 | 16 | 22 | 38 | 9 |
| 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 10 |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 11 |
| 40 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 12 |
| 669 | 118 | 9 | 15 | 12 | 27 | 23 | 21 | 44 | 79 | 71 | 150 | |
| 26 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 1 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 |
| 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| 26 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 26 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| 65 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| 263 | 62 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 20 | 24 | 44 | 33 | 32 | 65 | 10 |
| 102 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 11 |
| 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 12 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 14 |
| 60 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 15 |
| 88 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 16 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 17 |
| 35 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | 2 | 18 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 20 |
| 5 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 21 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 22 |
| 116 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 23 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 24 |
| 13 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 25 |
| 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 26 |
| 381 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 27 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males | Females | Total. |
| 28 | Langholm | 2,990 | 20 | 61 | 81 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 29 | Lochmaben | 3,127 | 28 | 36 | 64 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 30 | Middlebie | 2,163 | 11 | 29 | 40 | 11 | 26 | 37 |
| 31 | Moffat | 2,304 | 13 | 44 | 57 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| 32 | Morton | 2,482 | 16 | 37 | 53 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 33 | Mousewald | 686 | 10 | 27 | 37 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 34 | Penpont | 1,411 | 6 | 22 | 28 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 35 | Ruthwell | 1,110 | 8 | 34 | 42 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 36 | St Mungo | 645 | 11 | 14 | 25 | ... | 4 | 4 |
| 37 | Sanquhar | 4,071 | 20 | 64 | 84 | 3 | 8 | 11 |
| 38 | Tinwald | 1,080 | 9 | 17 | 26 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 39 | Torthorwald | 1,313 | 14 | 33 | 47 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 40 | Tundergarth | 577 | 6 | 10 | 16 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 41 | Tynron | 482 | 3 | 18 | 21 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 42 | Wamphray | 523 | 3 | 9 | 12 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 43 | Westerkirk | 658 | 6 | 15 | 21 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| | Total | 78,149 | 721 | 1,799 | 2,520 | 122 | 243 | 365 |
| | EDINBURGH. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Borthwick | 1,614 | 7 | 39 | 46 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | Calder, Mid | 1,474 | 10 | 27 | 37 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| 3 | Calder, West | 2,120 | 18 | 43 | 61 | 3 | 11 | 14 |
| 4 | Canongate | 11,298 | 125 | 193 | 318 | 20 | 21 | 41 |
| 5 | Carrington | 710 | 10 | 13 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 6 | Cockpen | 3,228 | 20 | 50 | 70 | 5 | 11 | 16 |
| 7 | Colinton | 2,676 | 24 | 38 | 62 | 4 | 10 | 14 |
| 8 | Corstorphine | 1,499 | 14 | 40 | 54 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 9 | Cramond | 2,547 | 33 | 40 | 73 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 10 | Cranston | 1 235 | 29 | 35 | 64 | 7 | 5 | 12 |
| 11 | Crichton | 1 387 | 15 | 27 | 42 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 12 | Currie | 2 190 | 8 | 43 | 51 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 13 | Dalkeith | 6,521 | 70 | 162 | 232 | 15 | 35 | 50 |
| 14 | Duddingstone | 4,401 | 37 | 110 | 147 | 10 | 21 | 31 |
| 15 | Edinburgh | 66,734 | 754 | 1,612 | 2,366 | 170 | 315 | 485 |
| 16 | Fala | 434 | 2 | 10 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 17 | Glencross | 1,138 | 4 | 14 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 18 | Heriot | 352 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 19 | Inveresk | 8,653 | 107 | 255 | 362 | 10 | 25 | 35 |
| 20 | Kirknewton | 1,630 | 18 | 30 | 48 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 21 | Lasswade | 5 821 | 38 | 107 | 145 | 5 | 14 | 19 |
| 22 | Leith, North | 8,999 | 96 | 250 | 346 | 45 | 69 | 114 |
| 23 | Leith, South | 24,419 | 239 | 572 | 811 | 132 | 204 | 336 |
| 24 | Liberton | 3,528 | 55 | 127 | 182 | 7 | 15 | 22 |
| 25 | Newbattle | 2,518 | 18 | 64 | 82 | 3 | 25 | 28 |
| 26 | Newton | 1,780 | 23 | 65 | 88 | 10 | 9 | 19 |
| 27 | Penicuick | 3,003 | 13 | 48 | 61 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 28 | Ratho | 1,718 | 3 | 16 | 19 | ... | 4 | 4 |
| 29 | St Cuthberts | 82,479 | 1,169 | 2,242 | 3,411 | 522 | 760 | 1,282 |
| 30 | Stow | 1,973 | 22 | 28 | 50 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 31 | Temple | 1,414 | 11 | 34 | 45 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| | Total | 259,493 | 2,995 | 6,342 | 9,337 | 994 | 1,597 | 2,591 |

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 49 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 28 |
| 135 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 29 |
| 8 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 30 |
| 81 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 31 |
| 104 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 32 |
| 14 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 33 |
| 26 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 34 |
| 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 35 |
| 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 36 |
| 122 | 90 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 37 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | 38 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 39 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | 2 | 2 | 40 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 41 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 42 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 43 |
| 1,912 | 302 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 61 | 61 | 122 | 88 | 87 | 175 | |
| 14 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 |
| 14 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 3 |
| 93 | 121 | 5 | 8 | 15 | 23 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 21 | 4 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 5 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 6 |
| 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 7 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 8 |
| 12 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 9 |
| 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 10 |
| 4 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | 3 | 3 | 11 |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 | 12 |
| 163 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 21 | 14 | 35 | 13 |
| 35 | 12 | ... | 2 | 6 | 8 | ... | 3 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 14 |
| 2,114 | 846 | 35 | 84 | 167 | 251 | 110 | 90 | 200 | 280 | 164 | 444 | 15 |
| 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 |
| 7 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 |
| 6 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 18 |
| 75 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 10 | 19 | 29 | 25 | 54 | 19 |
| 8 | 2 | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 20 |
| 18 | 7 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 8 | 14 | 10 | 24 | 21 |
| 122 | 29 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 22 | 14 | 36 | 22 |
| 142 | 131 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 38 | 57 | 44 | 79 | 123 | 23 |
| 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 12 | 20 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 24 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 25 |
| 4 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 26 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 27 |
| 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 28 |
| 263 | 126 | 29 | 1 | ... | 1 | 73 | 108 | 181 | 300 | 232 | 532 | 29 |
| 57 | 4 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 30 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 31 |
| 3,276 | 1,314 | 89 | 109 | 216 | 325 | 265 | 310 | 575 | 773 | 610 | 1,383 | |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| | **ELGIN OR MORAY.** | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Abernethy | 1,871 | 23 | 73 | 96 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 2 | Alves | 919 | 9 | 34 | 43 | ... | 4 | 4 |
| 3 | Bellie | 2,347 | 20 | 92 | 112 | 3 | 8 | 11 |
| 4 | Birnie | 427 | 2 | 9 | 11 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 5 | Dallas | 1,226 | 16 | 29 | 45 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 6 | Drainy | 1,856 | 6 | 26 | 32 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 7 | Duffus | 2,983 | 22 | 69 | 91 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| 8 | Duthill | 1,788 | 22 | 80 | 102 | 3 | 11 | 14 |
| 9 | Dyke and Moy | 1,369 | 26 | 85 | 111 | 8 | 10 | 18 |
| 10 | Edinkillie | 1,343 | 13 | 40 | 53 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 11 | Elgin | 7,277 | 47 | 211 | 258 | 10 | 35 | 45 |
| 12 | Forres | 4,069 | 32 | 130 | 162 | 3 | 9 | 12 |
| 13 | Kinloss | 1,370 | 6 | 27 | 33 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 14 | Knockando | 1,771 | 23 | 54 | 77 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 15 | New Spynie | 1,344 | 9 | 37 | 46 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 16 | Rafford | 1,020 | 12 | 25 | 37 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 17 | Rothes | 2,022 | 28 | 49 | 77 | 9 | 11 | 20 |
| 18 | St Andrews-Lhanbride | 1,263 | 5 | 29 | 34 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 19 | Speymouth | 1,898 | 5 | 26 | 31 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 20 | Urquhart | 1,331 | 10 | 55 | 65 | 3 | 9 | 12 |
| | Total | 39,494 | 336 | 1,180 | 1,516 | 58 | 126 | 184 |
| | **FIFE.** | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Abotshall | 5,030 | 31 | 50 | 81 | 5 | 11 | 16 |
| 2 | Abdie | 1,486 | 10 | 25 | 35 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 3 | Aberdour | 1,945 | 19 | 38 | 57 | 3 | 9 | 12 |
| 4 | Anstruther, Easter | 1,161 | 4 | 20 | 24 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 5 | Anstruther, Wester | 443 | ... | 6 | 6 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 6 | Arngask | 689 | 1 | 8 | 9 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 7 | Auchterderran | 3,210 | 17 | 33 | 50 | 7 | 14 | 21 |
| 8 | Auchtermuchty | 3,704 | 29 | 58 | 87 | 4 | 7 | 11 |
| 9 | Auchtertool | 517 | 2 | 11 | 13 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 10 | Ballingry | 568 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 11 | Balmerino | 945 | 10 | 22 | 32 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 12 | Beath | 1,252 | 5 | 21 | 26 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 13 | Burntisland | 3,158 | 21 | 43 | 64 | 5 | 8 | 13 |
| 14 | Cameron | 1,207 | 7 | 24 | 31 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 15 | Carnbee | 1,129 | 6 | 22 | 28 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 16 | Carnock | 3,191 | 8 | 29 | 37 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 17 | Ceres | 2,833 | 20 | 55 | 75 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| 18 | Collessie | 1,520 | 11 | 11 | 22 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 19 | Crail | 1,903 | 11 | 25 | 36 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| 20 | Creich | 386 | 2 | 6 | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| 21 | Cults | 915 | 4 | 13 | 17 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 22 | Cupar | 7,427 | 42 | 133 | 175 | 6 | 17 | 23 |
| 23 | Dairsie | 708 | 3 | 9 | 12 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 24 | Dalgety | 1,513 | 7 | 39 | 46 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| 25 | Denino | 289 | 4 | 5 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| 26 | Dunbog | 220 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 27 | Dunfermline | 21,687 | 166 | 455 | 621 | 125 | 132 | 257 |
| 28 | Dysart | 8,739 | 105 | 151 | 256 | 18 | 30 | 48 |
| 29 | Elie | 843 | 7 | 10 | 17 | ... | ... | ... |

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| 18 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 |
| 7 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 13 | 17 | 30 | 9 |
| 8 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | 10 |
| 57 | 33 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 9 | 15 | 8 | 13 | 21 | 11 |
| 50 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | 12 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 14 |
| 5 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 15 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 16 |
| 16 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 17 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 18 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | 19 |
| 14 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 20 |
| 277 | 58 | 4 | ... | 4 | 4 | 28 | 36 | 64 | 41 | 53 | 94 | |
| 44 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 1 |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 20 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| 9 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 8 |
| 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 25 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 10 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 11 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 12 |
| 61 | 87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 13 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 14 |
| 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 15 |
| 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 16 |
| 9 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 17 |
| 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 18 |
| 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 19 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 |
| 14 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 21 |
| 75 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 5 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 22 | 22 |
| 5 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 23 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 24 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 |
| 570 | 25 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 15 | 11 | 26 | 56 | 41 | 97 | 27 |
| 49 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 18 | 26 | 28 |
| 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 29 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| 30 | Falkland | 3,102 | 15 | 55 | 70 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| 31 | Ferry-Port-on-Craig | 2,238 | 9 | 26 | 35 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 32 | Flisk | 213 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 33 | Forgan | 1,125 | 6 | 18 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 34 | Inverkeithing | 2,499 | 21 | 62 | 83 | 2 | 7 | 9 |
| 35 | Kemback | 956 | 5 | 18 | 23 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 36 | Kennoway | 2,257 | 23 | 44 | 67 | 5 | 7 | 12 |
| 37 | Kettle | 2,601 | 10 | 24 | 34 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| 38 | Kilconquhar | 2,489 | 42 | 56 | 98 | 11 | 10 | 21 |
| 39 | Kilmany | 662 | 4 | 13 | 17 | ... | ... | ... |
| 40 | Kilrenny | 2,194 | 10 | 25 | 35 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 41 | Kinghorn | 3,030 | 23 | 67 | 90 | 5 | 8 | 13 |
| 42 | Kinglassie | 1,186 | 6 | 14 | 20 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 43 | Kingsbarns | 893 | 7 | 17 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 44 | Kirkcaldy | 5,719 | 52 | 139 | 191 | 20 | 45 | 65 |
| 45 | Largo | 2,800 | 31 | 58 | 89 | 6 | 8 | 14 |
| 46 | Leslie | 3,800 | 14 | 34 | 48 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 47 | Leuchars | 1,991 | 24 | 33 | 57 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 48 | Logie | 467 | 5 | 6 | 11 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 49 | Markinch | 5,843 | 44 | 133 | 177 | 12 | 22 | 34 |
| 50 | Moniemail | 1,102 | 1 | 9 | 10 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| 51 | Moonzie | 198 | 2 | 3 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 52 | Newburgh | 2,986 | 32 | 67 | 99 | 7 | 10 | 17 |
| 53 | Newburn | 375 | 2 | 7 | 9 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 54 | Pittenweem | 1,473 | 2 | 28 | 30 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 55 | St Andrews | 6,740 | 99 | 187 | 286 | 9 | 19 | 28 |
| 56 | St Leonards | 587 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 3 | ... | 3 |
| 57 | St Monance | 1,241 | 7 | 23 | 30 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 58 | Saline | 1,792 | 3 | 13 | 16 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 59 | Scoonie | 3,115 | 39 | 60 | 99 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| 60 | Strathmiglo | 2,509 | 19 | 34 | 53 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| 61 | Torryburn | 1,341 | 7 | 32 | 39 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| 62 | Wemyss | 5,647 | 55 | 90 | 145 | 8 | 15 | 23 |
| | Total | 153,789 | 1,178 | 2,734 | 3,912 | 319 | 465 | 784 |
| | FORFAR. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Aberlemno | 1,116 | 5 | 14 | 19 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Airlie | 856 | 7 | 5 | 12 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 3 | Arbirlot | 990 | 10 | 28 | 38 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| 4 | Arbroath | 10,030 | 108 | 233 | 341 | 18 | 35 | 53 |
| 5 | Auchterhouse | 686 | 2 | 9 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | Barry | 2,175 | 17 | 49 | 66 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 7 | Brechin | 8,210 | 77 | 151 | 228 | 12 | 15 | 27 |
| 8 | Caraldstone | 207 | 1 | 7 | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | Carmylie | 1,240 | 6 | 16 | 22 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 10 | Cortachy | 722 | 5 | 6 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | Craig | 1,934 | 12 | 60 | 72 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 12 | Dun | 737 | ... | 15 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 13 | Dundee | 62,545 | 732 | 1,746 | 2,478 | 269 | 405 | 674 |
| 14 | Dunnichen | 1,884 | 18 | 35 | 53 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 15 | Edzell | 1,084 | 9 | 30 | 39 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| 16 | Essie and Nevy | 706 | 3 | 11 | 14 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 17 | Farnell | 650 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 18 | Fearn | 392 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 2 | ... | 2 |

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 16 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 4 | 2 | 6 | ... | 2 | 2 | 30 |
| 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 31 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 33 |
| 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 34 |
| 20 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 |
| 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | ... | 2 | 2 | 36 |
| 9 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | 1 | 1 | 37 |
| 75 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 5 | ... | 5 | 38 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 40 |
| ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 41 |
| 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 |
| 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 43 |
| 37 | 37 | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 19 | 31 | 44 |
| 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | ... | 2 | 45 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 46 |
| 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 47 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 |
| 23 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 49 |
| 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51 |
| 25 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 52 |
| 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 53 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 |
| 45 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 55 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 56 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 57 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 58 |
| 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 23 | 17 | 40 | 59 |
| 8 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 60 |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 61 |
| 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 22 | 62 |
| 1,463 | 235 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 76 | 96 | 172 | 189 | 196 | 385 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 6 | 8 | 3 |
| 47 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 10 | 21 | 27 | 31 | 58 | 4 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 52 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 82 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 8 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 17 | 7 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 11 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 |
| 365 | 19 | 1 | 26 | 48 | 74 | 55 | 47 | 102 | 189 | 149 | 338 | 13 |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 14 |
| 9 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 15 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 16 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 17 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 18 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| 19 | Forfar - - - - | 11,009 | 60 | 156 | 216 | 9 | 20 | 29 |
| 20 | Glammis - - - - | 2,152 | 14 | 20 | 34 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 21 | Glenisla - - - - | 1,050 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 22 | Guthrie - - - - | 469 | 3 | 8 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| 23 | Inverarity - - - - | 948 | 4 | 8 | 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| 24 | Inverkeillor - - - | 1,871 | 12 | 43 | 55 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 25 | Kettins - - - - | 995 | 7 | 17 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 26 | Kingoldrum - - - | 429 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 27 | Kinnell - - - - | 826 | 7 | 12 | 19 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 28 | Kinnettles - - - - | 460 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 29 | Kirkden - - - - | 1,763 | 21 | 26 | 47 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 30 | Kirriemuir - - - - | 7,617 | 98 | 172 | 270 | 19 | 29 | 48 |
| 31 | Lethnot - - - - | 408 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 32 | Liff and Benvie - - - | 18,949 | 148 | 334 | 482 | 18 | 60 | 78 |
| 33 | Lintrathen - - - | 926 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 34 | Lochlee - - - - | 615 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| 35 | Logie-Pert - - - | 1,609 | 14 | 27 | 41 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 36 | Lunan - - - - | 279 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 37 | Lundie and Fowlis-Easter - | 750 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 38 | Mains and Strathmartin - | 2,034 | 7 | 35 | 42 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 39 | Marytoun - - - - | 366 | 3 | 3 | 6 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 40 | Menmuir - - - - | 693 | 11 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 41 | Monifieth - - - - | 4,267 | 34 | 83 | 117 | 5 | 7 | 12 |
| 42 | Monikie - - - - | 1,317 | 6 | 19 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 43 | Montrose - - - - | 15,822 | 117 | 378 | 495 | 27 | 54 | 81 |
| 44 | Murroes - - - - | 643 | 4 | 7 | 11 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 45 | Newtyle - - - - | 1,141 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 46 | Oathlaw - - - - | 424 | 2 | 6 | 8 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 47 | Panbride - - - - | 1,372 | 8 | 24 | 32 | ... | 4 | 4 |
| 48 | Rescobie - - - - | 711 | 5 | 8 | 13 | ... | ... | ... |
| 49 | Ruthven - - - - | 503 | 4 | 7 | 11 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 50 | St Vigeans - - - | 9,799 | 101 | 249 | 350 | 14 | 23 | 37 |
| 51 | Strickathrow - - - | 506 | 9 | 17 | 26 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 52 | Tannadice - - - | 1,517 | 6 | 16 | 22 | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| 53 | Tealing - - - - | 844 | 5 | 9 | 14 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| | Total - - | 192,247 | 1,774 | 4,199 | 5,973 | 379 | 724 | 1,103 |
| | HADDINGTON. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Aberlady - - - - | 1,099 | 6 | 28 | 34 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 2 | Athelstaneford - - - | 971 | 14 | 17 | 31 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 3 | Bolton - - - - | 373 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 4 | Dirleton - - - - | 1,634 | 15 | 27 | 42 | 3 | 8 | 11 |
| 5 | Dunbar - - - - | 4,415 | 86 | 176 | 262 | 24 | 29 | 53 |
| 6 | Garvald - - - - | 869 | 22 | 25 | 47 | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| 7 | Gladsmuir - - - - | 1,780 | 19 | 33 | 52 | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 8 | Haddington - - - | 5,525 | 94 | 162 | 256 | 35 | 26 | 61 |
| 9 | Humbie - - - - | 925 | 6 | 17 | 23 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 10 | Innerwick - - - - | 1,012 | 9 | 17 | 26 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 11 | Morham - - - - | 249 | 3 | 8 | 11 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 12 | North Berwick - - - | 1,643 | 25 | 29 | 54 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 13 | Oldhamstocks - - - | 692 | 6 | 9 | 15 | ... | ... | ... |
| 14 | Ormiston - - - - | 811 | 11 | 21 | 32 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 15 | Pencaitland - - - | 1,175 | 11 | 38 | 49 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 16 | Prestonkirk - - - | 1,894 | 16 | 48 | 64 | 4 | 3 | 7 |

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5 Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | otal. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 68 | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | 12 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 19 |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 20 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 23 |
| 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 24 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 |
| 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 27 |
| 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 28 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 10 | 29 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 15 | 19 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 30 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 31 |
| 153 | 10 | ... | 1 | 22 | 23 | 18 | 13 | 31 | 47 | 56 | 103 | 32 |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 33 |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 34 |
| 9 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 35 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 36 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 38 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 40 |
| 188 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 6 | 13 | 19 | 41 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 42 |
| 194 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 19 | 29 | 28 | 15 | 43 | 43 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44 |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 45 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 46 |
| 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 47 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 48 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 49 |
| 42 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 11 | 21 | 15 | 19 | 34 | 50 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 51 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 52 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 53 |
| 1,349 | 93 | 3 | 27 | 73 | 100 | 149 | 153 | 302 | 358 | 338 | 696 | |
| 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 |
| 4 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 4 |
| 22 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 10 | 11 | 21 | 5 |
| 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| 23 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| 48 | 132 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 22 | 6 | 28 | 8 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 2 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| 9 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | ... | 3 | 10 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | 11 |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 12 |
| 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 13 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 14 |
| 12 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 15 |
| 25 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 5 | ... | 3 | 3 | 16 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| 17 | Prestonpans - - - | 2,123 | 23 | 75 | 98 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| 18 | Salton - - - - | 697 | 4 | 22 | 26 | ... | 6 | 6 |
| 19 | Spot - - - - - | 595 | 6 | 23 | 29 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| 20 | Stenton - - - - | 719 | 10 | 22 | 32 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 21 | Tranent - - - - | 4,158 | 52 | 97 | 149 | 4 | 12 | 16 |
| 22 | Whitekirk - - - - | 1,131 | 13 | 25 | 38 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 23 | Whittingham - - - | 671 | 5 | 16 | 21 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 24 | Yester - - - - | 1,200 | 15 | 22 | 37 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| | Total - - | 36,363 | 474 | 964 | 1,438 | 110 | 141 | 251 |
| | INVERNESS. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Alvie - - - - | 914 | 13 | 47 | 60 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 2 | Ardersier - - - - | 1,337 | 8 | 39 | 47 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| 3 | Barra - - - - | 1,873 | 5 | 60 | 65 | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | Boleskine and Abertarff - | 2,006 | 33 | 86 | 119 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 5 | Bracadale - - - - | 1,597 | 16 | 55 | 71 | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| 6 | Cromdale - - - - | 3,990 | 45 | 193 | 238 | 12 | 13 | 25 |
| 7 | Croy - - - - - | 1,777 | 15 | 33 | 48 | ... | 5 | 5 |
| 8 | Daviot - - - - | 1,857 | 11 | 40 | 51 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 9 | Dores - - - - | 1,650 | 17 | 79 | 96 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| 10 | Duirnish - - - - | 5,330 | 45 | 113 | 158 | 7 | 19 | 26 |
| 11 | Glenelg - - - - | 2,470 | 36 | 89 | 125 | 4 | 8 | 12 |
| 12 | Harris - - - - | 4,250 | 50 | 75 | 125 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| 13 | Inverness - - - - | 16,496 | 82 | 654 | 736 | 14 | 38 | 52 |
| 14 | Kilmallie - - - - | 5,235 | 82 | 178 | 260 | 10 | 19 | 29 |
| 15 | Kilmonivaig - - - | 2,583 | 38 | 94 | 132 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 16 | Kilmorack - - - - * | 3,007 | 33 | 119 | 152 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| 17 | Kilmuir (Skye) - - - | 3,177 | 33 | 114 | 147 | 4 | 12 | 16 |
| 18 | Kiltarlity - - - - | 2,965 | 34 | 104 | 138 | ... | 4 | 4 |
| 19 | Kingussie - - - - † | 2,201 | 7 | 83 | 90 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 20 | Kirkhill - - - - | 1,730 | 17 | 59 | 76 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| 21 | Laggan - - - - | 1,223 | 14 | 56 | 70 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 22 | Moy - - - - - | 1,018 | 5 | 27 | 32 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 23 | Petty - - - - | 1,784 | 21 | 51 | 72 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 24 | Portree - - - - | 3,557 | 36 | 88 | 124 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 25 | Sleat - - - - - | 2,531 | 35 | 112 | 147 | 9 | 7 | 16 |
| 26 | Small Isles - - - | 916 | 6 | 12 | 18 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 27 | Snizort - - - - | 3,101 | 31 | 79 | 110 | ... | 4 | 4 |
| 28 | Strath - - - - | 3,243 | 31 | 96 | 127 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 29 | Uist, North - - - | 3,918 | 45 | 91 | 136 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 30 | Uist, South - - - | 6,173 | 37 | 118 | 155 | 20 | 11 | 31 |
| 31 | Urquhart - - - - | 3,280 | 33 | 125 | 158 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| | Total - - | 97,189 | 914 | 3,169 | 4,083 | 128 | 212 | 340 |
| | KINCARDINE. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Arbuthnot - - - | 1,002 | 5 | 21 | 26 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 2 | Banchory-Devenick - - | 3,078 | 48 | 88 | 136 | 5 | 14 | 19 |
| 3 | Banchory-Ternan - - | 2,462 | 13 | 66 | 79 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| 4 | Benholm - - - - | 1,641 | 19 | 41 | 60 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 5 | Bervie - - - - | 1,459 | 8 | 28 | 36 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 6 | Dunottar - - - - | 1,949 | 22 | 55 | 77 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 7 | Durris - - - - | 962 | 16 | 34 | 50 | 5 | 2 | 7 |

* Inverness, No. 16—Kilmorack. No return received
† Inverness, No. 19—Kingussie. No return receives

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 28 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 17 |
| 18 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 18 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 19 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 20 |
| 92 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 21 |
| 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 22 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | .... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 23 |
| 7 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 24 |
| 345 | 184 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 50 | 45 | 95 | 62 | 53 | 115 | |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 6 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 4 | ... | 4 | 3 |
| 28 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
| ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 5 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 8 |
| 7 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| 34 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 10 |
| 16 | 10 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 6 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 11 |
| 7 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 12 |
| 142 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 6 | 18 | 14 | 17 | 31 | 13 |
| 21 | 12 | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 14 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 15 |
| 5 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 16 |
| 18 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 17 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 18 |
| 32 | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | 2 | 19 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 20 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 22 |
| 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 23 |
| 29 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 24 |
| 18 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 25 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 |
| 20 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 27 |
| 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 28 |
| 18 | 4 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 29 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 30 |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 31 |
| 490 | 80 | 17 | ... | 8 | 8 | 61 | 54 | 115 | 65 | 66 | 131 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 2 |
| 17 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 6 | 2 | ... | 2 | 3 |
| 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 6 | ... | 6 | 4 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| 20 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 7 |

Return for previous year taken.
Return for previous year taken.

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| 8 | Fettercairn - - - | 1,741 | 7 | 37 | 44 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 9 | Fetteresso - - - - | 5,720 | 74 | 185 | 259 | 6 | 16 | 22 |
| 10 | Fordoun - - - - | 2,386 | 18 | 73 | 91 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 11 | Garvock - - - - | 457 | 5 | 5 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | Glenbervie - - - | 1,239 | 6 | 35 | 41 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 13 | Kinneff - - - - | 1,069 | 7 | 22 | 29 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 14 | Laurencekirk - - - | 2,125 | 11 | 56 | 67 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 15 | Maryculter - - - | 1,055 | 5 | 25 | 30 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 16 | Marykirk - - - - | 2,232 | 30 | 74 | 104 | 7 | 7 | 14 |
| 17 | Nigg - - - - - | 1,841 | 9 | 49 | 58 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 18 | St Cyrus - - - - | 1,579 | 12 | 51 | 63 | ... | 4 | 4 |
| 19 | Strachan - - - - | 947 | 9 | 29 | 38 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| | Total - - | 34,944 | 324 | 974 | 1,298 | 45 | 84 | 129 |
| | KINROSS. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Cleish - - - - | 659 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 2 | Kinross - - - - | 3,227 | 19 | 60 | 79 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 3 | Orwell - - - - | 2,569 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 5 | 9 | 14 |
| 4 | Portmoak - - - - | 1,550 | 7 | 23 | 30 | 4 | ... | 4 |
| | Total - - | 8,005 | 50 | 109 | 159 | 13 | 14 | 27 |
| | KIRKCUDBRIGHT. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Anwoth - - - - | 900 | 6 | 14 | 20 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 2 | Balmaclellan - - - | 1,145 | 13 | 34 | 47 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| 3 | Balmaghie - - - - | 1,217 | 16 | 30 | 46 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 4 | Borgue - - - - | 1,043 | 7 | 33 | 40 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 5 | Buittle - - - - | 1,042 | 12 | 20 | 32 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 6 | Carsphairn - - - | 855 | 2 | 17 | 19 | 3 | ... | 3 |
| 7 | Colvend - - - - | 1,398 | 17 | 36 | 53 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| 8 | Crossmichael - - - | 1,362 | 12 | 24 | 36 | 3 | 8 | 11 |
| 9 | Dalry - - - - | 1,238 | 17 | 43 | 60 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | Girthon - - - - | 1,787 | 31 | 52 | 83 | 9 | 6 | 15 |
| 11 | Kells - - - - | 1,091 | 6 | 32 | 38 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 12 | Kelton - - - - | 3,186 | 39 | 65 | 104 | 11 | 9 | 20 |
| 13 | Kirkbean - - - - | 982 | 12 | 20 | 32 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 14 | Kirkcudbright - - - | 3,555 | 42 | 103 | 145 | 6 | 15 | 21 |
| 15 | Kirkgunzeon - - - | 734 | 7 | 21 | 28 | ... | 4 | 4 |
| 16 | Kirkmabreck - - - | 2,266 | 30 | 73 | 103 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| 17 | Kirkpatrick-Durham - - | 1,508 | 8 | 44 | 52 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 18 | Kirkpatrick-Irongray - - | 918 | 9 | 11 | 20 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 19 | Lochrutton - - - | 726 | 7 | 18 | 25 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 20 | Minigaff - - - - | 2,054 | 17 | 52 | 69 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 21 | New Abbey - - - | 1,098 | 11 | 17 | 28 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| 22 | Parton - - - - | 731 | 4 | 27 | 31 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 23 | Rerrick - - - - | 1,725 | 32 | 50 | 82 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| 24 | Terregles - - - - | 566 | 2 | 5 | 7 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 25 | Tongland - - - - | 924 | 10 | 26 | 36 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 26 | Troqueer - - - - | 4,925 | 40 | 95 | 135 | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| 27 | Twynholm - - - - | 782 | 9 | 15 | 24 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 28 | Urr - - - - - | 3,363 | 55 | 99 | 154 | 13 | 18 | 31 |
| | Total - - | 43,121 | 473 | 1,076 | 1,549 | 84 | 124 | 208 |

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 8 |
| 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 10 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 12 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 13 |
| 12 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 14 |
| 8 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 15 |
| 11 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | ... | 1 | 1 | 16 |
| 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 17 |
| 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 18 |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 19 |
| 204 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 29 | 54 | 35 | 24 | 59 | |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 100 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| 8 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 112 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 9 | |
| 14 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| 57 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 5 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| 14 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 5 |
| 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 8 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 10 |
| 27 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 11 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 6 | 12 |
| 181 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 13 |
| 68 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 14 |
| 16 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 15 |
| 39 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 6 | 9 | 16 |
| 40 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 17 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 18 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 19 |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 20 |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 21 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 22 |
| 30 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 23 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 |
| 8 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 25 |
| 92 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 22 | 26 |
| 8 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 27 |
| 21 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 28 |
| 712 | 67 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 26 | 31 | 57 | 55 | 62 | 117 | |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| | LANARK. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Avondale | 6,451 | 45 | 120 | 165 | 8 | 11 | 19 |
| 2 | Barony | 136,283 | 2,713 | 4,765 | 7,478 | 1,554 | 1,983 | 3,537 |
| 3 | Biggar | 2,049 | 8 | 47 | 55 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 4 | Blantyre | 2.848 | 17 | 71 | 88 | ... | 4 | 4 |
| 5 | Bothwell | 15,283 | 87 | 222 | 309 | 7 | 10 | 17 |
| 6 | Cadder | 5,014 | 32 | 66 | 98 | 8 | 6 | 14 |
| 7 | Cambuslang | 3,306 | 21 | 63 | 84 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 8 | Cambusnethan | 8,621 | 24 | 68 | 92 | 2 | 9 | 11 |
| 9 | Carluke | 6,283 | 36 | 66 | 102 | 9 | 11 | 20 |
| 10 | Carmichael | 805 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 11 | Carmunnock | 710 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 12 | Carnwath | 3,551 | 24 | 73 | 97 | 2 | 11 | 13 |
| 13 | Carstairs | 1,066 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 14 | Covington | 548 | 4 | 7 | 11 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 15 | Crawford | 1,670 | 16 | 42 | 58 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 16 | Crawfordjohn | 1,111 | 9 | 20 | 29 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 17 | Culter | 472 | 3 | 16 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 18 | Dalserf | 3,583 | 24 | 65 | 89 | 3 | 9 | 12 |
| 19 | Dalziel | 2,262 | 7 | 17 | 24 | 3 | ... | 3 |
| 20 | Dolphinton | 305 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 21 | Douglas | 2,611 | 36 | 52 | 88 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 22 | Dunsyre | 312 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 23 | Glasgow | 148,116 | 3,912 | 7,589 | 11,501 | 2,401 | 4,023 | 6,424 |
| 24 | Glassford | 1,955 | 32 | 42 | 74 | 5 | 6 | 11 |
| 25 | Gorbals | 11,114 | 213 | 351 | 564 | 39 | 86 | 125 |
| 26 | Govan | 64,631 | 625 | 1,242 | 1,867 | 388 | 579 | 967 |
| 27 | Hamilton | 11,740 | 83 | 264 | 347 | 9 | 19 | 28 |
| 28 | Kilbride, East | 3,760 | 14 | 53 | 67 | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| 29 | Lanark | 8,243 | 27 | 113 | 140 | 6 | 13 | 19 |
| 30 | Lesmahagow | 7,746 | 46 | 92 | 138 | 4 | 9 | 13 |
| 31 | Libberton | 800 | 12 | 27 | 39 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 32 | Monkland, New | 23,201 | 153 | 363 | 516 | 53 | 48 | 101 |
| 33 | Monkland, Old | 27,333 | 105 | 303 | 408 | 58 | 72 | 130 |
| 34 | Pittenain | 428 | 5 | 4 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| 35 | Rutherglen | 7,954 | 47 | 92 | 139 | 15 | 26 | 41 |
| 36 | Shotts | 5,982 | 28 | 63 | 91 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| 37 | Stonehouse | 2,781 | 20 | 43 | 63 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 38 | Symington | 536 | 3 | 13 | 16 | ... | ... | ... |
| 39 | Wandell and Lamington | 369 | 1 | 13 | 14 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 40 | Walston | 497 | 3 | 6 | 9 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 41 | Wiston and Roberton | 839 | 3 | 21 | 24 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| | Total | 533,169 | 8,453 | 16,503 | 24,956 | 4,605 | 6,970 | 11,575 |
| | LINLITHGOW. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Abercorn | 977 | 11 | 29 | 40 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| 2 | Bathgate | 4,533 | 51 | 104 | 155 | 12 | 11 | 23 |
| 3 | Borrowstounness | 5,192 | 75 | 146 | 221 | 9 | 12 | 21 |
| 4 | Carriden | 1,724 | 15 | 52 | 67 | ... | 4 | 4 |
| 5 | Dalmeny | 1,243 | 16 | 33 | 49 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 6 | Ecclesmachen | 289 | 3 | 9 | 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | Kirkliston | 2,029 | 14 | 53 | 67 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| 8 | Linlithgow | 6,115 | 46 | 140 | 186 | 8 | 11 | 19 |

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 120 | 18 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 12 | 25 | 1 |
| 1,907 | 756 | ... | 122 | 202 | 324 | 51 | 65 | 116 | 162 | 186 | 348 | 2 |
| 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| 55 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 24 | 42 | 5 |
| 21 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 6 |
| 25 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 47 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 8 |
| 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 10 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 11 |
| 33 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 12 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 13 |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 |
| 27 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 15 |
| 10 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 3 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 16 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 17 |
| 31 | 2 | ... | 7 | 8 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 18 |
| 9 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 19 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 |
| 13 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 21 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 22 |
| 1,749 | 782 | ... | 508 | 760 | 1,268 | 99 | 125 | 224 | 259 | 355 | 614 | 23 |
| 8 | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 7 | 13 | 24 |
| ... | 44 | 1 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 23 | 25 |
| 99 | 208 | 2 | 98 | 152 | 250 | 19 | 22 | 41 | 79 | 106 | 185 | 26 |
| 315 | 65 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 9 | 13 | 13 | 18 | 31 | 27 |
| 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 28 |
| 168 | 9 | ... | 6 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 15 | 29 |
| 34 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 30 |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 31 |
| 253 | 4 | ... | 12 | 17 | 29 | 6 | 9 | 15 | 22 | 22 | 44 | 32 |
| 342 | 7 | ... | 6 | 18 | 24 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 42 | 38 | 80 | 33 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 34 |
| ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 17 | 19 | 36 | 35 |
| 30 | 8 | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 36 |
| 24 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 37 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 |
| 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 41 |
| 5,471 | 1,947 | 8 | 779 | 1,182 | 1,961 | 239 | 283 | 522 | 703 | 862 | 1,565 | |
| 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 134 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| 127 | 41 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 15 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| 171 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 |
| 118 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 16 | 8 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| 9 | Livingstone - - - | 1,289 | 7 | 29 | 36 | ... | 6 | 6 |
| 10 | Queensferry - - - | 720 | 7 | 6 | 13 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 11 | Torphichen - - - | 1,356 | 9 | 27 | 36 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 12 | Uphall - - - - | 1,331 | 5 | 33 | 38 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 13 | Whitburn - - - - | 3,792 | 23 | 52 | 75 | 6 | 9 | 15 |
| | Total - - | 30 590 | 282 | 713 | 995 | 50 | 72 | 122 |
| | NAIRN. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ardclach - - - - | 1,278 | 15 | 44 | 59 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 2 | Auldearn - - - - | 1,480 | 9 | 34 | 43 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 3 | Cawdor - - - - | 1,202 | 20 | 43 | 63 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 4 | Nairn - - - - | 4.116 | 26 | 118 | 144 | 6 | 12 | 18 |
| | Total - - | 8,076 | 70 | 239 | 309 | 11 | 25 | 36 |
| | ORKNEY & SHETLAND. | | | | | | | |
| | ORKNEY. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Birsay and Harray - - | 2,499 | 3 | 26 | 29 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 | Cross and Burness - - | 1,526 | 12 | 45 | 57 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 3 | Eday - - - - | 1,016 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 4 | Evie and Rendal - - | 1,446 | 9 | 25 | 34 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 5 | Firth - - - - | 692 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| 6 | Holm - - - - | 749 | 3 | 20 | 23 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 7 | Hoy and Græmsay - - | 615 | 2 | 8 | 10 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 8 | Kirkwall - - - - | 3 990 | 30 | 163 | 193 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 9 | Lady - - - - - | 1,004 | 10 | 24 | 34 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 10 | Orphir - - - - | 1,157 | 5 | 14 | 19 | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | Ronaldshay, South - - | 3,086 | 25 | 88 | 113 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 12 | Rousay and Egilshay - - | 1,215 | 9 | 49 | 58 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 13 | St Andrews and Deerness - | 1,712 | 8 | 22 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 14 | Sandwick - - - - | 1,107 | 8 | 14 | 22 | ... | ... | ... |
| 15 | Shapinshay - - - | 899 | 2 | 18 | 20 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 16 | Stennis - - - - | 635 | 1 | 7 | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| 17 | Stromness - - - - | 2,770 | 19 | 135 | 154 | 14 | 52 | 66 |
| 18 | Stronsay - - - - | 1,211 | 22 | 32 | 54 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| 19 | Walls and Flotta - - | 1,667 | ... | 19 | 19 | ... | ... | ... |
| 20 | Westray and Papa-Westray | 2,459 | 14 | 65 | 79 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| | Total - - | 31,455 | 198 | 804 | 1,002 | 33 | 86 | 119 |
| | SHETLAND. | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Bressay - - - - | 1,812 | 4 | 26 | 30 | ... | ... | ... |
| 22 | Delting - - - - | 2,124 | 8 | 42 | 50 | ... | 5 | 5 |
| 23 | Dunrossness - - - | 4,505 | 14 | 85 | 99 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 24 | Fetlar and North Yell - | 1,656 | 4 | 10 | 14 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 25 | Lerwick - - - - | 3.390 | 22 | 77 | 99 | 1 | 9 | 10 |
| 26 | Nesting - - - - | 2,420 | 6 | 42 | 48 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 27 | North Mavine - - - | 2,534 | 11 | 39 | 50 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 28 | Sandsting - - - - | 2,603 | 8 | 44 | 52 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 29 | Tingwall - - - - | 2,874 | 17 | 69 | 86 | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| 30 | Unst - - - - - | 2.977 | 13 | 56 | 69 | ... | 7 | 7 |
| 31 | Walls - - - - | 2,442 | 13 | 56 | 69 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 32 | Yell - - - - - | 1,741 | 3 | 37 | 40 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| | Total - - | 31,078 | 123 | 583 | 706 | 6 | 43 | 49 |

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| 7 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 10 |
| 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 11 |
| 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 3 | 8 | 12 |
| 45 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 13 |
| 709 | 97 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 25 | 19 | 14 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 66 | |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 6 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 |
| 15 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 21 | 16 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 10 | 15 | 8 | 4 | 12 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 2 | 13 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 6 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | 2 | 2 | 8 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 10 |
| 9 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 5 | ... | 1 | 1 | 11 |
| 7 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 12 |
| 7 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 14 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 |
| 49 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 17 |
| 1 | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 18 |
| 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 |
| 5 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 20 |
| 134 | 31 | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | 15 | 31 | 46 | 2 | 9 | 11 | |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 22 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 23 |
| 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 |
| 91 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 25 |
| 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 26 |
| 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | ... | 2 | 27 |
| 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 |
| 31 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 29 |
| 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 |
| 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 31 |
| 9 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 32 |
| 252 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 7 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 23 | |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| | PEEBLES. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Broughton | 881 | 11 | 17 | 28 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 2 | Drumelzier | 244 | 4 | 2 | 6 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | Eddlestone | 790 | 8 | 14 | 22 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | Innerleithen | 1,236 | 2 | 15 | 17 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 5 | Kirkurd | 326 | 1 | 4 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | Linton, West | 1,630 | 15 | 27 | 42 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 7 | Lyne and Megget | 158 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Manor | 256 | 2 | 3 | 5 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 9 | Newlands | 950 | 8 | 22 | 30 | ... | 6 | 6 |
| 10 | Peebles | 2,673 | 31 | 40 | 71 | 5 | 7 | 12 |
| 11 | Skirling | 316 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 12 | Stobo | 478 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 13 | Traquair | 646 | 6 | 21 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 14 | Tweedsmuir | 220 | 2 | 4 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | 10,804 | 100 | 182 | 282 | 13 | 24 | 37 |
| | PERTH. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Aberdalgie | 343 | 2 | 8 | 10 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | Aberfoyle | 514 | 11 | 16 | 27 | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Abernethy | 2,026 | 18 | 38 | 56 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 4 | Abernyte | 275 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 5 | Alyth | 3,152 | 15 | 68 | 83 | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| 6 | Auchterarder | 4,160 | 24 | 50 | 74 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 7 | Auchtergaven | 3,232 | 33 | 68 | 101 | 7 | 10 | 17 |
| 8 | Balquhidder | 874 | 13 | 30 | 43 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 9 | Bendochy | 773 | ... | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | Blackford | 2,012 | 9 | 10 | 19 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 11 | Blair-Athol | 2,084 | 20 | 53 | 73 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 12 | Blairgowrie | 4,297 | 15 | 51 | 66 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| 13 | Callander | 1,716 | 20 | 53 | 73 | ... | 5 | 5 |
| 14 | Caputh | 2,037 | 20 | 51 | 71 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 15 | Cargill | 1,629 | 11 | 15 | 26 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 16 | Clunie | 723 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 17 | Collace | 581 | 2 | 11 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 18 | Comrie | 2,463 | 13 | 50 | 63 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 19 | Coupar-Angus | 2,972 | 30 | 67 | 97 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 20 | Crieff | 4,504 | 57 | 125 | 182 | 10 | 21 | 31 |
| 21 | Culross | 1,487 | 2 | 38 | 40 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 22 | Dowally | 1,104 | 7 | 16 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 23 | Dron | 394 | 4 | 8 | 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| 24 | Dull | 3,342 | 28 | 117 | 145 | 2 | 8 | 10 |
| 25 | Dumbarnie | 1,066 | 4 | 18 | 22 | ... | ... | ... |
| 26 | Dunblane | 3,213 | 28 | 70 | 98 | 3 | 11 | 14 |
| 27 | Dunkeld | 558 | 5 | 30 | 35 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 28 | Dunkeld, Little | 2,155 | 51 | 95 | 146 | 5 | 11 | 16 |
| 29 | Dunning | 2,206 | 8 | 26 | 34 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 30 | Errol | 2,796 | 21 | 69 | 90 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 31 | Forgandenny | 828 | 4 | 13 | 17 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 32 | Forteviot | 638 | 1 | 10 | 11 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 33 | Fortingall | 2,486 | 21 | 71 | 92 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| 34 | Fossaway | 1,621 | 17 | 13 | 30 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 35 | Foulis, Wester | 1,483 | 18 | 28 | 46 | 2 | 1 | 3 |

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 2 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 6 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 8 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 43 | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 10 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 11 |
| 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 12 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| 5 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 |
| 92 | 4 | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 12 | 27 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 2 |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 3 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 35 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 6 |
| 19 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 7 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 8 |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 10 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 3 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 11 |
| 5 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 12 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 13 |
| 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 14 |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | 15 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 16 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 17 |
| 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 18 |
| 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 19 |
| 27 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 20 | 20 |
| 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 21 |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 23 |
| 15 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 13 | 24 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | 1 | 1 | 25 |
| 365 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 26 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | 27 |
| 20 | ... | ... | 2 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 28 |
| 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 4 | 4 | 29 |
| 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 30 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 31 |
| 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 33 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 34 |
| 10 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 35 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total |
| 36 | Gask | 405 | 2 | 11 | 13 | ... | ... | ... |
| 37 | Glendevon | 128 | ... | 3 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 38 | Inchture | 745 | 1 | 22 | 23 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 39 | Kenmore | 2,257 | 16 | 56 | 72 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| 40 | Killin | 1,608 | 14 | 53 | 67 | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| 41 | Kilmadock | 3,659 | 16 | 55 | 71 | 6 | 17 | 23 |
| 42 | Kilspindie | 684 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 43 | Kincardine | 1,993 | 10 | 26 | 36 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| 44 | Kinclaven | 881 | 6 | 6 | 12 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 45 | Kinfauns | 650 | 5 | 11 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 46 | Kinloch | 309 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 47 | Kinnaird | 370 | ... | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| 48 | Kinnoul | 3,134 | 34 | 45 | 79 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 49 | Kirkmichael | 1,280 | 8 | 27 | 35 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 50 | Lethendy | 247 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 51 | Logierait | 2,875 | 22 | 47 | 69 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 52 | Longforgan | 1,787 | 7 | 29 | 36 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 53 | Madderty | 593 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 54 | Meigle | 686 | 6 | 8 | 14 | ... | ... | ... |
| 55 | Methven | 2,454 | 22 | 67 | 89 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| 56 | Moneydie | 321 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 57 | Monivaird | 790 | 8 | 15 | 23 | ... | ... | ... |
| 58 | Monzie | 1,199 | 6 | 18 | 24 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 59 | Moulin | 2,022 | 25 | 44 | 69 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| 60 | Muckhart | 685 | 9 | 10 | 19 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 61 | Muthill | 2,972 | 14 | 65 | 79 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| 62 | Perth | 22,232 | 164 | 594 | 758 | 5 | 32 | 37 |
| 63 | Port-of-Monteith | 1,419 | 6 | 22 | 28 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 64 | Rattray | 2,336 | 9 | 28 | 37 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| 65 | Redgorton | 2,047 | 19 | 45 | 64 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 66 | Rhynd | 338 | 3 | 11 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 67 | Scone | 2,381 | 17 | 40 | 57 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 68 | St Madoes | 288 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| 69 | St Martins | 983 | 10 | 17 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 70 | Tibbermuir | 1,495 | 7 | 29 | 36 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 71 | Trinity-Gask | 597 | 4 | 11 | 15 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 72 | Tullialan | 3,043 | 10 | 56 | 66 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| 73 | Weem | 740 | 4 | 19 | 23 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| | Total | 138,377 | 1,042 | 2,931 | 3,973 | 145 | 252 | 397 |
| | RENFREW. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Abbey | 28,549 | 454 | 605 | 1,059 | 200 | 239 | 439 |
| 2 | Cathcart | 2,916 | 27 | 42 | 69 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 3 | Eaglesham | 2,524 | 6 | 31 | 37 | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| 4 | Eastwood | 9,243 | 56 | 204 | 260 | 18 | 39 | 57 |
| 5 | Erskine | 1,232 | 12 | 18 | 30 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| 6 | Greenock | 37,436 | 363 | 924 | 1,287 | 155 | 307 | 462 |
| 7 | Houston | 2,753 | 48 | 105 | 153 | 9 | 27 | 36 |
| 8 | Inchinan | 649 | 5 | 12 | 17 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 9 | Innerkip and Gourock | 3,018 | 12 | 43 | 55 | ... | 4 | 4 |
| 10 | Kilbarchan | 5,474 | 98 | 213 | 311 | 5 | 11 | 16 |
| 11 | Kilmalcolm | 1,399 | 22 | 34 | 56 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 12 | Lochwinnoch | 4,153 | 74 | 165 | 239 | 5 | 11 | 16 |
| 13 | Mearns | 3,704 | 28 | 48 | 76 | 8 | 8 | 16 |

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8 Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 36 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 38 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 39 |
| 15 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | 40 |
| 16 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 41 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 42 |
| 11 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 4 | ... | 4 | 43 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 44 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 45 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 46 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 47 |
| 14 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 48 |
| 17 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 49 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 51 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 52 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 53 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 54 |
| 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 55 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 56 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 57 |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 58 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 59 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 60 |
| 24 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 7 | ... | 1 | 1 | 61 |
| 418 | 28 | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 17 | 37 | 44 | 71 | 115 | 62 |
| 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 63 |
| 30 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 64 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 65 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 66 |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 67 |
| 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 68 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 69 |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | ... | 2 | 70 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 71 |
| 67 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 72 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 73 |
| 1,474 | 60 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 17 | 125 | 124 | 249 | 145 | 194 | 339 | |
| 1,372 | 146 | 3 | 14 | 33 | 47 | 25 | 24 | 49 | 191 | 155 | 346 | 1 |
| 41 | 4 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 9 | 21 | 2 |
| 28 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| 155 | 26 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 14 | 4 |
| 61 | 3 | ... | 3 | 5 | 8 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 855 | 21 | ... | 21 | 34 | 55 | 20 | 30 | 50 | 78 | 80 | 158 | 6 |
| 90 | 15 | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| 20 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 8 |
| 15 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 7 | 13 | 20 | 9 |
| 168 | 47 | 1 | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 10 |
| 201 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 2 | 8 | 11 |
| 413 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 3 | 8 | 6 | ... | 6 | 12 |
| 66 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 13 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| 14 | Neilston | 12,233 | 89 | 187 | 276 | 7 | 12 | 19 |
| 15 | Paisley | 31,752 | 502 | 962 | 1,464 | 248 | 460 | 708 |
| 16 | Port-Glasgow | 7,017 | 22 | 118 | 140 | 12 | 18 | 30 |
| 17 | Renfrew | 3,898 | 20 | 60 | 80 | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| | Total | 157,950 | 1,838 | 3,771 | 5,609 | 686 | 1,155 | 1,841 |
| | ROSS AND CROMARTY. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Alness | 1,240 | 14 | 75 | 89 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 2 | Applecross | 2,709 | 27 | 45 | 72 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 3 | Avoch | 2,029 | 23 | 84 | 107 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| 4 | Barvas | 4,189 | 16 | 33 | 49 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 5 | Contin | 1,562 | 24 | 64 | 88 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| 6 | Cromarty | 2,727 | 41 | 158 | 199 | 4 | 21 | 25 |
| 7 | Dingwall | 2,364 | 29 | 106 | 135 | 1 | 10 | 11 |
| 8 | Edderton | 890 | 7 | 49 | 56 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 9 | Fearn | 2,122 | 11 | 49 | 60 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 10 | Fodderty | 2,342 | 29 | 126 | 155 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 11 | Gairloch | 5,162 | 53 | 160 | 213 | 22 | 42 | 64 |
| 12 | Glenshiel | 573 | 5 | 22 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 13 | Killearnan | 1,794 | 22 | 71 | 93 | 4 | 7 | 11 |
| 14 | Kilmuir, Easter | 1,437 | 10 | 41 | 51 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 15 | Kiltearn | 1,538 | 16 | 59 | 75 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 16 | Kincardine † | 1,896 | 19 | 69 | 88 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 17 | Kintail | 1,009 | 12 | 45 | 57 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 18 | Knockbain | 3,005 | 52 | 140 | 192 | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| 19 | Lochalsh | 2,299 | 11 | 62 | 73 | ... | 5 | 5 |
| 20 | Lochbroom | 4,813 | 41 | 178 | 219 | 6 | 24 | 30 |
| 21 | Lochcarron | 1,612 | 18 | 45 | 63 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 22 | Lochs | 4,256 | 17 | 46 | 63 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| 23 | Logie Easter | 965 | 5 | 44 | 49 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 24 | Nigg | 1,457 | 25 | 59 | 84 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 25 | Resolis or Kirkmichael | 1,551 | 28 | 61 | 89 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 26 | Rosemarkie | 1,776 | 17 | 76 | 93 | ... | 7 | 7 |
| 27 | Rosskeen | 3,699 | 28 | 110 | 138 | 5 | 7 | 12 |
| 28 | Stornoway | 8,057 | 34 | 171 | 205 | 1 | 11 | 12 |
| 29 | Tain | 3,574 | 32 | 127 | 159 | 5 | 9 | 14 |
| 30 | Tarbat | 2,151 | 17 | 72 | 89 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| 31 | Uig | 3,209 | 19 | 84 | 103 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 32 | Urquhart | 3,153 | 42 | 146 | 188 | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 33 | Urray | 2,621 | 35 | 94 | 129 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| | Total | 83,781 | 779 | 2,771 | 3,550 | 103 | 221 | 324 |
| | ROXBURGH. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ancrum | 1,554 | 9 | 36 | 45 | ... | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | Ashkirk | 578 | 4 | 4 | 8 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | Bedrule | 240 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 4 | Bowden | 981 | 6 | 22 | 28 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 5 | Castleton | 2,130 | 17 | 47 | 64 | ... | 6 | 6 |
| 6 | Cavers | 1,840 | 15 | 31 | 46 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| 7 | Crailing | 734 | 1 | 10 | 11 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 8 | Eckford | 1,073 | 13 | 30 | 43 | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| 9 | Ednam | 658 | 9 | 21 | 30 | 2 | 2 | 4 |

† Ross, No. 13—Kincardine.—No Return received

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 255 | 19 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 16 | 7 | 10 | 17 | 14 |
| 621 | 91 | ... | 24 | 35 | 59 | 11 | 19 | 30 | 83 | 68 | 151 | 15 |
| 69 | 14 | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 9 | 13 | 22 | 16 |
| 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 17 |
| 4,453 | 401 | 10 | 81 | 123 | 204 | 86 | 104 | 190 | 429 | 377 | 806 | |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 24 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 20 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 5 |
| 14 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| 13 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 |
| 5 | 9 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 10 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 11 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 |
| 14 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 13 |
| 7 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | 3 | 3 | 14 |
| 51 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 15 |
| ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 16 |
| ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | 6 | 17 |
| 29 | 7 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | ... | 2 | 18 |
| 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 |
| 21 | 10 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | ... | 2 | 20 |
| 4 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 21 |
| 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 22 |
| 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 23 |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 24 |
| 11 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 25 |
| 23 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 26 |
| 27 | 9 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | 1 | 1 | 27 |
| 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 28 |
| 26 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 29 |
| 18 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 30 |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 31 |
| 53 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 32 |
| ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 33 |
| 414 | 106 | 14 | ... | 1 | 1 | 52 | 41 | 93 | 29 | 41 | 70 | |
| 17 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| 14 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| 29 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 9 |

Return for previous year taken.

| No | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| 10 | Hawick | 8,006 | 122 | 217 | 339 | 22 | 36 | 58 |
| 11 | Hopekirk | 720 | 5 | 14 | 19 | .... | 2 | 2 |
| 12 | Hownam | 252 | 2 | 8 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| 13 | Jedburgh | 5,476 | 56 | 131 | 187 | 19 | 37 | 56 |
| 14 | Kelso | 5,634 | 80 | 141 | 221 | 8 | 6 | 14 |
| 15 | Kirkton | 282 | 3 | 6 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| 16 | Lilliesleaf | 798 | 10 | 23 | 33 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 17 | Linton | 630 | 11 | 15 | 26 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 18 | Mackerston | 345 | 2 | 7 | 9 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 19 | Maxton | 550 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 20 | Melrose | 7,365 | 29 | 94 | 123 | 8 | 17 | 25 |
| 21 | Minto | 467 | 5 | 7 | 12 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 22 | Morebattle | 997 | 8 | 21 | 29 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 23 | Oxnam | 669 | 5 | 13 | 18 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 24 | Roberton | 670 | ... | 11 | 11 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 25 | Roxburgh | 1,141 | 10 | 21 | 31 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 26 | St Boswells | 884 | 6 | 17 | 23 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 27 | Smailholm | 617 | 5 | 14 | 19 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 28 | Southdean | 845 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 29 | Sprouston | 1,424 | 13 | 58 | 71 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 30 | Stitchel | 426 | 6 | 8 | 14 | ... | ... | ... |
| 31 | Wilton | 2,557 | 31 | 45 | 76 | 6 | 11 | 17 |
| 32 | Yetholm | 1,352 | 21 | 59 | 80 | 5 | 7 | 12 |
| | Total | 51,895 | 518 | 1,150 | 1,668 | 92 | 165 | 257 |
| | **SELKIRK.** | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ettrick | 477 | 7 | 9 | 16 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Galashiels | 3,014 | 13 | 31 | 44 | 3 | 7 | 10 |
| 3 | Kirkhope † | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | Selkirk | 4,347 | 28 | 84 | 112 | 7 | 12 | 19 |
| 5 | Yarrow | 1,294 | 19 | 26 | 45 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| | Total | 9,132 | 67 | 150 | 217 | 14 | 20 | 34 |
| | **STIRLING.** | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Airth | 1,319 | 13 | 26 | 39 | 2 | 9 | 11 |
| 2 | Alva | 3,204 | 13 | 21 | 34 | 3 | ... | 3 |
| 3 | Baldernock | 801 | 7 | 13 | 20 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 4 | Balfron | 1,900 | 10 | 32 | 42 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| 5 | Bothkennar | 1,179 | 3 | 18 | 21 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 6 | Buchanan | 632 | 5 | 15 | 20 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 7 | Campsie | 6,918 | 57 | 134 | 191 | 20 | 23 | 43 |
| 8 | Denny | 4,754 | 49 | 76 | 125 | 11 | 13 | 24 |
| 9 | Drymen | 1,481 | 16 | 31 | 47 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 10 | Dunipace | 1,472 | 12 | 20 | 32 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| 11 | Falkirk | 16,438 | 365 | 338 | 703 | 135 | 232 | 367 |
| 12 | Fintry | 823 | 5 | 22 | 27 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 13 | Gargunnock | 754 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 14 | Killearn | 1,176 | 8 | 12 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 15 | Kilsyth | 5,346 | 47 | 113 | 160 | 4 | 11 | 15 |
| 16 | Kippen | 1,892 | 9 | 42 | 51 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 17 | Larbert | 4,606 | 19 | 94 | 113 | 5 | 8 | 13 |
| 18 | Lecropt | 442 | 5 | 11 | 16 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 19 | Muiravonside | 2,647 | 12 | 24 | 36 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

† Selkirk, No. 3.—Kirkhope.—Included

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 145 | 76 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 13 | 18 | 31 | 10 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | .... | .... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 11 |
| ... | ... | .... | ... | .... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 12 |
| 210 | 16 | ... | 3 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 6 | 18 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 13 |
| 103 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 23 | 14 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .... | .... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 15 |
| 7 | ... | .... | .... | .... | .... | ... | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 16 |
| 27 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 |
| 4 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 19 |
| 141 | 62 | 1 | .... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 20 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 4 | ... | 4 | 2 | ... | 2 | 21 |
| 11 | 2 | ... | .... | .... | .... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 22 |
| 9 | ... | ... | .... | .... | .... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 23 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 24 |
| 7 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | .... | .... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 25 |
| 8 | 1 | ... | .... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 26 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 27 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 |
| 7 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .... | 29 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 30 |
| 42 | 3 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 31 |
| 47 | 25 | ... | .... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 32 |
| 906 | 196 | 4 | 9 | 17 | 26 | 43 | 41 | 84 | 50 | 55 | 105 | |
| 126 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 140 | 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| 97 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 4 |
| 16 | 3 | ... | ... | .... | .... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| 379 | 68 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 19 | 10 | 11 | 21 | |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | .... | .... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 51 | 1 | 1 | .... | .... | .... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 10 | 3 | ... | .... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | .... | 3 |
| 19 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 19 | 4 |
| 12 | ... | ... | .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| ... | 2 | ... | .... | ... | ... | .... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 6 |
| 33 | 31 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 7 |
| 17 | 7 | ... | .... | ... | .... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 8 |
| 12 | 1 | ... | .... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| 18 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 10 |
| 198 | ... | .... | 12 | 24 | 36 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 48 | 38 | 86 | 11 |
| 4 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 12 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 13 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 |
| 350 | 16 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 15 | 15 |
| 16 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | ... | 2 | 2 | 16 |
| 21 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 5 | 17 |
| 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 18 |
| 17 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | ... | 1 | 19 |

in Return from Yarrow.

| No. | COUNTIES. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| 20 | Polmont | 3,764 | 38 | 71 | 109 | 6 | 11 | 17 |
| 21 | St Ninians | 9,851 | 63 | 178 | 241 | 13 | 26 | 39 |
| 22 | Slamannan | 1,655 | 3 | 10 | 13 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 23 | Stirling | 10,180 | 72 | 228 | 300 | 18 | 41 | 59 |
| 24 | Strathblane | 1,010 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | Total | 84,244 | 840 | 1,545 | 2,385 | 240 | 402 | 642 |
| | SUTHERLAND. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Assynt | 2,989 | 18 | 100 | 118 | 1 | 9 | 10 |
| 2 | Clyne | 1,933 | 16 | 67 | 83 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 3 | Creich | 2,714 | 21 | 108 | 129 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 4 | Dornoch | 2,981 | 22 | 90 | 112 | 2 | 9 | 11 |
| 5 | Duirness | 1,152 | 16 | 36 | 52 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 6 | Eddrachillis | 1,576 | 24 | 52 | 76 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 7 | Farr | 2,203 | 33 | 89 | 122 | 4 | 8 | 12 |
| 8 | Golspie | 1,529 | 14 | 45 | 59 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| 9 | Kildonan | 2,288 | 12 | 57 | 69 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 10 | Lairg | 1,162 | 9 | 44 | 53 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 11 | Loth | 640 | 4 | 33 | 37 | ... | 6 | 6 |
| 12 | Rogart | 1,535 | 6 | 52 | 58 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 13 | Tongue | 2,018 | 19 | 94 | 113 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| | Total | 24,720 | 214 | 867 | 1,081 | 20 | 55 | 75 |
| | WIGTON. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Glasserton | 1,487 | 17 | 36 | 53 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 2 | Inch | 3,122 | 58 | 71 | 129 | 4 | 9 | 13 |
| 3 | Kirkcolm | 2,018 | 51 | 72 | 123 | 7 | 16 | 23 |
| 4 | Kirkinner | 1,914 | 31 | 52 | 83 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 5 | Kirkmaiden | 2,681 | 40 | 97 | 137 | 8 | 9 | 17 |
| 6 | Kirkowen | 1,541 | 21 | 56 | 77 | 5 | 8 | 13 |
| 7 | Leswalt | 3,021 | 31 | 73 | 104 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| 8 | Luce, New | 791 | 10 | 28 | 38 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| 9 | Luce, Old | 2,841 | 40 | 68 | 108 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 10 | Mochrum | 2,946 | 40 | 62 | 102 | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| 11 | Penninghame | 4,155 | 44 | 96 | 140 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| 12 | Portpatrick | 1,963 | 30 | 82 | 112 | 1 | 10 | 11 |
| 13 | Sorby | 1,886 | 34 | 68 | 102 | 4 | 7 | 11 |
| 14 | Stoneykirk | 3,321 | 63 | 132 | 195 | 6 | 13 | 19 |
| 15 | Stranraer | 3,877 | 29 | 90 | 119 | 8 | 10 | 18 |
| 16 | Whithorn | 3,001 | 32 | 102 | 134 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| 17 | Wigton | 2,824 | 34 | 68 | 102 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| | Total | 43,389 | 605 | 1,253 | 1,858 | 74 | 116 | 190 |

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochial Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Order of Sheriff. | 6 Number of Persons removed to other Parishes, or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children. | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 12 | 1 | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 20 |
| 37 | 21 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 21 | 21 |
| 20 | 8 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 |
| 141 | 18 | 5 | 7 | 13 | 20 | ... | 1 | 1 | 9 | 14 | 23 | 23 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 24 |
| 1,025 | 119 | 10 | 24 | 41 | 65 | 42 | 41 | 83 | 114 | 108 | 222 | |
| 10 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| 12 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 | ... | 3 | 7 |
| 8 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | ... | 2 | 8 |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 10 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 11 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 2 | 2 | 12 |
| 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| 91 | 11 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 27 | 48 | 11 | 8 | 19 | |
| 55 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| 32 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 2 |
| 15 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 3 |
| 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 42 | 2 | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 5 |
| 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 6 |
| 5 | 3 | ... | 9 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 3 | 8 | .. | ... | ... | 7 |
| 12 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 8 |
| 76 | 3 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 9 |
| 20 | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 10 |
| 29 | 8 | ... | 1 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 11 |
| 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 12 |
| 49 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 8 | 18 | 13 |
| 39 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 2 | 17 | 14 |
| 26 | 6 | ... | 9 | 13 | 22 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 19 | 15 |
| 87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 16 |
| 29 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 10 | 5 | 15 | 17 |
| 565 | 46 | 1 | 24 | 24 | 48 | 38 | 26 | 64 | 68 | 57 | 125 | |

## SUMMARY OF GENERAL ABSTRACT

| No. | COUNTIES. | No. of Parishes. | Population in 1851. | 1. Number of Poor on the Roll or Registered. | | | 2. Number of such Poor who have died or ceased to receive Relief. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| 1 | Aberdeen - - - | 82 | 212,711 | 1,719 | 5,320 | 7,039 | 404 | 735 | 1,139 |
| 2 | Argyll - - - | 34 | 88,807 | 1,129 | 3,079 | 4,208 | 189 | 324 | 513 |
| 3 | Ayr - - - - | 46 | 189,973 | 1,496 | 3,559 | 5,055 | 269 | 408 | 677 |
| 4 | Banff - - - - | 23 | 53,141 | 473 | 1,352 | 1,825 | 101 | 174 | 275 |
| 5 | Berwick - - - | 32 | 36,165 | 356 | 937 | 1,293 | 55 | 70 | 125 |
| 6 | Bute - - - - | 6 | 16,608 | 127 | 384 | 511 | 16 | 33 | 49 |
| 7 | Caithness - - - | 10 | 39,782 | 330 | 1,246 | 1,576 | 40 | 73 | 113 |
| 8 | Clackmannan - - | 5 | 24,106 | 236 | 488 | 724 | 47 | 81 | 128 |
| 9 | Dumbarton - - - | 12 | 46,995 | 332 | 838 | 1,170 | 52 | 97 | 149 |
| 10 | Dumfries - - - | 43 | 78,149 | 721 | 1,799 | 2,520 | 122 | 243 | 365 |
| 11 | Edinburgh - - - | 31 | 259,493 | 2,995 | 6,342 | 9,337 | 994 | 1,597 | 2,591 |
| 12 | Elgin - - - - | 20 | 39,494 | 336 | 1,180 | 1,516 | 58 | 126 | 184 |
| 13 | Fife - - - - | 61 | 153,789 | 1,178 | 2,734 | 3,912 | 319 | 465 | 784 |
| 14 | Forfar - - - - | 53 | 191,247 | 1,774 | 4,199 | 5,973 | 379 | 724 | 1,103 |
| 15 | Haddington - - | 24 | 36,363 | 474 | 964 | 1,438 | 110 | 141 | 251 |
| 16 | Inverness - - - | 31 | 97,189 | 914 | 3,169 | 4,083 | 128 | 212 | 340 |
| 17 | Kincardine - - | 19 | 34,944 | 324 | 974 | 1,298 | 45 | 84 | 129 |
| 18 | Kinross - - - | 4 | 8,005 | 50 | 109 | 159 | 13 | 14 | 27 |
| 19 | Kirkcudbright - - | 28 | 43,121 | 473 | 1,076 | 1,549 | 84 | 124 | 208 |
| 20 | Lanark - - - | 41 | 533,169 | 8,453 | 16,503 | 24,956 | 4,605 | 6,970 | 11,575 |
| 21 | Linlithgow - - | 13 | 30,590 | 282 | 713 | 995 | 50 | 72 | 122 |
| 22 | Nairn - - - - | 4 | 8,076 | 70 | 239 | 309 | 11 | 25 | 36 |
| 23 | Orkney and Shetland - | 32 | 62,533 | 321 | 1,387 | 1,708 | 39 | 129 | 168 |
| 24 | Peebles - - - | 14 | 10,804 | 100 | 182 | 282 | 13 | 24 | 37 |
| 25 | Perth - - - - | 74 | 138,377 | 1,042 | 2,931 | 3,973 | 145 | 252 | 397 |
| 26 | Renfrew - - - | 17 | 157,950 | 1,838 | 3,771 | 5,609 | 686 | 1,155 | 1,841 |
| 27 | Ross - - - - | 33 | 83,781 | 779 | 2,771 | 3,550 | 103 | 221 | 324 |
| 28 | Roxburgh - - - | 32 | 51,895 | 518 | 1,150 | 1,668 | 92 | 165 | 257 |
| 29 | Selkirk - - - | 5 | 9,132 | 67 | 150 | 217 | 14 | 20 | 34 |
| 30 | Stirling - - - | 24 | 84,244 | 840 | 1,545 | 2,385 | 240 | 402 | 642 |
| 31 | Sutherland - - - | 13 | 24,720 | 214 | 867 | 1,081 | 20 | 55 | 75 |
| 32 | Wigton - - - | 17 | 43,389 | 605 | 1,253 | 1,858 | 74 | 116 | 190 |
| | Total - | 883 | 2,888,742 | 30,566 | 73,211 | 103,777 | 9,517 | 15,331 | 24,848 |

## OF POPULATION AND NUMBER OF POOR.

| 3. Number of Casual Poor. | 4. No. of Applicants refused Relief by the Inspector or Parochal Board. | 5. Number of such Poor subsequently relieved under Orders of Sheriff. | 6. Number of Persons removed to other Parishes or to England and Ireland, either voluntarily, or by Warrant of Sheriff or Justices. | | | 7. Number of Insane or Fatuous Paupers. | | | 8. Number of Orphans or Deserted Children.[a] | | | No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 1,200 | 189 | 12 | 19 | 39 | 58 | 135 | 150 | 285 | 304 | 256 | 560 | 1 |
| 703 | 106 | 26 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 59 | 79 | 138 | 94 | 94 | 188 | 2 |
| 5,131 | 397 | 16 | 34 | 44 | 78 | 64 | 78 | 142 | 259 | 271 | 530 | 3 |
| 362 | 41 | 2 | 28 | 12 | 40 | 27 | 62 | 89 | 28 | 21 | 49 | 4 |
| 333 | 52 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 26 | 36 | 62 | 42 | 49 | 91 | 5 |
| 40 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 10 | 18 | 14 | 22 | 36 | 6 |
| 145 | 49 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 27 | 54 | 18 | 23 | 41 | 7 |
| 242 | 45 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 5 | 15 | 20 | 32 | 28 | 60 | 8 |
| 669 | 118 | 9 | 15 | 12 | 27 | 23 | 21 | 44 | 79 | 71 | 150 | 9 |
| 1,912 | 302 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 61 | 61 | 122 | 88 | 87 | 175 | 10 |
| 3,276 | 1,314 | 89 | 109 | 216 | 325 | 265 | 310 | 575 | 773 | 610 | 1,383 | 11 |
| 277 | 58 | 4 | ... | 4 | 4 | 28 | 36 | 64 | 41 | 53 | 94 | 12 |
| 1,463 | 235 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 76 | 96 | 172 | 189 | 196 | 385 | 13 |
| 1,349 | 93 | 3 | 27 | 73 | 100 | 149 | 153 | 302 | 358 | 338 | 696 | 14 |
| 345 | 184 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 50 | 45 | 95 | 62 | 53 | 115 | 15 |
| 490 | 80 | 17 | ... | 8 | 8 | 61 | 54 | 115 | 65 | 66 | 131 | 16 |
| 204 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 29 | 54 | 35 | 24 | 59 | 17 |
| 112 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 18 |
| 712 | 67 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 26 | 31 | 57 | 55 | 62 | 117 | 19 |
| 5,471 | 1,947 | 8 | 779 | 1,182 | 1,961 | 239 | 283 | 522 | 703 | 862 | 1,565 | 20 |
| 709 | 97 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 25 | 19 | 14 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 66 | 21 |
| 21 | 16 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 10 | 15 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 22 |
| 386 | 47 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 25 | 38 | 63 | 11 | 17 | and 6 34 | 23 |
| 92 | 4 | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 12 | 27 | 24 |
| 1,474 | 60 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 17 | 125 | 124 | 249 | 145 | 194 | 339 | 25 |
| 4,453 | 401 | 10 | 81 | 123 | 204 | 86 | 104 | 190 | 429 | 377 | 806 | 26 |
| 414 | 106 | 14 | ... | 1 | 1 | 52 | 41 | 93 | 29 | 41 | 70 | 27 |
| 906 | 196 | 4 | 9 | 17 | 26 | 43 | 41 | 84 | 50 | 55 | 105 | 28 |
| 379 | 68 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 19 | 10 | 11 | 21 | 29 |
| 1,025 | 119 | 10 | 24 | 41 | 65 | 42 | 41 | 83 | 114 | 108 | 222 | 30 |
| 91 | 11 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 27 | 48 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 31 |
| 565 | 46 | 1 | 24 | 24 | 48 | 38 | 26 | 64 | 68 | 57 | 125 | 32 |
| 34,951 | 6,473 | 294 | 1,190 | 1,866 | 3,056 | 1,824 | 2,069 | 3,893 | 4,167 and | 4,107 6 | 8,280 | |

# APPENDIX (B.)—No. 7.

GENERAL ABSTRACT of Receipt and Expenditure of Monies arising from Church Collections, etc., in Assessed Parishes, for the Year ending 14th May 1854.

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. | EXPENDITURE. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Amount of Monies Received. | Expended on the Relief of the Poor. | Expended on other Purposes. |
| | ABERDEEN. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| 1 | Aberdeen— | | | |
| | East Parish | 78 15 3 | 47 16 0 | 7 18 7 |
| | West Parish | 45 8 11 | 34 17 6½ | 4 15 0 |
| | North Parish | 36 8 1½ | 23 12 10 | 9 4 6 |
| | Grayfriars' Parish | 93 3 11¼ | 93 9 9½ | 6 8 11 |
| | St Clement's Parish | 62 0 5¼ | 38 19 0 | 6 1 0 |
| | South Parish | 60 19 3 | 42 1 9 | 18 17 6 |
| 2 | Aboyne | 19 2 9½ | 10 0 0 | 9 2 9½ |
| 3 | Belhelvie | 12 1 9 | 0 7 6 | 5 17 11 |
| 4 | Cairney | 13 2 6 | ... | 7 12 9 |
| 5 | Chapel-of-Garioch | 17 3 5 | ... | 17 3 5 |
| 6 | Cluny | 10 2 1½ | 16 0 6 | 9 10 0 |
| 7 | Crathie and Braemar | 47 4 0 | 22 8 10 | 19 3 0 |
| 8 | Cruden | 3 18 0 | ... | 3 18 0 |
| 9 | Culsamond | 13 4 0 | 9 0 6 | 4 3 6 |
| 10 | Deer (Old) | 38 14 9 | 49 7 4 | 7 17 8 |
| 11 | Drumblade | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | Dyce | 9 18 1¼ | ... | 9 8 0 |
| 13 | Ellon | 56 10 5½ | 5 17 6 | 19 9 1 |
| 14 | Fintray | 2 9 0 | ... | 2 9 0 |
| 15 | Forgue | 12 15 0 | ... | 12 15 0 |
| 16 | Foveran | 10 11 2 | 0 6 6 | 7 5 0 |
| 17 | Fraserburgh | 7 7 2 | 10 2 8 | ... |
| 18 | Fyvie | 60 14 11 | 31 5 0 | 28 3 2 |
| 19 | Gartly | 15 12 4 | 5 0 0 | 9 11 0 |
| 20 | Glass | 8 5 8 | ... | 8 12 0 |
| 21 | Glenbucket | ... | ... | ... |
| 22 | Glenmuick | 33 16 8 | 19 16 4 | 14 0 4 |
| 23 | Huntly | 20 16 6 | ... | 20 16 6 |
| 24 | Insch | 17 7 4¾ | 6 0 0 | 6 2 10½ |
| 25 | Inverury | 27 9 7 | 7 18 0 | 25 13 1 |
| 26 | Kemnay | 7 14 9½ | ... | 7 2 0 |
| 27 | Kincardine O'Neil | 29 13 5¾ | 10 6 3 | 17 16 3 |
| 28 | King Edward | 13 6 0 | ... | 14 8 0 |
| 29 | Kinnethmont | 13 16 4½ | 2 9 6 | 10 5 5½ |
| 30 | Kintore | ... | ... | ... |
| 31 | Leslie | ... | ... | ... |
| 32 | Logie Buchan | 18 3 8 | 0 15 3 | 12 7 9 |
| 33 | *Logie Coldstone | 25 2 7¾ | 17 0 0 | 8 2 7¾ |
| 34 | Longside | 56 19 0 | 32 8 0 | 19 14 6 |
| 35 | Lonmay | 2 6 4½ | ... | 2 6 4½ |
| 36 | Machar (New) | 4 3 3½ | ... | 4 3 3½ |
| 37 | Machar (Old) | 60 13 2 | 22 8 4 | 31 17 10 |
| 38 | Meldrum (Old) | 21 5 5½ | 5 6 3 | 15 19 2½ |
| 39 | Methlick | 51 0 9½ | 10 9 2½ | 9 14 9 |
| | Carry forward | 1,139 8 3 | 575 10 2½ | 455 17 7¾ |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received. £ s. d. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. £ s. d. | Expended on other Purposes. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Brought forward - | 1,139 8 3 | 575 10 2½ | 455 17 7¾ |
| 40 | Midmar - - - - | 5 6 0½ | 2 17 10½ | 2 8 2 |
| 41 | Monquhitter - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 42 | Monymusk - - - | 15 15 3 | ... | 11 16 0 |
| 43 | Newhills - - - - | 21 14 1½ | ... | 21 14 1½ |
| 44 | Oyne - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 45 | Peterculter - - - | 12 2 0½ | ... | 12 2 0½ |
| 46 | Peterhead - - - | 68 0 8 | 63 4 0 | 12 2 9 |
| 47 | Pitsligo - - - - | 2 18 3½ | 0 7 8 | 5 8 8 |
| 48 | Rathen - - - - | 11 11 0 | 0 15 9½ | 12 5 9½ |
| 49 | Rhynie - - - - | 22 15 8½ | 0 14 4½ | 11 14 2 |
| 50 | Skene - - - - | 22 1 2¼ | 3 3 0 | 18 18 2¼ |
| 51 | Strichen - - - - | 14 8 10 | 14 12 0 | ... |
| 52 | *Tarland and Migvie - - | 20 14 0¼ | 12 7 0 | 8 13 6 |
| 53 | Tarves - - - - | 60 6 9 | 12 1 6 | 20 3 6 |
| 54 | Turriff - - - - | 44 13 3 | 17 14 3 | 26 19 0 |
| 55 | Tyrie - - - - | 1 8 3 | ... | 1 8 3 |
| 56 | Udny - - - - | 22 18 11½ | 13 14 2 | 10 10 0 |
| | Total - | 1,486 2 7½ | 717 1 10 | 632 1 9½ |
| | ARGYLL. | | | |
| 1 | Ardchattan and Muckairn— | | | |
| | Ardchattan - - - | 8 10 5½ | 2 15 2½ | 5 15 3 |
| | Muckairn - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Ardnamurchan - - - | 3 15 4 | 1 15 4 | 2 0 0 |
| 3 | Campbeltown - - - | 67 0 6¼ | ... | 67 0 6¼ |
| 4 | Craignish - - - - | 4 7 4 | ... | 4 7 4 |
| 5 | Dunoon and Kilmun - | 40 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 10 0 0 |
| 6 | Glassary - - - - | 5 2 8¾ | 5 2 8¾ | ... |
| 7 | Glenorchy and Inishail— | | | |
| | Glenorchy - - - | 4 18 5¼ | 0 15 0 | 3 16 0 |
| | Inishail - - - - | 1 9 1 | 1 9 2½ | ... |
| 8 | Inverary - - - - | 33 15 4 | ... | 51 6 6½ |
| 9 | Isla Combination, consisting of | | | |
| | Kilarrow - - - | 13 10 0 | 5 3 0 | 6 6 0 |
| | Kilchoman - - - | 10 1 4 | 5 14 4 | 4 7 0 |
| | Kildalton - - - | 12 5 6 | 12 5 6 | ... |
| 10 | Kilbrandon - - - | 4 11 7½ | ... | 4 11 7½ |
| 11 | Kilcalmonell and Kilberry— | | | |
| | Kilcalmonell - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| | Kilberry - - - | 5 3 2¼ | 1 0 0 | 3 10 0 |
| | Tarbert Mission - - | 19 13 6 | 19 13 6 | ... |
| 12 | Kilchrennan and Dalavich - | No return. | | |
| 13 | *Kilfinan - - - - | 9 8 8 | 9 6 4 | 1 2 6 |
| 14 | Kilfinichen - - - | 3 17 9½ | 1 5 6 | 2 12 3½ |
| 15 | Killean and Kilchenzie - | 17 4 0 | 6 10 0 | 10 14 0 |
| 16 | Kilmore and Kilbride - | 8 3 4½ | 4 1 8¼ | 4 1 8¼ |
| 17 | Kilninian and Kilmore - | 6 6 11½ | 2 17 5½ | 3 9 6 |
| 18 | Kilninver and Kilmelfort— | | | |
| | Kilninver - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| | Kilmelfort - - - | 0 14 5 | ... | 0 14 5 |
| 19 | Knapdale (North) - - | 5 10 6 | 2 0 0 | 3 10 6 |
| | Carry forward - | 285 10 1 | 96 14 9¾ | 189 5 2 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received. £ s. d. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. £ s. d. | Expended on other Purposes. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Brought forward - | 285 10 1 | 96 14 9¾ | 189 5 2 |
| 20 | Lismore and Appin— | | | |
| | Lismore - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| | Appin - - - - | 6 16 0 | ... | 6 16 0 |
| 21 | *Lochgoilhead - - - | 14 9 4½ | 5 9 0 | 12 11 2 |
| 22 | Morven - - - - | 6 19 1 | ... | 4 8 7½ |
| 23 | Saddell and Skipness - | No | return. | |
| 24 | Southend - - - - | 9 19 5½ | 4 18 3 | 5 1 2½ |
| 25 | Torosay— | | | |
| | Torosay - - - | 4 14 10½ | 1 0 3 | 1 19 0 |
| | Salen - - - - | 8 1 6 | 1 1 6 | 6 19 0 |
| | Kinloch-Spelvie - - | 2 2 6½ | ... | 1 15 3 |
| 26 | Tyree and Coll— | | | |
| | Tyree - - - - | 1 2 7½ | ... | 1 2 7½ |
| | Coll - - - - | 0 8 0 | ... | 0 8 0 |
| | Total - - | 340 3 6¼ | 109 3 9¾ | 230 6 0½ |
| | AYR. | | | |
| 1 | Ardrossan - - - | 14 6 10¼ | 3 1 6 | 8 5 4 |
| 2 | Ayr - - - - - | 69 13 6 | 19 12 6 | 50 1 0 |
| 3 | Ballantrae - - - | 5 1 8½ | ... | 4 2 2 |
| 4 | Beith - - - - | 42 14 10½ | 25 9 6 | 12 8 5 |
| 5 | Colmonell - - - | 13 13 1½ | 0 5 5½ | 13 7 8 |
| 6 | Coylton - - - - | 22 17 6½ | 9 0 9 | 13 16 9½ |
| 7 | Cumnock (New) - - | 7 9 8 | 6 11 7 | ... |
| 8 | Cumnock (Old) - - | 22 16 1 | 15 9 10 | 5 9 4 |
| 9 | Dailly - - - - | 34 4 5 | 10 14 3 | 22 5 3 |
| 10 | Dalmellington - - - | 10 3 0½ | ... | 10 3 0½ |
| 11 | Dalry - - - - | 45 11 4 | 30 4 0 | 5 18 6 |
| 12 | Dreghorn - - - - | 10 6 8½ | 2 10 3 | 4 10 0 |
| 13 | Dundonald— | | | |
| | Dundonald - - - | 18 15 2½ | 11 18 11½ | 6 16 3 |
| | Troon - - - - | 50 4 11½ | ... | ... |
| 14 | Dunlop - - - - | 9 4 2 | 8 12 4 | ... |
| 15 | Fenwick - - - - | 1 17 10½ | 1 17 10½ | ... |
| 16 | Girvan - - - - | 5 14 6½ | ... | 5 14 6 |
| 17 | Irvine - - - - | 72 2 0½ | 34 6 6 | 17 9 8 |
| 18 | Kilbirnie - - - - | 17 3 9½ | 4 8 4 | 11 16 4 |
| 19 | Kilbride (West) - - | 5 0 6½ | 0 13 6 | 5 1 6 |
| 20 | Kilmarnock - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 21 | Kilmaurs - - - - | 27 5 0 | 12 16 11½ | 14 8 0½ |
| 22 | Kilwinning - - - | 41 15 4½ | 52 6 7 | 9 2 10½ |
| 23 | Kirkmichael - - - | 11 15 11 | 12 5 9 | ... |
| 24 | Kirkoswald - - - | 8 13 8 | 0 13 0 | 26 1 9½ |
| 25 | Largs - - - - | 52 18 2¼ | 10 0 0 | 32 18 2¼ |
| 26 | Loudoun - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 27 | Maybole - - - - | 26 17 10 | 10 9 2 | 34 14 6½ |
| 28 | Monkton - - - - | 22 13 9½ | ... | 20 9 2 |
| 29 | Muirkirk - - - - | 24 8 3½ | 19 11 5½ | 4 16 10 |
| 30 | Newton-upon-Ayr - - | 114 8 1½ | 62 2 2½ | 70 13 2 |
| 31 | Ochiltree - - - - | 12 5 9 | ... | 10 2 8 |
| 32 | Riccarton - - - | 32 2 8½ | 41 12 1 | ... |
| 33 | St Quivox - - - | 30 12 3 | 22 10 7 | 8 8 0 |
| 34 | Sorn - - - - | 11 10 7¾ | 7 12 0 | 3 18 7¾ |
| | Carry forward - | 896 9 6¼ | 436 16 11 | 432 19 8 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received. £ s. d. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. £ s. d. | Expended on other Purposes. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Brought forward - | 896 9 6¼ | 436 16 11 | 432 19 8 |
| 35 | Stair - - - - | 9 3 2 | ... | 9 3 2 |
| 36 | Stevenston - - - | 18 2 5½ | ... | 18 2 5½ |
| 37 | Stewarton - - - | 19 5 2¾ | 13 7 6 | 5 7 5½ |
| 38 | Tarbolton - - - | 12 7 6½ | 1 6 0 | 11 1 6½ |
| | Total - - | 955 7 10 | 451 10 5 | 476 14 3½ |
| | BANFF. | | | |
| 1 | Aberlour - - - - | 15 17 0½ | 11 9 5 | 10 0 9 |
| 2 | Banff - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Boharm - - - - | 2 15 0½ | ... | 0 7 3 |
| 4 | Botriphnie - - - | 3 5 4½ | ... | 3 0 0 |
| 5 | Boyndie - - - - | 10 19 11¾ | ... | 10 2 4½ |
| 6 | Cabrach - - - - | 6 15 1 | 1 0 0 | 3 0 0 |
| 7 | Cullen - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Deskford - - - - | 3 3 11 | ... | 3 3 11 |
| 9 | Fordyce and Portsoy— | | | |
| | Fordyce - - - | 9 14 4½ | 0 9 5 | 9 4 11½ |
| | Portsoy - - - | 16 3 1 | ... | 16 3 1 |
| 10 | Forglen - - - - | ... | ... | 5 17 0 |
| 11 | Gamrie and Macduff— | | | |
| | Gamrie Parish Church - | 9 9 0 | ... | 7 6 11½ |
| | Macduff Chapel - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | Grange - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 13 | Inveravon - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 14 | Keith - - - - | 17 0 5 | 16 12 0 | ... |
| 15 | Kirkmichael - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 16 | Marnoch - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 17 | Mortlach - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 18 | Ordiquhill - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 19 | Rathven - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 20 | Rothiemay - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 21 | St Fergus - - - | 25 16 3 | 13 18 4½ | 11 6 4 |
| | Total - | 120 19 6¾ | 43 9 2½ | 79 12 7½ |
| | BERWICK. | | | |
| 1 | Abbey St Bathans - - | 5 1 1 | 3 18 0 | 1 13 6 |
| 2 | Ayton - - - - | 42 15 9 | 19 8 2 | 22 1 0 |
| 3 | Bunkle and Preston - - | 1 13 4 | 1 15 0 | ... |
| 4 | Channelkirk - - - | 7 15 9½ | 2 12 1 | 3 3 0 |
| 5 | Chirnside - - - - | 12 15 5 | 6 8 6½ | 8 9 5½ |
| 6 | Cockburnspath - - - | 6 19 6 | 6 1 3 | 1 2 2 |
| 7 | Coldingham - - - - | 2 8 6 | 0 12 6 | 2 8 6 |
| 8 | Coldstream - - - | 17 0 5½ | 18 13 10 | ... |
| 9 | Dunse - - - - | 25 19 3½ | 25 19 3½ | ... |
| 10 | Earlstoun - - - - | 32 4 4½ | 56 2 2½ | 5 7 11 |
| 11 | Eccles - - - - | 17 14 8½ | 12 13 4 | 3 10 3 |
| 12 | Edrom - - - - | 15 10 2½ | 23 18 11 | 1 12 6 |
| 13 | Eyemouth - - - | 14 11 9½ | 8 1 6 | 3 1 10½ |
| 14 | Fogo - - - - | 12 13 5 | 6 14 0 | 5 19 6 |
| 15 | Foulden - - - - | 3 15 1 | 0 2 11½ | ... |
| 16 | Gordon - - - - | 19 6 1 | 11 19 9½ | 2 2 0 |
| | Carry forward - | 238 4 9½ | 205 1 4½ | 60 11 7 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received. £ s. d. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. £ s. d. | Expended on other Purposes. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Brought forward - | 238 4 9½ | 205 1 4½ | 60 11 7 |
| 17 | Greenlaw - - - - | 19 12 6½ | 8 3 2 | 11 5 1 |
| 18 | Hume - - - - | *See* | Stitchell, County | of Roxburgh. |
| 19 | Hutton - - - - | 26 6 2½ | 25 16 11½ | 0 9 3 |
| 20 | Ladykirk - - - - | 3 13 6 | 0 17 6 | 2 16 0 |
| 21 | Langton - - - - | 3 4 4½ | 1 18 1 | 1 6 3½ |
| 22 | Lauder - - - - | 93 0 10 | 107 12 10¼ | ... |
| 23 | Legerwood - - - | 11 2 4¼ | 4 16 4 | 4 1 4 |
| 24 | *Longformacus - - - | 4 6 11 | 4 6 11 | ... |
| 25 | Mertoun - - - - | 16 2 5½ | 3 0 3 | 8 5 8½ |
| 26 | Mordington - - - | 3 13 7½ | ... | 8 11 0 |
| 27 | Nenthorn - - - - | 4 3 8 | ... | 4 3 0 |
| 28 | Polwarth - - - - | 2 19 10½ | 1 19 4 | 0 10 0 |
| 29 | Swinton - - - - | 13 15 9½ | 8 5 10 | 1 2 0 |
| 30 | Westruther - - - | 22 9 10 | 29 11 8½ | 3 1 3 |
| 31 | Whitsome - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total - - | 462 16 9¼ | 401 10 3¾ | 106 2 6 |
| | **BUTE.** | | | |
| 1 | Cumbraes - - - | 32 4 9 | 16 15 4½ | 15 12 4 |
| 2 | Kilbride (Arran) - - | 26 17 5½ | 5 3 3 | 21 14 2½ |
| 3 | Kilmory - - - - | 6 12 0 | ... | 6 12 0 |
| 4 | North Bute - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | Rothesay - - - - | 56 0 0 | 36 10 0 | 19 10 6 |
| | Total - - | 121 14 2½ | 58 8 7½ | 63 9 0½ |
| | **CAITHNESS.** | | | |
| 1 | Canisby - - - - | 5 0 0 | ... | 5 0 0 |
| 2 | Dunnet - - - - | 5 17 9 | ... | 5 17 9 |
| 3 | Halkirk - - - - | 3 11 10½ | 1 13 6 | 1 18 4½ |
| 4 | Latheron— | | | |
| | Latheron - - - | 2 0 0 | ... | 2 0 0 |
| | Berriedale, Q. S. Par. of | 1 16 1½ | 0 6 1½ | 1 10 0 |
| 5 | Olrick - - - - | 1 12 0 | ... | 1 12 0 |
| 6 | Reay - - - - | 3 1 11½ | ... | 2 8 11 |
| 7 | Thurso - - - - | 12 8 3½ | 3 10 6 | 8 17 9½ |
| 8 | Wick - - - - | 23 3 11½ | ... | 23 3 11½ |
| | Total - - | 58 11 11½ | 5 10 1½ | 52 8 9½ |
| | **CLACKMANNAN.** | | | |
| 1 | Alloa - - - - | 50 14 7½ | ... | 60 14 6½ |
| 2 | Clackmannan - - - | 11 16 10½ | ... | 11 16 10½ |
| 3 | Dollar - - - - | 17 3 11¼ | 8 16 3 | 13 19 1½ |
| 4 | Logie - - - - | 39 18 11½ | 4 14 11½ | 35 4 0 |
| 5 | Tillicoultry - - - | 7 19 10½ | 1 16 9 | 9 10 0 |
| | Total - - | 127 14 3¼ | 15 7 11½ | 131 4 6½ |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received. £ s. d. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. £ s. d. | Expended on other Purposes. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **DUMBARTON.** | | | |
| 1 | Bonhill | 31 10 2¾ | ... | ... |
| 2 | Cardross | 51 16 9 | 43 5 6 | 7 9 0 |
| 3 | Cumbernauld | 24 19 5 | 12 9 5 | 12 10 0 |
| 4 | Dumbarton | 59 6 10¾ | 13 6 0 | 46 0 10¾ |
| 5 | Kilpatrick (New) | 57 10 0 | 29 13 6 | 27 16 6 |
| 6 | Kilpatrick (Old) | 30 10 6 | 4 10 3 | 21 7 0 |
| 7 | Kirkintilloch | 46 18 1 | 26 5 6 | 5 15 1½ |
| 8 | Roseneath | 31 17 9 | 5 18 8 | 25 18 4 |
| 9 | Row | 27 10 9 | 26 7 3 | 37 1 2 |
| | Total | 362 0 4½ | 161 16 1 | 183 18 0¼ |
| | **DUMFRIES.** | | | |
| 1 | Annan | 26 10 6½ | 56 11 0 | 17 16 9 |
| 2 | Caerlaverock | 10 11 6 | ... | 9 9 9 |
| 3 | Canonbie | 28 11 4 | 14 1 3 | 14 10 1 |
| 4 | Closeburn | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | Cummertrees | 6 17 8½ | ... | 6 17 8½ |
| 6 | Dalton | 22 14 8½ | 11 17 2 | 10 17 6½ |
| 7 | Dornoch | 8 11 4 | 2 14 2 | 7 17 2 |
| 8 | Dryfesdale | 31 6 2½ | 9 3 7 | 22 17 6 |
| 9 | Dumfries | 55 8 6½ | 35 15 6 | ... |
| 10 | Dunscore | 8 4 1 | 5 4 1 | 3 0 0 |
| 11 | Durrisdeer | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | Eskdalemuir | 10 11 5 | ... | 10 2 8 |
| 13 | Ewes | 4 1 4¾ | ... | 5 9 6 |
| 14 | Glencairn | 23 16 4½ | 7 17 4 | 14 0 9 |
| 15 | Graitny | 5 15 11 | ... | 6 2 8 |
| 16 | Half Morton | 8 18 4 | 0 15 8 | 6 11 0 |
| 17 | Hoddam | 9 10 0½ | 0 1 0 | 9 14 5½ |
| 18 | Hutton | 19 8 9 | 9 16 2½ | 6 19 6 |
| 19 | Johnstone | 18 15 10 | 4 4 4 | 11 18 5 |
| 20 | Keir | 10 0 1½ | 10 0 1½ | ... |
| 21 | Kirkconnel | 1 14 1½ | 1 10 0 | ... |
| 22 | Kirkmahoe | ... | ... | ... |
| 23 | *Kirkmichael | 13 7 11½ | 9 15 0 | 3 12 11½ |
| 24 | Kirkpatrick Fleming | 16 5 2 | 6 13 2½ | 9 8 4 |
| 25 | Kirkpatrick Juxta | 31 13 8¾ | 20 3 8¾ | 11 10 0 |
| 26 | *Langholm | 44 8 3 | 18 6 4½ | 24 6 0 |
| 27 | Lochmaben | 3 14 0½ | 2 19 4 | 0 14 8½ |
| 28 | Middlebie | 8 0 8½ | 11 12 6 | 7 4 0 |
| 29 | Moffat | 29 17 6 | 21 16 5 | 8 1 1 |
| 30 | Morton | ... | ... | ... |
| 31 | Mousewald | 6 3 0½ | ... | 6 3 0½ |
| 32 | Penpont | 4 12 6 | ... | 4 12 6 |
| 33 | Ruthwell | 7 8 3½ | 1 13 3½ | 5 15 0 |
| 34 | St Mungo | 7 11 1 | 2 10 0 | 9 11 4 |
| 35 | Sanquhar | 6 1 2 | 4 1 2 | 2 0 0 |
| 36 | Torthorwald | 13 1 2½ | 6 7 4½ | 6 13 10 |
| 37 | Tundergarth | 8 15 5 | ... | 8 13 7½ |
| 38 | Tynron | 3 16 9½ | ... | 3 16 9½ |
| 39 | Wamphray | 9 4 5½ | 0 7 0 | 3 8 6 |
| 40 | Westerkirk | 15 3 0¼ | 2 5 0 | 11 11 6 |
| | Total | 540 12 7¼ | 328 1 9¾ | 291 8 3 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received. £ s. d. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. £ s. d. | Expended on other Purposes. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | EDINBURGH. | | | |
| 1 | Borthwick | 30 4 3 | 15 4 8 | 14 0 6 |
| 2 | Calder (Mid) | 18 1 5¼ | 9 16 3 | 8 16 5 |
| 3 | Calder (West) | 2 9 2 | 0 6 0 | 1 4 9 |
| 4 | Canongate | 24 1 10½ | 24 1 10½ | ... |
| 5 | Carrington | 6 14 0 | 4 0 0 | 2 14 0 |
| 6 | Cockpen | 20 18 0½ | 18 13 0½ | 2 5 0 |
| 7 | Colinton | 19 2 6¾ | 21 19 1 | 5 2 6 |
| 8 | Corstorphine | 15 1 0 | ... | ... |
| 9 | Cramond | 24 10 0 | 23 0 0 | 1 10 0 |
| 10 | Cranston | 2 15 1¾ | 3 3 6 | 0 6 6 |
| 11 | Crichton | 11 18 6¼ | 6 4 9 | 5 13 9½ |
| 12 | Currie | 30 2 11½ | 36 14 0 | ... |
| 13 | Dalkeith | 65 5 0 | 65 5 0 | ... |
| 14 | Duddingstone— | | | |
| | Duddingstone | 25 15 6½ | 2 4 4 | 25 0 0½ |
| | Portobello | 85 2 0 | ... | ... |
| 15 | Edinburgh— | | | |
| | St Andrew's | 197 16 6 | 182 12 6 | ... |
| | St George's | 152 6 0 | 171 19 10 | 10 8 7 |
| | Greenside | 178 6 5 | 267 18 3 | ... |
| | New Greyfriars | 57 11 1 | 57 11 1 | ... |
| | Old Greyfriars and Tolbooth | 44 19 5 | 44 8 8 | ... |
| | High Kirk | 49 12 11 | 120 3 7 | ... |
| | St John's | 41 15 4½ | 36 11 8 | 0 6 0 |
| | Lady Yester's | 125 18 11 | 73 18 11 | 52 0 0 |
| | St Mary's | 83 15 8 | 171 6 0 | ... |
| | Old Kirk | 15 5 5¼ | 12 18 2 | ... |
| | St Stephen's | 195 11 10¾ | 161 0 4¼ | 23 3 6 |
| | Trinity College | 14 17 7 | 14 17 7 | ... |
| | Tron Kirk | 42 0 5½ | 32 15 0 | ... |
| | West St Giles | 70 14 3 | 64 3 11 | ... |
| 16 | Fala | 14 3 8 | 8 15 7 | 2 0 0 |
| 17 | Glencross | 16 19 9½ | ... | 16 19 9½ |
| 18 | Heriot | 8 7 3 | 5 19 9 | 6 16 6 |
| 19 | Inveresk | 55 2 10¾ | 29 2 1 | 22 7 9¾ |
| 20 | Kirknewton | 10 15 0½ | 8 16 8 | 1 9 6 |
| 21 | Lasswade | 22 5 3 | 9 5 0 | 13 0 3 |
| 22 | *Leith (North) | 62 13 6 | 62 13 6 | ... |
| 23 | Leith (South) | 40 0 3¾ | ... | ... |
| 24 | Liberton | 31 11 7½ | 30 0 0 | ... |
| 25 | Newbattle | 16 1 11 | 9 8 7 | 6 13 4 |
| 26 | Newton | 28 15 1 | 19 8 1 | 9 7 0 |
| 27 | Penicuick | 15 6 11¼ | ... | 15 6 11¼ |
| 28 | Ratho | 23 10 6 | ... | 23 10 6 |
| 29 | St Cuthberts | 99 18 5½ | 99 18 5½ | ... |
| 30 | Stow | 19 5 4½ | 23 15 8 | 3 10 0 |
| 31 | Temple | 5 1 7¼ | 2 10 6 | 2 11 1¼ |
| | Total | 2,122 12 7½ | 1,952 2 10¾ | 276 4 3¾ |
| | ELGIN OR MORAY. | | | |
| 1 | Abernethy | 3 14 11 | ... | 3 14 11 |
| 2 | Alves | 9 14 8 | ... | 9 14 8 |
| 3 | Bellie | ... | ... | ... |
| | Carry forward | 13 9 7 | ... | 13 9 7 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received. £ s. d. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. £ s. d. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on other Purposes. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Brought forward - | 13 9 7 | | 13 9 7 |
| 4 | Birnie - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | Dallas - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | Drainy - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | Duffus - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Duthill - - - - | 4 15 0 | ... | 4 15 0 |
| 9 | Dyke and Moy - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | Edinkillie - - - - | 5 16 9½ | ... | 5 13 0 |
| 11 | Elgin - - - - | 72 1 9 | 30 0 8½ | 42 1 11½ |
| 12 | Forres - - - - | 27 12 1½ | ... | 27 12 1½ |
| 13 | Kinloss - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 14 | Knockando - - - | 4 10 5 | ... | 4 10 5 |
| 15 | New Spynie - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 16 | Rafford - - - - | 7 1 4 | ... | 7 1 4 |
| 17 | Rothes - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 18 | St Andrews-Lhanbride - | 7 4 2 | ... | 6 3 10 |
| 19 | Speymouth - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 20 | Urquhart - - - - | 5 14 3½ | ... | 5 14 3½ |
| | Total - - | 148 5 5½ | 30 0 8½ | 117 1 6½ |
| | FIFE. | | | |
| 1 | Abbotshall - - - | 32 7 11 | 2 10 0 | 33 4 8½ |
| 2 | Aberdour - - - - | 9 15 10½ | 2 0 0 | 7 0 0 |
| 3 | Anstruther (Easter) - - | 13 18 4 | ... | 12 9 10 |
| 4 | Auchterderran - - - | 8 10 10 | ... | 10 13 0 |
| 5 | Auchtermuchty - - | 3 9 6 | 2 4 0 | 1 5 6 |
| 6 | Burntisland - - - | 29 15 9½ | 3 18 3 | 33 13 10 |
| 7 | Cameron - - - - | 6 6 2½ | 6 1 3 | 0 4 11½ |
| 8 | Carnock - - - - | 9 15 9 | 1 5 0 | 5 2 1 |
| 9 | Ceres - - - - | 20 10 3½ | 13 0 10½ | 8 7 11 |
| 10 | Crail - - - - | 10 10 6 | 3 15 4 | 6 15 2 |
| 11 | Cults - - - - | 0 12 2½ | 0 2 6 | 0 7 6 |
| 12 | Cupar - - - - | 55 15 10 | 10 2 3 | 37 1 10 |
| 13 | Dairsie - - - - | 3 12 6 | ... | 3 12 6 |
| 14 | Dunfermline - - - | 39 16 7 | 15 2 3½ | 24 14 3½ |
| 15 | Dysart - - - - | 23 14 6 | 5 5 0 | 29 4 0 |
| 16 | Falkland - - - - | 14 11 0 | ... | 14 11 0 |
| 17 | Ferry-Port-on-Craig - - | 29 17 0½ | 2 17 5 | 25 7 7½ |
| 18 | Inverkeithing - - - | 28 2 11 | 7 19 10½ | 20 3 0½ |
| 19 | Kennoway - - - - | 12 7 11 | ... | 12 7 11 |
| 20 | Kettle - - - - | 5 7 9½ | 2 3 8 | 3 4 1½ |
| 21 | Kilconquhar - - - | 18 2 1½ | 0 11 9 | 17 3 6 |
| 22 | Kilrenny - - - - | 1 17 0 | 2 0 0 | ... |
| 23 | Kinghorn - - - - | 5 15 2 | ... | 5 15 2 |
| 24 | Kirkcaldy - - - - | 60 19 0 | 7 3 10 | 53 17 11½ |
| 25 | Largo - - - - | 6 10 4 | 1 5 6 | ... |
| 26 | Leslie - - - - | 12 10 7½ | 2 15 8 | 0 15 8 |
| 27 | Leuchars - - - - | 7 16 1½ | ... | 6 8 9 |
| 28 | Markinch - - - - | 18 3 11½ | 9 1 10½ | 5 11 0½ |
| 29 | Newburgh - - - | 9 17 9½ | 4 7 0 | 5 10 9½ |
| 30 | Newburn - - - - | 10 5 3½ | 3 4 0 | 11 18 5½ |
| 31 | *Pittenweem - - - | 8 15 8 | 8 15 8 | ... |
| 32 | St Andrews - - - | 72 3 11¼ | 59 7 11 | 18 16 5¼ |
| 33 | St Leonards - - - | 30 0 0 | 6 18 0 | 12 7 4 |
| | Carry forward - | 621 16 3½ | 183 18 11 | 427 15 11¼ |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received. £ s. d. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. £ s. d. | Expended on other Purposes. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Brought forward - | 621 16 3½ | 183 18 11 | 427 15 11¼ |
| 34 | St Monance - - - | 2 19 5½ | ... | 2 19 5½ |
| 35 | Saline - - - - | 22 6 10½ | ... | 13 16 4½ |
| 36 | Scoonie - - - - | 9 13 5 | ... | 8 11 10½ |
| 37 | Strathmiglo - - - | 4 16 0 | ... | 4 16 0 |
| 38 | Torryburn - - - | 5 18 11 | 3 5 10 | 2 13 1 |
| 39 | Wemyss - - - - | 9 9 8½ | ... | 9 9 8½ |
| | Total - - | 677 0 8 | 187 4 9 | 470 2 5½ |
| | **FORFAR.** | | | |
| 1 | Arbirlot - - - - | 29 1 5 | 16 4 8½ | 12 16 8½ |
| 2 | Arbroath - - - - | 41 15 6½ | 52 4 3 | 22 7 4½ |
| 3 | Barry - - - - | 6 4 11½ | ... | 6 4 11½ |
| 4 | Brechin - - - - | 42 7 2 | 23 4 0 | 15 0 0 |
| 5 | Craig - - - - | 7 1 5½ | 19 6 0½ | 24 5 11 |
| 6 | Dundee - - - - | 312 4 0 | 300 8 7 | ... |
| 7 | Dunnichen - - - | 8 1 4½ | ... | 8 1 4½ |
| 8 | Edzell - - - - | 13 16 0 | 8 3 6 | 10 7 3 |
| 9 | Fearn - - - - | 9 12 5 | ... | 10 11 0 |
| 10 | Forfar - - - - | 19 5 9 | 6 19 3 | 12 6 0 |
| 11 | Glenisla - - - - | 10 6 5 | 0 10 0 | 7 16 8 |
| 12 | Inverkeillor - - - | 27 7 7½ | 18 10 7 | 8 17 0 |
| 13 | Kirkden - - - - | 3 0 0½ | 0 17 0½ | 2 3 0 |
| 14 | Kirriemuir - - - | 54 19 10 | 20 9 8 | 34 10 2 |
| 15 | Liff and Benvie - - | 26 16 0 | 11 10 0 | 15 6 0 |
| 16 | Lochlee - - - - | 4 17 6 | ... | 4 17 6 |
| 17 | Logie-Pert - - - | 21 18 3 | 13 7 10 | 8 2 6 |
| 18 | Mains and Strathmartin - | 34 10 9 | 18 14 2 | 15 16 7 |
| 19 | Menmuir - - - - | 13 6 10 | 7 12 6 | 5 17 0 |
| 20 | Monifieth - - - - | 23 6 8 | 7 10 0 | 7 0 0 |
| 21 | Montrose - - - - | 81 16 2 | 21 16 7½ | 59 19 6½ |
| 22 | Newtyle - - - - | 13 4 3 | 6 15 5 | 6 8 10 |
| 23 | Panbride - - - - | 36 3 5 | 24 7 9 | 11 15 8 |
| 24 | Rescobie - - - - | 7 14 9 | ... | 6 11 2½ |
| 25 | St Vigeans - - - | 111 11 7½ | 66 13 10½ | 44 17 9 |
| 26 | Strickathrow - - - | 18 1 11½ | 3 0 0 | 15 16 6½ |
| 27 | Tealing - - - - | 14 15 5 | ... | 9 11 2 |
| | Total - - | 993 7 7 | 648 5 9½ | 387 7 8½ |
| | **HADDINGTON.** | | | |
| 1 | *Aberlady - - - - | 8 19 2 | 24 13 4 | ... |
| 2 | Athelstaneford - - - | 6 11 5 | 3 8 0 | 7 5 7 |
| 3 | Bolton - - - - | 2 3 0½ | 0 6 2 | 1 16 10½ |
| 4 | Dirleton - - - - | 15 3 3 | 12 11 5 | 0 4 0 |
| 5 | Dunbar - - - - | 11 8 0½ | ... | ... |
| 6 | Garvald - - - - | 4 6 0 | 4 6 0 | ... |
| 7 | *Gladsmuir - - - | 10 15 0 | 12 3 10 | 2 16 8 |
| 8 | Haddington - - - | 24 6 5 | ... | 38 3 0 |
| 9 | Morham - - - - | 0 14 11½ | 0 17 6 | ... |
| 10 | North Berwick - - - | 13 16 6 | 6 19 4 | 5 17 3 |
| 11 | Oldhamstocks - - - | 2 14 5 | 2 14 5 | ... |
| 12 | Ormiston - - - - | 16 6 10½ | 15 0 11½ | 10 4 5 |
| | Carry forward - | 117 4 1 | 83 0 11½ | 66 7 9½ |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on other Purposes. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| | Brought forward - | 117 4 1 | 83 0 11½ | 66 7 9½ |
| 13 | Pencaitland - - - | 11 6 7 | 8 5 0 | 1 3 6 |
| 14 | Prestonkirk - - - | 11 12 7 | 8 4 3 | 3 0 0 |
| 15 | Prestonpans - - - | 15 2 11½ | 19 10 2 | ... |
| 16 | Salton - - - - | 6 16 11½ | ... | 6 16 11½ |
| 17 | Spot - - - - - | 9 9 4 | 8 6 6 | 3 9 8 |
| 18 | *Stenton - - - - | 3 10 11½ | 3 10 11 | ... |
| 19 | Tranent - - - - | 15 13 3½ | 15 13 3½ | ... |
| 20 | Whittingham - - - | 11 1 7 | 0 10 0 | 8 7 8 |
| | Total - - | 201 18 4 | 147 1 1 | 89 5 7 |
| | INVERNESS. | | | |
| 1 | Alvie - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Ardersier - - - - | 3 0 5½ | 0 2 6 | 2 17 11½ |
| 3 | Barra - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | Boleskine and Abertarff - | 3 2 0 | 3 2 0 | ... |
| 5 | Cromdale - - - - | 4 1 9 | ... | 4 1 9 |
| 6 | Croy - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | Daviot - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Dores - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | Duirnish - - - - | 6 3 6 | 4 10 4 | 1 13 2 |
| 10 | Glenelg - - - - | 2 0 2 | 2 0 2 | ... |
| 11 | Harris - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | Inverness— | | | |
| | High Church - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| | Gaelic Church - - | 3 3 10½ | ... | 3 3 10½ |
| 13 | Kilmalie— | | | |
| | Parish Church - - | 3 5 7 | ... | 3 5 7 |
| | Fort William Mission - | 8 6 9 | ... | 8 6 9 |
| 14 | Kilmonivaig - - - | 5 14 10½ | ... | 4 14 6 |
| 15 | Kilmorack - - - | 4 17 3 | ... | 4 17 3 |
| 16 | Kilmuir (Skye) - - - | 1 5 0 | 1 5 0 | ... |
| 17 | Kiltarlity - - - - | 1 10 6 | ... | 1 10 6 |
| 18 | Kingussie - - - | 7 9 7½ | ... | 7 9 7½ |
| 19 | Kirkhill - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 20 | Laggan - - - - | 3 17 9 | 5 2 0 | ... |
| 21 | Moy - - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 22 | Portree - - - - | 4 12 8 | 0 12 8 | 4 0 0 |
| 23 | Sleat - - - - | 5 13 9 | 4 11 0 | 1 2 9 |
| 24 | Snizort - - - - | 4 4 7½ | ... | 2 12 0 |
| 25 | Strath - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 26 | Uist (North) - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 27 | Uist (South) - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 28 | Urquhart - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total - - | 72 10 1½ | 21 5 8 | 49 15 8½ |
| | KINCARDINE. | | | |
| 1 | Banchory Devenick - - | 15 0 4½ | 9 7 11½ | ... |
| 2 | Banchory Ternan - - | 32 11 9½ | 29 19 0 | 8 5 0 |
| 3 | Benholm - - - - | 4 19 0½ | ... | 4 19 0½ |
| 4 | *Durris - - - - | 17 17 1½ | 12 13 6 | 4 13 6 |
| 5 | Fettercairn - - - | 22 14 5 | 13 0 6 | 11 6 3 |
| | Carry forward - | 93 2 9 | 65 0 11½ | 29 3 9½ |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on other Purposes. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| | Brought forward - | 93 2 9 | 65 0 11½ | 29 3 9½ |
| 6 | *Fetteresso - - - | 27 6 9½ | 15 15 3½ | 11 11 6 |
| 7 | Fordoun - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Laurencekirk - - - | 11 13 3 | 8 12 6 | 9 11 1 |
| 9 | Marykirk - - - - | 6 13 7 | 2 13 7 | 4 0 0 |
| 10 | Nigg - - - - | 39 11 8 | 25 13 6 | 13 18 2 |
| 11 | St Cyrus - - - - | ... | 2 17 4½ | ... |
| | Total - - | 178 8 0½ | 120 13 2½ | 68 4 6½ |
| | KINROSS. | | | |
| 1 | Kinross - - - - | 30 4 9½ | 14 5 8½ | 15 19 1 |
| 2 | Orwell - - - - | 9 17 7 | ... | 11 5 0 |
| 3 | Portmoak - - - - | 7 12 11 | ... | 9 7 3 |
| | Total - - | 47 15 3½ | 14 5 8½ | 36 11 4 |
| | KIRKCUDBRIGHT. | | | |
| 1 | Anwoth - - - - | 30 19 4½ | 15 0 9 | 23 17 0 |
| 2 | Balmaclellan - - - | 16 13 6 | 10 5 2 | 6 8 4 |
| 3 | Balmaghie - - - | 15 17 8½ | 4 11 0 | 10 2 4 |
| 4 | Borgue - - - - | 18 5 0 | 9 15 6 | 10 8 0 |
| 5 | *Colvend - - - - | 27 8 3 | 17 8 3 | 10 0 0 |
| 6 | Crossmichael - - - | 24 4 5½ | 17 1 11½ | ... |
| 7 | Dalry - - - - | 18 5 10 | 18 5 10 | ... |
| 8 | Girthon - - - - | 37 14 9½ | 16 12 10½ | 20 1 11 |
| 9 | Kelton - - - - | 48 2 9½ | 30 6 1 | 17 16 8½ |
| 10 | Kirkbean - - - - | 20 14 8 | 11 2 0 | 9 12 0½ |
| 11 | Kirkcudbright - - - | 86 0 0 | 92 12 2 | 12 6 11 |
| 12 | *Kirkgunzeon - - - | 9 1 7 | 2 7 10 | 6 15 9 |
| 13 | Kirkmabreck - - - | 36 17 1½ | 3 3 9 | 33 8 11 |
| 14 | Kirkpatrick Durham - - | 14 17 10 | 1 12 4 | 10 18 0 |
| 15 | Lochrutton - - - | 5 5 7 | 2 10 0 | 6 7 0 |
| 16 | *Minnigaff - - - - | 58 1 11½ | 38 0 3½ | 20 1 8 |
| 17 | New Abbey - - - | 14 5 0 | 5 4 11½ | 9 8 0 |
| 18 | Parton - - - - | 12 13 3½ | 0 19 0 | 8 2 10 |
| 19 | Rerrick - - - - | 30 12 8½ | 26 10 6 | ... |
| 20 | Tongland - - - - | No return. | | |
| 21 | Troqueer - - - - | 20 11 3 | ... | 20 9 0½ |
| 22 | *Twynholm - - - - | 19 18 9 | 9 15 7 | 10 3 2 |
| 23 | Urr - - - - - | 19 10 10 | 16 19 5 | 3 0 0 |
| | Total - - | 636 0 2 | 350 13 3 | 249 7 7½ |
| | LANARK. | | | |
| 1 | Avondale - - - - | No return. | | |
| 2 | Barony - - - - | 251 7 5½ | 222 4 3½ | ... |
| 3 | Biggar - - - - | 19 16 8½ | 13 17 10 | 6 10 6 |
| 4 | Blantyre - - - - | 11 9 0 | 6 9 0 | 5 0 0 |
| 5 | Bothwell - - - - | 65 0 11 | 57 7 11 | 10 11 6 |
| 6 | Cadder - - - - | 32 7 5½ | ... | 28 1 1½ |
| 7 | Cambuslang - - - | 33 11 3½ | 19 11 0 | 10 0 7 |
| 8 | Cambusnethan - - - | 22 1 3½ | 9 14 10 | 2 14 1 |
| | Carry forward - | 435 14 1½ | 329 4 10½ | 62 17 9½ |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received. £ s. d. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. £ s. d. | Expended on other Purposes. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Brought forward - | 435 14 1½ | 329 4 10½ | 62 17 9½ |
| 9 | Carluke - - - - | 31 3 7½ | 20 1 0½ | 11 2 7 |
| 10 | Carmichael - - - | 7 7 6 | 4 6 0 | 3 19 4 |
| 11 | Carnwath - - - | 12 13 7 | 12 13 5 | 8 12 0½ |
| 12 | Covington - - - | 0 5 8 | ... | ... |
| 13 | Crawford - - - - | 6 2 3½ | ... | 8 3 9 |
| 14 | Crawfordjohn - - - | 2 6 11 | ... | 1 13 4 |
| 15 | Culter - - - - | 14 15 9¼ | 7 7 3 | 7 8 6¼ |
| 16 | Dalserf - - - - | 11 4 0¾ | 2 3 8 | 9 0 4¾ |
| 17 | Dalziel - - - - | 19 10 6 | 6 0 6 | 12 16 2 |
| 18 | Douglas - - - - | 2 7 0 | 2 3 4 | ... |
| 19 | Glasgow— | | | |
| | St Mungo - - - | 86 9 0 | 82 17 6 | 3 11 6 |
| | College or Blackfriars - | 23 12 6½ | 23 12 6½ | ... |
| | Tron - - - - | 90 15 0 | 90 15 0 | ... |
| | St David's - - - | 20 14 3 | 20 14 3 | ... |
| | St Andrew's - - - | 187 6 5¾ | 47 4 10½ | 139 15 5 |
| | St Enoch's - - - | 245 11 1 | 245 11 1 | ... |
| | St George's - - - | 189 4 0 | 175 15 6 | 20 0 0 |
| | St John's - - - | 170 6 6 | 161 13 7½ | 15 0 0 |
| | St James' - - - | 114 14 11½ | 13 5 0 | 101 9 11½ |
| | St Paul's - - - | 117 13 8¾ | 214 1 7 | ... |
| 20 | Glassford - - - - | 8 0 4 | 3 18 10 | 2 4 5½ |
| 21 | Gorbals - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 22 | Govan - - - - | 64 13 8½ | 23 19 0½ | 40 14 8 |
| 23 | Hamilton - - - - | 55 15 5 | 17 16 6 | 31 13 0 |
| 24 | Kilbride (East) - - | 11 17 6 | 16 10 0 | ... |
| 25 | Lanark - - - - | 25 11 10 | 27 14 3 | ... |
| 26 | Lesmahagow - - - | 16 19 10 | 1 18 2 | 14 13 8 |
| 27 | Libberton - - - - | 4 12 9½ | 2 7 10 | 1 16 6 |
| 28 | *Monkland (New) - - | 91 18 4½ | 91 18 4½ | ... |
| 29 | Monkland (Old) - - | 20 5 4½ | 11 15 0 | 8 10 4½ |
| 30 | Pittenain - - - - | 0 10 4½ | ... | 0 10 4½ |
| 31 | Rutherglen - - - | 20 15 1½ | 18 15 6 | 5 10 0 |
| 32 | Shotts - - - - | 11 10 8 | 8 4 10 | 3 11 9 |
| 33 | Stonehouse - - - | 8 19 5½ | 5 2 10 | 4 1 9 |
| 34 | Symington - - - | 0 2 8 | ... | 0 2 8 |
| 35 | *Wandell and Lamington - | 5 13 0½ | 5 13 0½ | ... |
| 36 | Walston - - - - | 4 18 0½ | 0 17 0½ | 5 15 1 |
| 37 | *Wiston and Roberton - | 10 14 8 | 2 11 4 | 8 3 4 |
| | Total - - | 2,152 17 9 | 1,698 13 7½ | 535 14 5 |
| | LINLITHGOW. | | | |
| 1 | Abercorn - - - - | 8 18 7½ | 7 12 7 | 0 16 2½ |
| 2 | Bathgate - - - - | 11 19 11 | 10 17 11¾ | 3 5 9 |
| 3 | Borrowstounness - - | 8 13 0½ | 2 10 0 | 4 15 10 |
| 4 | *Carriden - - - - | 27 4 2 | 9 14 10 | 17 9 4 |
| 5 | *Ecclesmachen - - - | 9 13 5½ | 4 7 3 | 4 6 2½ |
| 6 | Kirkliston - - - | 38 9 6½ | 31 18 7½ | 9 4 11 |
| 7 | Linlithgow - - - | 37 0 6 | 33 14 1 | 3 6 5 |
| 8 | Livingstone - - - | 4 0 2 | 3 2 6 | 0 17 8 |
| 9 | Queensferry - - - | 21 12 1 | 12 16 7 | 8 15 6 |
| 10 | Torphichen - - - | 7 18 0½ | 0 18 6 | 6 18 0 |
| 11 | Uphall - - - - | 15 17 2½ | 4 4 1 | 3 18 3 |
| 12 | Whitburn - - - - | 13 2 11 | 0 3 9 | 9 14 3 |
| | Total - - | 204 9 8 | 122 0 9¼ | 73 8 4 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on other Purposes. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | NAIRN. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| 1 | Ardclach | 4 5 1½ | ... | ... |
| 2 | Auldearn | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Cawdor | 6 19 2½ | ... | 6 19 2½ |
| 4 | Nairn | 9 13 11½ | ... | 9 13 11½ |
| | Total | 20 18 3½ | ... | 16 13 2 |
| | ORKNEY AND SHETLAND. | | | |
| | ORKNEY. | | | |
| 1 | Kirkwall | 25 19 7½ | 16 10 6 | 9 9 1½ |
| 2 | Orphir | 8 14 4½ | 2 0 6 | 5 12 0 |
| 3 | *Ronaldshay (South) | 12 15 10½ | 9 0 0 | 3 15 10½ |
| 4 | Stronsay | 2 16 3½ | ... | 3 10 0 |
| 5 | Eday | 5 8 7 | 1 12 0 | 1 16 0 |
| | SHETLAND. | | | |
| 6 | Lerwick | 23 7 1 | 9 6 6 | 14 14 4 |
| | Total | 79 1 10 | 38 9 6 | 38 17 4 |
| | PEEBLES. | | | |
| 1 | Broughton | 7 1 10 | ... | 4 10 0 |
| 2 | *Drumelzier | 4 19 6 | 4 19 6 | ... |
| 3 | *Eddelstone | 22 19 0¼ | 16 10 0 | 9 2 6 |
| 4 | Innerleithen | 20 15 6½ | 4 5 0 | 14 3 6 |
| 5 | Linton | 22 4 2½ | 13 6 8 | 6 11 0 |
| 6 | *Manor | 9 1 10 | 9 1 10 | ... |
| 7 | Newlands | 14 15 8 | 11 8 2 | 0 9 7 |
| 8 | Peebles | 19 0 1 | 4 11 0 | 6 0 0 |
| 9 | *Stobo | 14 15 0⅓ | 10 17 6⅓ | 3 17 6 |
| 10 | *Traquair | 11 17 3½ | 11 17 3½ | ... |
| | Total | 147 10 0¼ | 86 17 0 | 44 14 1 |
| | PERTH. | | | |
| 1 | Aberfoyle | 10 17 7¾ | 1 9 6 | 8 0 0 |
| 2 | Abernethy | 18 12 7 | 4 19 9⅓ | 13 12 9½ |
| 3 | Alyth | 32 6 0½ | 21 16 11½ | 10 9 1 |
| 4 | Auchterarder | 20 14 7½ | 20 14 7½ | ... |
| 5 | Auchtergaven | 13 13 10½ | 4 0 9 | 15 8 4 |
| 6 | Bendochy | 8 18 8¾ | 8 10 8½ | 4 9 8 |
| 7 | Blair Athol | 25 13 8⅔ | 17 19 6 | 7 15 4 |
| 8 | Blairgowrie | 15 13 8½ | 1 13 6 | 14 0 2½ |
| 9 | Callander | 11 17 8 | 7 2 10 | ... |
| 10 | Caputh | 30 8 2½ | ... | 16 9 7 |
| 11 | Cargill | 6 13 3⅓ | 2 13 3½ | 4 0 0 |
| 12 | Clunie | 13 1 0½ | 0 7 8 | 8 5 11 |
| 13 | Collace | 7 5 0 | ... | 7 5 0 |
| 14 | Comrie | 40 4 2 | ... | 37 15 6 |
| 15 | Coupar-Angus | 11 15 3½ | 5 1 8 | 22 1 8 |
| 16 | Crieff | 23 8 11 | 11 17 8 | 12 4 7½ |
| 17 | Culross | 6 19 0 | ... | 6 19 0 |
| | Carry forward | 298 3 6 | 108 8 5½ | 188 16 8½ |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. | Expended on other Purposes. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| | Brought forward - | 298 3 6 | 108 8 5½ | 188 16 8½ |
| 18 | Dull— | | | |
| | Dull - - - - | 6 17 2 | 17 14 11 | 5 10 8 |
| | Grantully Mission - | 6 3 9 | 2 15 0 | 3 9 6 |
| | Amulree Mission - - | 9 19 9½ | 0 9 2 | 5 10 0 |
| | Foss (Q. S. Par. of) - | 8 18 5¾ | ... | 3 8 10 |
| 19 | Dunbarney - - - | 9 18 6 | 4 1 10 | 5 16 8 |
| 20 | Dunblane - - - | 29 2 3 | 5 10 0 | 23 12 3 |
| 21 | Dunkeld (Little) - - | 9 9 7 | ... | 14 13 7 |
| 22 | Dunning - - - - | 17 15 5 | 17 15 5 | ... |
| 23 | Errol - - - - | 22 16 1½ | 6 15 1 | 11 4 10 |
| 24 | Fossaway - - - - | 5 10 8½ | 5 10 8½ | ... |
| 25 | Gask - - - - | 6 8 0 | ... | 8 2 3 |
| 26 | Kilmadock - - - | 5 16 4½ | 5 11 0 | 21 4 0 |
| 27 | Kilspindie - - - | 8 17 5¾ | 2 14 7¾ | 6 2 10 |
| 28 | Kinfauns - - - - | 14 11 11½ | 0 14 1 | 13 5 4 |
| 29 | Kinnoull - - - - | 44 5 0 | 30 9 3 | 24 8 5 |
| 30 | Logierait - - - - | 14 16 5 | 2 14 0 | 12 4 1 |
| 31 | *Meigle - - - - | 18 11 6½ | 6 0 0 | 12 0 0 |
| 32 | Methven - - - - | 25 9 3½ | 6 2 6 | 16 12 9 |
| 33 | Moneydie - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 34 | Monzie - - - - | 14 6 5½ | 0 2 0 | 16 15 8 |
| 35 | Moulin - - - - | 32 0 1¾ | 10 11 10 | 24 10 0 |
| 36 | Muthil - - - - | 18 7 9 | ... | 18 7 9 |
| 37 | Perth - - - - | 316 0 2¼ | 315 19 6 | 152 2 2 |
| 38 | Port-of-Monteith - - | 4 1 7 | 1 18 6 | 2 3 1 |
| 39 | Rattray - - - - | 19 6 11½ | 8 5 0½ | 11 1 11 |
| 40 | Redgorton - - - | 12 15 4½ | ... | 12 15 4½ |
| 41 | *Rhynd - - - - | 4 0 6 | 4 0 6 | ... |
| 42 | Tibbermuir - - - | 14 13 9½ | ... | 32 16 2½ |
| 43 | Tulliallan - - - - | 15 3 4 | 2 17 9 | 7 11 8 |
| | Total - - | 1,014 7 5 | 567 1 2¼ | 554 6 6½ |
| | RENFREW. | | | |
| 1 | Abbey - - - - | 59 4 6½ | 53 2 4 | 6 2 2½ |
| 2 | Cathcart - - - - | 28 3 10¾ | 10 12 7½ | 17 11 3¼ |
| 3 | Eaglesham - - - | 9 7 6 | ... | 9 7 6 |
| 4 | Eastwood - - - - | 37 9 6½ | 18 15 3 | 18 14 3½ |
| 5 | Erskine - - - - | 5 10 2½ | 0 18 6 | 4 11 8½ |
| 6 | Greenock— | | | |
| | High Parish, Mid Parish, Low Parish - - | 175 1 4½ | 170 9 10 | 118 9 0 |
| | West Parish - - - | 92 0 0 | 34 0 0 | 56 0 0 |
| | East Parish - - - | 26 12 5 | 3 4 6 | 26 9 1 |
| 7 | Houston - - - - | 11 4 5 | 10 8 2 | 5 9 6 |
| 8 | Innerkip - - - - | 16 7 11½ | 9 3 11½ | 7 4 0 |
| 9 | Kilbarchan - - - | 17 9 5 | 3 1 0 | 14 8 5 |
| 10 | Kilmalcolm - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | Lochwinnoch - - - | 16 9 4½ | 4 5 0 | 15 8 5¾ |
| 12 | Mearns - - - - | 11 15 8 | 3 3 8 | 8 12 0 |
| 13 | Neilston - - - - | 38 12 9½ | 23 9 5 | 13 13 8 |
| 14 | Paisley - - - - | 175 1 4½ | 170 9 10 | 118 9 0 |
| 15 | Port-Glasgow - - - | 43 2 9½ | 7 9 7 | 34 17 9½ |
| 16 | Renfrew - - - - | 37 16 11¾ | 16 11 0 | 20 0 0 |
| | Total - - | 801 10 3 | 539 4 8 | 495 7 11 |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. | Expended on other Purposes. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ROSS AND CROMARTY. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| 1 | Alness | 6 19 11½ | ... | 6 19 11½ |
| 2 | Applecross | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Avoch | 1 13 5 | ... | 1 13 5 |
| 4 | Barvas | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | Contin | 9 1 8½ | ... | 9 1 8½ |
| 6 | Cromarty | 8 0 5 | ... | 8 0 5 |
| 7 | Dingwall | 9 18 1½ | 9 18 1½ | ... |
| 8 | Edderton | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | Fearn | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | Fodderty | 3 18 3 | ... | 3 18 3 |
| 11 | Gairloch | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | Glenshiel | ... | ... | ... |
| 13 | Killearnan | ... | ... | ... |
| 14 | Kilmuir (Easter) | ... | ... | ... |
| 15 | Kiltearn | 3 5 5½ | ... | 3 5 5½ |
| 16 | Kincardine | ... | ... | ... |
| 17 | Kintail | ... | ... | ... |
| 18 | Knockbain | ... | ... | ... |
| 19 | Lochalsh | ... | ... | ... |
| 20 | Lochbroom | ... | ... | ... |
| 21 | Lochcarron | 1 15 7½ | ... | 2 0 0 |
| 22 | Lochs | ... | ... | ... |
| 23 | Logie Easter | ... | ... | ... |
| 24 | Nigg | ... | ... | ... |
| 25 | Resolis or Kirkmichael | 6 9 2 | ... | 6 9 2 |
| 26 | Rosemarkie | 9 10 0 | ... | 9 10 0 |
| 27 | Rosskeen | 4 10 0 | ... | ... |
| 28 | Stornoway | 9 11 1 | ... | 9 11 1 |
| 29 | Tain | 11 8 0 | ... | 11 8 0 |
| 30 | Tarbat | ... | ... | ... |
| 31 | Uig | ... | ... | ... |
| 32 | Urquhart | 2 1 0½ | ... | 2 1 0½ |
| 33 | Urray | 1 4 1 | ... | ... |
| | Total | 89 6 4 | 9 18 1½ | 73 18 6 |
| | ROXBURGH. | | | |
| 1 | Ancrum | 19 14 10 | 17 10 10 | 2 4 0 |
| 2 | Ashkirk | 7 19 6 | 6 11 6 | ... |
| 3 | Bedrule | 5 15 8¾ | ... | 4 9 4 |
| 4 | Bowden | 32 0 10¾ | 19 2 2 | 10 12 0 |
| 5 | Castleton | 14 2 6¼ | 4 15 2½ | 12 4 7 |
| 6 | Cavers | 12 16 2¼ | 8 19 8¼ | 3 16 6 |
| 7 | Crailing | 9 13 8½ | 9 6 6 | ... |
| 8 | Eckford | 5 16 9½ | 3 12 3½ | 0 4 0 |
| 9 | Ednam | 9 1 11½ | 7 5 10½ | 0 14 6 |
| 10 | Hawick | 37 16 9 | 15 10 6 | ... |
| 11 | Hopkirk | 9 18 7 | 1 10 0 | 10 14 6 |
| 12 | Hownam | 3 2 11 | ... | 2 10 0 |
| 13 | Jedburgh | 27 2 9½ | 21 3 1½ | 5 5 0 |
| 14 | Kelso | 66 17 10 | 51 10 4 | 15 7 6 |
| 15 | Kirkton | 2 7 9 | ... | 0 14 0 |
| 16 | Lilliesleaf | 9 15 4¾ | 11 2 6 | 1 0 0 |
| 17 | Linton | 6 3 9 | 0 7 0 | 6 4 8½ |
| | Carry forward | 280 7 10¾ | 178 7 6¼ | 76 0 7½ |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on other Purposes. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| | Brought forward - | 280 7 10¾ | 178 7 6¼ | 76 0 7½ |
| 18 | Mackerston - - - | 8 3 6¼ | ... | 9 5 6 |
| 19 | Maxton - - - - | 4 16 10 | 4 16 10 | ... |
| 20 | Melrose - - - - | 32 11 0 | 27 9 7 | 5 1 5 |
| 21 | Minto - - - - | 19 7 10 | 16 13 5 | 5 19 9 |
| 22 | Morebattle - - - | 8 2 1½ | 6 5 0 | ... |
| 23 | Oxnam - - - - | 6 3 9¼ | ... | 3 18 6 |
| 24 | Roberton - - - | 13 7 0 | 5 0 3 | 7 5 6 |
| 25 | Roxburgh - - - | 11 13 1 | 5 4 0 | 6 9 1 |
| 26 | St Boswells - - - | 7 13 7 | 8 16 9 | 7 2 7½ |
| 27 | Smailholm - - - | 13 7 4½ | 10 10 6 | ... |
| 28 | Southdean - - - | 10 7 7 | 5 7 6 | 1 14 0 |
| 29 | Sprouston - - - | 8 16 2½ | 7 9 0½ | 2 0 2 |
| 30 | Stitchel - - - - | 11 0 8 | 15 4 1 | 1 11 6 |
| 31 | Wilton - - - - | 31 0 9½ | 20 11 11¼ | 10 7 10 |
| 32 | Yetholm - - - - | 9 12 6 | 4 0 6 | 15 12 6 |
| | Total - - | 476 11 9¼ | 315 16 5 | 152 9 0 |
| | SELKIRK. | | | |
| 1 | Ettrick - - - - | 11 10 8⅓ | 0 12 6 | 9 1 0 |
| 2 | Galashiels - - - | 31 1 5¾ | 25 8 9 | 10 5 0 |
| 3 | Kirkhope - - - | Included in | Yarrow return. | |
| 4 | Selkirk - - - - | 37 16 11½ | 23 11 3 | 14 5 6 |
| 5 | Yarrow - - - - | 12 5 8 | 3 19 6 | 7 2 9 |
| | Total - - | 92 14 9¾ | 53 12 0 | 40 14 3 |
| | STIRLING. | | | |
| 1 | Airth - - - - | 14 15 4½ | ... | 11 4 4 |
| 2 | Alva - - - - | 30 5 6 | 17 12 10 | 12 12 8 |
| 3 | Baldernock - - - | 11 4 0 | ... | 10 4 0 |
| 4 | Balfron - - - - | 13 17 3¾ | ... | 11 0 5¾ |
| 5 | Bothkennar - - - | 5 7 0½ | ... | 4 11 0 |
| 6 | Campsie - - - - | 64 17 10 | 59 1 2½ | 24 10 11 |
| 7 | Denny - - - - | 29 9 1¼ | 1 19 2½ | 16 3 6½ |
| 8 | Drymen - - - - | 15 10 8½ | 5 17 2 | 10 4 5 |
| 9 | Dunipace - - - | 4 10 9 | ... | 4 10 9 |
| 10 | Falkirk - - - - | 31 1 5 | 30 13 9 | 0 7 8 |
| 11 | Fintry - - - - | 11 3 1¾ | 2 9 7 | 8 13 6¾ |
| 12 | Kilsyth - - - - | 24 4 2 | 7 0 8 | 17 3 6 |
| 13 | Kippen - - - - | 8 7 0 | ... | 8 7 0 |
| 14 | Larbert - - - - | 24 10 7½ | 17 0 6½ | 7 10 1 |
| 15 | *Muiravonside - - - | 11 5 5 | 8 16 4 | 2 8 1 |
| 16 | Polmont - - - - | 33 15 9 | 39 16 8 | ... |
| 17 | St Ninians - - - | 22 19 11 | 0 1 1 | 27 0 5 |
| 18 | Slamannan - - - | 8 11 4¾ | 3 12 0 | 3 4 9 |
| 19 | Stirling - - - - | 114 11 0 | 24 6 9 | 90 4 3 |
| | Total - - | 480 7 5½ | 218 7 9½ | 270 1 5 |
| | SUTHERLAND. | | | |
| 1 | Assynt - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Clyne - - - - | 3 13 4½ | ... | 3 13 4½ |
| 3 | Creich - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | Dornoch - - - - | 24 4 4½ | 1 14 6 | 16 8 0 |
| | Carry forward - | 27 17 9 | 1 14 6 | 20 1 4½ |

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. Amount of Monies Received. | EXPENDITURE. Expended on the Relief of the Poor. | Expended on oth Purposes. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| | Brought forward - | 27 17 9 | 1 14 6 | 20 1 4½ |
| 5 | Duirness - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | Eddrachillis - - - | 1 5 6 | ... | 1 5 6 |
| 7 | Farr— | | | |
| | Farr - - - - | 1 11 10½ | ... | 1 11 10½ |
| | Strathie (Q. S. par. of) - | 0 13 6 | ... | 0 13 6 |
| 8 | Golspie - - - - | 14 6 9 | ... | 12 8 8 |
| 9 | Kildonan - - - - | 6 15 9 | 1 0 0 | 5 15 9 |
| 10 | Lairg - - - - | 3 13 5 | ... | 3 13 5 |
| 11 | Loth - - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | Rogart - - - - | 1 8 6½ | ... | 2 0 0 |
| 13 | Tongue - - - - | 3 15 0 | ... | 3 15 0 |
| | Total - - | 61 8 1 | 2 14 6 | 51 5 2 |
| | WIGTON. | | | |
| 1 | Glasserton - - - | 25 13 7 | 18 16 3 | 8 18 10 |
| 2 | Inch - - - - | 21 6 9½ | 9 14 8 | 15 5 6 |
| 3 | Kirkcolm - - - | 21 0 1 | 9 17 11 | 11 2 2 |
| 4 | Kirkinner - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | Kirkmaiden - - - | 22 8 7 | 10 18 9 | 11 9 10 |
| 6 | Kirkowan - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | Leswalt - - - - | 6 9 0½ | ... | 6 9 0½ |
| 8 | Luce (New) - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | Luce (Old) - - - | 9 11 6 | 1 10 0 | 10 17 7 |
| 10 | Mochrum - - - | 13 16 7 | ... | 13 16 7 |
| 11 | Penninghame - - - | 24 16 2 | ... | 20 9 4 |
| 12 | Portpatrick - - - | 15 9 1½ | ... | 15 9 1½ |
| 13 | Sorby - - - - | 15 0 0 | ... | 15 0 0 |
| 14 | Stoneykirk - - - | 27 3 9 | ... | 26 8 2 |
| 15 | Stranraer - - - | 24 10 11 | ... | 17 10 5 |
| 16 | Whithorn - - - | ... | ... | ... |
| 17 | Wigton - - - - | 23 7 2 | ... | 23 7 2 |
| | Total - - | 250 13 3½ | 50 16 10 | 196 3 9 |

*** The sums entered as expended on the Relief of the Poor were dispensed by the kirk-sessions to the p of their respective parishes, except in those parishes to the names of which an asterisk has been prefix which denotes that the amount, or part thereof, was handed over to the Parochial Board for the Relie the Poor.

## SUMMARY—Church Collections.

| No. | COUNTIES. | RECEIPT. | EXPENDITURE. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Amount of Monies Received. | Expended on the Relief of the Poor. | Expended on other Purposes. |
| 1 | Aberdeen, | 1,486 2 7½ | 717 1 10 | 632 1 9½ |
| 2 | Argyle, | 340 3 6¼ | 109 3 9¾ | 230 6 0½ |
| 3 | Ayr, | 955 7 10 | 451 10 5 | 476 14 3½ |
| 4 | Banff, | 120 19 6¾ | 43 9 2½ | 79 12 7½ |
| 5 | Berwick, | 462 16 9¼ | 401 10 3¾ | 106 2 6 |
| 6 | Bute, | 121 14 2½ | 58 8 7½ | 63 9 0½ |
| 7 | Caithness, | 58 11 11½ | 5 10 1½ | 52 8 9½ |
| 8 | Clackmannan, | 127 14 3¼ | 15 7 11½ | 131 4 6½ |
| 9 | Dumbarton, | 362 0 4½ | 161 16 1 | 183 18 0¼ |
| 10 | Dumfries, | 540 12 7¼ | 328 1 9¾ | 291 8 3 |
| 11 | Edinburgh, | 2,122 12 7½ | 1,952 2 10¾ | 276 4 3¾ |
| 12 | Elgin and Moray, | 148 5 5½ | 30 0 8½ | 117 1 6½ |
| 13 | Fife, | 677 0 8 | 187 4 9 | 470 2 5½ |
| 14 | Forfar, | 993 7 7 | 648 5 9½ | 387 7 8½ |
| 15 | Haddington, | 201 18 4 | 147 1 1 | 89 5 7 |
| 16 | Inverness, | 72 10 1½ | 21 5 8 | 49 15 8½ |
| 17 | Kincardine, | 178 8 0½ | 120 13 2½ | 68 4 6½ |
| 18 | Kinross, | 47 15 3½ | 14 5 8½ | 36 11 4 |
| 19 | Kirkcudbright, | 636 0 2 | 350 13 3 | 249 7 7½ |
| 20 | Lanark, | 2,152 17 9 | 1,698 13 7½ | 535 14 5 |
| 21 | Linlithgow, | 204 9 8 | 122 0 9¼ | 73 8 4 |
| 22 | Nairn, | 20 18 3½ | ... | 16 13 2 |
| 23 | Orkney and Shetland, | 79 1 10 | 38 9 6 | 38 17 4 |
| 24 | Peebles, | 147 10 0¼ | 86 17 0 | 44 14 1 |
| 25 | Perth, | 1,014 7 5 | 567 1 2¼ | 554 6 6¼ |
| 26 | Renfrew, | 801 10 3 | 539 4 8 | 495 7 11 |
| 27 | Ross and Cromarty, | 89 6 4 | 9 18 1½ | 73 18 6 |
| 28 | Roxburgh, | 476 11 9¼ | 315 16 5 | 152 9 0 |
| 29 | Selkirk, | 92 14 9¾ | 53 12 0 | 40 14 3 |
| 30 | Stirling, | 480 7 5½ | 218 7 9½ | 270 1 5 |
| 31 | Sutherland, | 61 8 1 | 2 14 6 | 51 5 2 |
| 32 | Wigton, | 250 13 3½ | 50 16 10 | 196 3 9 |
| | Total, | 15,525 19 0 | 9,467 5 8 | 6,535 0 7 |

# APPENDIX (B.)—No. 8.

TABLE showing the Sixth Distribution of the Parliamentary Grant of Ten Thous Pounds in aid of Medical Relief to the Poor, for the Year ended 14th May 1854.

☞ Fractional parts of a Penny not being payable by the Exchequer, they are deducted from the total sums pa the Parishes.

| No. | County and Parish. | Minimum Expenditure. | | | Share Allotted. | | | Actual Vouched Expenditure. | | | Additional Proportion. | | | Total Payn to Parish | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ABERDEEN. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. |
| 1 | Aberdeen | 248 | 16 | 0 | 124 | 8 | 0 | 286 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 18 | 8½ | 134 | 6 |
| 2 | Aboyne | 9 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 5 | 0 |
| 3 | Alford | 8 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 4 | 11 |
| 4 | Auchindoir | 8 | 19 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 8½ | 9 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 4 | 9 |
| 5 | Auchterless | 13 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 7½ | 13 | 5 | 0 | | ... | | 6 | 11 |
| 6 | Belhelvie | 11 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 16 | 2½ | 11 | 12 | 5 | | ... | | 5 | 16 |
| 7 | Birse | 10 | 15 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 5 | 7 |
| 8 | Cairney | 13 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 2½ | 14 | 19 | 9 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 7 | 2 |
| 9 | Chapel-of-Garioch | 15 | 18 | 5 | 7 | 19 | 2½ | 16 | 6 | 6 | | ... | | 7 | 19 |
| 10 | Coull | 6 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0½ | 6 | 1 | 0 | | ... | | 3 | 0 |
| 11 | Crathie and Braemar | 14 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 20 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 11 | 4½ | 8 | 14 |
| 12 | Crimond | 5 | 19 | 10 | 2 | 19 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 2 | 19 |
| 13 | Cruden | 18 | 19 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 7½ | 19 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 9 | 9 |
| 14 | Culsamond | 8 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 9 | 19 | 4½ | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 4 | 10 |
| 15 | Deer (New) | 29 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 5 | 30 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 14 | 13 |
| 16 | Deer (Old) | 33 | 12 | 7 | 16 | 16 | 3½ | 38 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 17 | 17 |
| 17 | Drumblade | 7 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 16 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 3 | 16 |
| 18 | Drumoak | 6 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 3 | 8 |
| 19 | Dyce | 3 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 18 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 1 | 18 |
| 20 | Echt | 8 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 2½ | 8 | 8 | 5 | | ... | | 4 | 4 |
| 21 | Ellon | 22 | 19 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 27 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 1¾ | 12 | 15 |
| 22 | Fintray | 8 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 7½ | 8 | 1 | 3 | | ... | | 4 | 0 |
| 23 | Forgue | 20 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 11 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 1 |
| 24 | Foveran | 12 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 6½ | 13 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 6 | 6 |
| 25 | Fraserburgh | 27 | 6 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 27 | 6 | 0 | | ... | | 13 | 13 |
| 26 | Fyvie | 28 | 2 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 28 | 8 | 0 | | ... | | 14 | 1 |
| 27 | Gartly | 8 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 4 | 6 |
| 28 | Glass | 7 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 1¾ | 4 | 17 |
| 29 | Glenbucket | 4 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 19 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 3 | 3 |
| 30 | Glenmuick | 17 | 13 | 0 | 8 | 16 | 6 | 21 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 8 | 16 |
| 31 | Huntly | 28 | 9 | 0 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 44 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 18 | 8 |
| 32 | Insch | 10 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1½ | 14 | 8 | 0½ | 1 | 0 | 11 | 6 | 5 |
| 33 | Keig | 5 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 10 | | ... | | 2 | 13 |
| 34 | Kildrummy | 5 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 0 | | ... | | 2 | 12 |
| 35 | Kincardine O'Neil | 14 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 0⅓ | 15 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 7 | 10 |
| 36 | King Edward | 19 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 20 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 9 | 19 |
| 37 | Kintore | 9 | 16 | 2 | 4 | 18 | 1 | 18 | 11 | 3½ | 2 | 7 | 0¾ | 7 | 5 |
| 38 | Leslie | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 11 | | ... | | 2 | 3 |
| 39 | Logie Buchan | 5 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 15 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 1¾ | 4 | 1 |
| 40 | Logie Coldstone | 7 | 16 | 0 | 3 | 18 | 0 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 4 | 8 |
| 41 | Longside | 20 | 8 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 0½ | 20 | 10 | 5 | | ... | | 10 | 4 |
| 42 | Lonmay | 14 | 19 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 7 | 15 |
| 43 | Machar (New) | 9 | 17 | 2 | 4 | 18 | 7 | 9 | 17 | 2 | | ... | | 4 | 18 |
| 44 | Machar (Old) | 197 | 0 | 3 | 98 | 10 | 1½ | 199 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 99 | 0 |
| 45 | Monquhitter | 16 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 17 | 12 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 8 | 12 |
| 46 | Monymusk | 7 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 0 | | ... | | 3 | 12 |
| 47 | Newhills | 22 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 3 | 9½ | 22 | 7 | 7 | | ... | | 11 | 3 |

| No. | County and Parish. | Minimum Expenditure. £ s. d. | Share Allotted. £ s. d. | Actual Vouched Expenditure. £ s. d. | Additional Proportion. £ s. d. | Total Payment to Parish. £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 48 | Peterculter | 10 3 3 | 5 1 7½ | 10 10 0 | ... | 5 1 7 |
| 49 | Peterhead | 53 11 5 | 26 15 8½ | 55 0 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 27 0 11 |
| 50 | Pitsligo | 11 2 5 | 5 11 2½ | 11 2 5 | ... | 5 11 2 |
| 51 | Premnay | 5 7 11 | 2 13 11½ | 5 10 0 | ... | 2 13 11 |
| 52 | Rathen | 17 2 10 | 8 11 5 | 18 13 10 | 0 10 5½ | 9 1 10 |
| 53 | Rhynie | 7 16 3 | 3 18 1½ | 8 0 0 | ... | 3 18 1 |
| 54 | Skene | 14 8 5 | 7 4 2½ | 14 10 0 | ... | 7 4 2 |
| 55 | Slains | 9 15 6 | 4 17 9 | 10 0 0 | ... | 4 17 9 |
| 56 | Strichen | 15 14 4 | 7 17 2 | 16 10 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 8 2 4 |
| 57 | Tarland and Migvie | 8 10 9 | 4 5 4½ | 10 0 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 4 10 7 |
| 58 | Tough | 5 19 0 | 2 19 6 | 6 16 9½ | 0 5 2¾ | 3 4 8 |
| 59 | Towie | 5 12 11 | 2 16 5½ | 7 19 2 | 0 10 5½ | 3 6 11 |
| 60 | Tullynessle | 6 16 7 | 3 8 3½ | 7 0 0 | ... | 3 8 3 |
| 61 | Turriff | 24 11 6 | 12 5 9 | 25 4 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 12 10 11 |
| 62 | Tyrie | 19 4 10 | 9 12 5 | 32 10 0 | 3 7 11¾ | 13 0 4 |
| | Total | 1,255 6 1 | 627 13 0½ | 1,397 11 2 | 35 16 4¾ | 663 7 6 |
| | **ARGYLL.** | | | | | |
| 1 | Ardchattan & Muckairn | 20 3 6 | 10 1 9 | 30 0 0 | 2 12 3½ | 12 14 0 |
| 2 | Ardnamurchan | 43 12 0 | 21 16 0 | 64 10 0 | 5 9 9¾ | 27 5 9 |
| 3 | Campbeltown | 72 15 1 | 36 7 6½ | 227 1 11 | 40 5 3½ | 76 12 10 |
| 4 | Craignish | 7 0 11 | 3 10 5½ | 7 1 0 | ... | 3 10 5 |
| 5 | Glassary | 39 3 4 | 19 11 8 | 40 0 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 19 16 10 |
| 6 | Glenorchy & Innishail | 13 14 0 | 6 17 0 | 14 17 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 7 2 2 |
| 7 | Inverary | 18 8 11 | 9 4 5½ | 40 4 6 | 5 15 0½ | 14 19 6 |
| 8 | Isla Combination | 106 5 3 | 53 2 7½ | 106 5 3 | ... | 53 2 7 |
| 9 | Jura and Colonsay | 19 3 2 | 9 11 7 | 32 3 10 | 3 7 11¾ | 12 19 6 |
| 10 | Kilcalmonell & Kilberry | 25 19 6 | 12 19 9 | 28 12 0 | 0 15 8¼ | 13 15 5 |
| 11 | Kilchrennan & Dalavich | 7 17 2 | 3 18 7 | 10 0 0 | 0 10 5½ | 4 9 0 |
| 12 | Kilfinan | 14 13 2 | 7 6 7 | 15 0 0 | ... | 7 6 7 |
| 13 | Kilfinichen | 34 5 6 | 17 2 9 | 58 0 0 | 6 5 6 | 23 8 3 |
| 14 | Killean and Kilchenzie | 20 0 4 | 10 0 2 | 20 0 4 | ... | 10 0 2 |
| 15 | Kilmartin | 9 19 0 | 4 19 6 | 20 8 10 | 2 12 3½ | 7 11 9 |
| 16 | Kilmore and Kilbride | 23 2 2 | 11 11 1 | 25 0 0 | 0 10 5½ | 12 1 6 |
| 17 | Kilninian and Kilmore | 34 19 11 | 17 9 11½ | 38 10 6 | 1 0 11 | 18 10 10 |
| 18 | Kilninver & Kilmelfort | 7 0 0 | 3 10 0 | 10 10 0 | 0 15 8¼ | 4 5 8 |
| 19 | Knapdale (North) | 17 10 4 | 8 15 2 | 28 5 0 | 2 17 6¾ | 11 12 8 |
| 20 | Knapdale (South) | 18 10 6 | 9 5 3 | 39 9 0 | 5 9 9¾ | 14 15 0 |
| 21 | Lismore and Appin | 34 18 10 | 17 9 5 | 47 17 1 | 3 2 9 | 20 12 2 |
| 22 | Lochgoilhead | 8 9 8 | 4 4 10 | 12 0 0 | 1 0 11 | 5 5 9 |
| 23 | Southend | 12 17 4 | 6 8 8 | 19 19 0 | 1 16 7¼ | 8 5 3 |
| 24 | Strachur | 5 3 8 | 2 11 10 | 7 0 0 | 0 10 5½ | 3 2 3 |
| 25 | Torosay | 13 9 4 | 6 14 8 | 14 0 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 6 19 10 |
| 26 | Tyree and Coll | 42 10 7 | 21 5 3½ | 42 12 0 | ... | 21 5 3 |
| | Total | 671 13 2 | 335 16 7 | 999 7 3 | 85 15 2 | 421 10 11 |
| | **AYR.** | | | | | |
| 1 | Auchinleck | 13 7 10 | 6 13 11 | 20 0 0 | 1 16 7¼ | 8 10 6 |
| 2 | Ayr | 55 19 1 | 27 19 6½ | 127 1 0 | 18 11 3¼ | 46 10 9 |
| 3 | Colmonell | 22 12 2 | 11 6 1 | 25 0 0 | 0 10 5½ | 11 16 6 |
| 4 | Cumnock (New) | 19 17 0 | 9 18 6 | 24 10 6 | 1 6 1¾ | 11 4 7 |
| 5 | Cumnock (Old) | 21 8 4 | 10 14 2 | 21 10 0 | ... | 10 14 2 |
| 6 | Dalmellington | 9 12 3 | 4 16 1½ | 25 10 0 | 4 3 8 | 8 19 9 |
| 7 | Dundonald | 48 19 5 | 24 9 8½ | 50 0 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 24 14 11 |
| 8 | Girvan | 54 2 8 | 27 1 4 | 56 19 6 | 0 15 8¼ | 27 17 0 |
| 9 | Irvine | 36 13 2 | 18 6 7 | 37 0 0 | ... | 18 6 7 |

| No. | County and Parish. | Minimum Expenditure. | | | Share Allotted. | | | Actual Vouched Expenditure. | | | Additional Proportion. | | | Total Paym to Parish | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. |
| 10 | Kilwinning | 38 | 5 | 9 | 19 | 2 | 10½ | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 19 | 8 |
| 11 | Largs | 30 | 10 | 9 | 15 | 5 | 4½ | 31 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 15 | 5 |
| 12 | Mauchline | 16 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 9½ | 16 | 8 | 0 | ... | | | 8 | 2 |
| 13 | Maybole | 51 | 4 | 9 | 25 | 12 | 4½ | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 25 | 17 |
| 14 | Monkton | 14 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 11½ | 24 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 6¼ | 10 | 3 |
| 15 | Muirkirk | 25 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 12 | 17 |
| 16 | Newton-upon-Ayr | 30 | 6 | 11 | 15 | 3 | 5½ | 30 | 17 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 15 | 8 |
| 17 | Ochiltree | 12 | 18 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 2⅔ | 12 | 18 | 5 | ... | | | 6 | 9 |
| 18 | Riccarton | 23 | 10 | 5 | 11 | 15 | 2⅔ | 63 | 5 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 22 | 4 |
| 19 | St Quivox | 42 | 11 | 5 | 21 | 5 | 8⅓ | 44 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 21 | 16 |
| 20 | Sorn | 30 | 12 | 3 | 15 | 6 | 1½ | 31 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 15 | 6 |
| 21 | Symington | 6 | 18 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 3⅔ | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 4 | 4 |
| 22 | Tarbolton | 20 | 8 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 0½ | 20 | 8 | 1 | ... | | | 10 | 4 |
| | Total | 626 | 1 | 3 | 313 | 0 | 7½ | 789 | 5 | 3 | 43 | 2 | 9¾ | 356 | 2 |
| | BANFF. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Aberlour | 10 | 18 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 1½ | 11 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 5 | 9 |
| 2 | Alvah | 10 | 19 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 5 | 9 |
| 3 | Banff | 28 | 17 | 2 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 31 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 15 | 4 |
| 4 | Boharm | 10 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 5 | 15 |
| 5 | Botriphnie | 5 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 6 | ... | | | 2 | 15 |
| 6 | Boyndie | 11 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 4 | 13 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 6 | 3 |
| 7 | Cabrach | 6 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 3 | 9 |
| 8 | Cullen | 10 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 10½ | 11 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 5 | 5 |
| 9 | Deskford | 6 | 18 | 10 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 4 | 10 |
| 10 | Fordyce and Portsoy | 25 | 19 | 10 | 12 | 19 | 11 | 31 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 1¾ | 14 | 6 |
| 11 | Gamrie and Macduff | 35 | 16 | 1 | 17 | 18 | 0½ | 36 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 17 | 18 |
| 12 | Inveravon | 20 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 10 | 6 |
| 13 | Keith | 33 | 13 | 0 | 16 | 16 | 6 | 44 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 3½ | 19 | 8 |
| 14 | Kirkmichael | 12 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 2½ | 20 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 16 | 7¼ | 8 | 3 |
| 15 | Marnoch | 21 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 2⅔ | 25 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 16 | Mortlach | 20 | 18 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 4½ | 25 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 10 |
| 17 | Ordiquhill | 4 | 16 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 3 | 9 |
| 18 | Rathven | 49 | 1 | 2 | 24 | 10 | 7 | 52 | 0 | 1½ | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 25 | 6 |
| 19 | Rothiemay | 9 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 7½ | 17 | 3 | 5½ | 2 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 14 |
| | Total | 335 | 11 | 3 | 167 | 15 | 7½ | 394 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 3 | 3½ | 182 | 18 |
| | BERWICK. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ayton | 13 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 14 | 8½ | 18 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 6 | 1¾ | 8 | 0 |
| 2 | Chirnside | 9 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 8 | ... | | | 4 | 10 |
| 3 | Coldingham | 22 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 8 | 22 | 3 | 4 | ... | | | 11 | 1 |
| 4 | Coldstream | 21 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 12 | 17 |
| 5 | Dunse | 23 | 17 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 9⅓ | 80 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 0¾ | 26 | 16 |
| 6 | Eccles | 14 | 13 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 11½ | 26 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 17 | 6¼ | 10 | 4 |
| 7 | Edrom | 10 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 45 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 0¼ | 14 | 9 |
| 8 | Eyemouth | 9 | 17 | 0 | 4 | 18 | 6 | 18 | 17 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 0¾ | 7 | 5 |
| 9 | Gordon | 7 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 10½ | 8 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 3 | 18 |
| 10 | Hutton | 8 | 17 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 0¾ | 6 | 15 |
| 11 | Ladykirk | 3 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 0½ | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 18 |
| 12 | Langton | 3 | 19 | 10 | 1 | 19 | 11 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 2 | 5 |
| | Total | 149 | 6 | 9 | 74 | 13 | 4½ | 290 | 6 | 10 | 36 | 12 | 1 | 111 | 5 |

| County and Parish. | Minimum Expenditure. | Share Allotted. | Actual Vouched Expenditure. | Additional Proportion. | Total Payment to Parish. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| **BUTE.** | | | | | |
| Kilbride (Arran) - | 22 9 9 | 11 4 10½ | 30 4 8 | 2 1 10 | 13 6 8 |
| Kilmory - - - | 27 17 10 | 13 18 11 | 28 18 6½ | 0 5 2¾ | 14 4 1 |
| Rothesay - - - | 44 17 5 | 22 8 8½ | 45 0 0 | ... | 22 8 8 |
| Total - - | 95 5 0 | 47 12 6 | 104 3 2½ | 2 7 0¾ | 49 19 5 |
| **CAITHNESS.** | | | | | |
| Bower - - - | 13 3 10 | 6 11 11 | 13 5 0 | ... | 6 11 11 |
| Canisby - - - | 18 12 3 | 9 6 1½ | 25 0 0 | 1 11 4½ | 10 17 6 |
| Dunnet - - - | 15 3 6 | 7 11 9 | 15 10 0 | ... | 7 11 9 |
| Halkirk - - - | 24 13 10 | 12 6 11 | 25 0 0 | ... | 12 6 11 |
| Latheron - - - | 61 13 0 | 30 16 6 | 90 0 0 | 7 6 5 | 38 2 11 |
| Olrick - - - | 11 19 3 | 5 19 7½ | 13 0 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 6 4 10 |
| Reay - - - | 23 8 6 | 11 14 3 | 25 0 0 | 0 10 5½ | 12 4 8 |
| Thurso - - - | 36 17 2 | 18 8 7 | 48 19 5½ | 3 2 9 | 21 11 4 |
| Watten - - - | 10 11 0 | 5 5 6 | 10 11 0 | ... | 5 5 6 |
| Wick - - - | 78 9 9 | 39 4 10½ | 90 0 0 | 3 2 9 | 42 7 7 |
| Total - - | 294 12 1 | 147 6 0½ | 356 5 5½ | 15 18 11¾ | 163 4 11 |
| **CLACKMANNAN.** | | | | | |
| Alloa - - - | 53 12 7 | 26 16 3½ | 55 13 7 | 0 10 5½ | 27 6 9 |
| Dollar - - - | 10 19 7 | 5 9 9½ | 11 0 0 | ... | 5 9 9 |
| Logie - - - | 16 12 3 | 8 6 1½ | 25 0 0 | 2 1 10 | 10 7 11 |
| Tillicoultry - - | 23 8 6 | 11 14 3 | 23 8 6 | ... | 11 14 3 |
| Total - - | 104 12 11 | 52 6 5½ | 115 2 1 | 2 12 3½ | 54 18 8 |
| **DUMBARTON.** | | | | | |
| Arrochar - - - | 4 16 8 | 2 8 4 | 5 0 0 | ... | 2 8 4 |
| Bonhill - - - | 46 19 7 | 23 9 9½ | 55 6 4 | 2 1 10 | 25 11 7 |
| Cumbernauld - - | 33 19 10 | 16 19 11 | 36 8 8 | 0 10 5½ | 17 10 4 |
| Dumbarton - - | 28 18 2 | 14 9 1 | 89 7 2½ | 15 13 9 | 30 2 10 |
| Kilpatrick (New) - | 26 2 1 | 13 1 0½ | 31 7 3 | 1 6 1¾ | 14 7 2 |
| Kirkintilloch - - | 62 8 9 | 31 4 4½ | 62 8 9 | ... | 31 4 4 |
| Luss - - - | 8 9 10 | 4 4 11 | 8 10 0 | ... | 4 4 11 |
| Roseneath - - | 7 7 0 | 3 13 6 | 10 0 0 | 0 15 8¼ | 4 9 2 |
| Total - - | 219 1 11 | 109 10 11½ | 298 8 2½ | 20 7 10½ | 129 18 8 |
| **DUMFRIES.** | | | | | |
| Annan - - - | 39 17 10 | 19 18 11 | 40 0 0 | ... | 19 18 11 |
| Caerlaverock - - | 9 15 9 | 4 17 10½ | 12 15 0 | 0 15 2¾ | 5 13 6 |
| Canonbie - - | 23 13 9 | 11 16 10½ | 24 0 0 | ... | 11 16 10 |
| Closeburn - - | 12 15 0 | 6 7 6 | 12 15 0 | ... | 6 7 6 |
| Cummertrees - - | 10 6 2 | 5 3 1 | 11 7 2 | 0 5 2¾ | 5 8 3 |
| Dalton - - - | 5 3 0 | 2 11 6 | 6 6 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 2 16 8 |
| Dryfesdale - - | 16 7 0 | 8 3 6 | 20 0 0 | 1 0 11 | 9 4 5 |
| Dumfries - - - | 80 4 4 | 40 2 2 | 86 5 3 | 1 11 4½ | 41 13 6 |
| Dunscore - - - | 11 17 0 | 5 18 6 | 15 2 3 | 0 15 8¼ | 6 14 2 |
| Durrisdeer - - | 11 13 3 | 5 16 7½ | 12 16 4 | 0 5 2¾ | 6 1 10 |
| Eskdalemuir - - | 5 7 8 | 2 13 10 | 8 4 3 | 0 15 8¼ | 3 9 6 |
| Ewes - - - | 2 14 8 | 1 7 4 | 3 0 0 | ... | 1 7 4 |
| Glencairn - - | 16 18 1 | 8 9 0½ | 18 10 0 | 0 10 5½ | 8 19 6 |

| No. | County and Parish. | Minimum Expenditure. | | | Share Allotted. | | | Actual Vouched Expenditure. | | | Additional Proportion. | | | Total Paymer to Parish. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d |
| 14 | Graitny | 13 | 15 | 1 | 6 | 17 | 6½ | 25 | 13 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 10 | 0 | |
| 15 | Hoddam | 12 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 30 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 1½ | 10 | 16 | 1 |
| 16 | Holywood | 8 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 10½ | 9 | 14 | 7½ | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 4 | 8 | |
| 17 | Hutton | 6 | 14 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 3 | 17 | 1 |
| 18 | Keir | 7 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 16 | 10½ | 8 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 3 | 16 | 1 |
| 19 | Kirkconnel | 9 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 4 | 19 | |
| 20 | Kirkmichael | 8 | 18 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 18 | 6 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 4 | 19 | 1 |
| 21 | Kirkpatrick-Fleming | 13 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 2 | 28 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 18 | 5¼ | 10 | 10 | |
| 22 | Langholm | 22 | 0 | 7 | 11 | 0 | 3½ | 22 | 1 | 0 | | ... | | 11 | 0 | |
| 23 | Lochmaben | 21 | 18 | 10 | 10 | 19 | 5 | 24 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 11 | 9 | 1 |
| 24 | Middlebie | 16 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 11½ | 32 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 18 | 5¼ | 12 | 6 | |
| 25 | Morton | 16 | 17 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9⅜ | 24 | 10 | 10½ | 2 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 10 | |
| 26 | Ruthwell | 8 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 7½ | 10 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 4 | 11 | |
| 27 | Sanquhar | 27 | 18 | 10 | 13 | 19 | 5 | 28 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 13 | 19 | |
| 28 | Tinwald | 8 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 4 | 15 | |
| 29 | Torthorwald | 10 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 7½ | 14 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 6 | 1¾ | 6 | 7 | |
| 30 | Westerkirk | 5 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 16 | 7¼ | 4 | 9 | |
| | Total | 464 | 12 | 2 | 232 | 6 | 1 | 580 | 16 | 8 | 30 | 6 | 7 | 262 | 11 | |
| | EDINBURGH. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Borthwick | 12 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 3½ | 13 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 6 | 6 | |
| 2 | Calder (Mid) | 11 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 8 | | ... | | 5 | 13 | |
| 3 | Calder (West) | 13 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 1½ | 13 | 0 | 3 | | ... | | 6 | 10 | |
| 4 | Canongate | 67 | 6 | 7 | 33 | 13 | 3½ | 83 | 13 | 2⅓ | 4 | 3 | 8 | 37 | 16 | 1 |
| 5 | Carrington | 4 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 2 | 11 | |
| 6 | Cockpen | 16 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 10½ | 16 | 17 | 0 | | ... | | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| 7 | Colinton | 16 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0½ | 21 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 1¾ | 9 | 6 | |
| 8 | Corstorphine | 11 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 1 | 24 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 11¾ | 9 | 1 | |
| 9 | Cramond | 14 | 19 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 25 | 19 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 6¼ | 10 | 7 | |
| 10 | Cranston | 8 | 16 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 1½ | 11 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 5 | 3 | |
| 11 | Crichton | 10 | 16 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 1½ | 15 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 1¾ | 6 | 14 | |
| 12 | Currie | 15 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 11 | 0½ | 21 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 4¼ | 9 | 2 | |
| 13 | Duddingstone | 29 | 11 | 2 | 14 | 15 | 7 | 40 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 17 | 6¼ | 17 | 13 | |
| 14 | Edinburgh | 469 | 8 | 4 | 234 | 14 | 2 | 812 | 17 | 0 | 89 | 13 | 7¼ | 324 | 7 | |
| 15 | Fala | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 11 | 8⅓ | 6 | 19 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 12 | |
| 16 | Glencross | 5 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 15 | 3⅔ | 5 | 10 | 7 | | ... | | 2 | 15 | |
| 17 | Inveresk | 55 | 18 | 11 | 27 | 19 | 5½ | 60 | 13 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 1¾ | 29 | 5 | |
| 18 | Kirknewton | 11 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 16 | 3⅔ | 11 | 13 | 0 | | ... | | 5 | 16 | |
| 19 | Lasswade | 35 | 6 | 7 | 17 | 13 | 3½ | 47 | 18 | 9½ | 3 | 7 | 11¾ | 21 | 1 | |
| 20 | Leith (North) | 57 | 9 | 11 | 28 | 14 | 11½ | 71 | 12 | 8 | 3 | 13 | 2¼ | 32 | 8 | |
| 21 | Leith (South) | 133 | 18 | 0 | 66 | 19 | 0 | 280 | 10 | 7 | 38 | 8 | 8¼ | 105 | 7 | |
| 22 | Newbattle | 14 | 16 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 2½ | 17 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 8 | 3 | |
| 23 | Newton | 12 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 6½ | 20 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 4 | |
| 24 | Penicuick | 20 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 11 | 20 | 5 | 4 | | ... | | 10 | 0 | |
| 25 | Ratho | 13 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 4 | 13 | 6 | 8 | | ... | | 6 | 12 | |
| 26 | St Cuthberts | 486 | 17 | 0 | 243 | 8 | 6 | 681 | 4 | 0½ | 50 | 14 | 5½ | 294 | 2 | |
| 27 | Temple | 9 | 13 | 2 | 4 | 16 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 4 | 16 | |
| | Total | 1,561 | 6 | 6 | 780 | 13 | 3 | 2,363 | 4 | 0½ | 209 | 13 | 9½ | 990 | 6 | |
| | ELGIN or MORAY. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Abernethy | 15 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 1¾ | 8 | 18 | |
| 2 | Alves | 6 | 17 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 3 | 8 | |
| 3 | Dallas | 9 | 16 | 6 | 4 | 18 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 4 | 18 | |
| 4 | Drainy | 11 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 4½ | 13 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 6 | 4 | |
| 5 | Duffus | 19 | 1 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 11½ | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 9 | 16 | |
| 6 | Duthill | 14 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 15 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 7 | 7 | |

| | County and Parish. | Minimum Expenditure. | | | Share Allotted. | | | Actual Vouched Expenditure. | | | Additional Proportion. | | | Total Payment to Parish. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 7 | Dyke and Moy | 10 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1½ | 10 | 10 | 0 | | ... | | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| 8 | Edinkillie | 10 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 0 | | ... | | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| 9 | Elgin | 44 | 7 | 1 | 22 | 3 | 6½ | 45 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 22 | 8 | 9 |
| 0 | Forres | 26 | 1 | 10 | 13 | 0 | 11 | 26 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 13 | 6 | 1 |
| 1 | Kinloss | 9 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 6 | | ... | | 4 | 10 | 9 |
| 2 | Knockando | 13 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 7 | 1 | 4 |
| 3 | New Spynie | 8 | 15 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 10⅓ | 8 | 15 | 9 | | ... | | 4 | 7 | 10 |
| 4 | Rafford | 7 | 19 | 4 | 3 | 19 | 8 | 8 | 18 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 4 | 4 | 10 |
| 5 | Rothes | 14 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 11½ | 18 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 10 |
| 6 | St Andrews-Lhanbride | 9 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 10½ | 9 | 9 | 0 | | ... | | 4 | 11 | 10 |
| 7 | Urquhart | 16 | 16 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 8 | 8 | 0 |
| | Total | 247 | 12 | 7 | 123 | 16 | 3½ | 266 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 10¾ | 128 | 4 | 9 |
| | FIFE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Abdie | 11 | 15 | 7 | 5 | 17 | 9½ | 12 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 5 | 17 | 9 |
| 2 | Aberdour | 13 | 19 | 5 | 6 | 19 | 8½ | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 7 | 4 | 11 |
| 3 | Anstruther (Easter) | 7 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 0 | | ... | | 3 | 10 | 1 |
| 4 | Auchtermuchty | 23 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 11½ | 23 | 12 | 0 | | ... | | 11 | 15 | 11 |
| 5 | Beath | 7 | 12 | 0 | 3 | 16 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 3 | 16 | 0 |
| 6 | Burntisland | 15 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 15 | 4½ | 19 | 12 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 8 | 16 | 3 |
| 7 | Cameron | 9 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 4 | | ... | | 4 | 11 | 2 |
| 8 | Carnbee | 8 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 5½ | 8 | 3 | 0 | | ... | | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 9 | Collessie | 10 | 17 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 7½ | 14 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 6 |
| 0 | Crail | 13 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 15 | 8 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 7 | 0 | 10 |
| 1 | Creich | 3 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 12 | 5½ | 5 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 2 | 2 | 11 |
| 2 | Cults | 6 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 9½ | 7 | 14 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 3 | 10 | 0 |
| 3 | Cupar | 49 | 5 | 6 | 24 | 12 | 9 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 24 | 17 | 11 |
| 4 | Dairsie | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 0 | | ... | | 2 | 10 | 6 |
| 5 | Dalgetty | 9 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 2⅓ | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 4 | 17 | 5 |
| 6 | Elie | 6 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 7 | Falkland | 21 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 17 | 11 | 22 | 16 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 11 | 3 | 1 |
| 8 | Ferry-Port-on-Craig | 12 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 13 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 6 | 6 | 11 |
| 9 | Forgan | 9 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 0½ | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 4 | 17 | 3 |
| 0 | Inverkeithing | 18 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 5½ | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5⅔ | 9 | 14 | 11 |
| 1 | Kennoway | 14 | 18 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 0½ | 15 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 7 | 14 | 3 |
| 2 | Kettle | 16 | 17 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 17 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| 3 | Kilconquhar | 19 | 13 | 5 | 9 | 16 | 8½ | 25 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 1¾ | 11 | 2 | 10 |
| 4 | Kilmany | 5 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 11 | | ... | | 2 | 13 | 2 |
| 5 | Kilrenny | 14 | 17 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 15 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| 6 | Kinghorn | 21 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 14 | 0 | 27 | 17 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 4⅕ | 12 | 5 | 4 |
| 7 | Kinglassie | 8 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 2½ | 10 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 4 | 12 | 5 |
| 8 | Kirkcaldy | 35 | 14 | 3 | 17 | 17 | 1½ | 40 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 1¾ | 19 | 3 | 3 |
| 9 | Largo | 20 | 15 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 24 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 11 | 3 | 5 |
| 0 | Leuchars | 15 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 5⅓ | 18 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 8 | 9 | 1 |
| 1 | Logie | 3 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 12 | 8⅓ | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5⅔ | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 2 | Markinch | 45 | 0 | 11 | 22 | 10 | 5½ | 45 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 22 | 15 | 8 |
| 3 | Monimail | 9 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 1¾ | 5 | 16 | 10 |
| 4 | Newburgh | 20 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 20 | 10 | 0 | | ... | | 10 | 3 | 8 |
| 5 | St Andrews | 44 | 5 | 4 | 22 | 2 | 8 | 44 | 10 | 0 | | ... | | 22 | 2 | 8 |
| 6 | St Leonards | 4 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 4⅓ | 4 | 4 | 0 | | ... | | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| 7 | Scoonie | 20 | 13 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 9½ | 21 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 10 | 6 | 9 |
| 8 | Strathmiglo | 16 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 1⅓ | 16 | 10 | 3 | | ... | | 8 | 5 | 1 |
| 9 | Wemyss | 37 | 19 | 9 | 18 | 19 | 10½ | 38 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 18 | 19 | 10 |
| | Total | 637 | 15 | 6 | 318 | 17 | 9 | 695 | 14 | 1 | 14 | 7 | 7¼ | 333 | 4 | 5 |

| No. | County and Parish. | Minimum Expenditure. £ s. d. | Share Allotted. £ s. d. | Actual Vouched Expenditure. £ s. d. | Additional Proportion. £ s. d. | Total Payment to Parish. £ s. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | FORFAR. | | | | | |
| 1 | Aberlemno | 7 19 10 | 3 19 11 | 8 0 0 | ... | 3 19 1 |
| 2 | Arbirlot | 8 3 3 | 4 1 7½ | 10 7 6 | 0 10 5½ | 4 12 |
| 3 | Arbroath | 58 19 0 | 29 9 6 | 151 4 11 | 24 1 1 | 53 10 |
| 4 | Auchterhouse | 6 0 1 | 3 0 0½ | 6 1 0 | ... | 3 0 |
| 5 | Barry | 16 0 9 | 8 0 4½ | 16 16 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 8 5 |
| 6 | Brechin | 55 2 6 | 27 11 3 | 69 12 3 | 3 13 2½ | 31 4 |
| 7 | Carmylie | 8 12 11 | 4 6 5½ | 9 10 6 | 0 5 2¾ | 4 11 |
| 8 | Craig | 14 3 7 | 7 1 9½ | 14 3 7 | ... | 7 1 |
| 9 | Dundee | 425 3 4 | 212 11 8 | 1,184 0 2 | 198 8 11½ | 411 0 |
| 10 | Dunnichen | 11 16 11 | 5 18 5½ | 14 0 0 | 0 10 5½ | 6 8 1 |
| 11 | Edzell | 8 11 9 | 4 5 10½ | 10 1 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 4 11 |
| 12 | Farnell | 4 13 7 | 2 6 9½ | 5 4 8 | 0 5 2¾ | 2 12 |
| 13 | Fearn | 3 7 4 | 1 13 8 | 3 10 0 | ... | 1 13 |
| 14 | Forfar | 70 2 11 | 35 1 5½ | 89 8 3 | 4 19 4¼ | 40 0 |
| 15 | Glammis | 17 9 10 | 8 14 11 | 17 10 0 | ... | 8 14 1 |
| 16 | Guthrie | 4 2 9 | 2 1 4½ | 5 0 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 2 6 |
| 17 | Inverarity | 7 10 7 | 3 15 3½ | 8 0 0 | ... | 3 15 |
| 18 | Inverkeillor | 14 13 7 | 7 6 9½ | 15 7 6 | 0 5 2¾ | 7 12 |
| 19 | Kettins | 8 13 3 | 4 6 7½ | 9 0 0 | ... | 4 6 |
| 20 | Kingoldrum | 3 13 4 | 1 16 8 | 3 14 0 | ... | 1 16 |
| 21 | Kirkden | 10 16 3 | 5 8 1½ | 15 19 10 | 1 6 1¾ | 6 14 |
| 22 | Kirriemuir | 51 13 2 | 25 16 7 | 52 0 0 | ... | 25 16 |
| 23 | Lintrathen | 8 3 6 | 4 1 9 | 8 4 0 | ... | 4 1 |
| 24 | Logie-Pert | 11 15 7 | 5 17 9½ | 15 17 4 | 1 0 11 | 6 18 |
| 25 | Mains and Strathmartin | 15 18 8 | 7 19 4 | 28 13 3 | 3 7 11¾ | 11 7 |
| 26 | Monifieth | 25 6 2 | 12 13 1 | 48 10 0 | 6 0 3¼ | 18 13 |
| 27 | Montrose | 102 4 3 | 51 2 1½ | 106 12 6 | 1 0 11 | 52 3 |
| 28 | Newtyle | 9 4 4 | 4 12 2 | 10 15 0 | 0 10 5½ | 5 2 |
| 29 | Oathlaw | 3 10 0 | 1 15 0 | 3 10 0 | ... | 1 15 |
| 30 | Panbride | 10 8 5 | 5 4 2½ | 10 10 0 | ... | 5 4 |
| 31 | Rescobie | 6 7 2 | 3 3 7 | 7 0 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 3 8 |
| 32 | St Vigeans | 64 2 3 | 32 1 1½ | 156 14 11 | 24 6 3¼ | 56 7 |
| 33 | Strickathrow | 4 6 4 | 2 3 2 | 5 8 6 | 0 5 2¾ | 2 8 |
| | Total | 1,078 17 2 | 539 8 7 | 2,120 6 8 | 271 18 4 | 811 6 |
| | HADDINGTON. | | | | | |
| 1 | Aberlady | 7 18 7 | 3 19 3½ | 16 4 7 | 2 1 10 | 6 1 |
| 2 | Dirleton | 11 13 10 | 5 16 11 | 15 0 0 | 0 15 8¼ | 6 12 |
| 3 | Dunbar | 32 12 0 | 16 6 0 | 36 14 0 | 1 0 11 | 17 6 1 |
| 4 | Gladsmuir | 12 16 7 | 6 8 3½ | 16 10 6 | 1 0 11 | 7 9 |
| 5 | Haddington | 39 15 1 | 19 17 6½ | 53 9 9 | 3 13 2½ | 23 10 |
| 6 | Humbie | 7 2 2 | 3 11 1 | 15 2 0 | 2 1 10 | 5 12 1 |
| 7 | North Berwick | 12 9 1 | 6 4 6½ | 20 0 0 | 2 1 10 | 8 6 |
| 8 | Ormiston | 6 4 9 | 3 2 4½ | 11 0 0 | 1 6 1¾ | 4 8 |
| 9 | Pencaitland | 8 16 1 | 4 8 0½ | 10 0 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 4 13 |
| 10 | Prestonkirk | 14 2 3 | 7 1 1½ | 17 10 0 | 0 15 8¼ | 7 16 |
| 11 | Prestonpans | 15 14 1 | 7 17 0½ | 20 0 0 | 1 0 11 | 8 17 1 |
| 12 | Salton | 6 0 3 | 3 0 1½ | 9 6 6 | 0 15 8¼ | 3 15 |
| 13 | Spot | 5 0 6 | 2 10 3 | 9 6 0 | 1 0 11 | 3 11 |
| 14 | Stenton | 5 7 2 | 2 13 7 | 8 15 6 | 0 15 8¼ | 3 9 |
| 15 | Tranent | 27 6 7 | 13 13 3½ | 33 13 6 | 1 11 4½ | 15 4 |
| 16 | Yester | 8 7 0 | 4 3 6 | 8 12 2 | ... | 4 3 |
| | Total | 221 6 0 | 110 13 0 | 301 4 6 | 20 7 10½ | 131 0 |

| No. | County and Parish. | Minimum Expenditure. | Share Allotted. | Actual Vouched Expenditure. | Additional Proportion. | Total Payment to Parish. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| | **INVERNESS.** | | | | | |
| 1 | Alvie | 8 2 0 | 4 1 0 | 12 2 0 | 1 0 11 | 5 1 11 |
| 2 | Ardersier | 11 2 9 | 5 11 4½ | 12 0 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 5 16 7 |
| 3 | Barra | 19 13 10 | 9 16 11 | 46 0 0 | 6 15 11¼ | 16 12 10 |
| 4 | Boleskine and Abertarff | 15 12 8 | 7 16 4 | 16 10 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 8 1 6 |
| 5 | Bracadale | 15 4 0 | 7 12 0 | 47 14 0 | 8 7 4 | 15 19 4 |
| 6 | Cromdale | 28 14 11 | 14 7 5½ | 35 0 0 | 1 11 4½ | 15 18 10 |
| 7 | Dores | 14 1 8 | 7 0 10 | 15 0 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 7 6 0 |
| 8 | Duirnish | 40 4 6 | 20 2 3 | 45 13 8 | 1 6 1¾ | 21 8 4 |
| 9 | Harris | 35 15 1 | 17 17 6½ | 40 0 0 | 1 0 11 | 18 18 5 |
| 10 | Inverness | 108 8 1 | 54 4 0½ | 110 0 0 | 0 10 5½ | 54 14 6 |
| 11 | Kilmalie | 44 19 6 | 22 9 9 | 45 0 0 | ... | 22 9 9 |
| 12 | Kilmonivaig | 23 5 2 | 11 12 7 | 30 0 0 | 1 16 7¼ | 13 9 2 |
| 13 | Kilmorack | 22 9 0 | 11 4 6 | 22 9 0 | ... | 11 4 6 |
| 14 | Kilmuir (Skye) | 28 6 4 | 14 3 2 | 28 6 4 | ... | 14 3 2 |
| 15 | Kiltarlity | 23 18 2 | 11 19 1 | 23 18 2 | ... | 11 19 1 |
| 16 | Kingussie | 17 1 2 | 8 10 7 | 25 0 0 | 2 1 10 | 10 12 5 |
| 17 | Kirkhill | 13 16 3 | 6 18 1½ | 15 0 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 7 3 4 |
| 18 | Laggan | 10 0 2 | 5 0 1 | 20 0 0 | 2 12 3½ | 7 12 4 |
| 19 | Petty | 13 4 2 | 6 12 1 | 13 5 0 | ... | 6 12 1 |
| 20 | Portree | 29 15 8 | 14 17 10 | 30 0 0 | ... | 14 17 10 |
| 21 | Sleat | 22 11 0 | 11 5 6 | 37 2 11 | 3 18 5¼ | 15 3 11 |
| 22 | Snizort | 25 19 10 | 12 19 11 | 26 0 0 | ... | 12 19 11 |
| 23 | Strath | 26 5 0 | 13 2 6 | 26 10 0 | ... | 13 2 6 |
| 24 | Uist (North) | 36 18 0 | 18 9 0 | 47 16 0 | 2 17 6¼ | 21 6 6 |
| 25 | Uist (South) | 57 5 9 | 28 12 10½ | 70 0 0 | 3 7 11¾ | 32 0 10 |
| | Total | 692 14 8 | 346 7 4 | 840 7 1 | 38 8 8¼ | 384 15 7 |
| | **KINCARDINE.** | | | | | |
| 1 | Arbuthnot | 7 18 7 | 3 19 3½ | 10 10 0 | 0 15 8¼ | 4 14 11 |
| 2 | Banchory Devenick | 20 13 3 | 10 6 7½ | 21 10 0½ | 0 5 2¾ | 10 11 10 |
| 3 | Banchory Ternan | 18 1 9 | 9 0 10½ | 20 0 0 | 0 10 5½ | 9 11 4 |
| 4 | Benholm | 12 8 11 | 6 4 5½ | 13 9 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 6 9 8 |
| 5 | Bervie | 9 8 8 | 4 14 4 | 9 10 0 | ... | 4 14 4 |
| 6 | Dunottar | 14 2 10 | 7 1 5 | 17 10 2½ | 0 15 8¼ | 7 17 1 |
| 7 | Durris | 8 13 3 | 4 6 7½ | 9 0 0 | ... | 4 6 7 |
| 8 | Fettercairn | 14 0 1 | 7 0 0½ | 17 0 0 | 0 15 8¼ | 7 15 8 |
| 9 | Fetteresso | 39 7 2 | 19 13 7 | 41 9 8 | 0 10 5½ | 20 4 0 |
| 10 | Fordoun | 18 5 11 | 9 2 11½ | 19 15 8 | 0 5 2¾ | 9 8 2 |
| 11 | Glenbervie | 10 9 3 | 5 4 7½ | 10 9 3 | ... | 5 4 7 |
| 12 | Kinneff | 7 15 5 | 3 17 8½ | 8 0 0 | ... | 3 17 8 |
| 13 | Laurencekirk | 13 17 8 | 6 18 10 | 18 0 0 | 1 0 11 | 7 19 9 |
| 14 | Marykirk | 18 0 6 | 9 0 3 | 21 18 6 | 1 0 11 | 10 1 2 |
| 15 | Nigg | 12 8 0 | 6 4 0 | 12 12 0 | ... | 6 4 0 |
| 16 | St Cyrus | 12 1 8 | 6 0 10 | 12 1 8 | ... | 6 0 10 |
| | Total | 237 12 11 | 118 16 5½ | 262 16 0 | 6 5 6 | 125 1 7 |
| | **KINROSS.** | | | | | |
| 1 | Cleish | 5 6 4 | 2 13 2 | 5 10 0 | ... | 2 13 2 |
| 2 | Kinross | 20 11 6 | 10 5 9 | 21 0 0 | ... | 10 5 9 |
| | Total | 25 17 10 | 12 18 11 | 26 10 0 | ... | 12 18 11 |

| No. | County and Parish. | Minimum Expenditure. | Share Allotted. | Actual Vouched Expenditure. | Additional Proportion. | Total Payment to Parish. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **KIRKCUDBRIGHT.** | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| 1 | Anwoth | 7 2 6 | 3 11 3 | 12 17 6 | 1 11 4½ | 5 2 7 |
| 2 | Balmaclellan | 9 3 1 | 4 11 6½ | 9 3 1 | ... | 4 11 6 |
| 3 | Balmaghie | 10 8 8 | 5 4 4 | 19 5 8 | 2 7 0¾ | 7 11 4 |
| 4 | Borgue | 9 0 4 | 4 10 2 | 20 0 0 | 2 17 6¼ | 7 7 8 |
| 5 | Buittle | 8 10 11 | 4 5 5½ | 8 11 0 | ... | 4 5 5 |
| 6 | Carsphairn | 6 11 8 | 3 5 10 | 7 0 0 | ... | 3 5 10 |
| 7 | Colvend | 12 1 4 | 6 0 8 | 12 9 8½ | ... | 6 0 8 |
| 8 | Dalry | 10 2 6 | 5 1 3 | 10 13 2½ | 0 5 2¾ | 5 6 5 |
| 9 | Girthon | 15 2 6 | 7 11 3 | 20 0 0 | 1 6 1¼ | 8 17 4 |
| 10 | Kells | 9 6 10 | 4 13 5 | 20 3 6 | 2 17 6¼ | 7 10 11 |
| 11 | Kelton | 21 14 2 | 10 17 1 | 35 14 9 | 3 13 2½ | 14 10 3 |
| 12 | Kirkbean | 6 19 2 | 3 9 7 | 11 2 2 | 1 0 11 | 4 10 6 |
| 13 | Kirkcudbright | 26 12 5 | 13 6 2½ | 35 5 8 | 2 7 0¾ | 15 13 3 |
| 14 | Kirkgunzeon | 5 3 0 | 2 11 6 | 5 5 0 | ... | 2 11 6 |
| 15 | Kirkmabreck | 14 19 4 | 7 9 8 | 15 0 0 | ... | 7 9 8 |
| 16 | Kirkpatrick-Durham | 11 19 7 | 5 19 9½ | 16 0 10 | 1 0 11 | 7 0 8 |
| 17 | Kirkpatrick-Irongray | 7 9 8 | 3 14 10 | 11 0 0 | 1 0 11 | 4 15 9 |
| 18 | Minnigaff | 15 4 4 | 7 12 2 | 17 11 9 | 0 10 5½ | 8 2 7 |
| 19 | Parton | 6 10 5 | 3 5 2½ | 7 3 5 | 0 5 2¾ | 3 10 5 |
| 20 | Rerrick | 13 13 2 | 6 16 7 | 15 17 0 | 0 10 5½ | 7 7 0 |
| 21 | Tongland | 6 11 6 | 3 5 9 | 16 10 0 | 2 12 3⅓ | 5 18 0 |
| 22 | Troqueer | 32 17 2 | 16 8 7 | 39 4 11 | 1 11 4½ | 17 19 11 |
| 23 | Urr | 24 3 9 | 12 1 10½ | 40 6 5 | 4 3 8 | 16 5 6 |
| | Total | 291 8 0 | 145 14 0 | 406 5 7 | 30 1 4¼ | 175 14 8 |
| | **LANARK.** | | | | | |
| 1 | Avondale | 48 5 7 | 24 2 9½ | 49 0 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 24 8 0 |
| 2 | Barony | 718 4 3 | 359 2 1½ | 1,615 18 8 | 234 15 9½ | 593 17 11 |
| 3 | Cadder | 34 11 4 | 17 5 8 | 35 2 6 | 0 5 2¾ | 17 10 10 |
| 4 | Carnwath | 28 13 2 | 14 6 7 | 28 16 0 | ... | 14 6 7 |
| 5 | Covington | 4 1 8 | 2 0 10 | 4 4 0 | ... | 2 0 10 |
| 6 | Culter | 4 6 6 | 2 3 3 | 5 10 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 2 8 5 |
| 7 | Dalserf | 23 7 4 | 11 13 8 | 24 6 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 11 18 10 |
| 8 | Douglas | 19 18 3 | 9 19 1½ | 25 4 0 | 1 6 1¾ | 11 5 3 |
| 9 | Dunsyre | 2 8 0 | 1 4 0 | 2 8 0 | ... | 1 4 0 |
| 10 | Glasgow | 1,001 10 6 | 500 15 3 | 3,671 5 5 | 698 1 10½ | 1,198 17 11 |
| 11 | Glassford | 13 2 2 | 6 11 1 | 14 0 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 6 16 3 |
| 12 | Gorbals | 69 1 3 | 34 10 7⅓ | 106 6 10 | 9 13 5¾ | 44 4 1 |
| 13 | Govan | 310 13 7 | 155 6 9¾ | 716 19 3 | 106 3 0½ | 261 9 10 |
| 14 | Hamilton | 76 7 5 | 38 3 8½ | 89 5 0 | 3 2 9 | 41 6 5 |
| 15 | Lanark | 55 19 10 | 27 19 11 | 58 11 10 | 0 15 8½ | 28 15 7 |
| 16 | Lesmahagow | 52 2 5 | 26 1 2⅓ | 53 7 6 | 0 5 2¾ | 26 6 5 |
| 17 | Monkland (Old) | 133 8 11 | 66 14 5½ | 207 16 2 | 19 6 11½ | 86 1 5 |
| | Total | 2,596 2 2 | 1,298 1 1 | 6,708 1 2 | 1,074 17 1¼ | 2,372 17 9 |
| | **LINLITHGOW.** | | | | | |
| 1 | Abercorn | 15 12 0 | 7 16 0 | 16 7 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 8 1 2 |
| 2 | Bathgate | 28 12 10 | 14 6 5 | 30 0 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 14 11 7 |
| 3 | Borrowstounness | 16 10 0 | 8 5 0 | 24 0 0 | 1 16 7¼ | 10 1 7 |
| 4 | Carriden | 8 16 2 | 4 8 1 | 22 18 0 | 3 13 2½ | 8 1 3 |
| 5 | Dalmeny | 10 10 4 | 5 5 2 | 10 10 4 | ... | 5 5 2 |
| 6 | Ecclesmachen | 2 5 9 | 1 2 10½ | 3 3 0 | 0 5 2¾ | 1 8 1 |

| No. | County and Parish. | Minimum Expenditure. | | | Share Allotted. | | | Actual Vouched Expenditure. | | | Additional Proportion. | | | Total Payment to Parish. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 7 | Kirkliston - - | 22 | 11 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 8½ | 23 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 11 | 5 | 8 |
| 8 | Livingstone - - | 7 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 13 | 2½ | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 4 | 8 | 10 |
| 9 | Queensferry - - | 4 | 17 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 9½ | 12 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 19 | 7 |
| 10 | Uphall - - - | 11 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 6 | ... | | | 5 | 10 | 9 |
| 11 | Whitburn - - | 18 | 18 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 0½ | 19 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 9 | 9 | 0 |
| | Total - - | 147 | 2 | 1 | 73 | 11 | 0½ | 182 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 3 | 0¼ | 82 | 13 | 8 |
| | NAIRN. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ardclach - - - | 9 | 16 | 2 | 4 | 18 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 4 | 18 | 1 |
| 2 | Auldearn - - - | 11 | 16 | 8 | 5 | 18 | 4 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 6 | 8 | 9 |
| 3 | Cawdor - - - | 8 | 19 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 4 | 9 | 10 |
| 4 | Nairn - - - | 26 | 10 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 0½ | 27 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 13 | 5 | 0 |
| | Total - - | 57 | 2 | 7 | 28 | 11 | 3½ | 59 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 29 | 1 | 8 |
| | ORKNEY & SHETLAND | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Birsay & Harray, Orkney | 18 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 11½ | 18 | 16 | 0 | ... | | | 9 | 7 | 11 |
| 2 | Kirkwall, Do. | 27 | 3 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 9½ | 45 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 14 | 1¾ | 18 | 5 | 11 |
| 3 | Ronaldshay (South) Do. | 26 | 12 | 4 | 13 | 6 | 2 | 26 | 12 | 4 | ... | | | 13 | 6 | 2 |
| 4 | Stromness, Do. | 20 | 6 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 0½ | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 10 | 8 | 3 |
| 5 | Lerwick, Shetland | 23 | 1 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 10½ | 30 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 16 | 7¼ | 13 | 7 | 5 |
| | Total - - | 115 | 19 | 8 | 57 | 19 | 10 | 141 | 16 | 11 | 6 | 15 | 11½ | 64 | 15 | 8 |
| | PEEBLES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Eddlestone - - | 6 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 0 | ... | | | 3 | 1 | 10 |
| 2 | Innerleithen - - | 7 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 17 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 4 | 13 | 3 |
| 3 | Linton - - - | 11 | 16 | 8 | 5 | 18 | 4 | 11 | 16 | 9 | ... | | | 5 | 18 | 4 |
| 4 | Manor - - - | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 1 | 12 | 11 |
| 5 | Newlands - - | 8 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 9½ | 8 | 12 | 0 | ... | | | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| 6 | Skirling - - - | 2 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 2 | 14 | 0 | ... | | | 1 | 6 | 11 |
| 7 | Stobo - - - | 3 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 17 | 6 | 3 | 15 | 0 | ... | | | 1 | 17 | 6 |
| 8 | Traquair - - - | 5 | 13 | 8 | 2 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| | Total - - | 48 | 14 | 7 | 24 | 7 | 3½ | 54 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 11 | 4½ | 25 | 18 | 6 |
| | PERTH. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Abernethy - - | 14 | 10 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 14 | 10 | 0 | ... | | | 7 | 5 | 0 |
| 2 | Alyth - - - | 22 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 22 | 14 | 8 | ... | | | 11 | 7 | 4 |
| 3 | Auchterarder - - | 25 | 18 | 8 | 12 | 19 | 4 | 26 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 12 | 19 | 4 |
| 4 | Auchtergaven - - | 25 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 14 | 2 | 25 | 10 | 0 | ... | | | 12 | 14 | 2 |
| 5 | Blairgowrie - - | 25 | 6 | 2 | 12 | 13 | 1 | 25 | 6 | 2 | ... | | | 12 | 13 | 1 |
| 6 | Collace - - - | 5 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 0 | ... | | | 2 | 13 | 0 |
| 7 | Comrie - - - | 20 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 11 | 21 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 10 | 5 | 11 |
| 8 | Coupar-Angus - - | 20 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 1½ | 20 | 0 | 3 | ... | | | 10 | 0 | 1 |
| 9 | Crieff - - - | 31 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 15 | 11 | 32 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 15 | 15 | 11 |
| 10 | Culross - - - | 11 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 9½ | 12 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 5 | 18 | 0 |
| 11 | Dull - - - | 31 | 15 | 2 | 15 | 17 | 7 | 32 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 15 | 17 | 7 |
| 12 | Dunbarney - - | 8 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 4 | 10 | 11 |
| 13 | Dunkeld - - - | 8 | 16 | 11 | 4 | 8 | 5½ | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 4 | 13 | 8 |
| 14 | Dunning - - - | 16 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 17 | 2 | 0 | ... | | | 8 | 6 | 3 |
| 15 | Errol - - - | 21 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 13 | 10½ | 23 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 11 | 4 | 4 |
| 16 | Forgandenny - - | 6 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 0 | ... | | | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| 17 | Fortingall - - | 22 | 16 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 23 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 11 | 13 | 6 |
| 18 | Fossaway - - | 14 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 14 | 8 | 0 | ... | | | 7 | 3 | 8 |

| No. | County and Parish. | Minimum Expenditure. | | | Share Allotted. | | | Actual Vouched Expenditure. | | | Additional Proportion. | | | Total Payment to Parish. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 19 | Fowlis Wester | 13 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 14 | 1 | 14 | 13 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 2¼ | 6 | 19 | 3 |
| 20 | Glendevon | 1 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 0 | | ... | | 0 | 13 | 1 |
| 21 | Inchture | 5 | 19 | 6 | 2 | 19 | 9 | 5 | 19 | 6 | | ... | | 2 | 19 | 9 |
| 22 | Kenmore | 20 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 4 | 11½ | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 10 | 10 | 2 |
| 23 | Killin | 14 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 10 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 7 | 7 | 0 |
| 24 | Kilmadock | 31 | 13 | 7 | 15 | 16 | 9½ | 32 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 15 | 16 | 9 |
| 25 | Kinfauns | 5 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 16 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 3 | 11 | 11 |
| 26 | Kinnoull | 22 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 24 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5⅓ | 11 | 15 | 4 |
| 27 | Kirkmichael | 11 | 15 | 4 | 5 | 17 | 8 | 12 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 5 | 17 | 8 |
| 28 | Longforgan | 12 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 6 | 15 | 9 |
| 29 | Madderty | 4 | 19 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 2 | 9 | 6 |
| 30 | Methven | 18 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 8½ | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5⅓ | 9 | 15 | 2 |
| 31 | Moneydie | 2 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 1 | 16 | 8 |
| 32 | Moulin | 16 | 16 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 8 | 8 | 1 |
| 33 | Muckhart | 5 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 13 | 4½ | 5 | 7 | 0 | | ... | | 2 | 13 | 4 |
| 34 | Muthil | 24 | 15 | 2 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 25 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 12 | 12 | 9 |
| 35 | Redgorton | 14 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 16 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 7 | 16 | 1 |
| 36 | Rhynd | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 11 | 4½ | 3 | 3 | 6 | | ... | | 1 | 11 | 4 |
| 37 | Scone | 17 | 13 | 2 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 18 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 8 | 16 | 7 |
| 38 | St Martins | 8 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 10½ | 8 | 6 | 9 | | ... | | 4 | 0 | 10 |
| 39 | Trinity Gask | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 0⅓ | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5⅓ | 3 | 0 | 6 |
| 40 | Tulliallan | 22 | 9 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 7½ | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| 41 | Weem | 7 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 0 | | ... | | 3 | 14 | 2 |
| | Total | 623 | 14 | 2 | 311 | 17 | 1 | 650 | 19 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2¼ | 318 | 17 | 6 |
| | RENFREW. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Abbey | 198 | 12 | 11 | 99 | 6 | 5½ | 401 | 0 | 3 | 52 | 16 | 3½ | 152 | 2 | 9 |
| 2 | Eaglesham | 18 | 19 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 18 | 19 | 4 | | ... | | 9 | 9 | 8 |
| 3 | Eastwood | 53 | 19 | 3 | 26 | 19 | 7½ | 99 | 18 | 6 | 12 | 0 | 6⅓ | 39 | 0 | 2 |
| 4 | Erskine | 10 | 19 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 5 | 15 | 1 |
| 5 | Greenock | 250 | 1 | 9 | 125 | 0 | 10½ | 258 | 17 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 0¾ | 127 | 7 | 11 |
| 6 | Houstoun | 21 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 9½ | 25 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 8 |
| 7 | Inchinnan | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 0 | | ... | | 2 | 11 | 2 |
| 8 | Innerkip and Gourock | 26 | 14 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 34 | 15 | 4½ | 2 | 1 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 0 |
| 9 | Kilbarchan | 40 | 15 | 11 | 20 | 7 | 11½ | 41 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 20 | 7 | 11 |
| 10 | Kilmalcolm | 11 | 15 | 8 | 5 | 17 | 10 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 6 | 13 | 6 |
| 11 | Lochwinnoch | 36 | 16 | 10 | 18 | 8 | 5 | 37 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 18 | 8 | 5 |
| 12 | Mearns | 23 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 4½ | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 11 | 17 | 7 |
| 13 | Neilston | 77 | 2 | 5 | 38 | 11 | 2⅔ | 240 | 11 | 5 | 42 | 12 | 4¼ | 81 | 3 | 6 |
| 14 | Paisley | 218 | 5 | 11 | 109 | 2 | 11½ | 372 | 14 | 10 | 40 | 5 | 3⅓ | 149 | 8 | 3 |
| 15 | Port-Glasgow | 47 | 8 | 10 | 23 | 14 | 5 | 150 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 18 | 7¼ | 50 | 13 | 0 |
| 16 | Renfrew | 22 | 9 | 0 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5⅓ | 11 | 14 | 11 |
| | Total | 1,063 | 14 | 8 | 531 | 17 | 4 | 1,760 | 2 | 5½ | 181 | 19 | 6 | 713 | 16 | 6 |
| | ROSS & CROMARTY. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Alness | 10 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| 2 | Avoch | 14 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 9½ | 20 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 1⅜ | 8 | 11 | 11 |
| 3 | Barvas | 31 | 17 | 0 | 15 | 18 | 6 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 14 | 1⅓ | 20 | 12 | 7 |
| 4 | Contin | 14 | 15 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 21 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 16 | 7¼ | 9 | 4 | 1 |
| 5 | Cromarty | 19 | 8 | 2 | 9 | 14 | 1 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 9 | 19 | 3 |
| 6 | Dingwall | 15 | 17 | 2 | 7 | 18 | 7 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 6 |
| 7 | Edderton | 8 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 20 | 4 | 9½ | 3 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 0 |
| 8 | Fearn | 13 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 14 | 6½ | 24 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 17 | 6¼ | 9 | 12 | 0 |
| 9 | Fodderty | 20 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 20 | 6 | 2 | | ... | | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| 10 | Gairloch | 40 | 13 | 4 | 20 | 6 | 8 | 125 | 12 | 4 | 22 | 4 | 5⅜ | 42 | 11 | 1 |
| 11 | Glenshiel | 6 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1¾ | 4 | 8 | 2 |

| No. | County and Parish. | Minimum Expenditure. | | | Share Allotted. | | | Actual Vouched Expenditure. | | | Additional Proportion. | | | Total Payment to Parish. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 12 | Killearnan | 12 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 0⅓ | 28 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 8 |
| 13 | Kilmuir (Easter) | 11 | 19 | 11 | 5 | 19 | 11½ | 19 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 7¼ | 7 | 16 | 6 |
| 14 | Kiltearn | 11 | 19 | 4 | 5 | 19 | 8 | 13 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| 15 | Kincardine | 17 | 11 | 4 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 18 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 8 | 15 | 8 |
| 16 | Kintail | 9 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 17 | 4 | 23 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 11¾ | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| 17 | Knockbain | 20 | 0 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 4½ | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 10 | 5 | 7 |
| 18 | Lochalsh | 21 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 5 | 45 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 3¼ | 16 | 16 | 8 |
| 19 | Lochbroom | 39 | 19 | 10 | 19 | 19 | 11 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 3½ | 22 | 12 | 2 |
| 20 | Lochs | 30 | 8 | 10 | 15 | 4 | 5 | 30 | 8 | 10 | ... | | | 15 | 4 | 5 |
| 21 | Logie Easter | 8 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 11 | 21 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 11¾ | 7 | 9 | 10 |
| 22 | Nigg | 10 | 15 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 4¼ | 6 | 19 | 0 |
| 23 | Resolis | 12 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 25 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 11¾ | 9 | 8 | 11 |
| 24 | Rosemarkie | 12 | 19 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 9½ | 24 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 17 | 6¼ | 9 | 7 | 3 |
| 25 | Rosskeen | 26 | 17 | 0 | 13 | 8 | 6 | 26 | 17 | 8½ | ... | | | 13 | 8 | 6 |
| 26 | Stornoway | 50 | 3 | 11 | 25 | 1 | 11½ | 50 | 3 | 11 | ... | | | 25 | 1 | 11 |
| 27 | Tain | 24 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 4 | 4½ | 26 | 10 | 9½ | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 12 | 14 | 10 |
| 28 | Tarbat | 13 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 17 | 10½ | 28 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 13 | 2½ | 10 | 11 | 1 |
| 29 | Urquhart | 23 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 14 | 1½ | 33 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 3½ | 14 | 6 | 5 |
| 30 | Urray | 21 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 12 | 2 | 21 | 4 | 4 | ... | | | 10 | 12 | 2 |
| | Total | 575 | 10 | 0 | 287 | 15 | 0 | 870 | 4 | 1½ | 76 | 6 | 11 | 364 | 1 | 0 |
| | ROXBURGH. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ancrum | 10 | 19 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 6 | 5 | 7 |
| 2 | Bowden | 6 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 4 | 2 | 7 |
| 3 | Ednam | 5 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 2 | 16 | 5 |
| 4 | Hawick | 47 | 18 | 6 | 23 | 19 | 3 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5⅓ | 24 | 9 | 8 |
| 5 | Jedburgh | 38 | 12 | 8 | 19 | 6 | 4 | 40 | 16 | 11½ | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 19 | 16 | 9 |
| 6 | Lilliesleaf | 6 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 2⅓ | 9 | 7 | 11 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 3 | 15 | 10 |
| 7 | Mackerston | 2 | 17 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 7½ | 6 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| 8 | Maxton | 3 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 15 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 0¾ | 4 | 2 | 10 |
| 9 | Minto | 3 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 6½ | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 2 | 0 | 9 |
| 10 | Roxburgh | 7 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 16 | 5⅔ | 13 | 9 | 0½ | 1 | 11 | 4½ | 5 | 7 | 10 |
| 11 | St Boswells | 5 | 12 | 9 | 2 | 16 | 4½ | 5 | 13 | 0 | ... | | | 2 | 16 | 4 |
| 12 | Southdean | 7 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 3 | 17 | 6 |
| 13 | Sprouston | 11 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 5 | 17 | 18 | 9 | 1 | 16 | 7¼ | 7 | 9 | 0 |
| 14 | Yetholm | 9 | 15 | 7 | 4 | 17 | 9½ | 25 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 5 |
| | Total | 166 | 18 | 6 | 83 | 9 | 3 | 224 | 9 | 7 | 14 | 18 | 0¾ | 98 | 6 | 9 |
| | SELKIRK. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ettrick | 4 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 4½ | 3 | 15 | 1 |
| 2 | Selkirk | 25 | 8 | 1 | 12 | 14 | 0½ | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 13 | 9 | 8 |
| 3 | Yarrow | 10 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 4½ | 6 | 16 | 8 |
| | Total | 40 | 6 | 3 | 20 | 3 | 1½ | 55 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 18 | 5¼ | 24 | 1 | 5 |
| | STIRLING. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Alva | 16 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 16 | 5 | 0 | ... | | | 8 | 1 | 7 |
| 2 | Balfron | 15 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 10½ | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 7 | 19 | 1 |
| 3 | Buchanan | 6 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 8 | ... | | | 3 | 2 | 10 |
| 4 | Campsie | 48 | 6 | 11 | 24 | 3 | 5½ | 60 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 27 | 6 | 2 |
| 5 | Drymen | 12 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 3⅓ | 12 | 5 | 0 | ... | | | 6 | 2 | 3 |
| 6 | Killearn | 9 | 17 | 7 | 4 | 18 | 9⅓ | 10 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 4 | 18 | 9 |
| 7 | Kippen | 15 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 1½ | 15 | 0 | 3 | ... | | | 7 | 10 | 1 |

| No. | County and Parish. | Minimum Expenditure. | | | Share Allotted. | | | Actual Vouched Expenditure. | | | Additional Proportion. | | | Total Payment to Parish. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 8 | Lecropt | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0½ | 6 | 18 | 2 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 2 | 15 | 8 |
| 9 | Polmont | 27 | 1 | 4 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 32 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 11 | 4½ | 15 | 2 | 0 |
| 10 | St Ninians | 76 | 2 | 6 | 38 | 1 | 3 | 76 | 5 | 0 | | ... | | 38 | 1 | 3 |
| 11 | Slamannan | 7 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 16 | 5½ | 9 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 4 | 6 | 11 |
| 12 | Stirling | 61 | 11 | 7 | 30 | 15 | 9½ | 64 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 8¼ | 31 | 11 | 5 |
| | Total | 299 | 14 | 4 | 149 | 17 | 2 | 326 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 2¼ | 156 | 18 | 0 |
| | SUTHERLAND. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Assynt | 26 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 10 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 0¾ | 15 | 11 | 10 |
| 2 | Clyne | 14 | 14 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 19 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 1¼ | 8 | 13 | 2 |
| 3 | Creich | 21 | 10 | 4 | 10 | 15 | 2 | 22 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 11 | 0 | 4 |
| 4 | Dornoch | 22 | 12 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 23 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 11 | 11 | 4 |
| 5 | Duirness | 9 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 4 | 17 | 7 |
| 6 | Eddrachillis | 14 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 0¾ | 9 | 8 | 7 |
| 7 | Farr | 18 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 19 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 9 | 9 | 11 |
| 8 | Golspie | 10 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 5 | 11 | 7 |
| 9 | Kildonan | 17 | 9 | 0 | 8 | 14 | 6 | 32 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 18 | 5¼ | 12 | 12 | 11 |
| 10 | Lairg | 7 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 11 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 4 | 17 | 0 |
| 11 | Loth | 5 | 14 | 8 | 2 | 17 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 19 | 2 |
| 12 | Rogart | 12 | 10 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 16 | 17 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 0 |
| 13 | Tongue | 17 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 17 | 10 | 0 | | ... | | 8 | 10 | 1 |
| | Total | 197 | 12 | 6 | 98 | 16 | 3 | 256 | 18 | 3 | 15 | 13 | 9 | 114 | 9 | 0 |
| | WIGTON. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Inch | 23 | 16 | 3 | 11 | 18 | 1⅓ | 24 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 2¾ | 12 | 3 | 4 |
| 2 | Kirkcolm | 15 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 14 | 1⅓ | 15 | 10 | 0 | | ... | | 7 | 14 | 1 |
| 3 | Kirkmaiden | 16 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 3⅓ | 20 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 2 |
| 4 | Kirkowan | 11 | 17 | 2 | 5 | 18 | 7 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 6 | 19 | 6 |
| 5 | Leswalt | 19 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 17 | 9 | 20 | 0 | 0 | | ... | | 9 | 17 | 9 |
| 6 | Luce (New) | 5 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 1¾ | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| 7 | Luce (Old) | 19 | 15 | 3 | 9 | 17 | 7½ | 30 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 3½ | 12 | 9 | 11 |
| 8 | Mochrum | 20 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 4 | 11½ | 27 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 16 | 7¼ | 12 | 1 | 6 |
| 9 | Penninghame | 28 | 13 | 9 | 14 | 6 | 10½ | 28 | 19 | 4 | | ... | | 14 | 6 | 10 |
| 10 | Portpatrick | 17 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 12 | |
| 11 | Stoneykirk | 23 | 18 | 5 | 11 | 19 | 2⅓ | 44 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 17 | 3 | 6 |
| 12 | Stranraer | 24 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 1 | 10½ | 37 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 11¾ | 15 | 9 | 10 |
| 13 | Whithorn | 21 | 16 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 4 | 21 | 16 | 8 | | ... | | 10 | 18 | 4 |
| | Total | 248 | 16 | 8 | 124 | 8 | 4 | 320 | 12 | 10 | 18 | 16 | 6 | 143 | 4 | |

## SUMMARY.—Sixth Distribution of Parliamentary Grant in aid of Medical Relief.

| No. | Counties. | No. of Parishes Participating. | Minimum Expenditure. | | | Share Allotted. | | | Actual Vouched Expenditure. | | | Additional Proportion. | | | Total Payment to Parish. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 1 | Aberdeen - | 62 | 1,255 | 6 | 1 | 627 | 13 | 0½ | 1,397 | 11 | 2 | 35 | 16 | 4¾ | 663 | 7 | 6 |
| 2 | Argyll - | 26 | 671 | 13 | 2 | 335 | 16 | 7 | 999 | 7 | 3 | 85 | 15 | 2 | 421 | 10 | 11 |
| 3 | Ayr - - | 22 | 626 | 1 | 3 | 313 | 0 | 7½ | 789 | 5 | 3 | 43 | 2 | 9¾ | 356 | 2 | 8 |
| 4 | Banff - - | 19 | 335 | 11 | 3 | 167 | 15 | 7½ | 394 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 3 | 3½ | 182 | 18 | 3 |
| 5 | Berwick - | 12 | 149 | 6 | 9 | 74 | 13 | 4½ | 290 | 6 | 10 | 36 | 12 | 1 | 111 | 5 | 1 |
| 6 | Bute - - | 3 | 95 | 5 | 0 | 47 | 12 | 6 | 104 | 3 | 2½ | 2 | 7 | 0¾ | 49 | 19 | 5 |
| 7 | Caithness - | 10 | 294 | 12 | 1 | 147 | 6 | 0½ | 356 | 5 | 5½ | 15 | 18 | 11¾ | 163 | 4 | 11 |
| 8 | Clackmannan - | 4 | 104 | 12 | 11 | 52 | 6 | 5½ | 115 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 3½ | 54 | 18 | 8 |
| 9 | Dumbarton - | 8 | 219 | 1 | 11 | 109 | 10 | 11½ | 298 | 8 | 2½ | 20 | 7 | 10½ | 129 | 18 | 8 |
| 10 | Dumfries - | 30 | 464 | 12 | 2 | 232 | 6 | 1 | 580 | 16 | 8 | 30 | 6 | 7 | 262 | 11 | 9 |
| 11 | Edinburgh - | 27 | 1,561 | 6 | 6 | 780 | 13 | 3 | 2,363 | 4 | 0½ | 209 | 13 | 9½ | 990 | 6 | 3 |
| 12 | Elgin - - | 17 | 247 | 12 | 7 | 123 | 16 | 3½ | 266 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 10¾ | 128 | 4 | 9 |
| 13 | Fife - - | 39 | 637 | 15 | 6 | 318 | 17 | 9 | 695 | 14 | 1 | 14 | 7 | 7¼ | 333 | 4 | 5 |
| 14 | Forfar - - | 33 | 1,078 | 17 | 2 | 539 | 8 | 7 | 2,120 | 6 | 8 | 271 | 18 | 4 | 811 | 6 | 1 |
| 15 | Haddington - | 16 | 221 | 6 | 0 | 110 | 13 | 0 | 301 | 4 | 6 | 20 | 7 | 10½ | 131 | 0 | 6 |
| 16 | Inverness - | 25 | 692 | 14 | 8 | 346 | 7 | 4 | 840 | 7 | 1 | 38 | 8 | 8¼ | 384 | 15 | 7 |
| 17 | Kincardine - | 16 | 237 | 12 | 11 | 118 | 16 | 5½ | 262 | 16 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 125 | 1 | 7 |
| 18 | Kinross - | 2 | 25 | 17 | 10 | 12 | 18 | 11 | 26 | 10 | 0 | | ... | | 12 | 18 | 11 |
| 19 | Kirkcudbright | 23 | 291 | 8 | 0 | 145 | 14 | 0 | 406 | 5 | 7 | 30 | 1 | 4¼ | 175 | 14 | 8 |
| 20 | Lanark - - | 17 | 2,596 | 2 | 2 | 1,298 | 1 | 1 | 6,708 | 1 | 2 | 1,074 | 17 | 1¼ | 2,372 | 17 | 9 |
| 21 | Linlithgow - | 11 | 147 | 2 | 1 | 73 | 11 | 0½ | 182 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 3 | 0¼ | 82 | 13 | 8 |
| 22 | Nairn - - | 4 | 57 | 2 | 7 | 28 | 11 | 3½ | 59 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 5½ | 29 | 1 | 8 |
| 23 | Ork. & Shetland | 5 | 115 | 19 | 8 | 57 | 19 | 10 | 141 | 16 | 11 | 6 | 15 | 11½ | 64 | 15 | 8 |
| 24 | Peebles - - | 8 | 48 | 14 | 7 | 24 | 7 | 3½ | 54 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 11 | 4½ | 25 | 18 | 6 |
| 25 | Perth - - | 41 | 623 | 14 | 2 | 311 | 17 | 1 | 650 | 19 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2¼ | 318 | 17 | 6 |
| 26 | Renfrew - | 16 | 1,063 | 14 | 8 | 531 | 17 | 4 | 1,760 | 2 | 5½ | 181 | 19 | 6 | 713 | 16 | 6 |
| 27 | Ross - - | 30 | 575 | 10 | 0 | 287 | 15 | 0 | 870 | 4 | 1½ | 76 | 6 | 11 | 364 | 1 | 0 |
| 28 | Roxburgh - | 14 | 166 | 18 | 6 | 83 | 9 | 3 | 224 | 9 | 7 | 14 | 18 | 0¾ | 98 | 6 | 9 |
| 29 | Selkirk - - | 3 | 40 | 6 | 3 | 20 | 3 | 1½ | 55 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 18 | 5¼ | 24 | 1 | 5 |
| 30 | Stirling - - | 12 | 299 | 14 | 4 | 149 | 17 | 2 | 326 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 2¼ | 156 | 18 | 0 |
| 31 | Sutherland - | 13 | 197 | 12 | 6 | 98 | 16 | 3 | 256 | 18 | 3 | 15 | 13 | 9 | 114 | 9 | 6 |
| 32 | Wigton - - | 13 | 248 | 16 | 8 | 124 | 8 | 4 | 320 | 12 | 10 | 18 | 16 | 6 | 143 | 4 | 6 |
| | Total, - | 581 | 15,392 | 1 | 11 | 7,696 | 0 | 11½ | 24,219 | 4 | 5 | 2,302 | 8 | 0½ | 9,997 | 13 | 0 |

# APPENDIX (B).

—No. 9.—

I. POORHOUSES in Operation in Scotland either for Single Parishes or for Combinations of Parishes, with the Population, the Accommodation existing at the date of the last Poorhouse Return, and the Vacant Accommodation. Also: II. POORHOUSES in Progress.

## I. Poorhouses in Operation.

Poor-houses marked with an asterisk were in Operation before the passing of the Poor Law Amendment Act in 1845.

| No. | Poorhouses. | No. of Parishes. | Population in 1851. | Existing Accommodation. | No. of Inmates 1st July | Vacant Accommodation. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Abbey, Paisley, - - | 1 | 28,549 | 639 | 239 | 400 |
| 2 | Aberdeen, - - - | 1 | 41,465 | 450 | 318 | 132 |
| 3 | Ayr, - - - - * | 1 | 9,115 | 56 | 42 | 14 |
| 4 | Barony, - - - | 1 | 136,283 | 1,319 | 937 | 382 |
| 5 | Canongate, - - - * | 1 | 11,298 | 160 | 118 | 42 |
| 6 | Dalkeith Combination— | 5 | 17,575 | 94 | 67 | 27 |
| | 1 Dalkeith, Pop. 6,521 | | | | | |
| | 2 Newton, 1,780 | | | | | |
| | 3 Newbattle, 2,518 | | | | | |
| | 4 Cockpen, 3,228 | | | | | |
| | 5 Liberton, 3,528 | | | | | |
| 7 | Dunfermline, - - - * | 1 | 21,687 | 159 | 159 | ... |
| 8 | Easter Ross Combination— | 9 | 18,191 | 174 | 37 | 137 |
| | 1 Rosskeen, 3,699 | | | | | |
| | 2 Logie Easter, 965 | | | | | |
| | 3 Nigg, 1,457 | | | | | |
| | 4 Fearn, 2,122 | | | | | |
| | 5 Tarbat, 2,151 | | | | | |
| | 6 Tain, 3,574 | | | | | |
| | 7 Edderton, 890 | | | | | |
| | 8 Kincardine, 1,896 | | | | | |
| | 9 Kilmuir, Easter, 1,437 | | | | | |
| 9 | Edinburgh, - - - * | 1 | 66,734 | 909 | 572 | 337 |
| 10 | Falkirk, - - - | 1 | 16,438 | 200 | 163 | 37 |
| 11 | Glasgow, - - - * | 1 | 148,116 | 1,500 | 983 | 517 |
| 12 | Govan, - - - | 1 | 64,631 | 750 | 347 | 403 |
| 13 | Greenock, - - - | 1 | 37,436 | 290 | 160 | 130 |
| 14 | Inverness, - - - | 1 | 16,496 | | | |
| 15 | Jedburgh Combination— | 4 | 8,433 | 52 | 24 | 28 |
| | 1 Ancrum, 1,554 | | | | | |
| | 2 Crailing, 734 | | | | | |
| | 3 Jedburgh, 5,476 | | | | | |
| | 4 Oxnam, 669 | | | | | |

| No. | Poorhouses. | No. of Parishes. | Population in 1851. | Existing Accommodation. | No. of Inmates 1st July. | Vacant Accommodation. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 16 | Kirkcaldy Combination— | 4 | 16,937 | 150 | 132 | 18 |
| | 1 Abbotshall, Pop. 5,030 | | | | | |
| | 2 Burntisland, 3,158 | | | | | |
| | 3 Kinghorn, 3,030 | | | | | |
| | 4 Kirkcaldy, 5,719 | | | | | |
| 17 | Kirkcudbright Combination— | 22 | 36,615 | 250 | 75 | 175 |
| | 1 Borgue, 1,043 | | | | | |
| | 2 Kirkcudbright, 3,555 | | | | | |
| | 3 Rerrick, 1,725 | | | | | |
| | 4 Tongland, 924 | | | | | |
| | 5 Twynholm, 782 | | | | | |
| | 6 Balmaghie, 1,217 | | | | | |
| | 7 Anwoth, 900 | | | | | |
| | 8 Buittle, 1,042 | | | | | |
| | 9 Balmaclellan, 1,145 | | | | | |
| | 10 Carsphairn, 855 | | | | | |
| | 11 Colvend, 1,398 | | | | | |
| | 12 Crossmichael, 1,362 | | | | | |
| | 13 Dalry 1,238 | | | | | |
| | 14 Girthon, 1,787 | | | | | |
| | 15 Kelton, 3,186 | | | | | |
| | 16 Kirkbean, 982 | | | | | |
| | 17 Kirkmabreck, 2,266 | | | | | |
| | 18 Newabbey, 1,098 | | | | | |
| | 19 Parton, 731 | | | | | |
| | 20 Troqueer, 4,925 | | | | | |
| | 21 Kells, 1,091 | | | | | |
| | 22 Urr, 3,363 | | | | | |
| 18 | Kirkpat-Fleming Combination— | 6 | 9,242 | 119 | 15 | 104 |
| | 1 Dornock, 936 | | | | | |
| | 2 Gretna, 1,830 | | | | | |
| | 3 Hoddam, 1,797 | | | | | |
| | 4 Kirkpat.-Fleming, 1,829 | | | | | |
| | 5 Half-Morton, 687 | | | | | |
| | 6 Middlebie, 2,163 | | | | | |
| 19 | Lanark, - - - * | 1 | 8 243 | 58 | 37 | 21 |
| 20 | South Leith, - - - | 1 | 24,419 | 280 | 233 | 47 |
| 21 | Old Machar, - - - * | 1 | 31,757 | 40 | 35 | 5 |
| 22 | Maybole Combination— | 3 | 13,119 | 41 | 33 | 8 |
| | 1 Maybole, 7,615 | | | | | |
| | 2 Kirkmichael, 3,262 | | | | | |
| | 3 Kirkoswald, 2,242 | | | | | |
| 23 | New Monkland, - - | 1 | 23.201 | 300 | 148 | 152 |
| 24 | Paisley, - - - | 1 | 31,752 | 552 | 257 | 295 |
| 25 | Rhins of Galloway Combination— | 10 | 25,436 | 362 | 65 | 297 |
| | 1 Ballantrae, 1,801 | | | | | |
| | 2 Inch, 3,122 | | | | | |
| | 3 Kirkcolm, 2,018 | | | | | |
| | 4 Kirkmaiden, 2,681 | | | | | |
| | 5 Leswalt, 3,021 | | | | | |
| | 6 New Luce, 791 | | | | | |
| | 7 Old Luce, 2,841 | | | | | |
| | 8 Portpatrick, 1,963 | | | | | |
| | 9 Stoneykirk, 3,321 | | | | | |
| | 10 Stranraer, 3,877 | | | | | |
| 26 | St Cuthberts, - - - * | 1 | 82,479 | 600 | 518 | 82 |
| | Total, - - | 81 | 945 647 | 9,504 | 5,714 | 3,790 |

## II. Poorhouses in Progress.

| No. | Poorhouses. | No. of Parishes. | Population. | Proposed Accommodation. | Progress. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Black Isle Combination, to consist of—<br>1 Avoch, Pop. 2,029<br>2 Cromarty, 2,727<br>3 Killearnan, 1,794<br>4 Knockbain, 3,005<br>5 Resolis, 1,551<br>6 Rosemarkie, 1,776 | 6 | 12,882 | | Resolution to combine to build approved. |
| 2 | Dumfries, - - - | 1 | 12,298 | 150 | Plans approved. |
| 3 | Dundee, - - - | 1 | 62,545 | | Plans approved. |
| 4 | Douglas Combination, to consist of—<br>1 Douglas, 2,611<br>2 Mid Calder, 1,474<br>3 West Calder, 2,120<br>4 Carnwath, 3,551<br>5 Biggar, 2,049<br>6 Kirknewton, 1,630<br>7 Liberton, 800<br>8 Culter, 472<br>9 Wandell and Lamington, 369<br>10 Wiston & Roberton, 839 | 10 | 15,915 | | Resolution to combine to build approved. |
| 5 | Elgin, - - | 1 | 7,277 | | Resolution to build approved. |
| 6 | Inveresk, - - - | 1 | 8,653 | | Plans approved. |
| 7 | Kelso Combination, to consist of—<br>1 Kelso, 5,634<br>2 Eckford, 1,073<br>3 Smailholm, 617<br>4 Linton, 630<br>5 Hownam, 252<br>6 Earlston, 1,819<br>7 Gordon, 983<br>8 Nenthorn, 441<br>9 Yetholm, 1,352<br>10 Sprouston, 1,424<br>11 Roxburgh, 1,141<br>12 Morebattle, 997<br>13 Ednam, 658<br>14 Eccles, 1,892<br>15 Stitchell, 426 | 15 | 19,339 | 70 | Plans approved. |
| 8 | Latheron, - - - | 1 | 8,224 | 103 | Plans approved. |
| 9 | Linlithgow Combination, to consist of—<br>1 Linlithgow, 6,115<br>2 Bo'ness, 5,192<br>3 Carriden, 1,724<br>4 Abercorn, 977<br>5 Kirkliston, 2,029<br>6 Whitburn, 3,792<br>7 Bathgate, 4,533<br>8 Muiravonside, 2,647 | 8 | 27,009 | 262 | Plans approved. |

| No. | Poorhouses. | No. of Parishes. | Population. | Proposed Accommodation. | Progress. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10 | Upper Nithsdale Combination, to consist of— | 8 | 15,676 | 126 | Plans approved. |
| | 1 Closeburn, 1,732 | | | | |
| | 2 Durrisdeer, 1,795 | | | | |
| | 3 Glencairn, 1,980 | | | | |
| | 4 Keir, 960 | | | | |
| | 5 Kirkconnell, 1,245 | | | | |
| | 6 Morton, 2,482 | | | | |
| | 7 Penpont, 1,411 | | | | |
| | 8 Sanquhar, 4,071 | | | | |
| 11 | Skye Combination, to consist of— | 4 | 13,078 | 75 | Plans approved. |
| | 1 Portree, 3,557 | | | | |
| | 2 Kilmuir, 3,177 | | | | |
| | 3 Snizort, 3,101 | | | | |
| | 4 Strath, 3,243 | | | | |
| 12 | Stirling, - - - - | 1 | 10,180 | 200 | Plans approved. |
| 13 | Thurso Combination, to consist of— | 8 | 19,707 | 150 | Plans approved. |
| | 1 Canisbay, 2,437 | | | | |
| | 1 Dunnet, 1,868 | | | | |
| | 3 Bower, 1,658 | | | | |
| | 4 Halkirk, 2,918 | | | | |
| | 5 Olrick, 1,873 | | | | |
| | 6 Reay, 2,506 | | | | |
| | 7 Thurso, 5,096 | | | | |
| | 8 Watten, 1,351 | | | | |
| 14 | Weem Combination, to consist of— | 5 | 10,433 | ... | Resolution to combine to build approved. |
| | 1 Weem, 740 | | | | |
| | 2 Dull, 3,342 | | | | |
| | 3 Fortingall, 2,486 | | | | |
| | 4 Killin, 1,608 | | | | |
| | 5 Kenmore, 2,257 | | | | |
| | Total, - - | 70 | 243 216 | ... | |

## SUMMARY OF POORHOUSES IN OPERATION AND IN PROGRESS.

| | | No. of Poorhouses. | No. of Parishes. | Population. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| I. | Poorhouses in Operation, . | 26 | 81 | 945,647 |
| II. | Poorhouses in Progress, . | 14 | 70 | 243 216 |
| | | 40 | 151 | 1,188,863 |

EDINBURGH:
PRINTED BY MURRAY AND GIBB,
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

EIGHTH

# ANNUAL REPORT

OF

# THE COMMISSIONERS

FOR

# ADMINISTERING THE LAWS FOR RELIEF OF THE POOR IN IRELAND;

WITH

## APPENDICES.

*Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.*

DUBLIN:
PRINTED BY ALEX. THOM & SONS, 87, ABBEY-STREET,
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1855.

[1945]

# TABLE OF CONTENTS.


Page

REPORT, . . . . . 7

Number and classes of persons relieved:—

Summary of weekly returns of Inmates of Union Workhouses in Ireland, from the week ended 29th April, 1854, to the week ended 21st April, 1855, both inclusive; distinguishing the several classes, the number of sick and deaths in each week, and the weekly rate of mortality per 1,000; also the average weekly cost of maintenance per head, . . . . 8

Summary of weekly returns of destitute persons relieved out of the Workhouses in Ireland, from the week ended 29th April, 1854, to the week ended 21st April, 1855, both inclusive; distinguishing those relieved under section 1 of 10 Vic. c. 31, from those not relievable under that section; and distinguishing relief in money from that in kind, . . . 9

Decrease in the numbers relieved in the Workhouse, . . 10

Temporary increase in the numbers receiving out-door relief, . 10

Orders allowing out-door relief to able-bodied persons for a short period in the Dublin Unions, . . . . . 10

Money rate of wages to labourers and mechanics:—

Reports from Poor Law Inspectors thereon, . . 11–15

Increased rate of wages and more continuous employment of agricultural labourers, . . . . . 15

Return of young persons who have left the Workhouse and not returned to it, . . . . . 16

Improved condition of the peasantry, . . . . 16, 17

Desire of Boards of Guardians to close some of the Workhouses, . 17

Objections to reducing the number of Unions, . . . 17

Effects of great distance from Workhouse on applications for relief, . 18

Formation of School Districts, . . . . . 18

Reduced number of deaths from want since formation of Dispensary Districts, . . . . . 19

Insufficient provision for cases requiring hospital treatment, . . 19

Medical aid given largely in the Workhouses, . . . 20

Table showing the proportions of the classes of persons relieved in the Workhouses. Increased per centage of the sick, . . . 20

Deaths in Workhouses—Classification of causes of death during period of a year, . . . . . 21

Workhouse Accommodation:—

Reduced number of Auxiliary Buildings, . . . . 21

Lunatics and Idiots in Workhouses, . . . . . 22

Emigration:—

Number of persons assisted to emigrate, and amount expended by Boards of Guardians, . . . . . 22

Sums remitted by friends of Workhouse inmates, to enable them to emigrate, . . . . . 22

Page

Expenditure of Poor Rate:—
Comparative table of collection of Poor Rate, expenditure and pauperism, in the years ended 29th September, 1853 and 1854, 22
Increased weekly cost of in-maintenance, owing to increased price of provisions, . . . . . 23
Amount expended under Medical Charities Act, Rate in Aid, and Annuities, . . . . . 23

Rate in Aid, all collected and appropriated, . . . . . 23

Reduction in the Annual Estimate, . . . . . 23

Alteration of Electoral Division boundaries, . . . . 24

## APPENDIX.

APPENDIX A.—Orders and Circulars of Instructions issued by the Commissioners, Reports, &c.

*Statement (in pursuance of sec. 21 of 10 & 11 Vic. cap. 90.) of Orders and Directions issued by the Commissioners in respect to Out-door Relief (in continuation of Statement in Appendix to Seventh Annual Report),* . . . . . 25

No. I.—Order to Board of Guardians of South Dublin Union, authorizing Out-door Relief to other classes than those specified in sec. 1 of 10 Vic. cap. 31 :—similar order issued to Board of Guardians of North Dublin Union, . . . . . 25

No. II.—Order combining Unions of Ballina, Belmullet, and Killala into a School District for the maintenance and education of children not above the age of fifteen years, being inmates of the Workhouses of such Unions respectively, (in pursuance of sec. 2 of 11 & 12 Vic. cap. 25), . . . . . 26
Statement of Unions to which similar orders were issued, . 28

No. III.—Form of Order Declaring the Daily Rate of Payment to be made by the Guardians of the Unions of Belmullet and Killala to the Guardians of Ballina Union, for Maintenance and Education of Children of those Unions in the Ballina Workhouse, 28

No. IV.—Circulars :—
1.—Rateability of Union Workhouses under Schedule A and B of the Income Tax Act:—Circular to Boards of Guardians thereon, . . . . 3rd May, 1854, 29
2.—Transmission of Copies of Rates to the Commissioners of Inland Revenue, Dublin:—Circular to Boards of Guardians thereon, 30th June, 1854, 30
3.—Revision of Valuation:—Desirability that Rates should be made immediately after the Annual Revision of the Valuation :—Circular to Boards of Guardians thereon, 22nd August, 1854, 31
4.—Revision of Valuation:—Transmission of Lists of tenements requiring revision, to the Commissioners of Valuation :—Circular to Boards of Guardians thereon, 12th September, 1854, 32
5.—Quarterly Report on Workhouse Schools:—Circular to Poor Law Inspectors, . . . 23rd April, 1854, 34

No. V.—Letters from the Commissioners to the Under-Secretary of His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant, on the subject of certain statements regarding the Discipline and Management of Workhouse Schools which are contained in a Report made by Mr. Kavanagh to the Commissioners of National Education, and printed in the Appendix to their Report for 1853, . 36
Letter dated 18th December, 1854, . . . . 36
Letter dated 10th April, 1855, . . . . 47
Appendix to Letter of 10th April, 1855, . . . . 73

Page

App. A.—Circulars—*continued.*

No. VI.—Correspondence relative to the consolidation of Unions:—
1.—Letter from Lord Clanricarde to the Poor Law Commissioners, dated 23rd January, 1855, 116
2.—Letter from the Poor Law Commissioners to Lord Clanricarde, dated 7th February, 1855, in reply to the foregoing, . 118

No. VII.—Correspondence with Ordnance Department, relative to the proposed use of Workhouse buildings for Militia purposes:—
1.—Letter from Ordnance Department to the Poor Law Commissioners, . . . dated 23rd February, 1855, 120
2.—Further Letter from Ordnance Department to the Poor Law Commissioners, . . dated 23rd February, 1855, 120
3.—Letter from the Poor Law Commissioners to the Ordnance Department, . . dated 24th February, 1855, 121

No. VIII.—Report on Building operations, and erection of Workhouses in new Unions, by George Wilkinson, Esq., Architect, 20th April, 1855, 122

No. IX.—Correspondence with the Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners as to the average rate of wages of agricultural labourers and mechanics in Ireland, . . . . 125
1.—Letter from the Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners to the Poor Law Commissioners, dated 23rd March, 1855, 125
2.—Letter from the Poor Law Commissioners to the Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners, dated 28th April, 1855, 125
3.—Enclosure to foregoing—Abstract of replies received from Inspectors to Circular relative to the existing average rates of wages paid to agricultural labourers, and the principal classes of mechanics in their respective Districts, . . . . 126

## APPENDIX B.—Tables.

No. I.—Return (in pursuance of 29th Section of 10 Vic., c. 31) of the Expenditure on the Relief of the Poor in each Union in Ireland, for the year ended 29th September, 1854, and of the total numbers relieved in and out of the Workhouse in each Union during the same period, . . . . . 133

No. II.—Summary of Audited Union Accounts for the half-year ended 25th March, 1854, . . . . . 139

No. III.—Summary of Audited Union Accounts for the half-year ended 29th September, 1854, . . . . . 142

No. IV.—Summaries of Tables Nos. II. and III., showing the total Receipts, Expenditure, and Balances, for the half-years ended 25th March and 29th September, 1854, respectively, . . 145

No. V.—Table showing the particulars included under the head of Establishment charges in the Summary (Table No. II.) of the Audited Accounts of Unions, for the half-year ended 25th March, 1854, . . . . . 146

No. VI.—Table showing the particulars included under the head of Establishment Charges in the Summary (Table No. III.) of the Audited Accounts of Unions, for the half-year ended 29th September, 1854, . . . . . 152

No. VII.—Table showing the Expenditure for Provisions, Necessaries, and Clothing of Workhouse Inmates, during the half-year ended 25th March, 1854 (included in Table No. II.); also, the number relieved in the half-year, and the average weekly cost per head, . . . . . 158

No. VIII.—Table showing the Expenditure for Provisions, Necessaries, and Clothing of Workhouse Inmates, during the half-year ended 29th September, 1854 (included in Table No. III.); also, the number relieved in the half-year, and the average weekly cost per head, . . . . . 164

APP. B.—TABLES—*continued.*

Page

No. IX.—Classification of Persons relieved in the Union Workhouses in Ireland, during the year ended 29th September, 1854, . 170

No. X —Classification of Persons relieved out of the Workhouses in Unions in Ireland, during the year ended 29th September, 1854, . . . . . 171

No. XI.—Statement (in pursuance of sec. 20 of 12 & 13 Vic., c. 104) relative to the Audit of Union Accounts:—in continuation of Statement in Seventh Annual Report, 1854, Appendix B., No. XI.), . . . . . 172

1.—Date up to which the Accounts of Unions have been audited, . . . . . 172

2.—Sums disallowed or found due on Audit of the Accounts of Unions in Ireland, up to 29th September, 1854, and whether recovered or in course of recovery from the parties debited, . 172

No. XII.—Summary of Weekly Returns of Inmates in Union Workhouses in Ireland, arranged in Provinces, from 29th April, 1854, to the 21st April, 1855, both inclusive; distinguishing the several classes, the number of sick and deaths in each week, and the weekly rate of mortality per 1,000; also, the average weekly cost of maintenance per head, . . 176

No. XIII.—Emigration:—Abstract of Returns from Clerks of Unions of the number of Emigrants sent out, or assisted to Emigrate, by Boards of Guardians in Ireland, in pursuance of the provisions of the Irish Poor Relief Acts; from 1st April, 1854, to the end of March, 1855, . . . . . 189

No. XIV.—Summary of Returns of the number of Cases of Ophthalmia, or other Inflammatory Diseases of the Eye, which were treated in Workhouses in Ireland during the years 1853 and 1854, . . . . . 193

1.—Table showing the number of Cases which occurred during each month of the years 1853 and 1854, . . . 193

2.—Table showing the number of Adults or Children affected by Disease of the Eye; the number of Cases arising in the Workhouse; the number labouring under the Disease when admitted; the average duration of the Disease, and the result of the treatment adopted by the Medical Officers, . . 194

# EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

# COMMISSIONERS

FOR

# ADMINISTERING THE LAWS FOR RELIEF OF THE POOR IN IRELAND.

---

TO HIS EXCELLENCY GEORGE WILLIAM FREDERICK EARL OF CARLISLE, K.G.,

*Lord Lieutenant-General and General Governor of Ireland.*

*Poor Law Commission, Dublin,*
*1st May*, 1855.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,

1. WE, the Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in Ireland, submit to your Excellency this our Eighth Annual Report.

2. We present, in the first instance, the usual series of weekly summaries, showing the character and extent of the in-door and out-door relief in Ireland since the date of our last Report, from the week ended 29th April, 1854 to the week ended 21st April, 1855, both inclusive.

SUMMARY of Weekly Returns of Inmates in Union Workhouses in Ireland, from the week ended 29th April, 1854, to the week ended 21st April, 1855, both inclusive; distinguishing the several Classes, the number of Sick and Deaths in each Week, and the Weekly Rate of Mortality per 1,000; also the Average Weekly Cost of Maintenance per Head.

| Week ended Saturday. | Able-bodied. | | | Healthy Children under 15 years of age. | Sick in Workhouse Hospitals. | | | All other Classes. | | | Total No. in Workhouse. | Average Weekly Cost of Maintenance per Head (exclusive of clothing). | | Deaths. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | | Fever Patients. | Other Cases. | Total. | Males aged 15 and upwards. | Females aged 15 and upwards. | Total | | s. | d. | No. in the Week. | Weekly Rate of Mortality per 1,000. |
| 1854. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April 29, | 7,585 | 21,364 | 28,949 | 41,643 | 2,608 | 21,026 | 23,634 | 3,306 | 5,752 | 9,058 | 103,284 | 1 | 8¼ | 385 | 3·7 |
| May 6, | 7,490 | 21,110 | 28,600 | 41,349 | 2,504 | 20,874 | 23,378 | 3,364 | 5,739 | 9,103 | 102,430 | 1 | 8¼ | 414 | 4·0 |
| 13, | 7,455 | 20,698 | 28,163 | 41,105 | 2,491 | 20,746 | 23,237 | 3,435 | 5,766 | 9,201 | 101,706 | 1 | 8¼ | 376 | 3·7 |
| 20, | 7,311 | 20,269 | 27,580 | 40,881 | 2,496 | 20,370 | 22,866 | 3,381 | 5,866 | 9,247 | 100,574 | 1 | 8¼ | 309 | 3·1 |
| 27, | 7,246 | 20,376 | 27,622 | 40,865 | 2,491 | 19,975 | 22,466 | 3,424 | 5,791 | 9,215 | 100,168 | 1 | 8¼ | 356 | 3·6 |
| June 3, | 7,296 | 20,147 | 27,443 | 40,659 | 2,445 | 19,887 | 22,332 | 3,443 | 5,827 | 9,270 | 99,704 | 1 | 8¼ | 341 | 3·4 |
| 10, | 7,184 | 19,492 | 26,676 | 40,597 | 2,430 | 19,425 | 21,855 | 3,528 | 5,801 | 9,329 | 98,457 | 1 | 8¼ | 308 | 3·1 |
| 17, | 7,156 | 19,441 | 26,597 | 40,501 | 2,424 | 19,251 | 21,675 | 3,570 | 5,840 | 9,410 | 98,183 | 1 | 8¼ | 299 | 3·0 |
| 24, | 7,175 | 19,137 | 26,312 | 40,353 | 2,305 | 19,040 | 21,345 | 3,470 | 5,825 | 9,295 | 97,305 | 1 | 8¼ | 297 | 3·1 |
| July 1, | 7,008 | 18,644 | 25,652 | 40,149 | 2,283 | 18,924 | 21,207 | 3,416 | 5,858 | 9,274 | 96,282 | 1 | 8¼ | 259 | 2·7 |
| 8, | 6,914 | 18,322 | 25,236 | 39,774 | 2,199 | 18,706 | 20,905 | 3,461 | 5,844 | 9,305 | 95,220 | 1 | 8¼ | 228 | 2·4 |
| 15, | 6,629 | 17,625 | 24,254 | 39,007 | 2,296 | 18,405 | 20,701 | 3,351 | 5,809 | 9,160 | 93,122 | 1 | 8¼ | 270 | 2·9 |
| 22, | 6,335 | 16,890 | 23,225 | 38,383 | 2,371 | 18,147 | 20,518 | 3,302 | 5,662 | 8,964 | 91,090 | 1 | 8¼ | 275 | 3·0 |
| 29, | 5,991 | 15,890 | 21,881 | 37,102 | 2,479 | 17,538 | 20,017 | 3,251 | 5,591 | 8,842 | 87,842 | 1 | 8¼ | 241 | 2·7 |
| Aug. 5, | 5,490 | 14,595 | 20,085 | 35,788 | 2,234 | 17,163 | 19,397 | 3,115 | 5,498 | 8,613 | 83,883 | 1 | 8¼ | 251 | 3·0 |
| 12, | 4,963 | 13,244 | 18,207 | 34,129 | 2,183 | 16,668 | 18,851 | 2,988 | 5,279 | 8,267 | 79,454 | 1 | 8¼ | 228 | 2·9 |
| 19, | 4,646 | 11,869 | 16,515 | 32,675 | 1,948 | 16,130 | 18,078 | 2,879 | 4,959 | 7,838 | 75,106 | 1 | 8¼ | 217 | 2·9 |
| 26, | 4,269 | 10,984 | 15,253 | 31,753 | 1,854 | 15,537 | 17,391 | 2,816 | 4,888 | 7,704 | 72,101 | 1 | 8¼ | 215 | 3·0 |
| Sept. 2, | 3,884 | 9,985 | 13,869 | 30,746 | 1,742 | 15,180 | 16,922 | 2,703 | 4,837 | 7,540 | 69,077 | 1 | 8¼ | 204 | 3·0 |
| 9, | 3,746 | 9,209 | 12,955 | 30,090 | 1,626 | 15,105 | 16,731 | 2,625 | 4,738 | 7,363 | 67,139 | 1 | 8¼ | 229 | 3·4 |
| 16, | 3,687 | 9,050 | 12,737 | 29,719 | 1,526 | 15,073 | 16,599 | 2,659 | 4,760 | 7,419 | 66,474 | 1 | 8¼ | 185 | 2·8 |
| 23, | 3,717 | 9,288 | 13,005 | 29,692 | 1,478 | 15,141 | 16,619 | 2,656 | 4,725 | 7,381 | 66,697 | 1 | 8¼ | 185 | 2·8 |
| 30, | 3,741 | 9,353 | 13,094 | 29,475 | 1,466 | 15,071 | 16,537 | 2,626 | 4,774 | 7,400 | 66,506 | 1 | 8¼ | 195 | 2·9 |
| Oct. 7, | 3,829 | 9,657 | 13,486 | 29,213 | 1,567 | 15,162 | 16,729 | 2,608 | 4,721 | 7,329 | 66,757 | 1 | 8¼ | 206 | 3·1 |
| 14, | 3,793 | 9,527 | 13,320 | 29,343 | 1,607 | 15,645 | 17,252 | 2,566 | 4,709 | 7,275 | 67,190 | 1 | 8¼ | 209 | 3·1 |
| 21, | 3,918 | 9,918 | 13,836 | 29,497 | 1,656 | 15,748 | 17,404 | 2,666 | 4,720 | 7,386 | 68,123 | 1 | 8¼ | 206 | 3·0 |
| 28, | 4,092 | 10,321 | 14,413 | 29,799 | 1,626 | 15,899 | 17,525 | 2,720 | 4,722 | 7,442 | 69,179 | 1 | 8¼ | 216 | 3·1 |
| Nov. 4, | 4,245 | 10,862 | 15,107 | 30,026 | 1,575 | 15,887 | 17,462 | 2,723 | 4,842 | 7,565 | 70,160 | 1 | 9 | 172 | 2·5 |
| 11, | 4,408 | 11,335 | 15,743 | 30,314 | 1,629 | 16,124 | 17,753 | 2,797 | 4,884 | 7,681 | 71,491 | 1 | 9 | 189 | 2·6 |
| 18, | 4,670 | 12,005 | 16,675 | 30,845 | 1,750 | 16,315 | 18,065 | 2,813 | 4,973 | 7,786 | 73,371 | 1 | 9 | 202 | 2·8 |
| 25, | 4,904 | 12,824 | 17,728 | 31,572 | 1,697 | 16,800 | 18,497 | 2,878 | 5,068 | 7,946 | 75,743 | 1 | 9¼ | 260 | 3·4 |
| Dec. 2, | 5,195 | 13,794 | 18,989 | 32,415 | 1,777 | 17,132 | 18,909 | 2,974 | 5,087 | 8,061 | 78,374 | 1 | 9¼ | 299 | 3·8 |
| 9, | 5,497 | 14,686 | 20,183 | 32,930 | 1,823 | 17,376 | 19,199 | 2,970 | 5,114 | 8,084 | 80,396 | 1 | 9¼ | 250 | 3·1 |
| 16, | 5,688 | 14,998 | 20,686 | 33,235 | 1,806 | 17,645 | 19,451 | 3,073 | 5,173 | 8,246 | 81,618 | 1 | 9¼ | 234 | 2·9 |
| 23, | 5,951 | 15,298 | 21,249 | 33,410 | 1,787 | 17,310 | 19,097 | 3,004 | 5,110 | 8,114 | 81,870 | 1 | 9¼ | 266 | 3·2 |
| 30, | 6,156 | 15,818 | 21,974 | 33,772 | 1,900 | 17,876 | 19,776 | 2,999 | 5,128 | 8,127 | 83,649 | 1 | 11¼ | 278 | 3·3 |
| 1855. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 6, | 6,197 | 16,307 | 22,504 | 34,294 | 1,970 | 18,136 | 20,106 | 3,138 | 5,254 | 8,392 | 85,296 | 1 | 10 | 277 | 3·2 |
| 13, | 6,277 | 16,836 | 23,113 | 34,631 | 2,062 | 18,546 | 20,608 | 3,125 | 5,253 | 8,378 | 86,730 | 1 | 10 | 273 | 3·1 |
| 20, | 6,267 | 17,419 | 23,686 | 34,910 | 2,193 | 19,446 | 21,639 | 3,231 | 5,238 | 8,469 | 88,704 | 1 | 10 | 352 | 4·0 |
| 27, | 6,460 | 17,992 | 24,452 | 35,280 | 2,229 | 20,163 | 22,392 | 3,165 | 5,468 | 8,633 | 90,757 | 1 | 10 | 448 | 4·9 |
| Feb. 3, | 6,864 | 18,952 | 25,816 | 35,588 | 2,791 | 20,940 | 23,734 | 3,191 | 5,589 | 8,780 | 93,918 | 1 | 10 | 522 | 5·6 |
| 10, | 7,145 | 19,550 | 26,695 | 36,029 | 3,010 | 21,346 | 24,356 | 3,223 | 5,638 | 8,861 | 95,941 | 1 | 10¼ | 542 | 5·6 |
| 17, | 7,596 | 20,189 | 27,785 | 36,342 | 3,109 | 22,091 | 25,200 | 3,255 | 5,732 | 8,987 | 98,314 | 1 | 10¼ | 513 | 5·2 |
| 24, | 7,735 | 20,811 | 28,546 | 36,900 | 3,040 | 22,050 | 25,090 | 3,250 | 5,841 | 9,091 | 99,627 | 1 | 10 | 539 | 5·4 |
| Mar. 3, | 7,142 | 20,023 | 27,165 | 36,401 | 2,885 | 21,863 | 24,748 | 3,216 | 5,641 | 8,857 | 97,171 | 1 | 10¼ | 463 | 4·8 |
| 10, | 6,686 | 19,342 | 26,028 | 35,916 | 2,721 | 21,670 | 24,391 | 3,068 | 5,528 | 8,596 | 94,931 | 1 | 10 | 373 | 3·9 |
| 17, | 6,486 | 19,008 | 25,494 | 35,662 | 2,682 | 21,603 | 24,285 | 3,054 | 5,554 | 8,608 | 94,049 | 1 | 10 | 403 | 4·3 |
| 24, | 6,256 | 18,485 | 24,741 | 35,233 | 2,672 | 21,821 | 24,493 | 3,061 | 5,499 | 8,560 | 93,027 | 1 | 10 | 390 | 4·2 |
| 31, | 5,812 | 17,326 | 23,138 | 34,401 | 2,475 | 21,693 | 24,168 | 2,967 | 5,433 | 8,400 | 90,107 | 1 | 10 | 388 | 4·3 |
| April 7 | 5,508 | 16,809 | 22,317 | 33,857 | 2,509 | 21,007 | 23,516 | 2,871 | 5,257 | 8,128 | 87,818 | 1 | 10 | 404 | 4·6 |
| 14 | 5,534 | 16,653 | 22,187 | 33,790 | 2,592 | 21,028 | 23,620 | 2,863 | 5,222 | 8,085 | 87,682 | 1 | 10¼ | 371 | 4·2 |
| 21 | 5,319 | 16,032 | 21,351 | 33,357 | 2,521 | 20,530 | 23,051 | 2,963 | 5,274 | 8,237 | 85,996 | 1 | 10¼ | 385 | 4·5 |

SUMMARY of Weekly Returns of Destitute Persons Relieved out of the Workhouses in Ireland, from the week ended 29th April, 1854, to the week ended 21st April, 1855, both inclusive, distinguishing those relieved under Section 1 of 10 Vic., c. 31, from those not relievable under that Section, and distinguishing Relief in Money from that in Kind.

| Week ended Saturday, | Relievable under Section 1. | | Not Relievable under Section 1. | | Total Relieved out of the Workhouse. | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | In Money. | | | In Kind. | | | Total. | | |
| | No. of Cases. | No. of Persons. | No. of Cases. | No. of Persons. | No. of Cases. | No. of Persons. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 1854. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April 29, | 1,014 | 1,483 | – | – | 1,014 | 1,483 | 42 | 2 | 1 | 30 | 13 | 0 | 72 | 15 | 1 |
| May 6, | 988 | 1,437 | – | – | 988 | 1,437 | 39 | 11 | 6 | 34 | 17 | 1 | 74 | 8 | 7 |
| 13, | 975 | 1,444 | – | – | 975 | 1,444 | 40 | 4 | 6 | 34 | 1 | 6 | 74 | 6 | 0 |
| 20, | 985 | 1,458 | – | – | 985 | 1,458 | 40 | 18 | 4 | 33 | 6 | 9 | 74 | 5 | 1 |
| 27, | 969 | 1,449 | – | – | 969 | 1,449 | 38 | 19 | 2 | 34 | 7 | 7 | 73 | 6 | 9 |
| June 3, | 980 | 1,467 | – | – | 980 | 1,467 | 39 | 11 | 10 | 34 | 14 | 8 | 74 | 6 | 6 |
| 10, | 978 | 1,467 | – | – | 978 | 1,467 | 37 | 13 | 11 | 35 | 10 | 7 | 73 | 4 | 6 |
| 17, | 973 | 1,458 | – | – | 973 | 1,458 | 37 | 10 | 9 | 35 | 0 | 2 | 72 | 10 | 11 |
| 24, | 976 | 1,448 | – | – | 976 | 1,448 | 36 | 19 | 8 | 35 | 12 | 3 | 72 | 11 | 11 |
| July 1, | 839 | 1,287 | – | – | 839 | 1,287 | 26 | 1 | 3 | 35 | 18 | 0 | 61 | 19 | 3 |
| 8, | 783 | 1,240 | – | – | 783 | 1,240 | 21 | 4 | 6 | 34 | 7 | 8 | 55 | 12 | 2 |
| 15, | 782 | 1,223 | – | – | 782 | 1,223 | 20 | 7 | 11 | 33 | 3 | 11 | 53 | 11 | 10 |
| 22, | 785 | 1,198 | – | – | 785 | 1,198 | 21 | 9 | 5 | 32 | 14 | 10 | 54 | 4 | 3 |
| 29, | 777 | 1,188 | – | – | 777 | 1,188 | 21 | 4 | 11 | 31 | 11 | 11 | 52 | 16 | 10 |
| Aug. 5, | 779 | 1,194 | – | – | 779 | 1,194 | 21 | 0 | 7 | 32 | 16 | 5 | 53 | 17 | 0 |
| 12, | 773 | 1,175 | – | – | 773 | 1,175 | 20 | 12 | 7 | 32 | 2 | 2 | 52 | 14 | 9 |
| 19, | 762 | 1,149 | – | – | 762 | 1,149 | 20 | 15 | 4 | 30 | 15 | 9 | 51 | 11 | 1 |
| 26, | 674 | 1,027 | – | – | 674 | 1,027 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 30 | 5 | 9 | 47 | 0 | 7 |
| Sept. 2, | 680 | 1,012 | – | – | 680 | 1,012 | 17 | 8 | 0 | 29 | 12 | 5 | 47 | 0 | 5 |
| 9, | 656 | 940 | – | – | 656 | 940 | 16 | 12 | 8 | 27 | 5 | 6 | 43 | 18 | 2 |
| 16, | 650 | 916 | – | – | 650 | 916 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 27 | 5 | 6 | 42 | 14 | 11 |
| 23, | 640 | 922 | – | – | 640 | 922 | 15 | 0 | 10 | 27 | 12 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 5 |
| 30, | 644 | 926 | – | – | 644 | 926 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 26 | 3 | 5 | 41 | 16 | 4 |
| Oct. 7, | 639 | 934 | – | – | 639 | 934 | 15 | 4 | 8 | 27 | 0 | 1 | 42 | 4 | 9 |
| 14, | 632 | 931 | – | – | 632 | 931 | 14 | 6 | 3 | 27 | 6 | 7 | 41 | 12 | 10 |
| 21, | 650 | 965 | – | – | 650 | 965 | 16 | 9 | 11 | 27 | 17 | 6 | 44 | 7 | 5 |
| 28, | 656 | 976 | – | – | 656 | 976 | 16 | 7 | 0 | 28 | 19 | 2 | 45 | 6 | 2 |
| Nov. 4, | 635 | 950 | – | – | 635 | 950 | 15 | 15 | 2 | 28 | 1 | 0 | 43 | 16 | 2 |
| 11, | 649 | 988 | – | – | 649 | 988 | 16 | 0 | 10 | 28 | 13 | 2 | 44 | 14 | 0 |
| 18, | 651 | 985 | – | – | 651 | 985 | 15 | 19 | 1 | 29 | 0 | 4 | 44 | 19 | 5 |
| 25, | 663 | 1,009 | – | – | 663 | 1,009 | 16 | 6 | 4 | 29 | 10 | 0 | 45 | 16 | 4 |
| Dec. 2, | 670 | 1,028 | – | – | 670 | 1,028 | 15 | 17 | 8 | 30 | 2 | 2 | 45 | 19 | 10 |
| 9, | 664 | 1,010 | 1 | 4 | 665 | 1,014 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 30 | 2 | 9 | 46 | 14 | 8 |
| 16, | 681 | 1,050 | – | – | 681 | 1,050 | 16 | 19 | 7 | 31 | 5 | 6 | 48 | 5 | 1 |
| 23, | 693 | 1,078 | – | – | 693 | 1,078 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 34 | 9 | 3 | 51 | 0 | 0 |
| 30, | 721 | 1,134 | – | – | 721 | 1,134 | 18 | 14 | 7 | 35 | 17 | 2 | 54 | 11 | 9 |
| 1855. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 6, | 1,072 | 1,523 | – | – | 1,072 | 1,523 | 54 | 0 | 8 | 36 | 17 | 2 | 90 | 17 | 10 |
| 13, | 1,114 | 1,589 | – | – | 1,114 | 1,589 | 58 | 6 | 5 | 37 | 10 | 8 | 95 | 17 | 1 |
| 20, | 1,154 | 1,694 | – | – | 1,154 | 1,694 | 60 | 7 | 10 | 38 | 13 | 9 | 99 | 1 | 7 |
| 27, | 1,186 | 1,760 | – | – | 1,186 | 1,760 | 59 | 4 | 11 | 42 | 0 | 5 | 101 | 5 | 4 |
| Feb. 3, | 1,194 | 1,813 | – | – | 1,194 | 1,813 | 60 | 6 | 9 | 41 | 17 | 11 | 102 | 4 | 8 |
| 10, | 1,504 | 2,784 | – | – | 1,504 | 2,784 | 63 | 12 | 2 | 53 | 13 | 6 | 117 | 5 | 8 |
| 17, | 2,559 | 5,894 | 18 | 26 | 2,577 | 5,920 | 74 | 12 | 6 | 165 | 14 | 1 | 240 | 6 | 7 |
| 24, | 3,169 | 6,616 | 3,773 | 15,168 | 6,942 | 21,784 | 103 | 4 | 5 | 490 | 11 | 5 | 693 | 15 | 10 |
| Mar. 3, | 2,604 | 5,086 | 5,424 | 21,356 | 8,028 | 26,442 | 86 | 8 | 11 | 637 | 6 | 5 | 723 | 15 | 4 |
| 10, | 1,540 | 2,744 | 1 | 5 | 1,541 | 2,749 | 74 | 6 | 7 | 64 | 4 | 7 | 138 | 11 | 2 |
| 17, | 1,393 | 2,329 | – | – | 1,393 | 2,329 | 68 | 3 | 10 | 54 | 17 | 5 | 123 | 1 | 3 |
| 24, | 1,304 | 2,113 | – | – | 1,304 | 2,113 | 65 | 16 | 5 | 48 | 14 | 2 | 114 | 10 | 7 |
| 31, | 1,188 | 1,858 | – | – | 1,188 | 1,858 | 57 | 10 | 4 | 44 | 13 | 2 | 102 | 3 | 6 |
| April 7, | 1,182 | 1,844 | – | – | 1,182 | 1,844 | 58 | 4 | 2 | 44 | 6 | 0 | 102 | 10 | 2 |
| 14, | 1,154 | 1,789 | – | – | 1,154 | 1,789 | 58 | 11 | 0 | 39 | 9 | 6 | 98 | 0 | 6 |
| 21, | 799 | 1,382 | – | – | 799 | 1,382 | 21 | 13 | 4 | 39 | 13 | 8 | 61 | 7 | 0 |

3. The daily number of persons receiving relief in the Workhouses during the year ended 21st April, 1855, has fluctuated from 103,284 to 66,474. The maximum of the present year, so far as it has gone, occurred in the fourth week of February, 1855, and amounted to 99,627, or 16,406 less than the maximum number of 1854. Since the year 1852, when the season of maximum relief shifted from the month of June to the month of February, there has been no further change in that respect; and it seems to be now probable that, until disturbance arises from extraordinary causes, the month of February will continue to be the season when the greatest number will be found of persons receiving relief in the Irish Workhouses. The season of the minimum continues, as in all former years, to be the latter part of September, or the early part of October.

4. Comparing the present series of weekly summaries with that of the previous year, we find that the decrease in the number of persons receiving relief in the Workhouses fluctuates between 41,528 and 12,713, or between 29 and 16 per cent., at different periods of the year. Considering the vast reduction which has taken place in the several previous successive years, since 1849, and the recent high price of provisions, this further decrease in the extent of pauperism appears considerable.

5. The series of weekly summaries showing the number of persons relieved out of the Workhouse, and the cost of such relief, presents nothing remarkable, excepting the temporary increase which took place in the month of March, 1855, arising chiefly in the North and South Dublin Unions. The long continuance of severe weather having seriously interrupted the industrial operations of that season, much distress was felt among the labouring population in many parts of the country, and applications were made to us by several Boards of Guardians to issue an order, under the 2nd section of 10 Vic., cap. 31, permitting out-door relief, in food, to persons not falling within the 1st section of that Act. In all those cases, however, except two, the condition was wanting on which alone we could legally issue such an order—the condition, namely, of the Workhouse being full. In the North and South Dublin Unions alone the pressure of pauperism exceeded the extent of Workhouse accommodation which could be provided to meet the emergency, and in those two cases we issued orders, under the 2nd section, allowing out-door relief, in food, to be given to persons not embraced in the 1st section; copies of which orders will be found in the Appendix.* These orders are the first of the

* Appendix A, page 25.

kind which have been issued since October, 1849, and were limited to the very short periods of a week in one case, and fifteen days in the other.

6. The decrease in the number of persons receiving relief in the more recent weeks of the present year has exceeded that which took place at the corresponding season of the previous year. There is every reason to hope that this decrease is connected with a material improvement in the condition of the labouring class, arising from a higher rate of wages, and a more continuous state of employment.

7. In reply to inquiries made by us recently on the rate of wages in all parts of Ireland, our Inspector, Mr. Otway, in reference to Agricultural Unions, in Leinster, writes as follows.—

"In fixing the average weekly wages of agricultural "labourers at 6*s.* a-week, I do not take into account the "*extraordinary* and *temporary* increase in the wages for "agricultural labourers which takes place now at seed, and "especially harvest, time; varying, during the pressure, from "1*s.* 6*d.* to 2*s.* and 2*s.* 6*d.* a-day. The opinion I wish to con- "vey by this return is, that well-conducted and able-bodied "agricultural labourers can now not only obtain, but command "*continuous* work during the year for 1*s.* for each day's work.

"This increase in the rate of agricultural labourers' wages, "compared to the amount shown in my Return for 1853, "before alluded to, has been caused by a *decrease* in the "number of agricultural labourers now willing to work for "hire, without any corresponding *decrease*, but an *increase* "in the demand for their labour.

"The decrease in the number of agricultural labourers "for hire has been caused partly by an emigration of some "of that class, and partly by the fact that small farmers and "their immediate dependents, who used to work occasionally "for hire, now find it more profitable, nay, absolutely neces- "sary, to devote *all* their labour to their own farms, and "have, in many instances come into market as hirers instead "of sellers of labour.

"The increase in the demand for agricultural labourers "has been caused by the high prices for all agricultural "produce, which has created not only a larger fund for the "payment of wages, but has induced an increase of the "extent of land under tillage, and greater care in the culti- "vation of the crops."

8. Mr. Crawford, who is in charge of the Dublin Unions and others in the province of Leinster, states:—

"I am able to report a very satisfactory increase in the "rate of wages given to agricultural labourers, the average

"of which now amounts in my district to fully 6*s.* weekly. In "some parts of my district a much higher rate of wages has "to be paid, whilst the lowest rate given is now 5*s.* which I "had formerly to quote as the average amount given.

"There has also been a clear tendency towards an increase "in the wages paid to mechanics, but I do not think so great "a rise has taken place in their instance as in that of the "agricultural labourer—who has now a steady and increas- "ing demand for his labour at a rate of wages formerly, I "may say, unknown in my district.

"I cannot find that there has been any marked alteration "of the rate of wages paid in the city of Dublin, which, there- "fore, remains quoted as in my former Report."

9. Mr. Bourke, whose district lies almost wholly in Connaught, writes as follows:—

"The wages of agricultural labourers have improved since "my last Report, in April, 1854. The minimum rate, which "was then 6*d.* per day, has now risen to 8*d.*, and the average "may be taken at 10*d.*; though in some localities 1*s.* per day "is given. In spring and harvest time these rates augment to "14*d.* or 18*d.* a day, and in the neighbourhood of towns rise "to 2*s.* An improvement has also taken place in the wages "paid to farm servants, who are usually from 16 to 20 years "of age: boys thus employed receive from £4 to £6 a year, "upon an average, and sometimes as much as £8, with food "and lodging; women, from £2 to £4.

"The demand for mechanics varies considerably in this "district; in the counties of Sligo and Roscommon, it is "tolerably active, and the wages noted in the enclosed re- "turn are paid; but in Mayo there appears to be very little "employment for tradesmen, who are represented to me as "suffering considerably from the slackness of trade.

"The improved circumstances of the labouring poor are "apparent from their clothing, and those of the small far- "mers from the increase in their stock and pigs. The egg "trade, moreover, which is considerable in this district, is "very actively carried on, and affords additional evidence of "the improved condition of the peasantry. During the last "twelve months the general health of the poor has been "good, and this district has escaped any serious visitation "of epidemic or contagious disease. The potato has con- "tinued sound to the last, and is abundant for seed."

10. Mr. O'Brien, whose Unions are chiefly in Connaught, but partly in Munster, observes:—

"All the accounts that have reached me concur in repre- "senting the demand this year existing for labour of almost "every kind as unprecedentedly great, and the remuneration

"paid for it has everywhere advanced in a corresponding "degree.

"It is not, of course, to be understood, that the rates of "wages exhibited in the accompanying return represent any "thing more than the amounts paid during the present "season; which has proved one of peculiar pressure, owing "to the unavoidable lateness of the spring operations gen- "erally, together with the great increase in the extent of "cultivation which has been induced by the irresistible at- "traction 'war prices' never fail to present to the farming "classes. But, while the present prosperous state of the "labour market, as illustrated in this return, must be re- "garded mainly as being confined to the exigences of the "season, and does not extend to the condition of those "classes who may be regarded as being in the enjoyment of "permanent employment throughout the year, I am glad to "add, that even amongst the latter a decided and satisfactory "advance of wages has also taken place this year; and though "many persons appear to apprehend that the present pros- "perity, amongst agricultural labourers especially, must sooner "or later, on the cessation of the temporary influences which "have this year contributed to swell the demand for them, "be followed by a period of severe disaster and reaction, I "cannot say that I participate in this feeling of alarm."

11. Mr. Hall, whose Unions are wholly in Munster, states as follows:—

"An increase in the rate of wages, to a greater or less "extent, appears to have taken place during the past year; "but I must, at the same time, remark that the increase in "the price of food has been nearly commensurate with the "increase in the rate of wages.

"From the inquiries I have made I am led to believe that "in general the number of mechanics in the district is suffi- "cient to meet the demand; but several of the Reports "which I have received from rural Unions speak of a scarcity "in the class of male agricultural labourers, and of the diffi- "culty which is now experienced in obtaining good domestic "and farm servants of both sexes, owing to the extent to "which the emigration of these classes has progressed."

12. Mr. Lucas, whose Unions are wholly in Munster, states:—

"I think there is a more general system of money wages "than formerly, and a larger and more continuous demand "for agricultural labour.

"The condition of all classes appears to be improving. "The wages paid to the artizan tradesmen still bear a higher "progressive ratio than those of the common labourers."

13. Mr. Horsley, whose district lies wholly in Munster, writes as follows :—

"It will be observed that the average rates of wages paid "both to agricultural labourers and mechanics in my district "during the present season, slightly exceed those obtainable "at the same period last year.

"Although this circumstance is chiefly attributable to an "unusual demand for labour having been created, in conse- "quence of the severity of the past winter having retarded "the performance of all kinds of out-door work till within "the last three weeks, there is no doubt that during the "whole of the last twelve months an upward tendency in "the price of labour, which has not been confined to any "particular class of the labouring population, has been ex- "perienced, so that the aggregate weekly earnings of each "family have amounted to a larger sum than could have "been earned by each in former years."

14. Mr. William Hamilton, whose district is partly in Leinster and partly in Munster, observes :—

"There has been a good and steady demand for all "classes of mechanics, but the high prices of provisions and "other necessaries have, of course, been severely felt.

"With respect to agricultural labourers, my belief is, that "a good labourer can get constant employment at 1*s.* a day. "At the present time, when there is very much to be done in "a very limited time, much higher wages are paid in many "instances. I have no doubt, however, that the labourers "constantly with their employers at 1*s.* a day, earn in the "long run, besides other advantages, more than those who "have no regular employment, and who merely get a com- "paratively high rate on an emergency. Hence, I think, "6*s.* a week is a fair average, and the tendency is still deci- "dedly towards a higher rate. From this rate I except "labourers employed on railroads, where, so far as this dis- "trict is concerned, they are paid 9*s.* or 10*s.* a week.

"The number of the class of labourers without constant "employment, and who I have adverted to as getting high "wages in times of pressure, is happily diminishing, owing "to the emigration of former years, and demand for recruits "for the army and militia.

"Hence there are as usual some complaints of want of "labourers, but my belief is that constant employers have not "as yet felt this want.

"This last year has been, I need hardly add, one of more "than ordinary trial to the labouring classes."

15. Mr. Robinson's Unions are chiefly in the Eastern part of Ulster, and he writes as follows :—

"From the extent of the district in my charge I expe-
"rience a difficulty in naming a rate of wages that is appli-
"cable to all the counties comprised therein.

"From the information I have obtained I believe that in
"the counties of Antrim, Down, and Armagh, agricultural
"labourers generally receive 1*s.* a day, and in some cases
"1*s.* 2*d.*; but in the counties of Monaghan and Cavan, the
"rate of payment appears to be higher, being from 1*s.* 3*d.*
"to 1*s.* 6*d.* a day."

16. Mr. R. Hamilton, who superintends the Western part of Ulster, observes:—

"The average rate of wages paid to agricultural labourers
"for constant employment appears to vary from 5*s.* to 6*s.*
"a week, and to the principal classes of mechanics, (car-
"penters and masons) from 15*s.* to 18*s.* a week.

"In the neighbourhood of towns, and also during the
"spring and harvest seasons of the year, a higher rate of
"wages is occasionally paid for labour.

"I have been informed by several large employers that
"they have this year increased the rate of wages to their
"labourers, from 5*s.* to 6*s.* a week; but for constant employ-
"ment, I do not think the increase is general.

17. It is thus attested that universally throughout Ireland, a more continuous state of employment of agricultural labour prevails, and that wages of 1*s.* per day are given, where formerly the rate was 4*d.*, 6*d.*, or 8*d.*; while in most parts of the country, a man's wages reach 1*s.* 6*d.*, 2*s.*, or 2*s.* 6*d.* per day, at certain seasons of the year. We believe that to these facts another important element of an improved condition may be added. We allude to the greatly increased demand for the labour of females and young persons of both sexes, which materially assists in rendering the income of an average family more proportioned to their physical wants than it was formerly, notwithstanding the present very high price of the necessaries of life.

18. In the period of six years, from 1849 to 1854, both years inclusive, we have ascertained that considerably more than 200,000 young persons of both sexes have left the Workhouses of Ireland, and have not returned to those Asylums.

The following is the Return obtained from 153 out of 163 Unions in Ireland:—

RETURN of the Number of Young Persons between the Ages of Twelve and Eighteen, who left the Workhouses of 153 Unions in Ireland, during the Years 1849, 1850, 1851, 1852, 1853, and 1854, and have not since returned.

| Years ended the 31st December. | Between the ages of 12 and 15, both inclusive. | | | Between the ages of 15 and 18, the last inclusive. | | | Total. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Males. | Fem. | Total. | Males. | Fem. | Total. | Males. Cols. 2 and 5. | Fem. Cols. 3 and 6. | Total Cols. 4 and 7. |
| Column 1. | 2. | 3. | 4 | 5. | 6. | 7. | 8. | 9. | 10. |
| 1849, | 12,083 | 11,518 | 23,601 | 8,151 | 10,041 | 18,192 | 20,234 | 21,559 | 41,793 |
| 1850, | 11,958 | 11,587 | 23,545 | 7,697 | 9,250 | 16,947 | 19,655 | 20,837 | 40,492 |
| 1851, | 11,251 | 10,835 | 22,086 | 8,250 | 9,928 | 18,178 | 19,501 | 20,763 | 40,264 |
| 1852, | 8,736 | 8,220 | 16,956 | 6,961 | 8,198 | 15,159 | 15,697 | 16,418 | 32,115 |
| 1853, | 7,265 | 6,918 | 14,183 | 5,848 | 6,539 | 12,387 | 13,113 | 13,457 | 26,570 |
| 1854, | 6,205 | 5,477 | 11,682 | 5,386 | 5,951 | 11,337 | 11,591 | 11,428 | 23,019 |
| Total, | 57,498 | 54,555 | 112,053 | 42,293 | 49,907 | 92,200 | 99,791 | 104,462 | 204,253 |

19. Of course, many included in the last of the above series of years may yet return to the Workhouse after a temporary absence; but the great bulk of those who left in the preceding years, may fairly be considered as now independent of relief from the poor rates. Many have joined their friends in the United States, in Great Britain, in the Canadas, or in other British Colonies; but the greater part, in all probability, has been absorbed by the local demand for labour in the districts adjoining the several Workhouses. In rendering back to society so many young persons whose lives have been preserved from the dangers of the famine period, it is hoped that their temporary residence in the Workhouses when young, has tended, not to pauperize them, but to teach them to rely on their own exertions for their future support; and it may be added that this hope is better founded, perhaps, on the industrial training, than on the literary education which these young persons have received while resident in the Workhouse; although few have left it after a considerable period of residence, without moral and mental, as well as physical improvement of the condition in which they entered it.

20. Visible signs of an improved condition of life are found in the appearance of the peasantry in all parts of the country, more especially in their clothing. In the character

of the dwelling-houses such improvement must, of course, be more gradual. As regards food, meal of different kinds is in general use, either in the shape of bread or stirabout; and it is to be feared that too little variety as yet prevails, or is, perhaps, attainable under the present prices. In this respect the Workhouse dietaries are greatly in advance of the ordinary cabin diet, care being taken to obtain as much variety as can be obtained, with the very few combinations which milk, meal, and fresh vegetables afford; for beyond these simple articles of food the pauper dietary in most parts of Ireland, excepting, of course, the hospital diet, cannot be carried without injustice to some of those who pay poor rates, or, at least, maintain themselves without dependence on that fund.

21. The great reduction of the number of poor in the Workhouses, and the consequently increased proportion of the establishment charges to the cost of mere maintenance, has led many Boards of Guardians to entertain the proposal of shutting up some of the Workhouses, and concentrating the inmates in the Workhouses of adjoining Unions.

The present state of the law, which prohibits, except as to fever patients, and blind or deaf and dumb persons, the expense of maintaining a poor person from being charged on any other Union than that in which he is relieved, renders the proposed arrangement impracticable.

We are, however, in the strongest degree opposed to any alteration of the law which should facilitate the closing of Workhouses in any part of the country.

22. The extent of certain of the Unions, as originally formed, was such as to make the Poor Law almost inoperative in some districts, excepting for the collection of poor-rate. That evil has now been remedied almost universally by the formation of thirty two additional unions, leaving an average radius of not more than eight miles to each union in Ireland. This is a very wide area when compared with that of the Poor Law Unions in England. In England a Workhouse might be closed without any risk of suffering to the destitute poor. But in Ireland, where, virtually, all relief is afforded in the Workhouse, the closing of a Workhouse must either result in the substitution of out-door relief, or a great impediment must arise to the facility of obtaining relief, especially on the part of those, a very numerous class in Ireland, who become destitute through sickness. On this ground we are opposed to any proposition which, if carried out, would have the effect of increasing the distance of many persons needing relief from the only asylum in which they can be effectually relieved. In the Appendix will be found some corres-

pondence, in which we have entered more fully into the subject.

23. There is found much reason, in the earlier history of the Irish Poor Law, to believe that many fatal cases occurred through destitution by the way-side, in consequence of distance from the Workhouse, and the impossibility which exists of obtaining lodging in such cases in the rural parts of Ireland.

In the course of the last year, we are happy to state, that only six cases of death, supposed to have arisen from want, have reached us through the Constabulary. None of those casualties appeared on inquiry to have been connected with any failure on the part of the authorities concerned in the administration of relief. The number of these casualties appears to be small, when compared with the population of Ireland; and considering the large number of cases of death, through want, which annually occurred in former years in Ireland, during and since the famine, and before the alterations of the boundaries of Unions, the Commissioners feel encouraged to regard the present Union area as satisfactory, and to persist in their opposition to any enlargement of its limits.

24. At the same time the Commissioners have not been inattentive to the complaints made of the large proportion of the cost of establishment charges, in those Unions in which the number of persons relieved in the Workhouse has become inconsiderable. With the view of lessening the common charges, and at the same time, improving the arrangements for the literary and industrial training of the children, Orders have in some districts been issued, combining two or more Unions into school districts, and providing for the maintenance and education of the children in the central Workhouse of the group. This has been done at present in four instances, viz.:—at Ballina in Mayo, at Monaghan, at Donegal, and at Enniskillen. The precise terms of this arrangement will be seen on reference to the forms of the Orders issued, which are given in the Appendix.*

25. As an instance of the advantage gained by a school district, we may mention the case of Belmullet Union, the Workhouse of which at present contains 101 inmates, and is governed by a staff of officers, comprising clerk, master, matron, schoolmaster, and schoolmistress. By sending the children to Ballina, the number of inmates will be reduced to nearly one-half, and of these all but a very few are in hospital or infirmary. The Guardians are now proposing to reduce the establishment above described to two officers only; one combining the duties of clerk and master, and the other

* Appendix A, p. 26–29.

the duties of matron and paid nurse of the establishment; and to this arrangement the Commissioners, as at present informed, see no objection.

26. One of the causes to which the Commissioners are disposed to attribute the great decrease in the number of deaths, supposed to have arisen from want of the necessaries of life, is the organization of Dispensary districts, of which there are 720 in Ireland. In each of these districts, besides the relieving officers and the wardens, there are a considerable number of Guardians and ratepayers authorized to afford medical relief. In addition therefore to the Poor Law machinery, there are upwards of 10,000 persons scattered through the country to whom knowledge of any case of destitution by the way-side may be at once brought; who is not only responsible for directing immediate medical relief, but who may be expected in every instance of sudden and urgent necessity to cause the attention of the Relieving Officer of the district to be drawn to the case. In the series given in the 20th paragraph of our last report of the number of fatal cases of distress, from 30th September, 1847, to 30th April, 1854, there occurs a sudden transition from the annual number of 120 cases to 35; in the next year there were only 17; and in the present year, as already stated, only 6. It is remarkable that the sudden decrease occurred in the year immediately following the completion of the Dispensary arrangements under the Medical Charities Act.

27. A system of general relief prevails in Ireland which is much more restricted than the system of general relief in England; but on the other hand the expenditure bestowed on medical relief in Ireland, is far greater in proportion to the general relief than in England; and from peculiar causes and in pursuance of a practice of very long standing in Ireland, the class receiving medical aid at the public expense is a far more extended one than the class called destitute poor, either in Ireland or in England.

28. The organization provided for carrying on this system of medical aid in Ireland, we are disposed to consider satisfactory, so far as Dispensaries are concerned; but we think it is much to be regretted that hospital treatment does not exist, except in the vicinity of the few county infirmaries, for fractures and acute disease, other than contagious disease, for the poorest part of the population of Ireland, except on condition of removal to the Workhouse with the whole of their families. We have expressed these views strongly, and illustrated them by every means in our power in our Second Medical Charities Report. We will only add here, that we believe this defect in hospital arrangement applies to a very large pro-

portion of the Irish population; and that therefore, in the present state of the law, a very small proportion only of those urgently requiring hospital treatment can obtain it otherwise than by a temporary residence of themselves and their families as paupers in the Workhouse.

29. In the absence of a sufficient provision by law for hospital treatment, the Workhouses continue to bear their part in the relief of such persons as are in need of it, and are willing to enter the Workhouses as paupers. The proportion of this class of cases to the entire number of the destitute relieved, continues likewise to increase, and the rate of Workhouse mortality is sensibly affected by that increase. In continuation of the statistics in paragraph 7 of the last Annual Report, the following are the results at four successive quarterly intervals of the year which has since elapsed.

| Week ended | Total Number of Inmates. | Per centage of able-bodied Males. | Per centage of able-bodied Females | Per centage of healthy Children. | Per centage of other Classes. | Per centage of No. in Hospital. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1st July, 1854, . | 96,282 | 7·3 | 19·4 | 41·7 | 9·6 | 22·0 |
| 7th October, 1854, . | 66,757 | 5·7 | 14·5 | 43·8 | 11·0 | 25·0 |
| 6th January, 1855, . | 85,296 | 7·3 | 19·1 | 40·2 | 9·8 | 23·6 |
| 7th April, 1855, . | 87,818 | 6·3 | 19·1 | 38·5 | 9·3 | 26·8 |

Thus it appears that the proportion of inmates in hospital, which on the 3rd January, 1852, was 15 per cent., on the 2nd April, 1853, 18·8 per cent., and on the 1st April, 1854, 23 per cent., has now increased to 26·8 per cent. The admissions in the course of a year, may be taken at the present time to exceed 200,000; and it is not therefore unsafe to estimate the number admitted in sickness as exceeding 50,000, in the course of a year, including persons suffering under fever or other dangerous contagious diseases, for which class 13,000 beds are available in connexion with the Workhouses.

30. In continuation of the statistics in paragraph 6 of the last Report, we now present the following Return for the entire year ended 21st April, 1855, showing the various causes of death in the Workhouse for that period.

CLASSIFICATION of Causes of Death in Workhouses, from April 23, 1854, to April 21, 1855.

| Causes of Death. | In the Four Weeks ended | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 24th May. | 17th June | 15th July. | 12th Aug. | 9th Sept. | 7th Oct. | 4th Nov. | 2nd Dec. | 30th Dec. | 27th Jan. | 24th Feb. | 24th Mar. | 21st April | Total. |
| Age, | 102 | 98 | 72 | 35 | 12 | 16 | 27 | 18 | 38 | 27 | 62 | 27 | 30 | 564 |
| Apoplexy, | 8 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 73 |
| Asthma, | 21 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 18 | 12 | 22 | 55 | 15 | 17 | 223 |
| Atrophy,* | 186 | 160 | 108 | 121 | 126 | 78 | 123 | 122 | 163 | 227 | 343 | 321 | 305 | 2,383 |
| Brain Disease, | 27 | 42 | 23 | 12 | 13 | 2 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 20 | 12 | 17 | 210 |
| Cancer, | 28 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 6 | 17 | 11 | 14 | 169 |
| Childbirth, | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | 17 |
| Cholera, | 34 | 16 | 10 | 55 | 111 | 97 | 36 | 32 | 19 | 81 | 26 | 6 | 3 | 526 |
| Consumption, | 209 | 177 | 174 | 149 | 102 | 102 | 93 | 107 | 96 | 133 | 163 | 144 | 180 | 1,829 |
| Convulsions, | 43 | 33 | 30 | 28 | 24 | 11 | 24 | 31 | 28 | 26 | 38 | 33 | 44 | 393 |
| Croup, | 5 | 4 | 3 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | 6 | 5 | 3 | 33 |
| Diarrhœa, | 72 | 75 | 41 | 52 | 42 | 41 | 35 | 48 | 41 | 75 | 112 | 107 | 100 | 841 |
| Dropsy, | 73 | 72 | 70 | 45 | 34 | 49 | 43 | 50 | 50 | 65 | 75 | 57 | 73 | 756 |
| Dysentery, | 123 | 70 | 60 | 61 | 48 | 67 | 68 | 51 | 57 | 71 | 124 | 104 | 81 | 985 |
| Dyspepsia, | 13 | 4 | 10 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 37 |
| Epilepsy, | 9 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 92 |
| Fever, | 144 | 141 | 119 | 92 | 73 | 56 | 72 | 72 | 56 | 90 | 137 | 120 | 127 | 1,299 |
| Gangrene, | 1 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 44 |
| Heart Disease, | 8 | 16 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 15 | 10 | 13 | 31 | 11 | 5 | 153 |
| Inflammation of Kidneys, | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 2 | 16 |
| tion or other Liver, | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 67 |
| diseases of Lungs, | 137 | 126 | 96 | 74 | 61 | 41 | 68 | 117 | 118 | 152 | 385 | 252 | 194 | 1,824 |
| Measles, | 37 | 25 | 8 | 20 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 26 | 28 | 10 | 16 | 25 | 214 |
| Paralysis, | 24 | 16 | 12 | 19 | 30 | 16 | 14 | 23 | 29 | 27 | 29 | 24 | 29 | 292 |
| Pleurisy, | 9 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 42 |
| Rheumatism, | 7 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 17 | 4 | 8 | 75 |
| Scarlatina, | 5 | - | 1 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 14 | 6 | 75 |
| Scrofula, | 44 | 59 | 41 | 38 | 23 | 30 | 30 | 34 | 33 | 47 | 53 | 51 | 41 | 524 |
| Small Pox, | 10 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 16 | 15 | 111 |
| Ulcer, | 9 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 86 |
| Other Diseases, | 68 | 83 | 70 | 116 | 93 | 83 | 94 | 131 | 164 | 171 | 309 | 220 | 175 | 1,777 |
| Total, | 1,481 | 1,301 | 1,048 | 994 | 862 | 769 | 802 | 944 | 1,023 | 1,351 | 2,114 | 1,631 | 1,546 | 15,866 |

In reference to the above return we have only to add that the increased rate of mortality, which in April, 1854, was 3·8 per 1,000 weekly, and is now 4·2, has not been connected, as we believe, with the existence of any epidemic or peculiarly unfavourable sanitary condition of the population at large.

31. A considerable accession of room in the permanent Workhouse buildings, arising from the decrease of pauperism, has enabled the Guardians of Unions, heretofore in possession of Auxiliary Workhouses, to discontinue the occupation of such buildings to a further and material extent since the date of our last report. Of such buildings we find that the entire number still in the hands of the Guardians is forty-three, of which only twenty-five are occupied, and these contain at the present time only 4,881 inmates, the remainder being accommodated in the main buildings or the fever hospitals attached. The total amount of permanent accommodation when the auxiliaries are all given up, may be reckoned at nearly 200,000, that is to say, somewhat

* Including cases described as "general debility."

more in the aggregate than twice the number of inmates accommodated at any one time in the course of the last eleven months.

32. It appears from a return recently made for the use of the Inspectors of Lunatics in Ireland, that on the 31st March, 1855, when the total number of inmates was 90,107, there were 868 idiots, 826 epileptic imbeciles, and 306 lunatics, making a total of these three classes, amounting to 2,000.

33. In the 17th paragraph of our last report we stated that the sum of £12,864 had been expended by the Guardians of Unions in assisting 2,601 inmates of the Workhouse to emigrate; and that the sum of £2,333 had been received in the same period on behalf of Workhouse inmates from their friends for the purpose of enabling them to proceed to England, or Scotland, or America, or Australia. For the year ended 29th September, 1854, the sum expended by the Guardians for the same purpose was £22,651, but this included £10,000 specially applied by us from the rate-in-aid fund, with the sanction of the Lords of the Treasury, to assist in the emigration of more than 1,500 young females from workhouses in the South and West of Ireland to the province of Upper Canada. The number of other inmates assisted to emigrate by the Guardians was 2,294, and the number receiving similar assistance from friends to go to England, Scotland, America, and Australia, was 848, and the amount so received was £2,744.

34. The following is the Annual Statement of the collection of Poor Rates, and Expenditure on the Relief of the Poor for the year ended 29th September, 1854. The details of which, in regard to particular Unions, will be found in the Appendix.*

| Year ended 29th September. | Poor-rate Lodged.† | Expenditure during the Year. | | | | | Number Relieved in the Year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | All other Expenses. | Total.‡ | In-door. | Out-door. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | | |
| 1853, | 1,009,493 | 446,030 | 4,920 | 139,304 | 195,464 | 785,718 | 396,436 | 13,232 |
| 1854, | 925,154 | 463,858 | 3,715 | 127,417 | 165,162 | 760,152 | 310,608 | 9,008 |
| Increase, | — | 17,828 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Decrease, | 84,339 | — | 1,205 | 11,887 | 30,302 | 25,566 | 85,828 | 4,224 |

* Appendix B, Tables I, II, III.

† Including lodgments from rates made prior to change of Union boundaries in 1849, 1850, and 1851.

‡ Including payments made on account of expenses incurred by certain Unions before the alteration of their boundaries, and not previously brought into these accounts.

From this statement it appears that, in comparison with the previous year, the decrease in the collection of Poor Rates has been £84,339; and that there is also an apparent decrease in the expenditure on relief of £25,566. In the former year, however, the total expenditure included a part of the expenses of the previous year, amounting to £36,177; deducting that amount from the expenditure of the year ending 29th September, 1853, as we must do, for the purpose of a fair comparison, there is an increase in the expenditure of the present year of £10,611. This is more than accounted for by the increase in the price of provisions and necessaries; inasmuch as the cost of maintenance for 1853–54 exceeds that for 1852-53 by £17,828, notwithstanding that, in the number of persons relieved throughout the year there is a decrease of no less than 85,828. The extreme range of the weekly cost of maintenance per head throughout the two years was, from 1*s.* 1*d.*, in September, 1852, to 1*s.* 8½*d.*, in September, 1854; which sufficiently accounts for the difference of expenditure, notwithstanding the decrease of numbers.

35. The excess of the amount collected over the amount expended in relief was £165,002. Of that excess the greatest part has been appropriated as follows:—

| | |
|---|---|
| Medical Charities' Expenditure, . . | £89,805* |
| Rate-in-aid, . . . . . | 1,249 |
| Annuities, . . . . . | 71,524 |
| | £162,578 |

The Rate-in-aid will not again appear in any of the Union accounts; the entire sum imposed, viz., £421,990 10*s.* 7*d.*, having been now collected, without any loss or drawback.

We are also enabled to state, that the entire fund has been appropriated, and that there remains, at present, in our Rate-in-aid account at the Bank of Ireland, only £589 16*s.* 3½*d.* unissued, the whole of which, however, is appropriated to particular Unions; and no further assistance, therefore, can be given to Unions or Electoral Divisions from that fund. Of the Government annuities, only £11,063 remain at present outstanding; so that in the course of a short time this item may be expected to disappear from the expenditure of Irish Poor Rates, leaving only the Relief of the Poor, the Medical Charities, and the administration of the Nuisances Removal and Diseases Prevention Acts, to be charged on that fund.

36. In consequence of the greatly improved circumstances

* For particulars see Third Medical Charities Report.

of the Unions, we have found less difficulty than we anticipated in responding to the demand made upon us for the reduction of the annual estimate for the Poor Law Commission in Ireland; and we have reduced the number of Poor Law Inspectors from 16 to 10, and the number of Poor Law Auditors from 6 to 5. The services of the Assistant-Secretary have also been discontinued from the close of the current quarter; and further reductions are likely to be made.

37. In the 31st paragraph of our Fifth Annual Report we stated, in reference to many applications which had then reached us for further alteration of the boundaries of Electoral Divisions, that we intended to adhere to the arrangements carried into effect by us, on the recommendation of the Boundary Commissioners.

We are alive to the inexpediency of altering, from time to time, the area of taxation; and we believe that many of the objections once urged in particular cases to the altered boundaries have been removed by the lapse of a longer interval of time; nevertheless, as we still possess the power of altering Electoral Divisions, we feel it incumbent upon us to examine the cases regarding which complaint continues to be made; not with the view of reconstructing Electoral Divisions on any new principle, but for the purpose of removing, if practicable, just grounds of complaint, and making such further alterations as we have reason to think would have been made by the late Boundary Commissioners, had they continued to act at the present time.

We have the honour to be,

Your Excellency's obedient, faithful servants,

(Signed), A. Power.
E. Horsman.
Thomas A. Larcom.
J. M'Donnell, M.D.
Edward Senior.

# APPENDIX.

## APPENDIX (A.)

### ORDERS AND CIRCULARS OF INSTRUCTIONS ISSUED BY THE COMMISSIONERS, REPORTS, &c.

STATEMENT (IN PURSUANCE OF § 21 OF 10 & 11 VIC., CAP. 90,) OF ORDERS AND DIRECTIONS ISSUED BY THE COMMISSIONERS IN RESPECT TO OUT-DOOR RELIEF.

*In continuation of Statement in Appendix to Seventh Annual Report.*

### No. I.—Order authorizing Out-Door Relief to other Classes than those specified in § 1 of 10 Vic., c. 31 :—issued by the Commissioners, in pursuance of § 2 of that Act.

South Dublin Union.

To the Guardians of the Poor of the South Dublin Union ; to the Clerk and other Officers of the said Union, and to all other persons whom it may concern:

Whereas, it has been shown to our satisfaction, that, by reason of the want of room in the Workhouse or additional Workhouses of the said Union, adequate Relief cannot be afforded therein to destitute poor persons, not being persons permanently disabled, or destitute poor persons disabled by sickness or accident, or destitute poor widows having two or more legitimate children dependent on them, and it is expedient to authorize and empower the Guardians of the said Union to administer Relief out of the Workhouse to such destitute poor persons, for a limited time as hereinafter mentioned.

Now, therefore, We, the Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in Ireland, do hereby authorize and empower the said Guardians to administer Relief out of the Workhouse, in food, to destitute poor persons, not being persons permanently disabled from labour by reason of old age, infirmity, or bodily or mental defect, and not being persons disabled from labour by reason of severe sickness or serious accident, and thereby deprived of the means of earning a subsistence for themselves and their families, whom they are liable by law to maintain, and not being poor widows, having two or more legitimate children dependent on them, for the period from the date of this Order to the Fourth day of March next, inclusive.

Sealed with our Seal, this Seventeenth day of February, in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-five.

(Signed) A. Power,
E. Senior.

An Order in the same terms as the above was issued to the North Dublin Union on the 21st February, for the period of one week.

No. II. Order Combining Unions into a School District, for the Maintenance and Education of Children not above the age of Fifteen years, being Inmates of the Workhouses of such Unions respectively, (in pursuance of § 2 of 11 & 12 Vic., cap. 25).

To the Guardians of the Poor of the Unions of Ballina, Belmullet, and Killala; and to all others whom it may concern:

Whereas, We have ascertained that there is room in the Workhouse of Ballina Union, not only for the maintenance and education of children not above the age of fifteen years at present chargeable or likely to become chargeable to the said Union or to any Electoral Division thereof, but also for the maintenance and education of children not above the age of fifteen years at present chargeable or likely to become chargeable to the Unions of Belmullet and Killala, or to any Electoral Division thereof; and it is expedient therefore to combine the said Unions for the maintenance and education of children not above the age of fifteen years, being inmates of the Workhouses of such Unions respectively.

Now therefore, We, the Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in Ireland, do hereby, in pursuance of the powers vested in us in that behalf, Order and declare that the said several Unions of Ballina, Belmullet, and Killala shall, from and after the Twenty-fifth day of March instant, be combined for the maintenance and education of children not above the age of fifteen years, being inmates of the Workhouses of the said several Unions respectively. And We do hereby authorize the Guardians of the said Unions of Belmullet and Killala respectively, as and when they shall see fit, to send to the Workhouse of the said Union of Ballina all such children not above the age of fifteen years as shall be admitted to the Workhouses of the said Unions of Belmullet and Killala respectively, and to charge the cost of so sending and removing such children, to the Electoral Division or to the Union at large, as the case may be, to which relief afforded to such children would by law be chargeable.

And We do hereby Order and Direct that a Board of Management for the conduct of the said school shall be established, and that such Board of Management shall consist of the Board of Guardians of Ballina Union, of the Chairman, Vice-Chairman, and Deputy Vice-Chairman, together with six other Guardians of Belmullet Union, to be chosen by the Board of Guardians of the said Belmullet Union in manner hereinafter mentioned; and of the Chairman, Vice-Chairman, and Deputy Vice-Chairman, together with six other Guardians of Killala Union, to be chosen by the Board of Guardians of the said Killala Union in like manner.

And We do hereby Order and Direct that the members of the Board of Management so to be chosen by the Guardians of Belmullet and Killala Unions respectively, shall be at liberty to attend the meetings of the Board of Guardians of Ballina Union, and to take part in the proceedings of the said Board so far as the same shall

relate to the management of the said school, and to vote on all questions relating to the management of the school and the appointment of Officers thereof.

And We do hereby Order and Direct, that for each child belonging to the Unions of Belmullet and Killala respectively, a sum certain per diem shall be paid to the Guardians of Ballina Union, to be paid and regulated from time to time in such manner as We shall direct, on account of the maintenance and education of such child in the Workhouse of Ballina Union; and such sum, and all other expenses incurred in reference to such child individually, shall be debited to the Electoral Division or Union, as the case may be, to which such child shall be chargeable.

And We do hereby further Order and Direct that, at the commencement of every quarter, the Board of Management shall cause an estimate to be made of the probable amount of the demand for all charges to be defrayed within the quarter on account of the said school, and of the proportion thereof which will be chargeable to the said Unions of Belmullet and Killala, and shall transmit a copy thereof to the Guardians of the said Unions of Belmullet and Killala, and the Guardians of the said Unions of Belmullet and Killala shall, within seven days from the receipt of such estimate, pay over to the Guardians of Ballina Union the amount therein stated to be chargeable to the said Unions of Belmullet and Killala respectively: and all such payments shall be deemed to be on account of the sums which may be found to be payable to the Guardians of Ballina Union at the close of the half year, according to the daily rate of payment for each child, to be fixed and regulated by us as aforesaid; and the balance due, if any, at the close of the half year by the Guardians of the Belmullet and Killala Unions, shall be payable to the Guardians of Ballina Union within seven days after notice thereof; and the balance in favour of the said Guardians of the Belmullet and Killala Unions, if any, shall be carried forward to meet the proportion payable, as hereinbefore directed, of the next Quarterly Estimate.

And We hereby Order and Direct that the Discharge of any child belonging to either of the Unions of Belmullet or Killala, and maintained in the Workhouse of the Ballina Union, shall take place only after the removal of such child back to the Union to which it shall belong, and from which it was conveyed to the Workhouse of Ballina Union.

And We do hereby further Order and Direct that the several Orders under our Seal which are now in force for regulating the meetings and proceedings of Boards of Guardians, and the appointment and duties of Union Officers; for regulating the management of Workhouses and the duties of Workhouse Officers; and for regulating the keeping and auditing of accounts, shall, so far as the same are applicable thereto, regulate and govern the proceedings of the said Board of Management, and the appointment and duties of the Officers and Assistants of the said School, and the keeping of the accounts thereof, as fully as if the said several regulations were set forth in this Order.

And We do hereby Order and Direct that the Guardians to be chosen by the said Unions of Belmullet and Killala to be members

of the said Board of Management, shall be chosen annually at the first meeting after the Annual Election of Guardians, in the same manner as the Chairman, Vice-Chairman, and Deputy Vice-Chairman of the said Board of Guardians are respectively elected, and the persons so chosen Members of the said Board of Management shall continue to be Members of the said Board until the next Annual or General Election of Guardians shall take place, unless they shall previously die, resign, or become incapable, or be disqualified by ceasing to be Guardians of the Union. And in the event of any vacancy occurring in the said Board of Management by reason of any of the causes aforesaid, the Guardians of the Union for which the Guardian so dying, resigning, or becoming incapable or disqualified by ceasing to be a Guardian as aforesaid, was chosen, shall within one month after the occurrence of the vacancy, choose some other Guardian to be a Member of the said Board of Management in place of the Guardian so dying, resigning, or becoming incapable or disqualified as aforesaid.

Sealed with our Seal, this Twentieth day of March, in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-five.

(Signed) A. Power,
Maziere Brady, *C.* E. Senior.

We, the Lords Justices, General Governors of Ireland, do approve this Order.

By Command of the Lords Justices,
Thomas Larcom.

Similar Orders were issued, combining the undermentioned Unions into three Districts, namely :—

The Unions of Monaghan, Clones, and Castleblayney, having Monaghan Union for the centre of the District.
The Unions of Donegal, Ballyshannon, Glenties, and Stranorlar, having Donegal Union for the centre of the District.
The Unions of Enniskillen, Lisnaskea, and Lowtherstown, having Enniskillen Union for the centre of the District.

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## No. III.—Form of Order Declaring the Daily Rate of Payment to be made by the Guardians of the Unions of Belmullet and Killala, to the Guardians of Ballina Union, for Maintenance and Education of Children of those Unions in the Ballina Workhouse.

To the Guardians of the Poor of the Unions of Ballina, Belmullet, and Killala, and to all others whom it may concern :

Whereas, by an Order under our Seal, bearing date the Twentieth day of March, 1855, and addressed to the Guardians of the Poor of the Unions of Ballina, Belmullet, and Killala, We, the Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in Ireland, have declared the said Unions to be combined for the maintenance and education of children not above the age of fifteen years, being inmates of the Workhouses of the said Unions respectively, and We have authorized the Guardians of the said Unions of Belmullet and Killala respectively, as and when they shall see fit, to

send to the Workhouse of the said Union of Ballina, all such children, not above the age of fifteen years, as shall be admitted to the Workhouses of the said Unions of Belmullet and Killala respectively, and to charge the cost of so sending and removing such children to the Electoral Division, or to the Union at large, as the case may be, to which relief afforded to such children would by law be chargeable:

And Whereas We have among other things further Ordered and Directed, that for each child belonging to the Unions of Belmullet and Killala respectively, a sum certain per diem shall be paid to the Guardians of Ballina Union, to be paid and regulated, from time to to time, in such manner as we shall direct, on account of the maintenance and education of such child in the Workhouse of Ballina Union; and that such sum, and all other expenses incurred in reference to such child individually, shall be debited to the Electoral Division or Union, as the case may be, to which such child shall be chargeable:

And Whereas it seems fit to us to fix the daily rate of payment to be made to the Guardians of Ballina Union for each child belonging to the Unions of Belmullet and Killala respectively, who may be sent to the Workhouse of the Ballina Union as aforesaid:

Now therefore, in exercise of the powers given unto us, We do hereby Order, Direct, and Declare, that the daily rate of payment to be made by the Guardians of the Unions of Belmullet and Killala to the Guardians of the Poor of Ballina Union, for each child belonging to the said Unions of Belmullet and Killala respectively, on account of the maintenance and education of such child in the Workhouse of Ballina Union, shall be the sum of Three Pence and Five-seventh parts of a Penny, subject to any further regulation which may hereafter be made by Us in respect of the same.

And We do hereby further Direct that the difference between the sum so payable in respect of each child and the general average charged for maintenance and clothing in the Workhouse of the Ballina Union, as determined at the close of each half-year, shall be carried to the credit of the several Electoral Divisions of Ballina Union in proportion of their net annual value respectively.

Sealed with our Seal, this day of May, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-five.

(Signed)

I, George William Frederick Earl of Carlisle, Lord Lieutenant General and General Governor of Ireland, do approve this Order.

By His Excellency's Command.

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## No. IV.—CIRCULARS.

### No. 1.—Rateability of Union Workhouses under Schedules A and B of the Income Tax Act.

Poor Law Commission Office, Dublin,
3rd May, 1854.

Sir,

I am directed by the Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the poor in Ireland to forward to you for the information of the Board of Guardians, the annexed Copy of a communica-

tion which they have received from the Special Commissioners of Income Tax, on the subject of the rateability of Union Workhouses, under Schedules A and B of the Income Tax Act.

By Order of the Commissioners,
To the Clerk of each Union. W. Stanley, Secretary.

Copy of Letter referred to in foregoing Circular.

Income Tax Office, D'Olier-street, Dublin,
Sir, 24th April, 1854.

I am directed by the Special Commissioners to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of 15th instant, requesting information as to the operation of the Income Tax Acts, with reference to Union Workhouses.

In reply I have to inform you that Union Workhouses and the Buildings connected therewith are considered to be exempt from Income Tax. It is, however, to be borne in mind that the exemption will not extend to any Head Rents, Annuities, or other payments constituting the incomes of individuals, from which the duty may be deducted on payment. The residences of any of the Officers of the Institutions would also be liable to the duty under Schedule A, provided such officers were in receipt of Incomes from all sources amounting to £100 per annum, or upwards.

I may observe that the duty under Schedule B, applies to the occupation of land only, and cannot in any case be chargeable upon houses.

I have the honour to be Sir, your obedient Servant,
A. Martin.

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## No. 2.—Transmission of Copies of Rates to the Commissioners of Inland Revenue, Dublin.

Poor Law Commission Office, Dublin,
Sir, 30th June, 1854.

With reference to the Commissioners' Circular Letter of the 4th of July last, transmitting Extracts from the Property and Income Tax Act (16 & 17 Vic., c. 34), and pointing out that you were required by that Act to transmit to the Commissioners of Inland Revenue in Dublin, between the 5th of April and the 1st of June in each year, true Copies of the last Rates made for the Relief of the Poor in every Electoral Division of the Union, I am now directed by the Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in Ireland to forward to you a Copy of the 5th Sec. of the Act 17 Vic., c. 24, by which it is enacted that such Copies shall be transmitted at such times only as they shall be required by the Commissioners of Inland Revenue.

By Order of the Commissioners,
To the Clerk of each Union. W. Stanley, Secretary.

Copy of Sec. 5 of the 17th Vic., c. 24, above referred to.

"And Whereas by the said Act of the last Session of Parliament the Clerk of the Board of Guardians of every Poor Law Union in Ireland, and the Collector General of Rates in the City of Dublin, are respectively required, under a certain penalty for any neglect, to transmit to the Commissioners of Inland Revenue yearly, within the period in the said Act mentioned, true Copies of the last Rates made for the Relief of the Poor, and it is found by experience that the yearly transmission of such Copies is for the most part unnecessary: Be it enacted, that Copies of the said Rates shall be transmitted at such times only as they shall be required by the said Commissioners; and the penalty imposed by the said Act for any neglect to transmit such Copies shall attach and be incurred only for any neglect to transmit the same in pursuance of any requisition of the said Commissioners."

COPY of CIRCULAR referred to in the foregoing Circular of 30th June, 1854.

Poor Law Commission Office, Dublin,
SIR, 4th July, 1853.

I am directed by the Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in Ireland to transmit herewith, for your information and guidance, copies of the 12th and 19th Sections of the Property and Income Tax Act, which received the Royal assent on the 28th ultimo, by the former of which you will perceive that you are required within one month after the passing of the Act, and between the 5th of April and the 1st of June in each succeeding year, to transmit to the Commissioners of Inland Revenue in Dublin, true copies of the last Rates made for the Relief of the Poor in every Electoral Division of the Union for which you are Clerk.

By Order of the Commissioners,

To the Clerk of each Union. W. STANLEY, Secretary.

COPY of SECTIONS 12 & 19 of the 16 and 17 VIC., c. 34, referred to above.

SEC. XII.—"In order to the assessing of the duties chargeable under the respective Schedules (A) and (B) of this Act in *Ireland*, the Clerk of the Board of Guardians of every Poor Law Union in *Ireland*, or the person acting as such Clerk, shall, within one month after the passing of this Act, and between the Fifth day of *April* and the First day of *June*, in every succeeding year, transmit to the Commissioners of Inland Revenue, at their Head Office in *Dublin*, true copies of the last Rates made by such Guardians for the Relief of the Poor in such Union, and in every Electoral Division thereof; and the Collector-General of Rates in the City of *Dublin*, shall in like manner, and within the same period in each year, transmit to the said Commissioners, true copies of the last Rates made for the Relief of the Destitute Poor in the several Electoral Divisions or parts thereof in which he is by Law authorized to make and declare such Rates; and the Commissioners of Inland Revenue shall pay to the said Clerk and Collector, respectively, the cost and expense of making all such copies, not exceeding the rate of Two Shillings and Sixpence for every One Hundred Ratings; and if any such Clerk, or any person acting as such Clerk or such Collector, shall in any year neglect to transmit such copies in compliance with this enactment, he shall for every such neglect forfeit the sum of Fifty Pounds."

SEC. XIX.—"Every person having in his custody or possession any Survey or Valuation on which the Rates of any Union or Electoral Division shall be assessed or made, or any Rate or Assessment made under the provisions of the Acts for the Relief of the poor in *Ireland*, or any of them, shall, at the request of any Inspector, Surveyor, or other Officer acting in the execution of this Act in *Ireland*, produce and show every such Survey, Valuation, Rate, and Assessment, to such Inspector, Surveyor, or other Officer, and permit him to inspect the same, and to take copies thereof or extracts therefrom, without paying anything for the same; and in case the person having the custody or possession of any such Survey, Valuation, Rate, or Assessment, shall on any such request as aforesaid, refuse to produce the same to such Inspector, Surveyor, or other Officer, or to permit him to inspect the same, or to take copies thereof, or such extracts as he may think fit to take therefrom, such person shall, for every such refusal, forfeit the sum of Fifty Pounds."

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No. 3.—REVISION OF VALUATION :—Desirability that Rates should be made immediately after the Annual Revision of the Valuation.

Poor Law Commission Office, Dublin,
SIR, 22nd August, 1854.

The Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in Ireland have received a communication from the Commis-

sioner of Valuation, in which he draws attention to the advantages which, in consequence of the provisions of the Act 17 Vic., c. 8, sections 4 and 5, will arise in the collection of the Rates, should the Guardians find it practicable to strike the Rates about the time of the Summer Assizes in each year.

By the 5th sec. of the Act above quoted, it is provided that the annual revision of the Valuation shall be made on or before the first day of Summer Assizes to be held for the county next after the receipt of the Lists referred to in the preceding section, and the object of this provision is stated to be that the latest changes and amendments may be included in the Lists, so that the Valuation may be as perfect as possible, and may represent the actual state of the rateable property in each case when handed over to the respective County Treasurers for the levy of County Assessments; the same considerations appear to apply to the Lists to be furnished to Unions for the purpose of making Poor Rates, and it seems therefore desirable that the corrected Lists should be furnished to each Union at the same period, and be brought into immediate operation for the collection of the rate before any extensive alterations have again taken place in the boundaries or occupancy of tenements, or in the valuation of the different descriptions of property enumerated in the 4th section of the Act.

By the adoption of this course, moreover, the Rates will be put in collection at that period of the year which has generally been considered the most advantageous for the collection, the harvest generally following closely after the Summer Assizes.

The Commissioners understand that the revised Lists cannot generally be prepared sooner than the time named in the Act, but the Commissioner of Valuation states that when the exigencies of any Union may require a Rate at an earlier period of the year, he will use every exertion to cause the revision to be completed in time for that particular purpose. As a general rule, however, it seems desirable that the period of making the Rate should as far as practicable be, as suggested by the Commissioner of Valuation, immediately after the revision of the Valuation is completed.

By Order of the Commissioners,

To the Clerk of each Union. W. Stanley, Secretary.

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No. 4.—Revision of Valuation:—Transmission of Lists of Tenements requiring revision to the Commissioner of Valuation.

Poor Law Commission Office, Dublin,

Sir, 12th September, 1854.

The Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in Ireland have received a communication from the Commissioner of Valuation relative to the annual revision of the Valuations which have been completed by him, in which he draws attention to the importance of taking care that every case requiring amendment is included in the Lists which are to be forwarded to him by Clerks of Unions in the month of November in each year, pursuant to the provisions of the 4th section of the 17th Vic., c. 8.

The Commissioner of Valuation states, that much difficulty has been experienced by the Revisors, in consequence of the imperfect

system heretofore pursued in preparing the Lists referred to, which, in some cases, were found to be totally useless, owing to the want of any method or form in their preparation; and also in consequence of the local Rate Book numbers of reference having been quoted, to distinguish the situation of the Tenements, instead of the numbers and letters of reference as stated in the Valuation Books and Maps, thus rendering the Lists useless to the Revisors.

With a view to avoiding this difficulty in future, it is suggested that the enclosed Form be adopted for making out the Lists for the Commissioner of Valuation; and I am to state, that should you have any difficulty in providing yourself with a supply of Forms in sufficient time for the transmission of the Lists in November next, the Commissioner of Valuation will, on application being made to him to that effect, be prepared to supply you with as many Forms as will meet the requirements of the present year.

In connexion with this subject I am to request that you will take an early opportunity of impressing upon the several Rate Collectors, the necessity of great care and diligence in making out the Lists which they are required to make out and deliver to you on the 15th of November in each year, and of pointing out to them the penalties to which they are liable for any neglect or default in making such Lists.

The duties of the Collectors are fully set forth in the 4th section of the 17th Vic., c. 8, (the Valuation Amendment Act,) and a copy of that section is annexed to this Circular.

By Order of the Commissioners,

To the Clerk of each Union. W. Stanley, Secretary.

Copy of the 4th Section of the Act 17th Vic., c. 8, above referred to.

"And for the purpose of providing for the necessary Revision of the Valuation of the rateable Tenements and Hereditaments the Limits whereof shall become altered, and also of rateable Tenements or Hereditaments the annual Value of which is liable to frequent Alteration, such as Fisheries, Railways, Canals, Tolls of Roads, Bridges, Mines, Gas and Water Works, and Buildings, be it enacted, That on the Fifteenth Day of *November* in each Year every Collector of Poor Rates within each Poor Law Union within which the Valuation of the rateable Hereditaments and Tenements has been or shall have been completed and shall be in operation shall make out and deliver to the Clerk of such Union, to be by him laid before the Board of Guardians of such Union, a List of all the Tenements or Hereditaments situate within every Townland in the said Union and within his District the Valuation of which Tenements shall require Revision for any of the reasons aforesaid, or in respect of any Property the annual Value of which is liable to frequent Alteration as aforesaid; and if any such Collector shall fail or neglect to make out such List according to the best of his Ability, and deliver the same to the Clerk of the Union as aforesaid, within the period aforesaid, he shall for every such Neglect or Default be liable to a Penalty not exceeding Five Pounds; and any Ratepayer within any Poor Law Union may within the same Period make out and deliver to the Clerk of the Union, to be by him laid before the Board of Guardians thereof, a List of any Tenements the Valuation of which shall in his Opinion require Revision; and the Clerk of each Poor Law Union shall for Ten Days after receiving any such List leave the same open for public Inspection at the Workhouse of such Union, and permit Extracts to be made therefrom, and shall on or before the Twenty-seventh Day of *November* in each Year make out a full and complete List of all Tenements and Property mentioned in such Lists delivered to him as aforesaid on or before the Fifteenth Day of the same Month, and transmit the List so made out by him to the Commissioner of Valuation, with the opinion of the said Board of Guardians whether such Revision is necessary on account of such Changes or Alterations."

Enclosure referred to

_____ Union.

List of Tenements requiring Revision in Acts 15th and 16th Vic.,

| Townlands, or Towns, Streets, &c. | No. in Rate Book. | TENEMENT | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | No. and Letters of Reference to Map. | Occupier. | Immediate Lessor. | Description of Tenement. |
| | | | | | |

Note.—It is to be observed that no objections can be entertained against aries have been altered, or in cases of Buildings and other Hereditaments, the land of each Townland is finally determined, (unless where a clerical remain unaltered, although it may be necessary to re-applot the Valuation

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## No. 5.—Quarterly Report on Workhouse Schools.

Poor Law Commission Office, Dublin,
23rd April, 1855.

Sir,

I am directed by the Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in Ireland to state that they are desirous of receiving from you, periodically, Special Reports on the state of the several Workhouse Schools in your District; and I am accordingly to request that, in making your future Quarterly Reports on the several Unions in your District, you will, in each case, forward, as a supplement to the ordinary Report, a Special Report on the state of each Workhouse School in the Union.

This Report should be made after a careful examination of the several classes in each School, and of the most recent observations and suggestions left on record by the District National School Inspector.

The object of the Commissioners is to communicate with the

Enclosure to

| Number of Children in each School. | | | Extreme ages of the Children in each School. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Boys. | | Girls. | | Infants. | |
| Boys. | Girls. | Infants. | Age of oldest Boy. | Age of youngest Boy. | Age of oldest Girl. | Age of youngest Girl. | Age of oldest Child. | Age of youngest Child. |
| | | | | | | | | |

in foregoing Circular.

the Electoral Division of_____.

c. 63; and 17th Vic., c. 8.

| VALUATION. | | | | Nature of Revision required, whether alteration in the Name of Occupier or Lessor, or Content or Valuation, and the reason for same. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Area. | Rateable Annual Valuation. | | Total Annual Valuation of Rateable Property. | |
| | Land. | Buildings. | | |
| A. R. P. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | |
| | | | | |

the Valuation of any Tenement, except in cases where the limits or bound- whose annual value is subject to frequent alterations. The Valuation of error shall be found to have occurred,) and therefore the acreable price must of the Lands, in consequence of change of boundaries.

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Board of Guardians, from time to time, on the state of the Schools, the proficiency of the Children, the qualifications of the Teachers, the supply of requisites, &c., and to make known to them every suggestion for the improvement of the Schools which it may appear to be desirable to make. This the Commissioners will be able to do with more confidence on the Reports of their own Inspectors than if they were to rely solely on the Reports of the National Board Inspectors, which are not always fully communicated to the Commissioners in the minutes of the Guardians.

Your Report should also comprise full particulars of the statistics of the School, which may be given in the accompanying form, copies of which will be supplied to you; and you should, at the same time, furnish the Commissioners with any observations on those statistics which you may think necessary, in order to bring any matter which requires attention prominently under the notice of the Commissioners.

By Order of the Commissioners,

W. Stanley, Secretary.

To each Poor Law Inspector.

FOREGOING Circular.

| Average total number in Attendance during the week preceding the date of the Report. | | | Number of Monitors employed in each School. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Boys. | Girls. | Infants. | Boys' School. | Girls' School. | Infants' School. |
| | | | | | |

[*continued.*

Nature and Extent of Industrial Employment and Instruction.

| Quantity of Land available for Cultivation. A. R. P. | Quantity of Land wholly or partially Cultivated by Boys. A. R. P. | Number of Boys under 15 years of age receiving Agricultural instruction. | Number of boys under 15 years of age receiving instruction in Trades; specifying the Trades, and the number of Boys receiving instruction in each. | Number of Girls under 15 years of age receiving Industrial training, specifying its nature. | Number of Paid Officers and Master Tradesmen employed in superintending the Industrial employment or instruction. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | |

No. V.—Letters from the Commissioners to the Under-Secretary of His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant, on the subject of certain statements regarding the Discipline and Management of Workhouse Schools which are contained in a Report made by Mr. Kavanagh to the Commissioners of National Education, and printed in the Appendix to their Report for 1853.

Poor Law Commission Office, Dublin,
18th December, 1854.

Sir,

The Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in Ireland desire to state, for the information of His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant, that their attention has been called to some published remarks on the subject of the system of discipline in Workhouse Schools in Ireland, purporting to be founded on an extract from the Official Report of Mr. Kavanagh, an Inspector in the service of the Commissioners of National Education.

A copy of the pamphlet containing these remarks is forwarded herewith, and the passage referred to occurs at pages 88 to 92 of the pamphlet.

The Commissioners will not repeat all the language used by the author of the pamphlet, some of which is highly exaggerated. The substance of the conclusions given by him from Mr. Kavanagh's Report appears to be this, that "a change is required in the whole code of Regulations directing the Workhouse discipline of pauper juveniles;" that the Masters in Irish Workhouses are "ignorant, cruel, and heartless" persons; and that "no effort is made to render the children any thing save that which they are, wretched pauper or miserable criminal juveniles."

The extract from Mr. Kavanagh's Official Report, on which these remarks are founded, does not bear them out in their full extent; but a very adverse impression regarding the character of the school discipline is plainly deducible from the terms in which that passage

has been written by Mr. Kavanagh, the obvious tendency thereof being to represent that the system of punishment in the Workhouse Schools in Ireland is too severe, and that this system of severity has the effect of creating and promoting juvenile crime.

The Commissioners, after attentively considering this extract, and after making such inquiry as they have been enabled to make into the facts contained in it, have to express their opinion that the information contained in Mr. Kavanagh's Report was not carefully procured or derived from proper sources, and that his own inferences are not justified by such of the facts as are correctly stated. The Commissioners believe that a careful inquiry made with the single intent of arriving at the truth, would have resulted in different conclusions, both as to the system of discipline and the general character for usefulness of the Workhouse Schools in Ireland. With the means of information which the Commissioners themselves possess, it appears to them, that the rules in force which regulate the system of punishment and discipline in the Workhouses are mild, and that those rules are mildly administered; that the Masters are intelligent and humane; and that although residence in the Workhouse does not always effectually repress juvenile crime, nevertheless, where children previously brought up in bad habits have come into the Workhouse Schools at a tender age, and have been permitted by circumstances to remain there continuously, they have generally been reclaimed to habits of cleanliness, decency, and morality, acquiring a fair amount of literary and industrial knowledge; and that, especially in the course of the last few years, an immense amount of good has been effected for juvenile inmates by the Workhouse Schools in Ireland.

There are some considerations which do not necessarily present themselves to the minds of persons visiting Workhouses, which ought not, however, to be left out of sight in an inquiry regarding the extent of juvenile crime in those institutions. It ought to be remembered, that the persons seeking relief there come from the very lowest grade in society, that even the most degraded cannot be refused admission if destitute; that however misconducting themselves in the Workhouse, they cannot be properly discharged on that account; on the other hand, that they can at any time demand their discharge; and that persons committing in the Workhouse offences of a grave character, such as violent assaults, tumult, riot, larceny, arson, &c., must necessarily be brought to justice in ordinary course; and that in regard to Workhouse offences generally, the milder the system of Workhouse punishment the greater necessity must exist for a resort to punishment in gaol, and *vice versa*. With regard to the children, it should be borne in mind, that almost every Workhouse School contains children of vagrant or mendicant parents, and that the habits of these people are such as to lead them frequently to demand their discharge, and as frequently to seek for re-admission when convenient; so that the Workhouse Teachers have to contend with peculiar disadvantages, in regard to the education and moral improvement of such children. A similar disadvantage often arises from the long continuance of diseased children in hospital.

Having premised these general remarks the Commissioners proceed to a minute examination of the contents of the passage quoted from Mr. Kavanagh's Report :—

> "Within the past few years I visited the Convict Depots at Spike Island, Ennis, and Philipstown, the Galway Town Prison, and the County Gaols of Cork, Clare, Galway, Roscommon, King's, Carlow, Louth, Westmeath, and Leitrim, and nearly all the juvenile male criminals in them had been in Workhouses. So well known is this fact, that the Prison Board lately issued a new form of Register, in which provision is made to enter whether the juvenile prisoner had been an inmate of a Workhouse."

That a large proportion of the criminal population in Ireland was at one time or other during the famine, and subsequently, relieved in the Workhouses, should not be a matter of surprise. In the year 1847–48, 610,463 persons were so relieved; in 1848–49, 932,284; in 1849–50, 805,702; in 1850–51, 707,443; in 1851–52, 504,864, and in 1852–53, 396,436. The new admissions during that period amounting in the aggregate to 3,192,889. The accommodation attached to the Workhouses for fever and other contagious diseases amounts to 13,238 beds, and there is no criminal so abject or degraded that cannot obtain admission, in time of need, into these Hospitals.

The suggestion implied in this statement of Mr. Kavanagh's, though not openly made, is that crime is promoted by residence in a Workhouse. It merely shows, however, that a great part of the criminal population has, during the last few years, availed itself of relief in the Workhouse or the Workhouse Hospital.

The converse proposition, that nearly all persons in Workhouses in Ireland have been inmates of gaols, the Commissioners are aware has been asserted, but the Table given by Mr. Kavanagh as below, from the sixth Annual Report of the Commissioners, has shown this to be a libel on the poorer classes in Ireland :—

> "It appears from a return made to the Poor Law Commissioners that of 76,438 young persons of both sexes, from nine to twenty-one years of age, who were in all the Irish Workhouses, April 2nd, 1853, the following numbers have been in gaol :—

| Cause of Committal. | Number of Persons who have been in Gaol. | | | Per Centage in Gaol to the whole Number. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | From 9 to 15 Years. | From 15 to 21 Years. | Total. | From 9 to 15 Years. | From 15 to 21 Years. | From 9 to 21 Years. |
| 1. For offences in the Workhouse. | 511 | 1,165 | 1,676 | 1·0 | 4·4 | 2·2 |
| 2. For offences under Vagrant Act, | 182 | 330 | 512 | 0·4 | 1·3 | 0 7 |
| 3. For other offences, . . | 102 | 413 | 515 | 0·2 | 1·6 | 0 6 |
| Total who have been in Gaol, | 795 | 1,908 | 2,703 | 1·6 | 7·3 | 3·5 |

Mr. Kavanagh has founded upon the above Statistics, the following ingenious, but certainly not logical conclusions :—

> "This Return does not distinguish sex, and as the vast majority of those committed were males, the per centage would be increased

> by about one-half, if it referred to the males alone. This important official statement reveals the melancholy admission that thirty-five per 1,000 of these young persons are either so depraved, or the discipline of the Workhouse is so conducted, that of the entire number put in prison, from nine to fifteen years of age, sixty-four per cent., and of those from fifteen to twenty-one years of age, sixty-one per cent. were *for offences committed in the Workhouses*, so that their antecedent criminality, even including under this head the larger fraction of vagrancy, has been only about half as active in familiarising them with the debasement of a prison, as the very Workhouses to which they resorted as an asylum."

These remarks need only be met by the observation that the tabular statement, allowing even for much inaccuracy that could scarcely be avoided, reveals not the melancholy, but the gratifying fact, that including vagrants, a very small per centage (apparently about three and a-half per cent.) of the juvenile inmates, from the age of nine to twenty-one, were so depraved as to have been in gaol, and a very large proportion of those for offences committed in the Workhouse, proving how vast a proportion of the indigent classes in Ireland, although driven by poverty to the Workhouse, had not previously been convicted of crime. As to the charge made against the Workhouses of familiarising criminals "with the debasement of a prison," the same charge might, with equal propriety, be brought against the Police for their exertions in bringing criminals to justice. "The discipline of Workhouses is so conducted" that crimes committed therein are more likely to be detected and punished than crimes committed by the same persons while at large in society. In this sense it is possible that the antecedent criminality of Workhouse inmates has been less active in familiarising certain paupers with a prison, than the crimes they committed in the House.

It is doubtless very desirable that criminals of tender age should be sent to Reformatory Schools, but those Institutions do not yet exist in Ireland, and it cannot be maintained that crime ought to be followed by impunity until Reformatory Schools are established.

> "The outbursts in Cork and Waterford Unions, by which the windows were broken, the Workhouses wrecked, the Officers injured, and police and military interference required, were not only witnessed, but were shared in by the school children, and by many who had been reared in those Institutions."

This passage shows the grave character of the offences which are sometimes committed in a Workhouse, and which it would appear dangerous to meet with impunity, or even with the mild description of punishment permitted by the Workhouse Rules. It also points to the fact that children in Workhouse Schools, as in other schools, are apt to involve themselves in scenes of riot and tumult when the opportunity occurs. Scenes of this description, so rare in the Irish Workhouses, occurred in the year 1852, both at Cork and Waterford, a combination of circumstances having led to a spirit of insubordination, which, at Waterford from the refusal of the Magistrates to punish in cases sent before them by the Guardians, went to a

dangerous extent. A different course was afterwards very properly pursued by the Magistrates, and some boys were sent to prison to enable the Officers to restore subordination in the School. These events of the year 1852 appear to explain in some measure what Mr. Kavanagh describes in the following passage, as presented to him in visiting Waterford Workhouse in 1853.

> "In the Waterford House, of 189 boys present at my examination November last, twenty-one, or one-ninth of the whole, had been in gaol; seven of these were twice, and two were three times, and the ages of the twenty-one ranged from seven to fifteen years."

The Commissioners feel it necessary here to state, that no idea can be more revolting to them than that of sending to prison a child of seven years of age for any offence whatever, and under any circumstances. There is a difficulty, of course, in making inquiry at this time regarding twenty-one nameless cases presented in a Workhouse School in November, 1853; but until the specific case is produced, the Commissioners take leave to doubt the fact that any one of the twenty-one cases was that of a child seven years of age, at the time of Mr. Kavanagh's visit. The records of the Waterford County Gaol, to which committals must have been made for offences in the Workhouse, exhibit no case of a child aged seven years at the time of committal. The Commissioners deeply regret to state, that in a period of six years, two cases occur of children of eight; three of children of nine, and two of children of ten, being sent to gaol for refractory conduct in the Schools; these cases having occurred in 1852, when the Schools were in a state of insubordination.

The gaol records for the years 1849, 1850, 1851, 1852, 1853, and 1854, give in the whole eighty-five cases of committals of boys of fifteen years and under, for offences in the Waterford Workhouse; of which number fifty-eight were boys of fifteen; thirteen boys of fourteen; five of thirteen years of age respectively; leaving nine cases only of boys of twelve and under. Of the entire eighty-five cases, thirty-eight occurred in the year 1852.

> "The deep importance of the subject will, I trust, excuse a brief reference to the personal history of a few of those unfortunate boys, as taken from my notes. To avoid exposure I give the initials only of their names:—E. B., age, fourteen years, an orphan, entered about three years ago; left, and out about six months, working in the Blue Factory; has been in or about a year in the School; knows a few only of his letters; was twice in prison for crossing the Workhouse Wall, got a month, and two weeks hard labour on the treadmill; in the Penitentiary prison for a week, for asking, as he states, a ticket from the Relieving Officer."

The Commissioners are enabled by inquiry to add some facts to this personal history of E. B., whose name in full is Edward Brien. He first came into the Workhouse in December, 1847, and is entered on the Register of that date as already ten years of age; he left in May, 1848; returned in May, 1849; left again on the 17th July, 1849; returned on the 12th May, 1852; left on 17th; returned on

the 26th; left on the 5th June following; returned on the 9th; left on the 14th; returned 21st July; left on the 24th; returned on 24th August; left on the 25th; returned on the 28th January, 1853; left on 2nd February; returned on the 14th February; left on the 7th March; returned on the 25th April; left on 3rd May; returned on the 16th November, about the time of Mr. Kavanagh's visit, having in the course of six years, spent precisely 275 days in the Workhouse. The Workhouse School should not be held responsible for the illiterate state of Edward Brien at this period, or the discipline of the Workhouse for his criminality. The offence for which he was twice punished is described by Mr. Kavanagh (as in other cases) to be that of "*crossing the Workhouse wall*." The truth is, that he was committed for absconding with the Workhouse clothes; with which design, it seems probable, he more than once entered the house, having frequently left it very soon after his admission.

The other offence for which he told Mr. Kavanagh he was committed to the Penitentiary, namely, "asking a ticket from the Relieving Officer," is not an offence known to the law; and from the description given of it, does not appear to have occurred in the Workhouse.

> "J. R., age, about fifteen; father dead; mother deserted him; in the house about ten years; was out twice, about three weeks each time; reads an easy narrative in first section (words of one syllable) of Second Book; put in gaol for leaping on the school desks in the Workhouse; got six weeks and hard labour on the treadmill; when he came out he took old books off a stand on the quay, for which he was again put in gaol for seven weeks."

J. R., or John Ryan, was brought before the Magistrates by the Master of the Workhouse, on the 19th June, 1852, and was committed for one month with hard labour, according to the Petty Sessions Record, for jumping on and maliciously breaking a desk in the school-room.

His age, on his re-admission to the Workhouse, 19th July, 1852, is recorded as fourteen. The Gaol Record states that John Ryan was imprisoned at the same time with John Fitzgerald for forty days, for stealing lead from the roof of the Workhouse. This seems to be probable from the length of the time of imprisonment, which exceeds that allowed for misbehaviour in the Workhouse.

> "J. M., age, twelve years; ten in the house; an orphan; attempts to read words of one syllable; was out of the house five or six times; got up at night, broke into the Workhouse pantry, and took bread; a month on the mill in gaol for it; stole books when he got out, four weeks in gaol; was stripped there and got forty lashes; was in the cell, or house 'lock up,' five or six times."

J. M., or John Murphy, appears, from his own account to Mr. Kavanagh, to have been frequently out of the Workhouse, but from defects in the Workhouse Register, his absences cannot be traced like those of Edward Brien, and John Fitzgerald, whose case is described hereafter.

The offence in J. Murphy's case was rather serious, and committed more than once by Murphy and other boys about this period; the breaking having been accomplished in one instance, by taking up the floor of the dormitory, and so descending into the Workhouse stores.

> "J. S. age, thirteen years; eight years in the house, was never out of it; father dead; mother in the house; a week in gaol; attempts to read Second Book; is working subtraction; does not write on paper."

John Shanahan was one of the boys implicated in the serious offence for which John Murphy was committed, but does not appear to have been punished for it in the same way. John Shanahan's first acquaintance with a gaol was not connected with any exercise of severity on the part of the Guardians or their Officers, and should not have been included in this catalogue. Mr. Kavanagh states, he was "eight years in the Workhouse, and never out of it," and "was a week in gaol;" and the inference is thus raised, though not expressly stated, that he was sent to gaol for an offence committed in the Workhouse. The account, however, which John Shanahan must have given to Mr. Kavanagh, if he told him the truth, was, that he got over the Workhouse walls, and stole some porter from a cart; that he was followed and taken by the police, and that the person robbed prosecuted him, and obtained his committal for a week, after which he returned to the Workhouse.

> "J. F., age, fifteen; orphan; six years in the house; can read words of one syllable only; was out of the house four or five times; in gaol three times for crossing Workhouse wall; got a month on the mill each time; he had been at the men's side of the house six months ago, but was sent back to the school to reform."

J. F., or John Fitzgerald, is said to have been out of the house "*four or five times*" during a residence in it of six years. By the Workhouse Books, however, it is shown that he was admitted 20th January, 1848, being then registered as already ten years of age; that he left on the 21st May; returned on the 11th October; left on the 20th; returned on the 12th October, 1849; left on 28th February, 1850; returned on the 22nd March; left 20th April; returned 14th May; left October 17th; returned October 19th; left November 15th; returned November 16th; left 5th July, 1851; returned 29th October, 1851; left 16th February, 1852; returned 24th March; left 20th April; returned 21st April; left 7th June; returned 17th July; left 6th August; returned 20th August; left 31st May, 1853; returned 5th October; left 8th October; returned 29th October; and remained until the time Mr. Kavanagh saw him. John Fitzgerald's propensity to "cross the Workhouse wall," or in more correct language, to abscond with the Union clothing, made it necessary he should be punished in the way he was, as impunity for this offence would have afforded a disastrous example to other inmates. It will be seen on reflection, that the ordinary Workhouse discipline cannot be promptly applied to the suppression of this

kind of misconduct, as there is no certainty that the offender will return to the Workhouse.

To conclude the character of John Fitzgerald, which appears to be an incorrigible one, it is found, that on the 20th February, 1852, during one of his absences from the Workhouse, he was convicted of stealing from a shop; at the time of Mr. Kavanagh's visit, he was but a short period out of gaol, for throwing stones at Workhouse Officers, for which he was imprisoned two months with hard labour; that since that time he was in gaol again for insubordination and refractory conduct in the Workhouse; and that now he is in gaol again for some offence committed out of the Workhouse.

> "The blankets and sheets of this house were frequently stolen out of the ground by the boys, and there torn, and exchanged as old rags, over the wall, for tobacco, &c.; parties attending outside to conduct the traffic. Even ventilation had to be put under lock; as although the windows were protected by iron bars, experience taught the Master that food could be passed through when the windows were opened. The present Teacher was pelted with stones in the School by the boys, soon after his appointment; and it is only lately that any thing approaching to a moral tone has been felt and acknowledged in his relation to the boys. They were heretofore stripped and flogged in the school, sent to gaol for breaches of discipline; and not only moral, but even bodily weaknesses were severely dealt with, as, for wetting their beds at night, young boys were taken out next day to the pump, stripped and publicly pumped upon, for a fault in the commission of which they may have been entirely unconscious."

The first part of this passage describes the state of insubordination which no doubt existed in the Boys' School of Waterford Workhouse, in the summer of 1852, more than a year before Mr. Kavanagh's visit; and to this period most of the committals to prison, which he has referred to belong; and for any thing that appears to the contrary, they were all necessary for the restoration of order, and justified by the character of the offence in each case.

It is also submitted that the frequent resort to punishment of boys in gaol at Waterford at the period in question was exceptional, and ought not to have been used in forming general conclusions regarding the other Workhouses in Ireland.

With regard to the exposure of some of the boys, who wetted their beds, to a stream of cold water from the pump, the present Master of Waterford Workhouse seems to have resorted to it as a treatment which he thought would remedy the weakness. The Inspector stopped the practice, as soon as it came to his knowledge; but he has not reported the Master as a cruel or inhumane person; and his impressions regarding him appear to be altogether of a favourable character.

> "Lately the discipline is much improved, and it will not be the fault of the Chairman of the Board, or of the Poor Law Inspector, if a healthy moral training be not introduced amongst the boys."

This passage confirms the fact of the exceptional character of the events in Waterford Workhouse, which caused so much punishment in the Boys' School in 1852.

> "In many of the Houses the discipline and punishments were gross violations of the whole spirit of the Regulations of the Poor Law Commissioners. In Strokestown Workhouse a pane of glass was broken; the Master of the house accused some of the school-girls (unjustly, it is said), with the breaking, and, as a punishment, he stopped the milk of the entire fifty-two school-girls."

The vague assertion made in this passage as to "many Workhouses" is of no weight, excepting so far as the instances given bear it out.

The course taken by the Master of Strokestown Workhouse, however injudicious, was not, as stated, in consequence of the breaking of one pane of glass, but of a continued system of breakage in the Girls' School, the perpetrators of which could not be discovered in consequence of a combination on the part of the whole School. The Poor Law Inspector in charge of Strokestown Union, reports this Master, although of hasty temperament, to be a perfectly humane and kind-hearted man.

> "In Castleblayney Union, I examined the Girls' School in September last, and left; but having occasion to return in an hour, I found a young girl in the cell, whose loud and bitter crying attracted me. On inquiry, I found she had been noticed speaking during my examination; and for this offence she was put in the Workhouse cell or prison, which when I looked into it, was in a disgusting and indecent state."

In every Workhouse in England and Ireland, there is a Ward called the "Refractory Ward," provided for such short terms of confinement as are permitted by the Workhouse Rules. The girl, Mary Saunderson, twelve years of age, who is here alluded to, was punished by confinement for one hour in this Ward for disorderly conduct on the day before Mr. Kavanagh's visit; and for repetition of similar conduct the next day, which Mr. Kavanagh describes as "speaking during his examination," she was confined in the same ward for half an hour. There was no violation of the Workhouse Rules, nor excess of authority on the part of the Master of the Workhouse in the proceeding. He denies that the Ward was in a disgusting or indecent state, or that any observation was made to him on that head at the time by Mr. Kavanagh.

> "In Kilmacthomas Union the Master of the House, disapproving of the amount of stones which a boy twelve years old had broken on a cold frosty morning, brought him to the Schoolmaster, who, under his direction, stripped and flogged the boy on the spot. In the same House boys who complained of an insufficient ration of bread (or in the slang of the House, of too small a 'jockey'), had their ears first boxed by the Matron, they then got an hour,

after nightfall, in the cell; and, for reporting the case to the Chaplain next day, they again got from 11½ A.M. to 6 o'clock P.M. on Sunday, in the cell, where the Master visited them and struck them."

So far as the Commissioners have been able to ascertain, there is not a particle of truth in the whole of this passage. The Master has never caused any boy to be corporally punished, the Matron never boxed the ears of any boy on any such occasion as that described, or procured his confinement in a cell, and the Chaplains declare that no complaint was ever made to them of such treatment. Gross deception must have been practised on Mr. Kavanagh in this case; to which he seems in other cases, as well as this, to have exposed himself, by not using sufficient care as to the sources of information, or sufficient exactness in his inquiries.

"September 1.—The Schoolmaster found fault with a boy in the dining-hall during a meal, and struck him with a cane; his comrade at once flung a pint of milk at the Teacher's head; whereupon the whole of the boys attacked the Teacher, who, in his defence, struck the first boy with a heavy key, and cut his head so as to endanger his life. For this he was committed to the County Gaol, and liberated in a fortnight. The Guardians expelled the two ringleaders from the house, and, at my visit, they were, where it might be expected, in prison for theft."

The Schoolmaster's conduct in this fracas was dealt with in course of law, at the discretion of the convicting Magistrates.

The last paragraph, as to the subsequent treatment and fate of the two boys, is not borne out by further inquiry. The history of the boys, from the time of the above occurrence, is stated to be as follows:—

The two boys, Meara and Dwyer, who assaulted the Schoolmaster, continued in the Workhouse from the time of the assault, "the 1st of September, 1853," until the 12th of the following month, "October," when they both left the Workhouse, having been first provided by the Guardians with comfortable suits of clothes, and also employment procured for them from a road contractor at breaking stones; they were afterwards admitted on the 2nd of November; Meara was afterwards discharged at his own request on the 31st of last July, and is at present in the employment of a highly respectable farmer in the neighbourhood; Dwyer remained in the House from the 2nd of November until the 23rd of last May, when he was committed to Gaol by the Magistrates for one month, for assaulting an inmate of the Workhouse; on his return from Gaol he procured employment at Cloma, a few miles from Kilmacthomas, and continues up to the present in the same employment.

"These are amongst some of the worst instances of a discipline, the evil effects of which Chaplain and School may in vain attempt to prevent or greatly counteract; and whilst they are some of the worst, there are many Unions in which stoppages of rations, the

cell, and the prison, might, under a higher class of Officers, be little resorted to in the government of the juvenile inmates."

The Commissioners are unwilling, after the answers which they have given to Mr. Kavanagh's statements, to take any advantage of the admission that the instances which he has given are the worst which he could collect to arraign the system of discipline in the Irish Workhouses; and, in their opinion, many much worse instances would not have justified the conclusions which he has endeavoured to convey. The unsatisfactory way in which the facts have been procured, may be owing in some measure to the difficulty which a person, without special powers of inquiry, might meet with in arriving at the truth; but that of which the Commissioners most earnestly complain, is the colouring deliberately given by Mr. Kavanagh to those facts as he received them.

Since the Commissioners commenced the inquiries, the result of which has been above stated, a copy has been furnished to them of Mr. Kavanagh's Report, as printed by the National Board in the Appendix to their last Annual Report, containing, in addition to the above Extract, a great variety of matter collected by him in a visitation of the Irish Workhouses, which must have occupied a considerable period of time, the results of which, affecting in many points the general management of the Workhouses, are submitted to Parliament without previous communication to the Poor Law Commissioners. The consequence is that the Commissioners are obliged now to hold communication with their Inspectors, and with Boards of Guardians on the subject of alleged mismanagement, and on the subject of Officers declared by Mr. Kavanagh to be incompetent, more than a year in some cases, after the time when the particulars were known to him, and many months in all cases after the same were known to the National Board. On this Report, and on the present relations subsisting between the National Board and the Workhouse Schools in Ireland, the Commissioners are preparing to address themselves further to His Excellency.

In the meantime, in order to avoid the difficulties which must arise on reports regarding Workhouse Schools, in which the Commissioners are unable to place confidence, they submit to his Excellency that Mr. Kavanagh should not be allowed to continue his visitation of the Workhouse Schools; and secondly, that in any further visitation of the Workhouse Schools by Inspectors of the National Board, the result of their observations, when adverse to the existing state of the management of the Schools, or the competency of the Officers, should be officially communicated without delay, in order that such steps as are found necessary may be taken at once by the Commissioners, their Inspectors, the Boards of Guardians and their Officers, who are the parties responsible by Law for the management of the Schools.

I have the honour to be, Sir, your obedient servant,

W. Stanley, Secretary.

To Colonel Larcom, R.E., &c., &c.,
Dublin Castle.

Poor Law Commission Office, Dublin,
10th April, 1855.

Sir,

Adverting to their letter to you of the 18th December, 1854, the Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in Ireland now forward a further statement for the information of His Excellency, the Lord Lieutenant, on the subject of the Report made on Workhouse Schools by Mr. Kavanagh, Inspector of National Schools.

The Commissioners propose, in the first place, to describe the relation in which they have understood the Inspectors of National Schools to stand towards the Workhouse Schools in connexion with the National Board.

From the Report of a Select Committee of the House of Lords, appointed, in 1846, to inquire into the operation of the Irish Poor Law, the following passage is extracted :—

"Upon what is here stated in evidence the Committee would suggest that it would be of importance to the satisfactory discharge of their duties by Guardians of the Poor, with whom the responsibility mainly rests of the education given to the pauper children, that in all cases where the Workhouse Schools are placed under the National Board, full reports should be periodically made to the Board of Guardians of the results of every inspection and examination."

On the 25th November, 1846, Mr. Redington, then Under-Secretary of the Lord Lieutenant, forwarded to the Commissioners, by command of His Excellency, a copy of a letter from Sir G. Grey, Secretary of State for the Home Department, from which the following passage is an extract :—

"Sir G. Grey would suggest, that were his Excellency to call the attention of the Poor Law Commissioners to these facts, they might be able, in conjunction with the National Board of Education, to secure by some fresh regulation more frequent and regular visitation and examination of all the Schools by persons of knowledge and experience in matters connected with education. Whether such inspection might not, in all cases, be conducted by Local Inspectors, under the Board of Education, is a question to which Sir G. Grey would request the attention of His Excellency; but by whatever agency the inspection is carried on, much practical benefit might probably be derived from adopting the suggestion of the Committee, namely, that full reports should be periodically made to the Board of Guardians of the result of every such inspection."

In reply to this communication, Mr. Redington was informed that the Commissioners cordially approved of the recommendation of the Committee, that full reports should be made to the Board of Guardians of every inspection and examination of Workhouse Schools by the Inspectors of the National Board, that the Commissioners had some time previously placed themselves in communication thereon with the National Board, and that already arrangements had been made, by which the recommendation of the Committee would be fully carried out in all the Unions in connexion with the National Board.

The communication thus referred to had, in fact, been made to the National Board, on the 14th September, 1846; and on the 23rd of that month the Commissioners were informed by the National Board that arrangements would be made to comply with the recommendation. Accordingly, on the 29th September, the Commissioners issued a circular to Boards of Guardians informing them of the arrange-

ment, and requesting that copies of the Reports received by the Guardians, if not entered in full upon their minutes, should be attached to the copies of the minutes transmitted weekly to the Office of the Poor Law Commissioners.

On the 15th January, 1847, the National Board informed the Commissioners that it was

"In contemplation to award gratuities, varying from £3 to £5, to a select number of the most deserving of the Teachers of the Workhouse Schools; such gratuities being altogether irrespective of the Salaries paid."

Of this proposal the Commissioners expressed their approval; and such gratuities have since been, from time to time, awarded, on the Reports of the Inspectors of National Schools.

Thus a system of inspection of Workhouse Schools, intended to result in distinct marks of censure or approval, founded on Reports of the National School Inspectors, was organized, and has been in operation for the last eight years.

On the 5th April, 1848, the National Board communicated to the Commissioners the following (among other) suggestions, for the management of Workhouse Schools:—

"That the minimum rate of Salary to Male Teachers, in addition to apartments and rations, shall be £30 a-year, and to Female Teachers £25, exclusive of any gratuity from the Commissioners of National Education.

"That no Teacher shall be required to undertake the instruction of more than from eighty to 100 children; and that Assistant Teachers be provided, at lower salaries, when the daily average attendance considerably exceeds 100.

"That in Female Schools, where the number of pupils considerably exceeds 100, a Mistress be engaged, in addition to the principal Teacher, to instruct the children in the various branches of plain needlework, and in the art of cutting out, and making up articles of female wearing apparel.

"That the whole time of the Teachers shall be devoted to the literary, moral, and industrial instruction of the children, and to the superintendence of them during the hours of recreation.

"That the number of children to be accommodated in each school-room shall be so regulated, as that a space of, at least, six square feet be allowed for each child.

"That every Workhouse School in connexion with the Commissioners of National Education shall be supplied with suitable furniture and apparatus, according to models to be furnished by them.

"That each Workhouse School, on its coming into connexion with the Commissioners of National Education, shall be supplied with a complete outfit of books, maps, stationery, &c., and shall receive a further supply at stated periods, to be determined by them.

"That in order to provide industrial training for Pauper Children, a sufficient quantity of land be annexed to each Workhouse, to be cultivated as farms and gardens by the pupils of the School; that, for this purpose, an Agriculturist be appointed wherever this arrangement can be adopted.

"It might be considered advisable, under particular circumstances, to consolidate two or three Unions, and to establish a Central Agricultural School, to be attended by the children of each."

The Commissioners have proceeded in carrying out, to the present time, the views of Her Majesty's Government on the subject of Pauper Education in Ireland, to as great an extent as the local machinery employed in the administration of the Poor Law would allow, and with as much uniformity as was compatible with the extreme difference of circumstances prevailing between different Unions in Ireland.

With regard to the Reports of the National School Inspectors, the Commissioners have omitted no opportunity of urging upon the at-

tention of the Boards of Guardians such defects in the qualifications of the Teachers, or of the School arrangements, as have at any time been communicated; and they have endeavoured, to the utmost of their power, to give effect to the general views of the National Board on the several points above specified.

With the assistance of those Reports, and in the pursuance of those suggestions, it may be said that much has been done through the agency of Boards of Guardians and Poor Law Inspectors to raise the character of the Workhouse Schools. The general scale of the salaries has been increased; the standard of qualifications of the Teachers raised; and the teaching power brought more nearly on a level with the requirements of the school in each case. The most operative means of improvement in these several respects have, no doubt, been found in the wonderfully improved circumstances of the Unions; but it must, at the same time, be mentioned, that no less a number than 255 Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses have been removed by Order, under seal of the Commissioners, or required to resign, and their places filled up by new appointments. Of the total number of these removals or compulsory resignations, viz., 255, it appears that thirty-seven were effected on suggestion of the Inspectors of the National Board, and the remainder through the sole agency of the Boards of Guardians, or that of the Poor Law Inspectors.

The average salary of Male Teachers, including the class of Assistant Teachers, which in 1846 was only £17 16*s.*, is now £22 13*s.*; and the average salary of a Schoolmistress, which in 1846 was £13 13*s.*, is now £16 6*s.*, including, as before, the assistant class, besides rations and apartments, the average value of the former of which, at the present time, is £13 10*s.*

The following is a further subdivision of these averages:—

| | £ | *s.* | *d.* |
|---|---|---|---|
| Head Male Teachers, | 23 | 9 | 0 |
| Assistant ditto, | 17 | 16 | 0 |
| Head Female ditto, | 17 | 5 | 0 |
| Assistant ditto (including Infant School Teachers), | 13 | 7 | 0 |

To which must be added, as before, the value of rations and apartments; say, on the average, £15 per annum.

By a Return recently obtained from each Union, it appears that in a few only of the Workhouse Schools, the number of children usually in attendance at one time, and assigned to one Teacher, exceeds 100, the return being made in regard to the last week in December, 1854, a time of the year when the number of Workhouse inmates is usually within a few weeks of the maximum.

It further appears that the number of children daily attending in the school-room is nowhere greater than to allow, as recommended by the National Board, a space of six square feet for each child, while the average space is 15 square feet.

The supply of suitable furniture, and of books, maps, stationery, and other requisites is fairly attended to by the Boards of Guardians, who are on this point more peculiarly dependent for proper information as to what is required on the Reports of the Inspectors of National Schools.

The Commissioners were thus endeavouring, with the aid of the local machinery provided by the Legislature, to carry out, as far as practicable, those views which had been communicated to them, when the National Board, on the 7th June, 1853, informed the Commissioners of their intention to send Mr. Kavanagh to the Workhouses in Ireland, for the purpose of furnishing a special Report on each Workhouse School; and also a general Report on the present state of Pauper Training in the Irish Workhouses, with such suggestions as might appear to him likely to render the schools more efficient.

To that communication the Commissioners replied in the following terms:—

"With reference to the special Reports which may be made from time to time by Mr. Kavanagh, on the state of each Workhouse School inspected by him, the Commissioners presume, that under the arrangement effected in the month of September, 1847, in accordance with the recommendation of a Committee of the House of Lords, and with instructions received from the Secretary of the Home Department, to the same effect, a full Report will be made to the Board of Guardians of the result of every such inspection. Such Reports when received by the Boards of Guardians are, in ordinary course, entered on the Minutes of their proceedings; and copies of those Minutes are sent weekly to the Commissioners for their information. By such a course only can the Commissioners and the Guardians of Unions have the means of discharging themselves of any responsibility in reference to the Workhouse Schools, which may arise on the Reports of the Inspectors of the National Board; and the importance of any defect discovered in the school arrangements being promptly communicated in each case cannot be overrated.

"If there are any Reports at present before the National Board, which show that the condition of any particular Workhouse School is in certain respects unsatisfactory, and which have not as yet been submitted to the Guardians of the respective Unions for their consideration, the Commissioners will feel obliged by the contents of those Reports being made known to them with the least possible delay, in order that such steps may be taken thereon as the circumstances may, in each case, appear to require.

"The Commissioners desire me to observe, in conclusion, that practical suggestions, made after local inspection, in reference to particular schools and teachers, by the Inspectors of the National Board, appear to the Commissioners more likely to be attended with success, especially if promptly communicated, than general suggestions of what it might be thought desirable to accomplish in the management of Workhouse Schools, but which it may not be in the power of the Guardians of Unions, or of the Commissioners, to carry out in all localities, consistently with the proper exercise of their duties in the administration of the Poor Law."

It appeared to the Commissioners at the time when the above letter was written, that the National Board were departing from a course of action which had been prescribed by competent authority, and adopting one which had no such sanction, and which could result only in misunderstanding and inconvenience. The proposed proceeding was likely to be used for the support of some speculative theories of pauper education, leaving out of view local peculiarities, and the necessity of acting through, and with, the means of acting devised by the Legislature, and for representing how a more effective means of literary training of pauper children might be devised if the matter were dealt with independently of the administration of the general Poor Law. It was foreseen that in an inquiry of this nature, conducted as proposed, facts would be set forth unaccompanied by those circumstances in connexion with which they ought

to be considered; that general conclusions would be drawn regarding the Workhouse Schools which were scarcely anywhere applicable in detail; and lastly, that whatever local evils might be discovered, remediable when communicated, would only come to light after they had ceased to exist, or after much delay in providing a remedy had intervened. This course of proceeding, however, seems to have been adopted by the National Board before the intention to adopt it was made known to the Commissioners; for Mr. Kavanagh states that he commenced his inquiries in May, 1853, whereas, the fact that he was instructed to do so was communicated to the Commissioners in June. The results of the inquiry became known to the Commissioners on the presentation of the Report of the National Board to Parliament, in November, 1854, no details having been communicated to them in the meantime.

The unpractical and unprofitable character of such an inquiry will be best shown by a statement of what has occurred in regard of the number of the class of inmates of Workhouses to which the question of pauper education extends.

Commencing his inquiry in May, 1853, Mr. Kavanagh has included in his Report numbers applicable to a state of things existing one year previously. He is thus enabled to record the presence of 71,013 pupils as the highest number on the roll for one year in the Workhouses of the 141 Unions which are in connexion with the National Board; and 41,992 as the average number actually attending in school for that period.

Now, at the end of the year 1854—a very short time after Mr. Kavanagh's Report has reached the Commissioners—it is found that the whole number of children under fifteen years of age (not in hospital), including infants, in the 163 Unions in Ireland is only 33,772; adding the usual proportion of those in hospital, viz., one-sixth, it would be 40,526; and that in 160 Unions the average daily attendance of pupils, between five and fifteen years of age, for the week ended 30th December, 1854, is only 26,036.

This rapid decline in the number of the pupils made it especially necessary to avoid bringing together, for the purpose of comparison, one class of circumstances as they existed at one time and another class as they existed at another. Mr. Kavanagh, however, in his endeavour to establish the inadequacy of the teaching power in Workhouse Schools, has presented the number of teachers as it existed at the time of his visit in 1853, while the number of pupils on the roll, and the average number of those in daily attendance, relate back, as already mentioned, to one year previously.

It is obvious, that to avoid error he should have compared the teaching power existing at the time of his visits with the average daily attendance at that time.

2ndly. Another source of error is the use of general averages in dealing with localities between which an extreme difference of circumstances prevails; as for example, between Dunfanaghy Union and North Dublin, in the former of which there were only twelve pupils at the time of inspection, and in the latter more than 700.

3rdly. A totally opposite, but equally fruitful cause of misapprehension is the practice of stating nakedly some particular fact

belonging to some one extreme case, without any such reference to other circumstances of the case as would, if made, distinguish it from other cases. A similar practice is that of applying generally facts which are peculiar to a very few Unions, if to more than one.

4thly. The figures belonging to a certain number of Unions may be so combined as to reflect upon the whole some imputation, which, when the same figures are examined in detail, is found to be applicable to only a part.

By the use of these several modes of demonstration, it is not difficult to create very false impressions, out of a series of statistical facts, literally accurate; and many readers will probably rise from the perusal of Mr. Kavanagh's Report with a conviction that the Guardians of Unions in Ireland are indifferent to the literary, industrial, and moral training of the poor children dependent on their care; that they are capable of committing 70,000 pupils to the care of about 350 ill-paid, incompetent teachers; and that the teaching so provided is very inefficient, and of little value to the pupils. Concurrently with this, they might believe that the discipline in Workhouses and Workhouse Schools is harsh and cruel, and calculated to promote and create juvenile crime, rather than to repress it.

The part of Mr. Kavanagh's Report which tends to the conclusion last-mentioned having appeared in a Dublin periodical, before its presentation to the Lord Lieutenant in the Appendix to the Annual Report of the National Board, the Commissioners have already commented in their letter of the 18th December, 1854, on the inferences derived by Mr. Kavanagh from certain statistics relating to juvenile crime in Workhouses, and on the value of the instances which he has brought forward to show the excessive severity of Workhouse discipline, and to this subject the Commissioners need not now again advert.

In order to correct, as far as possible, erroneous impressions arising on Mr. Kavanagh's Report, regarding the inadequacy of the teaching power in Workhouse Schools, and other defects in the school arrangements, the Commissioners have thought the best course would be to lay before his Excellency the leading particulars of each Union, as existing at one and the same time; and they have selected for this purpose the close of the year 1854.

They now submit a tabularized statement, showing for the week ended 30th December, 1854—

1. The name of the Union.
2. The number of male and female teachers in each Union.
3. The amount of the salaries paid in each Union to male and female literary teachers, respectively.
4. The value of the rations allowed them.
5. The number of industrial teachers employed.
6. The average number of children (males and females distinguished) in attendance in the Workhouse Schools during the week ended 30th December last.
7. The number of children to each teacher in each Union.
8. The number of square feet of school-room in each Union.
9. Situation of the schools, whether in the main building of the Workhouse, or in Auxiliaries, at a distance.

## Tabular Statement.

| Unions. | Number of Literary Teachers employed, distinguishing Head Teachers from Assistant Teachers. | | | | Salaries of Literary Teachers employed, distinguishing Salaries paid to Head Teachers from Salaries paid to Assistant Teachers. | | | | Annual Value of Rations allowed to Literary Teachers in each Union. | Number of Industrial Teachers employed in each Union. | | Average number of Children between the ages of 5 and 15, in attendance at Workhouse Schools, during week ended the 30th December, 1854. | | | Number of Children to each Teacher (Literary.) | | Number of Square Feet school Accommodation to each Child. | | Situation of Schools, whether in the Main Building of the Workhouses, or in the Auxiliaries at a distance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Head Teachers | | Assist. Teach. | | Head Teachers. | | Assist. Teach. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Fem. | | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Fem. | |
| | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Abbeyleix, | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | Return not received. |
| Antrim, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 40 | . | . | 44 | 38 | 82 | 44 | 38 | 25 | 30 | Main Workhouse. |
| Ardee, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 38 | . | . | 60 | 60 | 120 | 60 | 60 | 18 | 18 | ,, |
| Armagh, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 15 | . | . | 40 | . | . | 61 | 41 | 102 | 61 | 41 | 20 | 30 | ,, |
| Athlone, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 30 | 25 | . | . | 26 | . | . | 130 | 111 | 241 | 130 | 111 | 10 | 11 | ,, |
| Athy, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 15 | . | . | 38 | . | . | 108 | 114 | 222 | 108 | 114 | 10 | 9 | ,, |
| Bailieborough, | 1 | . | . | . | 20 | . | . | . | 15 | . | . | 31 | 23 | 54 | . | 54 | 28 | . | ,, |
| Ballina, | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | 20 | 15 | . | 10 | 33 | . | . | 36 | 53 | 89 | 36 | 26 | 41 | 26 | ,, |
| Ballinasloe, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 17 | 15 | . | . | 38 | . | 1 | 66 | 67 | 133 | 66 | 67 | 20 | 20 | ,, |
| Ballinrobe, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 20 | . | . | 30 | . | . | 75 | 74 | 149 | 75 | 74 | 16 | 16 | ,, |
| Ballycastle, | . | 1 | . | . | . | 10 | . | . | 8 | . | . | 17 | 22 | 39 | . | 39 | 30 | 23 | ,, |
| Ballymahon, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 30 | . | . | 50 | 49 | 99 | 50 | 49 | 24 | 22 | ,, |
| Ballymena, | . | 1 | . | . | . | 20 | . | . | 22 | . | . | 25 | 29 | 54 | . | 54 | 30 | 27 | ,, |
| Ballymoney, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 26 | . | . | 38 | 25 | 63 | 38 | 25 | 31 | 47 | ,, |
| Ballyshannon, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 13 | . | . | 29 | 47 | 76 | 29 | 47 | 26 | 16 | ,, |
| Ballyvaghan, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 15 | 10 | . | . | 52 | . | . | 40 | 87 | 127 | 40 | 87 | 15 | 7 | ,, |
| Balrothery, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 20 | . | . | 35 | . | . | 48 | 45 | 93 | 48 | 45 | 13 | 13 | ,, |
| Baltinglass, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 20 | . | . | 28 | . | . | 63 | 62 | 125 | 63 | 62 | 11 | 11 | ,, |
| Banbridge, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 20 | . | . | 48 | . | . | 40 | 30 | 70 | 40 | 30 | 32 | 40 | ,, |
| Bandon, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 18 | . | . | 20 | . | . | 36 | 65 | 101 | 36 | 65 | 35 | 19 | ,, |
| Bantry, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 12 | . | . | 14 | . | . | 57 | 62 | 119 | 57 | 62 | 13 | 12 | ,, |
| Bawnboy, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 10 | . | . | 26 | . | . | 24 | 31 | 55 | 24 | 31 | 42 | 27 | ,, |
| Belfast, | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 30 | 25 | 25 | 20 | 86 | 1 | . | 240 | 170 | 410 | 120 | 85 | 9 | 13 | ,, |
| Belmullet, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 10 | . | . | 23 | . | . | 18 | 14 | 32 | 18 | 14 | 111 | 143 | ,, |
| Borrisokane, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 32 | . | . | 42 | 59 | 101 | 42 | 59 | 22 | 15 | ,, |

[*continued.*

TABULAR STATEMENT—*continued.*

| Unions. | Number of Literary Teachers employed, distinguishing Head Teachers from Assistant Teachers. | | | | Salaries of Literary Teachers employed, distinguishing Salaries paid to Head Teachers from Salaries paid to Assistant Teachers. | | | | Annual Value of Rations allowed to Literary Teachers in each Union. | Number of Industrial Teachers employed in each Union. | | Average number of Children between the ages of 5 and 15, in attendance at Workhouse Schools, during week ended the 30th December, 1854. | | | Number of Children to each Teacher (Literary.) | | Number of Square Feet School Accommodation to each Child. | | Situation of Schools, whether in the Main Building of the Workhouse, or in the Auxiliaries at a distance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Head Teachers. | | Assist. Teach. | | Head Teachers. | | Assist. Teach. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Fem. | | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Fem. | |
| | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boyle, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 25 | . | . | 26 | . | . | 33 | 40 | 73 | 33 | 40 | 32 | 29 | Main Workhouse. |
| Cahercivecn, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 30 | 12 | . | . | 27 | . | . | 62 | 56 | 118 | 62 | 56 | 26 | 14 | Boys at "Banagh's Auxiliary." |
| Callan, | 1 | 1 | . | a1 | 20 | 15 | . | 12 | 38 | . | . | 86 | 118 | 204 | 86 | 59 | 11 | 11 | Main Workhouse. |
| Carlow, | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 30 | 25 | 25 | 20 | 55 | . | . | 101 | 186 | 287 | 50 | 93 | 18 | 6 | Boys at "Monarenmagh Auxiliary." |
| Carrickmacross, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 39 | . | . | 31 | 25 | 56 | 31 | 25 | 36 | 64 | Main Workhouse. |
| Car.-on-Shan., | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 20 | . | . | 24 | . | . | 34 | 56 | 90 | 34 | 56 | 39 | 23 | ,, |
| Carrick-on-Suir, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 25 | . | . | 22 | . | . | 79 | 65 | 144 | 79 | 65 | 9 | 16 | ,, |
| Cashel, | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 30 | 25 | 20 | 20 | 51 | . | . | 180 | 311 | 491 | 90 | 103 | 8 | 8 | Boys at "Castlelake Auxiliary." |
| Castlebar, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 23 | . | . | 18 | . | . | 52 | 62 | 114 | 52 | 62 | 24 | 20 | Main Workhouse. |
| Castleblayney, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 16 | . | . | 38 | 42 | 80 | 38 | 42 | 36 | 32 | ,, |
| Castlecomer, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 15 | . | . | 26 | . | . | 37 | 30 | 67 | 37 | 30 | 27 | 28 | ,, |
| Castlederg, | . | 1 | . | . | . | 12 | . | . | 9 | . | . | 9 | 7 | 16 | . | 16 | . | 21 | ,, |
| Castlerea, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 12 | . | . | 33 | . | . | 55 | 45 | 100 | 55 | 45 | 23 | 29 | ,, |
| Castletown, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 15 | 10 | . | . | 21 | . | . | 43 | 39 | 82 | 43 | 39 | 20 | 23 | ,, |
| C.-T.-Delvin, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 12 | . | . | 38 | . | 1 | 19 | 32 | 51 | 19 | 32 | 52 | 26 | ,, |
| Cavan, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 30 | 18 | . | . | 23 | . | . | 43 | 79 | 122 | 43 | 79 | 32 | 17 | ,, |
| Celbridge, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 18 | . | . | 26 | . | . | 25 | 26 | 51 | 25 | 26 | 32 | 31 | ,, |
| Claremorris, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 20 | . | . | 38 | . | . | 70 | 61 | 131 | 70 | 61 | 15 | 16 | Main Building. |
| Clifden, | . | 1 | . | . | . | 15 | . | . | 15 | . | . | 17 | 41 | 58 | 17 | 41 | 94 | 39 | ,, |
| Clogheen, | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | 25 | 20 | . | 15 | 49 | 1 | . | 100 | 191 | 291 | 100 | 95 | 9 | 9 | Boys at "Mountain Sheds Auxiliary." |
| Clogher, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 15 | . | . | 15 | . | . | 32 | 36 | 68 | 32 | 36 | 10 | 8 | Main Building. |
| Clonakilty, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 26 | . | . | 34 | 63 | 97 | 34 | 63 | 28 | 13 | ,, |
| Clones, | . | 1 | . | . | . | 15 | . | . | 7 | . | . | 19 | 18 | 37 | . | 37 | 47 | 50 | ,, |
| Clonmel, | 1 | 1 | 1 | a1 | 35 | 25 | 15 | 20 | 64 | . | . | 239 | 204 | 443 | 169 | 102 | 8 | 8 | ,, |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Coleraine, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 20 | . | . | 31 | . | . | 28 | 33 | 61 | 23 | 33 | 40 | 34 | Main Building. |
| Cookstown, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 12 | . | . | 21 | . | . | 21 | 31 | 52 | 21 | 31 | 36 | 24 | ,, |
| Cootehill, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 29 | . | . | 50 | 32 | 82 | 50 | 32 | 25 | 40 | ,, |
| Cork, | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | Return not received. |
| Corrofin, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 41 | . | 1 | 39 | 44 | 83 | 39 | 44 | 13 | 14 | Main Building. |
| Croom, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 18 | . | . | 31 | 1 | 1 | 93 | 99 | 192 | 93 | 99 | 10 | 8 | ,, |
| Dingle, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 20 | . | . | 23 | . | . | 70 | 83 | 153 | 70 | 83 | 12 | 10 | ,, |
| Donaghmore, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 13 | . | . | 36 | . | . | 32 | 39 | 71 | 32 | 39 | 25 | 16 | ,, |
| Donegal, | . | 1 | . | . | . | 15 | . | . | 4 | . | . | 15 | 16 | 31 | . | 31 | . | 22 | ,, |
| Downpatrick, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 30 | 20 | . | . | 32 | . | . | 28 | 22 | 50 | 28 | 22 | 48 | 60 | ,, |
| Drogheda, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 34 | . | . | 84 | 76 | 160 | 84 | 76 | 15 | 17 | ,, |
| Dromore, West, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 15 | 12 | . | . | 12 | . | . | 15 | 22 | 37 | 15 | 22 | 54 | 37 | ,, |
| Dublin, North, | 1 | 1 | 2 | a3 | 40 | 30 | 70 | 65 | 171 | 1 | . | 391 | 304 | 695 | 130 | 98 | 10 | 10 | Boys at "Glasnevin Sheds." |
| Dublin, South, | 2 | 2 | 2 | a2 | 70 | 50 | 33 | 40 | 195 | . | . | 410 | 510 | 920 | 102 | 127 | 37 | 37 | Boys at "Kilmainham Sheds." Girls at "Dolphin's Barn Aux." |
| Dundalk, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 20 | . | . | 42 | 3 | 1 | 68 | 64 | 132 | 68 | 64 | 19 | 20 | Main Building. |
| Dunfanaghy, | . | 1 | . | . | . | 10 | . | . | 8 | . | . | 6 | 5 | 11 | . | 11 | . | 46 | ,, |
| Dungannon, | . | 1 | . | . | . | 25 | . | . | 10 | . | . | 19 | 26 | 45 | . | 45 | 65 | 24 | ,, |
| Dungarvan, | 1 | 1 | . | a2 | 30 | 20 | . | 40 | 38 | . | . | 102 | 123 | 225 | 102 | 41 | 14 | 14 | ,, |
| Dunmanway, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 15 | 12 | . | . | 16 | . | . | 35 | 32 | 67 | 35 | 32 | 29 | 32 | ,, |
| Dunshaughlin, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 23 | . | 1 | 40 | 52 | 92 | 40 | 52 | 14 | 23 | ,, |
| Edenderry, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 19 | . | . | 86 | 74 | 160 | 86 | 74 | 12 | 14 | ,, |
| Ennis, | 1 | 1 | . | a1 | 20 | 20 | . | 10 | 43 | . | . | 200 | 197 | 397 | 200 | 98 | 11 | 11 | ,, |
| Enniscorthy, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 26 | 26 | . | . | 25 | 3 | 1 | 105 | 122 | 227 | 105 | 122 | 12 | 10 | ,, |
| Enniskillen, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 15 | 20 | . | . | 26 | . | . | 56 | 41 | 97 | 56 | 41 | 33 | 33 | ,, |
| Ennistymon, | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | 20 | 20 | . | 10 | 31 | . | 1 | 103 | 139 | 242 | 103 | 69 | 11 | 7 | ,, |
| Fermoy, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 20 | . | . | 28 | . | 1 | 55 | 67 | 122 | 55 | 67 | 19 | 19 | Girls at "Abercrombie's Auxiliary." |
| Galway, | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 30 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 48 | . | . | 154 | 178 | 332 | 77 | 89 | 7 | 6 | Main Building. |
| Glennamaddy, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 15 | 15 | . | . | 20 | . | . | 34 | 32 | 66 | 34 | 32 | 29 | 26 | ,, |
| Glenties, | . | 1 | . | . | . | 6 | . | . | 9 | . | . | 29 | 30 | 59 | . | 59 | . | 12 | ,, |
| Glin, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 15 | . | . | 17 | . | . | 87 | 98 | 185 | 87 | 98 | 10 | 7 | ,, |
| Gorey, | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 47 | . | . | 58 | 97 | 155 | 29 | 48 | 20 | 11 | ,, |
| Gort, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 15 | 16 | . | . | 30 | . | . | 66 | 89 | 155 | 66 | 89 | 19 | 14 | ,, |
| Gortin, | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 8 | 4 | b12 | . | . | . | . | ,, |
| Granard, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 30 | 20 | . | . | 14 | . | . | 79 | 88 | 167 | 79 | 88 | 13 | 12 | ,, |
| Inishowen, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 12 | 8 | . | . | 6 | . | . | 16 | 21 | 37 | 16 | 21 | 50 | 38 | ,, |

a Includes an Infant Teacher.

b The children are taught by one of the Workhouse Officers.

[*continued.*

TABULAR STATEMENT—*continued.*

| Unions. | Number of Literary Teachers employed, distinguishing Head Teachers from Assistant Teachers. | | | | Salaries of Literary Teachers employed, distinguishing Salaries paid to Head Teachers from Salaries paid to Assistant Teachers. | | | | Annual Value of Rations allowed to Literary Teachers in each Union. | Number of Industrial Teachers employed in each Union. | | Average number of Children between the ages of 5 and 15, in attendance at Workhouse Schools, during week ended the 20th December, 1854. | | | Number of Children to each Teacher (Literary.) | | Number of Square Feet School Accommodation to each Child. | | Situation of Schools whether in the Main Building of the Workhouses, or in the Auxiliaries at a distance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Head Teachers. | | Assist. Teach. | | Head Teachers. | | Assist. Teach. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Fem. | | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Fem. | |
| | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kanturk, | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 20 | 20 | 10 | 6 | 33 | 3 | 1 | 209 | 191 | 400 | 104 | 95 | 10 | 10 | Main Building. |
| Kells, | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | 30 | 15 | . | 5 | 47 | . | . | 70 | 87 | 157 | 70 | 43 | 16 | 12 | ,, |
| Kenmare, | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | 25 | 15 | . | 8 | 34 | . | | 128 | 90 | 218 | 128 | 45 | 6 | 8 | ,, |
| Kilkeel, | 1 | . | . | . | 15 | . | . | . | 14 | . | . | 12 | 12 | 24 | 12 | 12 | 60 | 31 | ,, |
| Kilkenny, | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | 30 | 20 | . | 12 | 18 | 4 | 1 | 105 | 170 | 275 | 105 | 65 | 15 | 10 | ,, |
| Killadysert, | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | 20 | 15 | . | 10 | 46 | . | . | 135 | 131 | 266 | 135 | 65 | 8 | 10 | ,, |
| Killala, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 16 | 12 | . | . | 24 | . | . | 34 | 65 | 99 | 34 | 65 | 30 | 14 | ,, |
| Killarney, | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 30 | 20 | 15 | 15 | 49 | . | . | 136 | 143 | 279 | 68 | 71 | 15 | 14 | ,, |
| Kilmacthomas, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 40 | 15 | . | . | 29 | . | . | 30 | 44 | 74 | 30 | 44 | 33 | 19 | ,, |
| Kilmallock, | 1 | 1 | 1 | a2 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 32 | 54 | 1 | 1 | 145 | 254 | 399 | 72 | 84 | 15 | 15 | ,, |
| Kilrush, | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 46 | . | 1 | 248 | 283 | 531 | 124 | 142 | 6 | 9 | An agricultural class of boys at "Broomhill Auxiliary." |
| Kinsale, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 16 | . | . | 48 | 58 | 106 | 48 | 58 | 14 | 11 | Main Building. |
| Larne, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 20 | . | . | 42 | . | . | 30 | 39 | 69 | 25 | 20 | 37 | 28 | ,, |
| Letterkenny, | . | 1 | . | . | . | 12 | . | . | 5 | . | . | 12 | 13 | 25 | . | 25 | 51 | 47 | ,, |
| Limerick, | 1 | 1 | 2 | a3 | 35 | 25 | 40 | 30 | 63 | 6 | 1 | 398 | 521 | 919 | 132 | 130 | 8 | 8 | ,, |
| Lisburn, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 18 | . | . | 34 | . | . | 53 | 29 | 82 | 53 | 29 | 24 | 45 | ,, |
| Lismore, | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | 25 | 30 | . | 15 | 55 | . | . | 122 | 162 | 284 | 122 | 81 | 8 | 6 | ,, |
| Lisnaskea, | . | 1 | . | . | . | 15 | . | . | 5 | . | . | 26 | 19 | 45 | . | 45 | . | 22 | ,, |
| Listowel, | 1 | 1 | . | a1 | 30 | 25 | . | 25 | 27 | . | . | 159 | 262 | 421 | 159 | 131 | 7 | 7 | ,, |
| Londonderry, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 20 | . | . | 23 | . | . | 66 | 53 | 119 | 66 | 53 | 20 | 25 | ,, |
| Longford, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 20 | . | . | 24 | . | . | 33 | 50 | 83 | 33 | 50 | 40 | 27 | ,, |
| Loughrea, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 16 | . | . | 29 | . | . | 75 | 12 | 87 | 75 | 12 | 16 | 107 | ,, |
| Lowtherstown, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 15 | 10 | . | . | 21 | . | . | 5 | 8 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 105 | 78 | ,, |
| Lurgan, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 20 | . | . | 29 | . | . | 36 | 37 | 73 | 36 | 37 | 44 | 44 | ,, |
| Macroom, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 12 | . | . | 10 | . | . | 80 | 164 | 244 | 80 | 164 | 6 | 6 | ,, |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Magherafelt, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 37 | . | . | 27 | 34 | 61 | 27 | 34 | 50 | 40 | Main Building. |
| Mallow, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 20 | . | . | 24 | . | . | 46 | 74 | 120 | 46 | 74 | 26 | 17 | ,, |
| Manorhamilton, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 16 | . | . | 17 | . | . | 28 | 40 | 68 | 28 | 40 | 25 | 17 | ,, |
| Midleton, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 30 | 20 | . | . | 39 | . | . | 86 | 93 | 179 | 86 | 93 | 15 | 13 | ,, |
| Milford, | . | 1 | . | . | . | 12 | . | . | 11 | . | . | 22 | 28 | 50 | . | 50 | 20 | 20 | ,, |
| Millstreet, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 16 | 20 | . | . | 26 | . | . | 68 | 112 | 180 | 68 | 112 | 14 | 7 | ,, |
| Mitchelstown, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 30 | 15 | . | . | 26 | . | 1 | 63 | 112 | 175 | 63 | 112 | 15 | 11 | ,, |
| Mohill, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 22 | 15 | . | . | 14 | . | . | 24 | 28 | 52 | 24 | 28 | 22 | 18 | ,, |
| Monaghan, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 34 | . | . | 36 | 19 | 55 | 36 | 19 | 38 | 70 | ,, |
| Mount Bellew, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 18 | . | . | 13 | . | . | 37 | 33 | 70 | 37 | 33 | 24 | 21 | ,, |
| Mountmellick, | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | 20 | 12 | . | 8 | 53 | . | . | 81 | 119 | 200 | 81 | 59 | 16 | 11 | ,, |
| Mullingar, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 15 | . | . | 42 | . | 1 | 127 | 133 | 260 | 127 | 133 | 11 | 11 | ,, |
| Naas, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 28 | 22 | . | . | 23 | . | 1 | 97 | 104 | 201 | 97 | 104 | 12 | 11 | ,, |
| Navan, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 24 | . | . | 33 | . | . | 56 | 96 | 152 | 56 | 96 | 24 | 14 | ,, |
| Nenagh, | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 25 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 50 | . | . | 154 | 239 | 393 | 77 | 119 | 8 | 7 | ,, |
| Newcastle, | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 25 | 20 | 20 | 12 | 52 | 5 | 1 | 165 | 264 | 429 | 82 | 132 | 11 | 10 | ,, |
| Newport, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 15 | 12 | . | . | 34 | . | . | 26 | 26 | 52 | 26 | 26 | 34 | 27 | ,, |
| New Ross, | 1 | 1 | . | a2 | 30 | 20 | . | 25 | 47 | . | . | 154 | 132 | 286 | 77 | 66 | 8 | 10 | Infant school at "Market House Auxiliary." |
| Newry, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 30 | 20 | . | . | 40 | . | . | 85 | 86 | 171 | 85 | 86 | 15 | 15 | Main Building. |
| Newtownards, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 30 | 20 | . | . | 44 | 2 | . | 72 | 40 | 112 | 72 | 40 | 24 | 44 | ,, |
| N.-T.-Limavady, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 15 | . | . | 22 | . | . | 32 | 40 | 72 | 32 | 40 | 35 | 28 | ,, |
| Oldcastle, | 1 | 1 | . | a1 | 20 | 20 | . | 15 | 18 | . | . | 57 | 104 | 161 | 57 | 52 | 11 | 11 | ,, |
| Omagh, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 21 | 18 | . | . | 30 | . | . | 45 | 40 | 85 | 45 | 40 | 29 | 32 | ,, |
| Oughterard, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 16 | 12 | . | . | 25 | . | . | 29 | 60 | 89 | 29 | 60 | 70 | 40 | ,, |
| Parsonstown, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 20 | . | . | 35 | . | . | 53 | 84 | 137 | 53 | 84 | 24 | 15 | ,, |
| Portumna, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 31 | . | . | 52 | 86 | 138 | 52 | 86 | 19 | 9 | ,, |
| Rathdown, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 35 | 20 | . | . | 46 | . | . | 86 | 73 | 159 | 86 | 73 | 13 | 13 | ,, |
| Rathdrum, | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | 21 | 20 | . | 12 | 42 | . | . | 70 | 63 | 133 | 70 | 31 | 9 | 14 | Girls at "Flannel Hall Auxiliary." |
| Rathkeale, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 20 | . | . | 23 | . | 1 | 108 | 109 | 217 | 108 | 109 | 9 | 9 | Main Building. |
| Roscommon, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 20 | . | . | 37 | . | . | 90 | 122 | 212 | 90 | 122 | 15 | 11 | ,, |
| Roscrea, | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | 30 | 20 | . | 12 | 60 | . | . | 93 | 112 | 205 | 93 | 56 | 13 | 10 | ,, |
| Scariff, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 16 | . | . | 30 | . | . | 108 | 126 | 234 | 108 | 126 | 16 | 9 | ,, |
| Shillelagh, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 29 | . | . | 73 | 146 | 219 | 73 | 146 | 9 | 7 | ,, |
| Skibbereen, | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | 15 | 20 | . | 12 | 42 | . | . | 78 | 99 | 177 | 78 | 49 | 17 | 13 | ,, |
| Skull, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 12 | 8 | . | . | 16 | . | . | 11 | 46 | 57 | 11 | 46 | 92 | 13 | ,, |
| Sligo, | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | 25 | 20 | 12 | . | 27 | . | . | 77 | 62 | 139 | 38 | 62 | 18 | 22 | ,, |

a Includes an Infant Teacher.

[*continued*

## Tabular Statement—*continued.*

| Unions. | Number of Literary Teachers employed, distinguishing Head Teachers from Assistant Teachers. | | | | Salaries of Literary Teachers employed, distinguishing Salaries paid to Head Teachers from Salaries paid to Assistant Teachers. | | | | Annual Value of Rations allowed to Literary Teachers in each Union. | Number of Industrial Teachers employed in each Union. | | Average number of Children between the ages of 5 and 15, in attendance at Workhouse Schools, during week ended the 30th December, 1854. | | | Number of Children to each Teacher (Literary.) | | Number of Square Feet School Accommodation to each Child. | | Situation of Schools, whether in the Main Building of the Workhouses, or in the Auxiliaries at a distance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Head Teachers. | | Assist. Teach. | | Head Teachers. | | Assist. Teach. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Fem. | | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Fem. | |
| | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Strabane, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 25 | 20 | . | . | 29 | . | . | 36 | 31 | 67 | 36 | 31 | 39 | 45 | Main Building. |
| Stranorlar, | . | 1 | . | . | . | 12 | . | . | 12 | . | . | 19 | 17 | 36 | . | 36 | 53 | 60 | ,, |
| Strokestown, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 31 | 1 | . | 37 | 64 | 101 | 37 | 64 | 25 | 17 | ,, |
| Swineford, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 28 | . | . | 43 | 60 | 103 | 43 | 60 | 26 | 18 | ,, |
| Thomastown, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 30 | 20 | . | . | 25 | . | . | 48 | 43 | 91 | 48 | 43 | 22 | 25 | ,, |
| Thurles, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 35 | 20 | . | . | 14 | . | . | 142 | 122 | 264 | 142 | 122 | 11 | 14 | ,, |
| Tipperary, | 1 | 1 | 1 | a2 | 25 | 20 | 15 | 25 | 63 | 1 | . | 209 | 210 | 419 | 104 | 70 | 8 | 8 | ,, |
| Tobercurry, | . | 1 | . | . | . | 8 | . | . | 15 | . | . | 10 | 16 | 26 | . | 26 | . | 33 | ,, |
| Tralee, | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 30 | 20 | 20 | 10 | 36 | . | . | 261 | 261 | 522 | 130 | 130 | 6 | 18 | At "Ballymullen Auxiliary." |
| Trim, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 27 | 27 | . | . | 14 | . | . | 52 | 71 | 123 | 52 | 71 | 12 | 17 | Main Building. |
| Tuam, | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | 25 | 20 | . | 12 | 59 | . | . | 59 | 97 | 156 | 59 | 48 | 34 | 13 | ,, |
| Tulla, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 24 | . | . | 82 | 108 | 190 | 82 | 108 | 12 | 7 | ,, |
| Tullamore, | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 40 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 56 | . | . | 116 | 99 | 215 | 58 | 49 | 9 | 11 | ,, |
| Urlingford, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 20 | 15 | . | . | 27 | 1 | . | 59 | 92 | 151 | 59 | 92 | 16 | 8 | ,, |
| Waterford, | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 40 | 20 | 25 | 20 | 70 | . | . | 238 | 225 | 463 | 119 | 75 | 7 | 7 | Girls in "Convent Auxiliary," and "Michael-street Auxiliary." |
| Westport | 1 | 1 | . | . | 26 | 21 | . | . | 26 | . | . | 27 | 48 | 75 | 27 | 48 | 50 | 24 | Main Building. |
| Wexford, | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 20 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 47 | . | . | 131 | 130 | 261 | 65 | 65 | 10 | 10 | ,, |
| Youghal, | 1 | 1 | . | . | 30 | 15 | . | . | 20 | . | . | 92 | 90 | 182 | 92 | 90 | 12 | 12 | ,, |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Average. | | | | |
| | 147 | 159 | 24 | 50 | 3,448 | 2,741 | 428 | 669 | 5,152 | 34 | 19 | 12,070 | 13,966 | 26,036 | 70 | 66 | . | . | |

[a] One of these an Infant Teacher.

The Commissioners, at the same time that they applied to the Clerks of Unions for the particulars entered in the preceding table, also wrote to the Poor Law Inspectors of Districts of Unions, extracting from Mr. Kavanagh's Report every specific statement affecting the conduct of Boards of Guardians or their officers, and requesting each Inspector to report any further information procurable on the facts set forth in the extracts relating to his district, and "whether the description contained in such extracts applies at the present time, or whether the evil pointed out in each case, if it formerly existed, is now remedied; or whether, on the other hand, it is necessary for the Commissioners now to address the Board of Guardians on the subject."

The Commissioners have received all the several Reports of their Inspectors on such extracts respectively, and, with their aid, and the aid of the Union Returns, they proceed to examine some of the statements submitted to His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant and to Parliament, as the result of Mr. Kavanagh's inquiries.

In doing so, the Commissioners feel it necessary to limit themselves, in the body of the present letter, to a very general statement on each of the more important topics involved; but, in an appendix to this Report, they give in detail all the specific assertions of fact scattered through Mr. Kavanagh's Report, together with extracts relating thereto, from the Poor Law Inspectors' Reports, together with other particulars derived from returns or correspondence.

*Insufficiency of Teaching Power.*—In the table at page 646, it is stated there were 359 Teachers in the 141 Unions, having each an average daily attendance of 117 pupils.

The time to which the number of Teachers has reference is not designated; it is assumed, however, to be the time of inspection in each case; and it has been already seen how improper it is to compare the Teachers at this period with the average daily attendance of a period extending backward more than one year. If the time were taken to be not the time of inspection, but the date of the Report, viz., September, 1854, the comparison would be still more faulty. It is assumed, however, that the true time was the time of inspection; and assuming, likewise, that there is no inaccuracy in the statement of the aggregate number of Teachers (instances of which inaccuracy, however, are found in Mr. Kavanagh's statements of special cases), the average number of pupils to each Teacher, taking one and the same time for comparison was, at the time of inspection, eighty-five. At the close of the year 1854 the average number to each Teacher was sixty-nine. Such averages, as already observed, are of no value; it is necessary to examine each case in detail, in order to arrive at just conclusions. The alleged average, however, of 117 pupils to each Teacher, is shown to be wrong, at the time of inspection, and to be almost double the average at the present time.

*Special Cases cited.*—In order to form an idea of the mass of misrepresentation contained in the "cases cited," it is necessary to read each case cited, together with the corrections and explanations given in the appendix to this letter.

It will be sufficient here to make a few general remarks.

1. The expression, "neither classed nor trained," is intended to imply unfitness, but must not be so accepted. A great number of the Workhouse Teachers falling under this designation, are highly competent; their schools are frequently the subject of much praise in the National Inspectors' Reports; and a great many of such Teachers have received repeated gratuities for efficiency from the National Board.

Of the 4,882 Teachers of Ordinary National Schools in Ireland, it appears from the table at page 649, that fifty-six per cent. are not trained. That expression ought not, therefore, to be taken to convey any peculiar reflection on the Teachers of Workhouse Schools. As to the word "classed," all Teachers of Ordinary National Schools are subject to examination at certain periods by the Inspectors for the purpose of being placed in classes 1, 2, or 3, according to their merits; the residue are termed "Probationers." The Workhouse Teachers can, if they have leisure, inclination, and permission from the Guardians to attend these periodical examinations, be classed; but they are under no obligation so to attend; and at page 629 Mr. Kavanagh complains that the Workhouse Teachers, although summoned by the Inspectors, scarcely ever attend for the purpose of being classed.

Premiums and gratuities are awarded by the National Board to Workhouse Teachers, wholly irrespective of any such classification. The words "not classed," therefore, must not be accepted as evidence of unfitness in a Workhouse Teacher.

2. When Mr. Kavanagh, in addition to the expressions, "not classed," or "not trained," condemns, on his own authority, the qualifications of particular Teachers, his statements are not always borne out by the further inquiries which have been made. They are found at variance, in some cases, with the opinion, not only of Poor Law Inspectors, but of National School Inspectors, as recorded in their periodical Reports, and even with that of the National Board, as signified by repeated gratuities bestowed on the objects of Mr. Kavanagh's censure. This will appear more fully in the part of the appendix to this letter which is devoted to the heading, "*Qualifications of Teachers.*"

3. It will further be found, that in several instances Mr. Kavanagh has understated the actual number of "Teachers;" and that where Industrial Teachers exist, in addition to the Literary Teachers, he does not notice arrangements under which a part only of the class is with the Literary Teacher at one time, but assumes the whole to be in school at once.

4. The monitorial system, which in other parts of his Report is put forward by Mr. Kavanagh as a legitimate mode of augmenting the teaching power, exists, and has long existed in many of the larger Workhouse Schools; but no credit is allowed for it. It is certainly not, and probably never will be, in the Workhouses of Ireland, a system of *paid* monitors; but it is nevertheless a valuable adjunct in aid of the teaching power.

6. There is an entire omission of every circumstance explanatory of those facts, which are set forth as impugning the state of the schools. If not known to Mr. Kavanagh, those circumstances are

such as might have been known to him through the use of proper means of inquiry; if known to him, as in several cases there is no doubt they were, they should not have been suppressed. Instances of both classes of explanatory circumstances will be found in the observations made on "special cases" in the appendix to this letter.

7. Finally, a very considerable amount of matter of fact stated by Mr. Kavanagh is contradicted.

The above general remarks, 6 and 7, apply not only to the special cases cited under the head "*Insufficiency of Teaching power*," but to those cited under the following heading:—"*Classification of Teachers*," or, as it would properly be termed, "*Qualifications of Teachers*."

The following additional general remarks must be made under the head last mentioned:—

1. As to the table entitled "Classification of Teachers," in which a comparison is made between the Teachers of Workhouse Schools and the Teachers of Ordinary National Schools, Mr. Kavanagh commits himself to the assertion that, from that table, "the marked inferiority of the former in qualifications and suitability for their duties is made evident."

This does not consist with the statement, at page 629, that Workhouse Teachers do not, with very few exceptions, attend the examinations held for the purpose of classing Teachers; nor does it consist with the fact, that unclassed Workhouse Teachers are continually receiving praise from Mr. Kavanagh's colleagues in their official Reports, and repeated gratuities for efficiency from the Commissioners of National Education.

The fifty-three per cent. Workhouse Teachers recorded in this table, under the head of "Probationers," which term may be considered as to the Teachers of Ordinary Schools, to mean "not worthy to be classed," includes, without doubt, all Workhouse Teachers who have not attended an examination for the purpose of being classed; and the small per centages in the classes 1, 2, and 3, probably are affected by the same circumstance. Whether this supposition be correct or not, the Report is silent as to the mode of conducting the operations of which this comparative table purports to be the result. As to the time when the classification was made, it is stated to be 31st December, 1853, "in reference to the whole of the Ordinary National Schools in Ireland," but the mode of proceeding as to these is not stated, and neither the mode nor the time is stated in regard to the Workhouse Teachers. If this comparative classification of the Workhouse and Ordinary Teachers has been made under the auspices of Mr. Kavanagh, and for the purposes of this Report, the Commissioners do not hesitate to declare that they place no confidence in the justice or correctness of that classification.

Not satisfied with the results given in the classification table, Mr. Kavanagh again reverts to a statement of special cases of such "a gross character," as not to be understood from "averages and general statistics."

Here, again, attention is particularly requested to the corrections

and explanations given in regard to each special case in the appendix to this letter, under the head, "*Qualifications of Teachers.*"

It will be seen that in the sixteen cases cited by Mr. Kavanagh as of "a gross character," on the strength of the notes which he kept of his own examination of schools and Teachers, no less a number than eight of the condemned have been praised in the Reports of the National School Inspectors; eight likewise, but not the same eight, have received gratuities, most of them repeated gratuities, from the Commissioners of National Education. In some of these cases, Mr. Kavanagh's estimate of the Teachers' qualifications, formed on a single visit, is directly contradicted by that of the Poor Law Inspector, who is frequently at the Workhouse, and frequently examines the schools.

The Commissioners will here introduce a few remarks on the table given at p. 643 of Mr. Kavanagh's Report, headed "*Comparative View of the Classification and Proficiency of Pupils in Ordinary and in Workhouse National Schools,*" by which it appears that the ordinary schools have the advantage of the Workhouse Schools, in the proportion of $7\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 in the Fourth Book of Lessons; in the proportion of 15 to 10 as to the Third Book. As regards the Second Book, the advantage is in favour of Workhouse Schools, in proportion of 39 to 32; the per centage reading First Book only being 45 in Workhouse and 43 in Ordinary Schools. As to the Fifth or highest in the class of Lesson-books, it seems that only 373 pupils in the Ordinary Schools, and 61 in the Workhouse Schools attained that degree of proficiency among 30,000 pupils in each. The examinations on which these results are founded, were conducted by Mr. Kavanagh himself for the most part, and wholly under his direction, for the purpose of this Report; and the accuracy of these statistics would depend mainly on the fairness of the examination and notation of the results, and the choice of the schools selected for comparison. Bearing in view the above remarks, these statistics do not appear to be such as ought to be considered disparaging to the Teachers in Workhouse Schools, when the disadvantages under which they labour are taken into consideration. Of these disadvantages it is sufficient to allude to the inferior social grade of the children who enter Workhouses; the state in which they are generally admitted; their liability to skin disease, and consequent exclusion from the schools until cured. Those again who have parents in the Workhouse are liable to be taken out for a time at certain seasons. But that which is most complained of by Workhouse Teachers, as interfering with proficiency in the higher books, is the liability of the boy or girl, when a certain degree of progress has been made, to be hired to service and taken away from the school altogether. In the ordinary National Schools, it is well known that children living with their parents frequent the schools to an age beyond that which is the limit of age assigned to school-children in the Workhouse Schools, namely, 15 years.

*Ages of Teachers.*—The Teachers, it is complained, are too young; the average age of the male Teachers being 29; of the female Teachers, $23\frac{1}{2}$, including Teachers of Infant Schools. It is submitted that under this head, averages are peculiarly out of place. If the particular cases

were examined in detail, it would be found that in each case the age has not been disregarded in making the appointment.

*Salaries of Teachers.*—Averages are here again out of place, except to give a general view of the difference between one period and another. According to the table in pages 53–58 of this letter, on the contents of which the Commissioners place reliance, the present average salary of the Literary male Teachers, including assistants, is £22 13*s.*; of the female Literary Teachers, including assistants, £16 6*s.*; exclusively of rations, valued on the average at £13 10*s.*, and apartments. In a former paragraph of this letter it is shown that these averages, according to Poor Law Returns, were in the year 1846, as follows:—Literary male Teachers, £17 6*s.*; Literary female Teachers, £13 13*s.* This comparison shows a very considerable advance in the aggregate, accompanied, it must be remembered, by a very great reduction in the proportion of pupils to each Teacher.

As to the question of sufficiency of salary in each case, the Commissioners admit that there has been, and continues to be, much difficulty in contending with the desire of Boards of Guardians to keep down establishment charges. In reply, however, to the statement that "of 357 Teachers, 13 receive salaries under £10 each, and 148 receive salaries of £10 to £15," it will be found on the table at pages 53–58 that of more than 380 Literary Teachers, the instances in which the salaries of the Teachers are less than £10, are 8 in number; and those under £15, are 67 in number, consisting chiefly of female Teachers, of whom a large majority again are merely assistants. In two cases only (at Skull and Inishowen), are male Teachers found, as distinguished from assistants, having salaries each of £12—the one with eleven and the other with sixteen pupils. In the whole of the sixty-seven cases referred to the salaries of the Teachers when compared with the number of pupils under their charge, give £35 for 100 pupils, including the value of rations.

The Commissioners do not wish to be understood as expressing themselves satisfied with these arrangements. The cost of teaching, taken in the aggregate, is as high as it ought to be, while its character for efficiency is much below average; evils remediable only by consolidation of Unions for educational purposes; whereby one set of Literary and Industrial Teachers may be made available for the children of two, three, or more Unions. The recent decline of numbers has created an urgent demand for this experiment, and four groups of Unions have lately been formed, in order to give the Guardians an opportunity of combining their funds for the purposes of education. These groups include several of the Unions in which the salaries are at present on a very low scale.

*Health and Cleanliness of the Children.*—A considerable number of exceptions is given under this head, to the general rule, which is announced by Mr. Kavanagh, that a satisfactory degree of cleanliness and ventilation prevails in the Workhouse Schools.

These exceptional cases, extracted by Mr. Kavanagh from his notes, have all been referred to the Poor Law Inspectors, to whose districts they belong. The substance of their Reports on each case is given in the appendix to this letter. The only remark necessary

here is, that ten of the seventeen special cases involve complaints of children having skin diseases being allowed to mix with other children in the schools; in almost every one of which it would appear that the marks of previous disease, so far cured, as to be no longer infectious, have been mistaken by Mr. Kavanagh for an acute state of disease. In almost the whole of this class of special cases derived by Mr. Kavanagh from his notes, the statements of fact, as in most of the previous special cases, are either explained or denied.

*Moral Training and Religious Instruction of Workhouse Children.*—Mr. Kavanagh observes under this head, that "the children are on the whole moral, but their morals are the results of no system of training, but grown up under *a deterrent code and a domestic police.*"

As to the character of the Workhouse penal code, reference must be made to the regulations which contain it; and as regards its administration by Boards of Guardians and their paid officers, the Commissioners here repeat what they have affirmed, in their letter of the 18th December, 1854, that the system of Workhouse discipline, mild as it is in itself, is mildly administered by the Boards of Guardians of Unions in Ireland, and their officers, viz:—Masters, Matrons, Schoolmasters, and Schoolmistresses. Not to the operation of that system alone, but to the moral influence personally exercised by the Boards of Guardians, their officers, and the Poor Law Inspectors over children in Workhouses, do the Commissioners attribute their admittedly general moral state. They likewise believe that, notwithstanding any disadvantage which may arise in some cases from the absence of parental authority and domestic influence, the spiritual care of the children in Workhouses is, on the whole, well provided for by the Chaplains of all persuasions, and by their Teachers or others intrusted by the Chaplains with any charge in that respect.

*Evils of want of Moral Classification in Irish Workhouses.—The Females.*—Mr. Kavanagh asserts under this head, that

> "Generally speaking, there are few Unions in which prostitutes do not mix freely with the other women; and at fifteen years of age, every girl in school is transferred to the women's class, there to associate and intermix with them. The evils of this system," he continues, "were strongly urged by Dr. Cuthbert, Physician to the North Dublin Union, in his evidence before the Select Committee of the House of Commons, on the Dublin Hospitals this year; and some of the cases of corruption arising from this, which were reported to me in the different Unions, were of the most lamentable character. In the larger towns, miscreants became inmates of the Workhouses, for the sole purpose of seducing young girls of tender years to leave the house and enter on a life of infamy; and in many instances they have been successful."

To the last passage a note is appended in the following terms :—

> "In the South Dublin Union, a wretched mother sold her own daughter, of tender years, for the purpose of prostitution."

If the words "South Dublin Union" mean South Dublin Union

Workhouse, the Commissioners do not place any reliance on the statement. Their Inspector informs them the Master and Matron are wholly in ignorance of any such case having occurred or having been reported to have occurred; and, further, it is quite certain that no such bargain could be made *and consummated* in the Workhouse, or even have become the subject of a rumour, without leading to an inquiry for the purpose of ascertaining the origin of so gross a scandal. If such a bargain were made in the Workhouse, *and not consummated there*, it would be because the classification protected the girl, while an inmate, from the consequences of her mother's conduct. But the Commissioners feel satisfied that if the Workhouse were intended, the word "Union" would not have been used; and the question then suggests itself, what connexion has this anecdote with the subject of the "moral classification of females in Workhouses?" And if it has no such connexion, why was it introduced in language which, taken together with its position in the Report, must necessarily lead the reader to suppose that the outrage had occurred in an Irish Workhouse?

With regard to the assertion, that there are few Irish Workhouses in which prostitutes do not mix freely with other women, and that the girls on leaving the schools are allowed to associate with such women, the propriety of the allegation can only be appreciated by a reference to that part of the appendix which contains the replies of Poor Law Inspectors to this calumnious statement. The same reference will serve to determine the value of the reports made to Mr. Kavanagh, of cases of corruption of a lamentable character, and the proceedings of miscreants who are said to have entered Workhouses to seduce young girls, and to have been successful. That such rumours exist may be true; but if the evil actually prevails to the extent insinuated by Mr. Kavanagh, it is remarkable that no specific case has ever reached the Commissioners in an official shape. The Commissioners feel that it is not enough to say what may truly be said, that girls in the Workhouse are more secure from such contamination than girls of the same rank in society out of the Workhouse. No precaution ought to be omitted which might render such things impracticable. But, while it is impossible to assert that such cases may not sometimes occur, the Commissioners feel justified in concluding the instances to be extremely rare, when they consider how well it is known that the official communication to them of even the rumour of any particular case would necessarily cause inquiries to be instituted into the origin of such rumour, and that no such case has, in fact, at any time been so communicated.

The evidence which was given on this subject before a Committee of the House of Commons, and which is alluded to by Mr. Kavanagh, must be considered as the result of general rumour, easily and credulously accepted, rather than of specific cases proved by a proper mode of investigation.

To the evidence of Dr. Kirkpatrick (not Cuthbert, as the name is printed in Mr. K.'s Report), may be opposed that of Mr. Lindsay, before the same Committee, for many years the Chairman of the North Dublin Union, and the most active and attentive Guardian,

perhaps, in Ireland, especially in regard to any thing which concerns the education and welfare of the Workhouse children. On Dr. Kirkpatrick's evidence Mr. Lindsay says:

"I reassert that not one single girl trained in those schools mixes with the prostitutes at all."

As to the allegation that bad women enter the North Dublin Workhouse, as procuresses, and for the purpose of inveigling young girls out of the house, Mr. Lindsay states,

"There have been whispers, from time to time, about these sorts of things, and whenever there has been a whisper, I, for one, and several others, have been anxious to trace the thing, and endeavour to have it proved; but, to the best of my recollection, not one single case has been proved."

The subject of the moral classification of females, in Workhouses, although much difference of opinion has sometimes prevailed about it, at Boards of Guardians, is not one which the Commissioners consider to be attended with much doubt or difficulty; and they have long since adopted, and urged in their communications with Boards of Guardians, the line of action which they believe to be the only tenable one—namely, to lodge, in separate rooms and dormitories, women of notoriously bad character.

The Commissioners have, on the other hand, always declined to frame and issue any regulation on this subject which should have the effect of requiring the Guardians to consign to the society of prostitutes, and to brand with the character of prostitutes, unmarried females entering the Workhouses pregnant, but not known to have previously led a life of infamy.

*Religious Denomination of the Children and their Teachers.*—Under this head, Mr. Kavanagh has classed together twenty-two Unions, as containing 967 Protestant, and 1,352 Roman Catholic children, with 44 Teachers, none of whom are Roman Catholics. This is an instance of the way in which figures, accurate in themselves, may be combined, so as to produce erroneous impressions. It would be supposed, by a hasty reader, that the Guardians of all these Unions are open to the charge of sectarianism in their appointment of Teachers. By reference, however, to Mr. Kavanagh's own Table, in Appendix E, it will be found that, in nine of the twenty-two Unions, there is a majority—and in most of them a considerable majority—of Protestant children; and in two other of the twenty-two, the numbers approach very nearly to equality. In others of the twenty-two, the number of Roman Catholics exceeds that of Protestants in no very considerable degree. Thus the imputation which rests properly on a very few Unions has, by a skilful combination of statistics, been made to attach to several others, which, if looked at by themselves, are not exposed to any such reflection.

With regard to the few Unions which labour under the imputation of not providing Teachers, whose religious persuasion is in accordance with that of a large majority of the children, the Commissioners, when recommending Boards of Guardians to consider that the Teachers of the Workhouse Schools are in *loco parentis* to the children under their care, and that, in the choice of a Teacher, the religion of a large majority of the children ought to weigh with the Guardians, they have been met with the answer—that the school

is in connexion with the National Board of Education, and it is contrary to the principle of an united teaching of Protestants and Roman Catholics in the same school, to have any regard to the religion of the candidate, in making the appointment of a Teacher. It is a remarkable circumstance, that, at this time, the connexion of two of the most important schools in Ireland (viz. :—the North and South Dublin) with the National Board has been severed, through the desire of the Board of Guardians, in each case, to provide separate Teachers for the children of each religious persuasion, there being a large number of children of the Protestant as well as of the Roman Catholic persuasion. In the case of North Dublin Union, the Commissioners of National Education have struck the Union from their list, expressly on the ground of such an arrangement having been adopted.

*Industrial Training in Workhouses.*—Mr. Kavanagh has given, in his Report and the Appendix, some very minute statistical details regarding the industrial training of boys and girls in Workhouses.

In his Report he says—

> "Comparing the total number of boys, aged eleven years or upwards, with the number who are employed in any skilled industrial pursuit, we find that the latter forms eighty per cent, which should be considered a pretty satisfactory proportion. Ulster employs all the boys from about the age of nine years and upwards; Leinster, ninety-seven in 100 of those eleven years or upwards; Munster, seventy-one in 100; and Connaught only sixty-two in 100 of the same class."

Again, he states—

> "Of the 4,542 boys employed in 135 Workhouses, 2,774, or sixty-one per cent, are returned as engaged in the cultivation of the land in eighty-nine of these Unions. In several Unions the farm is worked exclusively by adults; but many of these are in Ulster, where the children are few, and so very young, that they are not fit to labour."

Further on, under the head of "*Absence of Industrial Training in several Unions*," he gives the following Table :—

| Provinces. | Number of Unions in which no Boys work at Trades. | Number of Unions in which no Boys work on the Land. | Number of Unions in which there is no Industrial Training for Boys. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Ulster, . . . | 15 | 5 | 5 |
| Munster, . . . | 24 | 17 | 9 |
| Leinster, . . . | 9 | 14 | 7 |
| Connaught, . . | 6 | 11 | 5 |
| Total, . . | 54 | 47 | 26 |

And on the strength of that Table, he observes:

> "This affords one of the worst aspects of Workhouse life: in 134 Unions, fifty-four teach no trades; in forty-seven, there is neither field nor garden labour; and in twenty-six, the boys are brought up in a state of absolute idleness."

That in some Unions the Guardians give industrial training to the boys, in the cultivation of land, and in others, by way of instruction in various trades, is true, but that fact does not necessarily cast any reflection on the judgment or exertion of the respective Boards. The absence of *all* industrial training, in twenty-six out of 141 Unions, is to be regretted as to some of the twenty-six; but many of that number are so explained by facts, appearing in Mr. Kavanagh's own Tables, as to make the general reflection above quoted quite unwarrantable. For example: it will be found, on looking to Appendix F, in that Report, that of five Unions referred to, in Ulster, as having no system of industrial training for boys, four of that number, viz.:—Ballycastle, Inishowen, Letterkenny, and Milford did not contain, at the time of inquiry, more than nine boys altogether above the age of eleven.

The fifth Union referred to cannot be clearly distinguished by the contents of the Table.

In Leinster, seven Unions are said to have no industrial training for the boys; one of these, so described in the Appendix F, is the Kells Union. But there is the following note in reference to Kells:

> "In this and the three Unions which follow there are now school-farms, on which the boys are trained to agricultural labour." "Since the close of last year, other Unions have also introduced juvenile industry."

It is difficult, in some cases, to ascertain from the Appendix the particular Unions which are alluded to in the text of the Report, as having no industrial training, as the entries in the different columns are sometimes inconsistent. It is, however, distinctly stated in Appendix F, that in South Dublin Union there is "*no industrial training of any kind*," and the columns headed "Number of boys employed" as "Tailors," "Shoemakers," "Weavers," "other trades," are all blank; from which it must be inferred, that South Dublin is one of the seven Leinster Unions mentioned in the text as without industrial training for boys. This, however, is a very gross inaccuracy, occurring in a case which deserves more than ordinary attention; and it assists in showing how little reliance is to be placed on the manner in which Mr. Kavanagh conducted his inquiries. The school-children are located in an Auxiliary, at Kilmainham, and every week a draft of about 100 boys is sent to the main house, to be taught various trades, the workshops being situate there, and are engaged during that week in industrial training wholly. The next week they return to Kilmainham, and resume their literary training in the school, another draft of 100 being sent to Dublin. This expedient is made necessary by the want of accommodation for all classes of inmates in the main Workhouse, and to prevent the inconvenience attending the daily transmission of the boys from the school to the workshops.

It is presumed that Mr. Kavanagh, having visited Kilmainham school and found no workshops there, placed the startling fact of "*no industrial training*" in his note-book, without addressing the least inquiry to any of the numerous persons on the spot, who could have informed him of the above arrangement.

A Parliamentary Return, prepared in October, 1853, shows that in the South Dublin Union, reported by Mr. Kavanagh as having "no industrial training of any kind," there were 200 boys receiving industrial education as shoemakers, tailors, weavers, bakers, carpenters, and at other trades; and 196 girls, in knitting, plain work, embroidery, cleansing house, and washing.

It appears that there are, in fact, a very small number of Boards of Guardians in Ireland which have not recognised the value of industrial training for Workhouse boys; and it is probable that some of those Boards, which appear not to have done so, have found such a demand for boys of the age fit to be taught industrial pursuits, that it was thought impossible to raise or to keep together a class sufficient for the purpose.

In Mr. Kavanagh's Appendix F., there are columns which show that in one year previously to the time of inquiry, no less than 2,885 boys went from 104 Workhouses, as farm servants, and 1,102 as apprentices, making a total of 3,987; of which number it would appear that only 430 returned to the Workhouse. These facts are no where alluded to in the text of his Report. The result of a somewhat similar return for children and young persons of both sexes, throughout Ireland, for a series of six years, will hereafter be shown.

Under the head of Industrial Training for Girls, Mr. Kavanagh's Report contains the following tables for the 141 Unions in connexion with the National Board.

Number of Girls of each age present in School.

| Provinces. | Under 7 years. | 7 to 11 years. | 11 to 15 years. | Total. | Average age of each. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ulster, . . | 283 | 426 | 180 | 889 | 8·0 |
| Munster, . . | 1,166 | 2,989 | 4,319 | 8,474 | 10·6 |
| Leinster, . . | 430 | 1,248 | 1,428 | 3,106 | 9·5 |
| Connaught, . | 443 | 918 | 1,219 | 2,580 | 9·7 |
| Total, . | 2,322 | 5,581 | 7,146 | 15,049 | 10·0 |

Number of Girls employed.

| Provinces. | Sewing. | | | Knitting. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Plain. | Making Garments. | Sewed Muslin. | Plain. | Fancy | Spinning. | Laundry. | Cooking. | House duties. |
| Ulster, . . | 323 | 199 | 168 | 156 | 20 | 6 | 90 | 4 | 272 |
| Munster, . | 1,659 | 1,171 | 1,435 | 1,021 | 325 | 1,177 | 267 | 353 | 627 |
| Leinster, . | 942 | 679 | 1,051 | 1,161 | 268 | 749 | 387 | 279 | 38 |
| Connaught, . | 810 | 454 | 676 | 513 | 171 | 541 | 201 | 215 | 340 |
| Total, . . | 3,734 | 2,503 | 3,330 | 2,851 | 784 | 2,473 | 945 | 851 | 1,277 |

He observes further :—

> "In almost all the houses the girls wash down their own dormitories and their school-rooms; and there are only nine Unions of the 141 visited, in which it appears there is no industrial employment of any kind for the girls."

In Mr. Kavanagh's Appendix H., which is devoted to a detail of the various employments of the girls in each Union, there are columns which show that 3,657 girls left the Workhouses in one year, for domestic servants, of which number 572 had returned to it.

The Commissioners have, in several of their Annual Reports, dwelt on the advantages of industrial training, especially as applied to the large number of children left destitute by the famine; and they have urged these views on the Boards of Guardians unceasingly, and with what success may be gathered, in some measure, from the preceding extracts. They have thought it desirable, however, to procure further testimony on this point, through the medium of Statistical Returns from the several Unions, the result of which they now submit.

Return of the Number of Young Persons between the ages of Twelve and Eighteen, who left the Workhouses of 153 Unions in Ireland during the years 1849, 1850, 1851, 1852, 1853, and 1854, and have not since returned.

| Years ended the 31st Dec. | Between the ages of 12 and 15, both inclusive. | | | Between the ages of 15 and 18, the last inclusive. | | | Totals. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males, Columns 2 and 5. | Females, Columns 3 and 6. | Total, Columns 4 and 7. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1849, | 12,083 | 11,518 | 23,601 | 8,151 | 10,041 | 18,192 | 20,234 | 21,559 | 41,793 |
| 1850, | 11,958 | 11,587 | 23,545 | 7,697 | 9,250 | 16,947 | 19,655 | 20,837 | 40,492 |
| 1851, | 11,251 | 10,835 | 22,086 | 8,250 | 9,928 | 18,178 | 19,501 | 20,763 | 40,264 |
| 1852, | 8,736 | 8,220 | 16,956 | 6,961 | 8,198 | 15,159 | 15,697 | 16,418 | 32,115 |
| 1853, | 7,265 | 6,918 | 14,183 | 5,848 | 6,539 | 12,387 | 13,113 | 13,457 | 26,570 |
| 1854, | 6,205 | 5,477 | 11,682 | 5,386 | 5,951 | 11,337 | 11,591 | 11,428 | 23,019 |
| Totals, | 57,498 | 54,555 | 112,053 | 42,293 | 49,907 | 92,200 | 99,791 | 104,462 | 204,253 |

This Return shows that considerably more than 200,000 young persons of both sexes have left the Workhouses in Ireland in the years 1849, 1850, 1851, 1852, 1853, 1854, and have not since returned to it.

Of course many included in the last of the above series of years, may yet return to the Workhouse after a temporary absence; but the great bulk of those who left in the preceding years may fairly be considered as now independent of relief from the poor-rates. Many have joined their friends in the United States, in Great Britain, in the Canadas, or in other British Colonies; but the greater part in all probability has been absorbed by the local demand for labour in the districts adjoining the several Workhouses. In rendering back to society so many young persons whose lives have been preserved from the dangers of the famine period, it is hoped that their temporary residence in the Workhouses when young, has tended not to pauperize them, but to teach them to rely on their own exertions for their future support; and it may be added that

this hope is better founded, perhaps, on the industrial training, than on the literary education which these young persons have received while resident in the Workhouse; although few have left it after a considerable period of residence, without moral and mental, as well as physical improvement of the condition in which they entered it.

The project brought forward in the publication of Mr. Kavanagh's Report involves the proposal of an important change in the present system of Workhouse Education. The principal features of that change are to provide for the payment of more than 1,000 Teachers, together with 600 Paid Monitors (selected from the pauper pupils), at a cost of £25,000 from the Imperial Treasury; to place the appropriation of the fund in the hands of the Commissioners of National Education; to continue the District Inspectors in their present function of visiting and reporting on Workhouse Schools under the superintendence of a Chief Inspector, resident in Dublin, who is to conduct inquiries; superintend training of Teachers; examine and classify them; inspect an intended District Workhouse Model School in Dublin; frame regulations for the internal economy of the schools; and make an annual report on their progress.

The latter part of the above project appears to suggest a separate Commission for the purposes of Workhouse Education, which it is submitted is not necessary in reference to the present extent of the subject matter. As regards the proposed District Model School, it is not the intention of the Commissioners to combine the Dublin Unions into a school district; for it appears to them, that where the numbers of the pupils are already so large as they are in those Unions, consolidation of Unions is unnecessary, and may be attended with disadvantage.

The proposed number of Teachers appears strangely over-estimated in reference to the present number of pauper pupils in Ireland, whose daily attendance has been shown to average less than 30,000, or not more than thirty pupils to each of 1,000 Teachers, not reckoning the 600 proposed Monitors.

A system of Paid Monitors, such as is proposed to be established by the apprenticeship and payment of salaries to pauper children, to accumulate and form a fund, to be given them on leaving the Workhouse at the age of nineteen or twenty years, does not appear to the Commissioners to be suited to the Poor Law in Ireland, where, practically, little relief is given, except in Workhouses, and where the increase or decrease of pauperism is, therefore, dependent wholly on the management of the Workhouse.

Poor Laws have been so recently introduced into this country, that the hereditary taint of pauperism cannot yet be considered to be an element of the social system; and the advantage, therefore, is not so much felt in this country, of a more protracted training of pauper children, for the purpose of eradicating, as it is said, the hereditary taint. On the other hand, it is the earnest desire of the Commissioners, while affording such education and training to the children in the Workhouses, as is compatible with the proper administration of the Poor Law, to avoid holding out any palpable inducement to parents to throw the maintenance and education of their children on the poor rates, or to the children themselves to remain in the Workhouse beyond the age when they are fit to

maintain themselves by service outside. Even assuming that every Workhouse is well regulated, and that physical, intellectual, and moral improvement would be the result of a continued residence in it, a Workhouse is not the place where young persons ought to be, nor where they can be with advantage beyond the age when other children in the same social rank, living with their parents, begin to share in those anxieties which attend the question of the means of procuring a livelihood, and commence, in fact, the struggle of life. Every additional year spent in the Workhouse beyond that age is, in the opinion of the Commissioners, likely to result in a serious abatement of that natural energy and spirit of independence, which is the principal safeguard against the encroachments of pauperism as a national vice.

The Commissioners cannot conclude this letter without expressing their apprehension that the premiums now dispensed by the National Board to Workhouse Teachers (to the extent of £400 per annum) are sometimes awarded in a manner which is not advantageous to the management of Workhouse Schools; as, in their opinion, nothing tends so much to demoralize as an undiscriminating bestowal of praises and rewards on officers performing a public duty.

Another bad effect of the distribution of these premiums, when not deserved is, that they are calculated to create in the minds of those who are legally responsible, under the Commissioners, for the state of the schools, viz., Boards of Guardians and Poor Law Inspectors, an impression that every thing is satisfactory in a school whose Teacher is rewarded, and thus to abate due vigilance and distract attention from the state of that school.

While dwelling on this part of the subject, the Commissioners cannot leave out of view the important fact, that it is only by the voluntary action of the Union Boards that the National Board has any control over education in Workhouses in Ireland; and that the two Metropolitan Unions have lately severed that connexion. If it be the desire of Her Majesty's Government that the connexion between the National Board and the majority of the Irish Unions should continue, the Commissioners entertain the conviction that this can only be accomplished by a very careful use of the control now exercised; and that its continuance would be materially endangered by any undue extension of an interference which rests on no legislative foundation.

The Commissioners submit, finally, to the consideration of His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant, the desire which they expressed at the close of their letter of the 18th December, 1854, to the effect that the line of action prescribed by the Secretary of State, on the recommendation of a Committee of the House of Lords, should be scrupulously adhered to hereafter by the National Board; and that the Commissioners may not again be put to the inconvenience of having to deal with specific complaints regarding the management of Workhouse Schools, and the conduct of Workhouse Officers, at a time long subsequent to the time when such matters become known to the National Board through the Reports of their Inspectors.

I have, &c.,

W. Stanley, Secretary.

## Appendix to Letter of the Poor Law Commissioners, dated 10th April, 1855.

### Inadequacy of Teaching Power.

*Special Cases cited by Mr. Kavanagh.*

"*Ennis Union.*—Boys' School.—Master, neither classed nor trained; method and attainments, very inferior; average number of boys in daily attendance for the past year, 213. Inspector, Mr. Sheridan, reports that of 116 boys examined only two worked a sum in simple subtraction, one in multiplication of money, and only one could write small-hand fairly. Teacher engaged in school duties four, and in house duties eight hours daily. Salary, £20, and rations, worth £11."—P. 647.

The inspection on which the above observations appear to be founded, seems to have taken place on the 12th December, 1853 (see Appendix D to Mr. Kavanagh's Report), and on examining the Reports of the District Inspectors, as forwarded to the Board of Guardians by the Commissioners of National Education during the year 1853, it appears that the schools were invariably represented as being in a state of efficiency, and that a favourable opinion was also expressed of the competency of the Teachers. A Report, dated the 22nd January, 1853, contains the following statement:—

"The Teachers are competent as to literary acquirements; the method of teaching is pretty good, especially in the male school. All things considered, I have reason to be satisfied with the state of the Boys' School. The late teacher, Thomas Meehan, who resigned on the 22nd ultimo, was a well qualified and painstaking Teacher. His successor, Martin Donohoe, who was appointed on the 5th instant, is competent, and I think zealous."

Another Report, dated 28th June, 1853, is as follows:—

"The teachers are competent, and their method of conducting the school is middling. The school has improved."

Again, on the 25th August, 1853, after adverting to the fact that the school had been closed since the previous Wednesday, pending an investigation into certain charges brought against the Teachers by the Workhouse Master, the National School Inspector states that the Teachers are competent.

And in a Report, dated 1st March, 1854 (more than two months after the inspection on which Mr. Kavanagh's Report is founded), the following statement occurs:—

"Margaret Carrigo, who conducts the Infant School, is deficient in a knowledge of grammar and geography. The other Teachers are fairly qualified. The several schools are well conducted, and the classes in general are taught with much care and efficiency."

The impression conveyed by Mr. Kavanagh's Report is that only one Teacher was employed in the Boy's School; there were, however, two Teachers until the close of the year 1853, when the numbers being considerably reduced, the services of the assistant were dispensed with. The average attendance of pupils during the month immediately succeeding that in which the assistant was discontinued was 117.

The average number of children in attendance in the schools during the week ended 30th December last was as follows:—Males, 200, females, 197; and these were under the care of three Teachers, viz., one Male School Teacher, one Female School Teacher, one Infant School Teacher.

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"*Kilrush Union.*—Girls' School.—Average daily attendance for past year, 512 girls. Teacher, a young woman neither classed nor trained; salary, £15 and rations. Mr. Sheridan reports that of 275 girls examined, fifteen were able to read Second (but no higher) Book, and in writing, arithmetic, grammar, and geography, he found no proficiency to record. Of these 275 girls 130 were from eleven to fifteen years of age, so that many of them will soon be transferred from school to the adult's class. Present Teacher recently appointed."—P. 647.

The Teacher referred to by Mr. Kavanagh as "a young woman neither classed nor trained," is reported by Mr. Lucas, the Inspector of the Union, to have proved herself an efficient and meritorious officer, and he adds that the National Board awarded her a first-class gratuity for the efficient state of the Workhouse School, and that she has recently received a more lucrative appointment at their hands at the District Model School of Galway.

In a communication from the Commissioners of National Education to the Board of Guardians, dated 13th December, 1853 (only ten days after the inspection on which Mr. Kavanagh's Report is founded), it is stated that "the Teachers are competent, and their method of conducting the business is satisfactory." And in a Report for a later period, forwarded to the Board of Guardians from the Education Office on the 17th October last, the following statement occurs:—

"The Teachers are pretty fairly qualified, with the exception of the assistant in the female department, Miss Keane, whose literary attainments are low. She has charge, principally, of the junior classes; which she is teaching with great care, and very fair efficiency. This school has made adequate progress since the former inspection. In all respects it is conducted in a satisfactory manner."

Besides the Teacher mentioned by Mr. Kavanagh, there were, in the year 1853, two assistants.

The average attendance during the week ended 30th December last was, males, 248, females 283, under the charge of two male and two female Teachers, besides one female Industrial Teacher.

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"*Ennistymon Union.*—Master trained, but placed on the lower division of the lowest class; attendance for the past year, 252 daily."—P. 647.

The Commissioners are not aware of any complaint of the state of the schools in this Union, and they find that in the last Report

received from the National Board by the Board of Guardians, the Teacher referred to is stated to be fairly qualified, and the Boys' School to be tolerably well conducted.

The average number of children in attendance during the week ended 30th December last was as follows:—Males, 103; females, 139, under the charge of one male and two female Teachers, besides a teacher of embroidery.

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"*Killadysert Union.*—Boys' School.—Teacher nineteen years of age, third class, not trained; average attendance 225 boys. Girls' School—Teacher neither classed nor trained; salary, £12 and rations; average attendance, 278 girls. Mr. Sheridan reports that of 123 girls, forty-three of whom were eleven to fifteen years of age, three were able to read Third, and ten the Second Book; two can write fairly, and in arithmetic, grammar, and geography, he found no proficiency to record. No industrial branches for females taught."—P. 647.

The age of the Teacher here referred to was reported to the Commissioners, at the time of his appointment, in July, 1853, to be twenty-two, and the Poor Law Inspector reports that he is not aware of the appointment of any Male Teacher in this Union under the age of twenty-one. Previous to his appointment at Killadysert, he held the office of Assistant Teacher in Kilrush Union, where he received a gratuity from the National Board for efficient services; and, since he has had charge of Killadysert Workhouse School, a further gratuity (a first-class one) has been awarded to him. On his appointment to Killadysert Workhouse School it was reported to the Commissioners that he had received his education under the National Board System, and had a testimonial from the Inspector of National Schools (Mr. Sheridan), recommending him to the Board of Guardians as a competent person. He has very recently returned from the Model School in Dublin, trained and classed in the second division of the second class. The Female Teacher has also received a gratuity from the National Board, and both Teachers have been favourably spoken of in the Reports of the District Inspector, as will be seen by the following extracts from communications made to the Board of Guardians by the National Board:—

15th June, 1853.—"The Male Teacher is competent; the Female Teacher, who has been recently appointed, appears to me competent to instruct the two classes into which all the children of her school are divided; but I think her acquirements extend no further. She will attend the approaching special examination, and I will then be better able to form an estimate of her abilities. The Male School has improved, the Female School has not."

22nd September, 1853.—"The Teachers, John Trousdell and Anne Glynn, are qualified, and the method of conducting the school is pretty good. The school has improved considerably, especially the female department."

Subsequently to this Report, a second Teacher was appointed on the representation of the Commissioners of National Education, and this circumstance is adverted to in the following extract, which is

from the last communication received by the Board of Guardians from the National Board :—

15th August, 1854.—"The Male Teacher, John Trousdell's, literary acquirements are satisfactory, and his method of conducting the business is very good. The principal teacher of the Female School, Eliza O'Shaughnessy, is to some extent deficient in a knowledge of geography and arithmetic; the assistant, Anne Glynn, has but a slight acquaintance with grammar. In the boys' department marked progress has been made, and it is in all respects admirably conducted. In the Female School pretty fair proficiency has been made in spelling and reading; some improvement is observable in grammar and geography, but not to any very great extent. The answering in arithmetic evinced great deficiency. In general, this department is in a more satisfactory state than at the former inspection, which I attribute to the appointment of a second Teacher. Order and discipline are duly attended to."

In regard to the alleged absence of industrial employment for females, the Poor Law Inspector reports that up to the close of the year 1852 a special instructress in embroidery and sewing was employed, when her services were discontinued, and the duty was taken up by the Schoolmistress; and that although there may have been no industrial branches for females taught at the particular period of the Sub-Inspector's visit, yet at the beginning of the year 1854, an Industrial Teacher was again specially employed, and at the present time that duty is imposed on the two Female Teachers.

The average number of children in attendance during the week ended 30th December last was as follows :—males, 135; females, 131; under the charge of one Male and two Female Teachers.

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"*Skibbereen Union.*—Master not classed; had charge of 290 boys daily for past year; salary, £15, and rations, worth £8. Mr. Lawler states he found the eighty-four boys present very deficient in arithmetic, only one being able to enter a number from dictation, and one to work subtraction. The accounts in the Girls' School are incorrect, and cannot be relied on. There are two Teachers, neither of whom was classed or trained, and one of whom is reported as quite incompetent; salary, £15 and £12, with rations worth £8. Inspector states, 'This is one of the worst Literary Schools I have ever examined. The sewed muslin work, since its introduction, appears to have engrossed the whole attention of Teachers and pupils.' Of 128 girls present, eighty-seven of whom are eleven to fifteen years of age, there was none showed any acquaintance with the elements of arithmetic or of grammar."—P. 647.

The Schoolmaster here referred to has had charge of the Workhouse School for the last six years, during which period he appears to have given satisfaction to the Board of Guardians and to the several Poor Law Inspectors from time to time in charge of the Union. It would also appear that he has given satisfaction to the Inspectors of the National Board, since he has, on the recommendation of those Inspectors, received a gratuity as a Literary

Teacher in each of the last three years; besides which, a gratuity of £5, for his exertions in training an agricultural class of boys, during the half-year ended 30th June last, has been awarded to him; and a further gratuity for the half-year ended 30th December last, recommended by the Agricultural Inspector.

The Poor Law Inspector, Mr. R. Hamilton, has forwarded to the Commissioners his notes of the last examination which he made in the Boys' School, which are as follow :—

"Fourth Class, two boys; read well; write tolerably; answered fairly in arithmetic and geography.

"Third Class, fourteen boys; all write small-hand on paper; read fairly; answered very well in arithmetic; had but a slight knowledge of geography.

"Sequel, sixteen boys; write large-hand on paper; answered well in arithmetic; read Second Book fairly.

"Second Class, seventeen boys; write large-hand on paper; read Second Book fairly; answered in arithmetic well; are beginning to learn geography.

"First Class, twenty-seven boys; read words of one syllable, and are writing on slates."

In regard to the Girls' School, the inferior qualifications of the Teachers was brought under the notice of the Commissioners in October last, and after some correspondence with the Board of Guardians, the services of one of them were dispensed with, and the Commissioners of National Education were applied to, to recommend a competent Teacher in her place; a trained Teacher was accordingly sent from the Model School in Dublin, who was duly appointed by the Board of Guardians to be Head Teacher in the Female School, at a salary of £20, with apartments and rations.

The average number of children in attendance during the week ended 30th December last was seventy-eight males and ninety-nine females, under the charge of one Male and two Female Teachers.

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"*Midleton Union.*—Female Teacher not trained; is on third class; average daily attendance for past year, 270 girls. Master trained and classed; attendance, 188 daily, for past year."—P. 647.

Mr. Hall reports on this passage as follows :—

"With regard to the Schoolmistress at Midleton Workhouse, the experience of the last twelve months enables me to state, that although her nominal qualification is low, she is a most satisfactory and deserving officer. The state of the female children when I first visited Midleton Workhouse in the early part of last year, afforded unmistakeable evidence that great care and attention had been devoted both to their literary and religious instruction, and also to their conduct, habits, and behaviour, and that notwithstanding the large number placed under her charge, the labours of the Schoolmistress had been eminently successful in advancing them in literary and religious knowledge, and in giving them habits of decency, propriety, and cleanliness."

The Boys' School is also stated by Mr. Hall to be in a satisfactory state. Mr. Hall adds, that on the occasion of a recent visit, he examined the highest class in both schools, and on the whole was led to consider that the girls were more advanced than the boys, in reading, writing, and arithmetic.

The average number of children in attendance during the week

ended 30th December last was eighty-six males, and ninety-three females, under the charge of one Male and one Female Teacher.

"*Mitchelstown Union.*—Mistress had 191 pupils daily for the past year; she is neither trained nor classed."—P. 647.

Although the average daily attendance may have amounted to 191, taking the entire year, the excessive numbers did not, in fact, extend beyond the earlier portion of the year; the greatest number in attendance at any one time between the 25th June and the 31st December being 130. It is true that the Schoolmistress is neither trained nor classed, but she has nevertheless been very favourably mentioned in Reports made by the District Inspector to the National Board, and communicated to the Board of Guardians, as will be seen by the following extracts :—

3rd November, 1853.—"The Teachers, John Graham and Margaret Murray, are tolerably good as to literary acquirements, and the method of conducting the schools is good. In reading, spelling, arithmetic, grammar, and geometry, tolerable improvement has been made by the children since the former inspection."

30th March, 1854.—"The Teachers are well qualified, and conduct the school in a satisfactory manner. As regards cleanliness, discipline, and answering, the second, third, and fourth classes reflect great credit upon the Schoolmistress; while the Industrial Department seems to be progressing under the young lady appointed to teach embroidery."

2nd September, 1854.—"The Female Teacher, Margaret Murray's acquirements are good; she manages her school in a satisfactory manner. The answering of the girls generally was most satisfactory. Considering the large number of children receiving instruction and the proficiency displayed by them, I am of opinion that the state of the School is highly creditable to the unaided exertions of Miss Murray."

Miss Murray appears to have received three gratuities from the National Board, viz., £1 10*s.* in 1851, £1 10*s.* in 1852, and £2 10*s.* in 1854.

The average daily attendance during the week ended 30th December last was as follows :—males, sixty-three; females, 112, under the charge of one Male and one Female Teacher, besides one Female Industrial Teacher.

"*Cork Union.*—Mistress neither trained nor classed; she had 234 pupils daily for past year; she was regularly summoned to the district examination each year, but never attended. Mr. Coyle reports, that she is 'very deficient in skill, both in teaching and in examining; that while she might get trial as an assistant under a trained Teacher, she is not qualified to conduct her present school.' He further reports, that 'the school is most inefficient in every respect, and has been so since 1849, when he first inspected it.' There is no needle or other industrial branch, school or domestic, taught to the girls, although three-fifths of them are eleven to fifteen years of age, and the average age of 208, who were present at last examination, was close upon eleven years. Infants' School Teacher not trained; was placed on third class lately; Salary £15,

with residence and rations said to be worth £3. She had charge of 200 children daily for past year. Inspector states, 'there is no gallery, bead table, or other apparatus. Unless trained, the Teacher is not qualified to conduct the school.'"—P. 647.

Mr. Hall, the Inspector of Cork Union, makes the following observations on this passage :—

"In reference to Mr. Kavanagh's observations regarding the Schoolmistress at Cork Workhouse, I have to state that the experience I have had of her during the past twelve months, has afforded me no reason to doubt her fitness for the office which she now holds, that of Assistant Schoolmistress. She is rather delicate in health, and of a timid, retiring disposition; and the circumstances in which she was placed in the latter part of the year 1853, when the inspection of the School was made, on which Mr. Kavanagh grounds his remarks, might well excuse any great advance being made in literary knowledge by the children under her care. Since then another Female Teacher has been appointed, who occupied the position of principal Schoolmistress, and to whom Miss Fitzpatrick, the person alluded to by Mr. Kavanagh, was an assistant. But although the principal Schoolmistress possessed a rather high nominal qualification—being placed on the first division of the second class—she was not considered to be either so assiduous in the performance of her duties, or so attentive to enforcing a due observance of the Commissioners' regulations, or the orders of the Guardians, as the Assistant Schoolmistress, Miss Fitzpatrick; the result of which was, that while some progress was made in the literary education of the children, and particularly in the junior classes, which were taught by Miss Fitzpatrick, their conduct, behaviour, and habits, became so unsatisfactory, that, after repeated cautions and remonstrances on the subject, to the principal Schoolmistress, which had no beneficial effect, she was called upon by the Board to resign, and the Guardians are now endeavouring to obtain the services of a competent person to replace her.

"Though I feel reluctant to question the accuracy of the statements made by a public officer, yet I am bound to say that I have reason to believe that Mr. Coyle's Report of the total absence of industrial occupation in the Girls' School at the period of his inspection in November, 1853, is not borne out by the facts of the case. I was not then connected with the Cork Union, but from the most careful inquiries I have been able to make, I have learned, that in the latter part of the year 1853, there were generally about fifty school-girls employed for a portion of each day at embroidery-work, under a paid instructress; that, in addition to this, the school-girls made and repaired their own clothing, and washed, scoured, and cleansed the dormitories and other apartments which they occupied.

"As regards the Assistant Schoolmistress in charge of the Infants' School, I consider her fully capable of instructing the class committed to her care. In this she is assisted by Monitors from the advanced Girls' School, who also attend to the cleanliness of the children under her superintendence. Bearing in mind the circumstances affecting her position, and which cannot be known from an occasional visit at long intervals, I have no reason to feel dissatisfied with her, either as regards the literary instruction of the children or the care and attention given to their behaviour and personal cleanliness. The schoolroom does not possess a gallery, bead-table, or any other apparatus of this nature, yet, notwithstanding their absence, and the want of training on the part of the Teacher, I am personally aware that several of the children have made fair progress while in this school.

"The number of girls in the advanced school at present is 215, and the number of children in the Infant School is 164, of whom 103 are girls and sixty-one boys.

"The salaries of the Female Teachers are as follow:—Principal Schoolmistress, £30 a-year; Assistant Schoolmistress, £25 a-year; Infant Schoolmistress, £15 a-year. The estimated value of the rations of each of these officers, including fuel, &c., is £9 a-year. The value of their residence is not taken into account in this calculation."

"*Tralee Union.*—There were 629 girls daily in charge of two Teachers, neither of whom was classed or trained; salaries, £15 and £10, with apartments and rations worth £13. Mr. M'Sheehy reports that of 392 girls whom he found present, all, except twenty in the third class, are taught by monitresses, and the mistresses can reach on teaching each of the other classes only a few times in the week. Boys' School.—Average daily attendance, 627 boys under two Teachers, neither of whom was classed or trained; one is fifty and the other is sixty years of age. The Inspector reports the former as tolerably skilful, and the latter as entirely incompetent and unsuitable."—P. 648.

The following statement, received from Mr. Horsley, the Inspector of the Union in January last, shows the present state of Tralee Workhouse Schools:—

"Boys' School.—Daily average attendance, 250; one Head Schoolmaster, classed and trained; one Assistant Schoolmaster, who is pronounced by Mr. Kavanagh to be tolerably skilful; and a second Assistant has been advertised for at a salary of £15. Girls' School.—Daily average attendance, 275; one Head Schoolmistress, classed and trained; one Assistant Schoolmistress, who has been pronounced by the District Inspector to be tolerably well qualified, and a second Assistant Schoolmistress has been advertised for. There was a second Assistant until the number of school-girls was reduced below 200 last summer."

The average attendance during the week ended 30th December last was 261 males and 261 females, under the charge of two Male and two Female Teachers.

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"*Dingle Union.*—Master neither trained nor classed; average of 197 pupils daily for past year. Mr. M'Sheehy, whose full and able reports on the Workhouse Schools in his district, reflect the highest credit on him for the great care and ability which they display, states 'a trained Teacher should be appointed in addition to the present Schoolmaster. The fact most deserving of notice, and to be specially kept in view in considering the amount of teaching power necessary, is the prevailing ignorance of *English*, which would here require to be taught as a foreign language by exercise in its vocabulary and copious explanation. At present, with but one Teacher, the boys are set to spell and read English as if they could already *speak* it, and there is no time to communicate its meaning. Of ninety-five boys present, fifty Catholics receive religious instruction in Irish, the remaining number being supposed capable of understanding the English Catechism. I found, upon careful examination, that only ten in the whole school could name the days of the week consecutively in English, while all but two of the youngest gave the Irish names in correct order. Of fifty-five in the first class, only one gave the English name for the flesh of sheep, and 'thirteen of twenty-seven who were asked the question could show the right ear.' Girls' School.—Teacher neither classed

nor trained; average daily attendance, 200 girls. The Inspector has no proficiency to record in grammar or geography, little in writing, and less in arithmetic. Of 131 girls present, sixty-five were eleven to fifteen years of age, and none in the school knew the multiplication table. Present teacher only recently appointed."—P. 648.

Boys' School.—Average daily attendance, eighty-five; one Head Schoolmaster, tolerably well qualified. Girls' School.—Average daily attendance, ninety-five. Office of Schoolmistress vacant at present. Schoolmistress advertised for, at a salary of £20 per annum. The average attendance during the week ended 30th of December last was seventy males and eighty-three females, under the charge of one Male and one Female Teacher.

"*Limerick Union.*—Contained, 730 girls daily, under one trained and two untrained and unclassed Teachers. Salary of the first £25, and of each of the latter £10 per annum, with apartments and rations. Inspector, Mr. H. P. Clarke, states 'The proficiency of the pupils in the literary branches appears to have been rather checked by the introduction of industrial branches, such as muslin-embroidery, shirt-making, &c.' Boys' School.—Contained 488 daily for past year. Head Master trained and on second class; and two assistants neither trained nor classed; one of them is reported as appearing sixty-five years of age, and too old and infirm for his duties. Infants' School.—147 daily; Teacher neither classed nor trained; salary £10, apartments and rations. The three schools of this Union had a daily average attendance for the past year, of 1,357, under seven Teachers, or nearly 200 to each; and of these seven, only two were trained or classed. On looking to the list of ordinary National Schools consecutively taken in Antrim, I find that the attendance in thirty-six of them must be added to be equal to that in Limerick Workhouse, whilst they have a teaching staff of thirty-six Teachers, thirty-one of whom are trained or classed, and five Paid Monitors."—P. 648.

The following particulars are taken from a Report made by Mr. Robinson, the Inspector in charge of Limerick Union, upon this passage:—

"The daily average attendance for the year appears large, but the period included a few months of temporary pressure; the attendance had not, for some months previous to the date of inspection, been nearly so high as the average quoted, and was not expected materially to increase. On the 19th December (which appears to be the date of the inspection), there were only 629 girls present; and, in addition to the three Literary Teachers, there were three Industrial Teachers, who had on their roll 310 girls; these girls were divided into two parties of 155 each; one party receiving literary instruction, while the other was at work; one party working in the morning and receiving literary instruction in the afternoon, and the other receiving literary instruction in the morning and working in the afternoon. Thus one party of 155 girls was constantly absent from the school,

and the apparent attendance of 629 was thereby reduced to 475. Similar observations apply to the Boys' School. The apparent number in attendance on the 16th December, 1853, was 462; but of these, about 240 were daily receiving industrial instruction under a paid tailor, shoemaker, weaver, and baker; these boys were divided into two parties of 120 each, receiving industrial and literary instruction alternately in the same manner as in the Girls' School; thus the attendance was reduced to 342.

"In the Infant School there were only 102 present on the 17th December, the date of inspection."

In reference to the number of Teachers, Mr. Robinson remarks that the Guardians, at the end of 1853, anticipated a great diminution in the numbers requiring relief, and were unwilling to increase their Workhouse Staff; their expectations in this respect have been realized; but, although the numbers in attendance at the schools have decreased, the number of Teachers has not been reduced.

The attendance during the first week in January appears to have been as follows:—

Boys' School, 394, 230 of whom are receiving industrial instruction, under the arrangement above described, in two parties of 115 each; so that the number actually attending the School at one and the same time was only 279.

Girls' School, 427; reduced in like manner by the alternate absence of two working parties of 150 each; so that the actual number is only 277.

Infant School, 138; and Mr. Robinson states, that the Teacher appears to superintend this number without inconvenience.

In regard to the competency of the Teachers, Mr. Robinson states that the Head Schoolmistress was trained; that one of the Assistants, though not trained and classed, was most efficient and thoroughly competent, and was promoted soon after the inspection to another Union, where she conducts an Infant School in a manner creditable to herself, and with satisfaction to her official superiors; and that the second Assistant, though untrained, is fairly qualified, and is, in his opinion, a good officer. The Male Teacher was trained; of one Assistant, (who was only some months in office), Mr. Robinson states that he cannot now express a decided opinion, but that he believes he was not incompetent; and that the other, who was an old man, had been a Teacher in a very respectable school before taking office in the Workhouse.

The Infant Schoolmistress, he states, though not trained and classed, is an efficient officer, and is, in his opinion, quite competent, and very successful in her management of the Infant School.

The Reports made by the District Inspector to the National Board, and forwarded to the Board of Guardians in 1853, or soon after the inspection, on which Mr. Kavanagh's Report is founded, do not lead to the conclusion that the management of the Schools was considered unsatisfactory. In a letter received by the Board of Guardians from the National Board, in May, 1853, the following statement occurs:—

"The Teachers are tolerably well qualified in general, and their method of conducting the school is good. School is in a very satisfactory state."

The average number in attendance during the week ended 30th

December last was 398 males and 521 females, under the charge of three Male and four Female Teachers, besides seven Industrial Teachers.

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> "I have selected these eleven Unions from amongst those reported on by the District Inspectors in Munster, that the Commissioners may see some of the more glaring cases of the entire inadequacy of the teaching power provided for the Workhouse Schools; and, if space permitted, I might include the sixteen Unions of Galway, Loughrea, Tuam, Roscommon, Granard, Athlone, (679 pupils daily to two Teachers), Scariff, Bantry, Macroom, Cahirciveen, Kenmare, Listowel, (333 pupils to one Teacher), Croom, Kilmallock, Cashel, (338 to one Teacher), and Clonmel,—in all of which there is only one Teacher to 200 or more pupils in daily attendance."—P. 648.

The average daily number of pupils which Mr. Kavanagh uses in this statement relates back to at least one year before the time of inspection. The number of pupils at the latter period is the number with which the number of Teachers found at the time of inspection ought to have been compared, according to Mr. Kavanagh's Tables. Each of the above cases ought to be read with one-fourth, at least, deducted from the average daily number of pupils; in that of Athlone, 400 should be read instead of 679; in Listowel, 163 girls instead of 333, and in Cashel, 208 girls instead of 338; and as to the whole, 150 for 200, on the authority of the Tables in Mr. Kavanagh's Appendix D. Again, as to the true number of Teachers in two of the above three cases, the Athlone Return of Officers, for October, 1853, states one Schoolmaster, one Schoolmistress, one Assistant Schoolmistress, or three Teachers instead of two; and in Cashel, one Schoolmistress, one Assistant Schoolmistress, or two Teachers instead of one; giving an average of ninety-eight to one Teacher.

The present amount of teaching power in the Unions enumerated above "as the more glaring cases of the entire inadequacy of the teaching power," will be seen by the following Table, which shows the number of school-children in attendance in the several Unions above named, during the last week of the year 1854, (when the numbers may be considered to be at or very near the maximum), and the number of Teachers then employed.

Statement showing the average number of Children between the ages of five and fifteen, in attendance at the Workhouse Schools of the undermentioned Unions, during the week ended the 30th December, 1854, and the number of Teachers employed, distinguishing Literary from Industrial.

| Names of Unions. | Average Number of Children in attendance at the Workhouse Schools during week ended the 30th Dec., 1854. | Number of Literary Teachers Employed. | Number of Industrial Teachers Employed. | Average Number under each Literary Teacher. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ennis, | 397 | 3 | – | 132 |
| Kilrush, | 531 | 4 | 1 | 133 |
| Ennistymon, | 242 | 3 | 1 | 81 |
| Killadysert, | 266 | 3 | – | 89 |
| Skibbereen, | 177 | 3 | – | 59 |
| Midleton, | 179 | 2 | – | 89 |
| Mitchelstown, | 175 | 2 | 1 | 87 |
| Cork, | *700 | 6 | 2 | 117 |
| Tralee, | 522 | 4 | – | 130 |
| Dingle, | 153 | 2 | – | 76 |
| Limerick, | 919 | 7 | 7 | 131 |
| Galway, | 332 | 4 | – | 83 |
| Loughrea, | 87 | 2 | – | 43 |
| Tuam, | 156 | 3 | – | 52 |
| Roscommon, | 212 | 2 | – | 106 |
| Granard, | 167 | 2 | – | 83 |
| Athlone, | 241 | 2 | – | 120 |
| Scariff, | 234 | 2 | – | 117 |
| Bantry, | 119 | 2 | – | 59 |
| Macroom, | 244 | 2 | – | 122 |
| Cahireiveen, | 118 | 2 | – | 59 |
| Kenmare, | 218 | 3 | – | 73 |
| Listowel, | 421 | 3 | – | 140 |
| Croom, | 192 | 2 | 2 | 96 |
| Kilmallock, | 399 | 5 | 2 | 76 |
| Cashel, | 491 | 5 | – | 98 |
| Clonmel, | 443 | 4 | – | 111 |

*No return being received from Cork Union, the numbers are estimated.

Qualifications of Teachers.

*Special Cases cited as "of a gross character."*

"*Ballyshannon Union.*—Mistress over three years in school; could not even attempt to subtract 13*s.* 10½*d.* from £15 12*s.* 9¾*d.*, nor multiply 13*s.* 7¾*d.* by 9; has no idea of geography; has the rudest knowledge of grammar. Of fifty-two girls present at my examination, not one could name, much less distinguish, the parts of speech. Thirty-four of the fifty-two were in the alphabet; and of these several were three years in the house, and some were ten or eleven years of age. Teacher's salary, £15, an apartment, and rations, which include neither flesh meat nor groceries."—P. 650.

The Reports of the District Inspectors, as forwarded to the Board of Guardians by the National Board, do not represent the Teacher as so inefficient, or the progress of the children so unsatisfactory as would appear by the above extract.

In a communication, dated 14th June, 1853, it is stated that the literary acquirements of the Teachers are pretty fair, and that the school is conducted with ardour, zeal, and general efficiency, especially in the male department. The progress of the female children, however, appears by this Report to have been considered unsatisfactory.

In a further communication, dated 22nd February, 1854, it is stated, in reference to the female department, that the Teacher is moderately qualified; that her method is tolerable; and that the children have made some slight improvement in reading, spelling, and explanation.

In a letter from the National Board, dated the 19th June, 1854, the following passage occurs:—

"Female Department.—The literary acquirements of the Teacher are moderate, and her method of conducting the school business is tolerably fair; she appears to be improving in this respect. After a careful examination of the different classes, I have to state that those in the first class have made a fair progress in reading, spelling, and explanation. In second and third classes there is a slight improvement in elements of geography, but there is little or no progress in arithmetic. I have directed Teacher's attention to the deficiency of the pupils in this branch."

A gratuity of £1 10*s.* was awarded to the Female Teacher in June, 1852.

A more unfavourable Report has, however, been recently forwarded to the Board of Guardians, from the Education Office; and it has been suggested by the Poor Law Inspector that it might be well if the Schoolmistress could be sent up to the Training School for a short time.

The average attendance during the week ended 30th December last was twenty-nine males and forty-seven females, under the charge of one Male and one Female Teacher.

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"*Donegal Union.*—Mistress here over six years; she reads pretty well; can distinguish the parts of speech, but does not parse; does not know even the rudest outlines of the Map of the World: in arithmetic, she says she 'took a girl to reduction, but indeed it's little figuring she ever done.' Salary, £10, an apartment, and rations of 1 lb. of meal and a quart of buttermilk daily."—P. 650.

Mr. Phelan, the Inspector in charge of the Union, reports that he examined the school-children and the Schoolmistress on the 25th January. There were thirty-four boys and girls in the school, distributed into three classes—eighteen in the first or lowest class, fourteen in the second, and two in the third class. Seven write pretty well on paper; seven more write on slates; fourteen are taught addition, subtraction, or multiplication; several spell and read pretty

well—the girls better than the boys. Nine girls get tasks or read lessons in English grammar; but no girl or boy can parse, and the Schoolmistress herself cannot. Mr. Phelan brought Mr. Kavanagh's remarks under the notice of the Board of Guardians, and explained to them the state of the school, and the defects under which the Schoolmistress appeared to him to labour, as such. The Guardians, however, being informed that four premiums had been awarded to the Schoolmistress by the National Board, observed that it appeared strange that premiums should have been given to a person considered to be so deficient; and they added, that they thought that when the officer had been so rewarded, she must have been deemed competent and satisfactory.

The Schoolmistress promised Mr. Phelan that she would get instructions in grammar; and the Guardians stated that they would facilitate her doing so.

Mr. Phelan adds, that the Schoolmistress has always had the girls clean and orderly, and that her conduct and attention have been satisfactory.

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> "*Londonderry Union.*—Master three years in office; he is rather deficient in grammar and arithmetic, and is wholly ignorant of geography; he could not point to China on the large Map of the World; and he stated that Greece is in the continent of Italy. Mistress is also utterly ignorant of geography, and knows scarcely even the rudiments of grammar. Of fifty-two (forty-two girls and ten boys) present when I visited, five read the Second and three the Third Book correctly; fifteen of the girls were seven to eleven; and nineteen were eleven to fifteen years of age. Children who were four to seven years in the house were unable to read Second Book; no pupil present showed even the faintest idea of grammar or geography; no one present could write the number 107 from dictation; no one knew the multiplication table; and no one could set about, much less work, subtraction."—P. 650.

Mr. Phelan has recently examined the Londonderry Workhouse Schools with special reference to these statements. He reports that Mr. Fletcher, the Schoolmaster, states that Mr. Kavanagh did not examine any of the boys in his school on the day of his inspection, but that they were examined by his Assistant Inspector, and in Mr. Kavanagh's absence. Mr. Fletcher denies that he did not correctly point out China on the map, or that he gave an incorrect answer with respect to Greece; but he admits that he hesitated when so questioned, as Mr. Kavanagh's manner was hasty, and that he became somewhat confused. Mr. Phelan states that Mr. Fletcher is not a high order of Schoolmaster; but he is not deficient in either geography or grammar, on each of which Mr. Phelan examined him. Miss Conboy, the Schoolmistress, was appointed on the 2nd April, 1853, when there were two other candidates. Mr. Nesbitt, the District National School Inspector, examined each of the three, at

the request of the Board of Guardians, and verbally reported to the Board favourably of Miss Conboy, who was then appointed. On the 24th June following, Mr. Nesbitt inspected the schools and reported as follows :—

"The Teachers' literacy acquirements are fair, and their method of conducting the school is satisfactory. The pupils in both schools are considerably improved in spelling and reading. Discipline has been greatly improved in the Female School by the present Teacher. Of the forty-four boys present on the day of my inspection thirty-two can read and spell, and thirty-five of the fifty-nine girls in attendance can read and spell fairly; twenty of the girls can sew and knit, and twelve assist at different hours out of school time in washing, and scouring, and other domestic employments."

Mr. Kavanagh's visit appears to have taken place little more than two months after the date of this Report, viz., on the 1st September, 1853. In a subsequent Report, dated 28th April, 1854, Mr. Osborne, the District Inspector, states :—

"The Teachers, Samuel Fletcher and Ellen Conboy, are fairly qualified; and they conduct the business of the schools in an orderly manner."

Mr. Phelan admits that Miss Conboy, on her appointment, was very ignorant of grammar, and that even now she has little knowledge of it; but he states that Mr. Fletcher has a fair acquaintance with it. In regard to arithmetic, however, he states that the progress of the children is much less satisfactory than should be the case.

The average attendance during the week ended 30th December last was, males, 66; females, 53, under the charge of one Male and one Female Teacher.

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"*Clones Union.*—Mistress over four years in office; Inspector, Mr. Conwell, reported her as incompetent, but the Guardians declined to remove her. I proposed to examine her, but she refused. From her grossly bad pronunciation; frequent violations of such rules of syntax as even many of the uneducated from habit observe; and entire want of manner and method, she is quite unfit for her station. Salary, £15, an apartment, and rations of bread, meal, potatoes, and milk. Of thirty-two children present, four read Second, and one Third Book correctly; no proficiency in writing, arithmetic, grammar, or geography; pupils rather young."—P. 650.

The Schoolmistress here referred to was appointed on the 12th July, 1849. On the 11th December, 1850, a Report of the District Inspector was communicated by the National Board to the Board of Guardians, in which he stated—

"The Teachers are tolerably well qualified as respects literary acquirements, and conduct the business with a fair amount of efficiency."

On the 3rd March, 1851, another Report (apparently by a differ-

ent Inspector), was communicated to the Board of Guardians as follows:—

"The Teachers are pretty well qualified as regards both their literary acquirements and their method of conducting the business."

On the 30th July, 1851, the following Report was communicated to the Guardians by the National Board:—

"The industrial department of the Female School is in a very satisfactory state; the literary department fair."

In a Report, dated 27th July, 1852, although the progress of the children is described as unsatisfactory, it is stated that the literary acquirements of the Teachers are of a medium order, and that they are attentive to their business.

On the 9th August, 1853, shortly before Mr. Kavanagh's visit, the Schoolmistress is, for the first time, reported incompetent. Mr. Kavanagh's visit appears to have taken place on the 20th September, 1853, but he did not make any communication to the Guardians on the subject of the schools; and on the 5th January following, Miss M'Donnell resigned.

Miss M'Donnell appears to have received a premium of £1 10*s.* from the National Board, during the time she held the office of Schoolmistress.

The average attendance during the week ended 30th December last was, nineteen males, eighteen females, under the charge of one Female Teacher.

> "*Ballycastle Union.*—Mistress not qualified, though the school is of the most elementary character. She is not able to distinguish the parts of speech, is all but wholly ignorant of geography, and her knowledge of arithmetic is confined to the simple and compound rules. Salary, £10, an apartment and rations, with neither butter nor flesh-meat."—P. 650.

The Schoolmistress was appointed in October, 1849, in preference to three other candidates. The first Report made by the District Inspector of National Schools describes her literary attainments as of a very medium order, and her method very indifferent. The subsequent Reports, however, indicate improvement on her part: thus, on the 2nd June, 1850, it is stated that the acquirements of the Teacher are of medium order, but that she appears anxious to improve, and has added assiduously to her qualifications since last visit. 4th July, 1851—"Acquirements of Teacher moderate, conducts her business pretty well." 5th March, 1852—"Teacher fairly qualified, and conducts her school in an orderly manner." 7th February, 1853 (being the last Report previous to Mr. Kavanagh's visit)—"Teachers fairly qualified, method of conducting schools systematic. The pupils have made satisfactory progress since last visit." No report appears to have been made of Mr. Kavanagh's inspection, which took place in August, 1853; but in the two Reports subsequently received by the Guardians, the Teachers are stated to be moderately qualified, and their method of conducting the schools fair; and in September last a gratuity of

£1 10s. appears to have been awarded to the Schoolmistress by the National Board. The observations made by the Poor Law Inspector, who, from time to time, examined the school during the period to which the above Reports apply, are quite in accordance with those Reports. It is stated that at the time of Mr. Kavanagh's inspection there were but four girls in the school above the age of nine years, all of whom are of defective mind; and the number of girls above the age of nine, including the four above mentioned, rarely exceeds five or six.

The average attendance during the week ended 30th December last was, males, seventeen; females, twenty-two; under the charge of one Female Teacher.

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> "*Kilmacthomas Union.*—Master had been dismissed from an Ordinary National School for cruelty in punishing his pupils, and on other moral grounds. In the dining-hall, at one of the meals, the whole of the scholars rose, *en masse*, to take the part of a boy whom he had struck, and, in the strife, the Teacher hit one of them with a heavy key, and laid open his skull; the boy's life was for some time in danger. The Teacher was imprisoned in the county gaol, but soon acquitted, to be dismissed by the Poor Law Commissioners. Mistress is an extremely rough and untidy person, and but little fitted to train the girls to habits of thrift, cleanliness, and industry."—P. 650.

Mr. W. Hamilton, the Inspector in charge of this Union, states, in reference to this passage:—

"I can hardly think that it was intended to be conveyed, that what Mr. Kavanagh now states was known at the time of Mr. Marvell's appointment, or while he held office; and even now his is the only authority for the allegation. I was not aware of it. Mr. Marvell was appointed Schoolmaster of Kilmacthomas Union Workhouse in April, 1853, the Poor Law Commissioners having declined to sanction the appointment of the person first selected by the Board of Guardians. Mr. Marvell was examined by me, and he produced to me at the examination several excellent testimonials. He hardly got a fair start until after the school had been supplied with books by the National Board of Education (and these books, though applied for in due time, did not arrive until the month of June). He then got a fair trial; my Reports were not favourable to him, and I helped to induce the Board of Guardians to consolidate the offices of Schoolmaster and Agriculturist, and to appoint a competent officer to take the entire charge of the boys. The selection of a successor was left entirely to the National Board of Education. There was again, apparently, some little delay, but ultimately, after a protest from Mr. Marvell to the Poor Law Commissioners, he resigned; having thus, out of a long life spent as a Teacher in various schools, merely retained office, under the Workhouse System of management for a few months. The conduct of Mr. Marvell in the scene described by Mr. Kavanagh as having occurred in the dining-hall at Kilmacthomas Workhouse was, as the Poor Law Commissioners were fully advised at the time, left to be dealt with by the Magistrates at Petty Sessions. I was aware that the Magistrates devoted much time and attention to the case, and it was decided by them that Mr. Marvell had acted in self-defence."

With regard to the Female Teacher, Mr. Hamilton reports that she resigned the office of Schoolmistress of Mullinahorna National School (which she had held for one year and nine months), in order

to fill her present office. She produced two testimonials, one from the Rev. Mr. Mullens, P.P. of Ring and Old Parish, stating that she had given general satisfaction to the parents of her pupils, and had obtained a promotion and an advance of salary from the Commissioners; and the other from Mr. James Doheny, District Inspector, stating that she had been examined by Mr. Kavanagh in January, 1852, as Teacher of the Mulinahorna Female National School at Ring, and that her answering entitled her, in Mr. Kavanagh's opinion as well as his own, to be promoted to a class, she being then only a probationer. Mr. Hamilton further Reports that the Teacher "admits that her hair was not tidy on the occasion of Mr. Kavanagh's visit, and she recollects his remarking to her that the children were more tidy than she was. She stated that it was her anxiety on their account that they should look well for him which made her defer arranging her hair, and that he came into the school-room rather sooner than she expected." Mr. Hamilton states that he has visited the school at all hours, morning and evening, and, excepting on one occasion, in April, 1853, has never seen any thing to remark in her dress or appearance.

The average attendance during the week ended 30th December last was, males, thirty; females, forty-four, under the charge of one Male and one Female Teacher.

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"*Tullamore Union.*—Assistant in the Boys' School incompetent; labours under bodily disability, and is unsuitable."—P. 650.

Mr. Crawford, the Inspector in charge of the Union, reports that the literary qualifications of the person here referred to were not of a first-rate description, but that he was most attentive to his duties and improved much while he was in Tullamore, and was, in his opinion, quite competent to act as assistant in the school. The personal disability under which he laboured did not materially interfere with the performance of his duties. The personal disability alluded to appears to be the loss of the right hand; but, from a document before the Commissioners he appears to write well with his left.

The average attendance during the week ended 30th December last was, males, 116; females, 99; under the charge of two Male and two Female Teachers, the Head Male Teacher being also Agriculturist.

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"*Granard Union.*—Mistress is quite ignorant of geography, and is otherwise poorly qualified."—P. 650.

The Schoolmistress here referred to is an officer of considerable standing and experience, having held her present position for upwards of eight years. Mr. O'Brien, the Inspector in charge of the Union, states that this officer's literary qualifications have never formed a subject of special examination by him, but that the children under her charge he has more than once examined (since he took charge of the Union in June last), and he has not upon these occa-

sions seen any thing whatever to lead him to doubt her ability to discharge her duties with efficiency.

In a Report of the District Inspector, communicated to the Board of Guardians by the National Board, on the 28th September last, it is stated that the Teachers' literary acquirements are good, and that they conduct the business in a satisfactory manner. It appears, also, that four premiums have been awarded to this Teacher by the National Board, viz., in December, 1851, £1 10*s.*; December, 1852, £2 10*s.*; December, 1853, £2 10*s.*; and, in December, 1854, £1 10*s.*

The average attendance during the week ended 30th December last was, males, seventy-nine; females, eighty-eight; under the charge of one Male and one Female Teacher.

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"*Mullingar Union.*—Assistant in Boys' School quite unfit."—P. 650.

In November, 1852, Robert Rogers, who was then assistant, and who had been reported by the National Inspector as unfit, was removed on the remonstrance of the Commissioners. All the Reports of the National Inspector as to his successor, to whom it is presumed Mr. Kavanagh's observations must be intended to apply, have been favourable. He was, however, dismissed by the Commissioners in September last, for severely beating a boy.

The average attendance during the week ended 30th December last was, males, 127; females, 133; under the charge of one Male and two Female Teachers.

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"*Clifden Union.*—Master either silly or insane. He states he can cure numbers of diseases, the cure of which is beyond medical skill, and shows divers evidences of want of ordinary sense. He was removed from an Ordinary National School on a charge proved against him."—P. 650.

On this passage Mr. Hall, the Inspector, who was in charge of the Union at the period of Mr. Kavanagh's inspection, reports as follows:—

"The person who filled the office of Schoolmaster at Clifden Workhouse at the time of Mr. Kavanagh's visit, was a man named Patrick Mangan. He was appointed on the 23rd March, 1853, and resigned the situation on the 9th of July following. At the period of his appointment he produced documents to show that he was a "trained Teacher," together with testimonials of his competency for the office. The fact of his being a "trained Teacher" according to the National System, and of his having previously conducted a National School, had much weight in securing his appointment. I had frequent opportunities of observing him during his period of office at Clifden Workhouse, yet he never exhibited any indications either of silliness or insanity on these occasions, nor did I ever hear from any of the Workhouse officers, or other parties, that his mental faculties were affected. Whatever may have been the causes which led Mr. Kavanagh to form the opinion which he has expressed in his Report regarding the Schoolmaster at Clifden, he alone appears to have noticed them, and that they did not prevent the Schoolmaster from performing his duties properly may be inferred from the entries made by Mr. Morrell, the District Inspector, in the School-observa-

tion Book, on his inspection of the Boys' School on the 9th of August, 1853, shortly after Mr. Mangan's departure, which afford favourable evidence of the progress which the boys had made in literary knowledge while under Mr. Mangan's care."

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"*Westport Union.*—Assistant Mistress acknowledges she has neither taste nor qualifications for her situation."—P. 650.

Presuming that this observation applies to Eliza Wilson, who resigned on the 29th September, 1853, in compliance with a resolution of the Board of Guardians of the 28th July preceding, abolishing her office, Mr. Bourke, the Inspector of the Union, remarks—

"I cannot speak as to this young person's tastes, but I had no reason to think her wanting in qualifications for the office while she held it. It is very possible her attainments may not have been very high, but she was engaged as an assistant to instruct the very youngest class of children, and to superintend the needle-work of the school; and for these employments, a high literary qualification is unnecessary. I was perfectly satisfied with her whilst in the school, and I have reason to believe that not only the Guardians, but the two Chaplains (who both take interest in the schools), were equally content with her method of discharging her duty."

The average attendance during the week ended 30th December last was, males, twenty-seven; females, forty-eight; under the charge of one Male and one Female Teacher.

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"*Boyle Union.*—Master sixty years of age; too feeble and is not qualified."—P. 650.

Mr. Bourke, Poor Law Inspector, states—

"I cannot agree with this statement; he is undoubtedly an aged man, but I do not consider him too feeble to conduct his school, and the progress made by the higher classes, satisfies me that he is qualified to teach. He was trained at the Kildare-place Society Schools, and is a man of excellent conduct and character, under whose charge I should certainly prefer placing boys to one of more activity and higher intellectual qualifications, of whose temper and disposition I was less assured."

The following Report of the District Inspector was received by the Board of Guardians from the National Board, on the 27th of February last:—

"The Teacher's literary acquirements and method of conducting the business are fair. A fair general improvement has taken place in both departments of the school, more particularly as regards grammar, geography, arithmetic, and writing from dictation. Order and discipline are well maintained."

It appears by a Return received from the Clerk of the Union, that the following premiums have been awarded to the Male Teacher by the National Board:—

"November, 1848, £3; August, 1849, £3; June, 1852, £2; June, 1853, £3; December, 1854, £3."

The average attendance during the week ended 30th December last was, males, thirty-three; females, forty; under the charge of one Male and one Female Teacher.

"*Roscommon Union.*—Master in poor health, nervous, and physically unequal to his duty."—P. 650.

The Schoolmaster here referred to has long since ceased to hold that office, which is at present filled by a trained Teacher of the National Board. Mr. O'Brien, the Inspector in charge of the Union, reports that the late Teacher was a kind and anxious officer, but that his health had latterly become impaired and unfitted him for the active discharge of his duties.

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"*Dromore, West, Union.*—Mistress spells and writes badly, knows little arithmetic, and no geography whatever."—P. 650.

Mr. Bourke, the Inspector in charge of the Union, states that this character, not being just in reference to the present Teacher, must be presumed to apply to the late Mistress, named Conboy, who resigned in March, 1854. This person was not well qualified as a Teacher, and her resignation was called for after some observations made by Mr. Bourke at one of his periodical inspections.

The previous Reports of the District National School Inspectors are not so unfavourable. In a letter from the Education Office, dated 22nd July, 1853, it is stated that the Female Teacher's literary acquirements are tolerable, and that her method of conducting the school has been fairly successful; and in a letter from the Education Office, dated 5th January, 1854, it is stated that the Mistress, Ellen Conboy's, literary acquirements and method of conducting the business, are tolerable. Ellen Conboy appears also to have received a premium of £1 10*s.* from the National Board in December, 1853. The present Teacher is, in Mr. Bourke's opinion, qualified.

The average attendance during the week ended 30th December last was, males, fifteen; females, twenty-two; under the charge of one Male and one Female Teacher.

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"*Sligo Union.*—Head Master not competent."—P. 650.

Mr. Bourke, the Inspector in charge of the Union, has forwarded to the Commissioners the following observations in reference to this statement:—

"I am quite at a loss to know to whom this observation refers. The present Head Master certainly is competent, and conducts his school in a creditable and zealous manner, exhibiting, as far as I can see, considerable intelligence and aptitude for teaching. I observe in my note-book, under date 12th September last, that a very favourable report from the Superintendent of Schools was perused by me in the Report Book on the occasion of my visit on that day. Mr. Kavanagh can, I presume, only refer to this man, as he has held office during the whole period over which his inspection extended; and yet from my own knowledge of him, as well as from the record left by the Superintendent, it is clear that he cannot be the incompetent person Mr. Kavanagh imagines."

A premium of £2 appears to have been awarded to him by the National Board in September last; and it appears that on the 22nd

February, 1853, a letter was received by the Guardians from the Education Office, containing the following extract from the District Inspector's Report :—

"Male Department.—The Teachers are well qualified, and their method of conducting the school is very good. The pupils have improved in writing and arithmetic. The Head Teacher deserves great praise for the remarkably efficient condition of the school. The answering of the scholars was exceedingly good."

And on the 22nd of August, 1854, another letter was received by the Guardians from the Education Office, containing the following extract from their Inspector's Report :—

"The literary qualifications of the Teachers, L. Charleton, M. Curway, Rebecca Rogers, and Ellen Geraghty, are fair. The Male Teachers conduct the business in a satisfactory manner—the Female Teachers tolerably well.

"The male department has improved in spelling, writing, and geography; there are four boys learning geometry, in which their proficiency is respectable; the results of the examination in grammar and arithmetic were not so satisfactory."

The average attendance during the week ended 30th December last was, males, seventy-seven; females, sixty-two; under the charge of one Male and two Female Teachers.

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The following is an instance of conflicting opinions between a National School Inspector and a Poor Law Inspector :—

*Dunmanway Union.*—Mary Scanlan having been elected by the Board of Guardians to the office of Schoolmistress of the Workhouse, the usual series of questions which the Commissioners require to be answered before sanctioning the appointment of any Union Officer was transmitted to the Board of Guardians. It was stated among other things in the replies to these questions, that Miss Scanlan (who is the daughter of the Schoolmaster of the Workhouse), was eighteen years of age, had attended the Model National School as a pupil, and had occasionally acted as Monitress in that school. The replies being referred in due course to the Inspector of the Union (Mr. Hall), the Commissioners, on the 30th March, received from him the following observations thereon :—

"I have seen and examined Miss Scanlan. Her father says she is eighteen years of age, or between seventeen and eighteen years of age. She is very young looking to be eighteen years of age. I annex a specimen of her writing from dictation, being a portion of page 123 in the Fourth Book of the Commissioners of Education, which I read for her. Her knowledge of geography appears to be limited. She could not tell the name of the principal city in Turkey, and she stated that the title of the chief governor or ruler of Turkey was Emperor. Moreover, she could tell the names of two only of the Islands in the Mediterranean Sea. Her knowledge of English grammar appeared also to be imperfect. In arithmetic, I gave her three questions in Simple Proportion, Nos. 17, 21, and 23 in the First Book of Arithmetic provided by the Commissioners of Education. She gave a correct solution of the first, but her solution of the other two was erroneous. Her method of reading was somewhat defective."

The following is an exact copy of the specimen of Miss Scanlan's writing, transmitted by Mr. Hall :—

"The grate empir of China is the most eastren part of Asia, and is tought to be one of the moust anchient Kindoms in that quarter of the

globe. For many ages it was ruled by its own inhabitens, but about two hundred China was conquerd by a neigbouring nation called the Tarters, who have eve sens been soverns of the countary."

Upon the consideration of Mr. Hall's Report, the Commissioners declined to sanction Miss Scanlan's appointment. The Guardians, however, at their meeting on the 4th inst., expressed their unwillingness to discontinue Miss Scanlan, and forwarded copies of her testimonials, one of which is from the District Inspector of National Schools, and is in the following terms :—

"I have examined the bearer, Mary Scanlan, and have found her qualified to conduct a National School.

"MICHAEL LAWLER, Inspector of National Schools.

"Dunmanway, 17th Feb., 1855."

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EXTRA DUTIES OF TEACHERS IN WORKHOUSES.

"Their (the Schoolmasters') duties are as numerous and onerous as those of the Schoolmistress; and whilst some of them are such as should be done only by nurses or wardswomen, there are others, as the direction of adult labour, the taking of stock, and the keeping of accounts, which should be performed by the Master, or an assistant to him. In the Clifden Workhouse, the Matron came into the school-room while I was engaged in examining the boys, publicly handed the Schoolmaster some needles, thread, &c., and directed him to mend the boys' bed-ticks."—P. 652.

Mr. Hall, the Inspector in charge of the Union at the period referred to, has forwarded to the Commissioners the following observations on this passage :—

"Unfortunately neither of the officers referred to is now employed at Clifden Workhouse, nor could I learn where they are at present residing; but possessing, as I do, an intimate knowledge of the practice then existing in the Workhouse with regard to the cleansing and making up of the boys' dormitories, and the repairing of the bed-ticks, I am led to think that Mr. Kavanagh's version of the communication made by the Matron to the Schoolmaster is inaccurate. The boys' school-room at Clifden Workhouse is situated on the lower floor on the left wing of the front range of buildings; their dormitory is overhead; they have a separate yard, and they are thus altogether detached from the other portions of the Workhouse. I am aware that at the period of Mr. Kavanagh's visit to Clifden, 27th June, 1853, and for some time previously, two able-bodied females were placed in the boys' department for the purpose of cleansing the school-room and dormitory, making up the beds, and repairing the bed-ticks. The Schoolmaster was expected to inspect the dormitory occasionally, to see that it was in proper order, and that the bed-ticks were in good condition; and in order that such repairs as were from time to time required, might be immediately executed by the women appointed for the purpose, he was furnished with needles and thread to be issued to them when necessary. I never heard any objection from the Schoolmaster to this arrangement, which involved very little addition to his labours, the number of beds varying from twenty to thirty—the latter number being seldom exceeded during his period of office; but I am fully convinced, that if the absurd direction detailed by Mr. Kavanagh, that he himself should mend the boys' bed-ticks had been given to him, he would have brought it under my notice, and also under the notice of the Board of Guardians."

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"The Head Master of the Cork Workhouse, in a letter addressed to the Chairman of the Union in June last, complained that 'he

was virtually a wardmaster, storekeeper, cook, purveyor, &c.; that his apartment was most insufficiently furnished, and not containing the rudest means for cleanliness or decency; that not only he had to look after the washing of the boys' dishes, tins, &c., but he had also to wash his own dishes, brush his own room, and dress his own bed.' He is a trained Teacher, and of the very highest rank." —P. 652.

Mr. Hall, the Inspector in charge of the Cork Union, has forwarded to the Commissioners a printed copy of the letter from which Mr. Kavanagh has quoted in the above passage, which comprises twelve closely printed pages, in which the Schoolmaster applies for certain requisites, describes the state of the school when he took charge (which was only on the previous week), details at considerable length the course of instruction which he intends to adopt, and the great advantages which will result therefrom, and offers various suggestions regarding the discipline of the boys, both in school and at meals, and also as to the Industrial Training Department. Mr. Hall remarks, that this document appears to him to afford a complete exemplification, on a small scale, of the manner in which reports, affecting the character and management of public institutions, are sometimes got up, especially where the duty of preparing such reports is intrusted to persons who possess no practical acquaintance with the working of the institutions which they are required to report upon, and do not consider it necessary to avail themselves of the knowledge and experience of the parties actively engaged in their management, and thoroughly conversant with their circumstances, and who, in consequence, are best able to furnish correct information regarding them. Mr. Donaghy (the Schoolmaster referred to by Mr. Kavanagh) was appointed to the office of Head Schoolmaster of Cork Workhouse on the 18th May, 1853; he took charge on the 1st June, 1853; and the letter referred to by Mr. Kavanagh appears to have been written on the 7th of June; but instead of being submitted to the Chairman or the Board of Guardians, at their meeting on the following day, as might naturally be expected, it was sent to a printer by Mr. Donaghy, and he got a number of copies struck off, some of which he distributed to members of the Board of Guardians and to officers of the Union, from about the 12th to the 15th of June, at which period the work was also advertised in one of the local newspapers; but although it purports to be addressed to the Chairman of the Board of Guardians, it is not certain that he ever obtained a copy of it, or that it was ever officially communicated to the Board. Yet, notwithstanding this, some of the Guardians who had become aware of Mr. Donaghy's wants, as set forth in his letter, brought the subject under the notice of the Board, and on the 29th June the Guardians granted a sum of £5 for providing the requisite utensils, &c., for the Schoolmaster's apartment, and for putting it in a proper state. Mr. Hall has learned from Mr. Donaghy himself, that he did not reside in the Workhouse for about a month after he took charge; and it appears from the letter itself, that at the time when, according to Mr. Kavanagh's version of that portion of it which relates to Mr. Donaghy's personal

grievances, "he had to wash his own dishes, brush his own room, and dress his own bed," Mr. Donaghy was residing at "32, Great George-street, and paying a rather lengthy bill of fare at the end of the week:" thus showing that if the objectionable duties of which he complains were then imposed on him, they were not performed in the Workhouse. There seems no doubt that Mr. Donaghy was provided with a male attendant when he first went to reside at the Workhouse; but it appears equally certain, that the Master, when applied to, agreed to send him a female inmate, to act as his servant. This fact seems clear from a foot note to that portion of the printed letter which relates to the deficient furnishing of the Schoolmaster's room, in which Mr. Donaghy states, "some of these observations are now uncalled for, as since this was written, the Master has kindly consented to send a female servant, and apply for the necessary conveniences for the residence." Mr. Kavanagh does not in any way allude to this foot note, although it appears calculated to place the circumstances, mentioned by him, in a very different light from that in which he has endeavoured to place them. The complaint which Mr. Donaghy makes of having to superintend the distribution of food to boys under his care, and to exercise a general supervision over their conduct, habits, personal cleanliness, and the state of their clothing, is one, Mr. Hall states, which is occasionally heard from the Teachers of Workhouse Schools, on commencing the performance of their duties, when such persons have been previously engaged in a similar capacity in the ordinary schools of the country, when they were required to attend solely to the literary education of the children, and they are not prepared for the further duties which Workhouse Teachers have to discharge. The necessity of imposing these duties on the Schoolmaster and Schoolmistress, in order to place them in continual connexion and communication with the children under their care, and thereby secure to these officers an effectual means for training up the children in habits of virtue, industry, and order, as well as of forwarding their literary education, appears obvious, and, in fact, the necessity is shown by Mr. Kavanagh's Report.

Mr. Hall adds, that in justice to Mr. Donaghy, he must observe, that since the nature and objects of the Commissioners' regulations, and the orders of the Board of Guardians, have been explained to him, and since experience and consideration have shown him the important advantages which their strict observance is calculated to effect, he has always found him ready to conform to the discipline of the house, and to give his time and attention to the carrying properly into effect of the regulations specially set forth for the guidance and management of his department. When Mr. Donaghy was appointed in the summer of 1853, he had an assistant, and he is now provided with two assistant Teachers, who also assist in the general management and superintendence of the boys.

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### Health and Cleanliness of Children.

"The general cleanliness and ventilation of the Workhouse Schools is, on the whole, much superior to that in the common

schools, and many of them leave nothing to be desired in these respects. I was sorry to observe, however, that in several Unions, sufficient care is not taken to remove from amongst the general body of the school, children affected with cutaneous diseases; and considering the rapidity with which, in crowded apartments, children take skin diseases, especially where a number of them, from being of a strumous habit, are predisposed to scrofula, it surprised me that better arrangements were not made to prevent this evil in the houses in question. In some instances, the blame was solely the Teacher's, from not bringing these cases under the notice of the Master, Matron, or Medical Attendant; and in others, the doctor allowed all but bad cases to remain in the school, owing to the reluctance of the Guardians to allow hospital or better diet to such children while under treatment. I extract the following unsatisfactory cases from my notes.

"*Waterford Union.*—Boys' School.—Twelve of 189 had slight cutaneous affections; boys' hair cut daily in the school, during hours of business; Master very untidy in person; his room the same; Poor Law Inspector complained of same."—Pp. 659, 660.

On this passage Mr. W. Hamilton reports as follows:—

"The Schoolmaster states, that he recollects Mr. Kavanagh taking a note of some boys, that some of these boys had been discharged from the infirmary, but that he sent all of the cases to the infirmary, in consequence of Mr. Kavanagh's remarks; that the Medical Officer admitted some and rejected others. Upon this subject I beg to state, that at one time (the early part of 1853) it was not sufficiently attended to by the Schoolmaster. It is one that I have always been particular about. I have seen nothing to find fault with in this respect for the last eighteen months.

"The boys' hair may have been cut in the school-room on the day of Mr. Kavanagh's visit, during the hours of business, but such a practice is certainly not the usual one: in fine weather the boys' hair is cut periodically in the boys' yard; in wet or cold weather it is cut in a small recess (formerly a passage), which was added to the school-room, and which I consider a very suitable place for the purpose. I have never seen hair-cutting going on during hours of business.

"I have complained, as Mr. Kavanagh observes, of the Schoolmaster being untidy, and I have since then spoken to him whenever I saw a necessity for doing so. He has, especially during the last year, made an effort to improve his personal appearance, which is very much against him. He has, however, good points, and although he is not exactly the class of person that I should select if it rested entirely with me, I am not in a position to object to his continuance in office. Until personal appearance, or being a bad dresser, is held to be a positive bar to all offices, it would, I think, be rather hard to make a Schoolmaster or Schoolmistress the only exception."

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"*Kilmacthomas Union.*—Mistress extremely untidy; school being swept at twelve o'clock; out-offices at Boys' School filthy in the extreme; Master ordered to be removed; Poor Law Inspector complained of state of the yards, &c."—P. 660.

As to the alleged untidiness of the Schoolmistress, Mr. Hamilton's observations have already been given, in reference to a statement to the same effect as the above, contained in a previous part of Mr.

Kavanagh's Report. As to the statement, that the school was being swept at twelve o'clock in the day, Mr. Hamilton remarks, that it must not be inferred that it was the first time that it had been swept that day, and that he has no reason whatever to believe that there has been any remissness in this respect. As to the state of the boys' out-offices, it appears by Mr. Kavanagh's statement, that the neglect had been noticed in the proper quarter; and Mr. Hamilton adds, that he has no doubt it was quickly remedied; and although he cannot call to mind the occasion to which Mr. Kavanagh refers, he is satisfied that had it been repeated it would not long have escaped notice.

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"*Nenagh Union.*—Girls' School.—Seventy of 325 girls present affected with skin diseases on hands, &c."—(Mr. O'Sullivan's notes.) —P. 660.

No allusion is made in the Reports of the District Inspectors forwarded to the Board of Guardians by the National Board during the years 1853–54, to want of cleanliness or skin disease. The Master of the Workhouse states that he has a distinct recollection of the special examination of the schools in January, 1854; that he accompanied the Inspector, Mr. O'Sullivan, during nearly the entire time of his visit, and that the Inspector never made the slightest allusion to the appearance of skin disease on the children; and, on the contrary, he expressed himself highly pleased with the clean appearance of the children, more particularly the girls. The Medical Officer confidently asserts, that there was no case of contagious skin disease existing among the children of either school at the period of the inspection, or for the previous six or eight months; two sheds, one for boys, the other for girls, were specially fitted up for the treatment of such cases, in May, 1853; and from that period each class remained under treatment until perfectly cured. The Medical Officer suggests that Mr. O'Sullivan must have mistaken the marks (which, he states, remain for a very considerable period), for the disease itself.

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"*Tipperary Union.*—Girls' School.—Seventy of 277 girls present had scrofulous hands, &c., and some of them *extremely* bad cases; school overcrowded; infants huddled or packed together for want of room. At one time, it is said, there were 700 under treatment for ophthalmia in this house; twenty children have lost both eyes, and fifty-nine have lost one eye; are taught basket-making, but no literary instruction."—P. 660.

Immediately after the special inspection, which took place on the 19th January, 1854, the Schoolmistress repeated to the Medical Officer of the Workhouse the observations made by Mr. Kavanagh relative to the state of the girls in the school, upon which Dr. Evans minutely examined the children, and he states that there was not a single case of scrofulous disease requiring hospital treatment, and that the children appeared to him remarkably healthy, cleanly, and well clothed. In all the communications received by the Guardians

from the Commissioners of National Education during the years 1853 and 1854, particular allusion is made to the cleanliness of the children and order of the school. As to the overcrowded state of the schools, Mr. Lynch, the Inspector of the Union, informs the Commissioners that, at the time of Mr. Kavanagh's visit, the infants occupied, temporarily, the workroom attached to the Girls' School-room while their own room was being newly boarded, and that this fact was clearly explained to Mr. Kavanagh, although he does not appear to have noticed it in his report.

There are three large well ventilated rooms appropriated to the use of the female children in the Tipperary Workhouse, of the following dimensions, viz. :—principal school, fifty feet long, twenty-six feet broad, thirteen feet high ; workroom attached, thirty-one feet long, nineteen feet broad, and eleven feet high ; Infant School, forty-four feet long, nineteen feet broad, and eleven feet eight inches high. The blind children, of whom there are still in the Workhouse six males and twelve females, all receive religious instruction from the Teachers, and the girls are instructed in knitting, and the boys in basket-making and mat-making.

In regard to the large number stated to have been at one time under treatment for ophthalmia, it is only necessary to refer to the papers printed in the Commissioners' Fourth Annual Report, relating to the extraordinary outbreak of ophthalmia which occurred in this Workhouse during the year 1850, more than three years before the time of Mr. Kavanagh's inspection.

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"*Omagh Union.*—Master extremely untidy; twenty-five of forty-nine in Girls' School showed skin diseases."—P. 660.

On this passage Mr. Phelan, the Inspector of the Union, reports as follows :—

"Mr. Kavanagh's observation that the Schoolmaster is 'extremely untidy' is correct, and I consider him to be only of middling capacity; but, within the four years, nearly, of his residence in it, he has got three premiums of £2 each from the National Board. In respect to skin diseases in the Female School, I beg to observe that, at the period alluded to, this house was under the care of very bad officers, the Master, the Matron, and the Medical Officer, each of whom has since been got rid of for gross misconduct. Under such circumstances the children were likely to be, at times, more or less neglected. I examined them in both schools yesterday ; the boys were in fair cleanly condition; the girls equal, if not superior, to any school in my district. The answering of the girls was very satisfactory ; that of the boys fair."

The Teacher referred to appears to have received three premiums of £2 each from the National Board, viz. :—in December, 1852, December, 1853, and December, 1854.

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"*Castleblayney Union.*—Nine of thirty-six in Girls' School, and none in Boys' School, require treatment for skin diseases."—P. 660.

Mr. Otway, the Inspector in charge of the Union, states, that if the number of girls stated were so affected, he was not aware of it ; and that the statement does not apply to the schools at the present time.

"*Bailieborough Union.*—Girls not at all clean; boys and girls in the very lowest bodily condition; skin livid and purple; children looking thin, old, and miserable."—P. 660.

Mr. Barron, the Inspector of the Union, examined the school-children, in the presence of Dr. Taylor, the Medical Officer of the Workhouse, on the 8th January last, and he reports that they were all clean, healthy, and perfectly free from skin disease. This Medical Officer informed Mr. Barron that he examined the school-children himself the day after Mr. Kavanagh had closed his inspection of the schools, on the 16th September, 1853. The result of the Medical Officer's examination is stated in a letter addressed by that gentleman to Mr. Barron, of which the following is an extract:—

"I have a perfect recollection of his (Mr. Kavanagh's) visit, having on that occasion visited and minutely examined the schools on the morning following his inspection, when I was informed by the Schoolmaster (Mr. Reilly) that Mr. Kavanagh had passed some remarks as to the discoloration of the skin of one or two of the boys, and in consequence of which I was led then to inspect them, and found that the discoloration was the result of a severe skin disease *perfectly cured*. So satisfied was I that they were in a good state of health, that I desired the Master to retain them in the school, and with the exception of these two boys, there was not any having a similar appearance. With respect to his remarks, they do not seem to me to have been at all applicable, the sanitary state of the Workhouse being, at the time, remarkably good."

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"*Ballyshannon Union.*—In Girls' School Teacher's desk used as a 'lock-up' for stirabout left by children at meals; smells quite sour, and place filthy; twenty-two of fifty-two present showed skin diseases."—P. 660.

Mr. Barron visited the Ballyshannon Workhouse and examined the school girls on the 30th December last, and with the exception of two of the girls, who had a very slight appearance of skin disease, they were all very clean and healthy. Mr. Barron directed that these two girls should be sent to the infirmary. The Medical Officer states that his instructions are, that whenever any of the children show the least appearance of disease they are to be sent at once to him. The Matron and Schoolmistress admitted that when Mr. Kavanagh visited the Workhouse some of the girls had skin disease. With respect to the Teacher's desk having been used as a lock-up for stirabout, the Matron informed Mr. Barron that the practice had been, when any of the small children left their stirabout at breakfast, for the Schoolmistress to keep it for them in her desk, in order that they might get it in the course of the day. The practice of taking food out of the dining hall is irregular, and Mr. Barron states, that it will now be discontinued, and would have been so if the attention of the Guardians had been directed to it. There was but one tin of stirabout in the desk on the day of Mr. Barron's visit; the desk was not dirty, and had not a sour smell.

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"*Galway Union.*—Several boys with very ragged and dirty trousers; clothing very scanty; their skin shows want of cleanliness in their beds; auxiliary house (Dangan) infested with rats; lock-up not ventilated."—P. 660.

In reference to this passage Mr. Hall states:

"It appears from another part of Mr. Kavanagh's Report that he visited the boys' school at the Dangan Auxiliary, on the 30th June, 1853. At that time I resided at Galway, and the Galway Union was included in the district of which I then had charge. I frequently visited Dangan, and always gave particular attention to the personal condition of the boys, and to the state of their bedding and clothing. I am thus in a position to speak confidently on the matters adverted to by Mr. Kavanagh; and I may add, that my recollection of the state of things then existing is borne out by the testimony of the persons who were officially connected with Dangan at the time; of those who have ceased to hold office, as well as of those who continue in the employment of the Guardians. It occurs to me that the best and most satisfactory mode of dealing with Mr. Kavanagh's statements regarding the Dangan Auxiliary, will be to take them *seriatim:* and, therefore, commencing with the statement that several boys have very ragged and dirty trousers, I deny its accuracy. I ground my denial, in the first place, on my own recollection of the condition of the boys' clothing at the time, having visited and inspected the Dangan Auxiliary a few days before and a few days after the visit of Mr. Kavanagh. Secondly, on the testimony of the Master of the Workhouse, who accompanied Mr. Kavanagh to Dangan, and of the officers employed at Dangan, who were present when Mr. Kavanagh saw the boys; and thirdly, on the fact, which is on record on one of the Master's books, that a short time previous to Mr. Kavanagh's visit, namely, on the 18th June, 1853, changes of clothing to the extent of 200 suits were supplied to the school-boys at Dangan. The fact is, that at the period referred to, the clothing of the school-boys, generally, was in a fair state, and neither ragged nor dirty. Many of the articles had been repaired, but the circumstances of the Union rendered it necessary that the clothing of the inmates should be repaired and re-issued so long as it could be made serviceable, instead of supplying new articles on every occasion that the articles in use showed indications of defect or damage. The Union was in debt to a large amount; and though high rates were made, they were scarcely more than sufficient to meet the current expenditure for the relief of destitution, the pressure of which, though somewhat diminished, as compared with previous years, was still considerable. Under these circumstances I think the Guardians acted wisely in exercising a judicious economy in the expenditure of the Union funds; so that while providing properly and sufficiently for the destitute poor placed under their charge, they might gradually extricate themselves from their difficulties, instead of increasing their liabilities. That the course adopted by the Guardians was not attended with any injurious effects on the health of the inmates, generally, and the school-children in particular, may be inferred from the fact that the deaths in the Workhouse during the half-year ended 29th September, 1853, amounted to only 2¼ per thousand inmates, per week, being probably as low a rate of mortality as in any of the Workhouses situated in the principal towns in the other three provinces, while the average number of children between the age of five and fifteen years, who were on the sick list during the same period, did not exceed seventy per thousand inmates of the same class."

"The statement of Mr. Kavanagh, that the trousers of several of the boys were dirty, is incorrect; particular care was taken that the articles worn by the boys were clean, and, except that the clothing of some of the more grown boys who worked on the farm may have shown indications of the nature of their employment, there were no grounds for this statement, unless Mr. Kavanagh alludes to four or five boys who had absconded with the Union clothing, in some instances more than once, and who, on their return to the Workhouse, after disposing of a portion or the whole of the articles they had taken with them, were supplied with a canvas jacket and trousers which they were required to wear until they had undergone such a probation as afforded a reasonable expectation that they would not again abscond. I am informed by one of the officers who was present on the occasion of Mr. Kavanagh's visit to Dangan, that he commented on the clothing of these boys, and that he was made aware of the circumstances which caused them to wear this distinctive dress. If this be so, and I have no reason to doubt its accuracy, the suppression by Mr. Kavanagh of so important a fact, needs no comment.

"Mr. Kavanagh next states that the clothing of the boys is very scanty. This statement is unfounded in fact. The clothing worn by each school-boy at the time of Mr. Kavanagh's visit was as follows:—a jacket, trousers, shirt, cap, and waistcoat. The jacket and trousers were made of frieze, tweed, cord, or barragon, and the waistcoat of stout flannel. The last-named garment was of large size, covering the loins and lapping over in the front. Under these circumstances the statement that the boys' clothing was very scanty, is clearly incorrect.

"Mr. Kavanagh further states that their (the boys') skin shows want of cleanliness in their beds. From all I can learn he arrived at this conclusion from having examined one sheet in the boys' dormitories, which at the time contained over 200 beds, and from having asked some questions of a few of the boys whom he took aside for the purpose. The officers who accompanied him through the boys' dormitories, state that he caused only one bed to be thrown down and one sheet to be opened in that department; and the officers who were along with him when inspecting the boys, state that he made no close examination of their skin at all. But whatever may have caused Mr. Kavanagh to make this statement, I am in a position to deny its accuracy on two grounds; the first of which is, that, as already mentioned, I was in the habit of frequently visiting the Dangan Auxiliary; that I was there a few days before and a few days after the visit of Mr. Kavanagh; that on every occasion that I visited Dangan I made it an invariable rule to go through the dormitories and examine the beds—not one, but twenty or thirty—and also to examine the hands, necks, and clothing of the boys; in fact so well was this latter practice known, that immediately on my arrival at Dangan, the boys were usually drawn up in a line, so as to enable me to make a careful inspection of each individual. On none of these occasions in the year 1853, did I observe any of those indications of want of cleanliness alluded to by Mr. Kavanagh, either in the beds or on the skin of the boys; and I am satisfied that if they had existed I would have discovered them. The second ground on which I deny the accuracy of Mr. Kavanagh's statement, is the fact, of which I am personally aware, and to which the officers who were then employed at Dangan bear testimony, that all the boys at Dangan got clean shirts regularly every week; that clean sheets were supplied for the beds frequently every week, and, at longest, after an interval of a fortnight; that the blankets were washed when necessary; and that fresh straw was placed in the bed-ticks at intervals of about two months. Under these circumstances, independently of my personal knowledge of the matter, I consider it impossible that vermin could be propagated to any extent at Dangan at the period referred to. I do not, of course, mean to say that there was not a flea in the entire establishment. There are, probably, not many public institutions, containing nearly 500 inmates, and at least 250 beds, in which some of these vermin cannot be found; but there were very few at Dangan, and none of any other description.

"Mr. Kavanagh further states that the Auxiliary House (Dangan), is infested with rats. The inference from this statement is, that the number of rats in the Dangan Auxiliary at the period of Mr. Kavanagh's visit was very considerable. Here again I am compelled to deny the accuracy of his statement; I am not aware of the source from whence he obtained his information, but the facts of the matter are as follow:—In the harvest of 1852 rats were observed in and about the Dangan Auxiliary, having probably come in from the river adjoining, the water in which was high, owing to wet weather and other causes. In one or two instances the rats gnawed portions of new articles of clothing which had been recently issued to the boys; this was reported to the Committee, and by their directions traps were provided, by the use of which, and with the aid of cats, which were also obtained, the rats were soon destroyed or driven away, and there was no appearance of them in the house at the time of Mr. Kavanagh's visit; though it is possible that a rat may occasionally have been seen about the grounds or near that portion of the premises which adjoins the river. It is true that for some time after the first report of the clothing having been gnawed by these vermin, when articles were torn or damaged, the rats were blamed for the injury, but this was soon discovered to be an excuse for neglect, and was ultimately given up as untenable.

"Mr. Kavanagh further observes, 'lock-up not ventilated.' The apartment referred to is situated at one end of the range of buildings at Dangan,

which was occupied by the class of adult males employed on the farm, and was almost exclusively used for the confinement of refractory individuals of this class. It was twelve feet long by nine and a-half feet wide, with a linny roof twenty feet high at the ridge, and nine feet high at the eave or wall-plate; its average height was, therefore, fourteen and a-half feet, and its cubic contents something over 1,600 feet. The apartment was clean and dry; and notwithstanding Mr. Kavanagh's assertion to the contrary, it was properly and sufficiently ventilated by means of an opening in the roof, constructed so as to exclude wet while it admitted air. I remember clearly that this was the condition of the 'lock-up' at Dangan at the time of Mr. Kavanagh's visit; and my recollection of the matter is confirmed by the person who then filled the office of Agricultural Instructor, and by the Schoolmaster, who not only state that a means for ventilation existed in the 'lock-up' when examined by Mr. Kavanagh, but that he himself observed, and commented upon it. Under these circumstances I feel bound to deny, in the most positive terms, the correctness of Mr. Kavanagh's statement to the effect that the 'lock-up' at Dangan was not ventilated, and I cannot avoid expressing my surprise at his omission or suppression of the fact of his attention having been attracted to the mode of ventilation provided.

"While on this subject I must remark, that the course adopted by Mr. Kavanagh, in giving publicity to his strictures on the condition of the Dangan Auxiliary, appears to me to be unusual, and to be calculated to impair the confidence which should exist between public officers, and which public bodies should repose in them. Mr. Kavanagh visited and inspected Dangan Auxiliary on the 30th June, 1853, yet he made no intimation to the Board of Guardians of the irregularities which he alleges he observed there until the beginning of January, 1854, after a lapse of six months, and after my departure from the district. It is not for me to suggest motives for this tardy revelation to the parties who were alone able to effect a remedy of a state of things which, if it really existed, demanded the most prompt attention. Perhaps, however, these motives may be best collected from the observations which Mr. Kavanagh is reported, and I believe correctly, to have made to the Galway Board on the 27th January, 1854, when speaking of the probability of an inquiry being instituted, as requested by the Guardians, to ascertain the truth of Mr. Kavanagh's statements. On this occasion Mr. Kavanagh is reported to have said, 'It is likely that one or two of my colleagues may come down and examine into the matter. *They cannot now examine the children, and I would like to see how they could falsify my statement now, even if it was not true.*' After this observation I think further comment is unnecessary."

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"*Mullingar Union.*—Girls clean, boys not; one-third of 202 present affected with cutaneous diseases; one of the Teachers untidy."—P. 660.

Mr. Otway, the Inspector of the Union, reports that he made inquiry on this subject from the Master of Mullingar Workhouse on the 8th December last, and the Master strongly denied that one-third, or any number of children (boys or girls), had ever been allowed to attend school while labouring under, or affected with, cutaneous diseases; and he stated that there were proper separate wards for the treatment of such diseases, and that invariably whenever any child in either of the schools showed symptoms of sore head, sore eyes, itch, or any infectious skin disease, it was always immediately removed for medical treatment to the proper ward; that the Schoolmistress and Schoolmaster had always been very strict on the matter; that a number of boys affected with cutaneous diseases could not have been allowed to remain in the school while so affected without his knowledge; and that he never knew of its being the case, and indignantly denied it. He, however, stated that in a

general observation, and without a particular examination, it might sometimes appear as if the children in the school were labouring under skin diseases, especially of the head, but that examination and inquiry as to such appearances would have shown that in each case the children had been under treatment, and had been returned as cured, and that the disease had lost its acute and infectious nature, although the marks, and its external appearance, had not disappeared.

Mr. Otway adds, that in his inspections of Mullingar Workhouse, since it came under his charge, he does not recollect having found a single case of either a boy or girl being in the schools affected with acute or infectious cutaneous disease.

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"*Abbeyleix Union.*—Boys in very low bodily condition."—P. 660.

Mr. J. Burke, the Inspector of the Union, states that this statement does not apply to the present time, and is not applicable to any former period, while he has had charge of the Union, which includes the time mentioned by Mr. Kavanagh. He adds, that if the boys were in very low bodily condition, he could not have failed, in his frequent inspections of the Workhouse to notice such a circumstance. He mentioned the subject to the Medical Officer of the Workhouse, who forwarded to him a letter, dated the 4th January, of which the following is a copy:—

"In reply to your communication of yesterday, relative to a report made by Mr. Kavanagh, Inspector of National Schools, animadverting on the appearance of the boys in the Abbeyleix Poorhouse between the months of February, 1853, and May, 1854, and stating that they appeared to him to be in a very low bodily condition, I beg to state that I am persuaded that Mr. Kavanagh must have made a mistake, as in my opinion they were in good health, and looked well at that period. In corroboration of this I may adduce three facts:—

"1st. I was present in the Abbeyleix Board-room when Mr. Kavanagh made a *viva voce* Report to the Guardians on the state of the Poorhouse School; and, though he found fault with other things, and appeared to refresh his memory from notes which he held in his hand he made no allusion to the boys' personal appearance.

"2ndly. Medical Inspector, Dr. Hill, visited the Abbeyleix Poorhouse in the month of December, 1853, and in my presence bore favourable testimony to the physical condition of the children generally.

"3rdly. The Hospital Register shows a very small proportion of children under medical treatment during the period specified."

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"*Ballymahon Union.*—Of seventy-nine girls, forty-two were visibly tainted with skin diseases, but the boys were clean, (Mr. O'Sullivan's notes)."—P. 660.

Mr. O'Brien, the Inspector of this Union, remarks that all Workhouses are occasionally subject to an outbreak—of greater or less severity—of skin disease. That he finds the officers usually vigilant and attentive upon this point; and that whenever, as sometimes happens, an exception to this is met with, explanations are demanded, and such steps taken as the circumstances require. Occasionally, he remarks, a light form of this disease suddenly

appears at particular seasons without any intelligible cause, but in the majority of cases it is, he thinks, propagated by the omission to separate new admissions so affected, from the other children; and, once the disease establishes itself in a school, effectual eradication becomes usually a work of some time and difficulty. He adds that he has rarely traced the appearance of this disease to any want of cleanliness in the clothing or persons of the children in the Workhouses, and that he looks upon it, that in the Ballymahon Union every possible attention is devoted in these respects to the proper care of the inmates.

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"*Granard Union.*—Eight of 116 boys not quite clean; only *bad* cases allowed into hospital."—P. 660.

The observations made by Mr. O'Brien on this subject in reference to Ballymahon Union, are applied by him equally to Granard Union, of which he is also Inspector.

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"*South Dublin Union.*—Several in the Infants' School with sore heads; all otherwise clean."—P. 660.

Mr. Crawford, the Inspector in charge of the Dublin Unions, states that he has no doubt this was the case, as not only in this school, but in the other schools of both the Dublin Unions classes are formed of the children suffering under this disease, which are instructed in the school-room, being brought there each day for that purpose. Mr. Crawford adds, that the disease in question is frequently most tedious in its treatment, and it appears to him to be a most desirable arrangement to give the children the benefit of instruction, instead of permitting them to remain idle during the day in the ward of an hospital for a protracted period, and he cannot understand any objection to the system which has operated most favourably, and has been proved not to endanger the extension of the disease to the other children, when proper precaution is observed.

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"*Naas Union.*—Children and schools not kept quite as cleanly as in the other Unions near Dublin."—P. 660.

Mr. Crawford states that on his visits to the Workhouse he has found both the children and the schools in a neat and clean condition, and he does not recollect having reason to find fault with their state on any except one occasion, when he found the clothing of the boys not in a satisfactory state; but, on his mentioning the subject to the Guardians, an order was at once given for new clothing, which was immediately provided.

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"The District Inspectors report that the cleanliness of the children is not satisfactory in the following, amongst other Unions:—Millstreet, Macroom, and Kanturk, girls' heads sore, and not clean; and in Carrickmacross the boys are not cleanly kept."—P. 660.

Mr. Horsley, the Inspector of Millstreet, states in reference to this passage that in all the Workhouse Schools in his District, the children are well clad, and are neat and clean in their persons, and that no children suffering from scald head or other cutaneous affections are permitted to remain in the ordinary school-rooms, nor were they ever permitted to do so in any Union of which he has had charge.

Mr. Hall, the Inspector of Macroom and Kanturk Unions, states that the inspections of those Unions, on which this statement appears to be grounded, were made a short time previous to his taking charge of the Unions, and that he has, therefore, no personal knowledge on the subject, but that the remarks of the District Inspector do not apply to the state of things existing at his first visit to these Unions, which took place in the early part of February, 1854.

Mr. Otway, the Inspector of Carrickmacross Union, states that if the boys at Carrickmacross Union were not cleanly kept at the time of the inspection, he was not aware of it, and that the statement is not applicable at the present time, neither does he believe that it ever did properly and fairly apply to Carrickmacross Union.

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Evils of want of Moral Classification—Females.

"Generally speaking, there are few Unions in which prostitutes do not mix freely with the other women, and at fifteen years of age every girl in school is transferred to the women's class, there to associate and intermix with them. The evils of this system were strongly urged by Dr. Cuthbert, Physician to the North Dublin Union, in his evidence before the Select Committee of the House of Commons on the Dublin Hospitals this year; and some of the cases of corruption arising from this, which were reported to me in the different Unions, were of the most lamentable character. In the larger towns miscreants became inmates of the Workhouses for the sole purpose of seducing young girls of tender years to leave the house and enter on a life of infamy; and, in many instances, they have been successful.—P. 664.

In a foot note to this passage of Mr. Kavanagh's Report, it is stated that in the South Dublin Union, a wretched mother sold her own daughter of tender years, for the purpose of prostitution.

The following is an abstract of the Reports received from the Poor Law Inspectors, to whom this passage was forwarded for their observations :—

Mr. Crawford, Inspector of South Dublin Union.—A partial classification does exist in the Workhouse, and all the young females drafted into the Workhouse from the school are kept carefully separated from intermixing with those of known bad character, who are not permitted to associate with other females likely to be corrupted by them. There may be cases in which parties may have become inmates for the purpose of seducing girls to leave the Workhouse for improper purposes, but no properly authenticated cases of this description have ever come under his observation, and cannot be of frequent occurrence. The Master and Matron state that no case of the kind alluded to in the foot note (a mother having sold her own daughter of tender years for the purpose of prostitution) has come to their knowledge.

Mr. R. Bourke states that separate apartments have been for several years established in all the Workhouses connected with considerable towns in his District—for example, in Sligo, Boyle, Ballina, and Castlerea, and likewise in other Unions, as Swineford, though not contiguous to a large town. The inmates of these wards are completely separated from the rest of the persons occupying the Workhouse, taking their meals in their own portion of the house as well as sleeping there. With regard to women of bad character who come in for hospital relief (by far the largest number), it is the uniform practice of the Medical Officers to set apart a ward for their separate treatment, and such ward is kept for them alone, except at periods when a pressure upon the hospital renders it necessary to admit others, a circumstance which rarely occurs except during epidemics. Has heard of instances where profligate women have enticed young girls from a Workhouse, but none have come under his knowledge when a separate ward has been established, and in many houses the younger girls are placed together at night in dormitories apart from older women. Scarcely knows a single Board of Guardians where the subject has not been mentioned as an evil of probable occurrence and requiring to be carefully guarded against; and he is quite satisfied that the Matrons and female officers in the District are not neglectful of the danger, nor remiss in providing against it.

Mr. Phelan.—The universal practice throughout the District is to separate prostitutes from the other female paupers in wards exclusively appropriated to them, with a superintending female pauper of advanced years, or occasionally visited for distribution of food, &c., by such person. Even when such a character enters with a child beyond two or three years old, the latter is carefully separated from her. When a woman enters with a bastard child, if she be not otherwise known as an immoral character, she is put into the general nursery, but when she comes with a second bastard child, she is separated from the nursery and placed in the penitentiary.

Mr. J. Burke.—As far as can be done, females who live a life of open profligacy are separated, when in the infirmary, from females of good character—the Medical Officers being anxious to carry out such an arrangement. In Kilkenny Union, a separate apartment and yard are appropriated for prostitutes; in Carlow Union the Guardians are about having a similar arrangement. In the other Unions in the District, although there is no separate ward in the Workhouse for prostitutes, the Master and Matron, who are aware of the importance of the matter, do all in their power to prevent prostitutes associating with the other females. These unfortunate women, although ill-conducted outside, in general when they enter the Workhouse conform to its rules, and do not exhibit, by their conduct, such depravity as might be expected from them. Has not been able to learn any case of a person becoming an inmate for the purpose of seducing young girls to leave the Workhouse and enter on a life of infamy, except a recent one in Carlow, in which the attempt did not succeed, owing to the vigilance of the Master. The only Unions in the District in which prostitutes are found to any extent are Kilkenny and Carlow.

Mr. O'Brien.—The allegations that there are few Unions in which prostitutes do not mix freely with the other women is not applicable to the Unions in his District. In Athlone, Roscommon, Strokestown, Parsonstown, Portumna, Ballinasloe, Longford, Granard, and Mountbellew, separate parts of the respective Workhouses are appropriated to the exclusive accommodation of women of abandoned character, and in the remaining Union of Ballymahon, which is a rural Union, and in which the class in question has been very limited at all times, though circumstances have not admitted of a similar arrangement, women of notoriously bad previous moral character have, when admitted, instead of being permitted to mingle with the other women unrestrainedly, been confined as much as possible to the nursery, under the control of the married women of steady and established character. Has occasionally heard it stated that instances have been known of profligate women entering a Workhouse for the purpose of seducing youthful inmates, and succeeding in effecting their object; but these statements have always had reference to some remote event, and were made merely in the shape of a repetition of a vague rumour. Has never heard of any specific case of this kind capable of being subjected to the test of inquiry. The separation which is now generally enforced throughout the country, did

not, however, take place in the great majority of the Workhouses quite so early as might have been desirable—partly from an impression which prevailed that the intercourse of a class so limited with the great body of virtuous women resorting to a Workhouse for relief, was more likely to lead to a reformation of the former, than to any injury to the morals, or offence to the feelings, of the latter, and partly from the impossibility of appropriating a ward exclusively to this class during the period of pressure.

Mr. Robinson.—The subject has lately met considerable attention from some of the Boards of Guardians in the District. Has found in general that Masters and Matrons of Workhouses are alive to the impropriety of permitting unrestricted intercourse between the young women of good character and those that are known to be immoral; and where the latter have become inmates of Workhouses, and have not been sent to hospital, they have been placed in the day-rooms and dormitories with the elder women, and kept as much separated as possible from the girls recently transferred from the school-room; and in almost every instance where prostitutes have been admitted to hospital, they have been placed in a ward by themselves, and not permitted to intermix with other patients. Some Boards of Guardians have fitted up wards exclusively for the occupation of women of immoral character; and when these persons are admitted to the Workhouse, their association with other women is effectually prevented. In Limerick Union a lock hospital was many years ago established, and at the end of the year 1853, wards were provided in connexion with this building for the reception of healthy females of profligate character. In Glin Union a separate ward for this class was opened in October last. In Kathkeale Union a similar course was adopted in November, and in Kilmallock Union a ward for the same purpose has recently been prepared, and will be occupied immediately.

Mr. Lynch.—The Guardians in most of the Unions under his charge have expressed themselves anxious to have the females of notorious bad character separated from the other women as much as possible. When in hospital, this separation generally takes place, but amongst the healthy classes in many of the Unions, it has not been as yet found practicable to carry out this desirable object, in consequence of the crowded state of many of the Workhouses, and the omission of convenient apartments in the original plans, for a classification of this description. In the Unions of Tipperary, Roscrea, Borrisokane, and Mitchelstown, separate wards and yards have been appropriated for the use of the common prostitutes who are relieved in the Workhouses of those Unions, and after a little time he trusts the Guardians of the other Unions in the District will be enabled to make similar arrangements. The matter has been more than once considered by the Guardians of Cashel Union, but from the crowded state of the Workhouse, they have been as yet unable to carry out the object they have in view.

Mr. W. Hamilton.—The subject has at different times engaged the attention of all the Boards of Guardians in the District, except Kilmacthomas, which is a small rural Union without a town of any kind. When the numbers in the several infirmaries will admit, venereal cases are treated in separate wards. In Waterford there is not only a special ward in the infirmary for prostitutes who seek medical relief, but considerable efforts have been made, and not unsuccessfully, to reclaim persons of this unfortunate class. Is not aware of a single instance of misconduct on their parts while in the Workhouse. All able-bodied inmates of fifteen years and upwards, are sent to Michael-street Auxiliary, and the Master has positive orders not to send any person of at all questionable character to that establishment.

In Wexford Union the Guardians have just completed a day-room, yard, &c., for females of bad character.

In Dungarvan Union the Guardians have recently appropriated a day-room, yard, &c., for the same purpose.

In Lismore Union the Guardians erected a ward, with the requisite conveniences, last year. In practice, however, it has hardly ever been found necessary to occupy it.

Mothers of illegitimate children (excepting at Wexford), occupy the same day-rooms and dormitories as the married women. Is satisfied that virtuous young females, in well-conducted Workhouses, are not exposed to many of the risks they would be exposed to out of them.

Mr. Horsley.—Very few of the class alluded to seek admission to Workhouses in the District, and those who have recourse to them generally do so with a view to obtaining hospital treatment, and almost invariably take their discharges as soon as they are cured. Whilst in hospital they are placed by the Medical Officers in wards by themselves. Has been informed by the Masters and Matrons of Workhouses in the District that known prostitutes or procuresses who gain admission to the Workhouse, are invariably shunned by the inmates of their own sex, and that the greatest vigilance is exercised to prevent their having any opportunity, by day or by night, for corrupting the minds of the young and innocent. Has never heard in his District of any instance, save one, of an attempt on the part of a known prostitute to seduce young girls out of a Workhouse for the purposes of prostitution. This attempt was made in the Killarney Workhouse about two years ago, but it was discovered in time to prevent its success, and the perpetrator of it was expelled from the House by the Board of Guardians.

Mr. R. Hamilton.—In the Unions under his charge the Guardians endeavour to keep the females of notoriously abandoned character separate from the young women in the house as far as they possibly can. In Skibbereen Workhouse a separate sleeping apartment is provided for those who are healthy, and the sick are placed in a ward with aged and infirm women. The question of separating these persons from the other inmates is surrounded by so many difficulties, that it must, in a great measure, be left to the discretion of the officers in charge of the establishment; knows instances where, if it had been adopted, the result might have been very different from what has taken place by pursuing another course.

Mr. Barron.—There are separate wards for the class of persons referred to in the Ballyshannon, Cavan, Cootehill, Clones, Lisnaskea, Enniskillen, Manorhamilton, and Oldcastle Workhouses. In Monaghan, prostitutes, when in the house, are kept in the female idiot ward, and treated there if necessary; women with illegitimate children are kept with the rest of the nurses in the nursery.

In Mohill Union prostitutes are generally kept in a separate ward when in hospital, and not permitted to mix with the other inmates; there is no separate ward for them in the house; has suggested that the female idiot ward should be set apart for them. In Bailieborough, Bawnboy, and Lowthers-town, there are no separate wards either in the house or hospital, and these persons are allowed to mix with other inmates, but it has not been attended with any evil result; has not heard of a single instance in his District of young girls having been induced to leave the Workhouse, by prostitutes, to lead a life of sin and infamy.

Mr. Lucas.—Although the statement is applied generally by Mr. Kavanagh to Unions throughout Ireland, it is, nevertheless, inapplicable to the Unions in his District. In Ennis, Ennistymon, Kilrush, and Scariff, there are a few notorious prostitutes, inmates of the Workhouses, but separate and distinct classification from women of good character is enforced. In Corrofin, Killadysert, and Ballyvaghan, there are none of this class; and in Tulla, there are only two, who are in hospital. In several of the Workhouses, women with illegitimate children, but who are not abandoned characters, occupy a separate apartment from the married women.

Mr. Otway.—The statements do not apply to his District; prostitutes do not mix freely with the other women; and at the age of fifteen years every girl is not transferred to the women's class, there to associate and intermix with them. There is no danger connected with Workhouse management that he has been more anxious to guard against, and has more strongly urged on Boards of Guardians than that of allowing the mixture of prostitutes with the other female inmates; and in almost all the Workhouses under his charge, there are separate wards for prostitutes, with yards and privies attached, and prostitutes are not allowed to mix with the other female inmates.

Mr. Hall.—At Cork Workhouse, a separate ward, in the infirmary, has been appropriated to the reception of diseased prostitutes. Since the opening of the Workhouse, and for the last eight years, all prostitutes, whether healthy or sick, have been placed in a separate department, with separate wards for each class, with a yard and other necessary conveniences, to which

no other inmates have access; the healthy are employed sometimes at needlework, but generally at picking coir. At Midleton Workhouse, a separate ward has been provided, in the infirmary, for diseased prostitutes, since the opening of the Workhouse; and in March, 1853, the Guardians made arrangements for separating healthy prostitutes from the other female inmates by placing them in a separate ward, with a small yard attached. At Fermoy, the nature and extent of the Workhouse buildings do not, at present, admit of an effectual separation between prostitutes and the other inmates; the diseased are placed in a separate ward, at Flanagan's Auxiliary, which is also used as a lying-in ward when necessary: very few healthy prostitutes come into the house, and scarcely any of the diseased remain after they are restored to health; when they do they associate with the other female inmates. During the period of the occupation of the barracks, at Fermoy, as a Workhouse, it is stated that both sick and healthy prostitutes were completely separated from the other inmates; the barracks here referred to, which were purchased for the purpose of a Workhouse soon after the formation of the Union, were recently re-transferred to Government; but a new Workhouse, which will, doubtless, afford the means of separating prostitutes from other inmates, is now in course of erection. At Youghal, there are no arrangements in existence, at present, for keeping prostitutes, either sick or healthy, apart from other women, the nature of the buildings and the number of inmates, it is stated, not admitting of it; probably, however, Mr. Hall states, something may be done with this view when the works are completed; the number of diseased cases varies from six to ten; they are placed in a ward in the infirmary with other females, but as much apart from them as possible; the number of healthy prostitutes varies from two to five. At Mallow, the diseased prostitutes are placed in a separate ward in the infirmary, but the healthy mix with the other inmates. At Kanturk, diseased prostitutes are placed in a ward in the hospital, which is also occupied by other patients; healthy prostitutes occupy the same wards with the other adult female inmates, but are placed apart in the dormitories, and separated from the others as much as practicable. At Macroom, the diseased prostitutes are placed in a separate ward in the infirmary, but the healthy associate with the other inmates. At Bandon, diseased prostitutes are placed in a ward of the infirmary occupied also by aged and infirm females; healthy prostitutes mix with the other women, but there are, generally, very few of them in the house. At Kinsale there is a separate ward in the infirmary for diseased prostitutes; healthy prostitutes are placed with the other women. Has occasionally heard statements to the effect that prostitutes who had become inmates had induced young females to leave the house and lead an immoral life outside, but, on inquiry, has generally found that these statements were based upon vague suspicion, and in very few instances were they supported by such circumstances as would afford reasonable grounds for believing that they were well founded; has observed in the Workhouses that any close intimacy with prostitutes is generally avoided by other female inmates, and, where no arrangements exist for keeping them altogether apart, they are generally left, by a sort of tacit understanding, to associate with each other, when not engaged in employments which require a number of women to be placed together, and by a similar understanding they generally sleep together in the dormitories, the other women being unwilling to sleep with them. His impression, based upon careful observation and long experience, is, that there is much less danger of young females becoming corrupted in the Workhouse than out of it.

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### Capstan Mills.

"There are capstan mills in the Unions of Cork, Midleton (girls and boys), Killarney, Athlone (worked by girls), Dublin South (women)." "In the South Dublin Union the Master brought me into the capstan room, and working the mill were some 150 women, many of whom, he stated, were *girls of the town*, and these mixed up between the same spokes for hours with, doubtless, many virtuous females."—P. 676.

"Having already expressed my opinion of the capstan mill, I shall now merely add, that if the Poor Law Commissioners witnessed one in operation for an hour or two, and worked by little girls (as in Athlone, Midleton, &c.), I am certain they would at once order that, at least, females should be exempted from this employment."—P. 679.

"The Schoolmaster of one of the Unions in which the capstan mill is worked by the boys and girls has just forwarded to me the letter inserted in the Appendix I., begging of me to obtain a situation for him in an ordinary National School, as, although he has a salary of £40 a-year, and rations, and has served ten years in his present office, the three hours daily in the capstan mill, superintending the working of it by the boys, has had such an effect on his health and spirits, that he is compelled to seek a less lucrative situation. He says, 'I have been labouring under a headache and dizziness, and reeling, from the clang and indescribable confusion, with constant inclination to vomiting daily, since I began to attend the mill, and have been unable to make use of my usual quantity of nourishment. It is not, however, so ruinous to the Schoolmistress, though very delicate, for she is required to attend only for one hour every second or alternate day.' This man is a trained and most efficient Teacher; I have not seen him or been in his school since 1850; but the Union will lose an excellent officer in him. No voice is raised for the little boys, none for the little girls; no change for them, save to the hospital, the grave, Heaven."—P. 679.

Letter referred to in the above passage:—

"Workhouse, ———, 8th June, 1854.

"Sir,

"A resolution which the Master of this establishment has induced the Board of Guardians to adopt on the 31st ultimo, really calculated only to serve his own objects, viz., 'That the Schoolmaster and Schoolmistress shall superintend their respective gangs of paupers (children) while at work at the capstan mill, (taking three hours daily of my time, amidst the clang and indescribable confusion accompanying it), is so injurious both to our health and to the advancement of our pupils, that I have been induced to solicit most humbly that you do me the honour of a communication as to whether there are any arrangements in progress of being made by the Commissioners of Education, and how soon to come into effect, likely to be enforced by the Poor Law Commissioners (that is, not mere suggestions of the National School *Inspectors*, nullified or ridiculed by the craft, selfishness, and influence of the Workhouse Master, but set forth in the 'General Orders' of the Poor Law Commissioners, under the head of 'Duties of the Schoolmaster, &c.'), calculated to exempt the Teachers of such institutions from the obligation of attending to such oppressing, unhealthy drudgery at the fantastical or malicious instigation of the Master. . . . .

"This last extra duty which I complain of, as you will perceive by the enclosed, but in vain, is so highly injurious to us, that I entertain great fears that the chief aim of its institution was my ruin; and that I feel inclined, if the exemption already alluded to be not at hand, to prefer the quietude of some parish National School where I could *live with my family*, to the risk of withstanding the marked malice of a man in such authority.

"For instance, a few days ago, I asked his help to obtain an increase of

salary; he promised most cheerfully, but acted in a most treacherous, underhand, opposite manner. Yet, from the course the thing took, I succeeded in getting at the rate of £40 a-year, 'for the current quarter.'"

"Mr. ——— is our National School Inspector, and Mr. ——— our Poo Law Inspector. Each was well pleased at his visit heretofore; but I fear th reverse for the future.

* * * *

"I have my wife, my mother, and at present four children. The eldest is a fine boy ten years old, at reading, writing, and compound rules.

"If compelled to leave this, where I have worked hard for the last ten years, I would not like to go far from my native city; and I would like to fall in with some school with a free residence attached.

"Humbly soliciting a reply, I have the honour to remain, with greatest respect, &c.

"Sir, your most humble servant,

"——— Teacher, ——— Workhouse.

"James W. Kavanagh, Esq.,

"Head Inspector of National Schools, &c., &c."

Reports have been received from the Inspectors in charge of the several Unions mentioned in the passage above quoted. It appears that in Cork and Athlone Unions the working of the capstan mill has been discontinued. In regard to the Cork Union, Mr. Hall states that he has reason to believe that that portion of Mr. Kavanagh's Report, from which it appears that the capstan mill was worked by girls in the latter part of the year 1853 is incorrect; and that after making particular inquiries into the matter, he sees no reason to doubt the statement made to him by the Workhouse Officers on the subject, to the effect that the girls have not worked at the capstan mill for the last two years. In Midleton Union it appears that the mill is worked by boys for about two hours and a-half, and by girls for about one hour on five days in the week. The Inspector of Killarney Union states that the school-girls have been put to such work very seldom, and that they never considered it a hardship; that from the large number put on at one time, the labour is very light; and that the Master has informed him that the girls themselves regarded the work more in the light of a pastime, than that of a task; and that it has never been resorted to as a punishment, nor exacted from them, except upon occasions when a sufficient quantity of meal for the use of the Workhouse inmates could not otherwise be ground. Similar observations are made by the Inspector of Athlone Union, who adds, that he has been repeatedly informed by officers, on whose statements he could rely, that when large bodies of children have been brought out to turn the mill for a short time, they undertook it eagerly, and as an amusement.

In regard to the employment of the women at the capstan mill in the South Dublin Union, and the alleged want of a separate classification of prostitutes, the Inspector reports that a partial classification does exist in the Workhouse, and that all the young females drafted into the Workhouse from the school, are kept carefully separated from intermixing with those of known bad character, who are not permitted to associate with other females likely to be corrupted by them. He states that it is by this class of females principally that the capstan mill is worked; their employment not being confined to this, but alternated with sewing and washing. The

labour, he adds, is very light, not being more than mere exercise for the parties engaged in the operation.

It is right to observe, that the capstan mill is not considered the most desirable description of employment for Workhouse inmates. Such mills were first introduced during the famine period when the Workhouses contained large numbers of able-bodied men for whom it was difficult to find suitable employment that could be easily superintended. Their use, however, has now, through the representations of the Inspectors, been abandoned in a great number of instances.

The letter referred to by Mr. Kavanagh (and printed in the Appendix to his Report), as having been addressed to him by a Workhouse Schoolmaster, on this subject, appeared from certain statements contained in it, to have been written by the Schoolmaster of Midleton Workhouse; and as it contained statements reflecting on the character and conduct of the Master of the Workhouse, the Commissioners instructed their Inspector, Mr. Hall, to obtain additional information, and report to them on the subject. Mr. Hall accordingly examined the Schoolmaster and the Workhouse Master in the presence of each other, and took down their statements in writing, when the Schoolmaster admitted that he had no facts or circumstances to adduce, to bear out the statements contained in his letter, detrimental to the character and conduct of the Master; and that he could give no reasons for having made the allegations of improper motives and objects on the part of the Master.

The Guardians of the Midleton Union, on these facts coming to their knowledge, passed the following resolutions on the subject of the letter supplied without the signature of the writer, to the Commissioners of National Education, by their Inspector, Mr. Kavanagh, and inserted by them in the Appendix to their Annual Report :—

Proposed by William M. Hickson, seconded by John Wilkinson, and Resolved—

That a letter having been produced this day, extracted from the Annual Report of the National Board of Education, containing charges of a most injurious character against a Workhouse Master, and purporting to emanate from the Schoolmaster of same Workhouse. Upon inquiry from Mr. Atkin, Schoolmaster of this Union, he has admitted the authorship of the letter, and at the same time this Board has received a retraction from him of the charges thus made, which he states to have been written under mistaken impressions. This Board cannot pass this matter over without expressing their strongest condemnation of the conduct of Mr. Atkin, which, from the facts that are within their knowledge, are without any foundation; and they entirely acquit the Master of being in any way, at any time, influenced by unworthy motives in his conduct towards Mr. Atkin; nor can the Board view without much surprise the publication of this letter, without previous communication with this Board, or examination into the truth of the statements, when charges of so serious a nature have been advanced against a party. The Board are also strongly impressed with the opinion, that such an act, besides its unprecedented character, implies a discourtesy, unwarrantable by the respective relations of both as public bodies.

Proposed by Robert H. G. Adams, seconded by John Wilkinson, and Resolved—

That our Clerk do forward the following letter to the Commissioners of National Education :—

Gentlemen,—I am desired by the Midleton Board of Guardians to bring under your notice the following circumstance, viz. :—

A letter appears in the Appendix to Report on National Schools in Workhouses and Prisons, by James W. Kavanagh, Esq., headed "Workhouse,

8th June, 1854," in which charges highly injurious to the character of the Master of such Workhouse are brought forward.

The Midleton Guardians, from a Report made to them this day, were induced to put the question of authorship to Mr. Atkin, our Workhouse Schoolmaster; he acknowledged that he was the author, and that he put his name to the original letter forwarded to Mr. Kavanagh, and the Board of Guardians at once came to the resolution of communicating to you a statement which they consider involves Mr. Kavanagh in the fact of suppressing the authorship of this letter, and of allowing it to become a public document without the opinion of the Guardians being taken, or the statement either investigated into or proved.

I am also desired by the Guardians to state, that they do not consider that there is the least truth in the charges brought against our Master, or any foundation for the remarks contained in it, Mr. Atkin having himself declared that he had no grounds for such charges.

In reference to that portion of the extract from Mr. Kavanagh's Report, which is given above, under the heading, "Capstan Mills," in which Mr. Kavanagh says, "No voice is raised for the little boys, none for the little girls; no change for them, save to the hospital, the grave, Heaven," Mr. Hall makes the following observations:—

"I cannot, however, pass silently over the observation with which Mr. Kavanagh closes this portion of his Report, namely, 'that no voice is raised for the little boys, none for the little girls; no change for them, save to the hospital, the grave, Heaven.' This passage is probably intended to give an effective finish to the previous observations of the writer on the subject of mill-work, and would perhaps be well adapted for the purpose were it grounded on truth; but an intimate acquaintance with the condition of the school-children in the Workhouses adverted to, places me in a position to state, that this essential element in statements seriously affecting the character of the managers of public institutions, has, in the present instance, been sacrificed to the object of rounding a period with effect. A sense of justice to the Poor Law Commissioners, to the Guardians of these Unions, and to the officers employed in the Workhouses, imposes upon me the duty of giving a plain and positive denial to the correctness of the statements contained in this paragraph. The experience of the last twelve months has enabled me to obtain a personal knowledge of the interest which many of the Guardians of both Unions take in the welfare of the school-children, and of the readiness with which their requirements are supplied, when the Guardians are satisfied of their necessity or usefulness. I am aware that there are officers in both Workhouses who devote much care and attention to the children, and who take both pleasure and pride in having them in a satisfactory state. Though I occasionally meet with Guardians who differ with me in opinion, as to the management of juvenile inmates of Workhouses, yet when I know that they are actuated by the same objects as myself, though I may consider them in error, as to the mode of proceeding for the accomplishment of these objects, I cannot justly accuse them of being indifferent to the present necessities of the children, or careless as to their future welfare. It is not necessary to make any observation regarding the interest which the Poor Law Commissioners take in the school-children; this is shown in their communications to the respective Boards of Guardians, and remains on record. The allegation, that 'there is no change for them' (the school-children), 'save to the hospital, the grave, Heaven,' is simply an untruth. Many of the children reared in the schools of both Workhouses are now supporting themselves by their own exertions outside; and the process is still going on. From time to time, boys and girls who have attained the necessary age and bodily strength, and who may be otherwise qualified for employment, by some description of industrial training, leave the Workhouse and earn a subsistence for themselves. Children in Workhouses are, of course, subject to disease as well as those outside; but in my experience I have never observed the mortality among the school-children to be peculiarly heavy; nor am I aware of their having been particularly affected by any epidemic, except ophthalmia, which prevailed in some of the

Workhouses in 1850 and 1851, but is now much reduced, both in the virulence of its character and the extent of its action.

"I do not mean to convey, that beneficial alterations may not be introduced into the system of management adopted in these and other Workhouses, with regard to the juvenile inmates. Moreover, opportunities are now afforded for making improvements, which did not exist in previous years, when the Workhouses were crowded, and when the pecuniary resources of the Unions, and the time and attention of the Guardians and others engaged in the administration of the Poor Law were mainly devoted to what was considered to be its primary object, namely, the sustentation of human life. But every alteration may not be an improvement; and great caution should be observed in adopting the suggestions of parties who have neither knowledge nor experience of the working of the Poor Law, nor of the relationship or connexion which exists between the several parts of the system, lest the alteration made in pursuance of their suggestions, instead of being beneficial, should be injurious, and give rise to difficulties and impediments in the working of the law, which did not previously exist."

## VI.—Correspondence relative to the Consolidation of Unions.

### No. 1.—Letter from Lord Clanricarde to the Poor Law Commissioners.

Carlton Terrace, London, Jan. 23, 1855.

Gentlemen,

I have the honour to transmit herewith, a memorial from the Guardians of the Poor Law Unions of Ballinasloe, Loughrea, and Portumna.

This memorial has been adopted almost unanimously after full deliberation; and I do not hesitate to say, that the feeling among the ratepayers is as strong and prevalent as that of the Guardians upon this subject. It is a manifest and wanton extravagance to maintain establishments calculated for 3,310, where there are only 1,127 paupers in a district. The Ballinasloe and Loughrea Poorhouses can contain 2,510 persons, more than double the number of paupers now in the three Unions, and much more than are at all likely to be found for many years. I take leave, therefore, to solicit your serious and favourable consideration of the statements and the prayer of the memorial; and I can with truth assure you, that your assent to their wishes and opinion, will have great effect upon the ratepayers, and tend very much to conciliate their feelings in support of a law which they often believe imposes upon them a much heavier charge than the object for which it was framed requires.

I have, &c.,

Clanricarde.

## Memorial referred to in foregoing Letter.

The Memorial of the Boards of Guardians of the Poor Law Unions of Ballinasloe, Loughrea, and Portumna,

Sheweth:

That the diminution of pauperism, and the condition and prospects of the above-named Unions, render it highly expedient that a reduction of the charge for establishments should be effected in proportion to the reduction of the number of paupers for which it is now, and is likely hereafter to be, necessary to provide maintenance; and that such a reduction may be best, and very easily effected by the dissolution of the Portumna Union, which was formed in 1850, from portions of the Unions of Ballinasloe and Loughrea, and an insignificant portion of Scariff.

When the Union of Portumna was created, the number of paupers chargeable upon it was, on 1st of February, 1850, 680; the present number is 290.

The number of paupers belonging to Ballinasloe, and to Loughrea were, at the same time, viz., 1st of February, 1850, 1,170, and 2,079.

The numbers chargeable upon those Unions now are, in Ballinasloe, 430; in Loughrea, 407.

The Poorhouse of Ballinasloe is capable of containing 1,510 inmates; that of Loughrea, 1000.

It is, therefore, indisputable that ample accommodation is to be found in those establishments for the paupers now in Portumna Poorhouse, or likely to be chargeable upon the Portumna Union for many years to come.

There is no reason to apprehend any increase of pauperism in this part of Ireland. On the contrary, the continued emigration, the increasing demand and short supply of labour, and the improved condition, habits, and classification of the rural population render any serious or permanent augmentation in the number of persons requiring relief highly improbable.

The saving of expenditure to be effected by the reduction of the establishment at Portumna is considerable, and will be a serious relief to the Ratepayers. The rate for the maintenance of that establishment alone amounts to 1*s.* in the pound. The rate levied this winter on the Portumna Electoral Division, is 4*s.* 3*d.* in the pound, and it is not certain to cover the expenses of a year, while the number of paupers even at this severe season of the year is only 290. The addition of that number to Ballinasloe and Loughrea Poorhouses, would add but little to the burthen of those capacious establishments, the cost of which, spread over a large area, would be comparatively light upon the ratepayers.

Portumna appears to be by no means a good locality for a Poorhouse. There is difficulty in obtaining tenders for the necessary contracts; as an instance, milk, a necessary article, of which there must be a large consumption, costs 8*d.* a gallon, while the price in Loughrea and Ballinasloe does not exceed 4½*d.*

Hardly any other article is supplied to the Poorhouse from Portumna, or its neighbourhood. For these and other reasons the Guardians of the Unions concerned are convinced that it would be a measure of sound and judicious economy to dissolve the Portumna Union, and to revert to the arrangement and distribution of the Electoral Divisions previous to the formation of that Union; adding to Loughrea the two small Electoral Divisions of Coose and Drummin.

When it is remembered, that at the time the creation of the Portumna Union was decided upon, the paupers to be charged upon it were 889; and that they are now less than 300, the expediency of the proposed alteration appears self-evident. The Boards of Guardians, therefore, pray the Honourable Commissioners to sanction the adoption of the steps necessary to dissolve the Portumna Poor Law Union.

Signed on behalf of the Boards of Guardians,

Clanricarde,
Chairman of Portumna Board of Guardians;
Dunsandle,
Chairman of Loughrea Board;
Clancarty,
Chairman of Ballinasloe Board.

## Letter from the Poor Law Commissioners to Lord Clanricarde, in reply to his Letter of 23rd Jan. 1855.

Poor Law Commission Office,
Dublin, 7th February, 1855.

My Lord,

The Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in Ireland, have considered the memorial signed by your Lordship, by the Earl of Clancarty, and by Lord Dunsandle, each acting in the capacity of a Chairman of Guardians, on behalf of the several Boards of Ballinasloe, Loughrea, and Portumna Unions, praying for a dissolution of the Portumna Union, and for the restoration of the townlands, taken for the formation of that Union, from the Ballinasloe and Loughrea Unions, to the Unions from which those townlands were taken respectively.

The grounds on which this proposal is made are chiefly the small number of persons now receiving relief in each of the three Unions, in comparison with the number so relieved when the Union was first formed; secondly, the ample sufficiency of the two houses at Ballinasloe and Loughrea to receive all the paupers in the three Unions; and lastly, the great improbability that pauperism will hereafter at any time increase so as to render necessary the maintenance of three separate Workhouse establishments in the district comprised in the three existing Unions.

Your Lordship likewise observes, in your letter accompanying the memorial, that it is a manifest and wanton extravagance to maintain establishments calculated for 3,310 inmates, where there are only 1,127 paupers in a district.

In reply, I am directed to state that the Commissioners have given to this proposal their best consideration, and have made inquiry as to the grounds on which the late Boundary Commissioners were led to recommend the formation of Portumna Union.

It appears from that inquiry, that the strongest representations were made to the Boundary Commissioners, of the necessity of forming a Union, with Portumna for a centre, on account of the great distance of a district adjacent to that place, and formerly included in Loughrea Union, from Loughrea, and the consequent hardship frequently suffered by the poor in making application for relief at so great a distance from their place of residence.

Similar complaints had reached the Boundary Commissioners of the inconvenience felt from the distance of the southern portion of the Ballinasloe Union from Ballinasloe.

On reference to the Ordnance maps, the Commissioners find that the extreme point of the portion of Portumna Union, formerly in Loughrea Union is distant from Loughrea eighteen miles in a straight line, and the extreme point of the portion of Portumna Union, formerly in Ballinasloe Union, is nineteen miles in a straight line from Ballinasloe.

It appears, therefore, that it was not so much for the purpose of providing additional Workhouse accommodation that the Portumna Union was formed and a new Workhouse built, at Portumna, as for the purpose of giving the destitute poor in those remote districts a

greater facility of applying for and obtaining relief. The Portumna Union as now formed, comprises a population of 19,731 persons, distributed over an area of 77,046 acres, and the Workhouse is calculated to contain 650 inmates.

Although the number now receiving relief in the Workhouse of Portumna Union is 290 only, or less than half the number which might be accommodated, it must be borne in mind that this number does not represent all who are liable to become destitute, or who actually become destitute and resort to the Workhouse in the course of a year; and that very many of those who enter the Workhouse and remain there for occasional short periods, are driven to do so by destitution arising from sickness.

With regard to this class of applicants for relief in Ireland, a remote distance from the Union Workhouse was formerly too often found in very large Unions to operate virtually as a denial of relief. This was an evil which could be remedied only by forming new Unions, or by maintaining a liberal system of general, as well as medical relief out of the Workhouse; such as that which exists in the Unions in England, where great distance from the Workhouse would not necessarily entail any inconvenience or hardship on the poor. But in a country where practically very little out-door relief prevails, it would greatly impair the beneficial operation of a Poor Law, if the Union area should be so extended as to render relief less promptly attainable by the destitute poor.

On the subject of the saving in Establishment charges, which might be caused by dissolving the Portumna Union, it must be observed that the Establishment charges necessary in Workhouse relief, are, for the most part to be measured, not by the extent of Workhouse accommodation, but by the number of persons requiring and obtaining relief. For example, if the number of inmates in Portumna Workhouse be one half the number which were in it at a former period, there is less labour to the Workhouse officers, and therefore, in such cases, there is a fair ground for either reduction in their number or salaries.

Again, by consolidating Unions for educational purposes, it is practicable to provide one set of literary and industrial Teachers for two, three or more Unions, and to this expedient the Commissioners are prepared to resort in the present case if desired by the Guardians. There is no doubt that in regard to the salary of the clerk of the Union and to the salaries of some other officers, retrenchment might be made by abandoning the separate existence of the Union and closing the Workhouse; but on the other hand, where the duties of Union officers are increased, increase of salary usually follows, and the saving therefore, to be effected by closing a Workhouse, and transferring its inmates to another Workhouse, is not, in the opinion of the Commissioners, such as to compensate for the manifest disadvantages of a Union area so large as to make relief more difficult of access to a considerable proportion of the destitute poor.

For these reasons the Commissioners would not feel justified in dissolving the Portumna Union, and transferring the townlands to Ballinasloe and Loughrea Unions respectively, in accordance with the views expressed in the Memorial. I have, &c.

W. Stanley, Secretary.

No. VII.—Correspondence with Ordnance Department, relative to the proposed use of Workhouse Buildings for Militia purposes.

Office of Ordnance, 23rd February, 1855.

Sir,

I have the honour, by command of the Board of Ordnance, to transmit herewith, for the information and consideration of the Poor Law Commissioners, with reference to another communication from this department, dated to-day, an extract of a further letter of 20th instant, from the Secretary of State for War, respecting the proposed hire of Workhouse premises for Militia purposes.

I have the honour to be, Sir, your most obedient humble servant,

J. Wood.

The Secretary to the Poor Law Commissioners, Dublin.

Enclosure to foregoing.

Extract of a Letter from the War Department to the Secretary to the Board of Ordnance, dated 20th February, 1855.

"I am further to observe, that as the Workhouses in Ireland appear at the present time to be greatly in excess of the requirements of that country, Lord Panmure would suggest, that the District Engineer Officers should be instructed to propose to the Boards of Guardians, where Workhouses are only partially filled, whether it would be feasible to transfer the inmates to the nearest Workhouse in which they could be accommodated, in order that the building might be converted into temporary barracks, at a rent to be paid to the Board of Guardians."

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Office of Ordnance, 23rd February, 1855.

Sir,

I have the commands of the Board Ordnance to transmit herewith, for the purpose of being laid before the Poor Law Commissioners in Ireland, an extract of a communication from Lord Panmure, and I am to request they will be so good as to afford the respective Officers of the Ordnance in Dublin, the necessary information with regard to appropriating some of the Union Workhouses in Ireland as temporary barracks.

Directions have been given to the Ordnance Officers in Dublin, to place themselves in communication with the Commissioners and the Commander of the Forces in Ireland on the subject.

I beg at the same time to advert to an extract from a further letter of Lord Panmure on this subject, forwarded to you in another letter of this date.

I have the honour to be, Sir, your most obedient servant,

J. Wood.

The Secretary to the Poor Law Commissioners, Dublin.

Extract from a Letter from the War Department, respecting the provision of Barrack accommodation for Militia Regiments in Great Britain and Ireland, dated 20th February, 1855.

"Lord Panmure has reason to believe that excellent accommodation may be procured in some parts of Ireland, by the arrangements with the Poor

Law Commissioners and local Boards of Guardians, for the transfer of the inmates of some of the Union Workhouses to other establishments, so as to have such buildings disposable.

"As they are in general well adapted to the purposes of barracks, I am directed to suggest that the Board of Ordnance may advantageously turn their attention to the subject, with a view to future arrangements."

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Poor Law Commission Office, Dublin,
24th February, 1855.

Sir,

I am directed by the Commissioners for administering the Laws for the Relief of the Poor in Ireland to acknowledge the receipt of your two letters of yesterday's date, transmitting extracts from communications from the War Department, dated the 20th instant, in which it is suggested, by direction of Lord Panmure, that as many of the Irish Workhouses are now only partially filled, accommodation for troops might be provided in some parts of Ireland, by arrangements with the Poor Law Commissioners and the local Boards of Guardians, for the transfer of the inmates of some of the Union Workhouses to other establishments, so as to leave such buildings disposable, which might then be converted into temporary barracks, at a rent to be paid to the Boards of Guardians.

The Commissioners lose no time in pointing out, for the information of the Board of Ordnance, that the proposal suggested in the extracts from the letters from the War Department has been under the consideration of the Commissioners; and that they have replied to several applications for the use of Workhouses in Ireland as barracks for the Militia force, to the effect. that in the present state of the law the course proposed could not be legally taken.

By the 9th sec. of the 10th Vic., c. 31, it is enacted as follows:—"That no relief given under the authority of this Act shall be given from the poor rates of any Union to any person not being within the Union when so relieved." And in the subsequent Act of the 12 & 13 Vic., c. 104, when it was desired, on the formation of new Unions, to relieve the paupers belonging to such Unions in the Workhouses of other Unions, until new Workhouses could be provided, an express enactment was deemed necessary to authorize such relief out of the Union to which the paupers belonged; which enactment was, however, limited to a period of three years, which has, in all cases, now expired.

As it appears to the Commissioners, that under existing circumstances, a question may be raised, whether this difficulty should be removed by legislation, it may be convenient for them to state briefly the nature of some objections, which they think exist, against legalizing the use of Workhouses for other purposes than those for which they have been constructed.

1. In Ireland relief in the Workhouses is, with very little exception, the only relief afforded to the destitute poor.

2. A great proportion of the persons relieved are admitted into the Workhouse in sickness; and the closing of a Workhouse would be almost equivalent to the closing of an hospital; and, in most

cases, the only available hospital for a very large surrounding district.

3. Although the claims to receive relief, on the grounds of destitution or sickness, would remain unaltered under the arrangement proposed, the increased distance of a great number of the objects needing such relief from the only place in which it could be afforded, would, in the opinion of the Commissioners, very seriously impair the efficiency of Poor Law Relief in Ireland, and occasionally lead to loss of life.

The views of the Commissioners on this subject have been fully stated in a letter which they recently addressed to the Marquess of Clanricarde, the Chairman of Portumna Union; and an extract from that letter is forwarded herewith,* for the information of the Board of Ordnance.

I have, &c.,

W. Stanley, Secretary.

J. Wood, Esq., Office of Ordnance, London.

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## No. VIII.—Report on Building Operations, and Erection of Workhouses in new Unions, by George Wilkinson, Esq., Architect.

Dublin, 20th April, 1855.

Gentlemen,

Since the 28th of April, 1854, the date of a report to your Board, contained in the Appendix to the Annual Report of the Poor Law Commissioners for that year, the works at the new Poorhouses therein described as being in progress of erection, have now been nearly all of them brought to a finish, viz., at Borrisokane, Ballyvaughan, and the Workhouse and school buildings for the Youghal Union; the Workhouse buildings of Borrisokane and Youghal have been occupied, and that for Ballyvaughan Union will soon be fit for occupation.

After a period of a few weeks the only new Poorhouse in the course of erection will be that for the Fermoy Union, where the Government have re-purchased the barrack buildings, which formed the original Poorhouse up to a recent period.

At the present time the buildings accounts of the following new Unions remain to be examined into and finally adjusted and reported on, viz.—

| | |
|---|---|
| Clonmel, | Youghal, and |
| Bawnboy, | Ballyvaughan. |

The account for the Killadysert Union, and also that of Castletowndelvin, remain unpaid at the present time, the contractors being dissatisfied with their award, and thinking themselves entitled to claim for works performed in foundations and other work of that kind, which they made, in all probability, too little calculation for in their estimates, but which, under the contract, I consider they have no right to make a claim for.

* See Letter on page 118.

Discontent of this kind is almost always the result of the cost of the work being found greater than expected, and is unfortunately too common with contracts entered into in public competition at too low rate of calculation for the cost of the work.

During the past year I have had to act as arbitrator in a dispute between the Board of Guardians of the Mitchelstown Union and the contractor employed in building a boundary wall around the site, the matter having been referred by the Courts before whom it was first brought and entered into.

In the case of the building account for the Donaghmore Poor-house, where the works had to be taken out of the contractor's hands, it became necessary for your Board to sue a party in his bond as security to the contractor. This, I am happy to state, is the first time in which, for sixteen years, in many hundreds of contracts, such a step has been necessary, and in this case it is probable that it might have been avoided but for the course taken by the assignees to the bankrupt. All the details of the building operations, and the expenditure, by weekly payments, for a period of nearly one year, were subjects of investigation in the Courts. The result, however, was a verdict for the recovery of the full amount of the bond against the unfortunate security.

A great many plans and specifications have been made during the past year for Fever Hospital buildings, alterations and additions to the original buildings, works connected with laundries and drying closets, privies, bake-houses or hot-plates, gates, or other details connected with the establishments. The works for which the most recent drawings and specifications have been made have been for alterations at the Castlecomer Workhouse, to provide Fever Hospital accommodation in the existing buildings, an extensive new range of detached wash-house and laundry offices for the Carlow Union, combined with yard and wards for a class of dissolute females, and a Dispensary building to the Rathdrum Union.

At the North Dublin Union the Guardians are carrying out a system, at present experimentally, that will, if successful, be found of great importance for Workhouse privies, but, indeed, is of much more value for general use where facilities exist for the obtaining a supply of water and the discharge for an overflow drain, viz., the use of a self-acting flushing apparatus, the design of Dr. Gray, who has liberally presented to the Union the apparatus itself, and freely given his time to superintend its application.

In accordance with a statement contained in the report above mentioned, I furnish a list of the recently executed Workhouse buildings, showing the amount of the contracts, and the amount of the account certified for contingent additional works performed, and also the amount of account for fixtures, and the whole sum certified for each building for contract, and contingent additional work, including the fixtures and fittings.

The Unions of Killala, and Newport, and Donaghmore, were brought to a finish independent of the contractors; and in the Unions of Bawnboy, Ballyvaughan, Clonmel, and Youghal, the accounts are not yet received from the contractors.

New Union Workhouses, Ireland.

| Name of Union. | Size of House. | Amount of Contract. | Amount of Accounts certified for contingent Extra Works performed under provision of the Contract. | Amount of Accounts for Fixtures according to Estimate agreed on. | Total Amount of Contract, Fixtures, and contingent Extra Works. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £ | £ s. d. | | £ s. d. |
| Belmullet, | 500 | 4,900 | 305 16 3 | | 5,205 16 3 |
| Ballymahon, | 800 | 5,427 | 113 0 3 | 430 6 6 | 5,970 6 9 |
| Borrisokane, | 600 | 5,475 | 195 14 11 | 480 9 3 | 6,151 4 2 |
| Castletown, | 600 | 5,988 | 172 15 2 | 317 0 0 | 6,477 15 2 |
| Clonakilty, | 600 | 5,246 | 186 3 0 | 255 18 2½ | 5,688 1 2½ |
| Corrofin, | 600 | 5,600 | 147 2 10 | 400 0 0 | 6,147 2 10 |
| Claremorris, | 600 | 5,000 | 247 7 9 | 400 0 0 | 5,647 7 9 |
| Croom, | 700 | 5,231 | 180 17 8 | 380 0 0 | 5,791 17 8 |
| Castlecomer, | 600 | 5,395 | 292 4 10 | 380 0 0 | 6,067 4 10 |
| Castletowndelvin, | 500 | 4,600 | 106 6 6 | 341 7 6 | 5,047 14 0 |
| Dingle, | 600 | 6,000 | 217 10 6 | 430 9 6 | 6,648 0 0 |
| Dromore, West, | 500 | 4,450 | 49 13 4½ | 313 10 0 | 4,813 3 4½ |
| Glin, | 500 | 4,525 | 111 2 10 | 285 18 6 | 4,922 1 4 |
| Glenamaddy, | 600 | 5,000 | 29 8 1 | 390 0 0 | 5,419 8 1 |
| Killadysert, | 600 | 4,800 | 324 16 3 | 333 10 0 | 5,458 6 3* |
| Kilmacthomas, | 600 | 5,145 | 152 16 0 | 350 0 0 | 5,647 16 0 |
| Mountbellew, | 600 | 4,700 | 120 11 9 | 380 0 0 | 5,200 11 9 |
| Millstreet, | 650 | 4,900 | 57 17 9 | 332 7 0 | 5,290 4 9 |
| Mitchelstown, | 500 | 4,600 | 190 19 11 | 333 17 0 | 5,124 16 11 |
| Oughterard, | 400 | 3,000 | 30 16 4 | 150 0 0 | 3,180 16 4† |
| Portumna, | 650 | 5,050 | 226 5 9½ | 334 17 0 | 5,611 2 9½ |
| Skull, | 400 | 4,560 | 488 1 6 | 120 1 0 | 5,168 2 6‡ |
| Strokestown, | 600 | 5,100 | 172 1 0 | 331 7 1 | 5,603 8 1 |
| Tulla, | 500 | 4,720 | 150 2 6 | 301 0 10 | 5,171 3 4 |
| Thomastown, | 1,000 | 6,821:10:1 | 348 16 6 | 543 6 9 | 7,713 13 4 |
| Tobbercurry, | 500 | 4,775 | 90 7 1½ | 495 0 0 | 5,360 7 1½ |
| Urlingford, | 600 | 4,996 | 103 18 9 | 350 0 0 | 5,449 18 9 |

It will be seen that the cost of the buildings has, on the whole, been very even in amount, allowing for the variations made in some plans to meet the expressed views or wishes of some of the Boards of Guardians, and have not exceeded their estimated cost. The amount of work, additional to the contract, done under the provisions of the building contract, has not exceeded the average amount of 3½ per cent. on the contract, a provision of at least 5 per cent. being made in all the estimates; this is, therefore, a very low per centage for extra work for large contracts, the execution of which extended over a period of nearly two years. During such a period there is, from some cause or other, always something found desirable as an

* Extra expense arising out of change of site.
† Additions to an Auxiliary Workhouse.
‡ Including additional basement floor.

addition or alteration connected with fences, drainage, water-works, or details, and particularly in buildings in which the loan is required to be kept at the lowest limit, and where the study is to economize the amount of outlay in the first instance by avoiding all expenditure that it is thought can be avoided.

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen, your obedient servant,

GEO. WILKINSON.

To the Poor Law Commissioners, &c.,
in Ireland.

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## No. IX.—CORRESPONDENCE with the COLONIAL LAND and EMIGRATION COMMISSIONERS, as to the AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES of AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS and MECHANICS in IRELAND.

### No. 1.—Letter from the COLONIAL LAND and EMIGRATION COMMISSIONERS to the POOR LAW COMMISSIONERS, dated 23rd March, 1855.

With reference to my letter of the 10th April, 1854, requesting to be furnished with any information you might possess as to the state of the labouring population as bearing on the continuance of Emigration from Ireland, I am directed by the Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners to request that you will be good enough to favour them with similar information at the present time, as they are about to prepare their Annual report for Parliament.

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### No. 2.—LETTER from the POOR LAW COMMISSIONERS to the COLONIAL LAND and EMIGRATION COMMISSIONERS, dated 28th April, 1855.

Adverting to your letter of the 23rd ultimo, requesting information as to the state of the labouring population as bearing on the continuance of emigration from Ireland, I am now directed by the Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in Ireland to transmit to you an Abstract of Reports which they have received during the present month from the several Poor Law Inspectors, on the average rates of wages paid to agricultural labourers, and the principal classes of mechanics in their respective districts.

No. 3.—Enclosure to Foregoing—Abstract of Replies received from Inspectors to Circular, relative to the existing Average Rates of Wages paid to Agricultural Labourers, and the principal Classes of Mechanics in their respective Districts.

Mr. W. Hamilton.—*2nd April*, 1855.

District comprised in the Counties of Tipperary, Waterford, Kilkenny, and Wexford.

The general rate of wages has varied very slightly since last year. In some instances higher wages have been obtained, but one day with another, the rates of last year are still the general rates for those in constant employment. The rates referred to as those of last year, appear to have been as follows:—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Agricultural labourers, | 5*s.* | to 7*s.* 6*d.* | per week. |
| Tailors, | 12*s.* | to 18*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Shoemakers, | 12*s.* | to 18*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Weavers, | 7*s.* | to 12*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Bricklayers and Masons, | 18*s.* | to 20*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Carpenters, | 18*s.* | – | ,, |
| Blacksmiths, | 9*s.* | to 18*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Coopers, | 15*s.* | to 20*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Bakers, | 18*s.* | to 20*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Nailers, | 9*s.* | to 12*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Ship-carpenters, | 30*s.* | – | ,, |
| Sawyers, | 18*s.* | – | ,, |

There has been a good and steady demand for all classes of mechanics, but the high prices of provisions has been severely felt. A good agricultural labourer can get constant employment at 1*s.* a day at the present time; when there is much to be done in a limited time, much higher wages are paid in many instances; but the labourers constantly with their employers at 1*s.* a day earn, in the long run, besides other advantages, more than those who have no regular employment, and who merely get a compensating high rate on an emergency. Hence 6*s.* a week is a fair average, and the tendency is still decidedly towards a higher rate. Labourers employed on railroads in this district get 9*s.* or 10*s.* a week.

The number of the class of labourers without constant employment is diminishing, owing to the emigration of former years and the demand for recruits for the army and militia. Hence there are some complaints of want of labourers, but constant employers have not as yet felt this want.

Mr. Horsley.—*7th April*, 1855.

District comprised in the Counties of Cork, Kerry, and Limerick.

The following are the existing average rates of wages paid to agricultural labourers and the principal classes of mechanics in the district:—

| | |
|---|---|
| Agricultural labourers, | 6*s.* per week. |
| Tailors, | 12*s.* ,, |
| Shoemakers, | 12*s.* ,, |
| Weavers, | 5*s.* ,, |
| Bricklayers and Masons, | 21*s.* ,, |
| Carpenters, | 21*s.* ,, |
| Blacksmiths, | 24*s.* ,, |
| Coopers, | 21*s.* ,, |
| Sawyers, | 21*s.* ,, |
| Plasterers, | 21*s.* ,, |

The above rates slightly exceed those obtainable at the same period last year. This is chiefly attributable to an unusual demand for labour having been created in consequence of the severity of the past winter having retarded the performance of all kinds of out-door work until within the last three weeks; but there is no doubt that during the last twelve months an upward tendency in the price of labour of all classes has been experienced, so that the aggregate weekly earnings of each family have amounted to a larger sum than could have been earned by each in former years.

### Mr. R. Bourke.—*7th April*, 1855.

District comprised in the Counties of Leitrim, Mayo, Roscommon, Sligo, and Donegal.

The following return shows the rate of wages in the Counties of Mayo, Sligo, and Roscommon:—

| | In country. | In and near towns. |
|---|---|---|
| Agricultural labourers upon average of year, | 5*s.* to 6*s.* per week. | 6*s.* to 9*s.* per week. |
| Do. in hurried times, | 7*s.* to 9*s.* ,, | 9*s.* to 12*s.* ,, |
| Farm servants, men, | 20*s.* to 30*s.* per quarter, with food and lodging. | – |
| Do., women, | 10*s.* to 20*s.* do. | – |
| Ploughmen, | 9*s.* per week. | – |
| Bricklayers and Masons, | 15*s.* to 18*s.* ,, | 18*s.* to 21*s.* per week. |
| Slaters, | – | 24*s.* to 30*s.* ,, |
| Carpenters, | 12*s.* to 18*s.* ,, | 18*s.* to 24*s.* ,, |
| Ship-carpenters, | – | 21*s.* ,, |
| Sawyers, | – | 18*s.* ,, |
| Coopers, | 18*s.* to 21*s.* ,, | 30*s.* ,, |
| Painters and Glaziers, | 12*s.* to 15*s.* ,, | 15*s.* to 18*s.* ,, |
| Shoemakers, | 12*s.* to 15*s.* ,, | 15*s.* to 18*s.* ,, |
| Tailors, | 9*s.* to 12*s.* ,, | 15*s.* to 18*s.* ,, |
| Weavers, | 6*s.* to 9*s.* ,, | – |
| Black and Whitesmiths, | 15*s.* ,, | 15*s.* ,, |
| Wheelwrights. | 15*s.* to 18*s.* ,, | 18*s.* to 24*s.* ,, |

The wages of agricultural labourers have improved since last Report in April, 1854. The minimum rate which was then 6*d.* a day, has now risen to 8*d.*, and the average may be taken at 10*d.*, though in some localities 1*s.* is given. In spring and harvest time these rates augment to 14*d.* or 18*d.* a day, and in the neighbourhood of towns rise to 2*s.* An improvement has also taken place in the wages paid to farm servants, who are usually from sixteen to twenty years of age. Boys thus employed receive from £4 to £6 a year

upon an average, and sometimes as much as £8, with food and lodging. Women from £2 to £4.

The demand for mechanics varies considerably in the district. In Sligo and Roscommon it is tolerably active, and the wages above stated are paid; but in Mayo there appears very little employment for tradesmen, who are represented as suffering considerably from the slackness of trade.

The improved circumstances of the labouring poor are apparent from their clothing, and those of the small farmers from the increase in their stock and pigs. The egg trade, which is considerable in this district, is very actively carried on, and affords additional evidence of the improved condition of the peasantry. During the last twelve months the general health of the poor has been good, and the district has escaped any serious visit of epidemic or contagious disease. The potato has continued sound to the last, and is abundant for seed.

### Mr. Crawford.—12*th April*, 1855.

District comprised in the Counties of Tipperary, Carlow, Dublin, Kildare, Kilkenny, Queen's, Wexford, and Wicklow.

The following are the average weekly wages paid to mechanics and agricultural labourers in the district:—

| | In the City of Dublin. | In other parts of the District. |
|---|---|---|
| Agricultural labourers, | – | 6*s.* 0*d.* |
| Tailors, | 18*s.* | 10*s.* 6*d.* |
| Shoemakers, | 16*s.* | 12*s.* 0*d.* |
| Weavers, | 25*s.* | 9*s.* 0*d.* |
| Bricklayers and Masons, | 20*s.* | 16*s.* 6*d.* |
| Carpenters, | 23*s.* | 16*s.* 6*d.* |
| Blacksmiths, | 20*s.* | 12*s.* 0*d.* |
| Coopers, | 27*s.* | 11*s.* 0*d.* |
| Bakers, | 18*s.* | 15*s.* 0*d.* |
| Printers, | 28*s.* | – |
| Painters, | 22*s.* | – |
| Nailers, | – | 12*s.* 6*d.* |

A very satisfactory increase has taken place in the rate of wages given to agricultural labourers, the average of which now amounts in the district to fully 6*s.* weekly. In some parts of the district a much higher rate of wages has to be paid, whilst the lowest given is now 5*s.*, which was formerly quoted as the average. There has also been a clear tendency towards an increase in the wages paid to mechanics, but the rise in their instance has not been so great as in that of the agricultural labourer, who has now a steady and increasing demand for his labour at a rate of wages formerly unknown in the district. There does not appear to have been any marked alteration in the rate of wages paid in the city of Dublin.

### Mr. Hall.—14*th April*, 1855.

District comprised in the County of Cork.

The following statement shows the average rates of wages paid to agricultural labourers and mechanics in this district:—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Agricultural labourers—Males, | 6*s.* 0*d.* | per week. |
| Ditto, Females, | 3*s.* 6*d.* | ,, |
| Farm servants—Males, | 25*s.* 0*d.* | per quarter, with diet and lodging. |
| Ditto, Females, | 12*s.* 6*d.* | ditto. |
| Tailors, | 10*s.* 6*d.* | per week. |
| Shoemakers, | 12*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Weavers, | 9*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Masons, Bricklayers, and Stonecutters, | 18*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Carpenters and Joiners, | 17*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Ship-carpenters, | 36*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Wheelwrights and Cartmakers, | 16*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Slaters and Plasterers, | 18*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Painters and Glaziers, | 17*s.* 6*d.* | ,, |
| Sawyers, | 18*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Blacksmiths, | 12*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Coopers, | 18*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Bakers, | 15*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Nailers, | 10*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Printers, | 24*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Chandlers, | 14*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Saddlers and Harnessmakers, | 16*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Boat Builders, | 26*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |
| Railway labourers, | 8*s.* 0*d.* | ,, |

In general an increase in the rate of wages, to a greater or less extent, has taken place during the past year, but the increase in the price of food has been nearly commensurate with it.

In general the number of mechanics in the district is sufficient to meet the demand, but several of the reports from rural unions speak of a scarcity of male agricultural labourers, and the difficulty of obtaining good domestic farm servants of both sexes, owing to the extent to which the emigration of these classes has progressed.

## Mr. Robinson.—20*th April*, 1855.

District comprised in the Counties of Antrim, Armagh, Cavan, Down, Londonderry, Monaghan, and Tyrone.

The following statement shows the existing average rate of wages paid per week to agricultural labourers and mechanics in the district:—

| | | | | | In Belfast Union. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agricultural labourers, from | 6*s.* 0*d.* | to | 9*s.* 0*d.* | —average, 7*s.* 6*d.* | 7*s.* |
| Tailors, | 8*s.* 0*d.* | to | 10*s.* 6*d.* | ,, 12*s.* 6*d.* | 21*s.* |
| Shoemakers, | 8*s.* 0*d.* | to | 15*s.* 0*d.* | ,, 11*s.* 6*d.* | 12*s.* |
| Weavers, | 5*s.* 0*d.* | to | 10*s.* 0*d.* | ,, 7*s.* 6*d.* | 10*s.* |
| Bricklayers and Masons, | 15*s.* 0*d.* | to | 18*s.* 0*d.* | ,, 16*s.* 6*d.* | 20*s.* |
| Carpenters, | 15*s.* 0*d.* | to | 18*s.* 0*d.* | ,, 16*s.* 6*d.* | 22*s.* |
| Blacksmiths, | 7*s.* 6*d.* | to | 18*s.* 0*d.* | ,, 12*s.* 0*d.* | 21*s.* |
| Coopers, | 10*s.* 0*d.* | to | 20*s.* 0*d.* | ,, 15*s.* 0*d.* | 23*s.* |
| Sawyers, | — | | — | ,, — | 21*s.* |
| Painters, | — | | — | ,, — | 20*s.* |
| Slaters, | — | | — | ,, — | 20*s.* |
| Stonecutters, | — | | — | ,, — | 20*s.* |

There is a difficulty in naming a rate of wages applicable to all the counties in the district. In Antrim, Down, and Armagh, agricultural labourers generally receive 1*s.* a day, and in some cases

1*s.* 2*d.*; but in Monaghan and Cavan the rate of payment is from 1*s.* 6*d.* to 1*s.* 3*d.* per day.

Mr. Otway.—19*th April*, 1855.

District comprised in the Counties of Dublin, Kildare, King's, Longford, Louth, Meath, and Westmeath.

The following are the average rates of wages to agricultural labourers and the principal classes of mechanics in the district:—

| | |
|---|---|
| Agricultural labourers, | 6*s.* per week. |
| Tailors, | 12*s.* ,, |
| Shoemakers, | 12*s.* ,, |
| Weavers, | 7*s.* ,, |
| Bricklayers and Masons, | 18*s.* ,, |
| Carpenters, | 18*s.* ,, |
| Blacksmiths, | 12*s.* ,, |
| Coopers, | 15*s.* ,, |
| Bakers, | 16*s.* ,, |
| Nailers, | 12*s.* ,, |

The return shows an increase on the average rates of wages given in former years, and the only trade in which the average wages have decreased is that of weavers. This decrease is to be accounted for by a recent depression in the linen trade, and by the farmers finding it more profitable to purchase their linen, &c., in the shops and markets, than to make it up at home and employ local weavers.

In fixing the average weekly wages of agricultural labourers at 6*s.*, the extraordinary and temporary increase which takes place at seed time and harvest, varying during the pressure, from 1*s.* 6*d.* to to 2*s.* and 2*s.* 6*d.* a day, is not taken into account. The opinion intended to be conveyed by the Return is, that well-conducted and able-bodied agricultural labourers can now not only obtain, but command, continuous work during the year for 1*s.* for each day's work. This increase has been caused by a decrease in the number of agricultural labourers now willing to work for hire, without any corresponding decrease, but an increase, in the demand for their labour. The decrease in the number of labourers has been caused partly by emigration and partly by the fact that small farmers and their immediate dependents, who used to work occasionally for hire, now find it more profitable to devote all their labour to their own farms, and have, in many instances, come into market as hirers instead of sellers of labour.

The increase in the demand for labourers has been caused by the high prices of agricultural produce which has created, not only a larger fund for payment of wages, but has induced an increase in the extent of land under tillage and greater care in the cultivation of the crops.

The rise in the wages of the other trades has been caused by the increased demand for the results of their labours, created by the increased prosperity of farmers, labourers, and all classes of the community, without any undue increase in the numbers of such tradesmen.

### Mr. Lucas.—21*st April*, 1855.

District comprised in the Counties of Clare, Limerick, and Tipperary.

The following are the average weekly wages paid to agricultural labourers and the principal classes of mechanics in the district at the present time :—

| | |
|---|---|
| Agricultural labourers, | 6*s.* 0*d.* per week. |
| Tailors, | 15*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Shoemakers, | 15*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Weavers, | 15*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Bricklayers and Masons, | 19*s.* 6*d.* ,, |
| Carpenters, | 18*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Blacksmiths, | 18*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Coopers, | 19*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Slaters and Plasterers, | 19*s.* 6*d.* ,, |
| Millers, | 21*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Bakers, | 15*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Sawyers, | 19*s.* 6*d.* ,, |

There is a more general system of money wages than formerly, and a larger and more continuous demand for agricultural labourers. The condition of all classes appears to be improving.

The wages paid to artizan tradesmen still bear a higher progressive ratio than those of the common labourers.

### Mr. R. Hamilton.—23*rd April*, 1855.

District comprised in the Counties of Cavan, Donegal, Fermanagh, Londonderry, and Tyrone.

The average rate of wages paid to agricultural labourers for constant employment appears to vary from 5*s.* to 6*s.* a week, and to the principal classes of mechanics (carpenters and masons) from 15*s.* to 18*s.* a week. In the neighbourhood of towns and also during the spring and harvest seasons of the year, a higher rate of wages is occasionally paid for labour.

It is stated that several large employers have this year increased the rate of wages to their labourers from 5*s.* to 6*s.* a week, but for constant employment, it is not considered that the increase is general.

### Mr. O'Brien.—22*nd April*, 1855.

District comprised in the Counties of Galway, Roscommon, King's, Westmeath, and Tipperary.

The following statement shows the average rate of wages at present paid in the district :—

| | |
|---|---|
| Agricultural labourers. | 9*s.* 0*d.* per week. |
| Tailors, | 15*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Shoemakers, | 15*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Weavers, | 6*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Bricklayers and Masons, | 18*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Carpenters, | 18*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Blacksmiths, | 9*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Coopers, | 9*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Painters, | 15*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Tinmen, | 7*s.* 6*d.* ,, |
| Slaters, | 15*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Bakers, | 15*s.* 0*d.* ,, |
| Tanners, | 15*s.* 0*d.* ,, |

The demand this year existing in the district for labour of almost every kind, is represented as unprecedentedly great, and the remuneration paid for it has everywhere advanced in a corresponding degree.

The rates of wages above given, however, do not represent more than the amounts paid during the present season, which has proved one of peculiar pressure, owing to the unavoidable lateness of the spring operations generally, together with the great increase in the extent of cultivation.

Although the prosperous state of the labour market, as illustrated in the above return, must be regarded mainly as confined to the exigencies of the season, and does not extend to the condition of those classes who are permanently employed throughout the year, still a decided and satisfactory advance of wages has also taken place this year amongst the latter class.

# APPENDIX B.—TABLES.

No. I.—A Return (in pursuance of the 29th Section of the Act 10 Vic., c. 31) of the Expenditure on the Relief of the Poor in each Union in Ireland, for the Year ended 29th September, 1854; and of the Total Numbers Relieved In and Out of the Workhouse in each Union during the same period.

| Names of Unions. | Expenditure during the Year ended as above. | | | | | | | | | | | | Number of Persons relieved during the Year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In-Maintenance. | | | Out-Relief. | | | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | | | All other Expenses. | | | Total. | | | In-door. | Out-door. |
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | | |
| Abbeyleix, | 2,050 | 17 | 2¾ | 13 | 2 | 5 | 754 | 14 | 0 | 472 | 9 | 9½ | 3,291 | 3 | 5¼ | 998 | 157 |
| Antrim, | 1,109 | 17 | 1 | – | | | 634 | 6 | 6 | 480 | 14 | 0 | 2,224 | 17 | 7 | 548 | – |
| Ardee, | 1,996 | 18 | 9 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 639 | 6 | 3 | 636 | 14 | 8 | 3,274 | 10 | 10 | 1,546 | 20 |
| Armagh, | 1,298 | 14 | 9 | – | | | 649 | 11 | 7 | 645 | 18 | 4 | 2,594 | 4 | 8 | 1,163 | – |
| Athlone, | 3,512 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 1,019 | 1 | 1 | 1,701 | 18 | 0 | 6,235 | 7 | 3 | 1,640 | 41 |
| Athy, | 2,393 | 11 | 8¼ | 47 | 11 | 6 | 772 | 15 | 1 | 684 | 19 | 5½ | 3,898 | 17 | 8¾ | 1,277 | 183 |
| Bailieborough, | 952 | 12 | 6 | – | | | 452 | 16 | 0 | 568 | 0 | 1 | 1,973 | 8 | 7 | 579 | – |
| Ballina, | 1,842 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 17 | 6 | 753 | 3 | 2½ | 987 | 15 | 10 | 3,586 | 1 | 10½ | 832 | 8 |
| Ballinasloe, | 2,266 | 3 | 7¾ | 0 | 16 | 3 | 991 | 18 | 2 | 1,310 | 15 | 8½ | 4,569 | 13 | 9¼ | 1,171 | 13 |
| Ballinrobe, | 2,107 | 10 | 3½ | 0 | 16 | 7 | 758 | 0 | 7 | 1,133 | 1 | 5½ | 3,999 | 8 | 11 | 1,040 | 13 |
| Ballycastle, | 537 | 10 | 3 | – | | | 451 | 13 | 3 | 261 | 15 | 8 | 1,250 | 19 | 2 | 236 | – |
| Ballymahon, | 1,541 | 18 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 3½ | 700 | 0 | 11¼ | 551 | 0 | 7⅓ | 2,798 | 10 | 5¼ | 650 | 56 |
| Ballymena, | 960 | 18 | 9 | – | | | 707 | 19 | 9 | 726 | 9 | 7 | 2,395 | 8 | 1 | 849 | – |
| Ballymoney, | 606 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 4 | 532 | 9 | 7 | 276 | 14 | 8 | 1,418 | 13 | 8 | 355 | 9 |
| Ballyshannon, | 1,018 | 10 | 1 | – | | | 392 | 16 | 4 | 428 | 16 | 9 | 1,840 | 3 | 2 | 508 | – |
| Ballyvaghan, | 1,533 | 8 | 3½ | – | | | 465 | 1 | 6¼ | 361 | 19 | 7 | 2,360 | 9 | 4¾ | 704 | – |
| Balrothery, | 2,287 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 14 | 0 | 702 | 3 | 4¾ | 1,141 | 14 | 11 | 4,143 | 2 | 10¾ | 1,296 | 249 |
| Baltinglass, | 2,220 | 19 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 920 | 15 | 0¼ | 682 | 17 | 6½ | 3,827 | 0 | 3¾ | 1,313 | 15 |
| Banbridge, | 1,055 | 11 | 2¾ | 25 | 13 | 5 | 663 | 4 | 4¾ | 492 | 18 | 11 | 2,237 | 7 | 11½ | 780 | 19 |
| Bandon, | 2,187 | 16 | 4¾ | – | | | 756 | 4 | 4¼ | 432 | 15 | 3¾ | 3,376 | 16 | 0¾ | 1,824 | – |

[continued.

No. I.—Return of Expenditure and Numbers Relieved in Year ended 29th September, 1854—*continued.*

| Names of Unions. | Expenditure during the Year ended as above. | | | | | Number of Persons relieved during the Year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | All other Expenses. | Total. | In-door. | Out-door. |
| | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | | |
| Bantry, | 2,078 16 6¾ | – | 536 18 1½ | 622 12 9¾ | 3,238 7 6 | 1,866 | – |
| Bawnboy, | 1,018 3 11 | 12 14 6 | 483 15 9 | 679 6 8¼ | 2,194 0 10¼ | 555 | 28 |
| Belfast, | 12,021 3 0 | – | 2,096 0 5 | 3,645 2 2 | 17,762 5 7 | 8,556 | – |
| Belmullet, | 634 3 0 | – | 383 17 3½ | 158 7 1½ | 1,176 7 5 | 272 | – |
| Borrisokane, | 1,499 12 4 | – | 520 19 4 | 520 16 0¾ | 2,541 7 8¾ | 751 | – |
| Boyle, | 1,361 2 1 | 9 5 11 | 721 5 5 | 755 0 0¾ | 2,846 13 5¾ | 685 | 23 |
| Caherciveen, | 3,248 10 1 | – | 743 9 4¾ | 822 13 5¼ | 4,814 12 11 | 2,415 | – |
| Callan, | 3,323 3 2½ | 274 10 3½ | 858 14 10¾ | 921 4 10¾ | 5,377 13 2¾ | 2,286 | 343 |
| Carlow, | 7,199 5 8½ | 20 17 10 | 1,557 4 7¾ | 2,354 8 10 | 11,131 17 0¼ | 2,946 | 74 |
| Carrickmacross, | 1,173 2 0½ | – | 553 13 8 | 447 3 2 | 2,173 18 10½ | 935 | – |
| Carrick-on-Shannon, | 1,212 11 11 | – | 613 7 0 | 483 17 11 | 2,309 16 10 | 728 | – |
| Carrick-on-Suir, | 2,733 7 0½ | 2 13 10½ | 1,138 18 1¾ | 1,400 11 4¼ | 5,275 10 5 | 2,911 | 17 |
| Cashel, | 7,647 10 6½ | – | 1,415 9 1¼ | 2,162 18 8¼ | 11,225 18 4 | 5,267 | – |
| Castlebar, | 2,094 1 1 | – | 692 17 3 | 935 2 6 | 3,722 0 10 | 642 | – |
| Castleblayney, | 1,394 15 0½ | – | 480 4 7 | 272 4 4 | 2,147 3 11⅓ | 810 | – |
| Castlecomer, | 1,211 10 8½ | 393 10 1½ | 591 16 10½ | 732 1 4¾ | 2,928 19 1¼ | 1,125 | 709 |
| Castlederg, | 127 16 1 | – | 324 5 11 | 13 13 8 | 465 15 8 | 137 | – |
| Castlerea, | 1,227 1 9 | 6 10 0 | 649 2 0½ | 774 8 9½ | 2,657 2 7 | 898 | 54 |
| Castletown, | 1,502 4 10 | – | 408 4 3¾ | 531 3 4¾ | 2,441 12 6½ | 993 | – |
| Castletowndelvin, | 1,108 13 3¼ | – | 400 2 1½ | 821 17 10½ | 2,330 13 3½ | 799 | – |
| Cavan, | 2,176 16 3 | 1 6 1 | 794 8 2 | 459 17 9 | 3,432 8 3 | 1,480 | 2 |
| Celbridge, | 1,770 5 2¼ | 7 19 4 | 505 15 9 | 536 0 3½ | 2,820 0 6¾ | 1,211 | 44 |
| Claremorris, | 1,834 9 7½ | 60 11 2½ | 564 6 6¾ | 1,596 9 3 | 4,055 16 7¾ | 895 | 106 |
| Clifden, | 1,174 6 5 | 0 5 11 | 541 2 1 | 1,318 15 4½ | 3,034 9 9½ | 580 | 4 |
| Clogheen, | 3,049 14 1¼ | – | 901 12 8 | 918 0 1 | 4,869 6 10¼ | 2,488 | – |
| Clogher, | 927 7 0 | 0 16 3 | 483 18 0 | 507 1 7 | 1,919 2 10 | 473 | 1 |
| Clonakilty, | 1,000 8 4¾ | – | 552 3 4 | 372 15 6 | 1,925 7 2¾ | 1,127 | – |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Clones, | 655 | 3 | 2 | – | | | 374 | 3 | 9 | 556 | 6 | $2\frac{3}{4}$ | 1,585 | 13 | $1\frac{3}{4}$ | 531 | – | – |
| Clonmel, | 7,926 | 11 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ | – | | | 1,281 | 12 | $10\frac{1}{4}$ | 3,140 | 11 | 11 | 12,350 | 15 | $10\frac{3}{4}$ | 4,691 | – | – |
| Coleraine, | 1,051 | 8 | 2 | – | | | 520 | 4 | 5 | 321 | 3 | 8 | 1,892 | 16 | 3 | 794 | – | – |
| Cookstown, | 667 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 17 | 3 | 432 | 19 | 8 | 238 | 4 | 7 | 1,339 | 8 | 4 | 359 | 2 | – |
| Cootehill, | 1,034 | 14 | 2 | – | | | 544 | 6 | 1 | 393 | 19 | 9 | 1,973 | 0 | 0 | 702 | – | – |
| Cork, | 22,839 | 19 | $8\frac{1}{2}$ | – | | | 2,529 | 10 | 0 | 5,458 | 13 | 9 | 30,828 | 3 | $5\frac{1}{2}$ | 18,166 | – | – |
| Corrofin, | 1,082 | 7 | $1\frac{1}{4}$ | – | | | 444 | 6 | 2 | 224 | 10 | $7\frac{1}{2}$ | 1,751 | 3 | $10\frac{3}{4}$ | 593 | – | – |
| Croom, | 2,335 | 12 | $6\frac{3}{4}$ | – | | | 842 | 13 | $10\frac{1}{2}$ | 2,422 | 3 | $8\frac{1}{4}$ | 5,600 | 10 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ | 1,170 | – | – |
| Dingle, | 4,429 | 5 | $5\frac{1}{2}$ | – | | | 761 | 14 | 3 | 1,069 | 1 | $6\frac{1}{4}$ | 6,260 | 1 | $2\frac{3}{4}$ | 3,442 | – | – |
| Donaghmore, | 1,230 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 10 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 514 | 6 | 2 | 2,092 | 6 | $9\frac{1}{4}$ | 3,840 | 15 | $6\frac{3}{4}$ | 493 | 36 | – |
| Donegal, | 393 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 415 | 13 | 5 | 363 | 10 | 7 | 1,173 | 7 | 1 | 263 | 1 | – |
| Downpatrick, | 1,572 | 13 | 1 | 42 | 3 | 0 | 656 | 18 | 1 | 617 | 1 | 4 | 2,888 | 15 | 6 | 1,190 | 80 | – |
| Drogheda, | 3,544 | 0 | 11 | 98 | 16 | 11 | 759 | 19 | 6 | 713 | 16 | 7 | 5,116 | 13 | 11 | 2,926 | 1,026 | – |
| Dromore, West, | 580 | 0 | $11\frac{1}{4}$ | – | | | 436 | 10 | 2 | 286 | 11 | 1 | 1,303 | 2 | $2\frac{1}{4}$ | 179 | – | – |
| Dublin, North, | 16,941 | 18 | 7 | – | | | 2,480 | 5 | $11\frac{3}{4}$ | 3,028 | 0 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ | 22,450 | 4 | $8\frac{1}{4}$ | 9,158 | – | – |
| Dublin, South, | 23,395 | 16 | 7 | 1,091 | 2 | 8 | 3,322 | 6 | 10 | 8,166 | 7 | 4 | 35,975 | 13 | 5 | 14,213 | 834 | – |
| Dundalk, | 2,520 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 713 | 9 | 2 | 615 | 8 | 4 | 3,853 | 8 | 7 | 1,143 | 32 | – |
| Dunfanaghy, | 180 | 1 | 3 | – | | | 212 | 9 | 10 | 97 | 16 | 3 | 490 | 7 | 4 | 88 | – | – |
| Dungannon, | 731 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 550 | 6 | 4 | 726 | 18 | 6 | 2,008 | 19 | 5 | 641 | 7 | – |
| Dungarvan, | 3,268 | 19 | $7\frac{1}{4}$ | – | | | 1,067 | 18 | $5\frac{1}{2}$ | 1,397 | 11 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ | 5,734 | 9 | $2\frac{1}{4}$ | 2,685 | – | – |
| Dunmanway, | 937 | 2 | $3\frac{3}{4}$ | – | | | 476 | 10 | 5 | 187 | 15 | 4 | 1,601 | 8 | $0\frac{3}{4}$ | 809 | – | – |
| Dunshaughlin, | 2,146 | 18 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ | 301 | 6 | 5 | 712 | 4 | 5 | 647 | 4 | $6\frac{1}{2}$ | 3,807 | 13 | 6 | 1,344 | 464 | – |
| Edenderry, | 3,072 | 10 | $10\frac{1}{4}$ | 29 | 10 | 10 | 865 | 6 | $6\frac{3}{4}$ | 540 | 10 | 2 | 4,507 | 18 | 5 | 1,947 | 143 | – |
| Ennis, | 5,379 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 1,063 | 12 | $9\frac{1}{4}$ | 1,381 | 15 | 3 | 7,825 | 6 | $8\frac{1}{4}$ | 2,369 | 8 | – |
| Enniscorthy, | 4,533 | 13 | $4\frac{3}{4}$ | – | | | 1,045 | 11 | 0 | 1,381 | 1 | 3 | 6,960 | 5 | $7\frac{3}{4}$ | 2,423 | – | – |
| Enniskillen, | 1,413 | 5 | 9 | – | | | 660 | 2 | 8 | 202 | 6 | 3 | 2,275 | 14 | 8 | 674 | – | – |
| Ennistymon, | 4,249 | 19 | $8\frac{1}{4}$ | – | | | 867 | 8 | 11 | 1,717 | 18 | 3 | 6,835 | 6 | $10\frac{1}{4}$ | 1,719 | – | – |
| Fermoy, | 3,246 | 19 | $0\frac{1}{2}$ | – | | | 1,096 | 9 | $9\frac{1}{2}$ | 997 | 8 | 3 | 5,340 | 17 | 1 | 3,994 | – | – |
| Galway, | 4,294 | 15 | 4 | – | | | 1,141 | 14 | 6 | 2,323 | 4 | 8 | 7,759 | 14 | 6 | 2,812 | – | – |
| Glennamaddy, | 875 | 3 | $11\frac{1}{4}$ | 10 | 10 | 2 | 458 | 1 | 5 | 316 | 0 | 10 | 1,659 | 16 | $4\frac{1}{4}$ | 607 | 31 | – |
| Glenties, | 655 | 12 | $3\frac{3}{4}$ | – | | | 345 | 11 | 0 | 169 | 14 | 11 | 1,170 | 18 | $2\frac{3}{4}$ | 253 | – | – |
| Glin, | 2,061 | 13 | $11\frac{1}{4}$ | – | | | 597 | 6 | 2 | 1,341 | 0 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 4,000 | 0 | $3\frac{3}{4}$ | 1,477 | – | – |
| Gorey, | 3,551 | 3 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 834 | 18 | 10 | 637 | 8 | 6 | 5,031 | 4 | 9 | 1,917 | 29 | – |
| Gort, | 2,188 | 19 | $6\frac{1}{4}$ | – | | | 687 | 6 | $4\frac{1}{4}$ | 1,263 | 0 | $11\frac{1}{2}$ | 4,139 | 6 | 10 | 1,521 | – | – |

[*continued.*

No. I.—Return of Expenditure and Numbers Relieved in Year ended 29th September, 1854—*continued.*

| Names of Unions. | Expenditure during the Year ended as above. | | | | | | | | | | | | Number of Persons relieved during the Year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In-Maintenance. | | | Out-Relief. | | | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | | | All other Expenses. | | | Total. | | | In-door. | Out-door. |
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | | |
| Gortin, | 200 | 0 | 5 | – | | | 272 | 16 | 8 | 95 | 13 | 0 | 568 | 10 | 1 | 157 | – |
| Granard, | 2,388 | 19 | 7¼ | – | | | 701 | 18 | 1 | 527 | 2 | 10 | 3,618 | 0 | 6¼ | 1,426 | – |
| Inishowen, | 492 | 14 | 8 | – | | | 309 | 19 | 0 | 250 | 18 | 9 | 1,053 | 12 | 5 | 389 | – |
| Kanturk, | 5,101 | 14 | 5 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 1,300 | 19 | 2½ | 1,218 | 4 | 2¾ | 7,645 | 17 | 10¼ | 3,641 | 453 |
| Kells, | 3,388 | 6 | 1¾ | 2 | 0 | 2 | 788 | 19 | 1¼ | 823 | 15 | 4 | 5,003 | 0 | 9 | 1,819 | 22 |
| Kenmare, | 3,756 | 18 | 3 | – | | | 940 | 2 | 6 | 1,106 | 5 | 4½ | 5,803 | 6 | 1½ | 2,579 | – |
| Kilkeel, | 317 | 13 | 0¼ | 1 | 2 | 6 | 348 | 5 | 6 | 29 | 11 | 9 | 696 | 12 | 9¼ | 354 | 7 |
| Kilkenny, | 7,011 | 7 | 8 | 17 | 18 | 2½ | 1,272 | 5 | 9½ | 1,823 | 15 | 9½ | 10,125 | 7 | 5½ | 3,873 | 153 |
| Killadysert, | 2,248 | 4 | 2½ | 1 | 13 | 11 | 556 | 7 | 3 | 740 | 7 | 7½ | 3,546 | 13 | 0 | 1,151 | 31 |
| Killala, | 1,174 | 4 | 7½ | – | | | 549 | 18 | 7¾ | 541 | 4 | 6½ | 2,265 | 7 | 9¾ | 396 | – |
| Killarney, | 4,874 | 15 | 7¼ | – | | | 1,107 | 2 | 1¼ | 1,613 | 18 | 0½ | 7,595 | 15 | 9 | 3,150 | – |
| Kilmacthomas, | 1,566 | 8 | 2¼ | 4 | 11 | 6 | 569 | 13 | 3 | 437 | 0 | 9 | 2,577 | 13 | 8¼ | 1,248 | 6 |
| Kilmallock, | 6,490 | 10 | 10½ | 7 | 17 | 1 | 1,213 | 4 | 8¼ | 2,220 | 7 | 1¾ | 9,931 | 19 | 9½ | 3,649 | 128 |
| Kilrush, | 5,531 | 2 | 8¼ | 2 | 16 | 7 | 1,070 | 13 | 5¼ | 1,336 | 6 | 5¼ | 7,940 | 19 | 1¾ | 2,710 | 41 |
| Kinsale, | 1,961 | 8 | 9½ | 0 | 12 | 1 | 567 | 19 | 9 | 470 | 9 | 6½ | 3,000 | 10 | 2¼ | 2,331 | 1 |
| Larne, | 1,028 | 13 | 7 | – | | | 590 | 19 | 2 | 696 | 1 | 8 | 2,315 | 14 | 5 | 582 | – |
| Letterkenny, | 483 | 9 | 1 | – | | | 326 | 5 | 4¼ | 215 | 3 | 4¾ | 1,024 | 17 | 10 | 212 | – |
| Limerick, | 14,056 | 16 | 7¼ | 2 | 8 | 4 | 1,978 | 9 | 5 | 7,819 | 0 | 5¾ | 23,856 | 14 | 10 | 13,014 | 59 |
| Lisburn, | 1,292 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 17 | 7 | 532 | 7 | 7 | 315 | 18 | 5 | 2,141 | 15 | 1 | 1,172 | 1 |
| Lismore, | 3,139 | 8 | 10½ | – | | | 881 | 2 | 3¾ | 900 | 15 | 3 | 4,921 | 6 | 5¼ | 1,684 | – |
| Lisnaskea, | 642 | 3 | 11 | – | | | 433 | 8 | 4 | 225 | 9 | 5 | 1,301 | 1 | 8 | 491 | – |
| Listowel, | 3,987 | 7 | 4 | – | | | 989 | 1 | 4 | 1,418 | 8 | 1 | 6,394 | 16 | 9 | 2,739 | – |
| Londonderry, | 2,096 | 4 | 3 | – | | | 683 | 16 | 2 | 739 | 5 | 4 | 3,519 | 5 | 9 | 1,857 | – |
| Longford, | 1,610 | 16 | 5 | – | | | 787 | 5 | 10 | 1,311 | 11 | 1 | 3,709 | 13 | 4 | 1,100 | – |
| Loughrea, | 1,861 | 12 | 4¾ | – | | | 757 | 9 | 9¾ | 724 | 6 | 1½ | 3,343 | 8 | 4 | 1,411 | – |
| Lowtherstown, | 298 | 0 | 0 | – | | | 340 | 6 | 2 | 159 | 10 | 3 | 797 | 16 | 5 | 230 | – |
| Lurgan, | 1,719 | 19 | 6 | – | | | 606 | 5 | 0 | 751 | 5 | 8½ | 3,077 | 10 | 2½ | 1,458 | – |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Macroom, | 3,392 | 16 | 3 | – | | | 607 | 9 | 6 | 442 | 0 | 11 | 4,442 | 6 | 8 | 2,049 | – | |
| Magherafelt, | 584 | 17 | 8 | – | | | 539 | 4 | 4 | 295 | 9 | 1 | 1,419 | 11 | 1 | 375 | – | |
| Mallow, | 2,637 | 5 | 2¼ | – | | | 898 | 19 | 4 | 817 | 2 | 11 | 4,353 | 7 | 5¼ | 2,950 | – | |
| Manorhamilton, | 811 | 10 | 9½ | – | | | 484 | 14 | 4 | 490 | 2 | 0 | 1,786 | 7 | 1½ | 410 | – | |
| Midleton, | 5,251 | 13 | 5½ | – | | | 1,308 | 5 | 4 | 798 | 3 | 0 | 7,358 | 1 | 9½ | 5,755 | – | |
| Milford, | 410 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 385 | 2 | 4 | 113 | 12 | 7 | 910 | 7 | 7 | 240 | 1 | |
| Millstreet, | 3,303 | 10 | 5 | – | | | 617 | 19 | 10 | 740 | 11 | 5½ | 4,662 | 1 | 8½ | 3,302 | – | |
| Mitchelstown, | 2,195 | 1 | 11 | – | | | 742 | 19 | 3 | 1,668 | 4 | 3¾ | 4,606 | 5 | 5¾ | 2,903 | – | |
| Mohill, | 737 | 17 | 8 | – | | | 536 | 14 | 1 | 316 | 18 | 0 | 1,591 | 9 | 9 | 372 | – | |
| Monaghan, | 902 | 12 | 10 | – | | | 602 | 11 | 7 | 279 | 11 | 1 | 1,784 | 15 | 6 | 510 | – | |
| Mount Bellew, | 1,194 | 12 | 5½ | 6 | 0 | 6 | 674 | 8 | 9¼ | 334 | 19 | 2¼ | 2,210 | 0 | 11 | 578 | 44 | |
| Mountmelick, | 3,289 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1,064 | 9 | 3 | 1,175 | 9 | 9¾ | 5,531 | 13 | 1¾ | 2,387 | 166 | |
| Mullingar, | 4,085 | 1 | 0½ | – | | | 1,194 | 17 | 5 | 1,392 | 19 | 3½ | 6,672 | 17 | 9 | 1,985 | – | |
| Naas, | 3,322 | 14 | 9¼ | 45 | 19 | 7 | 751 | 9 | 4 | 800 | 10 | 9¼ | 4,920 | 14 | 5½ | 1,907 | 130 | |
| Navan, | 3,391 | 2 | 11¾ | 39 | 18 | 1 | 704 | 11 | 7 | 743 | 18 | 0½ | 4,879 | 10 | 8¼ | 2,051 | 153 | |
| Nenagh, | 5,254 | 12 | 3½ | 3 | 6 | 5 | 1,023 | 15 | 0 | 1,870 | 14 | 5 | 8,152 | 8 | 1½ | 3,158 | 6 | |
| Newcastle, | 6,276 | 14 | 5½ | 131 | 11 | 11 | 1,209 | 6 | 1¾ | 2,171 | 6 | 4¾ | 9,788 | 18 | 11 | 4,854 | 384 | |
| Newport, | 814 | 15 | 3¾ | 12 | 8 | 8 | 488 | 10 | 2 | 520 | 16 | 2¾ | 1,836 | 10 | 4½ | 325 | 10 | |
| New Ross, | 5,726 | 18 | 2¾ | 115 | 13 | 11 | 1,331 | 5 | 4¼ | 1,409 | 2 | 1½ | 8,582 | 19 | 7½ | 3,253 | 487 | |
| Newry, | 2,009 | 12 | 3 | 38 | 17 | 1 | 713 | 17 | 2 | 636 | 9 | 10 | 3,398 | 16 | 4 | 2,316 | 151 | |
| Newtownards, | 1,611 | 9 | 6 | – | | | 656 | 9 | 10 | 357 | 9 | 5 | 2,625 | 8 | 9 | 1,098 | – | |
| Newtownlimavady, | 599 | 17 | 4 | – | | | 528 | 14 | 3 | 316 | 2 | 6 | 1,444 | 14 | 1 | 502 | – | |
| Oldcastle, | 2,286 | 7 | 1½ | 4 | 7 | 0 | 682 | 10 | 1 | 542 | 18 | 2½ | 3,516 | 2 | 5 | 1,125 | 3 | |
| Omagh, | 1,822 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 585 | 12 | 10 | 467 | 8 | 4 | 2,886 | 1 | 7 | 674 | 8 | |
| Oughterard, | 1,002 | 19 | 3 | – | | | 524 | 6 | 8½ | 625 | 17 | 11¼ | 2,153 | 3 | 10¾ | 596 | – | |
| Parsonstown, | 2,076 | 2 | 3½ | – | | | 835 | 17 | 6½ | 2,063 | 5 | 8½ | 4,975 | 5 | 6¼ | 1,505 | – | |
| Portumna, | 1,585 | 16 | 9 | – | | | 592 | 1 | 0 | 742 | 18 | 10½ | 2,920 | 16 | 7½ | 824 | – | |
| Rathdown, | 3,931 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 15 | 2½ | 1,007 | 12 | 5 | 1,207 | 4 | 11 | 6,150 | 5 | 4½ | 2,975 | 48 | |
| Rathdrum, | 3,029 | 16 | 10¾ | 58 | 0 | 11½ | 996 | 0 | 2¾ | 1,483 | 19 | 11 | 5,567 | 18 | 0 | 2,877 | 210 | |
| Rathkeale, | 2,693 | 3 | 7½ | 0 | 17 | 3 | 1,155 | 8 | 4½ | 1,346 | 1 | 7½ | 5,195 | 10 | 10½ | 2,173 | 7 | |
| Roscommon, | 2,698 | 2 | 8¼ | 11 | 4 | 10 | 722 | 2 | 7¼ | 748 | 0 | 8 | 4,179 | 10 | 9½ | 1,365 | 12 | |
| Roscrea, | 2,010 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 15 | 1 | 766 | 1 | 1 | 543 | 1 | 7 | 3,320 | 6 | 4 | 1,581 | 49 | |
| Scariff, | 2,594 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 14 | 9 | 625 | 0 | 8 | 775 | 13 | 8¼ | 3,997 | 16 | 4¼ | 1,336 | 8 | |
| Shillelagh, | 1,878 | 7 | 1¾ | – | | | 664 | 19 | 9¼ | 347 | 5 | 11½ | 2,890 | 12 | 10½ | 1,026 | – | |

[*continued.*

No. I.—Return of Expenditure and Numbers Relieved in Year ended 29th September, 1854—*continued.*

| Names of Unions. | Expenditure during the Year ended as above. | | | | | Number of Persons relieved during the Year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In-Maintenance. | Out-Relief. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | All other Expenses. | Total. | In-door. | Out-door. |
| | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | | |
| Skibbereen, | 3,880 13 0¼ | – | 816 17 10 | 957 19 4 | 5,655 10 2¼ | 2,394 | – |
| Skull, | 770 16 3 | – | 404 4 0½ | 276 13 9 | 1,451 14 0½ | 647 | – |
| Sligo, | 3,687 19 1 | 0 10 2 | 931 18 0 | 1,750 9 0 | 6,370 16 3 | 1,572 | 5 |
| Strabane, | 1,181 7 1 | 29 10 0 | 558 14 5 | 673 7 1 | 2,442 18 7 | 631 | 18 |
| Stranorlar, | 249 10 8 | – | 394 2 11 | 173 10 0 | 817 3 7 | 310 | – |
| Strokestown, | 1,932 14 3¾ | 0 4 6 | 609 17 4 | 743 4 3 | 3,286 0 4¾ | 1,004 | 2 |
| Swineford, | 980 15 4 | 0 2 0 | 547 17 2 | 280 14 9 | 1,809 9 3 | 496 | 1 |
| Thomastown, | 2,663 18 9¼ | 45 8 11 | 768 3 3½ | 906 12 4¼ | 4,384 3 4 | 1,689 | 91 |
| Thurles, | 3,433 16 0 | – | 1,062 0 3½ | 655 17 5½ | 5,151 13 9 | 3,230 | – |
| Tipperary, | 5,433 5 5 | – | 1,190 6 11 | 1,844 1 2 | 8,467 13 6 | 3,839 | – |
| Tobercurry, | 453 4 4 | 2 7 6 | 388 11 0 | 283 0 8½ | 1,127 3 6½ | 205 | 9 |
| Tralee, | 8,225 10 1¼ | – | 1,250 15 4¾ | 2,993 2 2½ | 12,469 7 8½ | 4,335 | – |
| Trim, | 1,850 10 4¼ | 87 7 9½ | 654 16 7½ | 865 18 9 | 3,458 13 6¼ | 1,481 | 180 |
| Tuam, | 2,805 15 6¼ | 1 17 7 | 1,093 19 10 | 789 5 2½ | 4,690 18 1¾ | 1,507 | 21 |
| Tulla, | 2,411 12 3¾ | 0 16 8 | 569 11 9 | 818 12 0¼ | 3,800 12 9 | 1,295 | 26 |
| Tullamore, | 4,105 6 9¾ | 430 3 9 | 931 12 1 | 1,067 10 7½ | 6,534 13 3¼ | 2,821 | 683 |
| Urlingford, | 2,139 7 4 | 14 7 6 | 601 10 1 | 473 19 10 | 3,229 4 9 | 1,335 | 82 |
| Waterford, | 8,857 3 0¾ | 41 14 2½ | 1,830 8 3¾ | 2,500 17 5½ | 13,230 3 0½ | 6,628 | 228 |
| Westport, | 1,197 6 2 | – | 531 13 4½ | 686 0 7 | 2,415 0 1½ | 557 | – |
| Wexford, | 5,176 16 4 | 4 17 4 | 1,357 9 9½ | 1,409 11 7¼ | 7,948 15 0¾ | 3,400 | 2 |
| Youghal, | 4,062 4 11⅜ | – | 1,276 7 1 | 1,757 2 9½ | 7,095 14 10¼ | 4,639 | – |
| Total (163 Unions), | 463,858 9 9½ | 3,715 6 2⅓ | 127,417 0 1⅓ | 162,784 17 1¼ | 757,775 13 2⅓* | 310,608 | 9,008 |

* This sum of £757,775 13*s.* 2⅓*d.* is the Total Expenditure for the Relief of the Poor during the year ended 29th September, 1854, by the Poor Law Unions of Ireland as now constituted. Payments were however made during the year on account of expenses incurred by certain Unions, previously to the alteration of their boundaries in the years 1849, 1850, and 1851, and which had not been previously brought into the accounts, amounting, according to the Clerks of Unions' Returns, to £2,377, making a Total Expenditure, during the Year ended 29th September, 1854, of £760,152 13*s.* 2⅓*d.*

No. II.—SUMMARY of Audited Union Accounts, for the Half-year ended 25th March, 1854.

| NAMES OF UNIONS. | CHARGE. | | | | | | | DISCHARGE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Balances in favour of Electoral Divisions at the close of last Half-year. | Receipts on Account of Electoral Divisions. | | | | | Credits consequent on change of Boundaries. | Balances against Electoral Divisions at close of this Half-year. | Total. | Balances against Electoral Divisions at close of last Half-year. | Expenditure on Account of Electoral Divisions. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Amount reserved on account of Rate-in-Aid. | Amount repaid under Loans and Annuities Act, 13 Vic., cap. 14. | Expenses under Medical Charities Act, 14 & 15 Vic., c. 68. | Debits consequent on change of Boundaries. | Balances in favour of Electoral Divisions at close of this Half-year. |
| | | Amount of Poor Rate lodged. | Repayment of Relief by way of Loan. | Amount raised by Rate, or borrowed for Emigration Purposes. | Other Receipts, if any. | Total Receipts in the Half-year. | | | | | In-Maintenance and Clothing. | | Out-Relief in Money and in Kind. | | Relief by way of Loan. | Total on account of In-Maintenance and Out-door Relief, and Relief by way of Loan. | Establishment Charges. | Repayment of Loans under Act 1 & 2 Vic., c. 56, s. 35. | Expenses of Valuing or Revising Valuations. | Collectors' Poundage or other Remuneration. | Amount expended on Emigration. | Amount of Emigration Loan Repaid, and Interest thereon. | Burial Expenses. | Elections, Law, and other Expenses. | Total Expenditure for Relief to the Destitute Poor in the Half-year. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | On account of Electoral Division Paupers. | On account of Union Paupers. | On account of Electoral Division Paupers. | On account of Union Paupers. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| Abbeyleix, . . | 11 9 11 | 3,280 15 3 | – | – | – | 3,280 15 3 | 473 0 7 | 381 8 5½ | 4,146 14 2½ | 1,452 8 8½ | 876 18 10½ | 87 19 8½ | 5 3 3 | 3 10 3 | – | 967 12 1½ | 593 17 1½ | – | – | 81 19 9 | – | – | 5 9 10 | 11 19 10 | 1,570 18 7½ | – | – | 301 8 9 | 551 11 9½ | 270 6 3½ |
| Antrim, . . | 982 16 5 | 2,002 10 6 | 0 12 0 | – | 782 17 1 | 2,785 19 7 | – | – | 3,768 16 0 | – | 531 17 9 | 55 8 6 | – | – | – | 587 6 3 | 497 16 8 | – | – | 62 13 8 | – | – | 3 12 0 | 29 10 8 | 1,180 19 3 | – | – | 293 2 6 | – | 2,294 14 3 |
| Ardee, . . | 619 16 9 | 3,682 15 8 | – | – | – | 3,682 15 8 | – | – | 4,302 12 5 | 37 10 5 | 750 4 7 | 285 4 9 | 0 10 6 | 0 3 7 | 0 19 6 | 1,037 2 11 | 463 1 10 | – | – | 60 19 5 | – | – | 8 9 11 | 44 0 2 | 1,613 14 3 | – | – | 296 13 7 | – | 2,354 14 2 |
| Armagh, . . | – | 1,862 10 3 | – | – | – | 1,862 10 3 | – | – | 5,273 11 11 | 3,362 13 10 | 467 16 9 | 127 12 10 | – | – | – | 595 9 7 | 455 19 2 | – | – | 70 14 8 | – | – | 6 11 1 | 30 2 2 | 1,158 16 8 | – | – | 552 1 5 | – | – |
| Athlone, . . | 1,825 13 10½ | 8,379 9 11 | – | – | 339 4 0 | 8,718 13 11 | 1,021 17 10 | 241 2 4½ | 11,807 8 0 | 1,118 10 11½ | 1,626 17 5 | 243 19 7 | 2 4 10 | – | – | 1,873 1 10 | 973 12 7 | – | 17 15 8 | 264 8 7 | 5 9 0 | – | 7 4 1½ | 116 13 0¾ | 3,258 4 10 | – | 78 12 0 | 272 14 9 | 5,248 15 8½ | 1,830 9 9½ |
| Athy, . . | 80 16 3½ | 5,315 9 3 | – | – | – | 5,315 9 3 | 2,612 17 7½ | 1,125 12 9 | 9,134 15 11 | 2,367 7 4½ | 956 9 3 | 266 14 4½ | 19 7 0 | 4 4 10 | – | 1,246 15 5½ | 453 5 4 | – | – | 185 11 3 | 10 0 0 | – | 7 4 11 | 38 11 3 | 1,941 8 2½ | – | 1,066 3 7 | 412 4 3 | 1,859 6 6½ | 1,188 5 11½ |
| Ballaborough, . | 311 2 6 | 3,416 1 3 | – | – | – | 3,416 1 3 | – | 720 12 5 | 4,447 16 2 | 2,183 19 1 | 474 18 2 | 72 5 11 | – | – | – | 547 4 1 | 268 6 4 | – | 15 0 0 | 85 14 2 | – | – | 3 5 0 | 156 10 10 | 1,076 0 5 | – | 44 14 11 | 188 6 8 | – | 854 15 1 |
| Ballina, . . | 773 3 4½ | 1,114 19 1 | – | – | 13 19 9 | 1,128 18 10 | – | 763 16 1 | 2,665 18 3½ | 176 16 6 | 836 18 9 | 132 1 9 | 1 10 6 | – | – | 970 11 0 | 1,003 8 4 | – | – | 44 8 7 | – | – | 3 19 7 | 42 5 7 | 2,064 13 1 | – | 55 10 9 | 179 0 8½ | – | 189 17 2½ |
| Ballinasloe, . . | – | 6,860 12 6 | – | – | 285 0 0 | 7,145 12 6 | 4,178 1 9 | 1,583 13 5 | 12,907 7 8 | 7,444 5 0½ | 984 16 10½ | 135 10 11½ | 0 12 3 | 0 4 0 | – | 1,121 4 0½ | 718 2 3½ | – | 15 0 0 | 173 13 8 | 2 15 0 | – | 11 2 0 | 459 9 6 | 2,501 6 6 | – | 674 3 1 | 276 5 4 | 1,996 1 7½ | 15 6 1 |
| Ballinrobe, . . | – | 4,204 1 1 | – | – | 503 19 1 | 4,708 0 2 | 4,609 8 4½ | 1,109 18 9 | 10,427 7 3½ | 7,346 5 1 | 922 19 5½ | 95 4 3 | 0 12 0 | 0 1 6 | – | 1,018 17 2½ | 600 8 10½ | – | – | 116 5 2½ | – | – | 4 7 0 | 74 8 1½ | 1,814 6 5½ | – | 631 15 10½ | 164 19 2 | 372 14 2½ | 197 6 6½ |
| Ballycastle, . . | 458 4 7 | 1,512 15 11 | – | – | – | 1,512 15 11 | – | – | 1,971 0 6 | 4 17 7 | 220 1 9 | 47 5 6 | – | – | – | 267 7 3 | 356 0 6 | – | 0 18 0 | 43 5 0 | – | – | 1 14 6 | 13 13 2 | 682 18 5 | – | 80 12 2 | 163 0 6 | – | 1,039 11 10 |
| Ballymahon, . . | – | 4,026 1 9 | – | – | 11 11 11 | 4,037 13 8 | 5,508 10 9½ | 110 0 0½ | 9,656 4 5½ | 6,517 0 10½ | 749 12 3½ | 35 14 3 | 3 7 11 | 0 3 10 | – | 788 18 3½ | 634 5 5½ | – | – | 100 12 11 | 8 10 0 | – | 8 5 0 | 2 2 3 | 1,542 13 11½ | – | 29 12 6 | 137 8 3 | 14 19 6 | 1,414 9 5 |
| Ballymena, . . | 636 17 7 | 2,480 4 11 | – | – | – | 2,480 4 11 | – | – | 3,107 2 6 | 83 0 5 | 363 13 7 | 78 9 0 | – | – | – | 442 2 7 | 613 16 3 | – | 30 0 0 | 24 4 3 | – | – | 10 6 6 | 32 16 0 | 1,153 5 7 | – | – | 389 7 11 | – | 1,481 8 7 |
| Ballymoney, . . | 754 7 10 | 1,745 17 9 | – | – | – | 1,745 17 9 | – | – | 2,500 5 7 | 30 10 2 | 227 9 1 | 64 4 7 | 1 11 4 | 0 3 0 | – | 293 8 0 | 293 13 6 | – | – | 0 2 8 | – | – | 6 4 0 | 54 6 2 | 643 14 4 | – | – | 259 16 1 | – | 1,566 5 0 |
| Ballyshannon, . | 106 14 5 | 500 18 9 | – | – | – | 500 18 9 | – | 1,330 8 4 | 1,938 1 6 | 124 8 9 | 424 13 5 | 68 16 7 | – | – | – | 493 10 0 | 336 12 8 | – | – | 30 10 1 | – | – | 3 4 2 | 60 12 2 | 897 14 4 | – | 89 8 1 | 166 11 11 | – | 60 3 5 |
| Ballyvaghan, . . | – | 1,163 3 8 | – | – | 95 13 3 | 1,258 14 11 | 556 3 9½ | 1,122 2 6½ | 2,939 1 2½ | 1,730 4 4 | 678 19 1½ | 36 1 0 | – | – | – | 715 0 1½ | 380 0 11 | – | – | 30 10 1 | – | – | 1 12 0 | 17 7 9 | 1,144 10 10½ | – | – | 64 8 0 | – | – |
| Balrothery, . . | 137 3 2½ | 4,488 5 7 | – | – | – | 4,488 5 7 | – | 3 0 10 | 4,628 9 7½ | 406 12 1½ | 913 14 0 | 125 18 0½ | 11 14 0 | – | – | 1,197 9 0 | 567 9 3½ | – | – | 125 18 6 | 17 0 0 | – | 6 11 3 | 97 2 8 | 2,011 10 8½ | – | – | 472 17 11 | – | 1,737 8 10 |
| Baltinglass, . . | – | 2,607 14 2 | – | – | – | 2,607 14 2 | 1,997 14 9½ | 112 15 10½ | 4,718 4 10½ | 1,370 15 10½ | 963 4 3½ | 148 11 1 | 1 1 7 | – | – | 1,112 16 11½ | 725 15 9 | – | 15 0 0 | 72 3 11 | 13 0 0 | – | 5 1 5 | 36 4 0 | 980 2 0½ | – | – | 320 18 7 | – | 1,046 8 4 |
| Banbridge, . . | 905 14 8 | 701 8 0 | 3 2 7 | – | 11 6 8 | 715 17 3 | – | 260 6 11½ | 1,881 18 10½ | 26 13 4 | 395 13 2½ | 91 1 10 | 3 2 6 | 1 10 6 | – | 491 8 0½ | 480 4 3½ | – | 35 0 0 | 54 2 9 | – | – | 5 14 10 | 18 3 8 | 1,084 13 6½ | – | – | 297 12 10 | – | 472 19 1½ |
| Bandon, . . | 163 10 6½ | 5,239 8 4 | – | – | – | 5,239 8 4 | – | – | 5,402 18 10½ | 783 11 1 | 918 0 11 | 177 3 11½ | – | – | – | 1,095 4 10½ | 519 12 0 | – | – | 60 0 0 | – | – | 12 15 0 | 24 11 3 | 1,712 3 1½ | – | 1,566 5 4 | 307 1 11 | – | 1,033 17 4½ |
| Bantry, . . | 230 0 9 | 2,396 19 9 | 0 12 0 | – | – | 2,397 11 9 | – | 586 17 5½ | 3,214 9 11½ | 1,299 19 2 | 968 2 7½ | 66 17 10½ | – | – | – | 1,035 0 5½ | 335 3 0½ | – | 5 11 10 | 36 0 7 | – | – | 2 18 4 | 37 4 7 | 1,451 18 10½ | – | 53 14 3 | 114 3 5½ | – | 294 14 3 |
| Bawnboy, . . | – | 2,828 16 7 | – | – | – | 2,828 16 7 | 4,976 13 0 | 205 0 6 | 8,010 10 1 | 3,763 11 3½ | 423 18 0½ | 17 7 2 | 7 14 10 | – | – | 457 19 9½ | 576 14 4 | – | – | 21 13 6 | – | – | 1 15 0 | 7 3 11 | 1,078 10 9 | – | 782 19 3 | 182 16 10½ | – | 2,202 11 1½ |
| Belfast, . . | 8,070 16 6 | 2,531 18 1 | – | – | 1,773 2 7 | 4,304 17 8 | – | 689 13 7½ | 13,065 7 8 | 823 18 4½ | 4,914 9 4 | 994 1 3 | – | – | – | 5,908 10 7 | 2,515 9 10 | – | – | 219 12 4 | – | – | 50 0 0 | 105 13 6 | 8,799 6 3 | – | – | 943 2 10 | – | 2,998 19 4 |
| Belmullet, . . | – | 1,156 16 1 | – | – | 770 2 0 | 1,926 18 1 | – | 192 4 8 | 2,119 2 9 | 1,291 5 0 | 304 15 7 | 13 7 5 | – | – | – | 318 3 0 | 206 3 3 | – | – | 43 7 7 | – | – | 0 14 3 | 1 16 6 | 570 4 7 | – | 92 7 11 | 73 19 11 | – | 91 5 4 |
| Borrisokane, . . | 163 19 0¼ | 1,032 1 7 | – | – | – | 1,032 1 7 | 651 14 9½ | 816 6 8½ | 2,664 2 1½ | 1,211 2 2½ | 712 17 8 | 34 11 10 | – | – | – | 747 9 6 | 422 9 11½ | – | – | 25 13 0 | 14 0 0 | – | 2 2 11 | 19 13 6 | 1,231 8 10½ | – | – | 146 1 1 | – | 75 9 11½ |
| Boyle, . . | – | 2,656 7 4 | – | – | – | 2,656 7 4 | – | 7,301 4 1½ | 9,957 11 5½ | 7,688 17 10½ | 664 0 1 | 65 2 0 | 3 0 6 | – | – | 732 2 7 | 547 15 9 | – | 20 0 0 | 88 8 7 | – | – | 2 1 2 | 36 2 7 | 1,426 10 8 | – | 524 6 4 | 317 16 7 | – | – |
| Caherciveen, . . | 1 4 9½ | 3,036 13 2½ | – | – | – | 3,036 13 2½ | – | 2,359 1 0½ | 5,396 19 0 | 3,050 7 6½ | 1,415 1 11 | 70 17 8½ | – | – | – | 1,485 19 7½ | 546 0 5½ | – | – | 85 7 1 | – | – | 6 6 9 | 12 12 0 | 2,136 5 11½ | – | – | 210 5 6½ | – | 232 0 3 |
| Callan, . . | 353 7 1½ | 5,196 16 5 | – | – | – | 5,196 16 5 | 426 9 2½ | 665 2 6½ | 6,641 15 3½ | 350 9 2½ | 1,533 7 7½ | 215 17 1 | 127 16 7½ | 0 14 0 | – | 1,877 15 4 | 564 12 0 | – | – | 176 8 11 | 1 10 0 | – | 21 10 0½ | 3 9 4 | 2,645 5 7½ | – | 1,219 4 11 | 232 0 3 | 1,783 6 2½ | 411 9 1 |
| Carlow, . . | 4,634 14 0½ | 9,383 1 1 | – | – | 34 8 3 | 9,417 9 4 | – | 674 11 4½ | 14,726 14 8½ | 2,439 11 0½ | 2,423 16 0½ | 368 8 2 | 9 16 0½ | 0 4 2½ | – | 3,212 2 3½ | 1,940 1 10½ | – | – | 113 13 8 | – | – | 1 13 7 | 20 13 7 | 5 473 8 7 | – | 255 15 9 | 494 13 7 | – | 6,063 5 9 |
| Carrickmacross, . | 149 6 1½ | 1,946 4 7 | – | – | – | 1,946 4 7 | – | 32 13 7½ | 2,129 3 8½ | 166 16 4½ | 565 16 2½ | 54 12 9 | – | – | – | 620 8 11½ | 369 5 0 | – | – | 88 8 1 | 17 5 0 | – | 3 17 10 | 10 6 4 | 1,205 17 7½ | – | 45 9 6 | 181 1 0 | – | 530 2 10½ |
| Carrick-on-Shair, . | – | 1,163 7 7 | – | – | – | 1,163 7 7 | – | 4,912 8 0½ | 6,075 15 7½ | 4,426 7 1½ | 511 19 6 | 49 3 8 | – | – | – | 561 3 2 | 476 16 8 | – | – | 33 5 5 | – | – | 2 4 2 | 26 17 10 | 1,100 7 3 | – | 379 10 3 | 169 11 0 | – | – |
| Carrick-on-Suir, . | – | 4,639 1 8 | 4 3 0 | – | 149 3 2 | 4,792 7 10 | 2,379 7 8 | 505 4 7½ | 7,677 0 1½ | 1,387 10 6½ | 1,102 17 4½ | 283 16 4½ | 2 0 8½ | 0 4 11 | 4 3 0 | 1,393 2 4½ | 954 13 1½ | – | – | 173 19 1 | – | – | 13 7 2½ | 72 14 10 | 2,607 16 7½ | – | – | 279 13 9 | 1,268 16 10½ | 2,133 2 4 |
| Cashel, . . | 74 3 9 | 11,060 11 0 | – | – | 75 9 5 | 11,136 0 5 | 50 8 6 | 254 19 8½ | 11,515 12 4½ | 2,373 6 11½ | 3,850 17 2½ | 378 17 6 | – | – | – | 4,229 14 8½ | 1,461 17 11½ | – | – | 276 10 3½ | 18 0 0 | – | 18 15 5 | 48 12 0 | 6,053 10 4½ | – | – | 283 8 1 | – | 2,805 6 11½ |
| Castlebar, . . | – | 3,139 18 0 | – | – | 1,619 19 7 | 4,759 17 7 | – | 5,340 16 11 | 10,100 14 6 | 7,205 16 3 | 720 12 4 | 91 11 10 | – | – | – | 812 4 2 | 583 4 11 | – | – | 97 0 2 | – | – | 1 19 0 | 138 9 1 | 1,632 17 4 | – | 1,173 17 1 | 88 8 10 | – | – |
| Castleblayney, . | 994 8 8 | 3,016 3 1 | – | – | – | 3,016 3 1 | – | 320 1 6 | 4,330 13 3 | 938 16 4½ | 479 3 10½ | 245 9 6 | – | – | – | 724 13 4½ | 208 11 3 | – | – | 87 8 3 | 4 0 0 | – | 3 15 7 | 31 12 1 | 1,060 0 6½ | – | – | 236 0 11 | – | 2,095 15 5½ |
| Castlecomer, . . | – | 2,486 4 4 | 3 10 10 | – | – | 2,489 15 2 | 1,180 17 6 | 20 16 3½ | 3,691 8 11½ | 1,303 3 1½ | 408 19 11 | 82 14 9½ | 338 16 0 | 1 8 4 | – | 831 19 0½ | 672 16 6½ | – | – | 59 3 3 | 3 0 0 | – | 4 9 4 | 7 1 6 | 1,578 9 8½ | – | – | 155 17 3 | 263 1 1 | 390 17 9½ |
| Castlederg, . . | 17 10 5 | 586 15 8 | – | – | – | 586 15 8 | – | 9 17 7 | 614 3 8 | 97 9 11 | 51 8 8 | 15 8 1 | – | – | – | 66 9 9 | 163 16 9 | – | 6 4 1 | 14 13 3 | – | – | 1 14 6 | 6 2 0 | 249 0 0 | – | – | 106 7 4 | – | 161 6 5 |
| Castlerea, . . | 6 6 6½ | 3,762 10 7 | – | – | – | 3,762 10 7 | – | 793 14 2½ | 4,562 11 4 | 1,701 12 0½ | 564 11 7 | 39 18 6 | 4 6 2 | 0 13 10 | – | 609 10 1 | 517 6 1½ | – | – | 83 5 11 | – | – | 2 16 10 | 46 5 10 | 1,159 4 9½ | – | 925 13 5 | 240 9 1 | – | 435 11 11½ |
| Castletown, . . | 369 0 1½ | 600 5 7 | – | – | 6 12 6 | 606 18 1 | 630 10 6½ | 142 11 2½ | 1,748 19 11½ | 62 7 6½ | 720 4 11 | 14 18 2 | – | – | – | 735 3 1 | 435 8 2½ | – | – | 9 14 6 | – | – | 2 18 9 | 26 7 4 | 1,209 11 10½ | – | 113 8 6 | 123 9 1 | – | 240 11 1½ |
| Castletownbdelvin, | 148 6 10½ | 821 13 3 | – | – | – | 821 13 3 | 597 14 7 | 437 14 6½ | 2,005 9 3 | 94 18 11½ | 468 19 2½ | 64 15 10 | – | – | – | 533 15 0½ | 709 9 1 | – | – | 9 0 0 | 19 5 4 | 14 0 0 | 2 9 9 | 26 16 0 | 1,314 15 2½ | – | – | 234 19 0 | – | 197 1 4 |
| Cavan, . . | – | 4,034 10 1 | 2 10 0 | – | – | 4,037 0 1 | – | 9,535 12 5 | 13,572 12 6 | 10,382 6 11 | 979 10 1 | 75 9 7 | 0 14 3 | – | 2 10 0 | 1,058 3 11 | 485 2 4 | – | – | 15 0 0 | 153 15 6 | 6 10 0 | 7 13 3 | 1 8 6 | 1,727 13 6 | 23 6 2 | 1,167 10 2 | 271 15 9 | – | – |
| Celbridge, . . | 77 7 5 | 2,530 5 5 | – | – | 0 7 6 | 2,530 12 11 | – | 198 3 11½ | 2,806 4 3½ | 867 12 0½ | 737 1 1½ | 92 12 5 | 1 18 6 | 0 2 3 | – | 831 14 3½ | 443 16 9 | – | – | 64 5 11 | – | – | 4 1 8 | 4 4 10 | 1,348 3 5½ | – | – | 4 9 8½ | – | 259 19 0½ |
| Clavemorris, . . | 6 2 2½ | 257 15 8 | – | – | 4 12 11 | 262 8 7 | 2,773 4 10½ | 3,242 6 8 | 6,284 2 4 | 4,093 1 4½ | 758 14 0½ | 55 13 4 | 19 12 8½ | 6 12 0 | – | 840 12 0½ | 808 12 5½ | – | 10 0 0 | 5 14 1 | 26 0 0 | – | 1 5 0 | 211 14 8 | 1,903 18 3½ | – | 88 1 8 | 186 5 11 | 12 15 1½ | – |
| Clifden, . . | – | 460 13 5½ | – | – | 5,212 18 7½ | 5,673 12 1 | – | 1,899 18 5½ | 7,573 10 6½ | 6,037 15 10½ | 590 8 8 | 15 2 0 | 0 4 11 | – | – | 602 15 6 | 392 12 7½ | – | – | 7 3 0 | – | – | 5 5 0 | 105 14 2 | 1,113 9 10½ | – | 153 2 10 | 279 1 11 | – | – |
| Clonakilty, . . | 862 7 10½ | 4,767 13 6 | – | – | 37 12 4 | 4,805 5 10 | – | – | 5,667 13 3½ | 530 4 5½ | 1,509 18 0 | 115 16 6 | – | – | – | 1,625 14 6 | 666 17 6 | – | – | 166 9 3 | – | – | 4 17 6 | 79 15 3 | 2,544 12 9 | – | 488 5 11 | 218 4 11 | – | 1,886 5 7½ |
| Clogher, . . | 6 18 5 | 1,886 6 8 | – | – | 588 9 11 | 2,474 16 7 | 1,089 8 11½ | – | 3,571 3 11½ | 851 10 5 | 368 9 8 | 105 0 8 | 0 16 3 | – | – | 474 6 7 | 350 10 1 | 200 0 0 | – | 12 11 5 | 1 0 0 | – | 3 1 4 | 12 1 5 | 1,053 10 10 | – | 1 6 9 | 229 16 7 | 68 13 3½ | 1,366 6 0½ |
| Clonakilty, . . | 261 16 8½ | 1,879 11 11 | – | – | – | 1,879 11 11 | – | 2,702 15 8 | 4,844 4 3½ | 2,680 3 7½ | 399 2 7 | 78 8 2 | – | – | – | 477 10 9 | 452 0 10½ | – | – | – | – | – | 1 15 3 | 13 17 6 | 945 4 4½ | – | 626 10 7 | 113 8 10 | – | 478 16 10½ |
| Clones, . . | – | 3,102 10 9 | – | – | – | 3,102 10 9 | – | 715 12 4½ | 3,948 17 5½ | 1,932 2 8½ | 293 10 8 | 39 6 10 | – | – | – | 332 17 6 | 304 14 1 | – | 2 14 9 | 44 0 7 | – | – | 1 17 4 | 5 13 9 | 691 18 0 | – | 917 17 9 | 187 6 8 | – | 219 12 4 |
| Clonmel, . . | 1,442 17 4½ | 6,170 11 2 | – | – | 374 11 5 | 6,545 2 7 | – | 1,041 8 3 | 9,029 8 2½ | 777 18 7 | 3,307 17 6 | 1,136 9 6½ | – | – | – | 4,444 7 0½ | 2,203 14 1 | – | – | 141 1 4 | – | – | 19 10 0 | 55 11 10 | 6,864 4 3½ | – | – | 278 6 10 | – | 1,108 18 6½ |
| Gilmarine, . . | 502 1 7 | 1,835 16 3 | – | – | – | 1,835 16 3 | – | – | 2,337 17 10 | 22 12 10 | 371 16 11 | 118 11 8 | – | – | – | 490 8 7 | 295 19 4 | – | 22 8 0 | 83 2 9 | – | – | 5 17 7 | 34 12 6 | 932 8 9 | – | – | 306 0 4 | – | 1,076 15 11 |
| Cookstown, . . | 396 4 9 | 2,005 6 3 | 3 9 2 | – | – | 2,008 15 5 | – | 2 11 7 | 2,407 11 9 | 26 9 8 | 232 12 4 | 76 6 6 | 0 5 6 | – | 3 9 2 | 312 13 6 | 311 5 7 | – | – | – | – | – | 1 15 0 | 25 14 0 | 651 8 1 | – | 605 13 11 | 227 5 3 | – | 896 14 10 |
| Castehill, . . | 40 2 4 | 4,813 19 4 | – | – | 0 13 0 | 4,814 12 4 | – | 2,325 0 7 | 7,179 15 3 | 2,627 6 5 | 524 9 3 | 21 9 8 | – | – | – | 545 18 11 | 352 18 2 | – | – | 6 11 11 | – | – | 5 7 1 | 2 4 0 | 913 0 1 | 595 14 9 | 2,764 13 10 | 229 8 4 | – | 49 11 10 |
| Cork, . . | 48 0 0 | 20,356 17 6½ | – | – | – | 20,356 17 6½ | 4,589 13 8½ | 4,418 4 11½ | 29,412 16 6½ | 6,180 10 4½ | 7,324 13 9 | 4,312 6 10½ | – | – | – | 11,637 0 7½ | 2,526 9 5 | – | 50 0 0 | 545 8 4 | 142 0 7 | – | 57 14 5½ | 15,014 15 10 | – | – | 1,970 13 2 | 1,076 17 8 | 1,152 14 7½ | 4,017 4 10½ |
| Corrofin, . . | 10 6 11½ | 178 13 0 | – | – | – | 178 13 0 | 169 11 5½ | 885 19 8½ | 1,244 11 2½ | 340 5 5½ | 508 6 2½ | 31 0 6 | – | – | – | 539 6 8½ | 270 14 5½ | – | – | 3 6 4 | – | – | 1 8 11½ | 13 1 10 | 827 18 3½ | – | – | 69 11 4 | – | 6 16 1 |
| Croom, . . | 135 2 1½ | 2,632 9 0 | – | – | – | 2,632 9 0 | 897 19 3½ | 5,708 1 5½ | 9,373 11 10½ | 5,248 9 1½ | 1,005 12 6½ | 119 14 0 | – | – | – | 1,125 6 6½ | 1,661 2 4½ | – | – | 65 16 1 | 23 0 0 | 319 8 7 | 5 2 2 | 12 9 2 | 3,212 4 11½ | – | 581 6 10 | 224 7 0 | – | 107 3 11½ |

No. II.—SUMMARY of Audited Union Accounts, for the Half-year ended 25th March, 1854—*continued.*

| NAMES OF UNIONS. | CHARGE. | | | | | | | DISCHARGE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Receipts on Account of Electoral Divisions. | | | | | | | | Expenditure on Account of Electoral Divisions. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Balances in favour of Electoral Divisions at the close of last Half-year. | Amount of Poor Rate lodged. | Repayment of Relief by way of Loan. | Amount raised by Rate, or borrowed for Emigration Purposes. | Other Receipts, if any. | Total Receipts in the Half-year. | Credits consequent on change of Boundaries. | Balances against Electoral Divisions at close of this Half-year. | Total. | Balances against Electoral Divisions at close of last Half-year. | In-Maintenance and Clothing. | | Out-Relief in Money and in Kind. | | Relief by way of Loan. | Total on account of In-Maintenance and Out-door Relief, and Relief by way of Loan. | Establishment Charges. | Repayment of Loans under Act 1 & 2 Vic., c. 56, s. 35. | Expenses of Valuing or Revising Valuations. | Collectors' Poundage or other Remuneration. | Amount expended on Emigration. | Amount of Emigration Loan Repaid, and Interest thereon. | Burial Expenses. | Elections, Law, and other Expenses. | Total Expenditure for Relief to the Destitute Poor in the Half-year. | Amount reserved on account of Rate-in-Aid. | Amount repaid under Loans and Annuities Act, 13 Vic., cap. 14. | Expenses under Medical Charities Act, 14 & 15 Vic., c. 68. | Debits consequent on change of Boundaries. | Balances of Electoral Divisions at close of Half-year. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | On account of Electoral Division Paupers. | On account of Union Paupers. | On account of Electoral Division Paupers. | On account of Union Paupers. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| Dingle, | — | 4,022 4 10 | — | — | 13,001 8 5 | 17,023 13 3 | — | 3,601 9 4½ | 20,625 2 7½ | 17,374 1 3 | 2,044 17 10 | 63 3 4 | — | — | — | 2,108 1 2 | 678 5 7½ | — | — | 68 7 4 | — | — | 5 12 0 | 71 12 10½ | 2,931 18 11½ | — | — | 140 19 1½ | — | 17 |
| Donaghmore, | 81 18 0½ | 1,833 16 10 | — | — | — | 1,833 16 10 | 1,864 19 11½ | 216 14 10½ | 3,997 9 8½ | 1,348 3 9½ | 530 7 2 | 61 17 10 | — 2 9 8 | — 0 4 10½ | — | 594 19 6½ | 1,228 12 8 | — | — | 38 4 1 | — | — | 3 1 9 | 8 0 2 | 1,872 18 2½ | — | 357 18 0 | 91 6 11 | 67 17 6½ | 25 |
| Donegal, | — | 842 19 6 | — | 2 17 5 | — | 845 8 1 | 4,440 8 8 | 403 14 8½ | 5,689 11 5½ | 4,179 16 10½ | 224 8 11 | 25 14 1 | — | — | — | 250 3 0 | 351 18 9 | — | — | 46 10 2 | 12 0 0 | — | 2 13 1 | 2 10 5 | 665 15 5 | 9 3 2 | 272 12 1 | 210 7 5 | — | 35 |
| Downpatrick, | 1,091 19 11 | 2,882 10 7 | 0 2 0 | — | — | 2,882 12 7 | — | — | 3,974 12 6 | 2 11 3 | 734 13 11 | 89 8 9 | — 24 18 6 | — 0 2 0 | — | 849 3 2 | 518 15 1 | — | 25 0 0 | 14 4 4 | — | — | 12 4 0 | 38 11 1 | 1,457 17 8 | — | — | 466 19 7 | — | 2,04 |
| Drogheda, | 34 5 5 | 4,797 15 3 | — | — | — | 4,797 15 3 | — | 140 10 4½ | 4,972 11 0½ | 1,002 5 2½ | 1,183 17 11 | 567 2 3 | 67 3 8 | — 7 1 8½ | — | 1,825 5 6½ | 539 19 2 | — | 10 0 0 | 119 8 8 | — | — | 23 4 7 | 15 2 10 | 2,593 0 9½ | — | 526 16 6 | 388 6 4 | — | 46 |
| Dromore, West, | 105 5 7 | 1,463 13 6 | — | — | — | 1,463 13 6 | — | 293 8 6 | 1,862 7 7 | 460 16 10 | 245 15 6½ | 14 16 1 | — | — | — | 260 11 7½ | 283 8 7 | — | 21 0 0 | 33 7 10 | — | — | 2 13 8 | 0 8 0 | 601 9 8½ | — | 337 17 7 | 144 14 11 | — | 31 |
| Dublin, North, | 274 6 1½ | 13,229 13 10 | 4 15 8 | — | 8 15 0 | 13,243 4 6 | — | 856 14 11½ | 14,368 5 7 | 1,993 5 6½ | 5,345 1 7 | 3,009 4 2 | — | — | — | 8,354 5 9 | 2,420 9 3½ | — | — | 170 9 3 | 13 0 0 | — | 25 2 0 | 81 19 1 | 11,065 5 4½ | — | 355 18 10 | 953 15 10 | — | — |
| Dublin, South, | 1,394 10 3½ | 17,080 10 2 | 9 4 3 | — | 8 17 6 | 17,098 8 11 | — | 2,892 10 8 | 21,385 9 10½ | 368 17 0 | 9,962 2 1 | 1,811 3 3 | 472 6 11 | 14 18 7 | — | 12,260 10 10 | 4,090 11 6 | — | — | 584 10 7 | 1 10 0 | — | 124 13 11 | 48 10 10 | 17,110 7 8 | — | — | 1,367 11 6 | — | 2,53 |
| Dundalk, | 1,796 7 4 | 2,323 11 7 | — | — | — | 2,323 11 7 | — | 36 6 5 | 4,156 5 4 | 1,314 9 11 | 196 10 5 | 0 3 0 | — 0 4 10 | — | — | 1,314 8 2 | 521 9 11 | — | 26 13 4 | 71 3 11 | 14 0 0 | — | 6 10 0 | 99 12 3 | 2,053 17 7 | — | — | 471 0 3 | — | 1,62 |
| Dunfanaghy, | 263 17 4 | 515 19 6 | — | — | — | 515 19 6 | — | 74 8 4 | 854 5 2 | 112 7 6 | 77 12 3 | 11 1 0 | — | — | — | 88 13 3 | 148 4 2 | — | — | 6 11 0 | — | — | 0 13 6 | 4 15 6 | 248 17 5 | — | 48 6 3 | 124 2 5 | — | 32 |
| Dunfanaghy, | 78 5 6 | 2,671 9 3 | — | — | — | 2,671 9 3 | — | — | 2,749 14 9 | 84 8 2 | 259 14 9 | 98 0 8 | — | — | — | 357 15 5 | 378 3 5 | 409 17 3 | — | 40 12 6 | — | — | 3 12 0 | 1 7 9 | 1,191 8 4 | — | — | 279 13 2 | — | 1,19 |
| Dungarvan, | 669 9 7½ | 5,552 13 8 | — | — | 0 2 3 | 5,552 15 11 | 1,477 17 4½ | 790 16 2½ | 8,490 19 1½ | 897 2 10½ | 1,596 13 10½ | 159 7 5 | — | — | — | 1,755 1 3½ | 1,066 5 6½ | — | — | 92 12 8 | — | — | 10 14 1 | 49 9 11 | 2,975 3 6½ | — | 1,962 14 9½ | 225 9 2 | 2,43 |
| Dunmanway, | 81 2 11½ | 1,927 10 5 | — | — | — | 1,927 10 5 | — | 112 1 2½ | 2,120 14 7½ | 454 9 3 | 423 9 11½ | 42 7 5 | — | — | — | 465 17 4½ | 295 6 4½ | — | — | 19 7 9 | — | — | 2 11 9 | 5 11 1 | 788 14 4 | — | 633 17 3 | 103 14 3 | — | 13 |
| Dunshaughlin, | 380 2 3½ | 2,715 8 8 | — | — | — | 2,715 8 8 | — | — | 3,095 10 11½ | 221 0 7½ | 942 16 7 | 87 17 1½ | 142 12 11 | — 0 6 9 | — | 1,183 13 4½ | 621 12 11½ | — | — | 60 19 2½ | 3 10 0 | — | 11 13 7 | 7 17 9 | 1,932 16 10½ | — | — | 252 13 7 | — | 66 |
| Edenderry, | 3 6 8½ | 3,249 8 1 | — | — | — | 3,249 8 1 | 3,612 — 0½ | 199 12 11½ | 7,064 9 0½ | 3,199 15 6 | 1,166 12 6 | 207 14 1½ | — 12 16 7½ | 2 13 11 | — | 1,383 17 1½ | 550 9 6½ | — | 15 0 0 | 79 3 11 | 11 12 9 | — | 7 4 8 | 5 0 0 | 2,058 8 0½ | — | — | 324 7 3 | 4 16 7½ | 1,47 |
| Ennis, | — | 2,513 14 5 | — | — | — | 2,513 14 5 | 2,117 2 11½ | — | 4,630 16 4½ | 3,173 18 2½ | 2,351 16 0 | 262 10 2 | — 0 4 6 | — 0 3 9 | — | 2,614 14 5 | 916 3 10 | — | 16 10 0 | 48 2 6 | 10 10 0 | — | 9 12 0 | 38 3 2½ | 1,053 15 11½ | — | — | 366 2 9½ | — | — |
| Enniscorthy, | 200 13 9 | 6,344 1 11 | 1 9 10 | — | — | 6,345 11 9 | 2,611 17 0½ | 1,487 9 6½ | 10,444 18 4½ | 2,607 6 7½ | 369 9 0 | — | — | — | — | 2,976 15 7½ | 1,077 1 10 | — | 15 0 0 | 166 6 9 | 2 0 0 | — | 17 8 8 | 39 5 4 | 3,693 18 2½ | — | 148 17 6 | 1,961 17 9 | 844 1 11 | — |
| Enniskillen, | — | 3,664 13 8 | 4 4 3 | — | — | 3,668 17 11 | 4,182 12 0½ | 520 12 0 | 8,372 1 11½ | 5,239 6 6½ | 581 7 6 | 98 7 3 | — | — | — | 679 14 9 | 362 16 0 | — | — | 44 8 5 | — | — | 3 17 0 | 23 2 4 | 1,113 18 6 | — | 585 12 9 | 392 19 8 | 2 17 6 | 1,0 |
| Ennistymon, | — | 3,563 10 6 | — | — | 8,127 18 9 | 11,691 9 3 | 570 6 11½ | 591 9 0½ | 12,853 5 3½ | 9,379 11 0½ | 1,828 5 7 | 252 3 0½ | — | — | — | 2,080 8 7½ | 697 12 5 | — | 6 0 0 | 59 7 10 | 12 0 0 | — | 9 8 8 | 25 13 10 | 2,900 11 4½ | — | — | 154 13 6 | 339 6 8½ | — |
| Fermoy, | 609 5 8 | 6 12 9 | — | — | — | 6 12 9 | 7,559 8 6 | 755 8 11 | 8,930 15 10 | 3,772 13 8 | 1,422 17 7 | 256 3 2 | — | — | — | 1,679 0 9 | 930 1 2½ | — | — | 5 0 0 | — | — | 5 0 0 | 0 17 0 | 2,614 18 11½ | 39 2 1 | 1,976 10 11 | 280 17 5 | 15 6 5½ | 2 |
| Galway, | — | 8,136 5 9 | — | — | — | 8,136 5 9 | — | 10,002 15 4 | 18,139 1 1 | 13,907 2 2½ | 2,071 18 11½ | 137 1 11 | — | — | — | 2,209 0 10½ | 1,002 12 7 | — | — | 246 18 1 | 2 10 0 | — | 12 12 0 | 225 13 3 | 3,699 6 9½ | — | 169 16 5 | 362 15 8 | — | — |
| Glennamaddy, | — | 1,834 14 4 | — | — | 50 0 0 | 1,884 14 4 | — | 1,062 6 2½ | 2,967 0 6½ | 1,724 3 8½ | 389 19 5 | 33 6 7 | — 4 3 9 | — 0 14 10 | — | 427 18 7 | 296 7 4½ | — | — | 68 3 0 | — | — | 3 3 1 | 5 10 6 | 801 2 6½ | — | 293 2 5 | 146 11 7 | — | 4 |
| Glenties, | 99 3 0 | 20 19 7 | — | — | 271 11 8 | 291 18 3 | 1,105 15 4 | 296 0 10½ | 1,772 10 10½ | 601 5 9 | 252 1 3½ | 10 7 2 | — | — | — | 262 8 5½ | 228 8 3 | — | — | 5 2 0 | — | — | 0 17 5 | 3 2 1 | 499 18 2½ | — | — | 75 3 3 | 193 12 8 | — |
| Glin, | 25 15 7½ | 2,805 2 11 | — | — | — | 2,805 2 11 | — | 439 1 11 | 3,270 0 5½ | 1,138 13 6 | 962 14 2 | 37 18 0½ | — | — | — | 1,000 12 2½ | 521 13 7 | — | — | 157 8 8 | — | — | 4 7 11 | 13 5 11 | 1,697 8 3½ | — | 264 4 2 | 130 4 4 | — | 40 |
| Gorey, | — | 6,354 8 11 | — | 7 16 7 | — | 6,362 5 6 | — | 3,775 13 10½ | 10,137 19 4½ | 5,454 5 5½ | 1,330 12 5 | 470 4 8 | — 4 1 10 | — 0 18 10 | — | 1,805 17 9 | 574 12 10 | — | 13 5 6 | 98 9 7 | 14 10 0 | — | 3 19 7 | 47 15 5 | 2,558 10 8 | — | 1,870 9 5 | 254 19 10 | — | — |
| Gort, | 7 18 0½ | 4,175 10 7 | — | — | — | 4,175 10 7 | 1,335 8 5 | 706 12 6 | 6,225 9 6½ | 3,894 13 4½ | 1,018 11 2 | 72 9 4½ | — | — | — | 1,091 0 6½ | 555 18 1½ | — | — | 69 11 10 | 3 10 0 | — | 6 9 3 | 20 5 4 | 1,746 15 1 | — | 30 8 1 | 163 18 4½ | 37 17 3½ | 3 |
| Gortin, | 552 13 5 | 117 4 3 | — | — | — | 117 4 3 | — | 69 3 5 | 739 1 1 | 5 3 2 | 81 10 2 | 16 4 7 | — | — | — | 97 14 9 | 165 1 4 | — | 0 10 0 | 29 13 1 | — | — | 0 4 9 | 7 10 0 | 300 13 11 | — | — | 73 17 3 | — | 3 |
| Granard, | 492 0 7 | 1,741 2 2 | — | 527 1 0½ | 2,268 3 2½ | 4,446 6 8 | 1,314 14 7½ | 8,520 19 0½ | 4,007 13 3½ | 1,097 0 6½ | 69 13 0 | — | — | — | — | 1,166 13 6½ | 500 17 11 | — | — | 36 4 0 | 3 10 0 | — | 5 8 0 | 15 5 11 | 1,727 19 4½ | — | — | 262 11 5 | 1,704 2 4 | 8 |
| Inishowen, | 206 7 8 | 1,824 9 11 | — | — | — | 1,824 9 11 | — | 193 12 10 | 2,224 10 5½ | 791 8 0 | 234 13 5 | 19 6 11 | — | — | — | 254 8 4 | 223 16 5 | — | — | 46 19 4 | — | — | 2 0 0 | 15 5 8 | 557 8 0 | — | 415 0 5 | 212 17 3 | — | 2 |
| Kanturk, | — | 1,683 13 3 | 0 4 0 | — | 6 0 0 | 1,689 13 3 | 3,106 9 7½ | 6,137 8 7 | 11,033 12 6½ | 7,083 16 0½ | 2,223 3 10 | 281 16 1½ | 23 13 6 | 1 6 6 | — | 2,529 19 11½ | 877 18 5½ | — | — | 46 19 4 | 5 15 1 | — | 12 15 9 | 116 8 4 | 3,589 16 11½ | — | — | 231 13 7 | 28 5 10½ | — |
| Kells, | 0 11 6½ | 4,644 16 2 | — | — | — | 4,644 16 2 | 2,000 4 1 | 97 17 1½ | 6,743 8 10 | 1,792 7 4½ | 1,542 19 4½ | 149 3 11½ | 1 11 2 | 0 4 0 | — | 1,693 18 6 | 644 1 9½ | — | 10 0 0 | 87 6 6 | 0 16 3 | — | 4 16 11 | 13 13 2 | 2,464 15 1½ | — | 589 18 8 | 334 11 5½ | 318 17 11½ | 1,3 |
| Kenmare, | — | 1,006 3 1 | — | — | 10,040 8 2 | 11,046 11 3 | 852 9 11½ | 2,980 5 6½ | 14,879 6 9½ | 12,129 10 3½ | 1,624 19 4 | 157 16 5 | — | — | — | 1,782 15 9 | 597 4 1½ | — | — | 33 1 4 | 25 5 0 | — | 5 14 10 | 88 18 10 | 2,552 19 10½ | — | — | 207 7 9 | 9 8 10½ | — |
| Kilkeel, | 498 19 10 | 197 0 1 | 0 8 0 | — | — | 197 8 1 | — | 12 17 8½ | 709 5 7½ | — | 113 1 11½ | 48 2 10 | 0 8 6 | — | 0 8 0 | 162 1 3½ | 73 15 3 | — | — | 4 18 3 | — | — | 4 0 9 | 33 5 6 | 278 1 0½ | — | — | 65 13 9 | 177 0 0 | — |
| Kilkenny, | — | 7,837 6 10 | 3 5 4 | — | 177 4 7 | 8,017 16 9 | 2,631 16 1 | 1,942 13 7 | 12,592 6 5 | 5,110 10 0½ | 2,808 13 8½ | 626 5 5½ | 6 8 6 | 1 2 1 | — | 3,442 9 8½ | 997 18 5½ | — | — | 178 16 11 | 103 10 0 | — | 13 7 0 | 52 18 2 | 4,789 0 9½ | — | — | 276 13 7 | 393 8 8 | 1,384 8 5½ |
| Killadysert, | — | 1,192 11 6 | — | — | — | 1,192 11 6 | 711 1 1½ | 3,444 10 7½ | 5,347 13 2½ | 1,687 9 8 | 1,003 7 0 | 30 16 2 | 0 17 11 | 0 1 4 | — | 1,035 2 5 | 583 2 5 | — | — | 19 17 5 | 9 10 0 | — | 3 10 4 | 14 3 2 | 1,665 5 9 | — | — | — | 73 9 11 | — |
| Killala, | — | 554 14 8 | — | — | 586 16 7 | 1,141 11 3 | — | 2,892 18 5 | 4,033 16 8 | 2,508 13 1 | 606 15 2½ | 20 7 8 | — | — | — | 627 2 10½ | 577 17 11½ | — | 20 0 0 | 18 15 0 | — | — | 2 1 2 | — | 1,245 17 0 | — | — | 79 18 10 | — | — |
| Killarney, | — | 7,556 19 7 | — | — | 144 5 11 | 7,711 5 6 | 4,734 3 1½ | 91 17 7 | 12,537 7 2½ | 5,858 2 5½ | 2,017 19 4 | 218 16 3 | — | — | — | 2,236 18 7½ | 895 14 9½ | — | — | 47 12 2 | — | — | 13 4 0 | 297 14 3½ | 3,552 0 10½ | — | 206 16 8 | 72 9 11 | — | — |
| Kilmacthomas, | 1,283 1 9½ | 202 7 6 | 5 16 0 | — | — | 1,208 3 6 | — | 1,400 18 3½ | 3,892 3 7½ | 1,149 9 0½ | 702 16 10 | 91 3 7½ | 4 11 6 | — | — | 798 11 11½ | 456 10 6 | — | — | 26 8 6 | — | — | 10 4 4 | 38 4 5½ | 1,329 19 8½ | — | 931 10 0 | 244 18 2 | — | 1,9 |
| Kilmallock, | 356 14 8½ | 9,172 7 2 | — | — | 373 16 1 | 9,546 3 3 | — | 356 2 1½ | 10,259 0 0½ | 3,284 4 3 | 2,713 8 3 | 486 9 3½ | — 2 13 4½ | — 2 10 10½ | — | 3,205 1 8½ | 1,339 0 3½ | — | — | 152 17 5 | 77 15 0 | — | 20 11 3 | 146 4 9 | 4,941 16 5½ | — | 485 18 9 | 134 14 2 | — | — |
| Kilrush, | — | 2,216 17 5 | — | — | 16,260 15 7 | 18,477 13 0 | 2,667 1 10 | 578 7 0½ | 21,723 1 10½ | 17,665 4 4½ | 2,372 19 6½ | 87 0 9 | — 0 18 10 | — | — | 2,460 19 1½ | 922 15 4½ | — | 9 1 0 | 48 2 10 | 8 0 0 | — | 14 15 3 | 49 6 11 | 3,513 0 5½ | — | 235 19 9 | 439 13 0 | — | 6 |
| Kinsale, | 491 6 11½ | 5,286 0 3 | — | — | — | 5,286 0 3 | 207 15 10½ | — | 5,985 3 0½ | 217 18 4½ | 849 17 8½ | 46 13 9 | — | — | — | 896 11 5½ | 448 9 11 | — | — | 39 8 7 | — | — | 7 8 10 | 12 13 8 | 513 0 5½ | — | 29 14 11 | 208 1 0 | — | 3 |
| Larne, | 1,059 7 4 | 1,873 16 1 | — | — | — | 1,873 16 1 | — | — | 2,933 3 5 | — | 412 2 4 | 85 11 0 | — | — | — | 497 13 4 | 370 0 0 | — | 5 0 0 | 48 18 4 | — | — | 4 14 6 | 164 13 6 | 1,090 19 8 | — | — | 202 4 7 | 0 15 5 | 2,6 |
| Letterkenny, | 155 12 11 | 524 2 0 | — | — | — | 524 2 0 | — | — | 679 14 11 | 257 1 1 | 13 9 4 | 2 18 1 | 40 11 3 | — | — | 297 19 4 | 233 3 8 | — | — | 17 16 0 | 3 0 0 | — | 1 14 0 | 6 0 7 3 | 614 0 3 | — | — | 211 11 2 | — | 1,6 |
| Limerick, | 287 14 0½ | 20,887 17 5 | 1 15 7 | — | 191 3 1 | 21,080 16 1 | 5,667 17 6½ | 27,026 7 8 | 53,774 17 8 | 13,036 17 8 | 6,173 17 11½ | 1,359 4 5½ | — | — | — | 7,533 2 0½ | 2,417 9 2½ | — | — | 522 3 9 | 22 0 0 | — | 51 15 8 | 255 12 8 | 10,802 4 1 | — | 50 4 3 | 175 13 11 | — | — |
| Lisburn, | 1,007 11 5 | 202 7 6 | — | — | 844 8 1 | 844 8 1 | — | 414 0 8 | 2,266 0 2 | 98 9 4 | 551 17 11 | 99 3 3 | 0 17 7 | — | — | 651 18 9 | 304 17 0 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 4 5 | 33 14 4 | 997 14 6 | — | — | 628 14 8 | — | 1,3 |
| Lismore, | 60 2 6 | 6,381 1 9½ | — | — | 60 0 0 | 6,441 1 9½ | 1,391 4 8½ | — | 7,892 9 0 | 2,609 18 5½ | 1,411 17 0 | 200 6 4½ | — | — | — | 1,612 3 4½ | 710 12 7½ | — | — | 0 6 4½ | 41 5 6 | — | 13 10 2 | 50 1 7 | 2,427 19 7½ | — | — | 420 13 10 | — | — |
| Lisnaskea, | 75 2 2 | 448 6 6 | — | — | 28 11 0 | 476 17 6 | 725 15 1 | 82 0 0 | 1,359 14 9 | 217 0 11 | 294 4 11 | 38 5 11 | — | — | — | 332 10 10 | 320 10 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 4 9 | 20 4 6 | 674 10 3 | — | — | 242 4 1 | 436 7 5½ | 2,1 |
| Listowel, | 212 11 8 | 4,702 13 3 | — | — | — | 4,702 13 3 | — | 132 0 6 | 5,047 5 5 | 1,175 1 1 | 1,893 11 5 | 78 14 6 | — | — | — | 1,972 5 11 | 930 16 2 | — | — | 114 2 4 | 3 4 0 | 106 5 9 | 11 16 2 | 78 15 7 | 3,217 5 11 | — | — | 234 7 7 | — | 2 |
| Londonderry, | 837 11 0 | 2,706 12 1 | — | — | 20 8 0 | 2,727 0 1 | — | 49 7 3 | 3,613 18 4 | 109 15 4 | 708 3 7 | 316 1 0 | — | — | — | 1,024 4 7 | 675 6 10 | — | 27 12 8 | 59 14 0 | — | — | 8 2 2 | 35 4 8 | 1,821 4 11 | — | — | 278 2 2 | — | 3 |
| Longford, | 1,255 10 0 | 5,450 15 7 | — | — | 30 15 1 | 5,481 10 8 | 1,643 13 6 | 195 0 1 | 8,575 14 3 | 208 1 1 | 690 16 6 | 75 10 2 | — | — | — | 766 6 8 | 664 6 8 | — | — | 66 5 7 | 15 9 3 | — | 5 14 0 | 23 15 1 | 1,811 4 11 | — | — | 521 13 10 | — | 1,1 |
| Loughrea, | 7 19 10½ | 3,885 0 6 | — | — | 66 18 7 | 3,951 19 1 | — | 6,316 3 1½ | 10,270 2 8½ | 6,862 0 4½ | 812 9 1½ | 140 8 7 | — | — | — | 952 17 8½ | 845 5 11½ | — | — | 97 2 3½ | — | — | 0 16 8 | 14 17 4½ | 1,732 17 3 | — | — | 832 0 1 | 1,943 19 9 | 3,7 |
| Lowthertown, | 51 5 1 | 277 19 2 | — | — | — | 277 19 2 | 563 10 11 | 850 10 11 | 1,743 5 1 | 1,011 19 2 | 132 0 10 | 19 0 0 | — | — | — | 151 0 0 | 238 0 0 | — | — | 37 8 4 | — | — | 0 14 5 | 10 9 6 | 1,911 0 0½ | 11 6 1 | 1,262 0 6 | 233 15 1 | — | — |
| Lurgan, | 513 10 1 | 1,933 0 11 | — | 0 6 9 | 1,933 7 8 | — | — | 0 19 3 | 2,447 17 0 | 155 0 10 | 700 4 0 | 119 16 0 | — | — | — | 820 0 10 | 459 18 8 | — | — | 91 19 8 | — | — | 0 16 3 | 8 15 0 | 1,260 9 6 | — | — | 182 9 2 | 20 14 0 | — |
| Macroom, | 326 15 9½ | 4,117 0 2 | 4 2 2 | — | — | 4,121 2 4 | — | 509 12 6 | 4,957 10 7½ | 1,696 16 10 | 1,644 7 4 | 124 16 0 | — | — | — | 1,769 3 4 | 474 12 4 | — | — | 72 13 7 | — | — | 5 17 4 | 89 15 10 | 1,482 3 6 | — | — | 304 6 9 | — | 5 |
| Magherafelt, | 541 0 3 | 1,604 10 3 | — | — | 231 15 0 | 1,836 5 3 | — | 7 17 10 | 2,385 3 4 | 60 12 1 | 229 16 4 | 55 2 3 | — | — | — | 284 19 7 | 321 3 3 | — | — | 51 19 8 | — | — | 3 2 0 | 8 11 10 | 2,328 3 1 | — | — | 349 0 5 | — | 4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 8 7 | 30 9 6 | 695 0 7 | — | — | 296 15 8 | — | 1,3 |

No. II.—SUMMARY of Audited Accounts, for the Half-year ended 25th March, 1854—*continued.*

| NAMES OF UNIONS. | CHARGE. Receipts on Account of Electoral Divisions. Balances in favour of Electoral Divisions at the close of last Half-year. | Amount of Poor Rate lodged. | Repayment of Relief by way of Loan. | Amount raised by Rate, or borrowed, for Emigration Purposes. | Other Receipts, if any. | Total Receipts in the Half-year. | Credits consequent on change of Boundaries. | Balances against Electoral Divisions at close of this Half-year. | Total. | Balances against Electoral Divisions at close of last Half-year. | DISCHARGE. Expenditure on Account of Electoral Divisions. In-Maintenance and Clothing. On account of Electoral Division Paupers. | On account of Union Paupers. | Out-Relief in Money and in Kind. On account of Electoral Division Paupers. | On account of Union Paupers. | Relief by way of Loan. | Total on account of In-Maintenance and Out-door Relief, and Relief by way of Loan. | Establishment Charges. | Repayment of Loans under Act 1 & 2 Vic., c. 56, s. 35. | Expenses of Valuing or Revising Valuations. | Collectors' Poundage or other Remuneration. | Amount expended on Emigration. | Amount of Emigration Loan Repaid, and Interest thereon. | Burial Expenses. | Elections, Law, and other Expenses. | Total Expenditure for Relief to the Destitute Poor in the Half-year. | Amount reserved on account of Rate-in-Aid. | Amount repaid under Loans and Annuities Act, 13 Vic., cap. 14. | Expenses under Medical Charities Act, 14 & 15 Vic., c. 68. | Debits consequent on change of Boundaries. | Balances in favour of Electoral Divisions at close of this Half-year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mallow, . . | £ s. d. 6,436 19 8 | £ s. d. 6,436 19 8 | £ s. d. – | £ s. d. – | £ s. d. – | £ s. d. 6,436 19 8 | £ s. d. 9,999 13 5 | £ s. d. – | £ s. d. 17,685 19 2½ | £ s. d. 13,262 15 5½ | £ s. d. 970 4 0½ | £ s. d. 300 14 2 | £ s. d. – | £ s. d. – | £ s. d. – | £ s. d. 1,270 18 2⅜ | £ s. d. 716 16 7 | £ s. d. – | £ s. d. – | £ s. d. – | £ s. d. 1 14 10 | £ s. d. – | £ s. d. 7 5 0 | £ s. d. 30 6 2 | £ s. d. 2,027 9 9½ | £ s. d. – | £ s. d. 1,842 11 5 | £ s. d. 319 14 0 | £ s. d. 164 4 9½ | £ s. d. 69 12 8 |
| Manorhamilton, . | 115 4 10½ | 2,014 14 9 | – | – | – | 2,014 14 9 | – | – | 2,129 19 7½ | 1,408 11 11 | 380 13 11 | 45 18 6 | – | – | – | 426 12 5 | 260 17 7 | – | 9 16 6 | 56 12 0 | – | – | 3 16 8 | 3 2 10 | 760 18 0 | – | 672 5 6 | 206 2 0 | – | 70 2 3½ |
| Midleton, . . | 2,227 11 5½ | 2,839 6 6 | 1 10 3 | – | 0 7 11 | 2,841 4 8 | – | – | 4,057 19 8½ | 2,348 11 10½ | 380 13 11 | 45 18 6 | – | – | – | 426 12 5 | 260 17 7 | – | 9 16 6 | 56 12 0 | – | – | 23 2 0 | 130 8 5 | 3,511 19 9 | – | 366 6 8 | 324 4 11 | – | 1,128 16 9½ |
| Milford, . . | 649 9 7 | 1,408 11 11 | – | – | 1 17 2 | 1,410 9 1 | – | – | 2,059 18 8 | 1,648 7 7½ | 1,385 15 2 | 1,086 14 9 | 549 4 1 | – | 1 10 3 | 2,537 9 1 | 688 17 10 | – | – | 40 1 2 | – | – | 1 5 3 | 3 17 2 | 470 7 6 | – | 181 1 3 | 262 2 10 | – | 1,094 18 1 |
| Millstreet, . . | 108 7 6½ | 1,877 13 3 | – | – | – | 1,877 13 3 | – | – | 51 9 0 | 160 8 8 | 41 2 3 | 1 9 0 | – | – | – | 202 19 11 | 216 14 0 | – | – | 66 19 6 | – | – | 5 7 10 | 5 2 1 | 2,400 9 4 | – | – | 116 11 9 | – | – |
| Mitchelstown, . | 303 13 6 | 3,619 14 5 | – | – | – | 3,619 14 5 | – | – | 3,923 7 11 | 682 8 3 | 825 5 2 | 149 14 3 | – | – | – | 974 19 5 | 8 0 18 6½ | – | – | 66 19 6 | – | 4 2 4 | 6 11 0 | 44 15 5 | 2,003 16 10½ | – | 183 16 6 | 195 8 2 | – | 857 18 1½ |
| Mohill, . . | – | 675 18 7 | – | – | – | 675 18 7 | 6,147 2 1½ | 2,514 13 8 | 9,337 14 4½ | 7,434 3 1½ | 315 16 9 | 31 13 6 | – | – | – | 347 10 3 | 363 0 5 | – | 15 0 0 | 17 19 0 | – | – | 4 0 10 | – | 747 10 6 | – | 208 19 8 | 208 19 8 | – | 66 8 6 |
| Monaghan, . . | 1,564 6 10 | 3,574 11 4 | – | – | 171 0 7 | 3,745 11 11 | – | – | 5,309 18 9 | 80 19 2 | 346 7 3 | 91 19 1 | – | – | – | 438 6 4 | 331 4 2 | – | – | – | – | – | 5 12 4 | 25 11 6 | 800 14 4 | – | 1,191 9 11 | 290 0 4 | – | 2,946 15 0 |
| Mount Bellew, . | – | 4,139 16 0 | – | – | 5 10 10 | 4,139 6 10 | 7 17 4 | 683 8 6½ | 4,830 12 8½ | 2,555 14 1 | 550 2 9½ | 47 7 0 | 1 8 8 | 0 12 8 | – | 599 11 1½ | 116 7 4½ | – | – | 161 13 3 | 6 10 0 | – | 1 4 7½ | 22 3 5 | 307 7 9½ | – | 22 3 10 | 196 18 8 | – | 1,148 6 4 |
| Mountmelick, . | 73 19 10½ | 6,466 7 10 | – | – | 55 7 8 | 6,521 15 6 | – | 3,427 5 7½ | 10,023 1 0 | 5,807 9 3½ | 1,506 8 1½ | 94 15 11 | 0 2 6½ | 1 1 1½ | – | 1,602 7 8½ | 914 2 2¾ | – | – | 217 7 8 | 14 0 0 | – | 14 8 2 | 12 15 7 | 2,173 1 4½ | – | – | 380 19 7 | – | 1,059 10 9½ |
| Mullingar, . . | – | 4,958 8 2 | – | – | – | 4,958 8 2 | – | 506 10 8¾ | 5,713 12 8¾ | 3,731 15 10 | 1,632 14 9 | 204 9 0 | – | – | – | 1,837 3 9 | 949 16 8 | – | 5 0 0 | 123 19 0 | 12 15 10½ | – | 9 4 4 | 102 18 11 | 3,040 18 6½ | – | 351 4 6½ | 113 6 8½ | – | 1,486 10 1½ |
| Naas, . . | 90 13 0½ | 6,514 1 7 | – | – | – | 6,514 1 7 | – | 5,544 15 6½ | 12,149 10 1½ | 7,052 16 4½ | 1,405 14 0 | 252 16 5½ | 16 4 8 | 1 8 4 | – | 1,676 3 5½ | 638 16 8¾ | – | – | 162 17 0 | 27 0 0 | – | 5 8 0 | 20 7 8 | 2,530 12 10 | – | 1,857 3 8 | 409 17 1 | – | 299 0 2¾ |
| Navan, . . | – | 5,701 1 3 | – | – | – | 5,701 1 3 | – | 45 17 5½ | 5,746 18 8½ | 2,221 13 8½ | 1,501 15 8½ | 150 12 7 | 17 19 1 | 2 12 0 | – | 1,672 19 4½ | 630 19 3½ | – | 10 0 0 | 141 11 9 | 1 0 0 | – | 10 14 8 | 29 7 0 | 2,496 12 1 | – | 362 13 9 | 204 10 9 | – | 461 8 5 |
| Nenagh, . . | 201 17 11 | 4,964 5 2 | – | – | – | 4,964 5 2 | – | 1,203 5 1½ | 6,369 8 2½ | 2,131 2 4½ | 2,609 11 9 | 164 9 2 | – | – | – | 2,774 0 11 | 890 2 0½ | – | – | 84 13 1 | 46 1 0 | – | 12 4 7 | 50 17 6 | 3,857 19 1½ | – | – | 308 9 6 | – | 71 17 2½ |
| Newcastle, . . | 1,166 14 1½ | 4,614 14 7 | – | – | – | 4,614 14 7 | – | 143 17 8½ | 5,925 6 5½ | 47 17 0½ | 2,631 8 4 | 179 18 2 | 124 5 9 | 6 6 2 | – | 2,941 18 5 | 884 3 5½ | – | – | 76 10 8½ | 15 0 0 | 982 5 6 | 10 2 5½ | 54 12 1 | 4,964 12 7½ | – | 299 19 11 | 299 16 3 | – | 353 11 7½ |
| Newport, . . | – | 642 11 5 | – | – | – | 642 11 5 | – | – | 642 11 5 | – | 444 14 3½ | 2 14 9½ | 7 7 3 | – | – | 454 16 4½ | 519 8 7½ | – | – | 16 9 3½ | – | – | 0 18 1 | 6 15 7 | 998 7 11 | – | 212 19 5 | 188 1 6 | – | 7 18 3 |
| New Ross, . . | 81 6 2½ | 9,579 2 7 | – | – | 1,568 3 0 | 2,210 14 5 | 2,310 1 3½ | 641 19 11½ | 5,162 15 7½ | 3,755 8 8 | 444 14 3½ | 2 14 9½ | 7 7 3 | – | – | 454 16 4½ | 519 8 7½ | – | – | 16 9 3½ | – | – | 0 18 1 | 6 15 7 | 998 7 11 | – | 212 19 5 | 188 1 6 | – | 7 18 3 |
| Newry, . . | 922 9 10 | 9,579 2 7 | – | – | – | 9,579 2 7 | 3,315 18 10½ | 1,513 5 7½ | 14,389 13 3½ | 7,112 13 2½ | 2,220 12 2 | 771 18 7½ | 77 18 0 | 1 2 10 | – | 3,071 11 7½ | 1,087 4 1½ | – | – | 199 11 3 | 6 10 0 | 31 15 0 | 14 4 3 | 43 17 8 | 4,454 13 10½ | – | 343 14 6 | 855 19 9 | – | 5,589 10 6 |
| Newtownards, . | 1,308 9 3 | 2,155 4 6 | – | – | 42 17 7 | 4,601 14 0 | 1,033 16 9 | 6,564 0 7 | 1,774 9 3 | 800 7 11 | 111 12 4 | 13 17 0 | 0 3 0 | – | – | 126 0 3 | 448 19 9 | – | 1 1 0 | 141 10 11 | – | – | 16 2 0 | 20 11 3 | 1,373 4 0 | 430 8 3 | 304 16 9 | 530 15 11 | – | 1,260 6 5 |
| Newtownlimavady, | 764 6 7 | 1,897 6 8 | – | – | – | 2,155 4 6 | – | 4,409 13 6 | 6,564 18 0 | 1,674 9 3 | 639 4 9 | – | – | – | – | 639 4 9 | 135 4 6 | – | – | 94 19 3 | – | – | 12 12 4 | 22 15 9 | 1,256 12 1 | – | – | 284 8 8 | – | 1,787 8 10 |
| Newtownstewart, | 505 6 2 | 3,554 8 9 | – | – | – | 1,897 6 8 | – | – | 2,661 13 3 | 38 3 8 | 257 7 8 | 42 10 3 | – | – | – | 299 17 11 | 367 3 4 | – | – | – | – | – | 3 4 7 | 3 3 0 | 731 14 5 | – | – | 208 8 4 | – | 1,683 6 10 |
| Oldcastle, . . | 80 8 2 | 3,554 8 9 | – | – | – | 3,554 8 9 | – | 866 18 3 | 4,926 13 2 | 1,644 1 8 | 1,089 1 1½ | 97 9 6 | 0 19 0 | – | – | 1,187 9 7½ | 520 5 10½ | – | 10 0 0 | 77 19 1 | 3 10 0 | – | 3 9 3 | 19 17 0 | 1,822 10 10 | – | 544 4 5 | 199 11 8 | – | 716 4 7 |
| Omagh, . . | – | 1,758 4 7 | – | – | 0 19 0 | 1,758 14 7 | 632 6 0 | 1,376 7 9 | 3,847 16 6 | 2,079 12 0 | 446 2 6 | 154 18 3 | 5 10 6 | – | – | 606 11 3 | 394 4 7 | – | 6 0 0 | 94 4 1 | – | – | 2 17 6 | 1 14 9 | 1,105 12 2 | – | – | 253 9 7 | 409 2 9 | – |
| Oughterard, . . | – | 1,465 18 11 | – | – | 2,088 0 0 | 3,553 18 11 | 1,620 15 11½ | 1,044 14 7½ | 6,219 9 6 | 5,014 12 10½ | 547 18 6½ | 6 16 1½ | – | – | – | 554 14 8 | 364 15 7½ | – | – | 37 9 3 | – | – | 9 12 0 | 10 10 0 | 977 1 6½ | – | – | 137 17 11 | – | 89 17 1½ |
| Parsonstown, . | 110 2 6½ | 7,625 18 11 | – | 2 16 6 | 1 7 7 | 7,630 3 0 | – | 30 9 4 | 7,770 14 10½ | 3,236 6 8½ | 894 10 10 | 141 15 2½ | – | – | – | 1,036 6 0½ | 576 6 5½ | – | – | 190 12 8 | – | 664 18 4 | 6 13 6 | 31 16 3 | 2,500 13 2½ | – | 566 1 1 | 317 4 8 | – | 1,204 9 2½ |
| Portumna, . . | – | 2,911 0 5 | – | – | 51 9 10 | 3,062 10 3 | 3,380 3 10 | 840 6 8¾ | 7,283 0 9½ | 5,319 13 8½ | 769 16 5½ | 39 2 8 | – | – | – | 808 19 1½ | 641 16 0 | – | 15 0 0 | 91 1 10 | – | – | 2 0 10 | 28 4 7 | 1,203 2 5½ | – | 203 2 5 | 142 16 9 | 27 5 7 | – |
| Rathdown, . . | 149 0 5½ | 3,908 2 0 | – | – | – | 3,908 2 0 | – | 345 15 6¾ | 4,403 12 6¾ | 3,277 0 6½ | 1,843 2 2 | 115 1 2¾ | 893 7 3½ | 1 2 0 | 0 13 5 | 2,037 15 10½ | 714 18 4¾ | – | – | 129 13 11½ | – | – | 12 15 0½ | 24 13 6 | 2,926 19 6 | – | – | 673 7 7 | – | 47 5 10½ |
| Rathdrum, . . | 127 3 5½ | 4,620 0 10 | – | – | – | 4,620 0 10 | – | 618 16 0¼ | 5,366 0 4 | 1,932 18 0½ | 1,372 16 9½ | 198 16 7½ | 23 9 8½ | 0 8 1½ | – | 1,595 11 3 | 576 1 4 | – | – | 78 15 3 | 26 16 6 | – | 7 2 9 | 35 3 10 | 2,619 10 11 | – | 107 18 9 | 435 10 3 | – | 270 2 4½ |
| Rathkeale, . . | 420 12 7 | 6,095 2 0 | – | – | 1,363 1 0 | 7,458 3 0 | – | 371 4 11½ | 8,250 0 6½ | 2,571 1 6 | 1,062 18 3¾ | 215 8 2½ | – | 0 1 6 | – | 1,278 8 0½ | 831 16 3 | – | – | 152 7 1 | – | 324 13 6 | 8 5 6 | 21 18 7 | 2,617 8 11½ | – | 2,382 14 9 | 219 6 4½ | – | 659 9 0 |
| Roscommon, . | 46 15 8½ | 3,218 0 2 | – | – | 937 3 10 | 4,155 4 0 | – | 243 12 0½ | 4,445 11 9 | 2,071 10 8 | 1,141 18 7½ | 63 13 9½ | 7 0 6 | – | – | 1,212 12 11½ | 624 17 5½ | – | – | 64 9 0 | – | – | 2 16 3 | 38 2 11 | 1,942 18 6½ | – | – | 168 1 9 | – | 263 0 9½ |
| Roscrea, . . | 155 19 7½ | 5,249 13 4 | 0 1 0 | – | – | 5,249 14 4 | – | – | 5,405 13 11½ | 1,137 17 5 | 779 17 6 | 178 18 0 | 0 4 8 | 0 2 2 | – | 959 2 4 | 572 5 10 | – | – | 131 4 9 | – | – | 4 18 1 | 67 3 6 | 1,734 14 6 | – | 1,284 16 2 | 191 1 5 | – | 1,057 4 5½ |
| Sarsfield, . . | – | 4,244 0 9 | – | 44 18 1 | – | 4,288 18 10 | – | 1,193 11 10½ | 5,482 10 8¾ | 3,386 17 8½ | 1,209 7 3 | 58 15 7¾ | – | – | – | 1,268 2 10½ | 517 4 4 | – | 10 0 0 | 106 2 0 | 4 10 0 | – | 1 19 4½ | 48 12 3 | 1,956 10 9½ | – | – | 135 14 4 | – | 3 7 10½ |
| Shillelagh, . . | – | 2,848 8 1 | – | – | – | 2,848 8 1 | – | 2,091 7 6¾ | 5,839 15 7¾ | 4,219 2 1½ | 762 4 7 | 113 18 8 | – | – | – | 876 3 3 | 426 15 1½ | – | 12 10 0 | 74 5 6 | – | – | 5 1 1 | 34 9 4 | 1,429 4 3½ | – | – | 191 9 2 | – | – |
| Skibbereen, . . | – | 5,059 17 1 | 0 9 2 | – | 1,264 11 10 | 6,324 18 1 | – | 604 16 5¾ | 6,929 14 6¾ | 3,277 0 6½ | 1,843 2 2 | 115 1 2¾ | – | – | 0 5 6 | 1,958 10 10½ | 741 6 5½ | – | – | 84 6 5 | – | – | 11 5 7 | 18 14 3 | 2,814 3 6½ | – | 442 3 10 | 240 14 9 | – | 155 12 3 |
| Skull, . . | 878 7 7½ | 478 12 0 | – | – | – | 478 12 0 | 950 17 9 | – | 2,307 17 4¾ | 31 0 10½ | 385 6 6 | 26 3 7 | – | – | – | 411 10 1½ | 304 3 3½ | – | – | 7 19 6 | – | – | 1 6 10 | 2 14 3 | 729 2 9½ | – | – | 124 15 10 | – | 1,422 18 5½ |
| Sligo, . . | 2,679 5 5 | 4,631 16 11 | – | – | 1 2 9 | 4,632 19 8 | – | 1,328 1 1 | 8,640 6 2 | 1,920 5 6 | 1,488 14 2 | 252 13 11 | – | 0 10 2 | – | 1,741 18 3 | 960 14 3 | – | 14 8 8 | 302 14 9 | 7 10 0 | – | 5 15 10 | 183 18 0 | 3,216 19 9 | – | – | 518 19 2 | – | 2,984 10 9 |
| Strabane, . . | 354 1 10 | 1,313 17 10 | – | – | 19 3 11 | 1,333 1 9 | – | 509 14 6¾ | 2,196 18 1¾ | 220 9 11 | 401 5 5 | 166 4 4 | 22 12 0 | – | – | 590 1 9 | 431 18 4 | – | 8 15 0 | 84 0 6 | 8 0 8 | – | 6 0 4 | 28 5 9 | 1,157 2 4 | – | 413 15 7 | 226 11 6 | – | 108 18 9½ |
| Stranorlar, . . | 105 16 8 | 1,141 12 2 | – | – | 45 15 11 | 1,187 8 1 | – | 3 0 4 | 1,297 5 1 | 178 2 8 | 115 7 3 | 11 15 6 | – | – | – | 127 2 9 | 275 5 2 | – | – | – | 2 0 0 | – | 0 18 8 | 1 7 8 | 406 14 3 | – | 91 4 2 | 141 9 3 | – | 479 14 9 |
| Strokestown, . | 4 14 8 | 2,888 3 4 | – | – | 241 8 0 | 3,129 11 4 | – | 2,378 16 8½ | 5,513 2 8¾ | 3,126 10 9½ | 806 14 6½ | 73 13 10 | – | 0 4 6 | – | 880 12 10½ | 652 19 0 | – | 17 10 0 | 66 7 9 | 1 0 0 | 4 11 3 | 4 0 6 | 15 5 3 | 1,642 6 7½ | – | 546 18 0 | 159 16 0 | 25 14 0 | 11 17 4 |
| Swinford, . . | – | 2,313 8 0 | – | – | 57 19 7 | 2,371 7 7 | – | 3,773 8 5¾ | 6,144 16 0¾ | 4,391 14 8¾ | 420 17 9 | 59 18 2 | 0 2 0 | – | – | 480 17 11 | 293 12 0 | – | 20 0 0 | 90 5 3 | – | – | 0 16 6 | 3 2 6 | 888 14 2 | – | 662 14 1 | 201 13 1 | – | – |
| Thomastown, . | 677 2 2 | 3,952 1 2 | – | – | 60 1 7 | 4,012 2 9 | 1,831 3 6½ | – | 5,844 6 3½ | 6,521 15 5¾ | 564 19 11½ | 1,183 17 8¾ | 183 5 1½ | 20 12 6 | 0 5 7 | 1,388 1 8½ | 607 12 6¾ | – | – | 115 5 1 | – | – | 4 19 2 | 105 0 2 | 2,220 18 8½ | – | – | 211 16 11 | – | 905 8 2¾ |
| Thurles, . . | 12 4 7 | 2,994 4 9 | – | – | 588 1 5½ | 3,582 6 2½ | 56 5 4¾ | 1,057 19 5¾ | 4,738 15 1¾ | 1,808 10 9½ | 1,532 2 5½ | 111 9 4 | – | – | – | 1,643 11 9½ | 603 12 0 | – | – | 74 16 10 | 5 10 0 | – | 7 0 0 | 31 18 2 | 2,446 8 9½ | – | 202 19 7 | 236 6 2 | – | 14 10 9½ |
| Tipperary, . . | 30 0 1½ | 4,297 4 2 | – | – | 234 9 3 | 4,531 13 5 | – | – | 4,531 13 5 | 3,391 14 6 | 779 3 8 | 69 13 7 | – | – | – | 848 17 3 | 1,452 6 2 | – | – | 190 10 9 | 7 11 6 | – | 18 2 6 | 91 5 9 | 4,661 14 3½ | – | – | 366 7 11 | – | 33 12 8 |
| Tobercurry, . | 391 9 6¾ | 284 12 0 | – | – | – | 284 12 0 | 938 19 2 | 54 11 8 | 1,729 12 4¾ | 60 0 2 | 206 10 5 | 13 10 5 | 1 12 6 | 0 9 0 | – | 222 2 4 | 268 12 2 | – | – | – | – | – | 0 12 7 | 2 6 5 | 493 13 6 | – | 26 12 1 | 133 19 10 | 105 2 1 | 910 4 8 |
| Tralee, . . | 6 18 11½ | 6,463 19 2 | – | – | – | 6,463 19 2 | 4,254 15 9¾ | 582 18 6¾ | 11,308 12 6 | 3,956 17 11½ | 3,691 0 1 | 285 15 0½ | – | – | – | 3,976 15 1½ | 1,254 17 7½ | – | 56 0 0 | 356 11 8 | 73 10 0 | – | 15 6 8 | 147 12 0 | 5,880 13 0½ | – | – | 350 13 5 | 38 4 4½ | 1,032 3 8 |
| Trim, . . | 13 5 4¾ | 4,439 17 9 | – | – | – | 4,439 17 9 | – | 310 6 5¾ | 4,763 9 7½ | 988 6 8½ | 792 8 2½ | 134 9 9½ | 39 13 1 | 0 8 0 | – | 966 19 1½ | 598 7 4½ | – | – | 10 0 0 | 111 1 9 | 1 12 11 | 16 5 2 | 12 19 10 | 1,717 6 1½ | – | 1,479 19 2 | 346 12 7 | – | 231 5 0½ |
| Tuam, . . | – | 4,559 16 9½ | – | – | 47 0 5½ | 4,586 17 3 | – | 8,529 4 8 | 13,116 1 11 | 9,587 9 5 | 1,334 14 11 | 107 19 10 | 1 10 7 | 0 7 0 | – | 1,444 12 4 | 905 6 0 | – | – | 152 6 10 | – | – | 5 11 6 | 51 9 11 | 2,559 6 7 | – | 629 9 3 | 339 16 8 | – | – |
| Tullis, . . | – | 2,306 1 4 | – | – | 1,000 0 0 | 3,306 1 4 | 3,361 11 11 | 67 19 6¾ | 6,735 12 9½ | 4,491 2 7½ | 1,042 16 6½ | 105 1 4 | 0 1 11 | 0 3 9 | – | 1,148 3 5½ | 553 19 7½ | – | 10 0 0 | 31 11 9 | 11 10 0 | – | 6 9 7 | 40 10 9 | 1,802 5 2½ | – | – | 153 5 5 | 68 17 0½ | 220 2 5½ |
| Tullamore, . . | – | 4,847 19 3 | – | – | 27 12 5 | 4,875 11 8 | – | 2,885 18 8¾ | 7,761 10 4¾ | 4,332 15 7½ | 1,622 10 0 | 232 0 6 | 196 0 9 | 5 12 10 | – | 2,056 10 11½ | 865 17 0 | – | – | 116 1 7 | 6 6 0 | – | 3 0 0 | 21 9 4 | 3,069 4 10½ | – | – | 285 16 8 | – | 73 13 5 |
| Tullow, . . | 38 15 3½ | 2,682 1 7 | 1 16 2 | – | – | 2,683 17 9 | 1,757 19 0¾ | 401 17 1½ | 4,882 9 3 | 594 14 7½ | 944 8 7 | 106 15 10 | 8 4 6 | 0 16 9 | – | 1,060 5 8 | 397 13 9 | – | – | 55 17 5 | – | – | 3 0 8 | 9 5 2 | 1,526 4 8 | – | 1,309 13 6½ | 1,294 4 4 | – | 43 |
| Waterford, . . | 388 3 9½ | 15,002 12 9 | 0 12 5 | – | – | 15,004 5 2 | – | 2,695 14 7 | 18,088 3 6¾ | 5,901 19 3 | 3,186 19 9½ | 1,096 8 9 | 22 7 3 | 1 17 6½ | – | 4,307 13 3¾ | 2,059 8 5 | – | – | 352 11 1 | 5 0 0 | – | 31 16 4 | 83 0 9 | 6,839 9 10¾ | – | 1,017 1 11 | 477 14 10 | – | 3,851 17 7½ |
| Westport, . . | – | 1,928 14 8 | – | – | 1,182 5 1 | 3,110 19 9 | – | 7,994 12 0 | 11,105 11 9 | 9,307 9 11½ | 574 8 6 | 36 3 9 | – | – | – | 610 12 3 | 424 10 4½ | – | – | 72 2 2 | – | – | 3 3 0 | 66 12 5 | 1,177 0 2½ | – | 457 14 11 | 163 6 8 | – | – |
| Wexford, . . | 1,820 8 5¾ | 8,900 19 5 | 0 7 11 | – | 43 11 9 | 8,944 19 1 | – | – | 10,765 7 6¾ | 152 6 11½ | 1,903 13 3 | 632 3 6 | 1 19 0 | – | – | 2,537 15 9 | 1,157 15 4½ | – | – | – | 222 10 6 | 12 0 0 | 20 2 6 | 80 9 3 | 4,030 13 4½ | – | 1,985 6 1 | 446 7 11½ | – | 4,150 13 2½ |
| Youghal, . . | 711 13 10½ | 6,142 12 3 | – | – | 15 13 5 | 6,158 5 8 | 1,707 9 3 | – | 8,577 8 9½ | 1,076 3 5½ | 1,724 8 2 | 248 14 7 | – | – | – | 1,973 2 9 | 1,011 5 8 | – | – | 146 7 10 | 10 0 0 | – | 10 1 3 | 64 19 10 | 3,215 17 4 | – | 23 6 6 | 279 15 4 | 2,606 0 8 | 1,376 5 6 |
| Total (163 Unions). | 63,518 16 1½ | 603,476 18 2¾ | 61 5 10 | – | 74,604 1 9½ | 678,342 5 10½ | 44,984 2 7½ | 297,345 17 9½ | 1,024,191 2 5 | 452,462 0 2½ | 193,776 7 4¾ | 33,899 13 0¾ | 1,954 17 4 | 73 2 4½ | 13 5 5 | 231,722 5 7 | 110,543 12 2¾ | 699 17 3 | 702 6 0 | 14,422 0 1½ | 1,707 8 3½ | 2,468 0 10 | 1,332 12 4¾ | 7,894 17 2½ | 371,442 19 10½ | 1,154 7 4 | 60,020 12 0½ | 44,835 16 3¾ | 30,620 16 9 | 133,654 9 11 |

## No. III.—Summary of Audited Union Accounts, for the Half-year ended 29th September, 1854.

| Names of Unions. | CHARGE. Balances in favour of Electoral Divisions at the close of last Half-year. | Receipts on Account of Electoral Divisions. Amount of Poor Rate Lodged. | Repayment of Relief by way of Loan. | Amount raised by Rate, or borrowed for Emigration Purposes. | Other Receipts, if any. | Total Receipts in the Half-year. | Credits consequent on change of Boundaries. | Balances against Electoral Divisions at the close of this Half-year. | Total. | DISCHARGE. Balances against Electoral Divisions at close of last Half-year. | Expenditure on Account of Electoral Divisions. In-Maintenance and Clothing. On account of Electoral Division Paupers. | In-Maintenance and Clothing. On account of Union Paupers. | Out-Relief in Money and in Kind. On account of Electoral Division Paupers. | Out-Relief in Money and in Kind. On account of Union Paupers. | Relief by way of Loan. | Total on account of In-Maintenance and Out-door Relief, and Relief by way of Loan. | Establishment Charges. | Repayment of Loans under Act 1 & 2 Vic., c. 56, s. 35. | Expenses of Valuing or Revising Valuations. | Collectors' Poundage or other Remuneration. | Amount expended on Emigration. | Amount of Emigration Loan Repaid, and Interest thereon. | Burial Expenses. | Elections, Law, and other Expenses. | Total Expenditure for Relief to the Destitute Poor in the Half-year. | Amount reserved on account of Rate-in-Aid. | Amount Repaid under Loans and Annuities Act, 13 Vic., cap. 14. | Expenses under Medical Charities Act, 14 & 15 Vic., c. 68. | Deficiencies consequent on change of Boundaries. | Deficiencies Bound |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ |
| Abbeyleix, | 270 6 3½ | 873 5 6 | 2 4 0 | – | – | 875 9 6 | – | 974 17 11½ | 2,435 11 2½ | 381 8 5½ | 974 17 11½ | 117 0 8 | 2 14 9 | 1 14 2 | – | 1,096 7 6½ | 555 10 1 | – | – | 21 16 11 | 28 0 0 | – | 5 11 10 | 12 18 5 | 1,720 4 9½ | – | – | 311 15 7 | | |
| Antrim, | 2,294 14 3 | 3 0 9 | 1 0 0 | – | 3 16 6 | 7 17 3 | – | 723 4 8 | 2,441 12 2 | – | 455 11 3 | 66 19 7 | – | – | 1 0 0 | 523 10 10 | 446 2 2 | – | 11 0 0 | – | – | – | 6 4 7 | 57 0 9 | 1,043 18 4 | – | – | 311 14 3 | | |
| Ardee, | 2,354 14 2 | 5 0 8 | 0 19 6 | – | 0 13 4 | 6 13 6 | – | 723 4 8 | 2,441 12 2 | – | 546 13 3 | 156 11 11 | – | – | – | 703 5 2 | 423 13 5 | – | 40 0 0 | 11 8 4 | – | – | 8 7 5 | 33 12 3 | 1,660 16 7 | – | – | 343 14 9 | | |
| Armagh, | – | 22 17 7 | – | – | 31 10 8 | 54 8 3 | 4,743 11 10 | 816 9 1 | 5,614 9 2 | 3,411 1 8 | 546 13 3 | 156 11 11 | – | – | – | 703 5 2 | 423 13 5 | – | – | 5 5 0 | 386 7 9 | – | 8 9 6 | 248 11 7 | 1,435 8 0 | – | – | 277 10 6 | | |
| Athlone, | 1,830 9 9½ | 352 12 10 | – | – | 268 19 7 | 621 12 5 | – | 1,414 18 1½ | 3,867 0 3½ | 241 2 4½ | 1,425 10 0½ | 215 16 3½ | – | – | – | 1,641 6 4 | 821 0 1 | – | – | – | – | – | 4 7 6 | 13 6 8 | 1,957 9 6 | – | – | 194 11 2 | | |
| Ballina, | 1,188 5 11½ | 1,467 2 4 | – | – | – | 1,467 2 4 | – | 1,223 14 9 | 3,879 3 0½ | 1,125 12 9 | 904 8 6 | 265 19 6½ | 21 19 4 | 2 0 4 | – | 1,194 7 8½ | 691 16 8½ | – | – | 49 10 11 | 4 0 0 | – | 1 5 1 | 24 5 11 | 897 8 2 | – | – | 160 0 8 | | |
| Ballinrobe, | 197 6 6½ | 3,140 7 3 | – | – | 293 12 3 | 3,433 19 6 | – | 45 9 7½ | 1,085 1 5½ | – | 223 10 8 | 46 12 4 | – | – | – | 270 3 0 | 274 12 8 | – | – | 13 10 0 | – | – | 1 19 0 | 7 16 1 | 568 0 9 | – | – | 123 11 8 | | |
| Ballycastle, | 1,039 11 10 | – | – | – | – | – | – | 445 9 7½ | 1,868 3 5½ | 110 0 0½ | 702 15 6½ | 53 16 6½ | 0 19 0½ | 0 19 6 | – | 758 10 7 | 417 10 1 | – | 25 0 0 | 0 1 1 | 1 10 0 | – | 4 6 2 | 48 18 7 | 1,255 16 6 | – | – | 402 4 3 | | |
| Ballymahon, | 1,414 9 5 | 2 4 5 | – | – | 6 0 0 | 8 4 5 | – | 116 4 10 | 1,985 9 4 | – | 414 14 11 | 104 1 3 | – | – | – | 518 16 2 | 594 10 5 | – | – | 91 19 0 | – | – | 8 15 3 | 28 1 8 | 1,242 2 6 | – | – | 268 2 8 | | |
| Ballymena, | 1,481 8 7 | 387 11 9 | – | – | 0 4 2 | 387 15 11 | – | – | 1,802 0 4 | – | 250 14 11 | 64 6 6 | 1 0 0 | – | – | 316 1 5 | 379 4 11 | – | – | 52 16 1 | – | – | 3 4 11 | 23 12 0 | 774 19 4 | – | – | 297 0 5 | 194 10 10 | 706 |
| Ballymoney, | 1,566 5 0 | 232 15 4 | – | – | 3 0 0 | 235 15 4 | – | – | 1,802 0 4 | – | 459 8 6 | 75 11 7 | – | – | – | 535 0 1 | 320 5 8 | – | – | 80 2 0 | – | – | 2 19 0 | 4 2 1 | 942 8 10 | – | – | – | 55 17 4 | |
| Ballyshannon, | 50 3 5 | 2,381 5 0 | – | – | – | 2,381 5 0 | 1,149 2 5 | 281 10 1 | 3,862 0 11 | 1,330 8 4 | 459 8 6 | 75 11 7 | – | – | – | 535 0 1 | 320 5 8 | – | – | 22 18 8 | 25 16 3 | – | 0 17 0 | 22 7 0 | 1,215 18 6½ | – | – | 405 11 8 | | |
| Ballyvaghan, | – | 919 7 11 | – | – | 93 7 11 | 1,012 15 10 | 994 17 5 | 2,395 18 4½ | 5,393 18 4½ | 1,124 2 6½ | 786 11 7 | 31 16 7 | – | – | – | 818 8 2 | 325 11 5½ | – | – | 115 8 6 | 294 5 0 | – | 5 17 6 | 17 2 11 | 2,131 12 2½ | – | – | 405 11 8 | | |
| Balrothery, | 1,737 8 10 | 126 1 8 | – | – | – | 126 1 8 | – | 713 13 3½ | 2,577 3 9½ | 3 0 10 | 906 3 11½ | 195 11 7½ | – | – | – | 1,101 15 7 | 597 2 8½ | – | 15 0 0 | 55 5 6 | 32 0 0 | – | 4 14 2 | 11 16 9 | 1,846 18 3½ | – | – | 295 1 3 | | |
| Baltinglass, | 1,046 8 4 | 1,986 2 6 | – | – | – | 1,986 2 6 | 0 0 10½ | 69 0 2 | 3,101 11 10½ | 112 15 10½ | 962 13 6 | 146 10 4½ | 1 0 9 | 0 6 2 | – | 1,110 10 9½ | 617 11 0½ | – | 14 16 0 | 77 11 9 | – | – | 7 16 7 | 35 6 9 | 1,152 14 4½ | – | – | 302 5 3 | | |
| Banbridge, | 472 19 1½ | 1,614 11 0 | 0 3 2 | – | – | 1,614 14 2 | – | 156 3 4 | 2,243 16 7½ | 260 6 11½ | 471 1 1½ | 97 15 1 | 18 12 11 | 2 7 6 | – | 589 16 7½ | 424 7 8½ | – | – | 28 2 5 | – | – | 6 15 0 | 12 15 6 | 1,664 12 11½ | – | 8 6 11 | 259 1 7 | | |
| Bandon, | 294 14 3 | 47 11 10 | – | – | 22 2 8 | 69 14 6 | – | 982 5 9½ | 2,085 17 8 | – | 901 6 10½ | 191 4 8 | – | – | – | 1,092 11 6½ | 524 8 6 | – | – | 14 18 4 | 300 12 5 | – | 5 9 11 | 35 15 0 | 1,786 8 7½ | – | – | 133 11 2 | | |
| Bantry, | 2,202 11 11½ | 233 6 8 | 2 6 0 | – | 233 6 8 | 1,124 12 2 | – | 1,163 16 0½ | 2,583 2 5½ | 586 17 5½ | 966 10 9 | 77 5 4 | – | – | – | 1,043 16 1 | 385 16 10½ | – | – | 51 16 6 | – | – | 2 0 8 | 23 2 6 | 1,115 10 1½ | – | – | 200 14 0 | | |
| Bawnboy, | 2,202 11 11½ | 103 15 5 | – | – | 3 19 8 | 107 15 1 | – | 656 11 0 | 2,966 18 0½ | 205 0 6 | 538 17 8 | 39 2 4 | 4 19 8 | – | – | 572 19 8 | 465 10 9½ | – | – | 51 16 6 | – | – | 2 0 8 | 23 2 6 | 1,115 10 1½ | – | – | 200 14 0 | | |
| Belfast, | 2,998 19 7 | 10,524 10 1 | – | – | – | 10,524 10 1 | – | 14,045 12 7 | 27,568 12 8 | 689 12 6 | 5,017 10 6 | 1,095 1 11 | – | – | – | 6,112 12 5 | 1,986 1 3 | – | 104 19 6 | 150 0 0 | – | – | 0 10 0 | 3 14 0 | 606 2 10 | – | – | 96 4 9 | | |
| Belmullet, | 91 5 4 | 379 18 5 | – | – | 488 10 10 | 868 9 3 | – | 61 10 11 | 1,021 5 6 | 192 4 8 | 302 14 5 | 13 5 7 | – | – | – | 316 0 0 | 273 2 3 | – | – | 12 16 7 | – | – | 0 17 0 | 22 7 0 | 1,215 18 6½ | – | – | 147 17 8 | | |
| Borrisokane, | 75 9 11½ | 1,026 14 5 | – | 52 0 0 | – | 1,078 14 5 | 370 19 11½ | 748 18 10½ | 2,274 3 2½ | 816 6 8½ | 718 19 8 | 33 3 2 | – | – | – | 752 2 10 | 455 4 6 | – | – | 25 12 10 | 64 14 9 | – | 1 5 3 | 10 18 8 | 1,309 18 10 | – | – | 147 17 8 | | |
| Borrisokane, | – | 3,658 16 0 | – | – | – | 3,658 16 0 | 6,162 7 9 | 1,702 9 2½ | 11,523 12 11½ | 7,301 4 1½ | 586 14 6 | 45 5 6 | 6 5 5 | – | – | 638 5 5 | 493 1 10 | – | 10 0 0 | 121 18 8 | – | – | 2 9 0 | 154 7 10½ | 1,420 2 9½ | – | 410 14 5 | 288 3 6 | 596 |
| Boyle, | – | 2,214 1 2 | – | – | – | 2,214 1 2 | – | 1,416 7 4 | 3,630 8 6 | 1,699 14 2½ | 1,697 14 2½ | 64 16 3 | – | – | – | 1,762 10 5½ | 567 18 7½ | – | – | 45 11 10 | 263 19 5 | – | 7 10 4 | 30 16 4 | 2,678 6 11½ | – | – | 229 2 11 | | |
| Cahirciveen, | – | 3,997 7 11 | – | – | – | 3,997 7 11 | 750 13 1½ | 198 15 9½ | 5,358 5 11 | 665 2 6½ | 1,372 11 11 | 201 6 7 | 145 16 1½ | 0 3 6 | – | 1,719 18 1½ | 699 10 11½ | – | – | 137 16 2 | 119 18 1 | – | 17 15 4 | 37 8 11 | 2,732 7 7½ | – | – | 237 9 5 | 61 | |
| Callan, | 411 9 1 | 5,064 6 5 | 1,349 3 6½ | – | – | 5,064 6 5 | 1,349 3 6½ | 158 16 9½ | 12,635 12 6½ | 674 11 4½ | 3,494 12 2 | 502 11 4 | 9 16 1 | 1 1 6 | – | 4,008 1 1 | 1,473 14 8½ | – | – | 108 10 8 | 9 14 7 | – | 18 4 0 | 40 3 5 | 5,658 8 5½ | – | – | 527 8 8 | 4,826 | |
| Carlow, | 6,063 5 9 | 5,061 13 6 | 2 12 11 | – | – | 5,061 13 6 | 1,349 3 6½ | 158 16 9½ | 12,635 12 6½ | 674 11 4½ | 3,494 12 2 | 502 11 4 | 9 16 1 | 1 1 6 | – | 4,008 1 1 | 1,473 14 8½ | – | – | 108 10 8 | 9 14 7 | – | 18 4 0 | 40 3 5 | 5,658 8 5½ | – | – | 527 8 8 | 4,826 | |
| Carrickmacross, | 530 2 10½ | 478 7 8 | – | – | – | 478 7 8 | – | 313 2 6½ | 1,321 13 1½ | 33 16 7½ | 502 14 6½ | 49 18 7 | – | – | – | 552 13 1½ | 367 16 8 | – | – | – | 9 0 0 | – | 8 18 8 | 29 12 10 | 1,003 3 3½ | – | – | 178 12 11 | | |
| Carrick-on-Shan., | – | 320 16 1 | – | – | – | 320 16 1 | 5,263 12 10½ | 1,565 10 0½ | 7,149 19 0½ | 4,913 8 0½ | 576 17 7 | 74 11 2 | – | – | – | 651 8 9 | 518 7 9 | – | – | 11 15 8 | – | – | 2 13 4 | 25 4 1 | 1,209 9 7 | – | 76 7 11 | 201 12 6 | | |
| Carrick-on-Suir, | 2,133 2 4 | 597 17 1 | 0 15 0 | 134 13 4 | – | 733 5 5 | – | 1,281 13 6½ | 4,148 1 3½ | 505 4 7½ | 1,046 6 7 | 300 7 2½ | 0 4 9 | 0 3 6 | 0 15 0 | 1,347 16 6½ | 924 3 0 | – | – | 22 7 11 | 195 7 9 | – | 23 10 0 | 154 8 7 | 2,667 13 9½ | – | – | 298 18 11 | | |
| Cashel, | 2,305 6 11½ | 275 10 6 | – | – | 114 15 0 | 1,531 2 3 | 4,625 16 6½ | 2,020 12 3½ | 8,177 11 1½ | 5,340 16 11 | 1,101 19 4 | 179 17 7 | – | – | – | 1,281 16 11 | 545 3 1 | – | 40 0 0 | 41 10 5 | 26 10 7 | – | 1 10 0 | 152 12 6 | 2,089 3 6 | – | 273 19 8 | 110 5 0 | | |
| Castlebar, | – | 1,416 7 3 | – | – | – | 1,416 7 3 | – | 455 2 8 | 1,871 9 11½ | 320 1 6 | 456 0 5 | 214 1 3½ | – | – | – | 670 1 8½ | 352 14 2 | – | 20 0 0 | 1 6 10 | 12 0 0 | – | 4 13 1 | 26 7 8 | 1,087 3 5½ | – | – | 258 18 4 | | |
| Castleblayney, | 2,093 15 5½ | 55 2 8 | – | – | – | 55 2 8 | – | 821 4 11½ | 2,972 3 1½ | 320 1 6 | 600 0 9½ | 119 15 2½ | 53 3 7 | 0 2 2½ | – | 773 1 9½ | 525 13 0½ | – | – | 27 17 10 | – | – | 2 11 2 | 21 5 7 | 1,350 9 5 | – | – | 178 15 5 | | |
| Castleconnor, | 390 17 9½ | 1,616 14 9 | 0 12 6 | – | – | 1,617 7 3 | – | 19 1 4½ | 2,027 6 5 | 20 16 3½ | 580 18 11 | 41 12 9 | 1 10 0 | – | – | 624 1 8 | 457 5 11½ | – | 25 0 0 | 55 8 6 | – | – | 6 3 8 | 229 18 0 | 1,397 17 9½ | – | 318 4 0 | 253 18 5 | | |
| Castlederg, | 161 6 5 | 214 16 5 | – | – | – | 214 16 5 | – | 29 11 2 | 405 14 0 | 9 17 7 | 45 2 4 | 16 4 0 | – | – | – | 61 6 4 | 142 6 10 | – | – | 5 7 4 | 5 12 2 | – | 6 10 7 | 6 14 0 | 1,232 0 8 | – | 69 13 2 | 131 10 1 | | |
| Castlerea, | 435 11 11½ | 2,499 8 4 | – | – | – | 2,499 8 4 | – | 189 2 8½ | 3,124 3 0½ | 793 14 2½ | 580 18 11 | 41 12 9 | 1 10 0 | – | – | 624 1 8 | 457 5 11½ | – | 25 0 0 | 55 8 6 | – | – | 6 10 7 | 6 14 0 | 1,232 0 8 | – | 69 13 2 | 131 10 1 | | |
| Castletown, | 240 2 11½ | 1,757 2 6 | 0 7 3 | – | 140 0 0 | 1,897 9 9 | – | 49 19 5½ | 2,187 12 1½ | 142 11 2½ | 748 10 3 | 84 11 6 | – | – | – | 832 21 9 | 394 3 6 | – | 9 0 0 | 15 8 4 | – | – | 2 14 0 | 19 14 0 | 1,015 18 0½ | – | 72 7 2 | 163 11 5 | 1 | |
| Castletowndelvin, | 197 1 4 | 740 0 0 | – | – | – | 740 0 0 | 218 7 10 | 668 1 3 | 1,833 10 2 | 437 14 6½ | 744 14 8½ | 93 3 6 | – | – | – | 574 18 2½ | 394 3 6 | – | 9 0 0 | 15 8 4 | – | – | 2 14 0 | 19 14 0 | 1,015 18 0½ | – | 72 7 2 | 163 11 5 | 1 | |
| Cavan, | – | 1,522 13 3 | 0 8 4 | – | – | 1,523 1 7 | 10,080 8 1 | 753 12 6 | 12,357 2 | 9,355 12 5 | 1,036 14 7 | 85 2 0 | 0 11 10 | – | 0 8 4 | 1,122 16 9 | 544 1 3 | – | 15 0 0 | – | 4 0 0 | – | 6 15 10 | 12 0 11 | 1,704 14 9 | – | 364 18 5 | 267 9 10 | 114 | |
| Celbridge, | 259 19 0½ | 1,313 14 1 | – | – | – | 1,313 14 1 | – | 548 17 6½ | 2,122 10 8 | 198 3 11½ | 822 5 0½ | 118 6 7 | 5 14 2 | 0 4 5 | – | 946 10 2½ | 476 13 2 | – | – | 25 9 5 | – | – | 12 7 11 | 10 16 4½ | 1,471 17 1½ | – | – | 330 2 6 | | |
| Claremorris, | – | 3,368 14 5 | – | – | 168 9 1 | 3,537 3 6 | 169 15 7 | 2,483 17 5½ | 6,190 16 6½ | 3,242 6 8 | 943 10 10½ | 76 11 4½ | 33 8 0 | 0 18 6 | – | 1,054 8 9½ | 840 5 3½ | – | 10 0 0 | 84 4 1 | 156 0 5 | – | 1 12 3 | 5 7 7 | 2,151 18 4½ | – | 633 0 6 | 163 11 0 | | |
| Clifden, | – | 1,672 7 11½ | – | – | 60 15 10 | 1,733 3 9½ | – | 2,301 9 4½ | 4,034 13 2½ | 1,899 18 5½ | 558 5 8 | 13 10 7 | 0 1 0 | – | – | 571 17 3 | 1,257 7 9 | – | – | 57 15 8 | – | – | 5 0 0 | 28 19 3 | 1,920 19 11 | – | 60 15 10 | 152 19 0 | | |
| Clogheen, | 1,886 5 7½ | 603 18 5 | – | – | 65 0 0 | 668 18 5 | 268 5 5 | 234 10 8 | 3,058 0 1½ | – | 1,323 13 10½ | 100 5 9 | – | – | – | 1,423 19 7½ | 759 10 9 | – | – | 15 1 11 | 80 18 3 | – | 4 14 2 | 40 9 5 | 2,324 14 1½ | – | – | 235 9 7 | | |
| Clogher, | 1,366 6 0½ | 201 5 4 | 0 4 0 | – | – | 201 5 4 | – | 18 16 2½ | 1,586 7 7½ | – | 352 3 4 | 101 13 4 | – | – | 0 4 0 | 454 0 8 | 341 18 5 | – | – | 31 15 10 | 12 0 0 | – | 3 11 3 | 22 5 10 | 865 12 0 | – | – | 181 1 0 | | |
| Clonakilty, | 478 16 10½ | 374 7 7 | – | – | – | 374 7 7 | – | 3,413 16 5½ | 4,267 0 11½ | 2,702 15 8 | 438 6 10½ | 84 10 9 | – | – | – | 522 17 7½ | 416 1 0 | – | – | 28 3 5 | – | – | 6 3 0 | 6 17 9½ | 980 2 10½ | – | 97 9 2 | 196 18 1 | | |
| Clones, | 219 12 4 | 288 19 3 | – | – | – | 288 19 3 | – | 1,320 18 9 | 1,829 10 4 | 715 12 4½ | 279 13 3 | 42 12 5 | – | – | – | 322 5 8 | 313 5 4 | – | 220 0 0 | 30 12 10 | – | – | 1 11 10½ | 5 19 5 | 893 15 1½ | – | – | 184 5 9 | | |
| Clonmel, | 1,108 18 6½ | 4,236 17 6 | – | – | 390 1 1 | 4,626 18 7 | 203 9 4 | 1,514 0 10½ | 7,453 7 4 | 1,041 8 3 | 2,626 19 2 | 857 4 11½ | – | – | – | 3,484 4 1½ | 1,342 13 1½ | – | – | 110 12 10 | 462 7 10 | – | 11 11 0 | 75 2 9 | 5,486 11 7½ | – | – | 386 19 3 | | |
| Coleraine, | 1,076 15 11 | 308 13 6 | – | – | – | 308 13 6 | – | 40 19 11 | 1,426 9 4 | – | 415 11 11 | 145 7 8 | – | – | – | 560 19 7 | 342 8 9 | – | – | 14 0 4 | 17 0 0 | – | 7 16 3 | 18 2 7 | 960 7 6 | – | – | 280 11 6 | | |
| Cookstown, | 896 14 10 | 547 7 4 | – | – | – | 547 7 4 | – | 35 1 7 | 1,479 3 9 | 2 11 7 | 271 11 3 | 86 16 9 | 0 11 9 | – | – | 358 19 9 | 266 0 1 | – | – | 53 3 6 | – | – | 2 16 0 | 7 0 11 | 688 0 3 | – | 113 5 5 | 206 17 11 | | |
| Cootehill, | 49 11 10 | 559 9 9 | – | – | – | 559 9 9 | – | 3,119 5 6 | 3,728 7 1 | 2,325 0 7 | 470 2 5 | 18 12 10 | – | – | – | 488 15 3 | 454 5 3 | – | – | 83 9 6 | – | – | 3 7 8 | 30 2 3 | 1,059 19 11 | – | – | 281 17 3 | | |
| Cork, | 4,017 4 10½ | 14,082 1 0 | – | 1,279 0 3 | 21 3 1 | 15,382 4 4 | 17 0 2 | 2,775 4 10½ | 22,191 14 2½ | 4,418 4 11½ | 7,268 6 2 | 3,934 12 11 | – | – | – | 11,202 19 1 | 2,742 14 6½ | – | 13 6 8 | 317 13 4 | 1,308 4 3 | – | 60 11 3 | 167 18 6 | 15,813 7 7½ | – | – | 1,090 17 11 | | |
| Corrofin, | 6 16 1 | 486 2 7 | – | – | – | 486 2 7 | 1,198 19 3½ | 223 6 3 | 1,915 4 2½ | 885 19 8½ | 506 1 6 | 36 18 11 | – | – | – | 543 0 5 | 302 17 4 | – | – | 5 6 9½ | 67 3 7 | – | 2 11 8½ | 2 5 9 | 923 5 7½ | – | – | 64 13 7 | | |
| Croom, | 107 3 11½ | 907 2 2 | – | – | 441 18 2 | 1,349 0 4 | 1,954 10 6½ | 4,987 7 10 | 8,398 2 8 | 5,708 1 5½ | 1,088 18 5 | 121 7 7 | – | – | – | 1,210 6 0 | 885 11 6 | – | – | 22 13 5 | 217 18 2 | – | 6 7 3 | 45 8 10 | 2,388 5 2 | – | – | 280 11 3 | | |

No. III.—SUMMARY of Audited Union Accounts for the Half-year ended 29th September, 1854—*continued.*

| NAMES OF UNIONS. | CHARGE. | | | | | | | | | DISCHARGE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Balances in favour of Electoral Divisions at the close of last Half-year. | Receipts on Account of Electoral Divisions. | | | | | Credits consequent on change of Boundaries. | Balances against Electoral Divisions at close of this Half-year. | Total. | Balances against Electoral Divisions at close of last Half-year. | Expenditure on Account of Electoral Divisions. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Amount reserved on account of Rate-in-Aid. | Amount Repaid under Loans and Annuities Act, 13 Vic., cap. 14. | Expenses under Medical Charities Act, 14 & 18 Vic., c. 68. | Debits consequent on change of Boundaries. | Balances in favour of Electoral Divisions at close of the Half-year. |
| | | Amount of Poor Rate Lodged. | Repayment of Relief by way of Loan. | Amount raised by Rate, or borrowed for Emigration Purposes. | Other Receipts, if any. | Total Receipts in the Half-year. | | | | | In-Maintenance and Clothing. | | Out-Relief in Money and in Kind. | | Relief by way of Loan. | Total on account of In-Maintenance and Out-door Relief, and Relief by way of Loan. | Establishment Charges. | Repayment of Loans under Act 1 & 2 Vic., c. 56, s. 33. | Expenses of Valuing or Revising Valuations. | Collectors' Poundage or other Remuneration. | Amount expended on Emigration. | Amount of Emigration Loan Repaid, and Interest thereon. | Burial Expenses. | Elections, Law and other Expenses. | Total Expenditure for Relief to the Destitute Poor in the Half-year. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | On account of Electoral Division Paupers. | On account of Union Paupers. | On account of Electoral Division Paupers. | On account of Union Paupers. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| Dingle, . . | 178 3 3 | 2,491 11 3 | – | – | 378 14 1 | 2,870 5 4 | 3,848 17 1½ | 430 1 5½ | 7,327 7 2 | 3,601 9 4½ | 2,245 12 7 | 75 11 8½ | – | – | – | 2,321 4 3½ | 569 6 8½ | – | – | 42 17 10 | 380 4 1 | – | 7 17 6 | 6 11 10 | 3,328 2 3 | – | 158 12 2½ | – | 239 3 |
| Donaghmore, . | 259 5 3 | 1,400 18 11 | – | – | – | 1,400 18 11 | 43 8 1½ | 627 12 7½ | 2,331 4 11 | 216 14 10½ | 568 12 5 | 69 15 0 | 0 10 6½ | 0 5 1½ | – | 639 3 1 | 1,261 11 2½ | – | – | 29 12 9 | – | – | 1 11 6 | 16 18 0 | 507 11 8 | – | 220 0 4 | – | 128 8 |
| Donegal, . . | 351 16 6 | – | – | – | – | – | – | 907 19 0½ | 1,259 15 6½ | 403 14 8½ | 633 17 6 | 94 12 11 | 16 6 6 | 0 16 0 | – | 765 12 11 | 445 13 9 | – | – | 67 9 9 | – | – | 9 8 0 | 142 13 5 | 1,430 17 10 | – | 428 4 5 | – | 704 17 |
| Downpatrick, . | 2,047 4 0 | 386 4 7 | 0 8 6 | – | – | 386 13 1 | – | 130 2 6 | 2,563 19 7 | – | 653 17 6 | 94 12 11 | 16 6 6 | 0 16 0 | – | 765 12 11 | 445 13 9 | – | – | 67 9 9 | – | – | 9 8 0 | 142 13 5 | 1,430 17 10 | – | 390 15 11 | – | 517 7 |
| Draghcla, . . | 462 2 2½ | 2,778 15 1 | – | – | 20 0 0 | 2,798 15 1 | – | 311 9 6 | 3,572 6 9½ | 140 10 4½ | 1,215 5 2½ | 577 15 6½ | 20 10 11 | 4 0 7½ | – | 1,817 12 3½ | 595 12 2 | – | – | 69 9 2 | – | – | 1 2 4 | 2 13 0 | 241 9 11 | – | 12 14 5 | 819 12 7 | 584 7 |
| Dromore, West, . | 317 8 6½ | 2,154 9 10 | – | – | – | 2,154 9 10 | 406 15 2 | 26 8 0 | 2,905 1 6½ | 293 8 6 | 302 10 4 | 16 19 0 | – | – | – | 319 9 4 | 263 8 9 | – | – | 102 19 10 | – | – | 2 3 0 | 13 11 7 | 701 12 6 | – | 384 14 1 | – | 964 13 1 |
| Dublin, North, . | – | 12,319 4 5½ | 76 0 3 | – | 6 0 0 | 12,401 4 8½ | – | 799 2 8½ | 13,200 7 4½ | 850 14 11½ | 5,528 0 10 | 3,059 12 0 | – | – | – | 8,587 12 10 | 2,586 4 2 | – | – | 105 1 7 | 6 10 0 | – | 22 0 0 | 77 10 9 | 11,334 19 4 | – | – | – | 1,434 0 5 |
| Dublin, South, . | 2,538 13 8½ | 14,296 16 10 | – | – | 2 14 0 | 14,299 10 10 | – | 6,761 18 5 | 23,600 2 11½ | 2,892 10 8 | 9,724 7 4 | 1,898 3 11 | 595 10 10½ | 8 6 3¼ | – | 12,226 8 5 | 4,028 9 2 | – | – | 335 2 10 | 2,012 0 0 | – | 114 7 0 | 128 18 4 | 18,865 5 9 | – | – | – | 408 6 |
| Dundalk, . . | 1,629 5 4 | 612 8 6 | – | – | – | 612 8 6 | – | 316 5 3 | 2,557 19 1 | 36 6 5 | 1,031 16 3 | 174 14 3 | 3 12 5 | – | – | 1,210 2 11 | 499 1 10 | – | – | 20 5 2 | 5 0 0 | – | 8 5 0 | 56 16 1 | 1,799 11 0 | – | – | – | 443 8 8 |
| Dunfanaghy, . | 320 11 7 | 270 18 0 | – | – | – | 270 18 0 | – | 47 4 4 | 638 13 11 | 74 8 4 | 84 19 4 | 6 8 8 | – | – | – | 91 8 0 | 130 5 7 | – | – | 16 1 0 | – | – | 1 2 4 | 2 13 0 | 241 9 11 | – | 12 14 5 | – | 278 13 |
| Dungannon, . | 1,194 5 1 | 554 0 6 | – | – | – | 554 0 6 | – | – | 1,748 5 7 | – | 265 6 2 | 108 5 9 | 0 7 3 | – | – | 373 19 2 | 346 11 1 | – | – | 72 0 3 | – | – | 3 12 0 | 21 8 7 | 817 11 1 | – | 316 18 9 | – | 613 15 |
| Dungarvan, . | 2,430 8 9⅔ | 782 4 1 | – | – | 198 14 4 | 980 18 5 | – | 1,435 15 1¾ | 4,847 2 4½ | 790 16 2½ | 1,363 4 3½ | 149 14 0 | – | – | – | 1,512 18 3½ | 905 5 4½ | – | – | 12 4 2 | 250 16 6 | – | 16 10 0 | 61 11 4 | 2,759 5 8 | – | – | – | 1,077 18 |
| Dunmanway, . | 139 19 6½ | 1,868 15 11 | – | – | – | 1,868 15 11 | – | – | 2,008 15 5½ | 112 1 2½ | 400 18 5½ | 70 6 6 | – | – | – | 471 4 11½ | 307 19 9½ | – | – | 24 1 11 | – | – | 2 5 0 | 7 2 1 | 812 13 8½ | – | 317 2 1 | – | 676 2 |
| Dunshaughlin, . | 668 19 10½ | 2,433 4 2 | – | – | – | 2,433 4 2 | – | 68 19 3⅔ | 3,171 3 4 | – | 1,010 4 8 | 95 19 9 | 157 19 5 | 0 7 4 | – | 1,264 11 2 | 515 17 4½ | – | – | 52 0 7 | – | – | 7 6 6 | 15 1 0 | 1,854 15 7½ | – | – | – | 284 3 5½ |
| Edenderry, . . | 1,477 2 5½ | 2,133 18 3 | – | – | – | 2,133 18 3 | – | 289 5 0 | 3,900 5 8½ | 199 12 11½ | 1,417 5 8½ | 280 18 6½ | 13 2 6½ | 0 17 9 | – | 1,712 4 6½ | 641 3 9⅔ | – | – | 63 10 8 | – | – | 10 7 6 | 180 6 10 | 4,271 10 8½ | – | 253 0 7½ | – | 172 12 |
| Ennis, . . | – | 5,524 12 3 | – | – | 263 5 5 | 5,787 17 8 | 765 2 2 | 756 1 6⅔ | 7,309 1 4½ | 2,611 17 0½ | 2,571 13 11 | 293 10 4 | – | – | – | 2,865 4 3 | 767 4 10⅔ | – | – | 138 1 10 | 304 5 5 | – | 13 2 8 | 54 15 4 | 1,302 5 7½ | – | 899 11 6 | 370 7 8 | – |
| Enniscorthy, . | 92 19 7½ | 4,747 17 9 | 1 0 0 | – | – | 4,748 17 9 | – | 1,333 12 11¾ | 6,165 10 4 | 1,487 9 6⅔ | 1,845 1 4 | 311 10 8½ | – | – | – | 2,156 17 9½ | 892 18 1 | – | – | 17 10 0 | 116 3 7 | 15 0 0 | – | 25 15 4 | 1,061 10 6½ | – | – | 370 7 8 | – |
| Enniskillen, . | 1,037 7 0 | 288 3 1 | 3 0 0 | – | – | 291 3 1 | – | 1,156 3 1 | 2,484 13 2 | 520 12 0 | 628 5 10 | 105 5 2 | – | – | – | 733 11 0 | 304 14 11 | – | – | 31 18 6 | – | – | 2 15 0 | 28 16 9 | 1,161 16 2 | – | 356 12 10 | – | 445 12 |
| Ennistymon, . | 79 2 8 | 3,356 10 2 | – | – | 805 13 1 | 4,162 3 3 | – | 476 0 8 | 4,717 6 7 | 591 9 0⅔ | 1,876 14 11 | 292 16 2 | – | – | – | 2,169 11 1 | 1,438 7 2 | – | – | 69 18 6 | 227 3 6 | – | 16 14 0 | 13 1 3 | 3,934 15 6 | – | – | 165 10 11 | – |
| Fermoy, . . | 231 6 4½ | 3,597 17 0 | – | – | – | 3,597 17 0 | – | 228 2 1¼ | 4,057 5 5½ | 755 8 11 | 1,301 15 7 | 266 2 8½ | – | – | – | 1,567 18 3½ | 1,127 12 5 | – | – | – | – | – | 6 18 8 | 23 8 9 | 2,725 18 1½ | – | 383 1 1½ | – | 192 17 |
| Galway, . . | – | 1,535 18 10 | – | – | – | 1,535 18 10 | – | 12,870 17 11½ | 14,406 16 9½ | 10,002 15 4 | 1,952 6 11 | 133 7 6½ | – | – | – | 2,085 14 5½ | 1,081 5 1 | – | – | 54 19 10 | 598 10 6 | – | 11 11 0 | 198 6 10 | 4,060 7 8½ | – | 343 13 9 | – | – |
| Glenamaddy, . | 2 0 3⅔ | 1,062 18 0½ | – | – | 104 4 5½ | 1,167 2 6 | – | 1,110 10 3½ | 2,279 13 1½ | 1,082 6 2½ | 408 4 8⅔ | 43 19 2½ | 4 16 1 | 0 15 6 | – | 457 15 6½ | 283 8 11½ | – | – | 39 17 0 | 2 8 5 | – | 2 9 5 | 72 14 5⅔ | 858 13 0½ | – | 224 12 7 | 114 0 6 | – |
| Glenties, . . | 402 10 11½ | 844 15 8 | – | – | – | 844 15 8 | – | 273 13 0 | 1,520 19 7½ | 296 0 10 | 377 0 4 | 16 3 6 | – | – | – | 393 3 10 | 238 18 8 | – | 12 2 0 | 7 0 0 | 5 0 0 | – | 0 13 6 | 14 3 9 | 277 17 11 | – | 182 2 5 | 189 1 11 | – |
| Glin, . . | 39 10 2½ | 1,697 12 11 | – | – | 498 18 8 | 2,196 11 7 | – | 231 12 3⅔ | 2,467 14 10½ | 439 1 10½ | 1,016 4 3 | 44 17 6 | – | – | – | 1,061 1 9 | 1,061 10 6½ | – | – | 47 5 4 | 98 18 8 | – | 6 6 5½ | 27 9 3½ | 2,302 12 0½ | – | – | 95 1 3 | – |
| Gorey, . . | – | 2,080 3 3 | – | – | – | 2,080 3 3 | 3,449 12 0½ | 978 2 6½ | 6,507 17 9½ | 3,775 13 10½ | 1,306 9 4 | 443 17 6 | 2 10 10 | 0 2 0 | – | 1,752 19 8 | 645 8 0 | – | – | 47 15 8 | – | – | 3 11 3 | 22 19 6 | 2,472 14 1 | – | 239 2 10 | 20 7 0 | – |
| Gort, . . | 351 17 4½ | 1,061 12 11 | – | – | 440 0 0 | 1,501 12 11 | – | 1,371 4 2⅔ | 3,224 14 6½ | 706 12 6 | 1,008 17 0 | 89 1 11½ | – | – | – | 1,097 18 11½ | 464 2 8 | – | – | 17 13 10 | 754 10 11 | – | 4 6 11½ | 53 18 5 | 2,392 11 9 | – | – | 118 10 1 | – |
| Gortin, . . | 359 6 9 | 200 15 0 | – | – | – | 200 15 0 | – | 77 12 3 | 637 14 0 | 69 3 5 | 86 14 7 | 15 11 1 | – | – | – | 102 5 8 | 163 0 3 | – | – | 0 10 0 | – | – | 1 0 11 | 6 19 4 | 267 16 2 | – | – | 89 15 11 | – |
| Granard, . . | 818 12 8½ | 1,516 16 10 | – | – | – | 1,516 16 10 | – | 1,787 18 7½ | 4,123 8 1⅔ | 1,314 14 7½ | 1,142 3 7 | 80 2 6 | – | – | – | 1,222 6 1 | 637 18 5 | – | – | – | 6 5 0 | – | 4 16 0 | 18 15 8 | 1,890 1 2 | – | – | 241 12 3 | – |
| Inishowen, . . | 247 16 9 | 313 2 10 | – | – | 2 1 10 | 315 4 8 | – | 424 11 1 | 987 12 6 | 193 12 10 | 226 19 0 | 11 15 0 | – | – | – | 238 14 0 | 236 17 4 | – | – | 10 14 5 | – | – | 3 5 0 | 6 13 8 | 496 4 5 | – | 16 4 4 | 211 7 8 | – |
| Kanturk, . . | – | 7,721 9 4 | 1 6 6 | – | 266 13 4 | 7,989 9 2 | – | 2,458 0 2⅔ | 10,447 9 4⅔ | 6,137 8 7 | 2,268 18 2 | 327 16 3⅔ | – | – | – | 2,596 14 5½ | 891 17 11½ | – | – | 137 5 6 | 340 5 4 | – | 7 6 3 | 16 6 0 | 4,056 9 11 | – | – | 243 4 11 | – |
| Kells, . . | 1,353 0 4 | 2,581 14 3 | – | – | – | 2,581 14 3 | – | 3,037 16 10⅔ | 6,972 15 2⅔ | 2,584 14 3 | 1,545 9 3 | 150 13 6⅔ | 0 5 0 | – | – | 1,699 7 9⅔ | 767 2 0 | – | – | 10 0 0 | 44 13 5 | 1 6 9 | – | 5 10 11 | 23 15 9 | 2,558 7 7⅔ | – | 207 2 6 | 242 4 2½ | – |
| Kenmare, . . | – | 3,313 19 1 | – | – | 371 0 0 | 3,684 19 1 | – | 2,752 14 7⅔ | 6,437 13 8⅔ | 2,980 5 6⅔ | 1,803 16 10 | 170 5 8 | – | – | – | 1,974 2 6 | 707 15 9 | – | – | 90 4 2 | 397 16 6 | – | 8 8 6 | 91 18 10 | 3,270 6 3 | – | – | 187 1 11 | – |
| Killeek, . . | 188 10 10 | 455 16 3 | – | – | – | 455 16 3 | – | 183 2 10½ | 827 9 11½ | 12 17 8½ | 120 0 8 | 36 7 7 | 0 14 0 | – | – | 157 2 3 | 225 19 7 | – | – | 17 1 9 | – | – | 3 7 11 | 15 0 3 | 418 11 9 | – | 151 19 1 | 180 3 11 | – |
| Kilkenny, . . | 638 5 4⅔ | 4,856 0 7 | 3 4 3 | – | – | 4,859 4 10 | – | 2,238 11 11⅓ | 7,756 2 2½ | 1,942 13 7 | 2,949 17 10½ | 626 10 8 | 9 3 1½ | 1 4 6 | – | 3,586 16 1½ | 1,426 2 9½ | – | – | 110 2 8 | 155 0 0 | – | 10 7 6 | 47 18 1 | 5,336 7 2⅔ | – | – | 360 17 4½ | 116 4 |
| Killadysert, . | 11 16 4½ | 1,743 0 1 | – | – | 147 16 6 | 1,890 16 7 | – | 781 6 10 | 2,683 19 9½ | 711 1 1⅓ | 1,155 11 10 | 58 9 2½ | 0 14 8 | – | – | 1,214 15 8½ | 444 13 0½ | – | – | 29 1 0 | 181 7 11 | – | 3 6 7 | 8 3 0 | 1,881 7 3 | – | – | 91 11 5 | – |
| Killala, . . | – | 2,534 0 0 | – | – | – | 2,534 0 0 | 523 16 2½ | 1,027 0 0⅔ | 4,084 16 4⅔ | 2,892 5 5 | 536 9 0 | 10 12 9 | – | – | – | 547 1 9 | 366 11 7⅔ | – | – | 96 15 9 | 4 19 4 | – | 2 2 4 | 2 0 0 | 1,019 10 0½ | – | – | 173 0 2 | – |
| Killarney, . . | 1,930 15 9 | 1,719 5 3 | 0 10 0 | – | 144 7 0 | 1,864 2 3 | – | 1,253 14 10⅔ | 5,008 12 10⅔ | 91 18 7 | 1,142 3 7 | 80 2 6 | – | – | – | 1,222 6 1 | 637 18 5 | – | – | 54 19 10 | 598 10 6 | – | 11 11 0 | 198 6 10 | 4,060 7 8½ | – | – | 343 13 9 | – |
| Kilmacthomas, . | 792 1 11 | 2,007 15 8 | 0 3 6 | – | – | 2,007 19 2 | – | 701 5 3⅔ | 3,067 19 2 | 1,400 18 2½ | 1,686 14 4 | 85 10 0 | – | – | – | 1,772 7 9 | 403 3 10 | – | – | 52 11 3 | – | – | 7 7 0 | 12 3 3½ | 1,247 13 11½ | – | 356 13 4 | 162 1 9 | – |
| Kilmallock, . | 657 12 7 | 8,926 15 2 | 9 8 8 | – | 27 6 3 | 8,963 10 1 | – | 83 7 8⅔ | 9,704 10 4⅔ | 356 2 1½ | 2,742 0 7 | 548 12 9 | 1 18 9 | 0 14 1 | 24 18 8 | 3,318 4 10 | 1,408 12 1½ | – | – | 148 19 5 | 30 11 5 | – | 20 19 9 | 63 1 0½ | 4,930 9 3⅔ | – | – | 416 9 10 | – |
| Kilrush, . . | 307 1 1½ | 4,272 7 2 | – | – | – | 4,272 7 2 | 144 19 1⅔ | 533 2 4 | 5,257 9 9½ | 578 7 0½ | 2,938 11 9 | 132 10 8 | 1 17 9 | – | – | 3,073 0 2 | 881 18 6½ | – | – | 106 16 1 | 304 15 11 | – | 15 5 10 | 46 2 2 | 4,427 18 8½ | – | – | 187 8 10 | – |
| Kinsale, . . | 2,629 17 6 | 94 0 3⅔ | 0 11 8 | – | 0 0 0½ | 94 12 0 | 4 9 0 | – | 2,728 18 6 | – | 1,009 10 6½ | 55 6 10 | 0 12 1 | – | – | 1,065 9 5½ | 459 5 0½ | – | – | 49 18 10 | – | – | 6 19 6 | 14 4 11 | 1,595 17 9 | – | 10 13 7 | 177 8 0 | – |
| Larne, . . | 1,630 12 7 | 36 14 5 | – | – | – | 36 14 5 | – | 233 9 6 | 1,920 16 6 | – | 439 9 10 | 91 10 5 | – | – | – | 531 0 3 | 424 1 4 | – | – | 7 12 7 | 10 0 0 | – | 9 0 0 | 243 0 7 | 1,224 14 9 | – | – | 257 4 7 | – |
| Letterkenny, . | 14 13 10 | 396 2 0 | – | – | 1 8 2 | 397 10 2 | – | 336 2 7 | 748 6 7 | 188 6 8 | 151 4 8 | 34 5 1 | – | – | – | 185 9 9 | 193 18 0 | – | – | 13 18 1 | 7 0 0 | – | 3 4 10 | 2 6 11 | 410 17 7 | – | – | 149 2 4 | – |
| Limerick, . . | 1,389 11 0 | 13,544 3 0 | 11 8 7 | 2,000 0 0 | 770 19 8 | 16,326 11 3 | – | 2,708 9 1 | 20,424 11 4 | 5,667 17 6⅔ | 5,343 17 5⅔ | 1,179 16 4 | 1 0 9 | 1 7 7 | – | 6,526 2 1½ | 2,709 17 8½ | – | 5 0 0 | 338 13 8 | 3,004 7 10 | – | 50 8 0 | 420 1 5 | 13,054 10 9 | – | – | 690 16 3 | – |
| Lisburn, . . | 749 2 6 | – | – | – | 694 5 11 | 694 5 11 | – | 942 1 0 | 2,295 9 5 | 414 0 8 | 532 1 9 | 109 8 7 | – | – | – | 641 10 4 | 427 12 11 | – | 8 2 6 | 109 8 7 | – | – | 15 8 5 | 51 6 5 | 1,144 0 7 | – | – | 426 11 3 | – |
| Lismore, . . | 2,175 19 4⅔ | 1,661 14 5 | – | – | 68 0 0 | 1,729 14 5 | – | – | 3,905 13 9⅔ | – | 1,320 15 8 | 206 9 10 | – | – | – | 1,527 5 6 | 712 14 6 | – | – | 127 4 0 | 91 0 2 | – | 16 3 0 | 18 19 7 | 2,493 6 9½ | – | – | 270 18 2 | – |
| Lisnaskea, . . | 234 1 | 1,044 12 0 | 0 6 6 | – | – | 1,044 18 6 | – | 4 1 2 | 1,283 0 8 | 82 0 0 | 263 1 0 | 46 12 1 | – | – | – | 309 13 1 | 267 10 9 | – | – | 38 16 10 | – | – | 1 7 6 | 9 3 3 | 626 11 5 | – | – | 247 8 1 | – |
| Listowel, . . | 376 16 3 | 3,097 15 8 | – | – | 250 16 2 | 3,348 11 10 | – | 140 12 3 | 3,886 0 4 | 132 0 6 | 1,921 10 2 | 93 11 3 | – | – | – | 2,015 1 5 | 734 3 1 | – | – | 77 10 10 | 264 16 2 | 18 5 8 | 11 5 3 | 56 8 5 | 3,177 10 10 | – | – | 212 10 2 | 152 14 1 |
| Londonderry, . | 1,161 4 3 | 512 9 8 | – | – | – | 512 9 8 | – | 708 1 11 | 2,381 15 10 | 49 7 3 | 800 19 5 | 271 0 3 | – | – | – | 1,071 19 8 | 478 10 3 | – | – | 45 9 9 | 42 5 0 | – | 12 4 7 | 47 11 7 | 1,698 0 10 | – | – | 558 14 0 | – |
| Longford, . . | 3,729 12 4 | 2,167 19 7 | – | – | – | 2,167 19 7 | – | – | 5,897 11 11 | 195 0 1 | 769 17 7 | 74 12 2 | – | – | – | 844 9 9 | 614 13 9 | – | – | 51 7 3 | 13 10 0 | – | 4 10 0 | 448 5 4 | 1,976 16 1 | – | – | 144 18 11 | – |
| Loughrea, . . | – | 1,585 1 4 | – | – | 37 4 6 | 1,622 5 10 | – | 6,771 15 0⅔ | 8,394 0 10⅔ | 6,310 3 1½ | 773 6 3 | 135 8 5 | – | – | – | 908 14 8 | 478 8 7 | – | – | 29 4 4½ | 6 13 0 | – | 1 7 6 | 8 0 1½ | 1,432 8 3½ | – | 448 17 10 | 202 11 8 | – |
| Lowtherstown, . | 16 15 7 | 1,446 14 0 | 1 2 6 | – | – | 1,447 16 6 | – | 153 7 6 | 1,617 19 7 | 830 10 11 | 124 12 3 | 22 7 9 | – | – | – | 147 0 0 | 208 0 0 | – | – | – | – | – | 1 9 2 | 3 15 6 | 360 4 8 | 94 17 10 | 76 18 8 | 165 12 5 | – |
| Lurgan, . . | 596 5 11½ | 3,307 6 0 | – | – | 0 10 0 | 3,307 16 0 | – | – | 3,814 1 11½ | 0 19 3 | 767 17 6 | 132 2 0 | – | – | – | 899 19 6 | 575 12 10 | – | 15 0 0 | 74 13 0 | – | – | 8 4 6 | 21 16 10½ | 1,595 6 8½ | – | – | 306 5 2 | 69 13 7½ |
| Macroom, . . | 488 19 3½ | 687 7 8 | 4 6 0 | – | – | 691 13 8 | – | 1,802 11 10½ | 2,983 4 9⅔ | 509 12 6 | 1,501 3 10 | 122 9 1 | – | – | – | 1,623 12 11 | 421 18 9 | – | – | 30 8 10 | – | – | 3 10 7 | 34 12 6 | 2,114 3 7 | – | 2 9 3 | 200 10 2 | – |
| Magherafelt, . | 1,332 15 0 | 315 18 5 | 0 12 10 | – | – | 314 11 3 | – | 65 0 3 | 1,712 6 6 | 7 17 10 | 243 7 11 | 56 10 2 | – | – | – | 299 18 1 | 349 12 11 | – | 15 0 0 | 50 3 10 | 2 0 0 | – | 5 0 0 | 2 15 8 | 724 10 6 | – | – | 285 18 7 | – |

No. III.—Summary of Audited Union Accounts for the Half-year ended 29th September, 1854—*continued.*

| Names of Unions. | CHARGE. | | | | | | | | DISCHARGE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Balances in favour of Electoral Divisions at the close of last Half-year. | Receipts on Account of Electoral Divisions. | | | | | Credits consequent on change of Boundaries. | Balances against Electoral Divisions at close of this Half-year. | Total. | Balances against Electoral Divisions at close of last Half-year. | Expenditure on Account of Electoral Divisions. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Amount of Poor Rate Lodged. | Repayment of Relief by way of Loan. | Amount raised by Rate, or borrowed for Emigration Purposes. | Other Receipts, Items. | Total Receipts in the Half-year. | | | | | In Maintenance and Clothing. | | Out-Relief in Money and in Kind. | | Relief by way of Loan. | Total on account of In-Maintenance and out-door Relief, and Relief by way of Loan. | Establishment Charges. | Repayment of Loans under Act 5 & 6 Vic. c. 56, s 35. | Expenses of Valuing or Revising Valuations. | Collectors' Poundage or other Remuneration. | Amount expended on Emigration. | Amount of Emigration Loan Repaid, and Interest thereon. | Burial Expenses. | Elections, Law, and other Expenses. | Total Expenditure for Relief to the Destitute Poor in the Half-year. | Amount reserved on account of Rate-in-Aid. | Amount repaid under Loans and Annuities Act, 13 Vic., cap. 14. | Expenses under Medical Charities Act, 14 & 15 Vic., c. 68. | Debits consequent on change of Boundaries. | Balances in favour of Electoral Divisions at close of this Half-year. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | On account of Electoral Division Paupers. | On account of Union Paupers. | On account of Electoral Division Paupers. | On account of Union Paupers. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| Mallow, . . | 69 12 8 | 2,559 14 7 | 1 4 3 | – | 1 0 7 | 2,561 19 5 | – | 1,779 6 7½ | 4,410 18 8½ | 1,249 6 11 | 1,036 16 2½ | 327 10 6 | – | – | 1 4 3 | 1,367 11 2½ | 730 3 11 | – | – | 139 1 6 | 20 2 0 | – | 6 8 4 | 33 19 8 | 2,326 6 7½ | – | 496 2 6 | 336 18 3 | – | 2 5 |
| Manorhamilton, . | 70 2 3½ | 2,515 15 0 | – | – | – | 2,515 15 0 | – | 1,647 6 6¼ | 4,233 3 9½ | 598 6 7½ | 284 1 0 | – | – | – | – | 284 1 0 | 456 4 6 | – | – | 116 8 7 | 10 0 0 | – | 1 13 2 | 56 4 6 | 1,025 9 1½ | – | 805 4 8 | 233 16 8 | – | 240 13 |
| Milleton, . . | 1,128 16 9½ | 4,335 11 1 | 0 9 4 | – | 3 0 10 | 4,339 1 3 | – | 1,216 8 9½ | 6,684 6 10½ | 1,048 7 2½ | 2,781 2 5½ | 534 12 2 | – | – | 0 9 4 | 3,316 3 11½ | 917 8 8 | – | – | 112 8 8 | – | – | 17 3 6 | 82 17 3 | 3,846 2 0½ | – | 534 13 3 | 328 2 7 | – | 527 1 |
| Milford, . . | 1,094 18 1 | 335 17 1 | – | – | – | 335 17 1 | 616 9 8½ | – | 2,047 4 10½ | – | 172 11 6 | 33 1 5 | – | – | – | 205 12 9 | 211 0 2 | – | – | 9 11 8 | 7 5 0 | – | 2 7 6 | 1 3 0 | 440 0 1 | – | – | 217 18 8 | 36 15 9½ | 1,352 10 |
| Millstreet, . . | – | 1,223 15 10 | – | 125 19 0 | – | 1,349 14 10 | 2,631 6 2 | 882 6 4½ | 4,863 7 4½ | 2,475 17 2½ | 1,404 5 3 | 159 19 11 | – | – | – | 1,564 5 2 | 593 7 2½ | – | – | 25 1 7 | 123 19 0 | – | 7 18 4 | 8 1 0 | 767 10 7 | – | 1 18 2 | 177 0 11 | – | 263 3 |
| Mitchelstown, . | 857 18 1½ | 1,939 0 1 | – | – | 1 39 0 1 | 2,078 0 2 | 25 5 5 | 224 7 3½ | 3,084 10 11 | – | 1,010 15 5 | 260 7 1 | – | – | – | 1,270 2 6 | 1,278 16 4½ | – | – | 3 7 6 | – | – | 3 7 6 | 7 6 0 | 843 19 3 | – | 794 13 6 | 207 8 9 | – | – |
| Mohill, . . | 66 8 6 | 3,261 12 11 | – | – | – | 3,261 12 11 | – | 1,032 13 9 | 4,360 15 2 | 2,514 13 8 | 251 17 6 | 38 9 11 | – | – | – | 290 7 5 | 348 17 8 | – | 15 0 0 | 84 0 8 | – | – | 2 17 8 | 11 8 10 | 984 1 2 | – | 515 10 7 | 296 7 8 | – | 3,187 0 |
| Monaghan, . . | 2,946 15 0 | 1,546 12 6 | – | 23 4 4 | 1,369 16 10 | 2,939 13 8 | 466 8 5 | – | 3,983 0 3 | – | 560 0 2 | 95 6 4 | – | – | – | 655 6 6 | 484 6 6 | – | – | 124 0 8 | – | – | 2 17 8 | 11 8 10 | 1,302 11 1½ | – | – | 167 16 4 | – | 539 9 |
| Mount Bellew, . | 1,148 6 4 | 381 3 7 | – | – | – | 381 3 7 | – | 1,163 15 7 | 2,693 5 6 | 683 8 6½ | 47 4 1 | – | 3 15 8 | 0 3 6 | – | 51 1 7 | 469 10 1½ | – | 20 0 0 | 14 15 7 | 4 0 0 | 184 12 4 | 2 0 9 | 6 10 6 | 1,302 11 1½ | – | – | 167 16 4 | – | 539 9 |
| Mountmelick, . | 1,039 10 9½ | 376 7 9 | – | – | – | 376 7 9 | 6,141 10 10½ | 119 17 11½ | 7,677 6 6½ | 3 427 5 7½ | 1,359 9 1½ | – | 0 2 7 | 0 19 0 | – | 1,380 6 4½ | 1,013 1 7 | – | – | 12 10 11 | – | – | 0 11 0 | 30 12 11 | 2,756 11 9½ | – | – | 381 3 3 | – | 1,132 5 |
| Mullingar, . . | 1,486 10 1 | 2,395 5 3 | – | 33 11 2 | 2,428 12 3 | – | – | 1,369 18 4½ | 5,225 4 10½ | 606 13 8½ | 2,067 2 3 | 210 15 0½ | – | – | – | 2,247 17 3½ | 1,216 4 11 | – | – | 59 13 8 | – | – | 10 3 4 | 98 0 0 | 3,631 19 2½ | – | – | 350 5 6 | – | 736 5 |
| Naas, . . | 289 0 2½ | 480 8 1 | – | – | 480 8 1 | 1,860 – 5½ | | 2,934 15 0½ | 5,563 11 8 | 5,544 15 8½ | 1,223 4 4 | 241 0 0 | 28 0 11 | 0 5 8 | – | 1,692 10 11 | 602 8 7½ | – | – | 12 0 2 | 31 10 0 | – | 4 2 6 | 46 9 5 | 2,330 1 7½ | – | 378 19 0 | 150 14 | 135 1 5½ | 1,860 |
| Navan, . . | 461 8 5 | 1,807 0 11 | – | – | 1,807 0 11 | – | – | 455 12 5½ | 2,722 1 9½ | 15 17 5½ | 1,287 4 8½ | 151 10 0 | 16 10 3 | 2 16 9 | – | 1,758 1 8½ | 344 6 8 | – | 10 0 0 | 45 11 6 | – | – | 13 0 4 | 11 18 5 | 2,282 18 7½ | – | 192 18 1 | 100 7 | – | 1,860 |
| Nenagh, . . | 71 17 2½ | 4,107 17 8 | 0 6 0 | 186 12 0 | 4,294 15 8 | – | – | 1,543 8 5½ | 5,880 1 2 | 1,263 5 1½ | 2,321 3 7½ | 159 7 9 | 1 5 2 | 2 1 3 | – | 2,486 17 9½ | 702 2 3½ | – | – | 91 7 1 | – | – | 13 4 10 | 46 13 0 | 4,294 8 11½ | – | 27 14 4 | 322 7 4 | – | 32 |
| Newcastle, . . | 333 1 7½ | 5,040 17 8 | – | 204 7 11 | 5,245 5 7 | – | – | 101 13 4½ | 5,709 0 6½ | 143 17 8½ | 3,295 4 9½ | 282 3 2 | 0 0 4 | – | – | 3,465 7 11½ | 975 18 0½ | – | – | 126 0 10 | 259 11 9 | – | 9 13 1 | 26 14 8 | 4,824 6 3 | – | – | 261 6 7 | – | 4,0 5 |
| Newport, . . | 7 18 1½ | 1,032 16 2 | – | 570 5 6 | 1,603 1 8 | – | – | 240 15 9½ | 1,851 13 7 | 641 19 11½ | 364 7 6 | 6 5 6 | 5 1 5 | – | – | 376 14 5 | 312 7 10 | – | – | 27 8 3½ | 84 6 6½ | – | 0 5 0 | 34 7 2 | 838 2 5½ | – | 330 18 5 | 96 0 11 | – | 44 1 |
| New Ross, . . | 855 19 9½ | 2,572 4 0 | – | 203 14 11 | 2,775 19 11 | – | – | 1,073 5 7½ | 4,648 18 7 | 1,513 5 7½ | 2,051 7 5½ | 763 0 0 | 35 13 4 | 0 19 9 | – | 2,771 0 6½ | 972 4 7½ | – | – | 53 11 9½ | 317 8 0 | – | 15 0 2 | 59 0 8 | 4,128 5 9 | – | – | 543 1 1 | – | 164 |
| Newry, . . | 1,260 6 5½ | 1,085 19 0 | – | – | 1,085 19 0 | – | – | 1,623 3 2 | 3,969 8 7 | 1,339 16 9 | 950 0 6 | 158 11 6 | 23 18 1 | 0 19 0 | – | 1,132 9 1 | 495 15 8 | – | 58 18 6 | 120 5 9 | 1 0 0 | – | 12 1 1 | 15 2 3 | 1,825 12 4 | – | 85 3 11 | 522 15 5 | – | 496 |
| Newtownards, . | 1,787 8 10 | – | 3 2 0 | – | 3 2 0 | – | – | 384 13 7 | 2,155 4 5 | – | 665 11 2 | 245 16 11 | – | – | 3 2 0 | 855 10 1 | 443 14 10 | – | 21 8 4 | – | – | – | 13 6 1 | 34 17 4 | 1,368 16 8 | – | – | 342 14 2 | – | 443 1 |
| Newtownlimavady, | 1,683 6 10 | – | – | – | – | – | – | 24 14 3 | 1,707 1 1 | – | 2 8 2 | 4 17 4 | – | – | – | 2 3 6 | 293 13 10 | – | – | – | – | – | 5 0 1 | 4 6 4 | 712 19 8 | – | – | 267 2 10 | – | 726 1 |
| Oldcastle, . . | 716 4 7 | 1,323 4 6 | – | 13 10 4 | 1,336 14 10 | – | – | 1,165 6 2 | 3,216 5 7 | 866 18 5 | 1,225 2 0 | 74 14 6 | 3 8 0 | – | – | 1,103 4 6 | 517 8 5 | – | 10 0 0 | 28 18 8 | 5 10 0 | – | 3 3 11 | 25 6 1 | 1,693 11 7 | – | 10 19 8 | 171 6 8 | – | 473 |
| Omagh, . . | – | 1,648 3 2 | – | 1,224 6 11 | 2,872 10 1 | – | – | 718 19 1 | 3,591 9 2 | 1,176 7 9½ | 963 7 0 | 53 7 6 | 4 14 6 | – | – | 1,021 9 0 | 486 11 11 | – | – | 49 1 3 | 8 0 0 | – | 4 4 1 | 1,780 9 5 | – | – | 311 15 9 | 122 | |
| Oughterard, . . | 89 17 1½ | 1,179 11 4½ | – | – | 1,179 11 4½ | – | – | 1,193 12 2½ | 3,462 5 8 | 1,044 14 7½ | 1,044 14 7 | 8 13 7½ | – | – | – | 1,053 8 2½ | 495 14 11½ | – | – | 65 3 6½ | 143 18 8 | – | 1 9 4 | 21 11 3 | 1,176 2 4½ | – | – | 159 6 6 | – | 94 |
| Parsonstown, . | 1,204 9 2½ | 881 16 0 | 2 10 0 | 829 10 0 | 1,713 6 0 | – | – | 982 12 8½ | 3,948 18 9½ | 30 9 4 | 1,583 9 4 | 143 7 2 | – | – | – | 1,726 16 6 | 847 9 9 | – | – | 2 3 1 | – | – | 9 9 6 | 62 8 2 | 2,468 12 4 | – | 0 2 7 | 315 5 5 | – | 134 |
| Portumna, . . | – | 427 3 8½ | – | – | 427 3 8½ | – | – | 1,857 5 7 | 2,284 9 3½ | 810 6 8½ | 723 18 3½ | 45 14 4½ | – | – | – | 776 17 7½ | 518 5 8½ | – | – | 13 7 0 | – | – | 1 8 8 | 20 15 3 | 1,730 14 3½ | – | – | 113 8 4 | – | |
| Rathdown, . . | 47 5 10½ | 4,720 0 6 | – | – | 4,720 0 6 | – | – | 272 0 0½ | 5,039 6 5½ | 345 15 8½ | 1,115 4 1½ | 783 8 2½ | 1 11 8½ | 0 8 1 | – | 1,907 12 1½ | 908 19 6½ | – | – | 171 12 11 | 199 3 7½ | – | 12 14 2 | 43 3 6 | 3,243 5 10½ | – | – | 618 6 6½ | – | 831 |
| Rathdrum, . . | 270 2 4½ | 3,077 6 5 | – | 0 3 9 | 3,077 10 2 | 1,235 12 4 | – | 607 4 5 | 5,189 9 2½ | 618 15 0½ | 1,211 10 11½ | 143 12 6 | 33 16 5½ | 0 6 8 | – | 1,402 6 7½ | 804 5 5½ | – | – | 53 2 7 | 559 2 3 | – | 11 7 0 | 28 3 2 | 2,948 7 1 | – | – | 516 12 11 | – | 1,104 |
| Rathkeale, . . | 689 9 0 | 1,260 13 4 | – | 140 2 6 | 1,400 15 10 | 131 16 9 | – | 1,086 8 4 | 3,278 3 1½ | 353 4 1½ | 1,149 3 6½ | 2 5 12 7 | 0 12 5 | 0 3 4 | – | 1,415 12 10½ | 743 5 5 | – | – | 31 10 3 | 338 5 9 | – | 8 6 8 | 41 1 0 | 2,578 1 11½ | – | – | 231 8 10 | – | 97 |
| Roscommon, . . | 263 0 9½ | 194 1 1 | – | – | 194 1 1 | – | – | 2,206 0 9 | 2,663 2 7½ | 243 12 0½ | 1,208 1 6 | 84 8 9 | 4 4 4 | – | – | 1,436 14 7 | 623 0 0½ | – | – | 5 2 0 | – | – | 5 15 7½ | 105 19 11½ | 2,236 12 2½ | – | – | 176 1 3½ | – | 6 |
| Roscrea, . . | 1,057 4 5½ | 69 14 0 | – | – | 69 14 0 | – | – | 686 18 11½ | 1,813 16 5 | – | 1,183 11 10 | 168 13 4 | 0 2 6 | 0 5 9 | – | 1,353 13 4 | 513 11 9 | – | – | 8 8 1 | – | – | 5 15 – | 12 14 6 | 1,585 11 10 | – | – | 209 13 0 | – | 18 |
| Pearlff, . . | 3 7 10½ | 2,727 4 0 | – | 269 7 1 | 2,996 18 1 | – | – | 435 14 1½ | 4,375 14 1½ | 1,163 11 10½ | 1,267 5 3½ | 53 19 1 | 2 14 9 | – | – | 1,328 10 1½ | 538 7 5½ | – | 10 0 0 | 68 3 5 | 212 7 1 | – | 8 8 0 | 4 4 1 | 2,041 4 6½ | – | – | 120 12 10 | – | 20 |
| Shillelagh, . . | – – | 184 8 2 | – | – | 184 8 2 | 4,158 10 0½ | – | 394 8 4½ | 5,037 6 7 | 2,991 7 6 | 881 16 0½ | 117 7 10½ | – | – | – | 1,082 3 10½ | 434 12 6 | – | 6 5 0 | 3 16 10 | – | – | 4 10 4 | 10 0 0 | 1,461 8 6½ | – | – | 237 4 8 | – | 347 |
| Skibbereen, . . | 155 12 3 | 497 1 4 | – | 233 6 8 | 730 8 0 | – | – | 2,589 16 0½ | 3,686 16 3½ | 694 16 5½ | 1,775 6 4 | 147 1 3½ | – | – | – | 1,922 7 7½ | 595 9 9 | – | – | 8 5 4 | 293 12 6 | – | 7 19 8 | 13 11 9 | 2,841 6 7½ | – | – | 240 13 2 | – | |
| Skull, . . | 1,422 18 5½ | 13 14 1 | – | 60 0 0 | 73 14 1 | – | – | 54 9 5½ | 1,551 2 6 | – | 927 13 11 | 31 12 3 | – | – | – | 3 9 6 | 273 6 6 | – | – | 0 4 7 | 76 6 11 | – | 1 11 0 | 11 16 8 | 722 11 10 | – | – | 114 4 8 | – | 714 |
| Sligo, . . | 2,984 10 9 | 2,328 17 7 | – | 878 11 2 | 3,207 11 9 | – | – | 2,168 17 4 | 8,360 19 10 | 1,328 1 1 | 1,665 18 8 | 282 12 4 | – | – | – | 1,946 11 0 | 740 14 9 | – | 19 16 11 | 63 19 6 | 274 12 2 | – | 10 0 0 | 98 2 2 | 3,153 16 6 | – | – | 469 9 4 | – | 3,409 |
| Strabane, . . | 108 18 9½ | 2,539 7 2 | – | – | 2,539 7 2 | – | – | 104 6 2½ | 2,752 12 1½ | 109 14 6½ | 466 19 3 | 136 18 1 | 6 18 0 | – | – | 620 15 4 | 376 9 5 | – | – | – | 15 3 6 | – | 5 7 8 | 268 0 4 | 1,285 16 3 | – | 255 8 11 | 294 10 2 | – | 407 |
| Stranorlar. . | 479 14 9 | 133 12 7 | – | 10 6 2½ | 145 13 9½ | – | – | 104 13 6½ | 727 7 6½ | 3 0 0½ | 110 16 2 | 11 17 9 | – | – | – | 122 7 11 | 192 12 5 | – | 0 15 0 | 43 9 11 | 6 0 0 | – | 0 9 4 | 44 14 9 | 410 9 4 | – | 20 13 10½ | 172 7 4 | – | 120 |
| Strokestown, . | 11 17 4 | 220 4 3 | – | – | 220 4 3 | – | – | 3,994 18 7½ | 4,226 3 4½ | 2,378 16 8½ | 965 12 0½ | 85 13 5 | – | – | – | 1,052 5 11½ | 538 12 8 | – | 6 18 6 | 5 14 7 | 8 14 0 | 1 0 9 | 4 18 3 | 25 9 1 | 1,643 13 9½ | – | 17 18 8 | 193 5 8 | – | – |
| Swineford, . . | – | 1,010 2 7 | – | – | 1,010 2 7 | 2,810 19 1 | – | 1,350 5 4½ | 5,151 7 0½ | 3,773 8 5½ | 434 11 1 | 65 8 4 | – | – | – | 499 19 5 | 353 0 11 | – | 20 0 0 | 37 17 8 | – | – | 1 13 4 | 8 3 9 | 920 15 1 | – | 247 2 5 | 210 1 1 | – | – |
| Thomastown, . | 2,618 11 8½ | 657 18 8 | – | – | 657 18 8 | – | – | 100 12 2½ | 3,377 2 6½ | 0 14 0½ | 1,121 4 6 | 175 10 7½ | 24 8 10 | 0 2 0 | – | 1,321 5 11½ | 804 1 1 | – | – | 14 10 2 | 4 0 0 | – | 7 1 1 | 12 6 4 | 2,163 4 7½ | – | – | 216 15 5 | – | 996 |
| Thurles, . . | 14 10 9½ | 1,554 15 5 | 1 13 2 | 196 16 0 | 1,753 4 7 | 39 5 8 | – | 2,239 18 11 | 4,046 19 11½ | 1,057 19 5 | 1,962 11 5½ | 127 12 9 | – | – | 3 12 7 | 1,793 16 9½ | 606 9 2 | – | – | 38 17 3 | 236 18 0 | – | 7 19 9 | 21 4 0 | 2,705 4 11½ | – | – | 283 15 7 | – | |
| Tipperary, . . | 33 12 8 | 7,506 3 6 | – | – | 7,506 3 6 | – | – | 910 10 2½ | 8,450 6 4½ | 3,391 14 6 | 2,093 14 6½ | 357 13 3½ | – | – | – | 2,531 7 9½ | 881 15 4 | – | – | 187 13 1 | 13 0 0 | – | 10 0 0 | 182 3 0 | 3,895 19 2½ | – | – | 388 14 10½ | – | 863 |
| Tobercurry, . | 910 4 8½ | 1,287 6 6 | – | – | 1,287 6 6 | – | – | 1 15 5 | 2,199 6 7½ | 54 11 8½ | 214 4 1 | 18 19 5 | 0 3 0 | 0 3 0 | – | 233 9 6 | 352 4 11½ | – | – | 33 15 1 | – | – | 2 6 4 | 11 14 2 | 633 10 0 | – | 480 5 0 | 147 11 7 | – | 883 |
| Tralee, . . | 1,082 3 8 | 4,850 13 9 | – | 365 17 10 | 5,216 11 7 | – | – | 1,710 5 8½ | 8,009 0 11½ | 782 18 6½ | 3,734 10 0 | 314 4 1½ | – | – | – | 4,248 14 1½ | 1,519 14 5 | – | – | 121 5 6 | 532 17 10 | – | 19 13 4 | 146 8 7 | 6,588 14 7½ | – | – | 1,541 1 | – | 883 |
| Trim, . . | 231 5 0½ | 149 2 3 | – | – | 149 2 3 | 593 8 0 | – | 1,427 16 10½ | 2,401 11 10½ | 310 6 5½ | 708 10 4½ | 125 1 11½ | 46 18 2½ | 0 8 6 | – | 879 19 0½ | 729 4 10 | – | 10 0 0 | – | 12 0 0 | – | 5 11 10 | 22 11 8 | 1,741 7 4½ | – | – | 425 11 | – | 425 |
| Tuam, . . | – – | 952 2 0½ | – | 323 5 11½ | 1,275 7 2 | – | – | 9,720 4 7½ | 10,995 11 9½ | 8,529 4 8½ | 1,233 7 11½ | 129 13 8½ | – | – | – | 1,363 0 9½ | 640 19 5 | – | 40 0 0 | 33 5 2 | 40 7 2 | – | 3 7 6 | 11 18 6½ | 2,131 11 6½ | – | – | 235 11 11 | 48 0 5½ | 46 |
| Tulla, . . | 220 2 5½ | 1,800 2 11 | – | 110 11 8 | 1,910 14 7 | 36 14 8½ | – | 146 19 4½ | 2,314 11 1½ | 67 10 6½ | 1,168 4 10 | 125 9 8½ | 0 5 3 | 0 5 9 | – | 1,264 5 6½ | 465 7 1½ | – | – | 55 14 3 | 130 1 8 | – | 7 7 1 | 75 11 11 | 1,998 7 6½ | – | 106 10 11 | 228 4 8 | – | 96 |
| Tullamore . . | 73 13 8 | 2,295 7 0 | – | – | 2,295 7 0 | 3,421 5 1½ | – | 2,233 12 6½ | 8,023 18 4 | 2,885 18 8½ | 1,958 11 6½ | 311 17 10½ | 223 9 9 | 5 0 5 | – | 2,478 19 7½ | 844 9 11½ | – | – | 57 7 8 | 18 0 0 | – | 3 12 0 | 62 19 2 | 3,465 8 4½ | – | – | 151 10 0 | – | |
| Urlingford, . . | 1,254 4 4½ | 894 7 4 | 2 2 1 | 104 18 8 | 911 8 1 | – | – | 374 19 4 | 2,540 11 9½ | 291 17 1½ | 970 8 4½ | 117 14 6½ | 5 0 6 | 0 5 9 | – | 1,093 9 2 | 423 8 10 | – | – | 16 15 3 | 147 14 7 | – | 2 5 10 | 19 6 5 | 1,703 0 1 | – | 413 11 6½ | 302 17 10 | 413 11 6½ | 956 |
| Waterford, . . | 3,851 17 7½ | 4,661 1 11 | 15 2 8 | – | 4,676 4 7 | – | – | 2,494 0 8½ | 11,022 2 11 | 2,695 14 7 | 3,415 1 3 | 1,158 13 3½ | 16 1 9 | 1 7 8 | – | 4,591 3 11½ | 1,553 5 0½ | – | – | 95 8 6 | 29 5 0 | – | 32 11 6 | 88 19 2 | 6,390 13 1½ | – | – | 212 18 6 | – | 222 |
| Westport, . . | – – | 1,006 5 11 | – | – | 1,006 5 11 | – | – | 6,427 15 11½ | 9,712 7 11 | 7,994 12 0 | 551 0 0 | 75 13 11 | – | – | – | 626 13 11 | 484 7 0 | – | 40 0 0 | 30 12 2 | 67 3 11 | – | 3 12 0 | 25 10 11 | 1,237 19 11 | – | – | 394 12 6 | – | 1,541 |
| Wexford, . . | 4,150 13 2½ | 1,144 9 1 | 1 4 9 | – | 1,145 13 10 | 542 3 3½ | – | 2,450 5 8½ | 8,336 16 0½ | – | 2,022 11 7 | 618 8 0 | 2 18 4 | – | – | 2,643 17 11 | 1,103 17 6½ | – | – | 28 12 2 | 89 0 0 | – | 15 4 0 | 37 9 11 | 3,918 1 8½ | – | 320 10 1 | 159 5 11 | – | 1,541 |
| Youghal, . . | 1,376 5 6 | 2,121 11 3½ | – | – | 408 9 6 | 2,530 0 9½ | – | 723 7 6 | 4,634 2 1½ | – | 1,829 17 1½ | 259 5 1 | – | – | – | 2,089 2 2½ | 1,124 5 3½ | – | – | 36 18 7 | 509 14 6 | – | 16 0 9 | 103 16 2 | 3,879 17 6½ | – | – | 254 11 6 | – | 495 |
| Total (163 Unions). | 133,654 9 11 | 316,150 10 7½ | 155 7 11 | 4,295 3 7 | 18,762 4 0½ | 339,369 6 2 | 76,724 7 11 | 189,559 4 4½ | 739,107 8 4½ | 207,345 17 9½ | 197,749 3 11½ | 36,433 0 4½ | 1,636 1 10 | 46 4 7½ | 35 14 2 | 235,930 9 11½ | 103,960 3 0½ | – | 1,061 8 11 | 8,675 15 4½ | 20,943 17 9½ | 857 2 0 | 1,476 17 1½ | 8,456 14 1½ | 386,332 13 4 | 94 17 10 | 11,503 13 2½ | 44,968 19 7½ | 10,730 16 2 | 78,080 |

## No. IV.—Summaries of Tables Nos. II. and III., showing the Total Receipts, Expenditure, and Balances, for the Half-years ended 25th March and 29th September, 1854, respectively.

### 1.—Summary of Table No. II.:—Half-year ended 25th March, 1854:—163 Unions.

| *Dr.* | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | *Cr.* | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| To balances in favour of Electoral Divisions at the close of previous half-year, | — | 63,518 16 1½ | By balances against Electoral Divisions at the close of previous half-year, | — | 452,462 0 2½ |
| „ Amount of poor-rate collected and lodged during the half-year ended 25th March, 1854, | 603,476 13 2½ | | „ In-maintenance and Clothing of Electoral Division Paupers during half-year ended 25th March, 1854, | 193,776 7 4½ | |
| „ Amount of repayment of relief by way of loan, | 61 5 10 | | „ Ditto, of Union Paupers, | 35,899 13 6½ | |
| „ Amount raised by rate or borrowed for emigration purposes, | — | | „ Out-door relief, maintenance of Electoral Division Paupers, during the above period, | 1,954 17 4 | |
| „ Amount of other receipts, | 74,804 1 9½ | | „ Ditto, of Union Paupers, | 78 2 4½ | |
| | | 678,342 5 10½ | „ Relief by way of Loan, | 13 5 5 | |
| „ Credits under final adjustment orders, consequent on change of Union boundaries, | — | 144,984 2 7½ | | | 231,722 5 7 |
| | | | „ Establishment charges, | 110,543 12 2½ | |
| | | | „ Repayment of loans under Act, 1 and 2 Vic., c. 56, s. 35, | 609 17 3 | |
| | | | „ Valuation expenses, | 762 6 0 | |
| | | | „ Amount of Collectors' poundage or other remuneration, | 14,422 0 1½ | |
| | | | „ Emigration expenses, | 1,707 8 3½ | |
| | | | „ Amount of Emigration Loan repaid, and interest thereon, | 2,468 0 10 | |
| | | | „ Burial expenses, | 1,382 12 4½ | |
| | | | „ Election, law, and other expenses, | 7,884 17 2½ | |
| | | | | | 139,720 14 3½ |
| | | | „ Amount reserved on account of Rate-in-Aid, | 1,154 7 4 | |
| | | | „ Amount repaid under Loans & Annuities' Act, 13 Vic., c. 14, | 60,020 12 0½ | |
| | | | „ Expenses under Medical Charities' Act, 14 & 15 Vic., c. 68, | 44,835 16 3½ | |
| | | | | | 106,010 15 8½ |
| | | | „ Debits under final adjustment orders, consequent on change of Union boundaries, | — | 30,620 16 9 |
| „ Balances against Electoral Divisions at the close of this half-year, | — | 207,345 17 9½ | „ Balances in favour of Electoral Divisions at close of this half-year, | — | 133,654 9 11 |
| Total, | — | 1,094,191 2 5 | Total, | — | 1,094,191 2 5 |

### 2.—Summary of Table No. III.:—Half-year ended 29th Sept., 1854:—163 Unions.

| *Dr.* | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | *Cr.* | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| To balances in favour of Electoral Divisions at the close of previous half-year, | — | 130,654 9 11 | By balances against Electoral Divisions at the close of previous half-year, | — | 207,345 17 9½ |
| „ Amount of poor-rate collected and lodged during the half-year ended 29th September, 1854, | 316,156 10 7½ | | „ In-maintenance and Clothing of Electoral Division Paupers during half-year ended 29th September, 1854, | 197,749 8 11½ | |
| „ Amount of repayment of relief by way of loan, | 155 7 11 | | „ Ditto of Union Paupers, | 86,433 0 4½ | |
| „ Amount raised by rate or borrowed for emigration purposes, | 4,295 3 7 | | „ Out-door relief, maintenance of Electoral Division Paupers during the above period, | 1,636 1 10 | |
| „ Amount of other receipts, | 18,762 4 0½ | | „ Ditto of Union Paupers, | 46 4 7½ | |
| | | 339,369 6 2 | „ Relief by way of Loan, | 35 14 2 | |
| „ Credits under final adjustment orders, consequent on change of Union boundaries, | — | 76,724 7 11 | | | 285,900 9 11½ |
| | | | „ Establishment charges, | 108,960 8 0½ | |
| | | | „ Repayment of loans under Act, 1 and 2 Vict., c. 56, s. 35, | — | |
| | | | „ Valuation expenses, | 1,061 8 11 | |
| | | | „ Amount of Collectors' poundage or other remuneration, | 8,675 15 4½ | |
| | | | „ Emigration expenses, | 20,943 17 9½ | |
| | | | „ Amount of Emigration Loan repaid, and interest thereon, | 857 2 0 | |
| | | | „ Burial expenses, | 1,476 17 1½ | |
| | | | „ Election, law, and other expenses, | 8,456 14 1½ | |
| | | | | | 150,432 3 4½ |
| | | | „ Amount reserved on account of Rate-in-Aid, | 94 17 10 | |
| | | | „ Amount repaid under Loans & Annuities' Act, 13 Vic., c. 14, | 11,503 13 2½ | |
| | | | „ Expenses under Medical Charities' Act, 14 & 15 Vic., c. 68, | 44,968 19 7½ | |
| | | | | | 56,567 10 h |
| | | | „ Debits under final adjustment orders, consequent on change of Union boundaries, | — | 10,730 16 2 |
| „ Balances against Electoral Divisions at the close of this half-year, | — | 189,359 4 4½ | „ Balances in favour of Electoral Divisions at close of this half-year, | — | 78,090 10 5 |
| Total, | — | 739,107 8 4½ | Total, | — | 739,107 8 4½ |

No. V.—Table showing the Particulars included under the head of Establish-
Unions, for the Half-year ended

| Names of Unions. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | | | Repairs, Improvements, and additional Buildings. | | | Furniture, Utensils, and Implements of Work. | | | Proportion of Fuel, &c., debited to Establishment. | | | Printing, Stationery, Advertising, and Postage. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| Abbeyleix, | 375 | 8 | 6 | 56 | 10 | 3 | 59 | 6 | 4 | 22 | 13 | 6 | 39 | 15 | 3 |
| Antrim, | 313 | 4 | 3 | 88 | 10 | 3 | 18 | 8 | 2 | 15 | 13 | 5 | 48 | 7 | 9 |
| Ardee, | 322 | 11 | 5 | 29 | 15 | 0 | 24 | 18 | 6 | 23 | 10 | 0 | 44 | 13 | 4 |
| Armagh, | 337 | 8 | 10 | 66 | 18 | 7 | 19 | 18 | 6 | 20 | 0 | 11 | 23 | 14 | 10 |
| Athlone, | 549 | 14 | 7 | 216 | 2 | 7 | 108 | 8 | 3 | 13 | 12 | 2 | 106 | 19 | 2 |
| Athy, | 363 | 12 | 2 | 55 | 9 | 8 | 75 | 8 | 5 | 18 | 10 | 3 | 77 | 10 | 8 |
| Bailieborough, | 192 | 6 | 0 | 38 | 9 | 11 | | – | | 37 | 12 | 9 | 40 | 0 | 7 |
| Ballina, | 393 | 19 | 8 | 77 | 2 | 4 | 319 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 19 | 8 | 1 |
| Ballinasloe, | 486 | 16 | 1 | 24 | 13 | 2 | 40 | 19 | 7½ | 52 | 11 | 9½ | 71 | 9 | 10½ |
| Ballinrobe, | 374 | 13 | 2¾ | 43 | 16 | 0 | 10 | 2 | 6½ | | – | | 28 | 12 | 4 |
| Ballycastle, | 239 | 15 | 6 | 49 | 11 | 2 | 14 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 0 | 2 |
| Ballymahon, | 370 | 17 | 7¼ | 78 | 2 | 5 | 120 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 4 | 3 |
| Ballymena, | 350 | 6 | 5 | 110 | 4 | 11 | 76 | 0 | 11 | 23 | 6 | 10 | 52 | 7 | 1 |
| Ballymoney, | 262 | 17 | 11 | 46 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 5 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 17 | 9 | 9 |
| Ballyshannon, | 196 | 12 | 0 | 80 | 5 | 6 | 18 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 19 | 0 | 39 | 8 | 11 |
| Ballyvaghan, | 237 | 8 | 1 | 35 | 15 | 2 | 21 | 7 | 0 | | – | | 23 | 5 | 6 |
| Balrothery, | 354 | 5 | 1½ | 85 | 8 | 11 | 82 | 18 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 27 | 12 | 6 |
| Baltinglass, | 484 | 14 | 2¼ | 72 | 9 | 1 | 59 | 17 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 9¾ | 36 | 18 | 9 |
| Banbridge, | 355 | 7 | 1 | 54 | 2 | 0 | 20 | 13 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 32 | 0 | 7 |
| Bandon, | 388 | 10 | 6¼ | 35 | 0 | 4 | 47 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 11¾ | 58 | 11 | 5 |
| Bantry, | 263 | 12 | 5½ | 28 | 12 | 1½ | 10 | 16 | 8 | 12 | 18 | 5¾ | 12 | 6 | 6 |
| Bawnboy, | 263 | 19 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 183 | 17 | 2 | 8 | 14 | 1 | 66 | 7 | 3 |
| Belfast, | 1,023 | 9 | 6 | 927 | 5 | 2 | 203 | 15 | 8 | 45 | 15 | 8 | 150 | 14 | 8 |
| Belmullet, | 182 | 18 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 16 | 1 | 2 |
| Borrisokane, | 257 | 4 | 0 | 18 | 15 | 1 | 13 | 4 | 8 | 18 | 7 | 1¾ | 43 | 11 | 3 |
| Boyle, | 374 | 8 | 7 | 37 | 6 | 4 | 20 | 19 | 10 | 3 | 16 | 10 | 59 | 7 | 5 |
| Caherciveen, | 389 | 19 | 1¾ | 30 | 10 | 10½ | 10 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 13 | 1 | 7 |
| Callan, | 426 | 11 | 11 | 40 | 1 | 4 | 36 | 6 | 2½ | 7 | 12 | 6½ | 69 | 13 | 8 |
| Carlow, | 750 | 4 | 9½ | 198 | 2 | 5 | 98 | 12 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 115 | 19 | 4 |
| Carrickmacross, | 281 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 15 | 10 | 29 | 11 | 7 | 17 | 7 | 3 |
| Carrick-on-Shannon, | 301 | 18 | 9 | 153 | 1 | 8 | 31 | 0 | 2 | 23 | 8 | 7 | 43 | 0 | 9 |
| Carrick-on-Suir, | 588 | 15 | 11 | 134 | 7 | 9 | 56 | 1 | 1 | 28 | 4 | 0½ | 83 | 17 | 2 |
| Cashel, | 662 | 7 | 7¾ | 125 | 15 | 3 | 181 | 3 | 10 | 108 | 19 | 3¾ | 105 | 12 | 3 |
| Castlebar, | 361 | 0 | 9 | 86 | 12 | 1 | 23 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 18 | 10 | 72 | 4 | 9 |
| Castleblayney, | 239 | 0 | 3 | 29 | 4 | 6 | 35 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 26 | 17 | 7 |
| Castlecomer, | 253 | 1 | 8½ | 7 | 17 | 11 | 238 | 10 | 3 | 17 | 19 | 6 | 65 | 17 | 4 |
| Castlederg, | 159 | 15 | 5 | 1 | 15 | 9 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 17 | 10 |
| Castlerea, | 318 | 1 | 10½ | 53 | 17 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 85 | 18 | 3 |
| Castletown, | 205 | 19 | 7¾ | 113 | 1 | 2¼ | 28 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 9 |
| Castletowndelvin, | 182 | 19 | 8½ | 32 | 19 | 11 | 351 | 3 | 5¼ | 22 | 19 | 9½ | 55 | 16 | 2 |
| Cavan, | 391 | 10 | 10 | 74 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 19 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 33 | 2 | 5 |
| Celbridge, | 260 | 1 | 6 | 31 | 2 | 7 | 69 | 1 | 8 | 21 | 5 | 0 | 36 | 4 | 7 |
| Claremorris, | 266 | 11 | 0½ | 376 | 13 | 4 | 32 | 12 | 4 | 23 | 8 | 4 | 40 | 7 | 10 |
| Clifden, | 285 | 8 | 7 | 31 | 19 | 2 | 27 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 20 | 7 | 3 |
| Clogheen, | 455 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 6 | 1 | 29 | 14 | 5 | 20 | 18 | 11¼ | 40 | 0 | 6 |
| Clogher, | 242 | 19 | 1 | 56 | 12 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 14 | 1 |
| Clonakilty, | 274 | 11 | 10 | 201 | 10 | 8 | 17 | 17 | 3 | 6 | 18 | 4½ | 28 | 2 | 9 |
| Clones, | 161 | 16 | 3 | 45 | 10 | 0 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 15 | 0 | 58 | 3 | 4 |
| Clonmel, | 663 | 15 | 3 | 1,133 | 4 | 4 | 98 | 2 | 6 | 46 | 5 | 5 | 48 | 8 | 10½ |
| Coleraine, | 261 | 11 | 7 | 43 | 18 | 4 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 19 | 3 | 8 | 28 | 19 | 7 |
| Cookstown, | 219 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 17 | 16 | 4 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 15 | 7 |
| Cootehill, | 267 | 9 | 9 | 46 | 19 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 35 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 7 |
| Cork, | 1,081 | 16 | 10 | 778 | 3 | 4 | 192 | 0 | 9 | 46 | 16 | 0 | 159 | 15 | 5 |
| Corrofin, | 216 | 0 | 1 | | – | | 19 | 10 | 6 | 18 | 15 | 11½ | 29 | 17 | 10 |
| Croom, | 403 | 9 | 4½ | 1,054 | 16 | 9 | 29 | 6 | 9 | 32 | 1 | 3¼ | 39 | 13 | 4 |

MENT CHARGES in the Summary (Table No. II.) of the Audited Accounts of 25th MARCH, 1854.

| Drugs and Medical or Surgical Appliances. | | | Rent and Taxes. | | | Insurance. | | | Other Charges. | | | Amount debited to Establishment. | | | Credits Deducted. | | | Amount of Establishment Charges apportioned. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 5 | 14 | 2 | 28 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1½ | 598 | 16 | 4½ | 94 | 19 | 3 | 503 | 17 | 1½ |
| 21 | 8 | 6 | 35 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 40 | 16 | 5 | 587 | 15 | 11 | 89 | 19 | 3 | 497 | 16 | 8 |
| 21 | 16 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 2 | – | | | 7 | 17 | 11 | 484 | 4 | 8 | 21 | 2 | 10 | 463 | 1 | 10 |
| 11 | 2 | 7 | – | | | – | | | 35 | 13 | 2 | 514 | 17 | 5 | 58 | 18 | 3 | 455 | 19 | 2 |
| 16 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 1,032 | 7 | 10 | 58 | 15 | 3 | 973 | 12 | 7 |
| 35 | 9 | 9 | 30 | 18 | 10 | – | | | 13 | 16 | 10 | 670 | 16 | 7 | 217 | 11 | 3 | 453 | 5 | 4 |
| – | | | 19 | 7 | 6 | – | | | – | | | 327 | 16 | 9 | 59 | 10 | 5 | 268 | 6 | 4 |
| 46 | 3 | 0 | 187 | 19 | 6 | – | | | 16 | 5 | 4 | 1,071 | 10 | 7 | 68 | 2 | 3 | 1,003 | 8 | 4 |
| 24 | 5 | 11¼ | 14 | 10 | 9¾ | 12 | 14 | 4 | 37 | 4 | 4½ | 765 | 6 | 0 | 47 | 3 | 8½ | 718 | 2 | 3½ |
| 6 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 15 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 8 | 156 | 10 | 5½ | 643 | 19 | 7¾ | 43 | 10 | 9 | 600 | 8 | 10¾ |
| 21 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 10 | 0 | – | | | 54 | 18 | 10 | 400 | 12 | 4 | 44 | 11 | 10 | 356 | 0 | 6 |
| 11 | 14 | 6 | – | | | – | | | 20 | 11 | 9½ | 639 | 13 | 11¾ | 5 | 8 | 6 | 634 | 5 | 5¾ |
| 33 | 3 | 9 | – | | | 6 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 654 | 9 | 11 | 40 | 13 | 8 | 613 | 16 | 3 |
| 5 | 1 | 0 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 33 | 16 | 7 | 418 | 4 | 0 | 128 | 10 | 6 | 289 | 13 | 6 |
| 26 | 0 | 2 | – | | | 0 | 16 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 367 | 9 | 10 | 30 | 17 | 2 | 336 | 12 | 8 |
| 15 | 5 | 6 | 21 | 17 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 29 | 18 | 8 | 387 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 380 | 0 | 11 |
| 48 | 19 | 5 | 38 | 18 | 8 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 17 | 2 | 650 | 17 | 8½ | 83 | 8 | 5 | 567 | 9 | 3½ |
| 13 | 10 | 11 | 36 | 0 | 3 | – | | | 22 | 18 | 4 | 727 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 725 | 15 | 9 |
| 5 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 8 | – | | | 4 | 4 | 8 | 492 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 5 | 7¾ | 480 | 4 | 3¼ |
| 24 | 10 | 8 | 26 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 9 | 5 | 15 | 9 | 598 | 9 | 8 | 78 | 17 | 8 | 519 | 12 | 0 |
| 5 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 0 | – | | | 7 | 15 | 10 | 350 | 14 | 3¾ | 15 | 11 | 3 | 335 | 3 | 0¾ |
| 47 | 11 | 2 | – | | | 4 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 12 | 0 | 585 | 16 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 576 | 14 | 4 |
| 257 | 1 | 6 | 29 | 17 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 50 | 13 | 9 | 2,695 | 3 | 0 | 179 | 13 | 2 | 2,515 | 9 | 10 |
| 9 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 0 | – | | | 1 | 9 | 6 | 236 | 11 | 10 | 30 | 8 | 7 | 206 | 3 | 3 |
| 6 | 18 | 1 | 58 | 14 | 9 | – | | | 5 | 15 | 0 | 422 | 9 | 11¾ | – | | | 422 | 9 | 11¾ |
| 31 | 9 | 5 | 21 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 18 | 9 | 22 | 8 | 8 | 581 | 4 | 4 | 33 | 8 | 7 | 547 | 15 | 9 |
| 33 | 16 | 10 | 57 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 18 | 3 | 0½ | 558 | 0 | 5¾ | 12 | 0 | 0 | 546 | 0 | 5¾ |
| 55 | 13 | 1 | – | | | – | | | 13 | 11 | 3 | 649 | 10 | 0 | 84 | 18 | 0 | 564 | 12 | 0 |
| 56 | 9 | 7 | 124 | 13 | 9 | 17 | 5 | 0 | *688 | 0 | 3 | 2,053 | 17 | 4½ | 113 | 15 | 6 | 1,940 | 1 | 10½ |
| 57 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 422 | 16 | 3 | 53 | 8 | 10 | 369 | 7 | 5 |
| – | | | – | | | 0 | 16 | 0 | 21 | 5 | 10 | 574 | 11 | 9 | 97 | 15 | 1 | 476 | 16 | 8 |
| 92 | 6 | 11 | 72 | 1 | 6 | 21 | 3 | 6 | 65 | 18 | 3 | 1,142 | 16 | 1½ | 188 | 3 | 0 | 954 | 13 | 1½ |
| 23 | 8 | 10 | 395 | 15 | 9 | – | | | 38 | 1 | 3 | 1,641 | 4 | 1½ | 179 | 6 | 2 | 1,461 | 17 | 11½ |
| – | | | 12 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 14 | 3 | 7 | 16 | 4 | 583 | 4 | 11 | – | | | 583 | 4 | 11 |
| 8 | 13 | 0 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 17 | 10 | 378 | 8 | 2 | 169 | 16 | 11 | 208 | 11 | 3 |
| 45 | 13 | 6½ | 15 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 27 | 4 | 4¾ | 683 | 0 | 8¾ | 10 | 4 | 2 | 672 | 16 | 6¾ |
| 6 | 14 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 28 | 16 | 7 | 218 | 3 | 11 | 64 | 8 | 2 | 153 | 15 | 9 |
| 30 | 19 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 11 | 532 | 5 | 9½ | 14 | 19 | 8 | 517 | 6 | 1½ |
| 42 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 19 | 6 | 14 | 15 | 2½ | 435 | 8 | 2½ | – | | | 435 | 8 | 2½ |
| 56 | 5 | 2¼ | 0 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 18 | 1 | 713 | 9 | 0½ | 3 | 19 | 11½ | 709 | 9 | 1 |
| 25 | 4 | 10 | – | | | 1 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 9 | 540 | 12 | 4 | 55 | 10 | 0 | 485 | 2 | 4 |
| 19 | 11 | 5 | – | | | – | | | 6 | 10 | 0 | 443 | 16 | 9 | – | | | 443 | 16 | 9 |
| 37 | 15 | 6 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 809 | 6 | 5½ | 0 | 14 | 0 | 808 | 12 | 5½ |
| – | | | 3 | 0 | 0 | – | | | 13 | 14 | 1½ | 394 | 8 | 11½ | 1 | 16 | 4 | 392 | 12 | 1½ |
| 15 | 7 | 2 | 42 | 19 | 7 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 43 | 11 | 3 | 744 | 17 | 3¼ | 77 | 1 | 0¼ | 667 | 16 | 3 |
| 3 | 1 | 3 | 20 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 386 | 2 | 11 | 35 | 12 | 10 | 350 | 10 | 1 |
| – | | | – | | | 4 | 19 | 6 | 0 | 17 | 2 | 534 | 17 | 6¾ | 82 | 16 | 8 | 452 | 0 | 10½ |
| 25 | 17 | 9 | – | | | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 18 | 6 | 313 | 11 | 4 | 8 | 17 | 3 | 304 | 14 | 1 |
| 47 | 16 | 3 | 164 | 7 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 9 | 79 | 3 | 6½ | 2,293 | 6 | 1 | 89 | 12 | 0 | 2,203 | 14 | 1 |
| 15 | 10 | 4 | 31 | 12 | 0 | – | | | 0 | 6 | 0 | 414 | 10 | 10 | 118 | 11 | 6 | 295 | 19 | 4 |
| – | | | 60 | 16 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 20 | 7 | 5 | 362 | 4 | 5 | 50 | 18 | 10 | 311 | 5 | 7 |
| 28 | 6 | 11 | – | | | – | | | 10 | 2 | 6 | 418 | 2 | 11 | 65 | 4 | 9 | 352 | 18 | 2 |
| 171 | 8 | 9 | 108 | 4 | 11 | 28 | 10 | 0 | 18 | 2 | 11 | 2,584 | 18 | 11 | 58 | 9 | 6 | 2,526 | 9 | 5 |
| 4 | 17 | 4½ | 3 | 4 | 8 | – | | | 8 | 18 | 8½ | 301 | 5 | 1½ | 30 | 10 | 8 | 270 | 14 | 5½ |
| 21 | 12 | 2 | 54 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 31 | 10 | 0 | 1,670 | 11 | 7¼ | 9 | 9 | 3 | 1,661 | 2 | 4¼ |

* £665 0*s.* 6*d.*, purchase of a field.

[*continued.*

No. V.—Table showing the Particulars included under the head of Establish-
Unions, for the Half-year ended

| Names of Unions. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | | | Repairs, Improvements, and additional Buildings. | | | Furniture, Utensils, and Implements of Work. | | | Proportion of Fuel, &c., debited to Establishment. | | | Printing, Stationery, Advertising, and Postage. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| Dingle, | 358 | 10 | 11¾ | 89 | 13 | 8½ | 86 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 15 | 9½ | 40 | 7 | 0 |
| Donaghmore, | 246 | 14 | 4 | 628 | 8 | 6 | 166 | 18 | 10 | 14 | 1 | 11 | 36 | 17 | 3 |
| Donegal, | 221 | 8 | 0 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 0 | – | | | 66 | 15 | 5 |
| Downpatrick, | 338 | 15 | 6 | 130 | 6 | 4 | 23 | 9 | 11 | – | | | 57 | 3 | 4 |
| Drogheda, | 379 | 19 | 8 | 97 | 19 | 4 | 21 | 18 | 0 | 14 | 12 | 3 | 50 | 16 | 8 |
| Dromore, West, | 226 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 0 | 4 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 8 | 6 |
| Dublin, North, | 1,348 | 15 | 11¼ | 199 | 1 | 5 | 200 | 8 | 3 | 155 | 16 | 7 | 180 | 15 | 4 |
| Dublin, South, | 1,505 | 10 | 11 | 1,085 | 19 | 10 | 467 | 10 | 0 | 344 | 7 | 8 | 278 | 1 | 4 |
| Dundalk, | 350 | 15 | 2 | 88 | 5 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 2 | 25 | 7 | 0 | 38 | 10 | 2 |
| Dunfanaghy, | 106 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 18 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 13 | 1 | 3 |
| Dungannon, | 271 | 10 | 8 | 54 | 15 | 1 | 9 | 19 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 0 | 30 | 8 | 11 |
| Dungarvan, | 538 | 4 | 8½ | 242 | 2 | 4 | 71 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 124 | 10 | 3 |
| Dunmanway, | 238 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 17 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 19 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 8 |
| Dunshaughlin, | 345 | 14 | 0 | 206 | 11 | 8 | 16 | 18 | 3½ | 13 | 15 | 9 | 28 | 8 | 8 |
| Edenderry, | 439 | 1 | 6¾ | 36 | 2 | 5 | 35 | 18 | 4 | – | | | 44 | 19 | 3 |
| Ennis, | 515 | 10 | 4½ | 135 | 11 | 3 | 86 | 2 | 5 | 34 | 19 | 2 | 71 | 7 | 6 |
| Enniscorthy, | 572 | 15 | 6 | 184 | 4 | 1 | 90 | 8 | 5 | 16 | 5 | 0 | 82 | 5 | 4 |
| Enniskillen, | 326 | 5 | 6 | 44 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 25 | 2 | 2 |
| Ennistymon, | 421 | 7 | 1 | 56 | 0 | 8 | 106 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 46 | 17 | 3 |
| Fermoy, | 553 | 9 | 0½ | 47 | 4 | 9 | 98 | 17 | 8 | 36 | 4 | 10 | 83 | 14 | 8 |
| Galway, | 586 | 10 | 6 | 117 | 12 | 2 | 74 | 7 | 6 | 18 | 6 | 6 | 60 | 16 | 10 |
| Glennamaddy, | 232 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 2 | 29 | 1 | 5 |
| Glenties, | 169 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 17 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 39 | 16 | 3 |
| Glin, | 294 | 17 | 5 | 87 | 8 | 5½ | 17 | 15 | 5 | 15 | 13 | 5½ | 32 | 15 | 11 |
| Gorey, | 432 | 8 | 4 | 47 | 1 | 10 | 18 | 14 | 10 | 29 | 0 | 1 | 59 | 6 | 5 |
| Gort, | 336 | 11 | 8¼ | 80 | 2 | 10 | 32 | 11 | 11 | 21 | 19 | 1½ | 58 | 8 | 7 |
| Gortin, | 129 | 14 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 4 | 12 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 8 |
| Granard, | 360 | 16 | 10 | 104 | 19 | 7 | 63 | 7 | 3 | – | | | 38 | 10 | 3 |
| Inishowen, | 155 | 10 | 3 | 30 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 17 | 3 | 10 | 14 | 7 | 16 | 11 | 6 |
| Kanturk, | 620 | 10 | 4½ | 37 | 7 | 5 | 41 | 3 | 10 | 42 | 19 | 0¾ | 70 | 8 | 3 |
| Kells, | 392 | 5 | 11¾ | 70 | 10 | 5 | 67 | 0 | 2¼ | 14 | 16 | 0 | 42 | 12 | 10 |
| Kenmare, | 453 | 13 | 6¼ | 53 | 8 | 7½ | 25 | 15 | 5¼ | 11 | 9 | 0 | 38 | 18 | 11½ |
| Kilkeel, | 172 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 3 |
| Kilkenny, | 620 | 10 | 5 | 94 | 14 | 10 | 90 | 19 | 7 | 41 | 0 | 5 | 51 | 9 | 10 |
| Killadysert, | 274 | 12 | 8 | 35 | 6 | 9 | 52 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 10 | 2 |
| Killala, | 293 | 7 | 5 | 148 | 19 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 3 | – | | | 41 | 17 | 1½ |
| Killarney, | 542 | 19 | 1¼ | 125 | 11 | 9 | 93 | 19 | 9½ | 34 | 0 | 5 | 29 | 3 | 1½ |
| Kilmacthomas, | 283 | 14 | 6 | 18 | 6 | 1 | 46 | 16 | 9 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 64 | 1 | 11 |
| Kilmallock, | 643 | 14 | 3½ | 363 | 10 | 4¼ | 149 | 18 | 6 | 54 | 11 | 0½ | 181 | 13 | 3 |
| Kilrush, | 544 | 19 | 4¼ | 67 | 6 | 9 | 130 | 2 | 4 | – | | | 58 | 12 | 10 |
| Kinsale, | 272 | 4 | 0 | 80 | 4 | 7 | 14 | 19 | 6 | 13 | 11 | 0 | 26 | 6 | 0 |
| Larne, | 292 | 1 | 0 | 56 | 15 | 11 | 29 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 18 | 6 | 41 | 5 | 11 |
| Letterkenny, | 163 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 10 | – | | | 16 | 18 | 10 | 25 | 5 | 3 |
| Limerick, | 1,000 | 5 | 3 | 776 | 0 | 0½ | 140 | 4 | 5 | 32 | 10 | 0 | 134 | 5 | 2 |
| Lisburn, | 258 | 15 | 2 | 21 | 14 | 0 | 22 | 1 | 0 | 22 | 4 | 5 | 44 | 11 | 6 |
| Lismore, | 433 | 7 | 7 | 102 | 4 | 10 | 40 | 3 | 0½ | 39 | 14 | 7 | 73 | 0 | 1 |
| Lisnaskea, | 223 | 6 | 9 | 30 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 18 | 3 | 3 | 16 | 0 | 28 | 1 | 4 |
| Listowel, | 481 | 16 | 10 | 75 | 18 | 4 | 68 | 5 | 3 | 18 | 9 | 4 | 89 | 6 | 11 |
| Londonderry, | 339 | 2 | 0 | 192 | 2 | 10 | 32 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 5 | 3 | 21 | 19 | 11 |
| Longford, | 392 | 4 | 8 | 97 | 8 | 6 | 117 | 19 | 7 | 23 | 14 | 11 | 52 | 15 | 9 |
| Loughrea, | 415 | 19 | 5¼ | 189 | 10 | 0 | 21 | 14 | 2 | 18 | 8 | 1 | 41 | 9 | 11 |
| Lowtherstown, | 167 | 17 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 16 | 11 | 2 | 18 | 10 | 7 |
| Lurgan, | 301 | 16 | 9 | 57 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 16 | 10 | 22 | 11 | 11 | 28 | 13 | 1 |
| Macroom, | 274 | 4 | 7 | 48 | 5 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 5 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 20 | 14 | 10 |
| Magherafelt, | 266 | 15 | 2 | 35 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 26 | 16 | 8 |

MENT CHARGES in the Summary (Table No. II.) of the Audited Accounts of 25th MARCH, 1854—*continued.*

| Drugs and Medical or Surgical Appliances. | | | Rent and Taxes. | | | Insurance. | | | Other Charges. | | | Amount debited to Establishment. | | | Credits Deducted. | | | Amount of Establishment Charges apportioned. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 34 | 4 | 0½ | 88 | 5 | 7 | | – | | 8 | 16 | 4 | 721 | 19 | 10¼ | 43 | 14 | 3 | 678 | 5 | 7¼ |
| 59 | 13 | 11 | | – | | 3 | 5 | 6 | 75 | 1 | 10 | 1,231 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 5 | 1,228 | 12 | 8 |
| 12 | 3 | 9 | | – | | 7 | 17 | 3 | 34 | 9 | 3 | 358 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 351 | 18 | 9 |
| 17 | 16 | 5 | | – | | 11 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 584 | 14 | 11 | 65 | 19 | 10 | 518 | 15 | 1 |
| 25 | 17 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 18 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 10 | 623 | 12 | 8 | 23 | 13 | 6 | 599 | 19 | 2 |
| | – | | | – | | 0 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 14 | 0 | 283 | 8 | 7 | | – | | 283 | 8 | 7 |
| 195 | 15 | 4 | 133 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 45 | 18 | 10 | 2,461 | 17 | 8¼ | 41 | 8 | 5 | 2,420 | 9 | 3¼ |
| 237 | 16 | 7 | 170 | 2 | 9 | | – | | 45 | 4 | 9 | 4,134 | 13 | 10 | 44 | 2 | 4 | 4,090 | 11 | 6 |
| 11 | 14 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 22 | 3 | 0 | 569 | 14 | 11 | 48 | 5 | 0 | 521 | 9 | 11 |
| 0 | 4 | 6 | | – | | | – | | 1 | 19 | 11 | 149 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 148 | 4 | 2 |
| 9 | 8 | 4 | | – | | 0 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 0 | 394 | 11 | 0 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 378 | 3 | 5 |
| 17 | 3 | 7 | 19 | 13 | 4 | 0 | 12 | 6 | 80 | 4 | 9 | 1,106 | 1 | 9½ | 39 | 16 | 3 | 1,066 | 5 | 6½ |
| 14 | 16 | 0 | | – | | 7 | 5 | 0 | 8 | 17 | 0½ | 306 | 6 | 4½ | 11 | 0 | 0 | 295 | 6 | 4½ |
| 11 | 17 | 11 | | – | | 4 | 19 | 0 | 10 | 13 | 3 | 638 | 18 | 6½ | 17 | 5 | 7 | 621 | 12 | 11½ |
| 25 | 11 | 9 | | – | | 6 | 5 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 4 | 599 | 18 | 7¾ | 49 | 9 | 1 | 550 | 9 | 6¾ |
| 75 | 15 | 6½ | 98 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 32 | 5 | 3 | 1,058 | 7 | 6 | 142 | 3 | 8 | 916 | 3 | 10 |
| 71 | 17 | 2 | 88 | 11 | 0 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 50 | 17 | 0 | 1,169 | 13 | 6 | 92 | 11 | 8 | 1,077 | 1 | 10 |
| 28 | 6 | 3 | | – | | 11 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 462 | 3 | 9 | 99 | 7 | 9 | 362 | 16 | 0 |
| 20 | 6 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 0 | | – | | 19 | 9 | 3 | 720 | 6 | 0 | 22 | 13 | 7 | 697 | 12 | 5 |
| 37 | 1 | 3 | 130 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 39 | 4 | 1 | 1,026 | 7 | 5½ | 96 | 6 | 3 | 930 | 1 | 2½ |
| 29 | 19 | 6 | 107 | 10 | 0 | 18 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 1,026 | 0 | 10 | 23 | 8 | 3 | 1,002 | 12 | 7 |
| 8 | 7 | 0 | | – | | | – | | 4 | 10 | 10½ | 300 | 11 | 4½ | 4 | 4 | 0 | 296 | 7 | 4½ |
| 4 | 6 | 1 | | – | | 2 | 19 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 247 | 15 | 3 | 19 | 7 | 0 | 228 | 8 | 3 |
| 9 | 9 | 11 | 51 | 19 | 7 | | – | | 11 | 16 | 7½ | 521 | 16 | 9½ | 0 | 3 | 2½ | 521 | 13 | 7 |
| 39 | 9 | 2 | 36 | 19 | 10 | 10 | 19 | 9 | 21 | 19 | 9 | 696 | 0 | 0 | 121 | 7 | 2 | 574 | 12 | 10 |
| 26 | 6 | 8 | 34 | 0 | 8 | 21 | 16 | 3 | 15 | 5 | 9½ | 627 | 3 | 6¼ | 71 | 5 | 5 | 555 | 18 | 1¼ |
| 0 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 15 | 3 | 3 | 16 | 0 | 20 | 12 | 10 | 190 | 5 | 3 | 25 | 3 | 11 | 165 | 1 | 4 |
| | – | | | – | | 8 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 578 | 14 | 4 | 77 | 16 | 5 | 500 | 17 | 11 |
| 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 18 | 5 | | – | | 3 | 5 | 11 | 245 | 13 | 2 | 21 | 16 | 9 | 223 | 16 | 5 |
| 32 | 10 | 2 | 21 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 26 | 16 | 4½ | 906 | 7 | 7¾ | 28 | 9 | 2 | 877 | 18 | 5¾ |
| 58 | 14 | 8¼ | 2 | 0 | 0 | | – | | 2 | 4 | 3 | 650 | 4 | 4¼ | 6 | 2 | 7 | 644 | 1 | 9¼ |
| 13 | 13 | 5 | 20 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 619 | 2 | 2½ | 21 | 18 | 1 | 597 | 4 | 1½ |
| 5 | 12 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 4 | | – | | 25 | 16 | 4 | 225 | 17 | 7 | 152 | 2 | 4 | 73 | 15 | 3 |
| 44 | 6 | 3 | 56 | 5 | 2 | 15 | 0 | 11 | 89 | 17 | 7½ | 1,104 | 5 | 0½ | 106 | 6 | 7 | 997 | 18 | 5½ |
| 4 | 17 | 4 | 144 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 16 | 8 | 29 | 14 | 8 | 583 | 2 | 5 | | – | | 583 | 2 | 5 |
| | – | | 90 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 587 | 17 | 11½ | 10 | 0 | 0 | 577 | 17 | 11½ |
| 30 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 10 | 0 | 12 | 4 | 0 | 49 | 19 | 11½ | 980 | 8 | 1¾ | 84 | 13 | 4 | 895 | 14 | 9¾ |
| 10 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 20 | 13 | 11 | 461 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 456 | 10 | 6 |
| 31 | 8 | 1 | | – | | | – | | 98 | 6 | 3½ | 1,523 | 1 | 9¾ | 184 | 1 | 6½ | 1,339 | 0 | 3¼ |
| 16 | 10 | 4 | 135 | 15 | 0 | 14 | 2 | 6 | 42 | 0 | 3 | 1,009 | 9 | 4¼ | 86 | 14 | 0 | 922 | 15 | 4¼ |
| 30 | 6 | 2 | 40 | 13 | 1 | | – | | 10 | 18 | 2 | 489 | 2 | 6 | 40 | 12 | 7 | 448 | 9 | 11 |
| 10 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 0 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 456 | 19 | 2 | 86 | 19 | 2 | 370 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | 10 | 11 | | – | | | – | | 18 | 1 | 3 | 234 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 233 | 3 | 8 |
| 62 | 15 | 9 | 146 | 2 | 6 | 31 | 17 | 11 | 165 | 15 | 10 | 2,489 | 16 | 10½ | 72 | 7 | 8 | 2,417 | 9 | 2½ |
| 24 | 17 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 16 | 6 | 13 | 14 | 5 | 417 | 18 | 4 | 113 | 1 | 4 | 304 | 17 | 0 |
| 21 | 2 | 3 | 31 | 9 | 0 | | – | | 53 | 16 | 11¼ | 794 | 18 | 3¾ | 84 | 5 | 8 | 710 | 12 | 7¾ |
| 23 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 333 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 320 | 10 | 2 |
| 23 | 15 | 4 | 143 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 19 | 9 | 45 | 17 | 10 | 964 | 10 | 8 | 33 | 14 | 6 | 930 | 16 | 2 |
| 38 | 8 | 3 | | – | | 8 | 13 | 3 | 67 | 3 | 2 | 714 | 7 | 7 | 39 | 0 | 9 | 675 | 6 | 10 |
| 4 | 10 | 2 | | – | | 8 | 15 | 0 | 34 | 11 | 4 | 731 | 19 | 11 | 67 | 13 | 3 | 664 | 6 | 8 |
| 47 | 11 | 3 | 148 | 10 | 3 | | – | | 3 | 4 | 4½ | 886 | 7 | 5¾ | 41 | 1 | 6 | 845 | 5 | 11¾ |
| 8 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 14 | 12 | 8 | 244 | 13 | 3 | 6 | 13 | 3 | 238 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | 6 | 4 | 23 | 2 | 6 | | – | | 18 | 14 | 1 | 481 | 17 | 0 | 22 | 6 | 4 | 459 | 10 | 8 |
| 26 | 3 | 9 | 82 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 17 | 6 | 2 | 16 | 2 | 487 | 16 | 0 | 13 | 3 | 8 | 474 | 12 | 4 |
| 9 | 14 | 11 | 27 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 16 | 2 | 6 | 409 | 8 | 0 | 88 | 4 | 9 | 321 | 3 | 3 |

[*continued.*

No. V.—Table showing the Particulars included under the head of Establish- Unions, for the Half-year ended

| Names of Unions. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | | | Repairs, Improvements, and additional Buildings. | | | Furniture, Utensils, and Implements of Work. | | | Proportion of Fuel, &c., debited to Establishment. | | | Printing, Stationery, Advertising, and Postage. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| Mallow, | 428 | 9 | 8 | 75 | 0 | 2½ | 31 | 1 | 6 | 12 | 13 | 4 | 38 | 1 | 1½ |
| Manorhamilton, | 197 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 0 | 10 | 15 | 2 | 9 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 7 |
| Midleton, | 638 | 12 | 9 | 41 | 17 | 5 | 39 | 7 | 2 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 2 | 9 |
| Milford, | 193 | 12 | 3 | 9 | 16 | 0 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 13 | 4 |
| Millstreet, | 306 | 7 | 11 | 109 | 8 | 11½ | 43 | 7 | 4 | 16 | 1 | 9 | 36 | 7 | 8 |
| Mitchelstown, | 373 | 2 | 0 | 221 | 9 | 4 | 71 | 17 | 9 | 26 | 1 | 8¼ | 65 | 19 | 9 |
| Mohill, | 259 | 12 | 5 | 40 | 18 | 4 | 23 | 6 | 9 | – | | | 32 | 10 | 2 |
| Monaghan, | 299 | 15 | 3 | 16 | 18 | 6 | 9 | 15 | 8 | 28 | 10 | 4 | 67 | 1 | 2 |
| Mount Bellew, | 333 | 4 | 4¼ | 14 | 2 | 11 | 44 | 12 | 10½ | – | | | 20 | 9 | 11½ |
| Mountmelick, | 533 | 6 | 4 | 225 | 8 | 5½ | 27 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 2 | 8 |
| Mullingar, | 564 | 3 | 4 | 62 | 0 | 5 | 164 | 5 | 8 | 46 | 7 | 10 | 65 | 17 | 8 |
| Naas, | 363 | 11 | 11 | 186 | 7 | 4½ | 38 | 1 | 5 | 25 | 4 | 10¾ | 50 | 17 | 2 |
| Navan, | 347 | 7 | 7 | 156 | 11 | 7 | 88 | 18 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 4½ | 63 | 19 | 0 |
| Nenagh, | 514 | 0 | 4¾ | 91 | 19 | 11 | 44 | 13 | 10 | 31 | 6 | 2 | 117 | 13 | 10 |
| Newcastle, | 597 | 7 | 7 | 139 | 13 | 7½ | 23 | 5 | 6½ | 4 | 8 | 1 | 76 | 14 | 4 |
| Newport, | 263 | 11 | 6½ | 103 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 2¾ | 16 | 1 | 8 |
| New Ross, | 697 | 0 | 0¼ | 61 | 0 | 11 | 45 | 17 | 11 | 47 | 3 | 4¾ | 91 | 16 | 7 |
| Newry, | 354 | 8 | 4 | 59 | 16 | 11 | 72 | 12 | 8 | 22 | 6 | 4 | 58 | 10 | 10 |
| Newtownards, | 322 | 15 | 0 | 18 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 18 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 10 | 8 |
| Newtownlimavady, | 262 | 11 | 7 | 38 | 18 | 9 | 3 | 17 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 0 | 21 | 8 | 8 |
| Oldcastle, | 329 | 7 | 0 | 49 | 10 | 9 | 29 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 32 | 19 | 7 |
| Omagh, | 293 | 12 | 10 | 29 | 17 | 1 | 23 | 17 | 5 | 21 | 9 | 2 | 48 | 12 | 2 |
| Oughterard, | 264 | 17 | 10 | 47 | 0 | 1½ | 19 | 17 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 14 | 18 | 7 |
| Parsonstown, | 420 | 1 | 4½ | 34 | 5 | 5 | 23 | 14 | 3 | 26 | 5 | 4 | 45 | 4 | 8 |
| Portumna, | 299 | 5 | 0 | 320 | 15 | 2½ | 51 | 14 | 9½ | 4 | 17 | 11 | 33 | 6 | 5 |
| Rathdown, | 503 | 13 | 0¼ | 102 | 16 | 7 | 79 | 13 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 8 | 4 |
| Rathdrum, | 493 | 18 | 0 | 68 | 0 | 10 | 89 | 18 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 159 | 6 | 0 |
| Rathkeale, | 595 | 7 | 5 | 113 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 41 | 3 | 8 | 38 | 14 | 7 |
| Roscommon, | 353 | 3 | 0⅓ | 62 | 7 | 3 | 48 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 49 | 10 | 1 |
| Roscrea, | 382 | 4 | 9 | 104 | 5 | 5 | 31 | 15 | 11 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 10 | 7 |
| Scariff, | 315 | 14 | 2 | 59 | 10 | 2 | 48 | 5 | 10 | 24 | 11 | 4 | 31 | 4 | 1 |
| Shillelagh, | 330 | 3 | 0¼ | 23 | 13 | 5½ | 36 | 15 | 4½ | 14 | 2 | 7½ | 29 | 3 | 5 |
| Skibbereen, | 428 | 7 | 9 | 94 | 13 | 10 | 64 | 0 | 3 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 57 | 13 | 5 |
| Skull, | 205 | 17 | 11⅓ | 16 | 2 | 10 | 30 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 18 | 0 | 20 | 4 | 2 |
| Sligo, | 468 | 12 | 0 | 152 | 4 | 9 | 116 | 19 | 8 | 32 | 10 | 0 | 108 | 4 | 9 |
| Strabane, | 299 | 11 | 2 | 34 | 16 | 1 | 26 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 33 | 7 | 9 |
| Stranorlar, | 194 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 0 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 2 |
| Strokestown, | 314 | 10 | 10 | 39 | 12 | 8 | 40 | 5 | 8½ | 5 | 4 | 6 | 24 | 4 | 1 |
| Swineford, | 265 | 14 | 6 | 13 | 18 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 2 | 38 | 18 | 0 |
| Thomastown, | 385 | 4 | 9 | 73 | 5 | 10 | 46 | 18 | 9 | 15 | 12 | 6 | 38 | 17 | 2 |
| Thurles, | 527 | 9 | 0 | 40 | 14 | 11 | 61 | 1 | 11 | 19 | 18 | 7½ | 66 | 13 | 10 |
| Tipperary, | 607 | 1 | 10 | 113 | 9 | 4 | 82 | 12 | 10 | 37 | 14 | 2 | 93 | 14 | 2 |
| Tobercurry, | 197 | 12 | 8 | – | | | 3 | 18 | 7 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 30 | 2 | 3 |
| Tralee, | 658 | 16 | 5¾ | 86 | 7 | 7 | 70 | 8 | 1 | 57 | 19 | 9½ | 89 | 0 | 1 |
| Trim, | 311 | 17 | 7¼ | 102 | 16 | 9 | 90 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 19 | 3¼ | 48 | 13 | 2 |
| Tuam, | 532 | 5 | 1 | 58 | 11 | 3 | 130 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 16 | 6 |
| Tulla, | 285 | 14 | 2 | 148 | 15 | 10 | 31 | 4 | 9 | 18 | 15 | 2 | 27 | 2 | 3 |
| Tullamore, | 452 | 7 | 11 | 152 | 16 | 9½ | 32 | 2 | 3 | – | | | 74 | 19 | 9 |
| Urlingford, | 295 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 28 | 0 | 3 | 22 | 2 | 1 | 30 | 14 | 6 |
| Waterford, | 922 | 15 | 9 | 711 | 15 | 4 | 102 | 2 | 0 | 33 | 17 | 2 | 120 | 8 | 5 |
| Westport, | 252 | 10 | 9½ | 66 | 2 | 8 | 43 | 19 | 6 | 11 | 16 | 0 | 31 | 11 | 4 |
| Wexford, | 695 | 9 | 1 | 183 | 11 | 7 | 91 | 8 | 3 | 15 | 18 | 7½ | 64 | 17 | 7 |
| Youghal, | 623 | 17 | 0 | 28 | 2 | 3 | 50 | 7 | 2 | 31 | 11 | 8 | 44 | 14 | 0 |
| Total, | 63,375 | 9 | 10¼ | 18,863 | 12 | 7 | 8,743 | 10 | 2¼ | 3,217 | 12 | 3¼ | 8,276 | 19 | 3½ |

MENT CHARGES in the Summary (Table No. II.) of the Audited Accounts of 25th MARCH, 1854—*continued.*

| Drugs and Medical or Surgical Appliances. | | | Rent and Taxes. | | | Insurance. | | | Other Charges. | | | Amount debited to Establishment. | | | Credits Deducted. | | | Amount of Establishment Charges apportioned. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 55 | 13 | 5 | 28 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 51 | 3 | 10 | 722 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 716 | 16 | 7 |
| 19 | 3 | 11 | | – | | 6 | 15 | 0 | 11 | 16 | 8 | 271 | 0 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 11 | 260 | 17 | 7 |
| 50 | 14 | 3 | 43 | 10 | 0 | | – | | 5 | 14 | 11 | 920 | 19 | 3 | 232 | 1 | 5 | 688 | 17 | 10 |
| 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 237 | 19 | 8 | 21 | 5 | 8 | 216 | 14 | 0 |
| 36 | 15 | 11 | | – | | | – | | 35 | 5 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ | 583 | 14 | 8 | | – | | 583 | 14 | 8 |
| 20 | 17 | 9 | 41 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 0 | 66 | 7 | 9 | 897 | 4 | $6\frac{1}{4}$ | 6 | 6 | 0 | 890 | 18 | $6\frac{1}{4}$ |
| 24 | 0 | 8 | | – | | | – | | 9 | 16 | 1 | 390 | 4 | 5 | 27 | 4 | 0 | 363 | 0 | 5 |
| 13 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 18 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 446 | 2 | 8 | 114 | 18 | 6 | 331 | 4 | 2 |
| 18 | 13 | $2\frac{3}{4}$ | | – | | 9 | 8 | 2 | 25 | 10 | 10 | 466 | 2 | 4 | 349 | 14 | $11\frac{1}{2}$ | 116 | 7 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 34 | 5 | $7\frac{1}{4}$ | 51 | 0 | 6 | | – | | 11 | 6 | $7\frac{1}{2}$ | 949 | 15 | $4\frac{1}{4}$ | 35 | 13 | 2 | 914 | 2 | $2\frac{3}{4}$ |
| 25 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 21 | 10 | 8 | 970 | 12 | 5 | 20 | 15 | 9 | 949 | 16 | 8 |
| 13 | 5 | 5 | 27 | 2 | $6\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 | 6 | 0 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 713 | 15 | $5\frac{3}{4}$ | 74 | 18 | 9 | 638 | 16 | $8\frac{3}{4}$ |
| 25 | 14 | 3 | 19 | 17 | 6 | 18 | 13 | 0 | 27 | 17 | 0 | 755 | 18 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 124 | 19 | 0 | 630 | 19 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 56 | 5 | 4 | 39 | 18 | 9 | 25 | 15 | 0 | 3 | 15 | 10 | 925 | 9 | $0\frac{3}{4}$ | 35 | 7 | 0 | 890 | 2 | $0\frac{3}{4}$ |
| 11 | 17 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 0 | | – | | 115 | 0 | $0\frac{1}{4}$ | 979 | 10 | $3\frac{1}{4}$ | 95 | 6 | 10 | 884 | 3 | $5\frac{1}{4}$ |
| 5 | 13 | 3 | 208 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 15 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 610 | 7 | $5\frac{1}{2}$ | 90 | 18 | 10 | 519 | 8 | $7\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 70 | 0 | 0 | 106 | 19 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 22 | 16 | $3\frac{1}{4}$ | 1,151 | 6 | $8\frac{1}{4}$ | 64 | 2 | 7 | 1,087 | 4 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 9 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 23 | 12 | 5 | 602 | 0 | 2 | 153 | 0 | 5 | 448 | 19 | 9 |
| 19 | 12 | 1 | 12 | 5 | 7 | | – | | 18 | 1 | 11 | 442 | 7 | 3 | 75 | 3 | 11 | 367 | 3 | 4 |
| 28 | 18 | 10 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 84 | 11 | 1 | 490 | 19 | 3 | 163 | 2 | 0 | 327 | 17 | 3 |
| 17 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | | – | | 53 | 16 | $9\frac{1}{2}$ | 520 | 5 | $10\frac{1}{2}$ | | – | | 520 | 5 | $10\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 5 | 11 | 9 | 35 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 472 | 14 | 2 | 78 | 9 | 7 | 394 | 4 | 7 |
| 20 | 3 | 11 | | – | | | – | | 8 | 9 | 10 | 380 | 15 | $8\frac{1}{2}$ | 16 | 0 | 1 | 364 | 15 | $7\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 23 | 4 | 8 | 19 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 26 | 2 | $7\frac{1}{2}$ | 631 | 0 | 9 | 54 | 14 | 4 | 576 | 6 | 5 |
| | – | | | – | | | – | | 21 | 9 | 2 | 731 | 8 | 6 | 89 | 12 | 6 | 641 | 16 | 0 |
| 7 | 10 | 0 | | – | | 0 | 18 | 0 | 67 | 2 | 6 | 803 | 1 | $9\frac{1}{4}$ | 88 | 3 | 5 | 714 | 18 | $4\frac{1}{4}$ |
| 24 | 15 | 0 | 49 | 6 | 6 | | – | | 6 | 19 | 1 | 895 | 13 | 11 | 19 | 12 | 7 | 876 | 1 | 4 |
| 35 | 10 | 9 | 82 | 10 | 0 | | – | | 12 | 16 | 3 | 921 | 19 | 1 | 90 | 2 | 10 | 831 | 16 | 3 |
| 22 | 13 | 0 | 52 | 12 | 8 | | – | | 33 | 14 | 1 | 624 | 17 | $5\frac{1}{2}$ | | – | | 624 | 17 | $5\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 9 | 12 | 4 | | – | | | – | | 15 | 9 | 5 | 598 | 18 | 5 | 26 | 12 | 7 | 572 | 5 | 10 |
| 21 | 14 | 7 | | – | | | – | | 30 | 19 | 9 | 531 | 19 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 7 | 517 | 4 | 4 |
| 17 | 1 | 5 | 14 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 0 | | – | | 466 | 15 | $6\frac{3}{4}$ | 40 | 0 | 5 | 426 | 15 | $1\frac{3}{4}$ |
| 41 | 8 | 9 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 23 | 6 | 2 | 745 | 13 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 741 | 6 | 5 |
| 26 | 19 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 18 | 0 | | – | | 315 | 17 | $7\frac{1}{2}$ | 11 | 14 | 4 | 304 | 3 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 92 | 8 | 2 | 30 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 44 | 1 | 3 | 1,048 | 0 | 11 | 87 | 6 | 8 | 960 | 14 | 3 |
| 16 | 11 | 9 | | – | | 10 | 7 | 6 | 27 | 8 | 7 | 450 | 9 | 2 | 18 | 10 | 10 | 431 | 18 | 4 |
| | – | | | – | | | – | | 65 | 16 | 4 | 307 | 0 | 7 | 31 | 15 | 5 | 275 | 5 | 2 |
| 33 | 0 | 7 | 230 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 12 | 0 | 36 | 1 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 730 | 11 | 7 | 77 | 12 | 7 | 652 | 19 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 16 | 7 | 8 | 16 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 366 | 10 | 1 | 72 | 18 | 1 | 293 | 12 | 0 |
| 16 | 5 | 5 | 20 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 14 | $5\frac{3}{4}$ | 614 | 1 | $7\frac{3}{4}$ | 6 | 9 | 1 | 607 | 12 | $6\frac{3}{4}$ |
| 11 | 16 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 23 | 6 | $9\frac{1}{2}$ | 773 | 11 | 4 | 89 | 19 | 4 | 683 | 12 | 0 |
| 18 | 14 | 0 | 499 | 9 | 11 | | – | | 51 | 2 | 10 | 1,503 | 19 | 1 | 51 | 12 | 11 | 1,452 | 6 | 2 |
| 1 | 15 | 6 | | – | | 3 | 7 | 9 | 18 | 2 | 4 | 271 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 268 | 12 | 2 |
| 86 | 2 | 1 | 330 | 7 | 0 | 34 | 4 | 0 | 17 | 7 | 11 | 1,430 | 13 | $0\frac{1}{4}$ | 175 | 15 | 5 | 1,254 | 17 | $7\frac{1}{4}$ |
| 16 | 13 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 15 | 6 | 5 | 4 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ | 598 | 7 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | | – | | 598 | 7 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 7 | 14 | 6 | 115 | 1 | 11 | 10 | 18 | 0 | 39 | 5 | 2 | 978 | 18 | 10 | 73 | 12 | 10 | 905 | 6 | 0 |
| 4 | 10 | 6 | 30 | 16 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 0 | 24 | 3 | $5\frac{3}{4}$ | 573 | 19 | $3\frac{3}{4}$ | 19 | 19 | 8 | 553 | 19 | $7\frac{3}{4}$ |
| 60 | 2 | 7 | 73 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 19 | 6 | 31 | 11 | $5\frac{1}{2}$ | 878 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 865 | 17 | 0 |
| 9 | 13 | 0 | | – | | 6 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 2 | 1 | 421 | 14 | 3 | 23 | 18 | 6 | 397 | 15 | 9 |
| 31 | 2 | 0 | 104 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 42 | 15 | 7 | 2,072 | 15 | 3 | 13 | 6 | 10 | 2,059 | 8 | 5 |
| 17 | 18 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 1 | | – | | 5 | 18 | 6 | 437 | 2 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | 12 | 12 | 0 | 424 | 10 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 52 | 13 | 0 | 83 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 24 | 11 | 7 | 1,215 | 7 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 57 | 11 | 10 | 1,157 | 15 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 40 | 8 | 6 | 209 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 34 | 2 | 2 | 1,067 | 17 | 7 | 56 | 11 | 11 | 1,011 | 5 | 8 |
| 4,648 | 12 | $4\frac{3}{4}$ | 6,749 | 7 | $3\frac{1}{4}$ | 860 | 7 | 6 | 4,704 | 6 | 2 | 119,439 | 17 | $6\frac{1}{2}$ | 8,896 | 5 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 110,543 | 12 | $2\frac{3}{4}$ |

No. VI.—Table showing the Particulars included under the head of Establish- Unions, for the Half-year ended

| Names of Unions. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | | | Repairs, Improvements, and additional Buildings. | | | Furniture, Utensils, and Implements of Work. | | | Proportion of Fuel, &c., debited to Establishment. | | | Printing, Stationery, Advertising, and Postage. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| Abbeyleix, | 379 | 5 | 6 | 55 | 0 | 5 | 77 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 16 | 1 | 11 |
| Antrim, | 321 | 2 | 3 | 50 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 14 | 10 | 34 | 18 | 9 |
| Ardee, | 316 | 14 | 10 | 245 | 19 | 8 | 30 | 17 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 3 | 23 | 12 | 3 |
| Armagh, | 312 | 2 | 9 | 25 | 17 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 19 | 2 | 4 | 40 | 18 | 0 |
| Athlone, | 469 | 6 | 6 | 196 | 15 | 9 | 75 | 7 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 95 | 7 | 0 |
| Athy, | 409 | 2 | 11 | 69 | 2 | 6 | 39 | 15 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 11 | 62 | 1 | 1 |
| Bailieborough, | 260 | 10 | 0 | 141 | 12 | 11 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 17 | 10 | 0 | 33 | 19 | 2 |
| Ballina, | 359 | 3 | 6½ | 75 | 11 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 30 | 12 | 5 |
| Ballinasloe, | 505 | 2 | 1 | 222 | 14 | 9 | 15 | 6 | 11 | 19 | 0 | 1 | 56 | 15 | 5 |
| Ballinrobe, | 383 | 7 | 4½ | 26 | 1 | 1 | 20 | 8 | 7 | | – | | 30 | 0 | 3 |
| Ballycastle, | 211 | 17 | 9 | 22 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 22 | 16 | 8 |
| Ballymahon, | 329 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 3 | 9 |
| Ballymena, | 357 | 13 | 4 | 87 | 19 | 8 | 71 | 15 | 0 | 22 | 19 | 7 | 35 | 12 | 11 |
| Ballymoney, | 269 | 11 | 8 | 61 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 17 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 17 | 16 | 8 |
| Ballyshannon, | 196 | 4 | 4 | 45 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 13 | 7 |
| Ballyvaghan, | 227 | 13 | 5¼ | 8 | 6 | 9 | 17 | 1 | 1 | | – | | 16 | 12 | 4 |
| Balrothery, | 347 | 18 | 3¼ | 61 | 16 | 10 | 24 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 16 | 0 | 44 | 4 | 2 |
| Baltinglass, | 436 | 0 | 10 | 58 | 16 | 9 | 29 | 17 | 9 | 0 | 14 | 2½ | 38 | 4 | 2 |
| Banbridge, | 307 | 17 | 3¾ | 32 | 5 | 5 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 14 | 17 | 6½ | 48 | 4 | 11 |
| Bandon, | 367 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 31 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 17 | 3 | 32 | 11 | 9 |
| Bantry, | 273 | 5 | 8 | 36 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 7 |
| Bawnboy, | 219 | 16 | 9 | | – | | 172 | 18 | 2 | 10 | 17 | 5 | 43 | 11 | 7 |
| Belfast, | 1,072 | 10 | 11 | 306 | 2 | 0 | 213 | 3 | 10 | 46 | 5 | 0 | 107 | 15 | 5 |
| Belmullet, | 200 | 18 | 9½ | 15 | 14 | 2½ | 19 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 13 | 10 |
| Borrisokane, | 263 | 15 | 4 | 62 | 17 | 7 | 16 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 46 | 3 | 3 |
| Boyle, | 346 | 16 | 10 | 40 | 1 | 7 | 23 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 17 | 1 | 26 | 1 | 5 |
| Caherciveen, | 353 | 10 | 3 | 90 | 10 | 7½ | 13 | 17 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 43 | 14 | 0 |
| Callan, | 432 | 2 | 11¼ | 98 | 11 | 10¾ | 55 | 19 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 9½ | 72 | 2 | 0 |
| Carlow, | 806 | 19 | 10¼ | 238 | 14 | 0 | 52 | 15 | 1 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 133 | 18 | 8 |
| Carrickmacross, | 272 | 2 | 0 | 18 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 4 | 38 | 0 | 8 |
| Carrick-on-Shannon, | 311 | 8 | 3 | 42 | 14 | 3 | 18 | 16 | 3 | 22 | 4 | 0 | 53 | 5 | 1 |
| Carrick-on-Suir, | 550 | 2 | 2¾ | 153 | 8 | 9 | 24 | 17 | 10 | 24 | 8 | 5¼ | 59 | 11 | 5 |
| Cashel, | 753 | 1 | 5½ | 77 | 11 | 2 | 81 | 8 | 3 | 26 | 18 | 1 | 102 | 9 | 11 |
| Castlebar, | 331 | 16 | 6 | 97 | 4 | 3 | 19 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 19 | 6 | 59 | 2 | 1 |
| Castleblayney, | 241 | 4 | 4 | 38 | 15 | 0 | 34 | 8 | 9 | 15 | 18 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 6 |
| Castlecomer, | 338 | 15 | 2 | 10 | 17 | 8 | 100 | 6 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 20 | 15 | 2 |
| Castlederg, | 164 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 9 |
| Castlerea, | 331 | 0 | 2 | 26 | 17 | 7 | 11 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 54 | 8 | 11 |
| Castletown, | 202 | 4 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 12 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 15 | 0 | 12 | 16 | 11 |
| Castletowndelvin, | 217 | 2 | 5 | 47 | 17 | 8 | 45 | 5 | 2 | 18 | 14 | 9 | 51 | 14 | 10 |
| Cavan, | 402 | 17 | 4 | 41 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 18 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 43 | 0 | 6 |
| Celbridge, | 245 | 14 | 3 | 66 | 16 | 4 | 66 | 17 | 5 | 26 | 11 | 4 | 30 | 7 | 5 |
| Claremorris, | 297 | 15 | 6¼ | 383 | 8 | 5 | 34 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 17 | 11 | 84 | 10 | 1 |
| Clifden, | 255 | 13 | 6 | 849 | 3 | 0 | 59 | 15 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 34 | 9 | 9 |
| Clogheen, | 446 | 9 | 4 | 18 | 9 | 7 | 18 | 6 | 2 | 21 | 5 | 11 | 34 | 18 | 5 |
| Clogher, | 240 | 18 | 11 | 53 | 18 | 6 | 23 | 14 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 10 | 3 |
| Clonakilty, | 277 | 11 | 6 | 85 | 8 | 1 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 18 | 6 | 11 |
| Clones, | 212 | 7 | 6 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 30 | 16 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 26 | 13 | 4 |
| Clonmel, | 617 | 17 | 7¼ | 65 | 11 | 2½ | 234 | 18 | 11 | 24 | 13 | 8 | 278 | 6 | 6 |
| Coleraine, | 258 | 12 | 10 | 39 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 16 | 4 | 0 | 25 | 4 | 5 |
| Cookstown, | 213 | 19 | 5 | 17 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 18 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 2 |
| Cootehill, | 276 | 16 | 4 | 111 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 3 | 4 | 38 | 9 | 8 | 16 | 15 | 1 |
| Cork, | 1,447 | 13 | 2 | 540 | 5 | 1 | 185 | 1 | 5 | 32 | 8 | 0 | 131 | 4 | 8 |
| Corrofin, | 228 | 6 | 1 | 27 | 16 | 9½ | 5 | 17 | 4 | | – | | 22 | 6 | 3 |
| Croom, | 439 | 4 | 6 | 215 | 17 | 6 | 48 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 9 | 52 | 8 | 2 |

MENT CHARGES in the Summary (Table No. III.) of the Audited Accounts of 29th SEPTEMBER, 1854.

| Drugs and Medical or Surgical Appliances. | | | Rent and Taxes. | | | Insurance. | | | Other Charges. | | | Amount debited to Establishment. | | | Credits Deducted. | | | Amount of Establishment Charges apportioned. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 16 | 12 | 10 | | – | | | – | | 14 | 6 | 11 | 560 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 16 | 0 | 555 | 10 | 1 |
| 27 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 19 | 11 | | – | | 34 | 0 | 7 | 497 | 19 | 6 | 51 | 17 | 4 | 446 | | 2 |
| 30 | 11 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 16 | 8 | 695 | 16 | 11 | 39 | 8 | 2 | 656 | 8 | 9 |
| 0 | 15 | 2 | | – | | 11 | 8 | 6 | 34 | 7 | 11 | 452 | 2 | 9 | 28 | 9 | 4 | 423 | 13 | 5 |
| 13 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | | – | | 6 | 18 | 9 | 872 | 19 | 7 | 51 | 19 | 6 | 821 | 0 | 1 |
| 32 | 0 | 2 | 33 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 18 | 0 | 28 | 13 | $7\frac{1}{2}$ | 698 | 18 | $10\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 | 2 | 2 | 691 | 16 | $8\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | | – | | 10 | 15 | 10 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 466 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 460 | 4 | 3 |
| 5 | 4 | 2 | 59 | 19 | 6 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 17 | 11 | 567 | 11 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | 0 | 6 | 565 | 10 | $9\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 26 | 10 | 0 | 20 | 14 | $5\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | 2 | 6 | 28 | 0 | $8\frac{1}{2}$ | 895 | 6 | 11 | 21 | 12 | 8 | 873 | 14 | 3 |
| 7 | 5 | 1 | 11 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 488 | 15 | $5\frac{1}{4}$ | 32 | 2 | $3\frac{3}{4}$ | 456 | 13 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 3 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 31 | 12 | 6 | 306 | 4 | 5 | 31 | 11 | 9 | 274 | 12 | 8 |
| 13 | 5 | 5 | | – | | 4 | 12 | 0 | 38 | 12 | 0 | 425 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 417 | 10 | 1 |
| 23 | 8 | 3 | 18 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 8 | 620 | 2 | 2 | 25 | 11 | 9 | 594 | 10 | 5 |
| 9 | 15 | 8 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 12 | 6 | 49 | 10 | 1 | 436 | 0 | 10 | 56 | 15 | 11 | 379 | 4 | 11 |
| 8 | 1 | 4 | 25 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 8 | 14 | 2 | 320 | 5 | 8 | | – | | 320 | 5 | 8 |
| | – | | 23 | 17 | 7 | | – | | 32 | 0 | 3 | 325 | 11 | $5\frac{1}{4}$ | | – | | 325 | 11 | $5\frac{1}{4}$ |
| 56 | 17 | 10 | 33 | 3 | 6 | | – | | 38 | 9 | 8 | 610 | 6 | $10\frac{1}{4}$ | 13 | 4 | 2 | 597 | 2 | $8\frac{1}{4}$ |
| 17 | 7 | 5 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 2 | 622 | 0 | $1\frac{3}{4}$ | 4 | 9 | 1 | 617 | 11 | $0\frac{3}{4}$ |
| 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 19 | 3 | 6 | 470 | 3 | $0\frac{1}{4}$ | 42 | 16 | $3\frac{3}{4}$ | 427 | 6 | $8\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 19 | 0 | 2 | 26 | 8 | 4 | | – | | 24 | 10 | 3 | 524 | 8 | 6 | | – | | 524 | 8 | 6 |
| 10 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 0 | $5\frac{1}{2}$ | 385 | 16 | $10\frac{1}{2}$ | | – | | 385 | 16 | $10\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 18 | 17 | 4 | | – | | | – | | 4 | 2 | $0\frac{1}{4}$ | 470 | 3 | $3\frac{1}{4}$ | 4 | 12 | 6 | 465 | 10 | $9\frac{1}{4}$ |
| 337 | 13 | 5 | | – | | 19 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 7 | 0 | 2,169 | 17 | 7 | 183 | 16 | 4 | 1,986 | 1 | 3 |
| 9 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 18 | 0 | 6 | 16 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 273 | 2 | 3 | | – | | 273 | 2 | 3 |
| 33 | 13 | 9 | 27 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 470 | 15 | 6 | 15 | 11 | 0 | 455 | 4 | 6 |
| 15 | 9 | 2 | 21 | 8 | 6 | | – | | 26 | 6 | 1 | 506 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 4 | 493 | 1 | 10 |
| 20 | 7 | 7 | 32 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 18 | 3 | 575 | 16 | $1\frac{1}{4}$ | 7 | 17 | 6 | 567 | 18 | $7\frac{1}{4}$ |
| 22 | 1 | 0 | 18 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 18 | 0 | 10 | 11 | 1 | 726 | 18 | $8\frac{1}{2}$ | 27 | 7 | 9 | 699 | 10 | $11\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 81 | 13 | 5 | 157 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 17 | 6 | 54 | 15 | 1 | 1,538 | 2 | $9\frac{1}{4}$ | 64 | 8 | 1 | 1,473 | 14 | $8\frac{1}{4}$ |
| 23 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 19 | 8 | | – | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 374 | 13 | 8 | 6 | 17 | 0 | 367 | 16 | 8 |
| 4 | 5 | 10 | 41 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 16 | 0 | 25 | 18 | 1 | 526 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 518 | 7 | 9 |
| 64 | 4 | 9 | 72 | 1 | 6 | | – | | 35 | 4 | 1 | 983 | 19 | 0 | 59 | 16 | 0 | 924 | 3 | 0 |
| 24 | 4 | 7 | 122 | 14 | 3 | 19 | 8 | 6 | 92 | 9 | 8 | 1,300 | 5 | $10\frac{1}{2}$ | 78 | 4 | 8 | 1,222 | 1 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 6 | 16 | 3 | 12 | 8 | 6 | | – | | 14 | 19 | 6 | 548 | 17 | 10 | 3 | 14 | 9 | 545 | 3 | 1 |
| 7 | 9 | 11 | | – | | 0 | 15 | 0 | | – | | 357 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 352 | 14 | 2 |
| 22 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 23 | 15 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ | 530 | 7 | $9\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 | 14 | 9 | 525 | 13 | $0\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 16 | 6 | 23 | 10 | 2 | 213 | 4 | 3 | 70 | 17 | 5 | 142 | 6 | 10 |
| 21 | 17 | 9 | | – | | | – | | 38 | 15 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | 494 | 1 | $7\frac{1}{2}$ | 36 | 15 | 8 | 457 | 5 | $11\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 18 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 0 | | – | | 10 | 9 | 11 | 277 | 17 | 11 | 20 | 0 | 9 | 257 | 17 | 2 |
| 24 | 0 | 9 | | – | | | – | | 7 | 16 | 7 | 412 | 12 | 2 | 18 | 8 | 8 | 394 | 3 | 6 |
| 36 | 1 | 11 | | – | | 8 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 15 | 8 | 551 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 544 | 1 | 3 |
| 28 | 19 | 9 | | – | | 5 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 476 | 13 | 2 | | – | | 476 | 13 | 2 |
| 0 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 840 | 5 | $3\frac{1}{4}$ | | – | | 840 | 5 | $3\frac{1}{4}$ |
| 28 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1,257 | 7 | 9 | | – | | 1,257 | 7 | 9 |
| 32 | 3 | 8 | 122 | 19 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 57 | 19 | 7 | 762 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 759 | 10 | 9 |
| 7 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 31 | 10 | 9 | 373 | 14 | 2 | 31 | 15 | 9 | 341 | 18 | 5 |
| 5 | 8 | 0 | | – | | | – | | 2 | 7 | 6 | 416 | 1 | 0 | | – | | 416 | 1 | 0 |
| | – | | 20 | 0 | 0 | | – | | 13 | 12 | 6 | 319 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 313 | 5 | 4 |
| 48 | 0 | 1 | 90 | 18 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 45 | 0 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | 1,412 | 15 | $1\frac{1}{4}$ | 70 | 2 | 0 | 1,342 | 13 | $1\frac{1}{4}$ |
| 5 | 10 | 10 | | – | | 5 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 362 | 11 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 6 | 342 | 8 | 9 |
| 14 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 19 | 3 | 3 | 15 | 0 | 29 | 18 | 10 | 319 | 14 | 8 | 53 | 14 | 7 | 266 | 0 | 1 |
| 17 | 16 | 10 | | – | | 5 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 13 | 9 | 483 | 16 | 8 | 29 | 11 | 5 | 454 | 5 | 3 |
| 305 | 19 | 9 | 105 | 17 | 9 | 7 | 15 | 0 | 128 | 18 | 0 | 2,885 | 2 | 10 | 142 | 8 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 2,742 | 14 | $6\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 6 | 2 | 7 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 13 | $5\frac{1}{2}$ | 325 | 12 | 7 | 22 | 15 | 3 | 302 | 17 | 4 |
| 29 | 3 | 7 | 52 | 10 | 0 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 891 | 19 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 885 | 11 | 6 |

[*continued.*

No. VI.—Table showing the Particulars included under the head of Establish- Unions, for the Half-year ended

| Names of Unions. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | | | Repairs, Improvements, and additional Buildings. | | | Furniture, Utensils, and Implements of Work. | | | Proportion of Fuel, &c., debited to Establishment. | | | Printing, Stationery, Advertising, and Postage. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| Dingle, | 403 | 3 | 3¼ | 33 | 12 | 10 | 24 | 11 | 1½ | 14 | 5 | 5¼ | 28 | 16 | 3 |
| Donaghmore, | 267 | 11 | 10 | 827 | 10 | 10 | 112 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 15 | 11 |
| Donegal, | 194 | 5 | 5 | 50 | 17 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 10 | | – | | 36 | 2 | 1 |
| Downpatrick, | 318 | 2 | 7 | 81 | 13 | 3 | 15 | 13 | 3 | | – | | 22 | 3 | 1 |
| Drogheda, | 379 | 19 | 10 | 65 | 15 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 6 | 6 |
| Dromore, West, | 210 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 26 | 6 | 2 |
| Dublin, North, | 1,131 | 10 | 0½ | 372 | 8 | 11 | 239 | 16 | 1 | 104 | 18 | 7½ | 161 | 18 | 11 |
| Dublin, South, | 1,816 | 15 | 11 | 801 | 4 | 1 | 611 | 5 | 3 | 113 | 6 | 4 | 276 | 16 | 3 |
| Dundalk, | 362 | 14 | 0 | 81 | 18 | 5 | 5 | 16 | 8 | 21 | 2 | 11 | 45 | 6 | 5 |
| Dunfanaghy, | 105 | 19 | 8 | 4 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 15 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 9 |
| Dungannon, | 278 | 15 | 8 | 32 | 0 | 5 | 13 | 9 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 8 | 9 |
| Dungarvan, | 529 | 13 | 9 | 166 | 16 | 3 | 52 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 77 | 1 | 4 |
| Dunmanway, | 238 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 9 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 19 | 6½ | 27 | 3 | 7 |
| Dunshaughlin, | 366 | 10 | 5 | 69 | 0 | 1 | 17 | 18 | 8 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 6 | 11 |
| Edenderry, | 426 | 5 | 0 | 44 | 19 | 0 | 72 | 13 | 11 | | – | | 41 | 9 | 7 |
| Ennis, | 548 | 2 | 4¾ | 43 | 10 | 1 | 47 | 4 | 11 | | – | | 54 | 0 | 3 |
| Enniscorthy, | 472 | 15 | 6 | 185 | 18 | 0 | 72 | 16 | 6 | 14 | 2 | 6 | 94 | 19 | 3 |
| Enniskillen, | 333 | 17 | 2 | 40 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 20 | 0 | 9 |
| Ennistymon, | 446 | 1 | 10 | 892 | 16 | 1 | 56 | 16 | 9 | | – | | 52 | 14 | 3 |
| Fermoy, | 543 | 0 | 9 | 130 | 0 | 1½ | 67 | 3 | 8 | 48 | 11 | 8 | 89 | 3 | 4 |
| Galway, | 555 | 4 | 0 | 201 | 15 | 6 | 72 | 3 | 8 | 19 | 10 | 10 | 74 | 17 | 1 |
| Glennamaddy, | 225 | 15 | 7 | 5 | 16 | 11 | 12 | 19 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 0¾ | 23 | 18 | 1 |
| Glenties, | 176 | 2 | 3 | 34 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| Glin, | 302 | 8 | 9 | 620 | 16 | 2 | 15 | 4 | 11 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 26 | 12 | 7 |
| Gorey, | 402 | 10 | 6 | 90 | 10 | 1 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 22 | 14 | 5 | 67 | 9 | 7 |
| Gort, | 350 | 14 | 8 | 81 | 5 | 4 | 25 | 9 | 10 | | – | | 22 | 9 | 3 |
| Gortin, | 143 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 11 |
| Granard, | 341 | 1 | 3 | 109 | 14 | 1 | 57 | 6 | 1 | | – | | 91 | 6 | 3 |
| Inishowen, | 154 | 8 | 9 | 45 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 13 | 14 | 11 |
| Kanturk, | 680 | 8 | 10 | 73 | 10 | 9½ | 37 | 15 | 5 | 33 | 10 | 8 | 45 | 15 | 0 |
| Kells, | 396 | 13 | 1½ | 166 | 12 | 8 | 60 | 8 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 14 | 2 |
| Kenmare, | 486 | 8 | 11¾ | 80 | 14 | 5¼ | 25 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 52 | 15 | 1 |
| Kilkeel, | 175 | 18 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 18 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 21 | 18 | 1 |
| Kilkenny, | 651 | 15 | 4½ | 229 | 13 | 6 | 140 | 13 | 0 | 31 | 8 | 0 | 63 | 10 | 9 |
| Killadysert, | 281 | 14 | 7 | 76 | 3 | 1 | 19 | 11 | 0½ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 17 | 1 |
| Killala, | 256 | 11 | 2¾ | 15 | 14 | 1 | | – | | | – | | 43 | 16 | 5 |
| Killarney, | 564 | 3 | 0 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 16 | 1 | 32 | 5 | 2½ | 76 | 7 | 7 |
| Kilmacthomas, | 285 | 18 | 9 | 1 | 19 | 5 | 27 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 51 | 18 | 6 |
| Kilmallock, | 569 | 10 | 4¾ | 522 | 13 | 5 | 180 | 1 | 3½ | | – | | 98 | 5 | 3 |
| Kilrush, | 525 | 14 | 1 | 73 | 10 | 0 | 67 | 2 | 5¼ | | – | | 59 | 6 | 0 |
| Kinsale, | 295 | 15 | 9 | 48 | 11 | 1 | 18 | 9 | 0 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 31 | 2 | 2 |
| Larne, | 298 | 18 | 2 | 125 | 18 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 32 | 13 | 6 |
| Letterkenny, | 162 | 18 | 6¼ | 4 | 6 | 2 | | – | | 16 | 3 | 2¾ | 7 | 9 | 3 |
| Limerick, | 978 | 4 | 2 | 1,435 | 3 | 7½ | 47 | 12 | 9 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 112 | 5 | 6 |
| Lisburn, | 273 | 12 | 5 | 22 | 15 | 8 | 79 | 10 | 1 | 18 | 4 | 8 | 68 | 0 | 11 |
| Lismore, | 447 | 14 | 8¾ | 73 | 8 | 10½ | 58 | 14 | 5¼ | 16 | 3 | 7¼ | 62 | 5 | 0 |
| Lisnaskea, | 210 | 1 | 7 | 32 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 16 | 13 | 2 |
| Listowel, | 507 | 4 | 6 | 74 | 17 | 4 | 19 | 0 | 6 | | – | | 123 | 13 | 7 |
| Londonderry, | 344 | 14 | 2 | 88 | 9 | 3 | 32 | 12 | 0 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 25 | 5 | 5 |
| Longford, | 395 | 1 | 2 | 79 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 1 | 7 | | – | | 59 | 10 | 0 |
| Loughrea, | 341 | 10 | 4½ | 52 | 9 | 3 | 27 | 4 | 1¾ | 13 | 6 | 6¾ | 21 | 15 | 6 |
| Lowtherstown, | 172 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 10 | | – | | 12 | 12 | 6 | 11 | 2 | 10 |
| Lurgan, | 304 | 8 | 3 | 141 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 25 | 0 | 4 | 60 | 4 | 4 |
| Macroom, | 333 | 4 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 57 | 10 | 3 |
| Magherafelt, | 272 | 9 | 2 | 25 | 5 | 7 | 16 | 19 | 4 | 12 | 15 | 0 | 23 | 5 | 2 |

MENT CHARGES in the Summary (Table No. III.) of the Audited Accounts of 29th SEPTEMBER, 1854—*continued.*

| Drugs and Medical or Surgical Appliances. | | | Rent and Taxes. | | | Insurance. | | | Other Charges. | | | Amount debited to Establishment. | | | Credits Deducted. | | | Amount of Establishment Charges apportioned. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 62 | 3 | 0 | – | | | 6 | 5 | 0 | 31 | 15 | 5½ | 604 | 12 | 4½ | 35 | 5 | 8 | 569 | 6 | 8½ |
| – | | | 5 | 4 | 0 | – | | | 8 | 4 | 0¼ | 1,261 | 13 | 8¼ | 0 | 2 | 6 | 1,261 | 11 | 2¼ |
| – | | | – | | | 7 | 17 | 3 | 15 | 16 | 5 | 305 | 9 | 4 | – | | | 305 | 9 | 4 |
| 48 | 0 | 7 | – | | | – | | | 2 | 6 | 3 | 487 | 19 | 0 | 42 | 5 | 3 | 445 | 13 | 9 |
| 82 | 0 | 7 | 20 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 627 | 12 | 7 | 32 | 0 | 5 | 595 | 12 | 2 |
| 14 | 15 | 6 | – | | | 1 | 17 | 6 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 265 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 4 | 263 | 8 | 9 |
| 259 | 15 | 7 | 96 | 18 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 277 | 2 | 5 | 2,669 | 8 | 7 | 83 | 4 | 5 | 2,586 | 4 | 2 |
| 262 | 17 | 4 | 86 | 5 | 8 | 17 | 18 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 4 | 4,028 | 9 | 2 | – | | | 4,028 | 9 | 2 |
| 1 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 20 | 7 | 5 | 543 | 0 | 11 | 43 | 19 | 1 | 499 | 1 | 10 |
| 0 | 2 | 6 | – | | | 3 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 133 | 14 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 130 | 5 | 7 |
| 2 | 1 | 9 | – | | | 4 | 5 | 0 | 18 | 7 | 9 | 377 | 8 | 4 | 30 | 17 | 3 | 346 | 11 | 1 |
| 15 | 10 | 7 | 20 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 48 | 5 | 7½ | 925 | 13 | 6½ | 20 | 8 | 2 | 905 | 5 | 4½ |
| 2 | 18 | 6 | – | | | – | | | 4 | 5 | 9 | 314 | 19 | 9½ | 7 | 0 | 0 | 307 | 19 | 9½ |
| 16 | 19 | 7½ | – | | | – | | | 6 | 6 | 7 | 526 | 2 | 3½ | 10 | 4 | 11 | 515 | 17 | 4½ |
| 35 | 13 | 5 | 13 | 11 | 0 | – | | | 38 | 4 | 4 | 672 | 16 | 3 | 31 | 12 | 6 | 641 | 3 | 9 |
| 55 | 2 | 10½ | 38 | 12 | 0 | 5 | 16 | 3 | 41 | 2 | 5½ | 833 | 11 | 2¾ | 66 | 6 | 4 | 767 | 4 | 10¾ |
| 41 | 17 | 2 | 64 | 10 | 0 | – | | | 30 | 12 | 8 | 978 | 11 | 7 | 85 | 13 | 6 | 892 | 18 | 1 |
| 12 | 16 | 2 | – | | | – | | | 12 | 7 | 8 | 421 | 6 | 6 | 66 | 11 | 7 | 364 | 14 | 11 |
| 36 | 4 | 3 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 14 | 15 | 7 | 15 | 8 | 5 | 1,438 | 7 | 2 | – | | | 1,438 | 7 | 2 |
| 99 | 19 | 1½ | 134 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 87 | 9 | 3 | 1,207 | 2 | 1 | 79 | 9 | 8 | 1,127 | 12 | 5 |
| 56 | 14 | 0 | 107 | 10 | 0 | – | | | – | | | 1,087 | 15 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 1,081 | 5 | 1 |
| 4 | 18 | 4 | – | | | – | | | 4 | 0 | 10 | 284 | 1 | 5¾ | 0 | 12 | 6 | 283 | 8 | 11¾ |
| 12 | 6 | 2 | – | | | 0 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 256 | 3 | 4 | 17 | 5 | 8 | 238 | 17 | 8 |
| 0 | 16 | 6 | 83 | 19 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 6 | 5½ | 1,062 | 14 | 9½ | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1,061 | 10 | 6½ |
| 16 | 7 | 8 | 33 | 19 | 10 | – | | | 20 | 7 | 0 | 667 | 11 | 11 | 22 | 3 | 11 | 645 | 8 | 0 |
| – | | | 26 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 16 | 3 | 523 | 18 | 6 | 59 | 15 | 10 | 464 | 2 | 8 |
| 0 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 14 | 2 | – | | | 0 | 9 | 8 | 163 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 163 | 0 | 3 |
| 47 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 6 | – | | | 9 | 10 | 2 | 666 | 1 | 2 | 28 | 2 | 9 | 637 | 18 | 5 |
| 0 | 9 | 10 | – | | | 4 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 12 | 2 | 237 | 19 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 236 | 17 | 4 |
| 34 | 13 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 11 | – | | | 31 | 3 | 3 | 946 | 2 | 1½ | 54 | 15 | 2 | 891 | 6 | 11½ |
| 87 | 7 | 7½ | 9 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 17 | 0 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 774 | 13 | 1 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 767 | 2 | 0 |
| 8 | 9 | 0 | 25 | 5 | 10 | 16 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 13 | 3 | 720 | 3 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 707 | 15 | 9 |
| – | | | 2 | 12 | 0 | 7 | 17 | 6 | 15 | 16 | 10 | 234 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 0 | 225 | 19 | 7 |
| 118 | 0 | 2½ | 118 | 10 | 0 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 102 | 13 | 8½ | 1,463 | 18 | 0½ | 37 | 15 | 3 | 1,426 | 2 | 9½ |
| 6 | 12 | 3 | 26 | 16 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 13 | 10 | 9 | 458 | 9 | 3½ | 13 | 16 | 3 | 444 | 13 | 0½ |
| 14 | 4 | 3 | 30 | 11 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | – | | | 367 | 17 | 1¾ | 1 | 5 | 6 | 366 | 11 | 7¾ |
| – | | | 22 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 5 | 914 | 12 | 3½ | 49 | 15 | 10 | 864 | 16 | 5½ |
| 12 | 10 | 4 | – | | | – | | | 14 | 5 | 5 | 403 | 13 | 4 | 0 | 9 | 6 | 403 | 3 | 10 |
| 17 | 2 | 8 | – | | | 10 | 19 | 0 | 148 | 1 | 6 | 1,546 | 13 | 6¼ | 138 | 1 | 5 | 1,408 | 12 | 1¼ |
| 59 | 0 | 11 | 106 | 13 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 13 | 9 | 0 | 905 | 2 | 0¼ | 23 | 3 | 6 | 881 | 18 | 6¼ |
| 20 | 15 | 3 | 37 | 0 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 0 | 30 | 14 | 5 | 500 | 2 | 5 | 40 | 17 | 4½ | 459 | 5 | 0½ |
| 20 | 0 | 8 | 15 | 13 | 6 | – | | | 7 | 0 | 7 | 513 | 16 | 3 | 89 | 14 | 11 | 424 | 1 | 4 |
| 0 | 11 | 0 | – | | | 4 | 15 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 201 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 198 | 18 | 0 |
| 56 | 19 | 10 | 138 | 18 | 0 | – | | | 28 | 5 | 6 | 2,810 | 9 | 4½ | 100 | 11 | 8½ | 2,709 | 17 | 8¾ |
| 17 | 8 | 0 | 18 | 15 | 11 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 12 | 1 | 5 | 511 | 4 | 1 | 83 | 11 | 2 | 427 | 12 | 11 |
| 19 | 6 | 0 | 30 | 11 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 66 | 10 | 11¼ | 781 | 2 | 1 | 68 | 7 | 7 | 712 | 14 | 6 |
| 14 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 0 | – | | | 0 | 7 | 0 | 291 | 11 | 8 | 24 | 0 | 11 | 267 | 10 | 9 |
| 27 | 9 | 10 | 81 | 18 | 11 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 5 | 6 | 857 | 10 | 2 | 123 | 7 | 1 | 734 | 3 | 1 |
| 3 | 14 | 6 | – | | | 2 | 16 | 3 | 15 | 10 | 1 | 526 | 11 | 8 | 48 | 1 | 5 | 478 | 10 | 3 |
| 9 | 13 | 9 | 59 | 13 | 3 | – | | | 16 | 8 | 2 | 632 | 19 | 6 | 18 | 5 | 9 | 614 | 13 | 9 |
| 10 | 0 | 0 | – | | | 13 | 10 | 3 | – | | | 479 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 478 | 8 | 7 |
| 2 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 16 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 12 | 5 | 10 | 215 | 19 | 2 | 7 | 19 | 2 | 208 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | 10 | 8 | – | | | 11 | 12 | 4 | 36 | 11 | 4 | 614 | 3 | 4 | 38 | 10 | 6 | 575 | 12 | 10 |
| 1 | 17 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 423 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 421 | 18 | 9 |
| – | | | 10 | 17 | 0 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 377 | 17 | 4 | 28 | 4 | 5 | 349 | 12 | 11 |

[*continued.*

No. VI.—Table showing the Particulars included under the head of Establish-
Unions, for the Half-year ended

| Names of Unions. | Salaries and Rations of Officers. | | | Repairs, Improvements, and additional Buildings. | | | Furniture, Utensils, and Implements of Work. | | | Proportion of Fuel, &c., debited to Establishment. | | | Printing, Stationery, Advertising, and Postage. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| Mallow, | 470 | 9 | 8 | 88 | 8 | 9 | 25 | 0 | 9 | 14 | 19 | 1 | 47 | 4 | 0 |
| Manorhamilton, | 287 | 5 | 6 | 20 | 14 | 7 | 28 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 10 | 54 | 0 | 10 |
| Midleton, | 669 | 12 | 7 | 40 | 10 | 7 | 30 | 5 | 11 | 21 | 4 | 6 | 63 | 3 | 5 |
| Milford, | 191 | 10 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 16 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 11 |
| Millstreet, | 311 | 11 | 11 | 46 | 10 | 3 | 41 | 14 | 7½ | 12 | 3 | 0 | 53 | 1 | 3 |
| Mitchelstown, | 369 | 17 | 3 | 731 | 18 | 7½ | 46 | 18 | 2 | 19 | 13 | 9 | 35 | 0 | 11 |
| Mohill, | 277 | 1 | 8 | 28 | 18 | 3 | 18 | 18 | 11 | 13 | 18 | 4 | 38 | 4 | 0 |
| Monaghan, | 302 | 16 | 4 | 55 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 0 | 24 | 18 | 0 | 16 | 15 | 11 |
| Mount Bellew, | 341 | 4 | 5 | 26 | 14 | 6 | 14 | 19 | 8 | – | | | 20 | 19 | 5 |
| Mountmelick, | 531 | 2 | 11 | 236 | 5 | 5 | 119 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 9 | 7 |
| Mullingar, | 630 | 14 | 1 | 300 | 9 | 4 | 150 | 11 | 0 | 34 | 10 | 6 | 53 | 14 | 3 |
| Naas, | 387 | 17 | 5 | 66 | 18 | 6 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 54 | 10 | 6 |
| Navan, | 357 | 4 | 0 | 54 | 2 | 7 | 24 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 45 | 3 | 1 |
| Nenagh, | 509 | 14 | 7¼ | 64 | 16 | 1 | 37 | 2 | 0 | – | | | 62 | 14 | 8 |
| Newcastle, | 611 | 18 | 6¾ | 83 | 17 | 1½ | 54 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 3½ | 76 | 10 | 11½ |
| Newport, | 224 | 18 | 7½ | 30 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 10½ | 15 | 18 | 2¼ | 24 | 1 | 6½ |
| New Ross, | 634 | 5 | 4 | 75 | 4 | 8 | 38 | 19 | 7 | 32 | 19 | 2 | 73 | 0 | 10 |
| Newry, | 359 | 8 | 10 | 71 | 14 | 5 | 25 | 15 | 8 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 54 | 13 | 1 |
| Newtownards, | 333 | 14 | 10 | 50 | 16 | 7 | 22 | 0 | 11 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 2 | 9 |
| Newtownlimavady, | 266 | 2 | 8 | 14 | 15 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 14 | 6 | 4 |
| Oldcastle, | 353 | 3 | 1 | 36 | 1 | 7 | 38 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 43 | 7 | 2 |
| Omagh, | 292 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 3 | 6 | 32 | 13 | 8 | 23 | 3 | 6 | 31 | 9 | 1 |
| Oughterard, | 259 | 8 | 10⅓ | 208 | 11 | 11 | 18 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 16 | 4 | 2 |
| Parsonstown, | 415 | 16 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 11 | 16 | 11 | 9 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 57 | 9 | 2 |
| Portumna, | 292 | 16 | 0 | 123 | 2 | 8 | 17 | 9 | 0½ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 8 | 6 |
| Rathdown, | 503 | 19 | 4¾ | 88 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 14 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 70 | 12 | 10 |
| Rathdrum, | 502 | 2 | 2¾ | 37 | 3 | 0 | 80 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 153 | 10 | 9 |
| Rathkeale, | 560 | 0 | 11⅓ | 59 | 16 | 0½ | 5 | 19 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 51 | 4 | 6 |
| Roscommon, | 368 | 19 | 6¾ | 84 | 9 | 11 | 59 | 18 | 7½ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 3 | 6 |
| Roscrea, | 383 | 16 | 4 | 60 | 1 | 11 | 28 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 16 | 5 |
| Scariff, | 309 | 6 | 6 | 46 | 7 | 5 | 30 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 18 | 3 | 23 | 6 | 8 |
| Shillelagh, | 334 | 16 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 58 | 18 | 8½ | 12 | 0 | 1½ | 36 | 2 | 3 |
| Skibbereen, | 388 | 10 | 1 | 90 | 9 | 1 | 34 | 4 | 3 | 19 | 14 | 8 | 40 | 10 | 9 |
| Skull, | 198 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 17 | 16 | 3 |
| Sligo, | 463 | 6 | 0 | 86 | 17 | 10 | 63 | 9 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 0 | 78 | 18 | 6 |
| Strabane, | 259 | 3 | 3 | 43 | 15 | 11 | 36 | 17 | 6 | – | | | 25 | 0 | 9 |
| Stranorlar, | 199 | 19 | 3 | 15 | 13 | 5 | – | | | 5 | 18 | 1 | 13 | 7 | 6 |
| Strokestown, | 295 | 6 | 6 | 32 | 12 | 4 | 33 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 15 | 10 | 28 | 19 | 11 |
| Swineford, | 282 | 2 | 8 | 30 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 30 | 2 | 4 |
| Thomastown, | 382 | 18 | 6½ | 305 | 19 | 7 | 20 | 14 | 0 | 9 | 4 | 6½ | 48 | 12 | 10 |
| Thurles, | 534 | 11 | 3½ | 30 | 10 | 8½ | 38 | 12 | 1 | – | | | 62 | 4 | 4 |
| Tipperary, | 583 | 5 | 1 | 78 | 9 | 10 | 51 | 16 | 10 | – | | | 68 | 6 | 4 |
| Tobercurry, | 190 | 18 | 4 | 86 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 28 | 7 | 3 |
| Tralee, | 591 | 18 | 11 | 449 | 13 | 10 | 64 | 19 | 7 | 47 | 0 | 4¼ | 112 | 17 | 7 |
| Trim, | 342 | 19 | 0¼ | 124 | 0 | 0 | 165 | 7 | 0 | 16 | 6 | 3¾ | 61 | 16 | 11 |
| Tuam, | 561 | 14 | 9 | 52 | 5 | 0½ | 34 | 1 | 3 | – | | | 29 | 17 | 10 |
| Tulla, | 283 | 17 | 7 | 25 | 7 | 2 | 21 | 9 | 6 | – | | | 54 | 8 | 3 |
| Tullamore, | 479 | 4 | 2 | 111 | 17 | 5 | 40 | 1 | 5 | – | | | 81 | 0 | 8½ |
| Urlingford, | 306 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 43 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 9 | 21 | 14 | 7 |
| Waterford, | 907 | 12 | 6¾ | 190 | 1 | 3 | 89 | 12 | 2 | 24 | 17 | 8 | 134 | 1 | 9 |
| Westport, | 279 | 2 | 7 | 76 | 13 | 4 | 32 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 65 | 3 | 2 |
| Wexford, | 662 | 0 | 8½ | 232 | 2 | 9 | 62 | 18 | 4 | 17 | 13 | 4¾ | 51 | 6 | 5 |
| Youghal, | 652 | 10 | 1 | 29 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 17 | 3 | 37 | 8 | 6 | 88 | 12 | 8 |
| Total (163 Unions), | 64,041 | 10 | 3¼ | 19,078 | 12 | 11¼ | 6,839 | 13 | 2¼ | 2,009 | 3 | 5¾ | 8,021 | 19 | 2¾ |

MENT CHARGES in the Summary (Table No. III.) of the Audited Accounts of 29th SEPTEMBER, 1854—*continued.*

| Drugs and Medical or Surgical Appliances. | | | Rent and Taxes. | | | Insurance. | | | Other Charges. | | | Amount debited to Establishment. | | | Credits Deducted. | | | Amount of Establishment Charges apportioned. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 59 | 8 | 6 | 23 | 18 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 3 | 33 | 15 | 0 | 772 | 18 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 0 | 759 | 3 | 11 |
| 16 | 4 | 2 | 69 | 5 | 10 | | – | | 4 | 6 | 3 | 488 | 8 | 8 | 32 | 4 | 2 | 456 | 4 | 6 |
| 24 | 17 | 4 | 39 | 11 | 0 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 66 | 14 | 0 | 966 | 15 | 2 | 49 | 6 | 6 | 917 | 8 | 8 |
| 11 | 14 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 235 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 19 | 10 | 211 | 0 | 2 |
| 48 | 0 | 5 | | – | | 5 | 8 | 0 | 29 | 8 | 2 | 547 | 17 | 7½ | 17 | 10 | 5 | 530 | 7 | 2½ |
| 24 | 19 | 7 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 25 | 4 | 5 | 1,288 | 6 | 8½ | 9 | 10 | 4 | 1,278 | 16 | 4½ |
| 7 | 8 | 11 | | – | | 8 | 19 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 396 | 0 | 7 | 52 | 2 | 11 | 343 | 17 | 8 |
| 17 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 5 | | – | | 9 | 13 | 7 | 439 | 12 | 3 | 58 | 4 | 9 | 381 | 7 | 6 |
| 18 | 8 | 2 | | – | | 4 | 14 | 0 | 42 | 9 | 11½ | 469 | 10 | 1½ | | – | | 469 | 10 | 1½ |
| 40 | 9 | 2½ | 21 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 17 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 1½ | 1,025 | 17 | 4 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 1,013 | 1 | 7 |
| 18 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 13 | 1 | | – | | 39 | 11 | 8 | 1,230 | 12 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 1,216 | 4 | 11 |
| 17 | 11 | 4 | 26 | 16 | 0½ | 6 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 604 | 4 | 4½ | 0 | 15 | 9 | 603 | 8 | 7½ |
| 53 | 0 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 1 | | – | | 4 | 10 | 2 | 557 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 544 | 6 | 8 |
| 28 | 3 | 10 | 41 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 16 | 9 | 5 | 761 | 1 | 1¼ | 58 | 18 | 7 | 702 | 2 | 6¼ |
| 20 | 11 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 13 | 15 | 9 | 108 | 6 | 9 | 983 | 5 | 9¼ | 47 | 7 | 9 | 935 | 18 | 0¼ |
| 11 | 15 | 0 | | – | | 3 | 15 | 0 | 4 | 12 | 3¼ | 319 | 7 | 10 | | – | | 319 | 7 | 10 |
| 12 | 10 | 5 | 102 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 29 | 11 | 10½ | 1,000 | 19 | 2½ | 88 | 14 | 7 | 912 | 4 | 7½ |
| 9 | 18 | 9 | | – | | 11 | 6 | 8 | 91 | 16 | 6 | 638 | 14 | 2 | 142 | 18 | 6 | 495 | 15 | 8 |
| 22 | 6 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 16 | 10 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 517 | 13 | 2 | 73 | 18 | 4 | 443 | 14 | 10 |
| 1 | 6 | 3 | | – | | 3 | 17 | 6 | 122 | 12 | 9 | 445 | 16 | 9 | 42 | 3 | 4 | 403 | 13 | 5 |
| 27 | 15 | 0 | 16 | 16 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 19 | 9 | 11 | 548 | 0 | 7 | 30 | 12 | 2 | 517 | 8 | 5 |
| 12 | 19 | 9 | 32 | 18 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 6 | 42 | 12 | 11 | 510 | 14 | 0 | 24 | 2 | 1 | 486 | 11 | 11 |
| 24 | 5 | 11 | | – | | | – | | 3 | 0 | 0 | 534 | 18 | 8½ | 39 | 3 | 9 | 495 | 14 | 11½ |
| 17 | 9 | 0 | 19 | 6 | 10 | | – | | 39 | 15 | 1 | 581 | 0 | 11 | 73 | 15 | 4 | 507 | 5 | 7 |
| 7 | 17 | 7 | | – | | 5 | 14 | 6 | 26 | 7 | 6 | 525 | 15 | 9½ | 7 | 10 | 1 | 518 | 5 | 8½ |
| 46 | 10 | 6 | 64 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 128 | 19 | 3½ | 921 | 9 | 11¼ | 12 | 10 | 5 | 908 | 19 | 6¼ |
| 18 | 1 | 7 | | – | | 4 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 804 | 10 | 11¾ | 0 | 5 | 6 | 804 | 5 | 5¾ |
| 71 | 17 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 766 | 12 | 11 | 23 | 7 | 6 | 743 | 5 | 5 |
| | – | | 26 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 15 | 0 | 50 | 15 | 7½ | 644 | 8 | 6¾ | 21 | 8 | 6 | 623 | 0 | 0¾ |
| 19 | 5 | 1 | | – | | 7 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 17 | 3 | 561 | 4 | 0 | 47 | 12 | 3 | 513 | 11 | 9 |
| 12 | 11 | 9 | | – | | 10 | 18 | 6 | 15 | 14 | 6¾ | 450 | 13 | 0¾ | 52 | 5 | 7 | 398 | 7 | 5¾ |
| 10 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 477 | 12 | 6 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 434 | 12 | 6 |
| 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 609 | 5 | 2 | 13 | 15 | 5 | 595 | 9 | 9 |
| 31 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 13 | 6 | | – | | 4 | 3 | 9 | 273 | 6 | 6 | | – | | 273 | 6 | 6 |
| 48 | 8 | 4 | 50 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 0 | 16 | 18 | 8 | 839 | 4 | 0 | 98 | 9 | 3 | 740 | 14 | 9 |
| 24 | 4 | 1 | | – | | | – | | | – | | 389 | 1 | 6 | 12 | 12 | 1 | 376 | 9 | 5 |
| | – | | | – | | 5 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 3 | 3 | 255 | 1 | 6 | 62 | 9 | 1 | 192 | 12 | 5 |
| 61 | 12 | 4 | | – | | | – | | 85 | 5 | 0 | 538 | 12 | 8 | | – | | 538 | 12 | 8 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 367 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 12 | 9 | 353 | 0 | 11 |
| 11 | 3 | 5 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 13 | 2 | 825 | 6 | 1 | 21 | 5 | 0 | 804 | 1 | 1 |
| 13 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 19 | 4 | 16 | 12 | 1 | 702 | 5 | 7 | 95 | 16 | 5 | 606 | 9 | 2 |
| 33 | 19 | 6 | 25 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 34 | 14 | 6 | 888 | 16 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 11 | 881 | 15 | 4 |
| 4 | 15 | 3 | | – | | | – | | 21 | 6 | 8½ | 355 | 16 | 8½ | 3 | 11 | 9 | 352 | 4 | 11½ |
| 66 | 7 | 0¾ | 288 | 18 | 5 | | – | | 32 | 13 | 9 | 1,654 | 9 | 6 | 134 | 15 | 1 | 1,519 | 14 | 5 |
| 16 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8 | | – | | 4 | 6 | 2 | 731 | 19 | 1 | 11 | 14 | 3 | 720 | 4 | 10 |
| | – | | 10 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 16 | 0 | 17 | 14 | 4½ | 709 | 11 | 1 | 68 | 18 | 8 | 640 | 12 | 5 |
| 22 | 12 | 8 | 30 | 16 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 34 | 16 | 9½ | 481 | 16 | 4½ | 16 | 9 | 3 | 465 | 7 | 1½ |
| 83 | 0 | 1 | 18 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 45 | 15 | 7½ | 869 | 19 | 1 | 25 | 9 | 1½ | 844 | 9 | 11½ |
| 14 | 13 | 5 | | – | | | – | | 29 | 16 | 6 | 443 | 6 | 0 | 19 | 17 | 2 | 423 | 8 | 10 |
| 73 | 15 | 5 | 104 | 18 | 10 | 14 | 5 | 0 | 28 | 8 | 8 | 1,567 | 13 | 3¾ | 14 | 8 | 3½ | 1,553 | 5 | 0¼ |
| 27 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 18 | 8 | 511 | 4 | 5 | 26 | 17 | 5 | 484 | 7 | 0 |
| 24 | 10 | 6 | 51 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 27 | 14 | 0 | 1,137 | 16 | 1¼ | 33 | 18 | 5 | 1,103 | 17 | 8¼ |
| 23 | 6 | 6 | 278 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 17 | 6 | 67 | 11 | 9½ | 1,190 | 10 | 11½ | 66 | 5 | 8 | 1,124 | 5 | 3½ |
| 4,772 | 0 | 0¾ | 4,272 | 1 | 1 | 787 | 14 | 5 | 4,268 | 12 | 5¾ | 114,091 | 7 | 1½ | 5,130 | 19 | 0¾ | 108,960 | 7 | 0¾ |

No. VII.—Table showing the Expenditure for Provisions, Necessaries, and Clothing of Workhouse Inmates, during the Half-year ended 25th March, 1854 (included in Table No. II.); also, the Number relieved in the Half-year, and the Average Weekly Cost per Head:—163 Unions.

| Names of Unions. | Cost of Provisions consumed. | | | Cost of Necessaries consumed. | | | Cost of Clothing. | | | Total Cost of Provisions, Necessaries, and Clothing. | | | Total Number of Paupers relieved. | Collective No. of Days for all Paupers relieved in the Half-year. | Average No. of Days of Relief to each Pauper. | Average Daily No. of Paupers in Workhouse. | Average Weekly Cost per head. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Provisions and Necessaries | | Clothing. | | Total. | |
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | | | | | s. | d. | s. | d. | s. | d. |
| Abbeyleix, | 713 | 17 | 7 | 109 | 10 | 11 | 75 | 10 | 11¼ | 958 | 18 | 7¼ | 651 | 72,485 | 111 | 410 | 1 | 8½ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 10¼ |
| Antrim, | 374 | 3 | 6 | 70 | 12 | 3 | 142 | 10 | 6 | 587 | 6 | 3 | 385 | 39,909 | 104 | 225 | 1 | 6¾ | 0 | 6 | 2 | 0¾ |
| Ardee, | 870 | 15 | 5 | 164 | 13 | 11 | | – | | 1,035 | 9 | 4 | 1,051 | 84,228 | 80 | 476 | 1 | 8¾ | | – | 1 | 8¾ |
| Armagh, | 377 | 9 | 11 | 143 | 15 | 5 | 74 | 4 | 3 | 595 | 9 | 7 | 587 | 39,271 | 67 | 222 | 1 | 10¼ | 0 | 3¼ | 2 | 1½ |
| Athlone, | 1,334 | 7 | 0 | 186 | 10 | 0 | 350 | 0 | 0 | 1,870 | 17 | 0 | 1,314 | 154,122 | 117 | 871 | 1 | 4½ | 0 | 3¾ | 1 | 8¼ |
| Athy, | 993 | 18 | 10¾ | 197 | 4 | 8¾ | 32 | 0 | 0¼ | 1,223 | 3 | 7¾ | 947 | 92,550 | 98 | 523 | 1 | 9¾ | 0 | 0½ | 1 | 10¼ |
| Bailieborough, | 434 | 19 | 1 | 112 | 5 | 0 | | – | | 547 | 4 | 1 | 450 | 38,752 | 86 | 219 | 1 | 11¾ | | – | 1 | 11¾ |
| Ballina, | 679 | 18 | 3 | 141 | 1 | 11 | 148 | 0 | 4 | 969 | 0 | 6 | 590 | 68,103 | 115 | 385 | 1 | 8¼ | 0 | 3¾ | 2 | 0 |
| Ballinasloe, | 938 | 13 | 2¾ | 133 | 0 | 3¼ | 48 | 14 | 3½ | 1,120 | 7 | 9½ | 802 | 93,369 | 116 | 527 | 1 | 7¼ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8¼ |
| Ballinrobe, | 732 | 10 | 9¾ | 94 | 14 | 9¾ | 190 | 18 | 1 | 1,018 | 3 | 8½ | 782 | 88,065 | 113 | 498 | 1 | 3¾ | 0 | 3¾ | 1 | 7½ |
| Ballycastle, | 172 | 12 | 7 | 47 | 9 | 1 | 47 | 5 | 7 | 267 | 7 | 3 | 167 | 17,492 | 105 | 99 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 4½ | 2 | 1½ |
| Ballymahon, | 578 | 10 | 1 | 90 | 10 | 1 | 116 | 6 | 4½ | 785 | 6 | 6½ | 509 | 55,833 | 110 | 315 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 3½ | 1 | 11½ |
| Ballymena, | 283 | 10 | 9 | 130 | 2 | 6 | 28 | 9 | 4 | 442 | 2 | 7 | 473 | 26,908 | 57 | 152 | 2 | 1¾ | 0 | 1¾ | 2 | 3½ |
| Ballymoney, | 184 | 13 | 6 | 79 | 0 | 2 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 291 | 13 | 8 | 255 | 27,080 | 106 | 153 | 1 | 4¼ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 6 |
| Ballyshannon, | 367 | 6 | 4 | 40 | 5 | 2 | 75 | 18 | 6 | 483 | 10 | 0 | 356 | 36,445 | 102 | 206 | 1 | 6¾ | 0 | 3½ | 1 | 10¼ |
| Ballyvaghan, | 551 | 2 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 3½ | 63 | 17 | 10 | 715 | 0 | 1½ | 544 | 65,792 | 121 | 372 | 1 | 4½ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 6¼ |
| Balrothery, | 925 | 12 | 3¾ | 120 | 12 | 10 | 139 | 9 | 10¼ | 1,185 | 15 | 0 | 881 | 74,008 | 84 | 418 | 1 | 11¾ | 0 | 3¼ | 2 | 3 |
| Baltinglass, | 786 | 13 | 5¾ | 152 | 3 | 0¾ | 172 | 18 | 10 | 1,111 | 15 | 4½ | 834 | 83,012 | 100 | 469 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 3½ | 1 | 10½ |
| Banbridge, | 312 | 9 | 5 | 136 | 9 | 3½ | 37 | 16 | 4 | 486 | 15 | 0½ | 456 | 36,305 | 80 | 205 | 1 | 8¾ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 10¼ |
| Bandon, | 907 | 18 | 0¾ | 187 | 6 | 9¾ | | – | | 1,095 | 4 | 10½ | 1,216 | 92,993 | 76 | 525 | 1 | 7¾ | | – | 1 | 7¾ |
| Bantry, | 791 | 13 | 2¾ | 88 | 1 | 9 | 155 | 5 | 6 | 1,035 | 0 | 5¾ | 1,406 | 86,954 | 62 | 491 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 8 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bawnboy, | 328 | 1 | 3 | 74 | 8 | 0 | 47 | 14 | 8 | 450 | 3 | 11 | 388 | 27,449 | 71 | 155 | 2 | 0½ | 0 | 3 | 2 | 3½ |
| Belfast, | 3,577 | 6 | 1 | 639 | 16 | 9 | 1,691 | 7 | 9 | 5,908 | 10 | 7 | 4,918 | 270,622 | 55 | 1,529 | 2 | 2¼ | 0 | 10½ | 3 | 0¾ |
| Belmullet, | 225 | 0 | 9 | 35 | 9 | 3 | 57 | 13 | 0 | 318 | 3 | 0 | 210 | 27,671 | 132 | 156 | 1 | 3¾ | 0 | 3½ | 1 | 7¼ |
| Borrisokane, | 661 | 11 | 0¾ | 85 | 18 | 5¼ | | – | | 747 | 9 | 6 | 538 | 63,552 | 118 | 359 | 1 | 7¾ | | – | 1 | 7¾ |
| Boyle, | 548 | 1 | 6 | 131 | 9 | 2 | 49 | 11 | 5 | 729 | 2 | 1 | 482 | 47,229 | 98 | 267 | 2 | 0¼ | 0 | 1¾ | 2 | 2 |
| Caherciveen, | 1,303 | 18 | 7¾ | 32 | 1 | 7¾ | 149 | 19 | 4 | 1,485 | 19 | 7½ | 1,888 | 134,954 | 71 | 762 | 1 | 4¾ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 6½ |
| Callan, | 1,531 | 0 | 2½ | 218 | 4 | 6 | | – | | 1,749 | 4 | 8½ | 1,610 | 135,182 | 84 | 764 | 1 | 9¾ | | – | 1 | 9¾ |
| Carlow, | 2,467 | 19 | 9 | 336 | 17 | 4½ | 397 | 5 | 1 | 3,202 | 2 | 2½ | 2,014 | 190,682 | 95 | 1,077 | 2 | 0¾ | 0 | 3½ | 2 | 4¼ |
| Carrickmacross, | 455 | 11 | 7 | 111 | 10 | 4 | 53 | 7 | 0¼ | 620 | 8 | 11¼ | 658 | 51,218 | 78 | 289 | 1 | 6½ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 8¼ |
| Carrick-on-Shan., | 397 | 14 | 5 | 96 | 12 | 7½ | 66 | 16 | 1½ | 561 | 3 | 2 | 461 | 42,266 | 92 | 239 | 1 | 7½ | 0 | 2¾ | 1 | 10¼ |
| Carrick-on-Suir, | 1,044 | 19 | 8¼ | 223 | 6 | 11¼ | 118 | 7 | 1¼ | 1,386 | 13 | 8¾ | 1,965 | 113,621 | 58 | 642 | 1 | 6¾ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 8½ |
| Cashel, | 3,099 | 19 | 11¾ | 471 | 16 | 1¾ | 657 | 18 | 7 | 4,229 | 14 | 8½ | 3,556 | 315,806 | 89 | 1,784 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 3½ | 1 | 10½ |
| Castlebar, | 598 | 10 | 11 | 66 | 9 | 1 | 147 | 4 | 2 | 812 | 4 | 2 | 508 | 59,803 | 118 | 338 | 1 | 6¾ | 0 | 4 | 1 | 10¾ |
| Castleblayney, | 541 | 10 | 11 | 78 | 17 | 4¼ | 104 | 5 | 1 | 724 | 13 | 4¼ | 543 | 50,043 | 92 | 283 | 1 | 8¾ | 0 | 3½ | 2 | 0¼ |
| Castlecomer, | 350 | 3 | 6¾ | 121 | 9 | 9 | 20 | 1 | 4¾ | 491 | 14 | 8½ | 523 | 26,029 | 50 | 147 | 2 | 6¼ | 0 | 1¼ | 2 | 7½ |
| Castlederg, | 44 | 4 | 5 | 17 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 66 | 9 | 9 | 103 | 10,122 | 98 | 57 | 0 | 10¼ | 0 | 0¾ | 0 | 11 |
| Castlerea, | 485 | 16 | 5 | 91 | 3 | 9 | 27 | 9 | 11 | 604 | 10 | 1 | 609 | 52,796 | 87 | 298 | 1 | 6½ | 0 | 0¾ | 1 | 7¼ |
| Castletown, | 652 | 1 | 2 | 83 | 1 | 11 | | – | | 735 | 3 | 1 | 724 | 65,698 | 91 | 371 | 1 | 6¾ | | – | 1 | 6¾ |
| Castletowndelvin, | 378 | 1 | 9½ | 147 | 5 | 4½ | 8 | 7 | 10¾ | 533 | 15 | 0¾ | 455 | 30,876 | 68 | 175 | 2 | 4½ | 0 | 0½ | 2 | 5 |
| Cavan, | 812 | 10 | 0 | 159 | 1 | 1 | 83 | 8 | 7 | 1,054 | 19 | 8 | 963 | 80,092 | 83 | 453 | 1 | 8½ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 10¼ |
| Celbridge, | 526 | 11 | 9 | 199 | 14 | 1 | 103 | 7 | 8½ | 829 | 13 | 6½ | 704 | 49,097 | 70 | 277 | 2 | 0¾ | 0 | 3½ | 2 | 4¼ |
| Claremorris, | 656 | 19 | 8¾ | 48 | 16 | 4½ | 108 | 11 | 3 | 814 | 7 | 4¼ | 658 | 66,084 | 100 | 373 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 2¾ | 1 | 8¾ |
| Clifden, | 539 | 3 | 8½ | 63 | 6 | 5½ | | – | | 602 | 10 | 2 | 438 | 52,985 | 121 | 299 | 1 | 7 | | – | 1 | 7 |
| Clogheen, | 1,483 | 4 | 9 | 142 | 9 | 9 | | – | | 1,625 | 14 | 6 | 1,729 | 148,041 | 86 | 836 | 1 | 6¼ | | – | 1 | 6¼ |
| Clogher, | 294 | 10 | 2 | 113 | 0 | 8 | 65 | 19 | 6 | 473 | 10 | 4 | 327 | 33,232 | 102 | 188 | 1 | 8½ | 0 | 3½ | 2 | 0 |
| Clonakilty, | 385 | 17 | 1 | 79 | 3 | 2 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 477 | 10 | 9 | 610 | 46,128 | 76 | 261 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0½ | 1 | 5½ |
| Clones, | 308 | 9 | 10 | 24 | 7 | 8 | | – | | 332 | 17 | 6 | 344 | 28,335 | 82 | 160 | 1 | 7¾ | | – | 1 | 7¾ |
| Clonmel, | 2,713 | 1 | 9¼ | 299 | 16 | 5 | 1,431 | 8 | 10 | 4,444 | 7 | 0¼ | 3,371 | 266,873 | 79 | 1,508 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 4 |
| Coleraine, | 361 | 7 | 0 | 89 | 19 | 3 | 39 | 2 | 4 | 490 | 8 | 7 | 502 | 39,340 | 78 | 222 | 1 | 7¼ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 9 |
| Cookstown, | 236 | 0 | 8 | 46 | 17 | 6 | 26 | 0 | 8 | 308 | 18 | 10 | 240 | 24,992 | 104 | 141 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 8¾ |
| Cootehill, | 450 | 7 | 0 | 95 | 11 | 11 | | – | | 545 | 18 | 11 | 549 | 50,344 | 92 | 285 | 1 | 6¼ | | – | 1 | 6¼ |
| Cork, | 7,761 | 12 | 9¾ | 760 | 16 | 5½ | 3,114 | 11 | 4¼ | 11,637 | 0 | 7½ | 11,739 | 635,517 | 54 | 3,591 | 1 | 10½ | 0 | 8¼ | 2 | 6¾ |
| Corrofin, | 423 | 12 | 0 | 51 | 18 | 10½ | 63 | 15 | 9¾ | 539 | 6 | 8¼ | 451 | 53,584 | 119 | 303 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Croom, | 939 | 14 | 11¼ | 185 | 11 | 7½ | | – | | 1,125 | 6 | 6¾ | 863 | 100,563 | 117 | 568 | 1 | 6¾ | | – | 1 | 6¾ |
| Dingle, | 1,724 | 15 | 2 | 137 | 14 | 10 | 245 | 11 | 2 | 2,108 | 1 | 2 | 2,341 | 186,160 | 80 | 1,052 | 1 | 4¾ | 0 | 2¼ | 1 | 7 |

[*continued.*

No. VII.—Table showing the Expenditure for Provisions, Necessaries, and Clothing of Workhouse Inmates, during the Half-year ended 25th March, 1854 (included in Table No. II.); also, the Number relieved in the Half-year, and the Average Weekly Cost per Head:—163 Unions—*continued.*

| Names of Unions. | Cost of Provisions consumed. | Cost of Necessaries consumed. | Cost of Clothing. | Total Cost of Provisions, Necessaries, and Clothing. | Total Number of Paupers relieved. | Collective No. of Days for all Paupers relieved in the Half-year. | Average No. of Days of Relief to each Pauper. | Average Daily No. of Paupers in Work-house. | Average Weekly Cost per head. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | Provisions and Necessaries | Clothing. | Total. |
| | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | | | | | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. |
| Donaghmore, . | 415 5 7 | 101 5 2 | 75 14 3 | 592 5 0 | 362 | 37,904 | 105 | 214 | 1 11 | 0 3¼ | 2 2¼ |
| Donegal, . . | 200 15 2 | 49 7 10 | – | 250 3 0 | 213 | 19,187 | 90 | 108 | 1 10 | – | 1 10 |
| Downpatrick, . | 565 3 2 | 106 4 0 | 152 15 6 | 824 2 8 | 780 | 50,799 | 65 | 287 | 1 10¼ | 0 5 | 2 3¼ |
| Drogheda, . . | 1,487 10 3¾ | 145 4 8¾ | 118 5 1½ | 1,751 0 2 | 1,812 | 113,526 | 63 | 641 | 2 0¼ | 0 1¾ | 2 2 |
| Dromore, West, . | 194 7 8¼ | 18 5 10 | 47 18 1 | 260 11 7¼ | 149 | 20,628 | 138 | 117 | 1 5¼ | 0 3½ | 1 9 |
| Dublin, North, . | 7,321 5 0 | 513 6 2 | 519 14 7 | 8,354 5 9 | 5,893 | 498,939 | 85 | 2,819 | 2 2¼ | 0 1¾ | 2 4 |
| Dublin, South, . | 8,761 11 7 | 1,014 15 6 | 1,996 18 3 | 11,773 5 4 | 8,543 | 639,012 | 75 | 3,610 | 2 1¾ | 0 5¼ | 2 7 |
| Dundalk, . . | 1,019 18 5 | 121 14 3 | 172 7 8 | 1,314 0 4 | 876 | 82,744 | 94 | 468 | 1 11¼ | 0 3½ | 2 2¾ |
| Dunfanaghy, . | 73 10 9 | 8 12 6 | 6 10 0 | 88 13 3 | 71 | 6,261 | 88 | 35 | 1 10 | 0 1¾ | 1 11¾ |
| Dungannon, . | 218 6 3 | 75 4 2 | 64 5 0 | 357 15 5 | 391 | 24,677 | 63 | 139 | 1 8 | 0 4½ | 2 0½ |
| Dungarvan, . | 1,384 1 1 | 137 6 2 | 234 14 0¾ | 1,756 1 3¾ | 1,710 | 132,603 | 78 | 749 | 1 7¼ | 0 3 | 1 10¼ |
| Dunmanway, . | 394 10 2½ | 58 5 6 | 13 1 8 | 465 17 4½ | 537 | 43,961 | 82 | 248 | 1 5¼ | 0 0½ | 1 5¾ |
| Dunshaughlin, . | 872 13 1¼ | 126 10 1 | 41 10 6¼ | 1,040 13 8⅓ | 951 | 79,731 | 84 | 451 | 1 9 | 0 0¾ | 1 9¾ |
| Edenderry, . . | 1,175 6 3¼ | 139 17 2 | 59 3 2 | 1,374 6 7½ | 1,219 | 113,583 | 93 | 642 | 1 7½ | 0 0¾ | 1 8¼ |
| Ennis, . . | 1,967 3 10 | 327 11 7 | 219 10 9 | 2,514 6 2 | 1,853 | 234,034 | 126 | 1,322 | 1 4½ | 0 1½ | 1 6 |
| Enniscorthy, . | 1,893 11 2½ | 143 13 4 | 339 11 1 | 2,376 15 7½ | 1,715 | 162,978 | 95 | 921 | 1 9 | 0 3½ | 2 0½ |
| Enniskillen, . . | 510 18 2 | 135 5 0 | 33 11 7 | 679 14 9 | 485 | 54,379 | 112 | 307 | 1 8 | 0 1 | 1 9 |
| Ennistymon, . | 1,416 12 3¼ | 248 14 8 | 415 1 8 | 2,080 8 7¼ | 1,437 | 185,543 | 129 | 1,048 | 1 3 | 0 3¾ | 1 6¾ |
| Fermoy, . . | 1,454 3 8 | 224 17 1 | – | 1,679 0 9 | 2,257 | 126,740 | 56 | 716 | 1 10¼ | – | 1 10¼ |
| Galway, . . | 1,633 18 8 | 278 14 7¾ | 296 7 7 | 2,209 0 10¾ | 2,071 | 221,300 | 107 | 1,250 | 1 2½ | 0 2¼ | 1 4¾ |
| Glennamaddy, . | 310 0 2¾ | 45 4 11¼ | 67 14 10 | 423 0 0 | 355 | 32,516 | 92 | 184 | 1 6¼ | 0 3½ | 1 9¾ |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Glenties, | 192 | 14 | 11¾ | 41 | 7 | 9 | 28 | 5 | 9 | 262 | 8 | 5¾ | 196 | 22,650 | 116 | 128 | 1 | 5¼ | 0 | 2 | 1 | 7¼ |
| Glin, | 856 | 5 | 5½ | 84 | 15 | 7 | 59 | 11 | 1½ | 1,000 | 12 | 2¼ | 1,152 | 108,738 | 94 | 614 | 1 | 2½ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3½ |
| Gorey, | 1,508 | 10 | 1 | 156 | 7 | 4 | 135 | 19 | 8 | 1,800 | 17 | 1 | 1,334 | 130,546 | 98 | 738 | 1 | 9½ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 11¼ |
| Gort, | 870 | 6 | 10½ | 150 | 7 | 6¼ | 70 | 6 | 2 | 1,091 | 0 | 6¾ | 1,093 | 118,108 | 108 | 667 | 1 | 2½ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3½ |
| Gortin, | 53 | 6 | 6 | 21 | 18 | 3 | 22 | 10 | 0 | 97 | 14 | 9 | 107 | 8,858 | 83 | 50 | 1 | 2¼ | 0 | 4¼ | 1 | 6⅞ |
| Granard, | 981 | 12 | 0 | 185 | 1 | 6¼ | | – | | 1,166 | 13 | 6¼ | 1,062 | 112,410 | 106 | 635 | 1 | 5½ | | – | 1 | 5½ |
| Inishowen, | 207 | 16 | 4 | 34 | 19 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 254 | 0 | 8 | 294 | 25,976 | 88 | 147 | 1 | 3¾ | 0 | 0¾ | 1 | 4½ |
| Kanturk, | 2,174 | 2 | 9 | 208 | 17 | 2½ | 122 | 0 | 0 | 2,504 | 19 | 11½ | 2,531 | 226,816 | 90 | 1,281 | 1 | 5¾ | 0 | 0¾ | 1 | 6¼ |
| Kells, | 1,330 | 7 | 6¾ | 312 | 15 | 10½ | 48 | 19 | 10¾ | 1,692 | 3 | 4 | 1,246 | 113,163 | 91 | 639 | 2 | 0½ | 0 | 0¾ | 2 | 1¼ |
| Kenmare, | 1,460 | 5 | 5¼ | 63 | 15 | 9¾ | 258 | 14 | 6 | 1,782 | 15 | 9 | 1,900 | 161,098 | 85 | 910 | 1 | 3¾ | 0 | 2¾ | 1 | 6¼ |
| Kilkeel, | 127 | 1 | 3½ | 34 | 3 | 5¾ | | – | | 161 | 4 | 9¼ | 216 | 15,169 | 70 | 86 | 1 | 5¾ | | – | 1 | 5¾ |
| Kilkenny, | 2,631 | 9 | 7½ | 563 | 19 | 4¼ | 239 | 10 | 2 | 3,434 | 19 | 1¾ | 2,682 | 229,928 | 86 | 1,299 | 1 | 11¼ | 0 | 1¾ | 2 | 1 |
| Killadysert, | 937 | 16 | 4 | 96 | 6 | 10 | | – | | 1,034 | 3 | 2 | 973 | 118,293 | 122 | 668 | 1 | 2¾ | | – | 1 | 2¾ |
| Killala, | 465 | 6 | 9½ | 76 | 1 | 7 | 85 | 14 | 6 | 627 | 2 | 10½ | 333 | 47,563 | 143 | 269 | 1 | 7¼ | 0 | 3 | 1 | 10¼ |
| Killarney, | 2,033 | 13 | 3 | 203 | 2 | 4 | | – | | 2,236 | 15 | 7 | 2,338 | 216,142 | 92 | 1,221 | 1 | 5¼ | | – | 1 | 5¼ |
| Kilmacthomas, | 697 | 5 | 6¼ | 90 | 13 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 794 | 0 | 5¼ | 797 | 63,341 | 79 | 358 | 1 | 8¾ | 0 | 0¼ | 1 | 9 |
| Kilmallock, | 2,757 | 18 | 1½ | 431 | 19 | 5 | | – | | 3,199 | 17 | 6½ | 2,887 | 302,673 | 105 | 1,710 | 1 | 5¾ | | – | 1 | 5¾ |
| Kilrush, | 2,221 | 11 | 0¾ | 238 | 9 | 2½ | | – | | 2,460 | 0 | 3¼ | 2,095 | 252,684 | 121 | 1,428 | 1 | 4½ | | – | 1 | 4½ |
| Kinsale, | 702 | 13 | 9½ | 116 | 13 | 8¼ | 77 | 3 | 11¼ | 896 | 11 | 5¼ | 1,538 | 78,078 | 51 | 441 | 1 | 5½ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 7¼ |
| Larne, | 379 | 6 | 3 | 118 | 7 | 1 | | – | | 497 | 13 | 4 | 359 | 38,221 | 106 | 216 | 1 | 10 | | – | 1 | 10 |
| Letterkenny, | 116 | 6 | 11 | 57 | 12 | 2 | 124 | 0 | 3 | 297 | 19 | 4 | 148 | 13,266 | 90 | 75 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 3½ | 3 | 1½ |
| Limerick, | 5,887 | 15 | 8¼ | 984 | 9 | 11½ | 660 | 17 | 1¾ | 7,533 | 2 | 9½ | 8,517 | 634,423 | 74 | 3,584 | 1 | 6¼ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 8 |
| Lisburn, | 446 | 4 | 1 | 122 | 5 | 5 | 82 | 11 | 8 | 651 | 1 | 2 | 647 | 47,075 | 73 | 266 | 1 | 8¼ | 0 | 3 | 1 | 11¼ |
| Lismore, | 1,454 | 13 | 1½ | 157 | 10 | 3 | | – | | 1,612 | 3 | 4½ | 1,252 | 139,170 | 111 | 786 | 1 | 7½ | | – | 1 | 7½ |
| Lisnaskea, | 224 | 14 | 2 | 88 | 7 | 6 | 19 | 9 | 2 | 332 | 10 | 10 | 308 | 26,918 | 87 | 152 | 1 | 7½ | 0 | 1¼ | 1 | 8¾ |
| Listowel, | 1,608 | 6 | 3 | 153 | 19 | 8 | 210 | 0 | 0 | 1,972 | 5 | 11 | 1,990 | 201,600 | 101 | 1,139 | 1 | 2¾ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 4½ |
| Londonderry, | 701 | 18 | 5 | 111 | 1 | 4 | 211 | 4 | 10 | 1,024 | 4 | 7 | 1,118 | 73,286 | 66 | 414 | 1 | 6½ | 0 | 5 | 1 | 11½ |
| Longford, | 632 | 5 | 1 | 134 | 1 | 7 | | – | | 766 | 6 | 8 | 846 | 77,440 | 92 | 438 | 1 | 4½ | | – | 1 | 4½ |
| Loughrea, | 818 | 6 | 9 | 109 | 3 | 4½ | 25 | 7 | 7¼ | 952 | 17 | 8¾ | 953 | 97,462 | 102 | 551 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0½ | 1 | 4½ |
| Lowtherstown, | 114 | 8 | 10 | 26 | 19 | 0 | 9 | 12 | 2 | 151 | 0 | 0 | 164 | 13,749 | 84 | 78 | 1 | 5¼ | 0 | 1¼ | 1 | 6½ |
| Lurgan, | 449 | 13 | 4 | 165 | 7 | 4 | 204 | 19 | 4 | 820 | 0 | 0 | 836 | 45,423 | 54 | 257 | 1 | 10¾ | 0 | 7½ | 2 | 6¼ |
| Macroom, | 1,431 | 4 | 4 | 177 | 0 | 6 | 160 | 18 | 6 | 1,769 | 3 | 4 | 1,484 | 135,193 | 91 | 764 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 10 |
| Magherafelt, | 183 | 19 | 1 | 73 | 2 | 6 | 27 | 18 | 0 | 284 | 19 | 7 | 272 | 26,773 | 98 | 151 | 1 | 4¼ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 6 |
| Mallow, | 1,032 | 14 | 4½ | 208 | 9 | 6 | 29 | 14 | 4¼ | 1,270 | 18 | 2¾ | 1,748 | 110,870 | 63 | 626 | 1 | 6¾ | 0 | 0½ | 1 | 7¼ |
| Manorhamilton, | 292 | 7 | 11 | 72 | 17 | 0 | 61 | 7 | 6 | 426 | 12 | 5 | 304 | 34,430 | 113 | 195 | 1 | 5¾ | 0 | 3 | 1 | 8¾ |

[*continued.*

No. VII.—Table showing the Expenditure for Provisions, Necessaries, and Clothing of Workhouse Inmates, during the Half-year ended 25th March, 1854 (included in Table No. II.); also, the Number relieved in the Half-year, and the Average Weekly Cost per Head:—163 Unions—*continued.*

| Names of Unions. | Cost of Provisions consumed. | | | Cost of Necessaries consumed. | | | Cost of Clothing. | | | Total Cost of Provisions, Necessaries, and Clothing. | | | Total Number of Paupers relieved. | Collective No. of Days for all Paupers relieved in the Half-year. | Average No. of Days of Relief to each Pauper. | Average Daily No. of Paupers in Workhouse. | Average Weekly Cost per head. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Provisions and Necessaries | | Clothing. | | Total. | |
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | | | | | s. | d. | s. | d. | s. | d. |
| Midleton, | 2,180 | 5 | 2 | 227 | 11 | 11 | 128 | 1 | 9 | 2,535 | 18 | 10 | 3,474 | 215,187 | 62 | 1,216 | 1 | 6¾ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7¾ |
| Milford, | 142 | 12 | 4 | 39 | 1 | 11 | 19 | 16 | 8 | 201 | 10 | 11 | 160 | 19,050 | 119 | 108 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 5¾ |
| Millstreet, | 1,405 | 5 | 2¼ | 131 | 5 | 8¾ | 202 | 14 | 4 | 1,739 | 5 | 3 | 2,506 | 131,090 | 52 | 741 | 1 | 7¾ | 0 | 2¾ | 1 | 10¼ |
| Mitchelstown, | 801 | 12 | 6 | 173 | 6 | 11 | | – | | 974 | 19 | 5 | 1,946 | 110,433 | 57 | 624 | 1 | 2¾ | | – | 1 | 2¾ |
| Mohill, | 254 | 11 | 11 | 61 | 8 | 7 | 31 | 9 | 9 | 347 | 10 | 3 | 291 | 35,725 | 123 | 202 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1½ | 1 | 4½ |
| Monaghan, | 349 | 3 | 1 | 89 | 3 | 3 | | – | | 438 | 6 | 4 | 365 | 37,681 | 103 | 213 | 1 | 7½ | | – | 1 | 7½ |
| Mount Bellew, | 452 | 2 | 1¾ | 66 | 11 | 7 | 78 | 16 | 1 | 597 | 9 | 9¼ | 429 | 50,383 | 117 | 285 | 1 | 5¼ | 0 | 2¾ | 1 | 8 |
| Mountmelick, | 1,236 | 3 | 5¾ | 215 | 0 | 6¾ | 150 | 0 | 0 | 1,601 | 4 | 0½ | 1,632 | 124,675 | 76 | 704 | 1 | 7½ | 0 | 2 | 1 | 9½ |
| Mullingar, | 1,348 | 11 | 6½ | 387 | 17 | 9 | 100 | 14 | 5½ | 1,837 | 3 | 9 | 1,474 | 162,539 | 110 | 918 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Naas, | 1,318 | 14 | 6¾ | 257 | 15 | 10½ | 82 | 0 | 0 | 1,658 | 10 | 5¼ | 1,440 | 135,487 | 94 | 765 | 1 | 7½ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8½ |
| Navan, | 1,431 | 15 | 11¼ | 173 | 11 | 4¼ | 47 | 1 | 0 | 1,652 | 8 | 3½ | 1,392 | 114,949 | 83 | 649 | 1 | 11½ | 0 | 0¾ | 2 | 0¼ |
| Nenagh, | 2,099 | 17 | 1 | 348 | 13 | 1 | 325 | 10 | 9 | 2,774 | 0 | 11 | 2,199 | 221,343 | 101 | 1,250 | 1 | 6½ | 0 | 2½ | 1 | 9 |
| Newcastle, | 2,278 | 5 | 5 | 287 | 17 | 3¼ | 245 | 3 | 9¾ | 2,811 | 6 | 6 | 3,480 | 251,087 | 72 | 1,419 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 6¾ |
| Newport, | 338 | 9 | 1 | 73 | 6 | 3¾ | 35 | 13 | 8½ | 447 | 9 | 1¼ | 258 | 34,469 | 134 | 195 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 1¼ | 1 | 9¼ |
| New Ross, | 2,496 | 18 | 0 | 227 | 17 | 0½ | 267 | 15 | 8¾ | 2,992 | 10 | 9¼ | 2,237 | 206,081 | 92 | 1,164 | 1 | 10¼ | 0 | 2¼ | 2 | 0½ |
| Newry, | 785 | 3 | 1 | 116 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 912 | 0 | 3 | 1,360 | 84,242 | 62 | 476 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0¼ | 1 | 6¼ |
| Newtownards, | 577 | 19 | 1 | 131 | 2 | 4 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 759 | 1 | 5 | 733 | 59,099 | 81 | 334 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 1½ | 1 | 9½ |
| Newtownlimavady, | 153 | 1 | 10 | 99 | 10 | 7 | 47 | 5 | 1 | 299 | 17 | 6 | 340 | 32,526 | 96 | 184 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2½ | 1 | 3½ |
| Oldcastle, | 845 | 4 | 11 | 291 | 10 | 0 | 49 | 15 | 8½ | 1,186 | 10 | 7½ | 816 | 95,586 | 117 | 540 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0¾ | 1 | 8¾ |
| Omagh, | 494 | 11 | 5 | 91 | 13 | 6 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 601 | 0 | 9 | 485 | 48,816 | 101 | 276 | 1 | 8¼ | 0 | 0½ | 1 | 8¾ |
| Oughterard, | 502 | 12 | 1 | 52 | 2 | 7 | | – | | 554 | 14 | 8 | 432 | 49,823 | 117 | 281 | 1 | 6¾ | | – | 1 | 6¾ |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Parsonstown, | 866 | 1 | 7¼ | 170 | 4 | 5 | | – | | 1,036 | 6 | 0¼ | 1,073 | 107,898 | 101 | 610 | 1 | 4 | | – | | 1 | 4 |
| Portumna, | 660 | 4 | 9¾ | 78 | 9 | 11½ | 70 | 4 | 4 | 808 | 19 | 1¼ | 625 | 67,410 | 108 | 381 | 1 | 6½ | 0 | 1¾ | | 1 | 8¼ |
| Rathdown, | 1,571 | 6 | 6¼ | 232 | 12 | 1½ | 222 | 1 | 10 | 2,026 | 0 | 5¾ | 2,064 | 106,550 | 52 | 602 | 2 | 4½ | 0 | 3½ | | 2 | 8 |
| Rathdrum, | 1,072 | 18 | 10¾ | 237 | 8 | 5¼ | 261 | 6 | 1 | 1,571 | 13 | 5 | 2,033 | 125,426 | 62 | 709 | 1 | 5½ | 0 | 3½ | | 1 | 9 |
| Rathkeale, | 1,008 | 7 | 0 | 252 | 16 | 10¾ | 17 | 2 | 7½ | 1,278 | 6 | 6¼ | 1,446 | 115,085 | 80 | 650 | 1 | 6½ | 0 | 0¼ | | 1 | 6¾ |
| Roscommon, | 906 | 18 | 3¾ | 190 | 11 | 4¾ | 108 | 2 | 8¾ | 1,205 | 12 | 5¼ | 948 | 103,811 | 110 | 586 | 1 | 5¾ | 0 | 1¾ | | 1 | 7½ |
| Roscrea, | 723 | 15 | 7 | 189 | 7 | 4 | 45 | 12 | 7 | 958 | 15 | 6 | 1,020 | 88,116 | 86 | 498 | 1 | 5½ | 0 | 0¾ | | 1 | 6¼ |
| Scariff, | 1,132 | 8 | 6 | 135 | 14 | 4¼ | | – | | 1,268 | 2 | 10¼ | 1,084 | 132,056 | 122 | 746 | 1 | 4 | | – | | 1 | 4 |
| Shillelagh, | 743 | 11 | 2¾ | 90 | 7 | 7¾ | 42 | 4 | 4½ | 876 | 3 | 3 | 723 | 81,060 | 112 | 458 | 1 | 5¼ | 0 | 0¾ | | 1 | 6 |
| Skibbereen, | 1,472 | 6 | 2¼ | 173 | 3 | 8 | 312 | 15 | 6½ | 1,958 | 5 | 4¾ | 1,765 | 150,133 | 85 | 848 | 1 | 6½ | 0 | 3½ | | 1 | 10 |
| Skull, | 339 | 10 | 3 | 71 | 19 | 10 | | – | | 411 | 10 | 1 | 417 | 34,083 | 82 | 192 | 1 | 8¼ | | – | | 1 | 8¼ |
| Sligo, | 1,172 | 15 | 6 | 283 | 11 | 6 | 285 | 1 | 1 | 1,741 | 8 | 1 | 1,129 | 104,239 | 92 | 589 | 1 | 11½ | 0 | 4½ | | 2 | 4 |
| Strabane, | 335 | 16 | 1 | 171 | 13 | 8 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 567 | 9 | 9 | 422 | 40,990 | 97 | 232 | 1 | 8¾ | 0 | 2½ | | 1 | 11¼ |
| Stranorlar, | 93 | 10 | 9 | 24 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 127 | 2 | 9 | 191 | 15,461 | 81 | 87 | 1 | 0¾ | 0 | 1 | | 1 | 1¾ |
| Strokestown, | 744 | 1 | 7¼ | 75 | 18 | 1 | 60 | 8 | 8 | 880 | 8 | 4¼ | 691 | 72,519 | 105 | 410 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 1½ | | 1 | 8½ |
| Swineford, | 389 | 6 | 5½ | 53 | 17 | 11 | 37 | 11 | 6½ | 480 | 15 | 11 | 365 | 42,081 | 115 | 238 | 1 | 5¾ | 0 | 1½ | | 1 | 7¼ |
| Thomastown, | 1,101 | 10 | 2½ | 166 | 17 | 1¼ | 98 | 16 | 4 | 1,367 | 3 | 7¾ | 1,134 | 94,864 | 84 | 536 | 1 | 10½ | 0 | 1¾ | | 2 | 0¼ |
| Thurles, | 1,445 | 5 | 1 | 198 | 6 | 8¼ | | – | | 1,643 | 11 | 9¼ | 1,987 | 162,299 | 82 | 917 | 1 | 5 | | – | | 1 | 5 |
| Tipperary, | 2,054 | 1 | 0¼ | 359 | 11 | 1 | 488 | 5 | 6 | 2,901 | 17 | 7¼ | 2,670 | 234,373 | 88 | 1,324 | 1 | 5¼ | 0 | 3½ | | 1 | 8¾ |
| Tobercurry, | 160 | 3 | 8 | 28 | 15 | 11 | 31 | 1 | 3 | 220 | 0 | 10 | 139 | 14,841 | 107 | 84 | 1 | 9¼ | 0 | 3½ | | 2 | 0¾ |
| Tralee, | 3,170 | 4 | 7¾ | 437 | 14 | 6¾ | 368 | 15 | 11 | 3,976 | 15 | 1½ | 3,375 | 354,044 | 105 | 2,000 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1¾ | | 1 | 6¾ |
| Trim, | 743 | 6 | 10¼ | 113 | 19 | 7 | 69 | 11 | 7 | 926 | 18 | 0¼ | 975 | 67,117 | 69 | 379 | 1 | 9½ | 0 | 1¾ | | 1 | 11¼ |
| Tuam, | 1,070 | 3 | 7 | 111 | 14 | 11 | 260 | 16 | 3 | 1,442 | 14 | 9 | 1,018 | 113,570 | 112 | 642 | 1 | 5½ | 0 | 3¾ | | 1 | 9¼ |
| Tulla, | 985 | 18 | 3¾ | 86 | 4 | 10¾ | 75 | 14 | 7 | 1,147 | 17 | 9½ | 967 | 107,864 | 112 | 609 | 1 | 4¾ | 0 | 1¼ | | 1 | 6 |
| Tullamore, | 1,639 | 19 | 8 | 214 | 17 | 8½ | | – | | 1,854 | 17 | 4½ | 1,848 | 154,520 | 84 | 873 | 1 | 8¼ | | – | | 1 | 8¼ |
| Urlingford, | 786 | 9 | 3 | 103 | 6 | 5 | 161 | 8 | 9 | 1,051 | 4 | 5 | 914 | 77,490 | 85 | 438 | 1 | 7¼ | 0 | 3½ | | 1 | 10¾ |
| Waterford, | 3,357 | 4 | 11 | 355 | 16 | 10¾ | 570 | 6 | 8½ | 4,283 | 8 | 6¼ | 3,900 | 273,761 | 70 | 1,547 | 1 | 10¾ | 0 | 3½ | | 2 | 2¼ |
| Westport, | 482 | 11 | 2 | 78 | 1 | 11 | 49 | 19 | 2 | 610 | 12 | 3 | 434 | 47,961 | 111 | 271 | 1 | 7¾ | 0 | 1¾ | | 1 | 9½ |
| Wexford, | 1,870 | 1 | 11 | 344 | 15 | 6 | 320 | 19 | 4 | 2,535 | 16 | 9 | 2,345 | 183,249 | 76 | 1,035 | 1 | 8¼ | 0 | 3 | | 1 | 11¼ |
| Youghal, | 1,681 | 8 | 8½ | 187 | 19 | 7 | 103 | 14 | 5½ | 1,973 | 2 | 9 | 2,785 | 178,921 | 64 | 1,011 | 1 | 5½ | 0 | 1 | | 1 | 6½ |
| Total, | 178,161 | 17 | 0¾ | 26,802 | 14 | 10 | 24,711 | 8 | 6¾ | 229,676 | 0 | 5½ | 209,974 | 17,571,303 | 84 | 93,273 | 1 | 7½ | 0 | 2½ | | 1 | 10 |

No. VIII.—Table showing the Expenditure for Provisions, Necessaries, and Clothing of Workhouse Inmates, during the Half-year ended 29th September, 1854 (included in Table No. III.); also, the Number relieved in the Half-year, and the Average Weekly Cost per Head:—163 Unions.

| Names of Unions. | Cost of Provisions consumed. | Cost of Necessaries consumed. | Cost of Clothing. | Total Cost of Provisions, Necessaries, and Clothing. | Total Number of Paupers relieved. | Collective No. of Days for all Paupers relieved in the Half-year. | Average No. of Days of Relief to each Pauper. | Average Daily No. of Paupers in Work-house. | Average Weekly Cost per head. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | Provisions and Necessaries | | Clothing. | | Total. | |
| | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | | | | | s. d. | | s. d. | | s. d. | |
| Abbeyleix, | 804 18 2 | 143 17 3½ | 143 3 2 | 1,091 18 7½ | 774 | 68,716 | 89 | 366 | 1 | 11¼ | 0 | 3½ | 2 | 2¾ |
| Antrim, | 383 5 9 | 62 19 1 | 76 6 0 | 522 10 10 | 389 | 39,442 | 101 | 210 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 3¼ | 1 | 10¼ |
| Ardee, | 851 11 3 | 109 18 2 | – | 961 9 5 | 992 | 72,947 | 74 | 388 | 1 | 10 | | – | 1 | 10 |
| Armagh, | 492 9 4 | 123 4 4 | 87 11 6 | 703 5 2 | 811 | 43,087 | 53 | 229 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3¼ | 2 | 3¼ |
| Athlone, | 1,198 16 11 | 155 4 5 | 287 5 0 | 1,641 6 4 | 1,223 | 133,106 | 109 | 708 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 3¾ | 1 | 8¾ |
| Athy, | 1,011 4 10½ | 128 12 3 | 30 10 11 | 1,170 8 0½ | 920 | 90,693 | 99 | 482 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0½ | 1 | 9½ |
| Bailieborough, | 321 14 10 | 83 13 7 | – | 405 8 5 | 374 | 28,751 | 77 | 153 | 1 | 11¾ | | – | 1 | 11¾ |
| Ballina, | 687 0 3 | 102 19 10 | 83 4 9 | 873 4 10 | 635 | 63,931 | 101 | 340 | 1 | 8½ | 0 | 2¼ | 1 | 11 |
| Ballinasloe, | 979 4 1¾ | 119 17 5¼ | 46 14 3¼ | 1,145 15 10¼ | 955 | 89,681 | 94 | 477 | 1 | 8⅓ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 9½ |
| Ballinrobe, | 745 12 8¾ | 100 1 11¾ | 243 11 10½ | 1,089 6 7 | 763 | 77,950 | 102 | 415 | 1 | 6¼ | 0 | 5¼ | 1 | 11½ |
| Ballycastle, | 204 19 1 | 50 17 2 | 14 6 9 | 270 3 0 | 173 | 17,682 | 102 | 94 | 2 | 0¼ | 0 | 1¼ | 2 | 1½ |
| Ballymahon, | 565 5 1 | 85 17 4 | 105 9 7½ | 756 12 0½ | 496 | 50,631 | 102 | 269 | 1 | 9½ | 0 | 3⅓ | 2 | 1 |
| Ballymena, | 376 8 3 | 117 16 5 | 24 11 6 | 518 16 2 | 559 | 30,847 | 55 | 164 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1¼ | 2 | 4¼ |
| Ballymoney, | 203 16 8 | 69 4 9 | 42 0 0 | 315 1 5 | 262 | 27,103 | 103 | 144 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 2⅓ | 1 | 7½ |
| Ballyshannon, | 390 15 5 | 57 7 8 | 86 17 0 | 535 0 1 | 385 | 35,934 | 93 | 191 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Ballyvaghan, | 584 7 6 | 75 19 3 | 158 1 5 | 818 8 2 | 557 | 66,607 | 120 | 354 | 1 | 4½ | 0 | 4 | 1 | 8½ |
| Balrothery, | 897 17 9¼ | 108 1 8¼ | 95 16 1½ | 1,101 15 7 | 808 | 68,981 | 77 | 367 | 2 | 0½ | 0 | 2½ | 2 | 2¾ |
| Baltinglass, | 800 1 6½ | 173 5 11 | 135 16 5 | 1,109 3 10½ | 969 | 76,059 | 78 | 405 | 1 | 9½ | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0½ |
| Banbridge, | 420 1 2½ | 108 0 11¾ | 40 14 0 | 568 16 2¼ | 545 | 39,069 | 72 | 208 | 1 | 10⅔ | 0 | 1¾ | 2 | 0½ |
| Bandon, | 950 16 8 | 141 14 10¼ | – | 1,092 11 6½ | 1,223 | 89,879 | 73 | 478 | 1 | 8½ | | – | 1 | 8½ |
| Bantry, | 859 12 2 | 79 7 5 | 104 16 6 | 1,043 16 1 | 1,081 | 88,053 | 81 | 468 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 8 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bawnboy, | 414 | 8 | 7 | 85 | 3 | 10 | 68 | 7 | 7 | 568 | 0 | 0 | 354 | 32,904 | 93 | 175 | 2 | 11⅔ | 0 | 3½ | 2 | 5 |
| Belfast, | 3,764 | 11 | 6¾ | 615 | 18 | 0¼ | 1,732 | 2 | 10 | 6,112 | 12 | 5 | 5,297 | 277,143 | 52 | 1,474 | 2 | 2½ | 0 | 10½ | 3 | 1 |
| Belmullet, | 242 | 1 | 4 | 32 | 8 | 8 | 41 | 10 | 0 | 316 | 0 | 0 | 218 | 27,273 | 125 | 145 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 2½ | 1 | 7½ |
| Borrisokane, | 687 | 13 | 2¼ | 64 | 9 | 7¾ | | – | | 752 | 2 | 10 | 595 | 59,521 | 100 | 317 | 1 | 9¼ | | – | 1 | 9¼ |
| Boyle, | 547 | 14 | 5 | 84 | 5 | 7 | | – | | 632 | 0 | 0 | 476 | 43,723 | 92 | 233 | 2 | 0¼ | | – | 2 | 0¼ |
| Caherciveen, | 1,503 | 7 | 10½ | 38 | 14 | 10 | 220 | 7 | 9 | 1,762 | 10 | 5½ | 1,779 | 141,038 | 79 | 750 | 1 | 6¼ | 0 | 2½ | 1 | 8¾ |
| Callan, | 1,402 | 5 | 4 | 171 | 13 | 2 | | – | | 1,573 | 18 | 6 | 1,522 | 125,035 | 82 | 665 | 1 | 9¼ | | – | 1 | 9¼ |
| Carlow, | 2,981 | 0 | 1½ | 388 | 3 | 10½ | 627 | 19 | 6 | 3,997 | 3 | 6 | 2,074 | 200,952 | 97 | 1,069 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 5½ | 2 | 9½ |
| Carrickmacross, | 442 | 10 | 4½ | 62 | 16 | 11¾ | 47 | 5 | 9 | 552 | 13 | 1¼ | 593 | 45,397 | 77 | 241 | 1 | 6¾ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 8½ |
| Carrick-on-Shan. | 434 | 15 | 9 | 88 | 12 | 5½ | 128 | 0 | 6½ | 651 | 8 | 9 | 532 | 44,805 | 84 | 238 | 1 | 7½ | 0 | 4¾ | 2 | 0¼ |
| Carrick-on-Suir, | 1,105 | 4 | 0¾ | 154 | 13 | 3¼ | 86 | 15 | 11¾ | 1,346 | 13 | 3¾ | 1,707 | 103,529 | 61 | 551 | 1 | 8½ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 10 |
| Cashel, | 3,022 | 17 | 1¼ | 394 | 18 | 8¾ | | – | | 3,417 | 15 | 10 | 3,639 | 294,171 | 81 | 1,565 | 1 | 7½ | | – | 1 | 7½ |
| Castlebar, | 693 | 2 | 8 | 69 | 17 | 4 | 518 | 16 | 11 | 1,281 | 16 | 11 | 485 | 56,803 | 117 | 302 | 1 | 10½ | 1 | 3¼ | 3 | 1¾ |
| Castleblayney, | 498 | 11 | 5 | 81 | 19 | 10¼ | 89 | 10 | 5 | 670 | 1 | 8¼ | 567 | 42,970 | 76 | 228 | 1 | 10¾ | 0 | 3½ | 2 | 2¼ |
| Castlecomer, | 580 | 4 | 0½ | 84 | 7 | 5¼ | 55 | 4 | 6½ | 719 | 16 | 0 | 789 | 35,345 | 45 | 188 | 2 | 7½ | 0 | 2½ | 2 | 10 |
| Castlederg, | 43 | 2 | 4 | 16 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 13 | 4 | 61 | 6 | 4 | 93 | 7,993 | 86 | 43 | 1 | 0½ | 0 | 0½ | 1 | 1 |
| Castlerea, | 528 | 12 | 8 | 68 | 6 | 7 | 25 | 12 | 5 | 622 | 11 | 8 | 598 | 49,193 | 82 | 262 | 1 | 8¼ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 9¼ |
| Castletown, | 703 | 1 | 7 | 64 | 0 | 2 | | – | | 767 | 1 | 9 | 720 | 60,171 | 84 | 320 | 1 | 9½ | | – | 1 | 9½ |
| Castletowndelvin, | 411 | 5 | 4 | 82 | 5 | 2½ | 81 | 7 | 8 | 574 | 18 | 2½ | 534 | 30,808 | 58 | 164 | 2 | 2¾ | 0 | 4½ | 2 | 7¼ |
| Cavan, | 874 | 5 | 1 | 140 | 6 | 7 | 107 | 4 | 11 | 1,121 | 16 | 7 | 983 | 74,709 | 76 | 397 | 1 | 10¼ | 0 | 2½ | 2 | 1¼ |
| Celbridge, | 636 | 9 | 8¾ | 212 | 3 | 3 | 91 | 18 | 8 | 940 | 11 | 7¾ | 804 | 50,107 | 62 | 266 | 2 | 4½ | 0 | 3 | 2 | 7½ |
| Claremorris, | 848 | 16 | 6 | 56 | 2 | 11¾ | 115 | 2 | 9½ | 1,020 | 2 | 3¼ | 643 | 69,782 | 109 | 371 | 1 | 9¾ | 0 | 2¾ | 2 | 0½ |
| Clifden, | 519 | 11 | 3 | 52 | 5 | 0 | | – | | 571 | 16 | 3 | 404 | 49,248 | 122 | 262 | 1 | 7½ | | – | 1 | 7½ |
| Clogheen, | 1,309 | 3 | 6 | 114 | 16 | 1¼ | | – | | 1,423 | 19 | 7¼ | 1,713 | 139,276 | 81 | 741 | 1 | 5¼ | | – | 1 | 5¼ |
| Clogher, | 337 | 2 | 7 | 83 | 3 | 1 | 33 | 11 | 0 | 453 | 16 | 8 | 351 | 32,240 | 92 | 171 | 1 | 9¾ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 11½ |
| Clonakilty, | 454 | 0 | 1¼ | 53 | 10 | 11½ | 15 | 6 | 7 | 522 | 17 | 7¾ | 826 | 46,366 | 56 | 247 | 1 | 6⅓ | 0 | 0½ | 1 | 7 |
| Clones, | 310 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 4 | 4 | | – | | 322 | 5 | 8 | 359 | 27,438 | 76 | 146 | 1 | 7¾ | | – | 1 | 7¾ |
| Clonmel, | 2,806 | 12 | 9¾ | 235 | 9 | 9 | 442 | 1 | 6½ | 3,484 | 4 | 1¼ | 3,150 | 280,985 | 89 | 1,495 | 1 | 6¼ | 0 | 2½ | 1 | 8¾ |
| Coleraine, | 418 | 11 | 4 | 96 | 15 | 10 | 45 | 12 | 5 | 560 | 19 | 7 | 547 | 39,821 | 73 | 212 | 1 | 9¾ | 0 | 2 | 1 | 11¾ |
| Cookstown, | 273 | 16 | 4 | 54 | 14 | 4 | 29 | 17 | 4 | 358 | 8 | 0 | 288 | 28,672 | 100 | 152 | 1 | 7¼ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 9 |
| Cootehill, | 418 | 6 | 6 | 70 | 8 | 9 | | – | | 488 | 15 | 3 | 454 | 41,685 | 92 | 222 | 1 | 7¾ | | – | 1 | 7¾ |
| Cork, | 8,473 | 4 | 5 | 679 | 12 | 7 | 2,050 | 2 | 1 | 11,202 | 19 | 1 | 10,730 | 691,048 | 64 | 3,676 | 1 | 10¼ | 0 | 5 | 2 | 3¼ |
| Corrofin, | 432 | 4 | 10¼ | 44 | 15 | 6¾ | 66 | 0 | 0 | 543 | 0 | 5 | 468 | 48,635 | 104 | 259 | 1 | 4½ | 0 | 2¼ | 1 | 6¾ |
| Croom, | 1,046 | 3 | 2 | 142 | 14 | 11 | 21 | 7 | 11 | 1,210 | 6 | 0 | 894 | 97,295 | 109 | 517 | 1 | 8½ | 0 | 0½ | 1 | 9 |
| Dingle, | 2,048 | 2 | 11½ | 111 | 10 | 6 | 161 | 10 | 10 | 2,321 | 4 | 3½ | 2,689 | 224,113 | 83 | 1,192 | 1 | 4¼ | 0 | 1¼ | 1 | 5½ |

[*continued.*

No. VIII.—Table showing the Expenditure for Provisions, Necessaries, and Clothing of Workhouse Inmates, during the Half-year ended 29th September, 1854 (included in Table No. III.); also, the Number relieved in the Half-year, and the Average Weekly Cost per Head:—163 Unions—*continued.*

| Names of Unions. | Cost of Provisions consumed. | Cost of Necessaries consumed. | Cost of Clothing. | Total Cost of Provisions, Necessaries, and Clothing. | Total Number of Paupers relieved. | Collective No. of Days for all Paupers relieved in the Half-year. | Average No. of Days of Relief to each Pauper. | Average Daily No. of Paupers in Workhouse. | Average Weekly Cost per head. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | Provisions and Necessaries | Clothing. | Total. |
| | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | | | | | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. |
| Donaghmore, . | 434 4 7 | 72 15 0 | 131 7 10 | 638 7 5 | 362 | 38,180 | 105 | 203 | 1 10¼ | 0 5¾ | 2 4 |
| Donegal, . . | 115 1 7 | 27 17 6 | – | 142 19 1 | 164 | 13,478 | 82 | 72 | 1 5½ | – | 1 5¾ |
| Downpatrick, . | 585 1 11 | 97 2 2 | 66 6 4 | 748 10 5 | 713 | 48,071 | 67 | 256 | 2 0 | 0 2¼ | 2 2¼ |
| Drogheda, . . | 1,563 5 2½ | 109 11 1¾ | 120 4 4¾ | 1,793 0 9 | 1,819 | 115,411 | 63 | 614 | 2 0½ | 0 1¾ | 2 2¼ |
| Dromore, West, . | 240 18 5 | 28 18 11 | 49 12 0 | 319 9 4 | 153 | 22,086 | 144 | 118 | 1 8½ | 0 3¾ | 2 0¼ |
| Dublin, North, . | 7,474 15 6 | 571 12 2 | 541 5 2 | 8,587 12 10 | 6,327 | 519,610 | 82 | 2,764 | 2 2 | 0 1¾ | 2 3¾ |
| Dublin, South, . | 9,333 17 2 | 925 18 0 | 1,362 16 1 | 11,622 11 3 | 9,751 | 654,146 | 67 | 3,479 | 2 2½ | 0 3½ | 2 6 |
| Dundalk, . . | 1,017 7 4 | 106 16 10 | 82 6 4 | 1,206 10 6 | 805 | 79,024 | 98 | 420 | 2 0 | 0 1¾ | 2 1¾ |
| Dunfanaghy, . | 69 1 10 | 22 6 2 | – | 91 8 0 | 58 | 6,057 | 104 | 32 | 2 1¼ | – | 2 1¼ |
| Dungannon, . | 238 7 10 | 75 4 1 | 60 0 0 | 373 11 11 | 412 | 25,908 | 63 | 138 | 1 8¼ | 0 3½ | 2 0 |
| Dungarvan, . . | 1,314 18 0 | 106 9 1 | 91 11 2½ | 1,512 18 3½ | 1,893 | 131,270 | 69 | 698 | 1 6 | 0 1¼ | 1 7¼ |
| Dunmanway, . | 415 9 3¼ | 44 0 8 | 11 15 0 | 471 4 11¼ | 533 | 39,484 | 74 | 210 | 1 7½ | 0 0½ | 1 8 |
| Dunshaughlin, . | 874 18 2 | 158 9 10¾ | 72 16 4¼ | 1,106 4 5 | 870 | 69,905 | 80 | 372 | 2 0¾ | 0 1¾ | 2 2½ |
| Edenderry, . . | 1,455 2 0 | 124 6 2½ | 118 16 0½ | 1,698 4 3 | 1,456 | 114,050 | 78 | 607 | 1 11½ | 0 1¾ | 2 1 |
| Ennis, . . . | 2,249 15 0 | 290 9 3 | 325 0 0 | 2,865 4 3 | 1,932 | 218,815 | 113 | 1,164 | 1 7½ | 0 2½ | 1 10 |
| Enniscorthy, . | 1,882 10 10¼ | 108 16 4 | 165 10 7 | 2,156 17 9¼ | 1,726 | 158,908 | 92 | 845 | 1 9 | 0 1¾ | 1 10¾ |
| Enniskillen, . | 600 5 8 | 92 19 2 | 40 6 2 | 733 11 0 | 524 | 54,174 | 103 | 288 | 1 9½ | 0 1¼ | 1 10¾ |
| Ennistymon, . | 1,453 11 1 | 182 9 4 | 533 10 8 | 2,169 11 1 | 1,330 | 163,770 | 123 | 871 | 1 4½ | 0 5½ | 1 10¼ |
| Fermoy, . . | 1,336 17 8½ | 231 0 7 | – | 1,567 18 3½ | 2,546 | 120,467 | 47 | 641 | 1 10 | – | 1 10 |
| Galway, . . | 1,650 6 9½ | 197 2 6¾ | 238 5 1 | 2,085 14 5¼ | 2,051 | 200,133 | 98 | 1,065 | 1 3½ | 0 2 | 1 5½ |
| Glennamaddy, . | 373 1 0¼ | 32 12 8½ | 46 10 2½ | 452 3 11¼ | 486 | 34,722 | 71 | 185 | 1 7½ | 0 2¼ | 1 9¾ |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Glenties, | 196 | 18 | 0 | 34 | 8 | 4 | 161 | 17 | 6 | 393 | 3 | 10 | 192 | 21,831 | 114 | 116 | 1 | 5 2/4 | 1 | 0 1/4 | 2 | 6 |
| Glin, | 874 | 10 | 6 1/2 | 63 | 10 | 0 1/2 | 123 | 1 | 2 | 1,061 | 1 | 9 | 1,031 | 103,275 | 100 | 549 | 1 | 3 1/4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 5 1/4 |
| Gorey, | 1,477 | 7 | 0 | 136 | 1 | 6 | 136 | 18 | 4 | 1,750 | 6 | 10 | 1,424 | 131,451 | 92 | 699 | 1 | 8 1/2 | 0 | 1 2/4 | 1 | 10 1/4 |
| Gort, | 937 | 16 | 3 1/4 | 97 | 5 | 10 1/4 | 62 | 16 | 10 | 1,097 | 18 | 11 1/2 | 1,086 | 105,513 | 97 | 561 | 1 | 4 1/2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 1/2 |
| Gortin, | 61 | 16 | 9 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 24 | 6 | 11 | 102 | 5 | 8 | 103 | 6,265 | 61 | 33 | 1 | 8 2/4 | 0 | 6 1/2 | 2 | 3 1/4 |
| Granard, | 989 | 8 | 1 | 135 | 8 | 0 | 97 | 10 | 0 | 1,222 | 6 | 1 | 993 | 93,665 | 94 | 498 | 1 | 8 1/4 | 0 | 1 2/4 | 1 | 10 |
| Inishowen, | 190 | 16 | 2 | 33 | 13 | 9 | 14 | 4 | 1 | 238 | 14 | 0 | 238 | 20,460 | 86 | 109 | 1 | 6 1/2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7 1/2 |
| Kanturk, | 2,125 | 18 | 4 1/2 | 180 | 7 | 5 | 290 | 8 | 8 | 2,596 | 14 | 5 1/2 | 2,463 | 202,144 | 82 | 1,075 | 1 | 7 1/4 | 0 | 2 1/4 | 1 | 9 1/2 |
| Kells, | 1,345 | 4 | 9 2/4 | 230 | 19 | 5 1/4 | 119 | 18 | 6 3/4 | 1,696 | 2 | 9 2/4 | 1,272 | 108,589 | 85 | 578 | 2 | 0 1/2 | 0 | 1 3/4 | 2 | 2 1/4 |
| Kenmare, | 1,743 | 6 | 3 | 36 | 11 | 7 | 194 | 4 | 8 | 1,974 | 2 | 6 | 1,978 | 171,413 | 87 | 912 | 1 | 5 1/2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 7 1/2 |
| Kilkeel, | 118 | 12 | 10 2/4 | 26 | 15 | 9 1/4 | 10 | 19 | 7 | 156 | 8 | 3 | 221 | 14,054 | 64 | 75 | 1 | 5 1/2 | 0 | 1 1/4 | 1 | 6 3/4 |
| Kilkenny, | 2,859 | 14 | 5 1/2 | 465 | 4 | 7 3/4 | 251 | 9 | 5 | 3,576 | 8 | 6 1/4 | 2,688 | 241,412 | 90 | 1,284 | 1 | 11 1/4 | 0 | 1 3/4 | 2 | 1 |
| Killadysert, | 1,089 | 3 | 9 | 75 | 7 | 5 1/2 | 49 | 9 | 10 | 1,214 | 1 | 0 1/2 | 905 | 115,065 | 127 | 612 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 3/4 | 1 | 5 3/4 |
| Killala, | 418 | 13 | 11 | 54 | 9 | 2 | 73 | 18 | 8 | 547 | 1 | 9 | 336 | 37,975 | 113 | 202 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 3 1/4 | 2 | 0 1/4 |
| Killarney, | 2,142 | 9 | 6 3/4 | 173 | 5 | 4 | 322 | 5 | 1 1/2 | 2,638 | 0 | 0 1/4 | 2,274 | 206,244 | 91 | 1,097 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 2 2/4 | 1 | 9 2/4 |
| Kilmacthomas, | 628 | 7 | 8 | 69 | 15 | 6 | 74 | 4 | 7 | 772 | 7 | 9 | 864 | 61,122 | 71 | 325 | 1 | 7 1/4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 9 1/4 |
| Kilmallock, | 2,432 | 8 | 6 1/4 | 332 | 0 | 5 3/4 | 525 | 4 | 4 | 3,290 | 13 | 4 | 2,652 | 254,234 | 96 | 1,352 | 1 | 6 1/4 | 0 | 3 1/2 | 1 | 9 3/4 |
| Kilrush, | 2,323 | 3 | 11 1/2 | 200 | 4 | 11 1/2 | 547 | 13 | 6 | 3,071 | 2 | 5 | 2,227 | 262,884 | 118 | 1,398 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 1/2 | 1 | 7 1/2 |
| Kinsale, | 746 | 11 | 5 1/4 | 107 | 2 | 1 1/4 | 211 | 3 | 10 | 1,064 | 17 | 4 1/2 | 1,306 | 76,228 | 58 | 405 | 1 | 6 3/4 | 0 | 4 2/4 | 1 | 11 1/2 |
| Larne, | 425 | 16 | 10 | 105 | 3 | 5 | | – | | 531 | 0 | 3 | 457 | 39,826 | 87 | 212 | 1 | 10 1/2 | | – | 1 | 10 1/2 |
| Letterkenny, | 115 | 5 | 9 3/4 | 48 | 16 | 7 1/4 | 21 | 7 | 4 | 185 | 9 | 9 | 150 | 12,162 | 81 | 65 | 1 | 10 2/4 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 3/4 |
| Limerick, | 6,326 | 9 | 9 | 197 | 4 | 0 3/4 | | – | | 6,523 | 13 | 9 3/4 | 8,339 | 577,436 | 69 | 3,072 | 1 | 7 | | – | 1 | 7 |
| Lisburn, | 466 | 7 | 10 | 104 | 2 | 9 | 70 | 19 | 9 | 641 | 10 | 4 | 803 | 47,709 | 59 | 254 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 2 3/4 | 1 | 10 3/4 |
| Lismore, | 1,397 | 18 | 11 | 129 | 6 | 7 | | – | | 1,527 | 5 | 6 | 1,311 | 143,472 | 109 | 763 | 1 | 6 | | – | 1 | 6 |
| Lisnaskea, | 241 | 2 | 10 | 59 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 309 | 13 | 1 | 343 | 24,884 | 73 | 132 | 1 | 8 1/4 | 0 | 0 1/2 | 1 | 8 3/4 |
| Listowel, | 1,574 | 12 | 7 | 113 | 19 | 0 | 326 | 9 | 10 | 2,015 | 1 | 5 | 2,112 | 208,956 | 99 | 1,111 | 1 | 1 1/2 | 0 | 2 1/2 | 1 | 4 |
| Londonderry, | 838 | 13 | 9 | 105 | 10 | 9 | 127 | 15 | 2 | 1,071 | 19 | 8 | 1,211 | 76,101 | 63 | 405 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 2 3/4 | 1 | 11 3/4 |
| Longford, | 664 | 1 | 2 | 148 | 15 | 10 | 31 | 12 | 9 | 844 | 9 | 9 | 653 | 60,771 | 93 | 323 | 1 | 10 1/2 | 0 | 0 3/4 | 1 | 11 1/4 |
| Loughrea, | 796 | 12 | 5 1/2 | 87 | 8 | 10 1/2 | 24 | 13 | 4 | 908 | 14 | 8 | 1,032 | 94,728 | 92 | 504 | 1 | 3 1/2 | 0 | 0 1/2 | 1 | 4 |
| Lowtherstown, | 109 | 1 | 9 | 29 | 16 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 147 | 0 | 0 | 154 | 10,761 | 70 | 57 | 1 | 9 1/4 | 0 | 1 1/4 | 1 | 11 |
| Lurgan, | 577 | 13 | 0 | 129 | 0 | 7 | 193 | 5 | 11 | 899 | 19 | 6 | 906 | 45,646 | 50 | 243 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 9 |
| Macroom, | 1,341 | 7 | 8 | 154 | 19 | 2 | 127 | 6 | 1 | 1,623 | 12 | 11 | 1,521 | 142,586 | 94 | 758 | 1 | 5 1/2 | 0 | 1 1/2 | 1 | 7 |
| Maghcrafelt, | 201 | 8 | 5 | 72 | 9 | 8 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 299 | 18 | 1 | 251 | 24,984 | 99 | 133 | 1 | 6 1/2 | 0 | 1 3/4 | 1 | 8 1/4 |
| Mallow, | 1,059 | 3 | 3 1/2 | 244 | 6 | 8 | 62 | 17 | 0 | 1,366 | 6 | 11 1/2 | 1,877 | 100,565 | 54 | 535 | 1 | 9 3/4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10 3/4 |
| Manorhamilton, | 308 | 2 | 2 | 56 | 0 | 2 | 20 | 16 | 0 1/4 | 384 | 18 | 4 1/2 | 319 | 31,936 | 100 | 170 | 1 | 7 1/4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8 1/4 |

[*continued.*

No. VIII.—Table showing the Expenditure for Provisions, Necessaries, and Clothing of Workhouse Inmates, during the Half-year ended 29th September, 1854 (included in Table No. III.); also, the Number relieved in the Half-year, and the Average Weekly Cost per Head:—163 Unions—*continued.*

| Names of Unions. | Cost of Provisions consumed. | | | Cost of Necessaries consumed. | | | Cost of Clothing. | | | Total Cost of Provisions, Necessaries, and Clothing. | | | Total Number of Paupers relieved. | Collective No. of Days for all Paupers relieved in the Half-year. | Average No. of Days of Relief to each Pauper. | Average Daily No. of Paupers in Work-house. | Average Weekly Cost per head. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Provisions and Necessaries | | Clothing. | | Total. | |
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | | | | | s. | d. | s. | d. | s. | d. |
| Midleton, | 2,330 | 12 | 5½ | 185 | 10 | 10 | 199 | 11 | 4 | 2,715 | 14 | 7½ | 3,679 | 223,519 | 61 | 1,189 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 1½ | 1 | 8½ |
| Milford, | 165 | 11 | 2 | 32 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 208 | 12 | 9 | 201 | 17,953 | 89 | 96 | 1 | 6½ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7½ |
| Millstreet, | 1,440 | 3 | 0 | 124 | 2 | 2 | | – | | 1,564 | 5 | 2 | 1,707 | 125,564 | 74 | 668 | 1 | 9 | | – | 1 | 9 |
| Mitchelstown, | 1,076 | 10 | 9 | 143 | 11 | 9 | | – | | 1,220 | 2 | 6 | 1,688 | 108,137 | 64 | 575 | 1 | 7 | | – | 1 | 7 |
| Mohill, | 339 | 11 | 8 | 50 | 15 | 9 | | – | | 390 | 7 | 5 | 289 | 33,359 | 115 | 177 | 1 | 7¾ | | – | 1 | 7¾ |
| Monaghan, | 378 | 13 | 9 | 85 | 12 | 9 | | – | | 464 | 6 | 6 | 397 | 39,536 | 100 | 210 | 1 | 7¾ | | – | 1 | 7¾ |
| Mount Bellew, | 461 | 2 | 11¼ | 58 | 3 | 1 | 77 | 16 | 8 | 597 | 2 | 8¼ | 452 | 49,816 | 110 | 265 | 1 | 5½ | 0 | 2½ | 1 | 8 |
| Mountmelick, | 1,295 | 11 | 10½ | 206 | 3 | 7 | 186 | 9 | 4 | 1,688 | 4 | 9½ | 1,511 | 119,339 | 79 | 635 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 2½ | 1 | 11½ |
| Mullingar, | 1,939 | 6 | 9½ | 68 | 11 | 8 | 239 | 18 | 10 | 2,247 | 17 | 3½ | 1,482 | 156,130 | 105 | 831 | 1 | 9½ | 0 | 2½ | 2 | 0 |
| Naas, | 1,435 | 8 | 9¾ | 154 | 15 | 6¼ | 74 | 0 | 0 | 1,664 | 4 | 4 | 1,292 | 124,234 | 96 | 661 | 1 | 9½ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10½ |
| Navan, | 1,559 | 15 | 1¼ | 128 | 13 | 4 | 50 | 6 | 3 | 1,738 | 14 | 8¼ | 1,410 | 112,560 | 80 | 599 | 2 | 1¼ | 0 | 0¾ | 2 | 2 |
| Nenagh, | 2,026 | 9 | 11¾ | 244 | 1 | 4¾ | 210 | 0 | 0 | 2,480 | 11 | 4½ | 2,289 | 215,140 | 94 | 1,144 | 1 | 5¾ | 0 | 1¾ | 1 | 7½ |
| Newcastle, | 2,612 | 9 | 10 | 282 | 3 | 11 | 570 | 14 | 2⅓ | 3,465 | 7 | 11½ | 3,057 | 249,913 | 82 | 1,329 | 1 | 7½ | 0 | 3¾ | 1 | 11¼ |
| Newport, | 277 | 15 | 6½ | 54 | 6 | 8½ | 35 | 3 | 11⅓ | 367 | 6 | 2½ | 256 | 27,032 | 106 | 144 | 1 | 8¾ | 0 | 2¼ | 1 | 11 |
| New Ross, | 2,301 | 15 | 4½ | 151 | 14 | 7 | 280 | 17 | 6 | 2,734 | 7 | 5½ | 2,292 | 196,638 | 86 | 1,046 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 2¼ | 1 | 11¼ |
| Newry, | 911 | 1 | 0 | 111 | 16 | 1 | 74 | 14 | 11 | 1,097 | 12 | 0 | 1,473 | 88,797 | 60 | 472 | 1 | 7¼ | 0 | 1½ | 1 | 8¾ |
| Newtownards, | 664 | 14 | 10 | 111 | 6 | 0 | 76 | 7 | 3 | 852 | 8 | 1 | 745 | 63,288 | 85 | 337 | 1 | 8½ | 0 | 2 | 1 | 10½ |
| Newtownlimavady, | 171 | 19 | 3 | 80 | 8 | 10 | 47 | 11 | 9 | 299 | 19 | 10 | 357 | 31,693 | 89 | 169 | 1 | 11⅔ | 0 | 2½ | 1 | 4 |
| Oldcastle, | 909 | 8 | 5 | 143 | 16 | 10 | 46 | 11 | 3 | 1,099 | 16 | 6 | 866 | 89,399 | 103 | 475 | 1 | 7¾ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8¾ |
| Omagh, | 544 | 8 | 11 | 88 | 8 | 5 | 588 | 17 | 4 | 1,221 | 14 | 8 | 474 | 48,384 | 102 | 257 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 8½ | 3 | 6½ |
| Oughterard, | 411 | 19 | 10 | 36 | 4 | 9 | | – | | 448 | 4 | 7 | 456 | 46,362 | 102 | 247 | 1 | 4¼ | | – | 1 | 4¼ |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Parsonstown, | 955 | 11 | 11 | 84 | 4 | 4 | | – | | 1,039 | 16 | 3 | 1,088 | 93,443 | 86 | 497 | 1 | $6\frac{3}{4}$ | | – | | 1 | $6\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Portumna, | 628 | 18 | 10 | 78 | 16 | $9\frac{1}{2}$ | 69 | 2 | $0\frac{1}{4}$ | 776 | 17 | $7\frac{3}{4}$ | 624 | 66,337 | 106 | 353 | 1 | 6 | 0 | $1\frac{3}{4}$ | 1 | $7\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Rathdown, | 1,483 | 5 | $2\frac{1}{4}$ | 218 | 4 | 3 | 204 | 2 | 11 | 1,905 | 12 | $4\frac{1}{4}$ | 1,568 | 97,990 | 62 | 521 | 2 | $5\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | $8\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Rathdrum, | 1,121 | 7 | $3\frac{3}{4}$ | 213 | 14 | $3\frac{3}{4}$ | 123 | 1 | $10\frac{1}{4}$ | 1,458 | 3 | $5\frac{3}{4}$ | 1,668 | 118,169 | 71 | 629 | 1 | 7 | 0 | $1\frac{1}{4}$ | 1 | $8\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Rathkeale, | 1,173 | 4 | 8 | 208 | 3 | $7\frac{1}{4}$ | 33 | 8 | 10 | 1,414 | 17 | $1\frac{1}{4}$ | 1,433 | 115,184 | 80 | 613 | 1 | 8 | 0 | $0\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | $8\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Roscommon, | 1,097 | 2 | $11\frac{1}{4}$ | 175 | 2 | $11\frac{3}{4}$ | 220 | 4 | 4 | 1,492 | 10 | 3 | 1,052 | 105,704 | 100 | 562 | 1 | $8\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | $11\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Roscrea, | 780 | 1 | 5 | 139 | 9 | 2 | 132 | 2 | 6 | 1,051 | 13 | 1 | 1,088 | 88,786 | 82 | 472 | 1 | $5\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | 8 |
| Scariff, | 1,223 | 8 | $8\frac{3}{4}$ | 102 | 15 | 8 | | – | | 1,326 | 4 | $4\frac{3}{4}$ | 1,097 | 131,215 | 120 | 698 | 1 | 5 | | – | 1 | 5 |
| Shillelagh, | 773 | 17 | $1\frac{3}{4}$ | 64 | 19 | 10 | 163 | 6 | 11 | 1,002 | 3 | $10\frac{3}{4}$ | 792 | 78,406 | 99 | 417 | 1 | 6 | 0 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | $9\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Skibbereen, | 1,474 | 0 | $10\frac{1}{2}$ | 152 | 15 | 7 | 295 | 11 | 2 | 1,922 | 7 | $7\frac{1}{2}$ | 1,631 | 141,868 | 87 | 755 | 1 | $7\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | $10\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Skull, | 310 | 2 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 49 | 3 | $11\frac{1}{2}$ | | – | | 359 | 6 | 2 | 448 | 33,598 | 75 | 179 | 1 | 6 | | – | 1 | 6 |
| Sligo, | 1,501 | 9 | 3 | 235 | 4 | 4 | 209 | 17 | 5 | 1,946 | 11 | 0 | 1,097 | 106,854 | 97 | 568 | 2 | $3\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | $3\frac{1}{4}$ | 2 | $6\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Strabane, | 462 | 4 | 9 | 91 | 12 | 7 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 613 | 17 | 4 | 447 | 43,011 | 96 | 229 | 1 | $9\frac{3}{4}$ | 0 | $2\frac{1}{4}$ | 2 | 0 |
| Stranorlar, | 72 | 5 | 8 | 34 | 19 | 10 | 15 | 2 | 5 | 122 | 7 | 11 | 215 | 14,551 | 68 | 77 | 1 | $0\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | $1\frac{3}{4}$ | 1 | 2 |
| Strokestown, | 908 | 12 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | 82 | 11 | 7 | 61 | 2 | 0 | 1,052 | 5 | $11\frac{1}{2}$ | 734 | 73,125 | 100 | 389 | 1 | $10\frac{3}{4}$ | 0 | $1\frac{1}{4}$ | 2 | $0\frac{1}{4}$ |
| Swineford, | 430 | 6 | $0\frac{1}{2}$ | 39 | 11 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | 30 | 2 | 0 | 499 | 19 | 5 | 356 | 40,453 | 114 | 215 | 1 | $7\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 | $1\frac{1}{4}$ | 1 | $8\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Thomastown, | 996 | 4 | 6 | 127 | 2 | $6\frac{1}{2}$ | 173 | 8 | 1 | 1,296 | 15 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ | 1,138 | 83,234 | 73 | 443 | 1 | $10\frac{3}{4}$ | 0 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | $2\frac{1}{4}$ |
| Thurles, | 1,657 | 14 | 6 | 132 | 9 | $8\frac{3}{4}$ | | – | | 1,790 | 4 | $2\frac{3}{4}$ | 2,285 | 159,318 | 70 | 847 | 1 | 7 | | – | 1 | 7 |
| Tipperary, | 1,800 | 11 | 7 | 205 | 7 | $0\frac{3}{4}$ | 525 | 9 | 2 | 2,531 | 7 | $9\frac{3}{4}$ | 2,605 | 204,829 | 79 | 1,090 | 1 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | $8\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Tobercurry, | 177 | 9 | 5 | 24 | 15 | 6 | 30 | 18 | 7 | 233 | 3 | 6 | 155 | 15,328 | 99 | 82 | 1 | 10 | 0 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Tralee, | 3,291 | 17 | $3\frac{1}{4}$ | 203 | 10 | 9 | 753 | 6 | $11\frac{1}{2}$ | 4,248 | 14 | $11\frac{3}{4}$ | 3,311 | 361,607 | 109 | 1,923 | 1 | $4\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | $7\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Trim, | 721 | 6 | $9\frac{1}{4}$ | 136 | 10 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ | 65 | 15 | $5\frac{1}{4}$ | 923 | 12 | 4 | 932 | 63,141 | 68 | 336 | 1 | $10\frac{3}{4}$ | 0 | $1\frac{3}{4}$ | 2 | $0\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Tuam, | 1,060 | 6 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 106 | 5 | $1\frac{3}{4}$ | 196 | 9 | 4 | 1,363 | 0 | $9\frac{1}{4}$ | 1,146 | 112,346 | 98 | 598 | 1 | $5\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 | 3 | 1 | $8\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Tulla, | 1,056 | 19 | $10\frac{3}{4}$ | 70 | 9 | $0\frac{1}{2}$ | 136 | 5 | 7 | 1,263 | 14 | $6\frac{1}{4}$ | 999 | 110,352 | 110 | 587 | 1 | $5\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | 2 | 1 | $7\frac{1}{4}$ |
| Tullamore, | 1,880 | 4 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 193 | 4 | 0 | 177 | 1 | $2\frac{3}{4}$ | 2,250 | 9 | $5\frac{1}{4}$ | 1,905 | 149,577 | 79 | 796 | 1 | $11\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | 2 | 2 | $1\frac{1}{4}$ |
| Urlingford, | 841 | 11 | 8 | 92 | 2 | 11 | 154 | 8 | 4 | 1,088 | 2 | 11 | 962 | 74,120 | 82 | 394 | 1 | 9 | 0 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | $0\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Waterford, | 3,501 | 2 | $7\frac{1}{4}$ | 286 | 8 | $6\frac{1}{4}$ | 786 | 3 | 5 | 4,573 | 14 | $6\frac{1}{2}$ | 4,534 | 301,895 | 67 | 1,606 | 1 | 9 | 0 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Westport, | 479 | 9 | 1 | 64 | 17 | 4 | 42 | 7 | 6 | 586 | 13 | 11 | 398 | 40,681 | 102 | 216 | 1 | $10\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 | $1\frac{3}{4}$ | 2 | $0\frac{1}{4}$ |
| Wexford, | 2,043 | 5 | 3 | 296 | 14 | 4 | 301 | 0 | 0 | 2,640 | 19 | 7 | 2,208 | 176,622 | 80 | 939 | 1 | $10\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | $2\frac{3}{4}$ | 2 | 1 |
| Youghal, | 1,803 | 2 | $3\frac{3}{4}$ | 195 | 5 | 4 | 90 | 14 | 7 | 2,089 | 2 | $2\frac{3}{4}$ | 3,107 | 183,779 | 59 | 978 | 1 | $6\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | $0\frac{3}{4}$ | 1 | 7 |
| Total, | 187,730 | 1 | 4 | 21,519 | 13 | $11\frac{1}{4}$ | 24,932 | 14 | $0\frac{3}{4}$ | 234,182 | 9 | 4 | 210,798 | 17,175,685 | 81 | 91,360 | 1 | $8\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | 11 |

No. IX.—Classification of Persons relieved in the Union Workhouses in Ireland, during the Year ended 29th Sept., 1854.

| Classes of Persons Relieved in the Workhouses. | | | No. in the Half-year ended 25th March, 1854. | No. in the Half-year ended 29th September, 1854. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **ABLE-BODIED AND THEIR CHILDREN.** | | | | |
| Adults, | Married Couples, | Males, | 1 | 1,866 | 1,691 |
| | | Females, | 2 | 1,866 | 1,691 |
| | Other Males, | | 3 | 31,434 | 30,215 |
| | Other Females, | | 4 | 63,151 | 62,235 |
| Children under 15, of Able-bodied Inmates, | | Illegitimate, | 5 | 6,852 | 7,919 |
| | | Other Children, | 6 | 32,125 | 31,276 |
| **NOT ABLE-BODIED.** | | | | |
| Adults, | Married Couples, | Males, | 7 | 429 | 484 |
| | | Females, | 8 | 429 | 484 |
| | Other Males, | | 9 | 10,459 | 12,144 |
| | Other Females, | | 10 | 13,121 | 14,819 |
| Children under 15, | Of Parents not able-bodied being Inmates | Illegitimate, | 11 | 259 | 421 |
| | | Other Children, | 12 | 1,891 | 1,924 |
| | Orphans, or other Children, relieved without Parents, | | 13 | 44,491 | 44,839 |
| **LUNATICS, INSANE PERSONS, AND IDIOTS.** | | | | |
| Adult Males, | | | 14 | 659 | 707 |
| Adult Females, | | | 15 | 833 | 833 |
| Children under 15, | | | 16 | 109 | 116 |
| Total number of Males, | | | 17 | 44,847 | 45,241 |
| Do. | Females, | | 18 | 79,400 | 80,062 |
| Do. | Children under 15, | | 19 | 85,727 | 86,495 |
| | Grand Total, | | 20 | 209,974 | 211,798 |

No. X.—Classification of Persons relieved out of the Workhouses in Unions in Ireland, during the Year ended 29th September, 1854.

| Classes of Persons Relieved. | | Number in the Half-year ended 25 March, 1854. | Number in the Half-year ended 29 Sept., 1854. |
|---|---|---|---|
| RELIEVED UNDER 10 VIC., C. 31, SEC. 1. | | | |
| Adult Males permanently disabled by old age or infirmity, | 1 | 427 | 278 |
| Families of Adult Males under heading 1, Wives, | 2 | 156 | 102 |
| Families of Adult Males under heading 1, Children under 15, | 3 | 156 | 72 |
| Adult Males relieved in cases of their own sickness or accident, | 4 | 863 | 512 |
| Families of Adult Males under heading 4, Wives, | 5 | 477 | 241 |
| Families of Adult Males under heading 4, Children under 15, | 6 | 1,148 | 604 |
| Adult Women permanently disabled by old age or infirmity, | 7 | 1,133 | 779 |
| Children under 15, of women under heading 7, Legitimate, | 8 | 137 | 80 |
| Children under 15, of women under heading 7, Illegitimate, | 9 | 6 | 4 |
| Adult Women relieved in cases of sickness or accident, | 10 | 758 | 537 |
| Children under 15, of women under heading 10, Legitimate, | 11 | 454 | 310 |
| Children under 15, of women under heading 10, Illegitimate, | 12 | 27 | 36 |
| Able-bodied Widows, having two or more legitimate children dependent on them, | 13 | 256 | 53 |
| Children under 15, dependent on Widows under heading 13, | 14 | 685 | 138 |
| Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots, Males, | 15 | 12 | 5 |
| Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots, Females, | 16 | 11 | 4 |
| Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots, Children under 15, | 17 | 14 | 19 |
| Total, | | 6,720 | 3,774 |
| PERSONS RELIEVED UNDER 10 VIC., C. 31, NOT RELIEVABLE UNDER SEC. 1.* | | | |
| Adult Males, married or single, relieved on account of want of work, | 18 | – | – |
| Families of Adult Males under heading 18, Wives, | 19 | – | – |
| Families of Adult Males under heading 18, Children under 15, | 20 | – | – |
| Able-bodied Unmarried, | 21 | – | – |
| Able-bodied Widows not relievable under sec. 1, | 22 | – | – |
| Children of Women under headings 21 and 22, Legitimate, | 23 | – | – |
| Children of Women under headings 21 and 22, Illegitimate, | 24 | – | – |
| *Families relieved without Husband or Father.* | | | |
| Husband or Father in Gaol, Wives, | 25 | – | – |
| Husband or Father in Gaol, Children under 15, | 26 | – | – |
| Husband or Father on service in Army or Navy, Wives, | 27 | – | – |
| Husband or Father on service in Army or Navy, Children under 15, | 28 | – | – |
| Deserted by Husband or Father, Wives, | 29 | 1 | – |
| Deserted by Husband or Father, Children under 15, | 30 | 4 | 1 |
| Orphans and children relieved without either parent, | 31 | 18 | 9 |
| Total, | 32 | 23 | 10 |
| Grand Total, | 33 | 6,743 | 3,784 |

* There being no Order in operation under Section 2, these were cases provisionally relieved by the Relieving Officers.

No. XI.—Statement (in pursuance of sec. 20 of 12 & 13 Vic., c. 104) relative to the Audit of Union Accounts:—(in continuation of Statement in Seventh Annual Report, 1854, Appendix B., No. XI.)

1. Date up to which the Accounts of Unions have been audited.

The Accounts of all the Unions have been audited to 29th September, 1854, and the Audit of Accounts for the Half-year ended 25th March, 1855, is now in progress.

2. Sums Disallowed or found Due on Audit of the Accounts of Unions in Ireland, up to 29th September, 1854, and whether Recovered or in course of Recovery from the Parties Debited.

| Unions. | Half-year ended. | Date of Audit. | Amount Disallowed or found Due. £ s. d. | Whether Paid or in course of Recovery. | Observations:—Nature of Sums Disallowed, &c. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Abbeyleix, . . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 25 May, 1854, | 3 19 1 | Not paid, nor in course of recovery, | Deficiency in Clothing material, charged to Workhouse Master, but not paid by him, as the Guardians had reason to believe that the materials were used by the Paupers, although the Master omitted to take credit for them. |
| Ballymoney, . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 9 May, 1854, | 0 10 0 | Paid, . . . | Car-hire, improperly expended by Relieving Officer. |
| Boyle, . . . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 29 Jan., 1855, | 0 3 6 | In course of recovery, | Illegally expended for a coffin. |
| Cahirciveen, . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 5 July, 1854, | 3 0 0 | Paid, . . . | A sum paid to Post Master for accommodation of Workhouse Officers. |
| Cashel, . . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 8 June, 1854, | 2 10 0 | Paid, . . . | Overpayment of Salary to Clerk of Union. |
| Castleblayney, . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 4 July, 1854, | 0 7 0 | Paid, . . . | Expended by Clerk of Union, in the purchase of a Portmonaie, for his own use. |
| Castlerea, . . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 6 Sep., 1854, | 13 13 4 | Treasurer's account debited, | Interest illegally charged by Treasurer on over-drawn account. |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ,, . . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 8 Feb., 1855, | 6 4 2 | Do., do. . | Do., do., do. |
| Claremorris, . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 17 June, 1854, | 0 10 0 | In course of recovery, | Out-door Relief illegally given. |
| Clogher, . . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 8 Dec., 1854, | 0 2 9 | Paid, . . . | Overpayment. |
| Clones, . . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 18 Jan., 1855, | 0 6 0 | Paid, . . . | Overpayment of Schoolmaster's Salary. |
| Cootehill, . . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 20 Jan., 1855, | 0 9 9 | Paid, . . . | Overpayment to Messrs. Leister & Co. |
| Cork, . . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 26 Sep., 1854, | 20 0 0 | Paid, . . . | Election expenses, not sanctioned by Commissioners. |
| Dublin, South, . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 7 June, 1854, | 1 4 0 | Paid, . . . | Out-door Relief illegally given. |
| Dungarvan, . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 9 Dec., 1854, | 2 10 0 | Paid, . . . | Overpayment to Returning Officer. |
| Dunmanway, . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 16 Feb., 1855, | 1 8 0 | Paid, . . . | Overpayment to Milk Contractor. |
| Kanturk, . . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 12 Aug., 1854, | 0 14 6 | Paid, . . . | Election expenses received, and not expended. |
| Kilmacthomas, . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 21 Sep., 1854, | 0 9 6 | Paid, . . . | Overpayment on Policy of Insurance. |
| Larne, . . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 24 May, 1854, | 2 0 6 | Paid, . . . | Expenses incurred in removing Union Property from Industrial Exhibition in Dublin. |
| Lismore, . . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 26 Jan., 1855, | 32 10 0 | In course of recovery, | Deficiency in Stock of Provisions and Necessaries. |
| ,, . . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 26 Jan., 1855, | 17 9 11 | Do., . . | Do., do., do. |
| ,, . . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 26 Jan., 1855, | 2 7 0 | Do., . . | Clothing illegally supplied to Pauper. |
| Lisnaskea, . . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 7 Dec., 1854, | 2 9 0 | Paid, . . . | Overpayment of Salary to Workhouse Master. |
| Longford, . . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 2 Sep., 1854, | 4 11 8 | Paid, . . . | Deficiency in Workhouse Master's Stock. |
| Lowtherstown, . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 1 Dec., 1854, | 0 11 9 | Paid, . . . | Overcharge in Clerk of Union's Petty Cash Account. |

[*continued.*

No. XI.—Statement (in pursuance of sec. 20 of 12 & 13 Vic., c. 104) relative to the Audit of Union Accounts:—(in continuation of Statement in Seventh Annual Report, 1854, Appendix B., No. XI.)—*continued.*

| Unions. | Half-year ended. | Date of Audit. | Amount Disallowed or found Due. £ s. d. | Whether Paid or in course of Recovery. | Observations:—Nature of Sums Disallowed, &c. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Macroom, . . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 22 Mar., 1855, | 10 17 7¾ | Paid, . . . | £10 2s. 4¾d. deficiency in Provision Account of late Master of Workhouse; 15s. 3d. for rations illegally given;—both sums deducted from Salary of late Master. |
| Millstreet, . . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 19 Dec., 1854, | 0 18 0 | Paid, . . . | Election expenses received and not expended. |
| Mohill, . . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 5 Feb., 1855, | 0 18 3 | In course of recovery, | Over credit taken by Workhouse Master in Provision Account. |
| Nenagh, . . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 3 June, 1854, | 15 7 0 | Part Paid, and the remainder in course of recovery, . . | Interest illegally charged by Treasurer on advances to the Board of Guardians. |
| Newtownards, . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 17 Nov., 1854, | 2 10 1 | Paid, . . . | Overpayment to a Contractor. |
| Oldcastle, . . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 27 July, 1854, | 3 0 0 | Paid, . . . | Paid to late Master of Workhouse for alleged extra services. |
| Rathdown, . . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 9 Jan., 1855, | 109 18 10 | — | Amount of two Cheques paid to the late Clerk of the Union, without any authority from the Guardians. Legal proceedings have been taken. |
| Strabane, . . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 30 June, 1854, | 2 3 3 | Remitted, . . . | Expenses incurred in the transit of goods to and from the Dublin Exhibition—disallowed; but remitted on receipt of further information. |
| Swineford, . . | 25 Mar., 1854, | 15 June, 1854, | 1 13 0 | Treasurer's Account debited, . . . | Interest illegally charged by Treasurer on overdrawn Account. |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ,, . . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 6 Feb., 1855, | 1 9 4 | Do., | Do. do. do. do. |
| Tipperary, . . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 23 Dec., 1854, | 7 6 1 | Not Paid, nor in course of recovery, . . | Deficiency in Clothing Materials Account, charged to late Master of Workhouse, but not recovered from him, in consequence of his resignation of office, and absence from the Union. |
| Tobercurry, . | 25 Mar.,1854, | 25 July, 1854, | 0 5 0 | Paid, . . . | Out-door relief illegally given. |
| Tullamore, . . | 25 Mar.,1854, | 22 May, 1854, | 5 0 0 | Paid, . . . | Overpayment of Salary to Workhouse Master. |
| Waterford, . . | 25 Mar.,1854, | 7 July, 1854, | 50 16 2 | Paid, . . . | Value of Farm produce, which had been credited to Treasurer in payment of interest. Has since been credited to the Union. |
| Youghal, . . | 29 Sep., 1854, | 13 Dec., 1854, | 5 5 0 | Paid, . . . | Money received by R. Gardner, late Relieving Officer, to pay Inspector of Nuisances; but applied to his own use. |

No. XII.—Summary of Weekly Returns of Inmates in Union Workhouses in Ireland, arranged in Provinces, from the 29th April, 1854, to the 21st April, 1855, both inclusive; distinguishing the several Classes, the number of Sick and Deaths in each Week, and the Weekly Rate of Mortality per 1,000; also the Average Weekly Cost of Maintenance per head.

| Week ended Saturday. | Provinces. | Number of Paupers in Workhouses. | | | | | | | | | | Average Weekly Cost of Maintenance per head (exclusive of Clothing.) | Deaths. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Able-bodied. | | | Children under 15 years of age. | Sick in Workhouse Hospitals. | | | All other Classes. | | | Total Number in Workhouses. | | | |
| | | Males. | Females. | Total. | | Fever Patients. | Other Cases. | Total. | Males aged 15 and upwards. | Females aged 15 and upwards. | Total. | | | No. in the present week of present year. | Weekly Rate of Mortality per 1,000. |
| 1854. | | | | | | | | | | | | s. d. | | | |
| 29th April, | Ulster, . | 557 | 1,454 | 2,011 | 4,084 | 294 | 2,100 | 2,394 | 564 | 833 | 1,397 | 9,886 | 1 9½ | 66 | 6·7 |
| | Munster, . | 4,542 | 12,287 | 16,829 | 21,665 | 1,265 | 9,081 | 10,346 | 1,309 | 2,589 | 3,898 | 52,738 | 1 7 | 169 | 3·2 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,905 | 5,659 | 7,564 | 10,919 | 863 | 7,706 | 8,569 | 1,213 | 1,968 | 3,181 | 30,233 | 1 10 | 131 | 4·3 |
| | Connaught, | 581 | 1,964 | 2,545 | 4,975 | 186 | 2,139 | 2,325 | 220 | 362 | 582 | 10,427 | 1 8 | 19 | 1·8 |
| | Total, . | 7,585 | 21,364 | 28,949 | 41,643 | 2,608 | 21,026 | 23,634 | 3,306 | 5,752 | 9,058 | 103,284 | 1 8½ | 385 | 3·7 |
| 6th May, | Ulster, . | 557 | 1,421 | 1,978 | 3,994 | 282 | 2,107 | 2,389 | 570 | 831 | 1,401 | 9,762 | 1 9¼ | 59 | 6·0 |
| | Munster, . | 4,496 | 12,203 | 16,699 | 21,520 | 1,230 | 8,912 | 10,142 | 1,389 | 2,551 | 3,940 | 52,301 | 1 6¾ | 178 | 3·4 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,850 | 5,612 | 7,462 | 10,902 | 822 | 7,704 | 8,526 | 1,196 | 1,983 | 3,179 | 30,069 | 1 10 | 151 | 5·0 |
| | Connaught, | 587 | 1,874 | 2,461 | 4,933 | 170 | 2,151 | 2,321 | 209 | 374 | 583 | 10,298 | 1 8 | 26 | 2·5 |
| | Total, . | 7,490 | 21,110 | 28,600 | 41,349 | 2,504 | 20,874 | 23,378 | 3,364 | 5,739 | 9,103 | 102,430 | 1 8½ | 414 | 4·0 |
| 13th May, | Ulster, . | 554 | 1,418 | 1,972 | 4,012 | 262 | 2,052 | 2,314 | 578 | 832 | 1,410 | 9,708 | 1 9¼ | 69 | 7·1 |
| | Munster, . | 4,457 | 11,852 | 16,309 | 21,351 | 1,216 | 8,863 | 10,079 | 1,422 | 2,586 | 4,008 | 51,747 | 1 6¾ | 163 | 3·1 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,834 | 5,611 | 7,445 | 10,839 | 849 | 7,680 | 8,529 | 1,229 | 1,974 | 3,203 | 30,016 | 1 10 | 112 | 3·7 |
| | Connaught, | 620 | 1,817 | 2,437 | 4,903 | 164 | 2,151 | 2,315 | 206 | 374 | 580 | 10,235 | 1 8 | 32 | 3·1 |
| | Total, . | 7,465 | 20,698 | 28,163 | 41,105 | 2,491 | 20,746 | 23,237 | 3,435 | 5,766 | 9,201 | 101,706 | 1 8½ | 376 | 3·7 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 20th May, | Ulster, . | 557 | 1,444 | 2,001 | 3,986 | 277 | 2,034 | 2,311 | 576 | 828 | 1,404 | 9,702 | 1 9½ | 61 | 6·3 |
| | Munster, . | 4,333 | 11,623 | 15,956 | 21,147 | 1,248 | 8,675 | 9,923 | 1,389 | 2,638 | 4,027 | 51,053 | 1 6¾ | 143 | 2·8 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,808 | 5,396 | 7,204 | 10 825 | 818 | 7,510 | 8,328 | 1,214 | 2,024 | 3,238 | 29,595 | 1 9¾ | 90 | 3·0 |
| | Connaught, | 613 | 1,806 | 2,419 | 4,923 | 153 | 2,151 | 2,304 | 202 | 376 | 578 | 10,224 | 1 8 | 15 | 1·5 |
| | Total, . | 7,311 | 20,269 | 27,580 | 40,881 | 2,496 | 20,370 | 22,866 | 3,381 | 5,866 | 9,247 | 100,574 | 1 8½ | 309 | 3·1 |
| 27th May, | Ulster, . | 558 | 1,417 | 1,975 | 3,984 | 276 | 2,014 | 2,290 | 576 | 833 | 1,409 | 9,658 | 1 9½ | 59 | 6·1 |
| | Munster, . | 4,315 | 11,649 | 15,964 | 21,073 | 1,242 | 8,594 | 9,836 | 1,361 | 2,496 | 3,857 | 50,730 | 1 6¾ | 148 | 2·9 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,755 | 5,510 | 7,265 | 10,915 | 826 | 7,187 | 8,013 | 1,265 | 2,080 | 3,345 | 29,538 | 1 9¾ | 119 | 4·1 |
| | Connaught, | 618 | 1,800 | 2,418 | 4,893 | 147 | 2,180 | 2,327 | 222 | 382 | 604 | 10,242 | 1 7¾ | 30 | 2·9 |
| | Total, . | 7,246 | 20,376 | 27,622 | 40,865 | 2,491 | 19,975 | 22,466 | 3,424 | 5,791 | 9,215 | 100,168 | 1 8½ | 356 | 3·6 |
| 3rd June, | Ulster, . | 560 | 1,410 | 1,970 | 3,931 | 292 | 2,004 | 2,296 | 583 | 839 | 1,422 | 9,619 | 1 9½ | 55 | 5·7 |
| | Munster, . | 4,298 | 11,439 | 15,737 | 20,958 | 1,241 | 8,475 | 9,716 | 1,355 | 2,498 | 3,853 | 50,264 | 1 6¾ | 162 | 3·2 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,808 | 5,476 | 7,284 | 10,841 | 772 | 7,223 | 7,995 | 1,290 | 2,114 | 3,404 | 29,524 | 1 9¾ | 99 | 3·4 |
| | Connaught, | 630 | 1,822 | 2,452 | 4,929 | 140 | 2,185 | 2,325 | 215 | 376 | 591 | 10,297 | 1 7½ | 25 | 2·4 |
| | Total, . | 7,296 | 20,147 | 27,443 | 40,659 | 2,445 | 19,887 | 22,332 | 3,443 | 5,827 | 9,270 | 99,704 | 1 8¼ | 341 | 3·4 |
| 10th June, | Ulster, . | 545 | 1,409 | 1,954 | 3,986 | 297 | 1,940 | 2,237 | 588 | 843 | 1,431 | 9,608 | 1 9¼ | 41 | 4·3 |
| | Munster, . | 4,261 | 11,139 | 15,400 | 20,823 | 1,209 | 8,259 | 9,468 | 1,366 | 2,463 | 3,829 | 49,520 | 1 6½ | 158 | 3·2 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,745 | 5,096 | 6,841 | 10,855 | 762 | 7,078 | 7,840 | 1,354 | 2,122 | 3,476 | 29,012 | 1 10 | 83 | 2·9 |
| | Connaught, | 633 | 1,848 | 2,481 | 4,933 | 162 | 2,148 | 2,310 | 220 | 373 | 593 | 10,317 | 1 7½ | 26 | 2·5 |
| | Total, . | 7,184 | 19,492 | 26,676 | 40,597 | 2,430 | 19,425 | 21,855 | 3,528 | 5,801 | 9,329 | 98,457 | 1 8¼ | 308 | 3·1 |
| 17th June, | Ulster, . | 551 | 1,408 | 1,959 | 3,970 | 294 | 1,978 | 2,272 | 584 | 843 | 1,427 | 9,628 | 1 9¼ | 51 | 5·3 |
| | Munster, . | 4,234 | 11,060 | 15,294 | 20,820 | 1,189 | 8,126 | 9,315 | 1,367 | 2,457 | 3,824 | 49,253 | 1 6½ | 137 | 2·8 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,736 | 5,070 | 6,806 | 10,854 | 777 | 6,947 | 7,724 | 1,390 | 2,172 | 3,562 | 28,946 | 1 10 | 93 | 3·2 |
| | Connaught, | 635 | 1,903 | 2,538 | 4,857 | 164 | 2,200 | 2,364 | 229 | 368 | 597 | 10,356 | 1 7½ | 18 | 1·7 |
| | Total, . | 7,156 | 19,441 | 26,597 | 40,501 | 2,424 | 19,251 | 21,675 | 3,570 | 5,840 | 9,410 | 98,183 | 1 8¼ | 299 | 3·0 |

[*continued.*

No. XII.—Summary of Weekly Returns of Inmates in Union Workhouses in Ireland—*continued.*

| Week ended Saturday. | Provinces. | Number of Paupers in Workhouses. | | | | | | | | | | | Average Weekly Cost of Maintenance per head (exclusive of Clothing). | Deaths. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Able-bodied. | | | Children under 15 years of age. | Sick in Workhouse Hospitals. | | | All other Classes. | | | Total Number in Workhouses. | | No. in the present week of present year. | Weekly Rate of Mortality per 1,000. |
| | | Males. | Females. | Total. | | Fever Patients. | Other Cases. | Total. | Males aged 15 and upwards. | Females aged 15 and upwards. | Total. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | s. d. | | |
| 1854. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ulster, . | 562 | 1,386 | 1,948 | 3,936 | 287 | 1,979 | 2,266 | 603 | 850 | 1,453 | 9,603 | 1 9¼ | 45 | 4·7 |
| | Munster, . | 4,220 | 10,884 | 15,104 | 20,807 | 1,106 | 7,963 | 9,069 | 1,288 | 2,467 | 3,755 | 48,735 | 1 6¼ | 135 | 2·8 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,740 | 5,037 | 6,777 | 10,784 | 757 | 6,893 | 7,650 | 1,357 | 2,126 | 3,483 | 28,694 | 1 9¾ | 99 | 3·5 |
| 24th June, | Connaught, | 653 | 1,830 | 2,483 | 4,826 | 155 | 2,205 | 2,360 | 222 | 382 | 604 | 10,273 | 1 7¾ | 18 | 1·8 |
| | Total, . | 7,175 | 19,137 | 26,312 | 40,353 | 2,305 | 19,040 | 21,345 | 3,470 | 5,825 | 9,295 | 97,305 | 1 8¼ | 297 | 3·1 |
| | Ulster, . | 568 | 1,380 | 1,948 | 3,982 | 280 | 1,980 | 2,260 | 619 | 835 | 1,454 | 9,644 | 1 9¼ | 43 | 4·5 |
| | Munster, . | 4,124 | 10,522 | 14,646 | 20,659 | 1,066 | 7,891 | 8,957 | 1,256 | 2,446 | 3,702 | 47,964 | 1 6½ | 100 | 2·1 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,670 | 4,886 | 6,556 | 10,702 | 749 | 6,894 | 7,643 | 1,319 | 2,191 | 3,510 | 28,411 | 1 9½ | 86 | 3·0 |
| 1st July, | Connaught, | 646 | 1,856 | 2,502 | 4,806 | 188 | 2,159 | 2,347 | 222 | 386 | 608 | 10,263 | 1 7¾ | 30 | 2·9 |
| | Total, . | 7,008 | 18,644 | 25,652 | 40,149 | 2,283 | 18,924 | 21,207 | 3,416 | 5,858 | 9,274 | 96,282 | 1 8¼ | 259 | 2·7 |
| | Ulster, . | 568 | 1,394 | 1,962 | 3,930 | 268 | 1,961 | 2,229 | 619 | 855 | 1,474 | 9,595 | 1 9¼ | 44 | 4·6 |
| | Munster, . | 4,046 | 10,210 | 14,256 | 20,306 | 1,047 | 7,817 | 8,864 | 1,250 | 2,384 | 3,634 | 47,060 | 1 6¼ | 101 | 2·1 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,652 | 4,858 | 6,510 | 10,746 | 701 | 6,732 | 7,433 | 1,367 | 2,223 | 3,590 | 28,279 | 1 9¾ | 68 | 2·4 |
| 8th July, | Connaught, | 648 | 1,860 | 2,508 | 4,792 | 183 | 2,196 | 2,379 | 225 | 382 | 607 | 10,286 | 1 7¾ | 15 | 1·5 |
| | Total, . | 6,914 | 18,322 | 25,236 | 39,774 | 2,199 | 18,706 | 20,905 | 3,461 | 5,844 | 9,305 | 95,220 | 1 8¼ | 228 | 2·4 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 15th July, | Ulster, . | 547 | 1,370 | 1,917 | 3,828 | 307 | 1,966 | 2,273 | 592 | 826 | 1,418 | 9,436 | 1 9¼ | 35 | 3·7 |
| | Munster, . | 3,884 | 9,721 | 13,605 | 19,800 | 1,098 | 7,657 | 8,755 | 1,191 | 2,394 | 3,585 | 45,745 | 1 6½ | 117 | 2·6 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,553 | 4,636 | 6,219 | 10,533 | 711 | 6,696 | 7,407 | 1,339 | 2,205 | 3,544 | 27,703 | 1 10 | 88 | 3·2 |
| | Connaught, | 645 | 1,868 | 2,513 | 4,846 | 180 | 2,086 | 2,266 | 229 | 384 | 613 | 10,238 | 1 7¾ | 30 | 2·9 |
| | Total, . | 6,629 | 17,625 | 24,254 | 39,007 | 2,296 | 18,405 | 20,701 | 3,351 | 5,809 | 9,160 | 93,122 | 1 8¼ | 270 | 2·9 |
| 22nd July, | Ulster, . | 559 | 1,359 | 1,918 | 3,793 | 315 | 1,960 | 2,275 | 586 | 798 | 1,384 | 9,370 | 1 9 | 56 | 6·0 |
| | Munster, . | 3,717 | 9,184 | 12,901 | 19,267 | 1,115 | 7,516 | 8,631 | 1,213 | 2,350 | 3,563 | 44,362 | 1 6 | 109 | 2·5 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,429 | 4,497 | 5,926 | 10,411 | 761 | 6,597 | 7,358 | 1,276 | 2,149 | 3,425 | 27,120 | 1 10 | 78 | 2·9 |
| | Connaught, | 630 | 1,850 | 2,480 | 4,912 | 180 | 2,074 | 2,254 | 227 | 365 | 592 | 10,238 | 1 8 | 32 | 3·1 |
| | Total, . | 6,335 | 16,890 | 23,225 | 38,383 | 2,371 | 18,147 | 20,518 | 3,302 | 5,662 | 8,964 | 91,090 | 1 8¼ | 275 | 3·0 |
| 29th July, | Ulster, . | 546 | 1,323 | 1,869 | 3,666 | 331 | 1,975 | 2,306 | 557 | 798 | 1,355 | 9,196 | 1 9¼ | 40 | 4·3 |
| | Munster, . | 3,463 | 8,527 | 11,990 | 18,529 | 1,248 | 7,030 | 8,278 | 1,207 | 2,328 | 3,535 | 42,332 | 1 6¼ | 99 | 2·3 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,367 | 4,275 | 5,642 | 10,146 | 745 | 6,546 | 7,291 | 1,274 | 2,109 | 3,383 | 26,462 | 1 10 | 74 | 2·8 |
| | Connaught, | 615 | 1,765 | 2,380 | 4,761 | 155 | 1,987 | 2,142 | 213 | 356 | 569 | 9,852 | 1 7¾ | 28 | 2·8 |
| | Total, . | 5,991 | 15,890 | 21,881 | 37,102 | 2,479 | 17,538 | 20,017 | 3,251 | 5,591 | 8,842 | 8,7842 | 1 8¼ | 241 | 2·7 |
| 5th Aug., | Ulster, . | 510 | 1,260 | 1,770 | 3,555 | 328 | 1,928 | 2,256 | 546 | 763 | 1,309 | 8,890 | 1 9¼ | 39 | 4·4 |
| | Munster, . | 3,135 | 7,762 | 10,897 | 17,798 | 1,049 | 6,878 | 7,927 | 1,134 | 2,265 | 3,399 | 40,021 | 1 6¼ | 106 | 2·6 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,276 | 3,929 | 5,205 | 9,858 | 697 | 6,397 | 7 094 | 1,232 | 2,108 | 3,340 | 25,497 | 1 10 | 85 | 3·3 |
| | Connaught, | 569 | 1,644 | 2.213 | 4,577 | 160 | 1,960 | 2,120 | 203 | 362 | 565 | 9,475 | 1 7½ | 21 | 2·2 |
| | Total, . | 5,490 | 14,595 | 20,085 | 35,788 | 2,234 | 17,163 | 19,397 | 3,115 | 5,498 | 8,613 | 83,883 | 1 8¼ | 251 | 3·0 |
| 12th Aug., | Ulster, . | 505 | 1,188 | 1.693 | 3,473 | 303 | 1,847 | 2,150 | 523 | 744 | 1,267 | 8,583 | 1 9¼ | 39 | 4·5 |
| | Munster, . | 2,799 | 7,023 | 9,822 | 16,878 | 1,099 | 6,540 | 7,639 | 1,099 | 2.225 | 3,324 | 37,663 | 1 6¼ | 80 | 2·1 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,155 | 3,573 | 4,728 | 9,359 | 636 | 6,400 | 7,036 | 1,162 | 1,963 | 3,125 | 24,248 | 1 10¼ | 88 | 3·6 |
| | Connaught, | 504 | 1,460 | 1,964 | 4,419 | 145 | 1,881 | 2,026 | 204 | 347 | 551 | 8,960 | 1 7¾ | 21 | 2·3 |
| | Total, . | 4,963 | 13,244 | 18,207 | 34,129 | 2,183 | 16,668 | 18,851 | 2,988 | 5,279 | 8,267 | 79,454 | 1 8¼ | 228 | 2·9 |

[continued.

## No. XII.—Summary of Weekly Returns of Inmates in Union Workhouses in Ireland—*continued.*

| Week ended Saturday. | Provinces. | Number of Paupers in Workhouses. | | | | | | | | | | | Average Weekly Cost of Maintenance per head (exclusive of Clothing). | Deaths. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Able-bodied. | | | Children under 15 years of age. | Sick in Workhouse Hospitals. | | | All other Classes. | | | Total Number in Workhouses. | | No. in the present week of present year. | Weekly Rate of Mortality per 1,000. |
| | | Males. | Females. | Total. | | Fever Patients. | Other Cases. | Total. | Males aged 15 and upwards. | Females aged 15 and upwards. | Total. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | *s. d.* | | |
| 1854. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19th Aug., | Ulster, . | 494 | 1,134 | 1,628 | 3,391 | 265 | 1,866 | 2,131 | 505 | 722 | 1,227 | 8,377 | 1 9¼ | 48 | 5·7 |
| | Munster, . | 2,569 | 6,201 | 8,770 | 16,058 | 955 | 6,350 | 7,305 | 1,010 | 2,010 | 3,020 | 35,153 | 1 6½ | 81 | 2·3 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,117 | 3,223 | 4,340 | 9,015 | 584 | 6,140 | 6,724 | 1,165 | 1,896 | 3,061 | 23,140 | 1 10¼ | 69 | 3·0 |
| | Connaught, | 466 | 1,311 | 1,777 | 4,211 | 144 | 1,774 | 1,918 | 199 | 331 | 530 | 8,436 | 1 7¾ | 19 | 2·3 |
| | Total, . | 4,646 | 11,869 | 16,515 | 32,675 | 1,948 | 16,130 | 18,078 | 2,879 | 4,959 | 7,838 | 75,106 | 1 8½ | 217 | 2·9 |
| 26th Aug., | Ulster, . | 482 | 1,121 | 1,603 | 3,364 | 272 | 1,874 | 2,146 | 493 | 712 | 1,205 | 8,318 | 1 10 | 57 | 6·9 |
| | Munster, . | 2,296 | 5,706 | 8,002 | 15,552 | 885 | 6,002 | 6,887 | 1,024 | 1,966 | 2,990 | 33,431 | 1 6½ | 79 | 2.4 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,051 | 2,929 | 3,980 | 8,787 | 557 | 5,902 | 6,459 | 1,109 | 1,880 | 2,989 | 22,215 | 1 10¼ | 64 | 2·9 |
| | Connaught, | 440 | 1,228 | 1,668 | 4,050 | 140 | 1,759 | 1,899 | 190 | 330 | 520 | 8,137 | 1 7¾ | 15 | 1·8 |
| | Total, . | 4,269 | 10,984 | 15,253 | 31,753 | 1,854 | 15,537 | 17,391 | 2,816 | 4,888 | 7,704 | 72,101 | 1 8½ | 215 | 3·0 |
| 2nd Sept., | Ulster, . | 477 | 1,090 | 1,567 | 3,313 | 254 | 1,878 | 2,132 | 468 | 700 | 1,168 | 8,180 | 1 9¾ | 56 | 6·8 |
| | Munster, . | 2,052 | 5,055 | 7,107 | 14,979 | 830 | 5,858 | 6,688 | 1,007 | 1,944 | 2,951 | 31,725 | 1 6½ | 69 | 2·2 |
| | Leinster, . | 953 | 2,700 | 3,653 | 8,521 | 530 | 5,729 | 6,259 | 1,040 | 1,869 | 2,909 | 21,342 | 1 10½ | 65 | 3·0 |
| | Connaught, | 402 | 1,140 | 1,542 | 3,933 | 128 | 1,715 | 1,843 | 188 | 324 | 512 | 7,830 | 1 8 | 14 | 1·8 |
| | Total, . | 3,884 | 9,985 | 13,869 | 30,746 | 1,742 | 15,180 | 16,922 | 2,703 | 4,837 | 7,540 | 69,077 | 1 8½ | 204 | 3·0 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9th Sept., | Ulster, . | 456 | 1,055 | 1,511 | 3,248 | 241 | 1,850 | 2,091 | 454 | 695 | 1,149 | 7,999 | 1 | 9¾ | 80 | 10·0 |
| | Munster, . | 2,910 | 4,610 | 6,620 | 14,764 | 771 | 5,756 | 6,527 | 974 | 1,930 | 2,904 | 30,755 | 1 | 6½ | 73 | 2·4 |
| | Leinster, . | 931 | 2,492 | 3,423 | 8,334 | 492 | 5,814 | 6,306 | 1,013 | 1,786 | 2,799 | 20,862 | 1 | 10¾ | 69 | 3·3 |
| | Connaught, | 349 | 1,052 | 1,401 | 3,804 | 122 | 1,685 | 1,807 | 184 | 327 | 511 | 7,523 | 1 | 7½ | 7 | ·9 |
| | Total, . | 3,746 | 9,209 | 12,955 | 30,090 | 1,626 | 15,105 | 16,731 | 2,625 | 4,738 | 7,363 | 67,139 | 1 | 8¾ | 229 | 3·4 |
| 16th Sept., | Ulster, . | 456 | 1,050 | 1,506 | 3,203 | 245 | 1,824 | 2,069 | 455 | 690 | 1,145 | 7,923 | 1 | 9¾ | 70 | 8·8 |
| | Munster, . | 1,961 | 4,529 | 6,490 | 14,553 | 683 | 5,767 | 6,450 | 977 | 1,946 | 2,923 | 30,416 | 1 | 6½ | 52 | 1·7 |
| | Leinster, . | 953 | 2,441 | 3,394 | 8,246 | 481 | 5,813 | 6,294 | 1,039 | 1,800 | 2,839 | 20,773 | 1 | 10½ | 51 | 2·5 |
| | Connaught, | 317 | 1,030 | 1,347 | 3,717 | 117 | 1,669 | 1,786 | 188 | 324 | 512 | 7,362 | 1 | 8 | 12 | 1·6 |
| | Total, . | 3,687 | 9,050 | 12,737 | 29,719 | 1,526 | 15,073 | 16,599 | 2,659 | 4,760 | 7,419 | 66,474 | 1 | 8½ | 185 | 2·8 |
| 23rd Sept., | Ulster, . | 466 | 1,066 | 1,532 | 3,222 | 256 | 1,819 | 2,075 | 452 | 691 | 1,143 | 7,972 | 1 | 9¾ | 66 | 8·3 |
| | Munster, . | 1,960 | 4,612 | 6,572 | 14,508 | 644 | 5,795 | 6,439 | 959 | 1,944 | 2,903 | 30,422 | 1 | 6½ | 61 | 2·0 |
| | Leinster, . | 976 | 2,588 | 3,564 | 8,289 | 469 | 5,879 | 6,348 | 1,062 | 1,770 | 2,832 | 21,033 | 1 | 10½ | 47 | 2·2 |
| | Connaught, | 315 | 1,022 | 1,337 | 3,673 | 109 | 1,648 | 1,757 | 183 | 320 | 503 | 7,270 | 1 | 8 | 11 | 1·5 |
| | Total, . | 3,717 | 9,288 | 13,005 | 26,692 | 1,478 | 15,141 | 16,619 | 2,656 | 4,725 | 7,381 | 66,697 | 1 | 8½ | 185 | 2·8 |
| 30th Sept., | Ulster, . | 469 | 1,082 | 1,551 | 3,238 | 277 | 1,806 | 2,083 | 448 | 705 | 1,153 | 8,025 | 1 | 9¾ | 41 | 5·1 |
| | Munster, . | 1,977 | 4,610 | 6,587 | 14,379 | 629 | 5,737 | 6,366 | 946 | 2,000 | 2,946 | 30,278 | 1 | 6½ | 79 | 2·6 |
| | Leinster, . | 979 | 2,684 | 3,663 | 8,232 | 450 | 5,913 | 6,363 | 1,048 | 1,754 | 2,802 | 21,060 | 1 | 10½ | 61 | 2·9 |
| | Connaught, | 316 | 977 | 1,293 | 3,626 | 110 | 1,615 | 1,725 | 184 | 315 | 499 | 7,143 | 1 | 7¾ | 14 | 2·0 |
| | Total, . | 3,741 | 9,353 | 13,094 | 29,475 | 1,466 | 15,071 | 16,537 | 2,626 | 4,774 | 7,400 | 66,506 | 1 | 8⅓ | 195 | 2·9 |
| 7th Oct., | Ulster, . | 475 | 1,102 | 1,577 | 3,232 | 341 | 1,747 | 2,088 | 454 | 713 | 1,167 | 8,064 | 1 | 9¾ | 55 | 6·8 |
| | Munster, . | 2,028 | 4,696 | 6,724 | 14,319 | 647 | 5,769 | 6,416 | 956 | 1,927 | 2,883 | 30,342 | 1 | 6½ | 70 | 2·3 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,008 | 2,882 | 3,890 | 8,043 | 469 | 6,014 | 6,483 | 1,013 | 1,768 | 2,781 | 21,197 | 1 | 10½ | 65 | 3·1 |
| | Connaught, | 318 | 977 | 1,295 | 3,619 | 110 | 1,632 | 1,742 | 185 | 313 | 498 | 7,154 | 1 | 8 | 16 | 2·2 |
| | Total, . | 3,829 | 9,657 | 13,486 | 29,213 | 1,567 | 15,162 | 16,729 | 2,608 | 4,721 | 7,329 | 66,757 | 1 | 8¾ | 206 | 3·1 |

[*continued.*

No. XII.—Summary of Weekly Returns of Inmates in Union Workhouses in Ireland—*continued.*

| Week ended Saturday. | Provinces. | Number of Paupers in Workhouses. | | | | | | | | | | Average Weekly Cost of Maintenance per head (exclusive of Clothing.) | Deaths. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Able-bodied. | | | Children under 15 years of age. | Sick in Workhouse Hospitals. | | | All other Classes. | | | | No. in the present week of present year. | Weekly Rate of Mortality per 1,000. |
| | | Males. | Females. | Total. | | Fever Patients. | Other Cases. | Total. | Males aged 15 and upwards. | Females aged 15 and upwards. | Total. | Total Number in Workhouses. | | |
| 1854. | | | | | | | | | | | | *s. d.* | | |
| 14th Oct., | Ulster, . | 493 | 1,136 | 1,629 | 3,288 | 358 | 1,749 | 2,107 | 476 | 719 | 1,195 | 8,219 | 1 10 | 54 | 6·6 |
| | Munster, . | 1,962 | 4,527 | 6,489 | 14,343 | 669 | 6,291 | 6,960 | 893 | 1,857 | 2,750 | 30,542 | 1 6½ | 71 | 2·3 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,009 | 2,907 | 3,916 | 8,125 | 466 | 5,956 | 6,422 | 1,016 | 1,824 | 2,840 | 21,303 | 1 10¼ | 70 | 3·3 |
| | Connaught, | 329 | 957 | 1,286 | 3,587 | 114 | 1,649 | 1,763 | 181 | 309 | 490 | 7,126 | 1 8 | 14 | 2·0 |
| | Total, . | 3,793 | 9,527 | 13,320 | 29,343 | 1,607 | 15,645 | 17,252 | 2,566 | 4,709 | 7,275 | 67,190 | 1 8½ | 209 | 3·1 |
| 21st Oct., | Ulster, . | 505 | 1,200 | 1,705 | 3,339 | 325 | 1,772 | 2,097 | 501 | 739 | 1,240 | 8,381 | 1 10 | 32 | 3·8 |
| | Munster, . | 1,997 | 4,651 | 6,648 | 14,550 | 707 | 6,331 | 7,038 | 924 | 1,883 | 2,807 | 31,043 | 1 6½ | 84 | 2·7 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,072 | 3,092 | 4,164 | 8,025 | 461 | 6,052 | 6,513 | 1,064 | 1,790 | 2,854 | 21,556 | 1 10¼ | 70 | 3·2 |
| | Connaught, | 344 | 975 | 1,319 | 3,583 | 163 | 1,593 | 1,756 | 177 | 308 | 485 | 7,143 | 1 8¼ | 20 | 2·8 |
| | Total, . | 3,918 | 9,918 | 13,836 | 29,497 | 1,656 | 15,748 | 17,404 | 2,666 | 4,720 | 7,386 | 68,123 | 1 8¾ | 206 | 3·0 |
| 28th Oct., | Ulster, . | 512 | 1,230 | 1,742 | 3,409 | 311 | 1,817 | 2,128 | 491 | 771 | 1,262 | 8,541 | 1 10 | 45 | 5·3 |
| | Munster, . | 2,104 | 4,818 | 6,922 | 14,636 | 727 | 6,426 | 7,153 | 940 | 1,881 | 2,821 | 31,532 | 1 6½ | 79 | 2·5 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,117 | 3,222 | 4,339 | 8,148 | 485 | 6,033 | 6,518 | 1,115 | 1,761 | 2,876 | 21,881 | 1 10¾ | 75 | 3·4 |
| | Connaught, | 359 | 1,051 | 1,410 | 3,606 | 103 | 1,623 | 1,726 | 174 | 309 | 483 | 7,225 | 1 8 | 17 | 2·4 |
| | Total, . | 4,092 | 10,321 | 14,413 | 29,799 | 1,626 | 15,899 | 17,525 | 2,720 | 4,722 | 7,442 | 69,179 | 1 8¾ | 216 | 3·1 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4th Nov., | Ulster, . | 516 | 1,295 | 1,811 | 3,444 | 307 | 1,830 | 2,137 | 496 | 769 | 1,265 | 8,657 | 1 10½ | 37 | 4·3 |
| | Munster, . | 2,177 | 5,091 | 7,268 | 14,762 | 700 | 6,412 | 7,112 | 935 | 1,944 | 2,879 | 32,021 | 1 6¾ | 62 | 1·9 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,194 | 3,383 | 4,577 | 8,216 | 469 | 6,011 | 6,480 | 1,123 | 1,820 | 2,943 | 22.216 | 1 10¾ | 62 | 2·8 |
| | Connaught, | 358 | 1,093 | 1,451 | 3,604 | 99 | 1,634 | 1,733 | 169 | 309 | 478 | 7,266 | 1 8¼ | 11 | 1·5 |
| | Total, . | 4,245 | 10,862 | 15,107 | 30,026 | 1,575 | 15,887 | 17,462 | 2,723 | 4,842 | 7,565 | 70,160 | 1 9 | 172 | 2·5 |
| 11th Nov., | Ulster, . | 516 | 1,360 | 1,876 | 3,523 | 318 | 1,837 | 2,155 | 522 | 799 | 1,321 | 8,875 | 1 10½ | 35 | 3·9 |
| | Munster, . | 2,297 | 5,260 | 7,557 | 14,900 | 748 | 6,413 | 7,161 | 940 | 1,996 | 2,936 | 32,554 | 1 7 | 62 | 1·9 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,239 | 3,596 | 4,835 | 8,286 | 476 | 6,219 | 6,695 | 1,159 | 1,782 | 2,941 | 22,757 | 1 11 | 71 | 3·1 |
| | Connaught, | 356 | 1,119 | 1,475 | 3,605 | 87 | 1,655 | 1,742 | 176 | 307 | 483 | 7,305 | 1 8¼ | 21 | 2·9 |
| | Total, . | 4,408 | 11,335 | 15,743 | 30,314 | 1,629 | 16,124 | 17,753 | 2,797 | 4,884 | 7,681 | 71,491 | 1 9 | 189 | 2·6 |
| 18th Nov., | Ulster, . | 566 | 1,447 | 2,013 | 3,653 | 360 | 1,905 | 2,265 | 517 | 811 | 1,328 | 9,199 | 1 10½ | 39 | 4·2 |
| | Munster, . | 2,380 | 5,587 | 7,967 | 15,045 | 766 | 6,584 | 7,350 | 959 | 2,050 | 3,009 | 33.371 | 1 7¼ | 73 | 2·2 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,359 | 3,802 | 5,161 | 8,490 | 586 | 6,154 | 6,740 | 1,154 | 1,803 | 2,957 | 23,348 | 1 11 | 74 | 3·1 |
| | Connaught, | 365 | 1,169 | 1,534 | 3,657 | 98 | 1,672 | 1,770 | 183 | 309 | 492 | 7,453 | 1 8½ | 16 | 2·1 |
| | Total, . | 4,670 | 12,005 | 16,675 | 30,845 | 1,750 | 16,315 | 18,065 | 2,813 | 4,973 | 7,786 | 73,371 | 1 9 | 202 | 2·8 |
| 25th Nov., | Ulster, . | 565 | 1,574 | 2,139 | 3,825 | 332 | 1,966 | 2,298 | 551 | 861 | 1,412 | 9,674 | 1 10½ | 64 | 6·6 |
| | Munster, . | 2,491 | 5,995 | 8,486 | 15,340 | 774 | 6,687 | 7,461 | 987 | 2,068 | 3,055 | 34,342 | 1 7½ | 95 | 2·8 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,458 | 4,636 | 5,494 | 8,723 | 502 | 6,437 | 6,939 | 1,152 | 1,831 | 2,983 | 24,139 | 1 11 | 89 | 3·7 |
| | Connaught, | 390 | 1.219 | 1,609 | 3,684 | 89 | 1,710 | 1,799 | 188 | 308 | 496 | 7,588 | 1 8¼ | 12 | 1·6 |
| | Total, . | 4,904 | 12,824 | 17,728 | 31,572 | 1,697 | 16,800 | 18,497 | 2,878 | 5,068 | 7,946 | 75,743 | 1 9¼ | 260 | 3·4 |
| 2nd Dec., | Ulster, . | 619 | 1,749 | 2,368 | 4,072 | 334 | 1,978 | 2,312 | 579 | 883 | 1,462 | 10,214 | 1 10 | 73 | 7·1 |
| | Munster, . | 2,628 | 6,385 | 9,013 | 15,594 | 817 | 6.894 | 7,711 | 1,004 | 2.053 | 3,057 | 35,375 | 1 7½ | 105 | 3·0 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,527 | 4,387 | 5,914 | 9,000 | 528 | 6.558 | 7,086 | 1,195 | 1.835 | 3,030 | 25,030 | 1 11 | 101 | 4·0 |
| | Connaught, | 421 | 1.273 | 1,694 | 3,749 | 98 | 1,702 | 1,800 | 196 | 316 | 512 | 7,755 | 1 8¾ | 20 | 2·5 |
| | Total, . | 5,195 | 13,794 | 18,989 | 32,415 | 1,777 | 17,132 | 18,909 | 2,974 | 5,087 | 8,061 | 78,374 | 1 9¼ | 299 | 3·8 |

*[continued.*

No. XII.—Summary of Weekly Returns of Inmates in Union Workhouses in Ireland—*continued.*

| Week ended Saturday. | Provinces. | Number of Paupers in Workhouses. | | | | | | | | | | | Average Weekly Cost of Maintenance per head (exclusive of Clothing). | Deaths. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Able-bodied. | | | Children under 15 years of age. | Sick in Workhouse Hospitals. | | | All other Classes. | | | Total Number in Workhouses. | | No. in the present week of present year. | Weekly Rate of Mortality per 1,000. |
| | | Males. | Females. | Total. | | Fever Patients. | Other Cases. | Total. | Males aged 15 and upwards. | Females aged 15 and upwards. | Total. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | *s. d.* | | |
| 1854. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9th Dec., | Ulster, . | 632 | 1,870 | 2,502 | 4,179 | 379 | 2,051 | 2,430 | 590 | 904 | 1,494 | 10,605 | 1 10 | 58 | 5·5 |
| | Munster, . | 2,779 | 6,806 | 9,585 | 15,837 | 784 | 6,901 | 7,685 | 1,013 | 2,059 | 3,072 | 36,179 | 1 7¾ | 86 | 2·4 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,651 | 4,674 | 6,325 | 9,141 | 564 | 6,693 | 7,257 | 1,162 | 1,839 | 3,001 | 25,724 | 1 11 | 85 | 3·3 |
| | Connaught, | 435 | 1,336 | 1,771 | 3,773 | 96 | 1,731 | 1,827 | 205 | 312 | 517 | 7,888 | 1 8½ | 21 | 2·7 |
| | Total, . | 5,497 | 14,686 | 20,183 | 32,930 | 1,823 | 17,376 | 19,199 | 2,970 | 5,114 | 8,084 | 80,396 | 1 9¼ | 250 | 3·1 |
| 16th Dec., | Ulster, . | 684 | 1,953 | 2,637 | 4,319 | 376 | 2,079 | 2,455 | 622 | 879 | 1,501 | 10,912 | 1 10 | 48 | 4·4 |
| | Munster, . | 2,891 | 6,871 | 9,762 | 15,924 | 783 | 6,957 | 7,740 | 1,025 | 2,106 | 3,131 | 36,557 | 1 8 | 80 | 2·2 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,657 | 4,807 | 6,464 | 9,233 | 548 | 6,863 | 7,411 | 1,219 | 1,865 | 3,084 | 26,192 | 1 11 | 87 | 3·3 |
| | Connaught, | 456 | 1,367 | 1,823 | 3,759 | 99 | 1,746 | 1,845 | 207 | 323 | 530 | 7,957 | 1 8¾ | 19 | 2·4 |
| | Total, . | 5,688 | 14,998 | 20,686 | 33,235 | 1,806 | 17,645 | 19,451 | 3,073 | 5,173 | 8,246 | 81,618 | 1 9¼ | 234 | 2·9 |
| 23rd Dec., | Ulster, . | 713 | 2,026 | 2,739 | 4,483 | 431 | 2,018 | 2,449 | 631 | 874 | 1,505 | 11,176 | 1 10 | 62 | 5·5 |
| | Munster, . | 2,983 | 6,983 | 9,966 | 15,973 | 710 | 6,682 | 7,392 | 1,027 | 2,065 | 3,092 | 36,423 | 1 7¾ | 97 | 2·7 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,775 | 4,907 | 6,682 | 9,244 | 548 | 6,874 | 7,422 | 1,142 | 1,860 | 3,002 | 26,350 | 1 11 | 88 | 3·3 |
| | Connaught, | 480 | 1,382 | 1,862 | 3,710 | 98 | 1,736 | 1,834 | 204 | 311 | 515 | 7,921 | 1 8¾ | 19 | 2·4 |
| | Total, . | 5,951 | 15,298 | 21,249 | 33,410 | 1,787 | 17,310 | 19,097 | 3,004 | 5,110 | 8,114 | 81,870 | 1 9¼ | 266 | 3·2 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30th Dec., | Ulster, . | 759 | 2,146 | 2,905 | 4,612 | 500 | 2,074 | 2,574 | 628 | 903 | 1,531 | 11,622 | 1 10¾ | 55 | 4·7 |
| | Munster, . | 3,071 | 7,195 | 10,266 | 16,045 | 749 | 6,996 | 7,745 | 1,032 | 2,079 | 3,111 | 37,167 | 1 10½ | 99 | 2·7 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,817 | 5,063 | 6,880 | 9,366 | 542 | 7,032 | 7,574 | 1,135 | 1,841 | 2,976 | 26,796 | 2 0¾ | 105 | 3·9 |
| | Connaught, | 509 | 1,414 | 1,923 | 3,749 | 109 | 1,774 | 1,883 | 204 | 305 | 509 | 8,064 | 1 11¼ | 19 | 2·4 |
| | Total, . | 6,156 | 15,818 | 21,974 | 33,772 | 1,900 | 17,876 | 19,776 | 2,999½ | 5,128 | 8,127 | 83,649 | 1 11¼ | 278 | 3·3 |
| 1855. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6th Jan., | Ulster, . | 770 | 2,218 | 2,988 | 4,683 | 520 | 2,120 | 2,640 | 668 | 911 | 1,579 | 11,890 | 1 10½ | 60 | 5·0 |
| | Munster, . | 3,132 | 7,682 | 10,814 | 16,409 | 753 | 7,163 | 7,916 | 1,053 | 2,141 | 3,194 | 38,333 | 1 8¾ | 103 | 2·7 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,770 | 4,946 | 6,716 | 9,420 | 570 | 7,039 | 7,609 | 1,208 | 1,885 | 3,093 | 26,838 | 1 11¾ | 97 | 3·6 |
| | Connaught, | 525 | 1,461 | 1,986 | 3,782 | 127 | 1,814 | 1,941 | 209 | 317 | 526 | 8,235 | 1 9½ | 17 | 2·1 |
| | Total, . | 6,197 | 16,307 | 22,504 | 34,294 | 1,970 | 18,136 | 20,106 | 3,138 | 5,254 | 8,392 | 85,296 | 1 10 | 277 | 3·2 |
| 13th Jan., | Ulster, . | 769 | 2,223 | 2,992 | 4,745 | 551 | 2,175 | 2,726 | 658 | 911 | 1,569 | 12,032 | 1 10 | 54 | 4·5 |
| | Munster, . | 3,172 | 8,089 | 11,261 | 16,657 | 796 | 7,470 | 8,266 | 1,059 | 2,129 | 3,188 | 39,372 | 1 8¾ | 94 | 2·4 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,809 | 5,025 | 6,834 | 9,424 | 598 | 7,040 | 7,638 | 1,198 | 1,881 | 3,079 | 26,975 | 1 11¾ | 102 | 3·8 |
| | Connaught, | 527 | 1,499 | 2,026 | 3,805 | 117 | 1,861 | 1,978 | 210 | 332 | 542 | 8,351 | 1 9½ | 23 | 2·8 |
| | Total, . | 6,277 | 16,836 | 23,113 | 34,631 | 2,062 | 18,546 | 20,608 | 3,125 | 5,253 | 8,378 | 86,730 | 1 10 | 273 | 3·1 |
| 20th Jan., | Ulster, . | 763 | 2,287 | 3,050 | 4,817 | 550 | 2,234 | 2,784 | 680 | 905 | 1,585 | 12,236 | 1 10¼ | 83 | 6·8 |
| | Munster, . | 3,175 | 8,415 | 11,590 | 16,799 | 855 | 7,829 | 8,684 | 1,086 | 2,167 | 3,253 | 40,326 | 1 8½ | 121 | 3·0 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,823 | 5,234 | 7,057 | 9,494 | 660 | 7,413 | 8,073 | 1,245 | 1,837 | 3,082 | 27,706 | 1 11½ | 125 | 4·5 |
| | Connaught, | 506 | 1,483 | 1,989 | 3,800 | 128 | 1,970 | 2,098 | 220 | 329 | 549 | 8,436 | 1 9½ | 23 | 2·7 |
| | Total, . | 6,267 | 17,419 | 23,686 | 34,910 | 2,193 | 19,446 | 21,639 | 3,231 | 5,238 | 8,469 | 88,704 | 1 10 | 352 | 4·0 |
| 27th Jan., | Ulster, . | 773 | 2,361 | 3,134 | 4,921 | 472 | 2,476 | 2,948 | 682 | 913 | 1,595 | 12,598 | 1 11¼ | 94 | 7·5 |
| | Munster, . | 3,274 | 8,741 | 12,015 | 16,976 | 905 | 8,052 | 8,957 | 1,120 | 2,223 | 3,343 | 41,291 | 1 8½ | 159 | 3·9 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,896 | 5,381 | 7,277 | 9,599 | 713 | 7,589 | 8,302 | 1,146 | 1,998 | 3,144 | 28,322 | 2 0 | 160 | 5·6 |
| | Connaught, | 517 | 1,509 | 2,026 | 3,784 | 139 | 2,046 | 2,185 | 217 | 334 | 551 | 8,546 | 1 9½ | 35 | 4·1 |
| | Total, . | 6,460 | 17,992 | 24,452 | 35,280 | 2,229 | 20,163 | 22,392 | 3,165 | 5,468 | 8,633 | 90,757 | 1 10 | 448 | 4·9 |

[*continued.*

## No. XII.—Summary of Weekly Returns of Inmates in Union Workhouses in Ireland—*continued.*

| Week ended Saturday. | Provinces. | Number of Paupers in Workhouses. | | | | | | | | | | Average Weekly Cost of Maintenance per head (exclusive of Clothing). | Deaths. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Able-bodied. | | | Children under 15 years of age. | Sick in Workhouse Hospitals. | | | All other Classes. | | | Total Number in Workhouses. | | |
| | | Males. | Females. | Total. | | Fever Patients. | Other Cases. | Total. | Males aged 15 and upwards. | Females aged 15 and upwards. | Total. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | s. d. | No. in the present week of present year. | Weekly Rate of Mortality per 1,000. |
| 1855. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ulster, . | 816 | 2,506 | 3,322 | 4,995 | 693 | 2,452 | 3,145 | 695 | 934 | 1,630 | 13,092 | 1 10¼ | 126 | 9·6 |
| | Munster, . | 3,452 | 9,095 | 12,547 | 17,142 | 1,073 | 8,457 | 9,530 | 1,126 | 2,289 | 3,406 | 42,625 | 1 8¾ | 177 | 4·2 |
| | Leinster, . | 2,063 | 5,819 | 7,882 | 9,656 | 876 | 7,945 | 8,821 | 1,152 | 1,996 | 3,148 | 29,507 | 2 0 | 183 | 6·2 |
| 3rd Feb., | Connaught, | 533 | 1,532 | 2,065 | 3,795 | 152 | 2,086 | 2,238 | 217 | 379 | 596 | 8,694 | 1 10 | 36 | 4·1 |
| | Total, . | 6,864 | 18,952 | 25,816 | 35,588 | 2,794 | 20,940 | 23,734 | 3,191 | 5,589 | 8,780 | 93,918 | 1 10 | 522 | 5·6 |
| | Ulster, . | 824 | 2,555 | 3,379 | 5,085 | 744 | 2,571 | 3,315 | 713 | 906 | 1,619 | 13,398 | 1 10¼ | 109 | 8·1 |
| | Munster, . | 3,566 | 9,432 | 12,998 | 17,270 | 1,158 | 8,718 | 9,876 | 1,137 | 2,330 | 3,467 | 43,611 | 1 8¾ | 213 | 4·9 |
| | Leinster, . | 2,209 | 6,006 | 8,215 | 9,848 | 929 | 7,992 | 8,921 | 1,153 | 2,032 | 3,185 | 30,169 | 2 0¼ | 178 | 5·9 |
| 10th Feb., | Connaught, | 546 | 1,557 | 2,103 | 3,826 | 179 | 2,065 | 2,244 | 220 | 370 | 590 | 8,763 | 1 9¾ | 42 | 4·8 |
| | Total, . | 7,145 | 19,550 | 26,695 | 36,029 | 3,010 | 21,346 | 24,356 | 3,223 | 5,638 | 8,861 | 95,941 | 1 10¼ | 542 | 5·6 |
| | Ulster, . | 864 | 2,646 | 3,510 | 5,126 | 795 | 2,619 | 3,414 | 710 | 941 | 1,651 | 13,701 | 1 10 | 99 | 7·2 |
| | Munster, . | 3,799 | 9,721 | 13,520 | 17,474 | 1,177 | 8,986 | 10,163 | 1,182 | 2,392 | 3,574 | 44,731 | 1 8⅝ | 185 | 4·1 |
| | Leinster, . | 2,385 | 6,269 | 8,654 | 9,939 | 966 | 8,373 | 9,339 | 1,142 | 2,003 | 3,145 | 31,077 | 2 0¼ | 196 | 6·3 |
| 17th Feb., | Connaught, | 548 | 1,553 | 2,101 | 3,803 | 171 | 2,113 | 2,284 | 221 | 396 | 617 | 8,805 | 1 9¾ | 33 | 3·7 |
| | Total, . | 7,596 | 20,189 | 27,785 | 36,342 | 3,109 | 22,091 | 25,200 | 3,255 | 5,732 | 8,987 | 98,314 | 1 10¼ | 513 | 5·2 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 24th Feb., | Ulster, . | 836 | 2,694 | 3,530 | 5,255 | 817 | 2,581 | 3,398 | 715 | 953 | 1,668 | 13,851 | 1 10½ | 123 | 8·9 |
| | Munster, . | 3,939 | 10,075 | 14,014 | 17,712 | 1,149 | 8,925 | 10,074 | 1,204 | 2,564 | 3,768 | 45,568 | 1 8¾ | 203 | 4·5 |
| | Leinster, . | 2,406 | 6,431 | 8,837 | 10,049 | 917 | 8,458 | 9,375 | 1,095 | 1,959 | 3,054 | 31,315 | 2 0¼ | 179 | 5·7 |
| | Connaught, | 554 | 1,611 | 2,165 | 3,884 | 157 | 2,086 | 2,243 | 236 | 365 | 601 | 8,893 | 1 9½ | 34 | 3·8 |
| | Total, . | 7,735 | 20,811 | 28,546 | 36,900 | 3,040 | 22,050 | 25,090 | 3,250 | 5,841 | 9,091 | 99,627 | 1 10 | 539 | 5·4 |
| 3rd Mar., | Ulster, . | 854 | 2,694 | 3,548 | 5,204 | 812 | 2,615 | 3,427 | 692 | 943 | 1,635 | 13,814 | 1 10 | 122 | 8·8 |
| | Munster, . | 3,607 | 9,632 | 13,239 | 17,475 | 1,053 | 8,963 | 10,016 | 1,192 | 2,361 | 3,553 | 44,283 | 1 8¾ | 148 | 3·3 |
| | Leinster, . | 2,187 | 6,108 | 8,295 | 9,849 | 857 | 8,192 | 9,049 | 1,112 | 1,952 | 3,064 | 30,257 | 2 0¼ | 163 | 5·4 |
| | Connaught, | 494 | 1,589 | 2,083 | 3,873 | 163 | 2,093 | 2,256 | 220 | 385 | 605 | 8,817 | 1 9¾ | 30 | 3·4 |
| | Total, . | 7,142 | 20,023 | 27,165 | 36,401 | 2,885 | 21,863 | 24,748 | 3,216 | 5,641 | 8,857 | 97,171 | 1 10¼ | 463 | 4·8 |
| 10th Mar., | Ulster, . | 802 | 2,620 | 3,422 | 5,090 | 772 | 2,563 | 3,335 | 650 | 900 | 1,550 | 13,397 | 1 10 | 86 | 6·4 |
| | Munster, . | 3,463 | 9,353 | 12,816 | 17,303 | 1,047 | 8,887 | 9,934 | 1,153 | 2,325 | 3,478 | 43,531 | 1 8¾ | 139 | 3·2 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,968 | 5,798 | 7,766 | 9,647 | 769 | 8,170 | 8,939 | 1,051 | 1,918 | 2,969 | 29,321 | 2 0 | 122 | 4·2 |
| | Connaught, | 453 | 1,571 | 2,024 | 3,876 | 133 | 2,050 | 2,183 | 214 | 385 | 599 | 8,682 | 1 9¼ | 26 | 3·0 |
| | Total, . | 6,686 | 19,342 | 26,028 | 35,916 | 2,721 | 21,670 | 24,391 | 3,068 | 5,528 | 8,596 | 94,931 | 1 10 | 373 | 3·9 |
| 17th Mar., | Ulster, . | 773 | 2,588 | 3,361 | 5,077 | 779 | 2,569 | 3,348 | 654 | 921 | 1,575 | 13,361 | 1 10 | 92 | 6·9 |
| | Munster, . | 3,421 | 9,244 | 12,665 | 17,188 | 1,055 | 8,852 | 9,907 | 1,143 | 2,346 | 3,489 | 43,249 | 1 8¾ | 139 | 3·2 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,847 | 5,651 | 7,498 | 9,567 | 722 | 8,152 | 8,874 | 1,046 | 1,912 | 2,958 | 28,897 | 2 0 | 139 | 4·8 |
| | Connaught, | 445 | 1,525 | 1,970 | 3,830 | 126 | 2,030 | 2,156 | 211 | 375 | 586 | 8,542 | 1 9½ | 33 | 3·9 |
| | Total, . | 6,486 | 19,008 | 25,494 | 35,662 | 2,682 | 21,603 | 24,285 | 3,054 | 5,554 | 8,608 | 94,049 | 1 10 | 403 | 4·3 |
| 24th Mar., | Ulster, . | 758 | 2,509 | 3,267 | 4,924 | 784 | 2,589 | 3,373 | 646 | 891 | 1,537 | 13,101 | 1 10 | 93 | 7·1 |
| | Munster, . | 3,356 | 9,004 | 12,360 | 17,101 | 1,039 | 8,925 | 9,964 | 1,167 | 2,355 | 3,522 | 42.947 | 1 8½ | 139 | 3·2 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,716 | 5,515 | 7,231 | 9,438 | 726 | 8,218 | 8,944 | 1,033 | 1,880 | 2,913 | 28,526 | 2 0 | 135 | 4·7 |
| | Connaught, | 426 | 1,457 | 1,883 | 3,770 | 123 | 2,089 | 2,212 | 215 | 373 | 588 | 8,453 | 1 9½ | 23 | 2·7 |
| | Total, . | 6,256 | 18,485 | 24,741 | 35,233 | 2,672 | 21,821 | 24,493 | 3,061 | 5,499 | 8,560 | 93,027 | 1 10 | 390 | 4·2 |

[*continued.*

No. XII.—Summary of Weekly Returns of Inmates in Union Workhouses in Ireland—*continued*.

| Week ended Saturday. | Provinces. | Number of Paupers in Workhouses. | | | | | | | | | | Average Weekly Cost of Maintenance per head (exclusive of Clothing). | Deaths. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Able-bodied. | | | Children under 15 years of age. | Sick in Workhouse Hospitals. | | | All other Classes. | | | Total Number in Workhouses. | No. in the present week of present year. | Weekly Rate of Mortality per 1,000. |
| | | Males. | Females. | Total. | | Fever Patients. | Other Cases. | Total | Males aged 15 and upwards. | Females aged 15 and upwards. | Total. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | s. d. | | |
| 1855. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31st March, | Ulster, . | 702 | 2,393 | 3,095 | 4,751 | 612 | 2,679 | 3,291 | 668 | 879 | 1,487 | 12,624 | 1 10¼ | 80 | 6·3 |
| | Munster, . | 3,096 | 8,404 | 11,500 | 16,734 | 1,009 | 8,808 | 9,817 | 1,149 | 2,315 | 3,464 | 41,515 | 1 8½ | 150 | 3·6 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,622 | 5,132 | 6,754 | 9,202 | 740 | 8,137 | 8,877 | 1,003 | 1,871 | 2,874 | 27,707 | 2 0 | 141 | 5·1 |
| | Connaught, | 392 | 1,397 | 1,789 | 3,714 | 114 | 2,069 | 2,183 | 207 | 368 | 575 | 8,261 | 1 9½ | 17 | 2·1 |
| | Total, . | 5,812 | 17,326 | 23,138 | 34,401 | 2,475 | 21,693 | 24,168 | 2,967 | 5,433 | 8,400 | 90,107 | 1 10 | 388 | 4·3 |
| 7th April, | Ulster, . | 666 | 2,304 | 2,970 | 4,584 | 647 | 2,574 | 3,221 | 564 | 829 | 1,393 | 12,168 | 1 10½ | 102 | 8·4 |
| | Munster, . | 2,924 | 8,133 | 11,057 | 16,507 | 1,011 | 8,515 | 9,526 | 1,122 | 2,227 | 3,349 | 40,439 | 1 8½ | 130 | 3·2 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,536 | 5,030 | 6,566 | 9,099 | 743 | 7,907 | 8,650 | 980 | 1,849 | 2,829 | 27,144 | 1 11 | 143 | 5·3 |
| | Connaught, | 382 | 1,342 | 1,724 | 3,667 | 108 | 2,011 | 2,119 | 205 | 352 | 557 | 8,067 | 1 9½ | 29 | 3·6 |
| | Total, . | 5,508 | 16,809 | 22,317 | 33,857 | 2,509 | 21,007 | 23,516 | 2,871 | 5,257 | 8,128 | 87,818 | 1 10 | 404 | 4·6 |
| 14th April, | Ulster, . | 678 | 2,282 | 2,960 | 4,570 | 700 | 2,630 | 3,330 | 583 | 831 | 1,414 | 12,274 | 1 10⅜ | 81 | 6·6 |
| | Munster, . | 2,929 | 8,199 | 11,128 | 16,459 | 1,041 | 8,586 | 9,627 | 1,115 | 2,220 | 3,335 | 40,549 | 1 8⅝ | 136 | 3·3 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,555 | 4,877 | 6,432 | 9,077 | 736 | 7,807 | 8,543 | 955 | 1,816 | 2,771 | 26,823 | 2 1 | 130 | 4·8 |
| | Connaught, | 372 | 1,295 | 1,667 | 3,684 | 115 | 2,005 | 2,120 | 210 | 355 | 565 | 8,036 | 1 9½ | 24 | 2·9 |
| | Total, . | 5,534 | 16,653 | 22,187 | 33,790 | 2,592 | 21,028 | 23,620 | 2,863 | 5,222 | 8,085 | 87,682 | 1 10⅛ | 371 | 4·2 |
| 21st April, | Ulster, . | 659 | 2,213 | 2,872 | 4,517 | 661 | 2,567 | 3,228 | 598 | 817 | 1,415 | 12,032 | 1 10⅛ | 89 | 7·4 |
| | Munster, . | 2,803 | 7,872 | 10,675 | 16,258 | 1,042 | 8,386 | 9,428 | 1,120 | 2,218 | 3,338 | 39,699 | 1 8⅝ | 139 | 3·5 |
| | Leinster, . | 1,480 | 4,652 | 6,132 | 8,936 | 701 | 7,567 | 8,268 | 1,029 | 1,873 | 2,902 | 26,238 | 2 0⅛ | 137 | 5·2 |
| | Connaught, | 377 | 1,295 | 1,672 | 3,646 | 117 | 2,010 | 2,127 | 216 | 366 | 582 | 8,027 | 1 9⅜ | 20 | 2·5 |
| | Total, . | 5,319 | 16,032 | 21,351 | 33,357 | 2,521 | 20,530 | 23,051 | 2,963 | 5,274 | 8,237 | 85,996 | 1 10¼ | 385 | 4·5 |

No. XIII.—Emigration.—Abstract of Returns from Clerks of Unions of the Number of Emigrants sent out, or assisted to Emigrate, by Boards of Guardians in Ireland, in pursuance of the Provisions of the Irish Poor Relief Acts; from 1st April, 1854, to the end of March, 1855.

| Names of Unions. | Numbers sent, being 15 years of age and upwards. | | Children under 15 years of age. | Total. | Places of destination of the Emigrants. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Males. | Females. | | | |
| Abbeyleix, | – | 2 | 4 | 6 | Canada. |
| | – | 2 | 1 | 3 | Australia. |
| Athlone, | – | 7 | – | 7 | Quebec. |
| | – | 1 | 1 | 2 | Boston. |
| | – | 7 | 16 | 23 | New York. |
| Athy, | 1 | 3 | 5 | 9 | New York. |
| Ballina, | 1 | 23 | 7 | 31 | Canada. |
| Ballinasloe, | – | – | 2 | 2 | New York. |
| | – | – | 1 | 1 | New York. |
| | 1 | – | – | 1 | New York. |
| | 1 | – | – | 1 | New York. |
| | – | 1 | . | 1 | New Orleans. |
| Ballinrobe, | 5 | 48 | 7 | 60 | Quebec. |
| Ballymahon, | – | 1 | – | 1 | Sydney. |
| Ballyvaghan, | – | – | 2 | 2 | Troy, North America. |
| Balrothery, | – | 25 | 9 | 34 | Quebec. |
| | – | 5 | 5 | 10 | New York. |
| Baltinglass, | – | 6 | 21 | 27 | New York. |
| | – | 1 | 1 | 2 | Van Diemen's Land. |
| Bantry, | – | 34 | 2 | 36 | Quebec. |
| Borrisokane, | 1 | 3 | 11 | 15 | New York. |
| | – | 1 | 1 | 2 | Canada. |
| | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 | Van Diemen's Land. |
| | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | Sydney. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | New South Wales. |
| Boyle, | – | 2 | 5 | 7 | Baltimore. |
| Caherciveen, | – | 26 | 12 | 38 | Quebec. |
| Callan, | – | 2 | 1 | 3 | New York. |
| | – | – | 2 | 2 | New York. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | New York. |
| | 1 | – | – | 1 | New York. |
| | – | – | 2 | 2 | New York. |
| | – | 1 | 4 | 5 | Quebec. |
| | 1 | – | 1 | 2 | Quebec. |
| | 1 | – | 1 | 2 | Quebec. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | Quebec. |
| | – | 33 | 4 | 37 | Quebec. |
| | 4 | 11 | 7 | 22 | Quebec. |
| | – | 1 | 2 | 3 | Australia. |
| Carlow, | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | America. |
| Carrickmacross, | 2 | – | – | 2 | New Orleans. |
| | 1 | – | 1 | 2 | Canada. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | New York. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | Charlestown. |
| Carrick-on-Shan., | – | – | 1 | 1 | America. |
| | – | 1 | 1 | 2 | Australia. |
| Carrick-on-Suir, | 2 | 20 | 2 | 24 | New York and Quebec. |

[*continued.*

No. XIII.—Emigration: Abstract of Returns—*continued.*

| Names of Unions. | Numbers sent, being 15 years of age and upwards. | | Children under 15 years of age. | Total. | Places of destination of the Emigrants. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Males. | Females. | | | |
| | – | 60 | – | 60 | Canada. |
| | – | 2 | 5 | 7 | New York. |
| Cashel, . . | – | 1 | 1 | 2 | Australia. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | Sydney. |
| | 1 | – | 1 | 2 | New Orleans. |
| Castlebar, . . | – | 8 | 2 | 10 | Canada. |
| Castleblayney, . | – | 2 | 10 | 12 | New York. |
| Castlecomer, . | – | 1 | – | 1 | New York. |
| Castlederg, . | – | – | 3 | 3 | Philadelphia. |
| Castletown, . . | – | 18 | 2 | 20 | Quebec. |
| | 1 | – | – | 1 | United States. |
| Castletowndelvin, | – | – | 1 | 1 | America. |
| Cavan, . . | – | 1 | – | 1 | Boston. |
| | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 | New York. |
| Celbridge, . . | – | 1 | 2 | 3 | United States. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | Australia. |
| Claremorris, . | – | 16 | 2 | 18 | Quebec. |
| | – | 2 | 4 | 6 | New York. |
| Clogheen, . . | – | 10 | – | 10 | Canada. |
| Clonmel, . . | – | 60 | 1 | 61 | Quebec. |
| Coleraine, . . | – | 1 | 5 | 6 | United States. |
| Cork, . . . | 1 | 309 | 50 | 360 | Canada. |
| | 1 | 170 | 1 | 172 | Australia. |
| Corrofin, . . | – | 1 | 2 | 3 | New York. |
| Croom, . . | – | 2 | 5 | 7 | Canada. |
| | 2 | 4 | 6 | 12 | United States. |
| Dingle, . . | – | 1 | – | 1 | New York. |
| Dublin, North, . | – | 2 | 2 | 4 | New York. |
| Dublin, South, . | – | 222 | 1 | 223 | Canada. |
| Dundalk, . . | – | – | 2 | 2 | New York. |
| Dungarvan, . | – | 28 | 1 | 29 | Quebec. |
| | 1 | – | 1 | 2 | New York. |
| | – | 2 | – | 2 | Boston. |
| | 2 | 6 | 8 | 16 | New York. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | Canada. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | Michigan. |
| Ennis, . . | 1 | 1 | – | 2 | Van Diemen's Land. |
| | – | – | 1 | 1 | Albany. |
| | 1 | – | – | 1 | Quebec. |
| | – | 2 | 3 | 5 | New Orleans. |
| | – | – | 1 | 1 | United States. |
| | 4 | 4 | 2 | 10 | Australia. |
| Enniscorthy, . | 5 | 1 | 5 | 11 | America. |
| | – | 36 | – | 36 | Quebec. |
| Ennistymon, . | 3 | 1 | 8 | 12 | New York. |
| | 1 | – | 1 | 2 | New South Wales. |
| | 4 | 179 | 26 | 209 | North America. |
| Galway, . . | 4 | 4 | – | 8 | United States. |
| | 2 | 2 | – | 4 | England. |
| Glennamaddy, . | – | 3 | – | 3 | Quebec. |
| Glenties, . . | – | 1 | 3 | 4 | United States. |
| Glin, . . . | – | 7 | 11 | 18 | Quebec. |
| Gort, . . . | 11 | 66 | 27 | 104 | Quebec. |
| | 3 | 1 | 15 | 19 | United States. |

[*continued.*

No. XIII.—Emigration: Abstract of Returns—*continued.*

| Names of Unions. | Numbers sent, being 15 years of age and upwards. | | Children under 15 years of age. | Total. | Places of destination of the Emigrants. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Males. | Females. | | | |
| Kanturk, | – | 39 | 1 | 40 | Quebec. |
| | – | 3 | – | 3 | Australia. |
| | 5 | 1 | 7 | 13 | New York. |
| Kells, | – | 2 | – | 2 | Australia. |
| | 1 | – | 5 | 6 | United States. |
| Kenmare, | – | 1 | 7 | 8 | New York. |
| | 1 | – | – | 1 | Boston. |
| | 1 | 45 | 11 | 57 | Quebec. |
| Kilkenny, | 2 | 12 | 21 | 35 | America. |
| | – | 39 | – | 39 | Australia. |
| Killadysert, | – | 25 | 14 | 39 | Quebec. |
| | – | 2 | 2 | 4 | New York. |
| Killala, | – | 10 | 7 | 17 | Canada. |
| Kilmacthomas, | – | 5 | 3 | 8 | Quebec. |
| | – | 1 | 4 | 5 | New York. |
| Kilmallock, | – | 1 | – | 1 | Boston. |
| | – | 1 | 5 | 6 | New York. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | Sydney. |
| Kilrush, | – | 46 | 7 | 53 | Quebec. |
| | 1 | – | 1 | 2 | New York. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | Australia. |
| Larne, | – | 1 | – | 1 | Baltimore. |
| Limerick, | 4 | 401 | 13 | 418 | Canada. |
| | 4 | 10 | 10 | 24 | United States. |
| | – | 2 | – | 2 | Australia. |
| Lismore, | – | – | 2 | 2 | Boston, |
| | – | 6 | 3 | 9 | Quebec. |
| | 1 | – | – | 1 | New York. |
| Londonderry, | – | 2 | 2 | 4 | Canada, Upper. |
| | – | 3 | – | 3 | United States. |
| Longford, | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | America. |
| Loughrea, | – | 2 | 4 | 6 | New York. |
| | 1 | – | – | 1 | Sydney. |
| | – | 2 | – | 2 | Quebec. |
| Magherafelt, | – | – | 2 | 2 | Philadelphia. |
| Mallow, | – | 1 | – | 1 | New York. |
| | 1 | – | – | 1 | New York. |
| | – | – | 2 | 2 | New York. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | Cincinnati. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | New Orleans. |
| | 1 | – | – | 1 | St. Louis. |
| | – | – | 3 | 3 | Boston. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | Philadelphia. |
| | 1 | 2 | – | 3 | Philadelphia. |
| Milford, | – | 1 | 1 | 2 | St. John's, New Brunswick |
| | 1 | – | – | 1 | St. John's, New Brunswick |
| | – | – | 1 | 1 | Philadelphia. |
| Millstreet, | – | 14 | 4 | 18 | Quebec. |
| Mitchelstown, | 1 | 1 | 6 | 8 | Sydney. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | New York. |
| Mount Bellew, | – | 1 | – | 1 | New York. |
| Mullingar, | – | 1 | – | 1 | North America. |
| Naas, | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 | Quebec. |

[*continued.*

No. XIII.—Emigration: Abstract of Returns—*continued.*

| Names of Unions. | Numbers sent, being 15 years of age and upwards. | | Children under 15 years of age. | Total. | Places of destination of the Emigrants. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Males. | Females. | | | |
| Nenagh, | 1 | 6 | – | 7 | Australia. |
| | 3 | 4 | 2 | 9 | Canada. |
| | 1 | 8 | 7 | 16 | United States. |
| Newcastle, | – | 1 | 4 | 5 | Australia. |
| | 2 | 1 | 5 | 8 | New York. |
| | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | Canada, Upper. |
| | – | 1 | 2 | 3 | Illinois. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | Boston. |
| | – | – | 1 | 1 | Massachusetts. |
| | – | 2 | – | 2 | America. |
| | 1 | – | – | 1 | New Orleans. |
| | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | United States. |
| | – | 23 | 11 | 34 | Quebec. |
| Newport, | – | 7 | 6 | 13 | Canada. |
| New Ross, | 2 | 37 | 17 | 56 | America. |
| Newry, | – | – | 3 | 3 | New York. |
| Newtownlimavady, | – | 1 | 2 | 3 | Philadelphia. |
| Oldcastle, | – | 2 | 11 | 13 | America. |
| Omagh, | – | 1 | – | 1 | St. John's, New Brunswick. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | Quebec. |
| | – | 1 | 3 | 4 | Philadelphia. |
| Oughterard, | 1 | 15 | 5 | 21 | Quebec. |
| Parsonstown, | – | 107 | 14 | 121 | Quebec. |
| | – | 2 | 1 | 3 | Australia. |
| Rathdown, | – | 21 | – | 21 | Canada. |
| Rathdrum, | 19 | 29 | 27 | 75 | Canada, Upper. |
| Rathkeale, | 2 | 26 | 17 | 45 | Quebec. |
| | 2 | 4 | 4 | 10 | New York. |
| | – | – | 1 | 1 | Hobart Town. |
| Scariff, | – | 24 | 10 | 34 | Quebec. |
| | – | 2 | 2 | 4 | Philadelphia. |
| | 1 | – | – | 1 | Boston. |
| Skibbereen, | – | 35 | – | 35 | Quebec. |
| Skull, | – | 9 | – | 9 | Quebec. |
| Sligo, | 2 | 20 | 6 | 28 | Quebec. |
| | 2 | 7 | 7 | 16 | United States. |
| Stranorlar, | – | 1 | 2 | 3 | Philadelphia. |
| Strokestown, | – | 6 | 3 | 9 | United States. |
| | – | – | 2 | 2 | Canada. |
| Thomastown, | – | 1 | 2 | 3 | Quebec. |
| | 1 | – | 3 | 4 | Melbourne. |
| Thurles, | – | 28 | 4 | 32 | Quebec. |
| | – | – | 1 | 1 | New York. |
| Tipperary, | 1 | – | – | 1 | New York. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | New York. |
| | – | – | 9 | 9 | New York. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | Australia. |
| | – | 1 | – | 1 | Boston. |
| | – | 2 | 2 | 4 | Albany. |
| | 2 | 3 | 2 | 7 | Australia. |
| | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | Boston. |
| Tralee, | – | – | 1 | 1 | Illinois. |
| | 1 | 1 | – | 2 | Massachussets. |
| | – | 1 | 2 | 3 | Montreal. |

[*continued.*

No. XIII.—Emigration: Abstract of Returns—*continued.*

| Names of Unions. | Numbers sent, being 15 years of age and upwards. | | Children under 15 years of age. | Total. | Places of destination of the Emigrants. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Males. | Females. | | | |
| | 2 | 9 | 7 | 18 | New York. |
| | – | 51 | – | 51 | Quebec. |
| Trim, . . . | – | 6 | – | 6 | Australia. |
| | – | 1 | 4 | 5 | New York. |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | New York. |
| Tulla, . . . | – | – | 1 | 1 | Philadelphia. |
| | – | 2 | – | 2 | Quebec. |
| | – | 3 | – | 3 | South Australia. |
| Tullamore, . . | 1 | 10 | 11 | 22 | America. |
| | – | – | 2 | 2 | Canada. |
| Tuam, . . | – | – | 2 | 2 | New York. |
| | – | 3 | 1 | 4 | Canada. |
| Urlingford, . . | – | 17 | 2 | 19 | Quebec. |
| Waterford, . . | 2 | 5 | 4 | 11 | New York and Quebec. |
| Westport, . . | – | 7 | 2 | 9 | Canada. |
| | – | 6 | 4 | 10 | Canada, Upper. |
| Wexford, . . | – | – | 1 | 1 | New York. |
| | – | 1 | 1 | 2 | Baltimore. |
| | – | – | 1 | 1 | Illinois. |
| | 1 | 58 | 6 | 65 | Quebec. |
| Youghal, . . | 1 | – | 1 | 2 | St. John's. |
| | – | 2 | – | 2 | New York. |
| Total (103 Unions), | 159 | 2,847 | 788 | 3,794 | |

No. XIV.—Summary of Returns of the Number of Cases of Ophthalmia or other Inflammatory Diseases of the Eye, which were treated in Workhouses in Ireland during the Years 1853 and 1854.

1. Table showing the Number of Cases which occurred during each Month of the Years 1853 and 1854.

| Year. | January.* | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1853, . | 1,565 | 996 | 1,276 | 1,818 | 1,782 | 2,168 | 1,935 | 1,472 | 911 | 756 | 623 | 488 | 16,013† |
| 1854, . | 1,841 | 1,042 | 1,431 | 1,563 | 1,548 | 1,339 | 1,539 | 1,236 | 999 | 753 | 638 | 533 | 14,467 |

* The month of January includes cases which occurred in the previous year, and were still under treatment in January.

† In this number are included 223 cases which are not classified in the preceding columns.

[No. XIV.—*continued.*

## No. XIV.—Summary of Returns of the Number of Cases of Ophthalmia, &c.—*continued.*

2.—Table showing the Number of Adults or Children affected by Disease of the Eye, the Number of Cases arising in the Workhouse, the Number labouring under the Disease when admitted, the average Duration of the Disease, and the Result of the Treatment adopted by the Medical Officers.

| Year. | Persons above 15 years of age. | | Children under 15 years of age. | | Total. | Number of cases arising in Workhouse or Auxiliary Workhouse. | Number of cases labouring under the disease when admitted. | Duration of Disease. | | RESULT. | | | | | | | | | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | | | | Average duration of disease. | Average period in Hospital. | Cured. | Sight partially injured. | One eye lost. | Both eyes lost. | Died from effects of disease. | Died from other causes while labouring under disease of the eyes. | Discharged from Workhouse while labouring under disease of the eyes. | Under treatment on 31st December, 1854. | No record of result. | |
| | | | | | | | | Days. | Days. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1853, | 1,594 | 3,660 | 4,614 | 6,009 | 16,013* | 14,555† | 1,291† | 32 | 31 | 14,487 | 402 | 93 | 61 | – | 58 | 211 | 652 | 49 | 16,013 |
| 1854, | 1,535 | 3,462 | 4,126 | 5,344 | 14,467 | 11,588† | 2.469† | 38 | 33 | 11,170 | 396 | 106 | 48 | 3 | 80 | 589 | 1,222 | 853 | 14,467 |

* In this number are included 136 cases which are not classified in the preceding columns.

† The registry of cases in several Unions does not distinguish whether the disease first arose in or out of the Workhouse; the numbers in these columns do not therefore agree with the numbers in the previous column, showing the total number of cases.

Note on columns headed "One eye lost," "Both eyes lost."—These columns include many cases in which the sight was lost before admission.

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